BOOK I. COURTS, ACTIONS, AND PARTIES

TITLE I. COURTS

Art.		Jurisdiction defined
Art.		o di i sui di ci ci suojetti i i di ci suojetti i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Art.		Same; cannot be conferred by consent
AII.	4.	or value of right asserted
Art.	5	Same; effect of reduction of claim
Art.		Jurisdiction over the person
Art.		Repealed by 1997 La. Act 578, § 5
Art.		Jurisdiction over property; in rem
Art.	9.	Same; quasi in rem; attachment
Art.	10.	Jurisdiction over status
Art.	11.	Military personnel
CH		ER 2. VENUE
	SE	CTION 1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS
Art.		Definition. 79
Art.		General rules. 80
Art.		Exceptions to general rules. 93
Art.		Waiver of objections to venue. 96
Art.		Conflict between two or more articles in Chapter 102
		CTION 2. EXCEPTIONS TO GENERAL RULES
Art.		Action against individual who has changed domicile 105
Art.		Certain actions involving property; effect of judgment 106
Art.		Action against joint or solidary obligors
Art.		Action on offense or quasi offense
Art.		- 11001011 00 0000011011 01 011001 011 11110010111 11110111111
	74.2	
	74.3	
	74.3	
Art.		
	74.5	T
Art.	74.6	Tr
Art.	75	marriage 134 Action on judicial bond 134
Art.		J contract of the contract of
	76.1	
Art.		Action against person doing business in another parish 142
Art.		Action against partners of existing partnership 142
Art.		Action to dissolve partnership
Art.		Action involving immovable property
Art.		Action involving succession
- 11 U.	J.	Treatment and the state of the

Art.		Action to partition community property
Art.		Action to partition partnership property
Art.	84.	Action involving certain retirement systems and employee benefit programs.
Art.	85.	Action against domestic corporation; charter revoked by
		secretary of state
Art.		Action involving voting trusts
Art.		Repealed
	SEC'	TION 3. CHANGE OF VENUE
	121.	Action brought in improper venue; transfer
Art.	122.	Change of proper venue
Art.	123.	Forum non conveniens
Art.	124.	Forum non conveniens; transfer to city court
CH	APTE	R 3. RECUSAL OF JUDGES
Art	151.	Grounds
	151. $152.$	Disclosures
	152. $153.$	Recusal on court's own motion
	153. 154.	Procedure for recusal of district court judge
	154. 155.	
	155. 156.	Selection of judge to try motion to recuse
		Selection of judge after recusal
	157. 158.	Recusal of a supreme court justice
		Recusal of judge of court of appeal
	159.	Recusal of ad hoc judge
Art.	160.	Redesignated as Code of Civil Procedure Article 158 by Acts 2021, No. 143, § 1
Art.	161.	Redesignated as Code of Civil Procedure Article 159 by
		Acts 2021, No. 143, § 1.
CH	APTE	R 4. POWER AND AUTHORITY
SEC	TION 1	. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS
Art.	191.	Inherent judicial power
	192.	Appointment of expert witnesses; expenses
	192.1.	Interpreters for deaf and severely hearing-impaired
Art.	192.2.	personsAppointment of interpreter for non-English speaking persons
Art	193.	Power to adopt local rules; publication.
	194.	Power of district court to act in chambers; signing orders
۸	105	and judgments.
	195.	Judicial proceedings in chambers
	195.1.	Judicial proceedings by remote technology
	196.	Repealed by Acts. 2021, No. 68, § 3, eff. Jan. 1, 2022
Art.	196.1.	Power of judges to sign orders and judgments while outside of the court's territorial jurisdiction
Art.	196.2.	Power of supreme court to extend deadlines during
۸	107	emergencies
Art.	197.	Testimony of inmates
		TION 2. POWER TO PUNISH FOR CONTEMPT
	221.	Kinds of contempt
Art.	222.	Direct contempt

