Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

- § 1:1 Intellectual property has become a primary commercial asset
- § 1:2 Scope of the book: intellectual property as a commercial asset in secured transactions, at foreclosure, and in bankruptcy
- § 1:3 Some common themes
- § 1:4 Conceptualizing the "property" in "intellectual property"
- § 1:5 —Common forms
- § 1:6 —Patents
- § 1:7 —Copyrights
- § 1:8 —Vessel hull designs
- § 1:9 —Mask works
- § 1:10 —Trademarks
- § 1:11 —State law trademarks and actions for "unfair competition"
- § 1:12 —Trade secrets
- § 1:13 —State law "misappropriation" doctrines
- § 1:14 —State law "publicity" rights
- § 1:15 —Domain names
- § 1:16 —Contracts that restrict the copying or use of otherwise nonproprietary factual information
- § 1:17 —Proposed federal legislation protecting databases
- § 1:18 Title themes involving intellectual property
- § 1:19 Intangible right/tangible embodiment
- § 1:20 State-federal and federal-federal conflicts

CHAPTER 2. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AS COLLATERAL

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 2:1 How does the owner of intellectual property exploit its value?
- § 2:2 Is collateral security necessary to efficient owner exploitation?
- § 2:3 Secured lenders need special information at the outset and more monitoring when they lend on intellectual property
- § 2:4 Transaction costs of taking a security interest in intellectual property are unnecessarily high because the governing law is inadequate and confusing

II. THE ARTICLE NINE SCHEME

- § 2:5 Comprehensive scope of Article Nine
- § 2:6 Article Nine scope—Substance over form
- § 2:7 —Intellectual property and resulting income streams
- § 2:8 ——General intangibles
- § 2:9 ——Software as "goods" and software embedded in "goods"
- § 2:10 ——Income streams as instruments or chattel paper
- § 2:11 ——The income stream as an "account" under Article Nine
- § 2:12 ——Right to sue for infringement
- § 2:13 ——Nonassignable licenses under Article Nine
- $\S~2:14~$ Nonassignable licenses and other use rights that may not fully qualify as "property" under Article Nine

— The "finance license" under the U.C.C. and the Model Computer Information § 2:15 Transactions Act § 2:16 Creating a security interest in intellectual property under Article Nine § 2:17 —Attachment § 2:18 — —Confluence of three events § 2:19 ——Security agreement containing a description of the collateral § 2:20 ——"Rights in the collateral" and after-acquired property — — Overarching principle of derivative title § 2:21 § 2:22 ———Derivative title principle applied to intellectual property § 2:23 — — —Time of attachment § 2:24 — — Debtor's "title" to intellectual property Creating a security interest in intellectual property—Attachment—"Rights in the § 2:25 collateral" and after-acquired property—Debtor's rights in an earlier form of intellectual property § 2:26 Creating a security interest in intellectual property under Article Nine—Attachment in proceeds § 2:27 — Concept of a "disposition" in old Article Nine § 2:28 — The expanded "proceeds" definition in current Article Nine § 2:29 — —Assignments § 2:30 — —Innovations in transition § 2:31 ——The license puzzle § 2:32 — Right to sue for infringement "Perfection" and priority for intellectual property under Article Nine § 2:33 § 2:34 —Attachment plus a notice event yields "perfection" § 2:35 —Vulnerability of the unperfected security interest to transferees, purchasers, and creditors § 2:36 — Prior security interest versus subsequent assignees and licensees ——Old U.C.C. §§ 9-201 and 9-301(1)(d) § 2:37 § 2:38 ———Article Nine §§ 9-201 and 9-317(d) § 2:39 — — Federal transfer and recording statutes § 2:40 ———Authorized and ordinary course transfers § 2:41 ——Subsequent security interest against prior assignees and licensees § 2:42 ——Old §§ 9-201 and 9-301(1)(d) § 2:43 ———Current Article Nine § 2:44 ——Security interest versus the judicial lien § 2:45 ——Article Nine perfection in bankruptcy § 2:46 ——Perfection in proceeds § 2:47 Priority among conflicting security interests in intellectual property under Article Nine § 2:48 —First-to-file rule § 2:49 —Purchase-money priority ---Old Article Nine § 2:50 — The mysteries of old § 9-312(4) and intangible rights § 2:51 § 2:52 — The narrow purchase-money definition in current Article Nine § 9-103 III. INTERSTATE PERFECTION: THE STATE CHOICE OF LAW PROBLEM

- § 2:53 Filing in the right place under Article Nine
- § 2:54 Finding the right place to file on intellectual property as an abstract asset
- § 2:55 —Intrastate filing: old U.C.C. § 9-401(1) and U.C.C. current § 9-501
- § 2:56 -Interstate perfection: old U.C.C. § 9-103 and current § 9-307
- § 2:57 Finding the right place to file on intellectual property embodied in a "product"

Table of Contents

- $\S~2.58~$ —Old Article Nine and the duality of property in a single "product"
- § 2:59 —Old Article Nine and the baseline principle of two "ownerships"
- § 2:60 ——Software as a product
- $\$ 2:61 ———In re C Tek Software, Inc. and interstate perfection in source code collateral under old Article Nine
- § 2:62 ———C Tek facts
- § 2:64 —Interstate perfection in the C Tek source code collateral under current Article Nine
- § 2:65 —C Tek copyrights under state law
- § 2:66 —Unexplored federal preemption questions in C Tek
- § 2:67 Classification of embodied intellectual property for attachment and perfection purposes

IV. FEDERAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY: THE PREEMPTIVE EFFECT OF FEDERAL LAW

- § 2:68 Conceptual and structural dissonance
- § 2:69 Deferral provisions of Article Nine
- § 2:70 —Complete deferral in old § 9-104(a) and current § 9-109(c)(1)
- § 2:71 "Partial step-back" in old § 9-302(3)(a)
- $\S~2:72$ —The more limited filing deferral language in current $\S~9-311(a)(1)$
- § 2:73 Preemption of Article Nine by federal law
- § 2:74 Copyright Act
- § 2:75 —The Ninth Circuit compromise: decisions in *Peregrine* and *World Auxiliary Power*
- § 2:76 —The Ninth Circuit compromise: parsing § 205 of the Copyright Act
- § 2:77 —The Ninth Circuit compromise: *Peregrine* makes the early case for complete preemption
- § 2:78 —The Ninth Circuit compromise: World Auxiliary Power holds that the Copyright Act has no preemptive effect when the copyright collateral is unregistered
- § 2:79 —The Ninth Circuit compromise: World Auxiliary Power and problems with the distinction between registered and unregistered copyright collateral
- § 2:80 —Dealing with security interests under § 205
- § 2:81 — The inability to reach after-acquired copyright collateral
- § 2:82 The order of registration and recording
- § 2:83 — The issue of copyright receivables
- § 2:84 ——Resolving priority disputes: logistical limits
- $\$ 2:85 Resolving priority disputes: "Good faith, for valuable consideration . . . and without notice of the earlier transfer"
- § 2:86 ——Resolving priority disputes: Security interest in a registered copyright versus a nonexclusive license
- § 2:87 ——Creation documents and enforcement documents
- § 2:88 Patent Act
- § 2:89 —Scope of the Patent Act recording
- § 2:90 ——Structural background
- § 2:91 ——§ 261 and the Patent and Trademark Office regulations
- § 2:92 —Extent of the deferral under Article Nine
- § 2:93 —Partial preemption of Article Nine
- § 2:94 ——The secured party is a "subsequent purchaser or mortgagee" under the Patent Act
- § 2:95 ——Is the secured interest an "assignment, grant or conveyance" within the recording mandate of § 261?—Significance of title
- $\S~2:96$ — Waterman v. Mackenzie

§ 2:97 —Complete preemption of Article Nine—In re Cybernetic Services, Inc.: The case for excluding security interests altogether from the preemptive effect of § 261 —The other lower court decisions on preemption § 2:98 § 2:99 —Argument for federal preemption based on a non-statutory "federal" bona fide purchaser rule -Ordering the security interest under the priority rule in § 261 of the Patent Act § 2:100 § 2:101 ——Secured party and assignee § 2:102 ——Priority between secured parties § 2:103 —Creation documents and enforcement documents Lanham Trademark Act § 2:104 § 2:105 —Trademarks: some basic concepts § 2:106 —Perfection and recordation: § 1060 — Trademark recording provision does not reach the Article Nine security interest § 2:107 ——Narrow preemption for security interest as a § 1060 "subsequent purchaser" § 2:108 § 2:109 —Priority: trademarks —Creation documents and enforcement documents: trademarks § 2:110 § 2:111 Reform proposals § 2:112 —Proposed "Security Interests in Copyrights Financing Preservation Act": a copyright-only fix § 2:113 —Article Nine study committee report —ABA Task Force Report and Drafts—Membership § 2:114 § 2:115 ——1992 Report § 2:116 —1992 ABA Task Force Report and 1998 Drafts—Task Force Drafting Committee began with discrete amendments to each federal intellectual property statute and then moved to one consolidated draft § 2:117 —ABA Task Force's proposed "Federal Intellectual Property Security Act" — — Drastic reduction of the grace periods § 2:118 § 2:119 ——Security interests excluded from the tract recording and priority provisions of all the federal intellectual property statutes except the Lanham Act — Reverses the complete preemption holding in *Peregrine*, and limits partial § 2:120 preemption rule for patents ——Separate "race" priority rule for conflicts between security interests in federal § 2:121 intellectual property rights and transferees of these rights § 2:122 — Federal post-default transfer statement § 2:123 — Federal coordination and the creation of a single database or index of databases —If an accessible federal database is feasible, why not one national file or database § 2:124 for all security interests in all intellectual property collateral, both state and federal?

CHAPTER 3. ARTICLE NINE REMEDIES WHERE COLLATERAL IS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

I. INTRODUCTION: DEFAULT AND THE ARTICLE NINE SCHEME

- § 3:1 When do the Article Nine default rules apply?
- § 3:2 —Salvage rules generally
- § 3:3 —The many forms of a "security interest"
- § 3:4 ——Broad definition in Article Nine
- § 3:5 ——Core rights of an Article Nine debtor that cannot be waived before default
- § 3:6 ——Infringement suit is not a repossession devise
- § 3:7 Article Nine foreclosure sequence: default, repossession, and realization

§ 3:20

II. "DEFAULT" BY THE DEBTOR

§ 3:8	Default—Defined by the security agreement
§ 3:9	—Events of default
§ 3:10	——Payment-related defaults
§ 3:11	——Failure to pay or perform the obligation secured
§ 3:12	— — Measuring the obligation in default: acceleration clauses
§ 3:13	———Events that may diminish the debtor's ability to pay or perform the
	obligation secured
§ 3:14	————Insecurity
§ 3:15	— —Events that threaten the value of the collateral
§ 3:16	— — —In general
§ 3:17	— — —Infringement
§ 3:18	— — — Abandonment
§ 3:19	— — — Dilution of trademarks

III. REPOSSESSION AND REACQUIRING CONTROL

———Failure to diligently prosecute a patent application

§ 3:22	Repossession and control—Tangible collateral including embodiments of intellectual
	property and products that include intellectual property
§ 3:23	—Old § 9-503 and current § 9-609

§ 3:24 —Distinction between reacquiring possession and foreclosing on the debtor's

—Obtaining post-default and pre-foreclosure control of intangibles § 3:25

§ 3:26 — Software collateral under old § 9-503 and current § 9-609

§ 3:27 ——Software contracts and electronic self-help

—Waiver by the secured party after default

———Statutory authorization for repossession by disabling collateral § 3:28

———Rendering software unusable § 3:29

§ 3:30 ———Controversy over electronic self-help

§ 3:31 ———Early cases on electronic self-help

— — — Criminal and civil penalties under the Federal Computer Fraud and Abuse § 3:32 Act

§ 3:33 ———Article Nine and the provision in the Model Computer Information **Transactions Act**

— Copyright Act's impoundment remedy is not available as a repossession § 3:34 alternative

THE SECURED PARTY'S FORECLOSURE OPTIONS ON DEFAULT WHEN THE COLLATERAL IS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

§ 3:35	Repossession and control—Alternative remedies
§ 3:36	— Enforce by any available judicial procedure: § 9-601(a)(1)
§ 3:37	——Obtaining and then enforcing a judgment on the secured debt
§ 3:38	— — Relation back to the Article Nine perfection date: § 9-601(e)
§ 3:39	— — Special issue: trademarks in gross
§ 3:40	— — Pre-judgment judicial devices for tangible and intangible collateral
§ 3:41	——Remedies provided in the agreement
§ 3:42	Realization—Resale or other disposition of the collateral
§ 3:43	— —Overview of old § 9-504
§ 3:44	-Resale or other disposition-Order of distribution-old § 9-504(1) and current
	§ 9-615(a)

§ 3:45 ———Distribution in the typical case —— "Other" security interests under old Article Nine § 3:46 § 3:47 — — "Other" security interests and lienholders under current Article Nine — Secured party's duty to notify the debtor and conduct a commercially reasonable § 3:48 disposition of intellectual property collateral ———Language of old § 9-504(3) and current § 9-610(b) § 3:49 § 3:50 — — Debtor's rights cannot be waived but can be subjected to reasonable standards ————As to the principal debtor § 3:51 § 3:52 ————As to guarantor "debtors" — — Notification of the disposition § 3:53 § 3:54 ———Aspects of the disposition ————Invisible elephant: price § 3:55 ————Timing issues § 3:56 ————"Public Sale" or "private sale" § 3:57 ————Advertising and other approaches to the market § 3:58 § 3:59 ———aspects of the disposition—Does intellectual property ever need to be enhanced or improved prior to disposition? § 3:60 — Consequences of noncompliance under old Article Nine: three approaches to loss or impairment of the right to a deficiency — Consequences to the secured creditor of noncompliance under current Article § 3:61 Nine: statutory damages and an express "rebuttable presumption" rule — Deficiency issues when intellectual property is the subject of a noncomplying § 3:62 disposition — Rights of a transferee of intellectual property collateral under a post-default § 3:63 disposition § 3:64 —Acceptance of the collateral in complete satisfaction of the debt ——Secured party's proposal and the debtor's obligation to object § 3:65 — —Involuntary strict foreclosure under old Article Nine § 3:66 ——Involuntary strict foreclosure cases § 3:67 § 3:68 — —Involuntary strict foreclosure rejected by current Article Nine ——Strict foreclosure by proxy: the post-default assignment of the security interest § 3:69 in intellectual property to an assignee user § 3:70 —"Transfer statement" in current Article Nine § 3:71 —Foreclosure against "collectable" intangibles — Right to collect certain receivable collateral: true sales verses collateral transfers § 3:72 § 3:73 ——Concept of a collectable general intangible § 3:74 — — —Analogous application of old § 9-502 when the income stream from a license or assignment of intellectual property was sold with recourse — — — Can the debtor/licensee's rights to use intellectual property be "collected?" § 3:75

CHAPTER 4. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY IN BANKRUPTCY

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 4:1 Overview of the bankruptcy process
 § 4:2 Conceptual framework—Related definitions concerning intellectual property in bankruptcy
- § 4:3 —Two natures of the intellectual property transfer: contract and property
- § 4:4 ——Bankruptcy characterizations
- § 4:5 ——Property rights in the "res"
- § 4:6 ——Property arising solely from a contract right
- § 4:7 —Short primer on executory contracts

§ 4:45

§ 4:46

- § 4:8 —Licensor/assignor in bankruptcy: Is the license or assignment an executory contract or a completed transfer of intellectual property?
- § 4:9 ——Assignor in bankruptcy
- § 4:10 ——Licensor in bankruptcy
- § 4:11 —Assignee/licensee in bankruptcy
- § 4:12 ——Attempts by the assignor to terminate an assignment or to force the assignee to assume the obligations in consideration of the assignment
- § 4:13 ——Is the licensor trying to enforce a rejectable contract right or a right in property retained against the licensee?

II. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AS PROPERTY OF THE ESTATE AND PROPERTY OUTSIDE THE ESTATE

§ 4:14 "Property of the estate"—The scope of § 541 of the Bankruptcy Code § 4:15 —"All legal or equitable interests of the debtor in property" —"Proceeds, product, offspring, rents, or profits of or from property of the estate" and § 4:16 "property that the estate acquires" § 4:17 "Property" versus "contract"—The early stages of bankruptcy § 4:18 —When is the debtor's license "property of the estate" that cannot be terminated without relief from the automatic stay? § 4:19 —When is the licensee's alleged unauthorized use a taking of the debtor/licensor's property? § 4:20 Interests of others in intellectual property—The early stages of bankruptcy § 4:21 —Actions and proceedings to enforce intellectual property and related rights § 4:22 — Enforcement stay in § 362(a) § 4:23 ——Relief from stay for "cause" § 4:24 —Security interest and the automatic stay — Enforcement stay in § 362(a) applied to secured creditors § 4:25 § 4:26 — Relief from stay for the secured creditor: § 362(d) § 4:27 ———Two options § 4:28 ———No equity and no need § 4:29 —— — "for cause, including the lack of adequate protection" — —2005 Reform Act provides for termination of the stay with respect to individual § 4:30 debtor's "personal property" collateral or leased "personal property" Augmenting "property of the estate" by avoiding third party interests in intellectual § 4:31 property § 4:32 Avoidance powers and intellectual property—Strong arm clause: § 544(a) § 4:33 -- In general § 4:34 — — Transfers of copyright ownership § 4:35 ——"Assignment, grant or conveyance" of a patent and the "assignment" of a trademark registration § 4:36 —Preferences: § 547 § 4:37 ——Statutory structure § 4:38 — — The definition of a preference § 4:39 ———Subsection (b) and the definition of a preference—The nature of the transfer § 4:40 ————The significance of the "antecedent debt" requirement ———Finding the time that the debt is incurred under $\S 547(b)(2)$ § 4:41 § 4:42 ———Timing the transfer itself: The "perfection" rule in subsection (e) § 4:43 ————Operation of the timing rule —Security interests in intellectual property that are perfected against the § 4:44 lien creditor by an Article Nine filing: Patents, trademarks, and state-created rights

————Transfers of copyright ownership and § 547(e)

————Payment transfers and § 547(e)

§ 4:47 — — Exceptions for worthy preferential transfers in subsections (c)(1), (c)(2), (c)(4) and (c)(5)————Substantially contemporaneous exchanges and substitutions of collateral § 4:48 under subsection (c)(1) § 4:49 the 2005 Reform Act § 4:50 ———Preferential transfers followed by new value under § 547(c)(4) ————Floating lien exception in § 547(c)(5)§ 4:51 § 4:52 ————2005 Reform Act: an exception for transfers with an "aggregate value" of less than \$6,425 made by a non-consumer debtor § 4:53 ——Preferential transfers of the underlying intellectual property § 4:54 ———Transfers intended for security — — Assignments and licenses not intended for security: more mischief caused by § 4:55 Peregrine? — Royalties and other payment transfers by the debtor § 4:56 § 4:57 —Software escrow and the trustee's avoidance powers § 4:58 ——Nature of the escrow device ——Escrow transfers as preferences: ownership and timing issues § 4:59 § 4:60 ———Escrow types § 4:61 — — — A typical software escrow § 4:62 ——Escrow vulnerability to the strong arm clause: § 544(a) — Licensee's rights under § 365(n)(3) when the software escrow is unavoidable § 4:63 § 4:64 Use, sale, and licensing of intellectual property of the estate § 4:65 —Introduction to § 363 § 4:66 —Overlap between § 363 and § 365 Use, sale, and licensing of intellectual property under § 363—Two types § 4:67 § 4:68 —Ordinary course transactions —Other than ordinary course: § 363(b)(1) § 4:69 § 4:70 —Sale or assignment "free and clear" of other interests § 4:71 —Nonbankruptcy law restrictions on a § 363(b) assignment or license of intellectual property § 4:72 ——Restrictive covenants and other restrictions on alienation — — Trademarks: assignments in gross § 4:73 § 4:74 —Cash collateral

III. EXECUTORY CONTRACTS CONCERNING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY: REJECTION, ASSUMPTION, AND ASSIGNMENT UNDER § 365

§ 4:75 Introduction § 4:76 Defining the executory contract when intellectual property is involved § 4:77 Assumption or rejection—When the executory contract involves intellectual property § 4:78 -Timetable § 4:79 -Requirements for assumption § 4:80 ——§ 365(b) conditions if the debtor is in default — Contract or license is extant on the date of the petition: no prior termination § 4:81 § 4:82 — —Bankruptcy court's approval of election to assume § 4:83 —Effect of assumption — — Creates an administrative obligation § 4:84 § 4:85 — Property of the estate § 4:86 —Contracts and licenses that cannot be assumed under § 365(c) — Cutting and pasting of § 365(c)(1) § 4:87

§ 4:88	— — $\S 365(c)(1)$ cases
§ 4:89	— — — Hypothetical assignment test
§ 4:90	— — — Actual performance test
§ 4:91	—Assignment after assumption by trustee or debtor in possession
§ 4:92	— Limited authorization in § 365(f)
§ 4:93	— Reconciling subsection (f)(1)'s nullification of anti-assignment "applicable law" with subsection (c)(1)'s excuse under "applicable law"
§ 4:94	— When does § 365(c)(1) prohibit the debtor/licensee from assigning a license?
§ 4:95	—Assignment of a license by the nondebtor/licensee
§ 4:96	—Adequate assurance requirement for assignment in § 365(f)(2)
§ 4:97	—Rejection distinguished from termination
§ 4:98	—Rejection—Decision to reject
§ 4:99	— —Consequences of rejection
§ 4:100	— —Nondebtor/licensees elections after a debtor/licensor rejects: § 365(n)
§ 4.100 § 4:101	——Nondebtor/ficensees elections after a debtor/ficensor rejects. § 505(ff) ——Summary of the election
§ 4.101 § 4:102	——————————————————————————————————————
	-
§ 4:103	— — — A rejecting licensor's rights when the licensee elects retention
§ 4:104	— — — Note on the language and legislative history
§ 4:105 § 4:106	— — — A rejecting licensor's rights—Affirmative or negative obligations
§ 4:100	————Pegging the licensee's rights to the intellectual property as it existed on the petition date
8 4.107	-
§ 4:107 § 4:108	———Effect of licensee retention on the residual rights of the licensor
	————Licensor's obligation to provide intellectual property and embodiments in support of licensee's retained rights
§ 4:109	————Licensor's obligation not to interfere with the turnover by others of
0	intellectual property and embodiments under supplementary agreements
§ 4:110	— — —Licensee's obligations
§ 4:111	———Obligation to pay royalties
§ 4:112	————Nonroyalty obligations
§ 4:113	———What does the licensee give up when electing retention of rights?
§ 4:114	———"Any right of setoff" is deemed waived: recoupment right distinguished
$\S 4:115$	————Deemed waiver of any administrative expense claims
§ 4:116	— — — What happens with intellectual property that is outside the § 101(35A) "intellectual property" definition?
§ 4:117	"Gap period"—Prior to assumption or rejection
§ 4:118	—Nondebtor party's obligations under a license in the gap period
§ 4:119	——Range of nondebtor licensor and licensee performance obligations in the gap
3	period
§ 4:120	———Risk of performing under the terms of a license in the gap
§ 4:121	— — Nondebtor licensor's performance
§ 4:122	— — Nondebtor licensee's performance
§ 4:123	———Developing case law doctrines on the nondebtor contracting party's
	performance obligations prior to the debtor's election
§ 4:124	— — When a nondebtor is obligated to pay money in the gap period
§ 4:125	— — — Debtor's remedies
§ 4:126	— — Nondebtor's limited setoff rights under § 553
§ 4:127	———Nondebtor's right of recoupment
§ 4:128	—Debtor's obligations

IV. BANKRUPTCY DISCHARGE AND DEBTOR LIABILITY FOR INFRINGEMENT OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

§ 4:129 Scope and conditions of the discharge

§ 4:130	Debtor's transfer or concealment of intellectual property as grounds for a denial of
	discharge
§ 4:131	—Debtor's fraudulent transfer
§ 4:132	—Debtor's fraudulent concealment: is it the estate's trade secret or the debtor's retained expertise?
§ 4:133	Exception from discharge in § 523(a)(4) and (a)(6) of the Bankruptcy Code
§ 4:134	Applying the § 523(a)(6) exception from discharge to the debtor's liability for the misappropriation or infringement of intellectual property rights
§ 4:135	—Misappropriation of a trade secret
§ 4:136	—Infringement of a federal statutory right in intellectual property

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Federal Intellectual Property Security Act

Appendix 2. Security Interests in Copyrights Financing Preservation Act

Table of Cases

Index