222.1.	Direct contempt; fingerprinting and photographing;	
000	exception	23
		23
	Constructive contempt	$\frac{23}{24}$
	Same; procedure for punishing	$\frac{246}{252}$
	Punishment for contempt	$\frac{25}{25}$
		20
		25
		26
		26
	0 /	27
		27
		$\frac{27}{27}$
		$\frac{27}{27}$
		$\frac{27}{27}$
		41
201.	employee to perform duty subjects him to punishment for	27
258		$\frac{27}{27}$
		28
	· ·	20
201.		28
282		28
283.	Orders and judgments which may be signed by district	28
284		$\frac{28}{28}$
		20
200.		28
286.		20
		28
287.		28
288.		
	holiday	29
APTE	R 6. SHERIFFS	
391	Executive officer of district court: sorres process executes	
υΔI.		29
322		$\frac{29}{29}$
		$\frac{29}{29}$
		20
J _ I.		29
325		20
J _ J.		29
326.		29
		29
328.	Power of administration of property under seizure	29
	223. 224. 225. 226. 227. APTE SEC 251. 252. 253. 253.1. 253.2. 253.3. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. SEC 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. APTE 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327.	exception. Same; procedure for punishing. 224. Constructive contempt. 225. Same; imprisonment until performance. 227. Punishment for contempt. APTER 5. CLERKS SECTION 1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS 251. Custodian of court records; certified copies; records public 252. Issuance of process 253. Pleadings, documents, and exhibits to be filed with clerk. 253.1. Pleadings; random assignment of cases. 253.2. Transfer and reassignment of pending cases. 254. Docket and minute books. 255. Deputy clerks and other employees. 256. Minute clerk. 257. Neglect, failure, or refusal of clerk, deputy, or other employee to perform duty subjects him to punishment for contempt. 258. Electronic filing and recording of written instruments. 259. Liability of clerk of court. SECTION 2. CLERKS OF DISTRICT COURTS 281. Certain articles not applicable to Civil District Court for the Parish of Orleans. 282. Acts which may be done by district court clerk 283. Orders and judgments which may be signed by district court clerk 284. Judicial powers of district court clerk may be exercised whether judge is absent from parish or not 286. Powers of district court clerk may be exercised whether judge is absent from parish or not. 287. District court clerk ex officio notary 288. Functions which district court; serves process, executes writs and mandates directed to him by courts. 322. Exercises civil functions only in own parish; exception 323. Writs executed on holiday. 324. Returns on process served, and writs and judgments executed. 325. Right of entry for execution; may require assistance of others if resistance offered or threatened. 326. Protection and preservation of property seized. 327. Seizure of rents, fruits, and revenue of property under seizure.

Art.	329.	Disbursements for protection, preservation, and	200
Art.	330.	administration of seized property	300
		found guilty of contempt of court.	300
	331.	Deputy sheriffs and other employees.	301
	332.	Service or execution by constable or marshal	302
	333.	Crier.	303
Art.	334.	Neglect, failure, or refusal of sheriff, deputy sheriff, or employee to perform duty subjects him to punishment for contempt.	304
CH	APTEI	R 7. OTHER OFFICERS OF THE COURT	
Art	371.	Attorney	305
	372.	Court reporter.	306
	373.	Expert appointed by court.	308
	374.	Legal representative.	309
	375.	Neglect, failure, or refusal of expert or legal representative	000
111 0.	010.	to perform a legal duty when ordered to do so, subjects	
		him to punishment for contempt of court.	310
Art.	376.	Limitation of immunity.	310
TITI	LE II. A	CTIONS	
CH	APTEI	R 1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS	
Art.	421.	Civil action; commencement; amicable demand	
		unnecessary	315
Art	422.	Personal, real, mixed actions.	318
	423.	Implied right to enforce obligation; prematurity	321
	424.	Cause of action as a defense	323
	424. 425.	Preclusion by judgment.	325
	426.	Transmission of action and of right to enforce obligation	346
	420. 427.		350
	427. 428.	Action against obligor's heirs or legatees	350
		No abatement on death of party	991
CH	APTEI	R 2. CUMULATION OF ACTIONS	
	461.	Cumulation of actions defined	357
Art.	462.	Cumulation by single plaintiff against single defendant	361
Art.	463.	Cumulation, plural plaintiffs or defendants	367
Art.	464.	Improper cumulation, effect.	375
Art.	465.	Separate trials of cumulated actions	379
	466.	Repealed by 1983 La. Act 534, § 11	383
CH	APTEI	R 3. LIS PENDENS	
Art.	531.	Actions pending in Louisiana court or courts	383
	532.	Motions to stay in suits pending in Louisiana and federal or foreign court.	396
СН	APTE I	R 4. ABANDONMENT OF ACTION	
			400
Art.	561.	Abandonment in trial and appellate court	403
CU	ДОТЕ Т	P 5 CLASS AND DERIVATIVE ACTIONS	

	SEC'	TION 1. CLASS ACTIONS
Art.	591.	Prerequisites; maintainable class actions
	592.	Certification procedure; notice; judgment; and orders
Art.	593.	Venue
Art.	593.1.	Class actions, lis pendens
Art.	593.2.	Class actions; forum non conveniens
Art.	594.	Dismissal or compromise
Art.	595.	Award of expenses of litigation; security for costs
	596.	Prescription; suspension. 49
Art.	597.	Effect of judgment. 49
	SEC'	TION 2. DERIVATIVE ACTIONS
	611.	Derivative actions; prerequisites
	612.	Representation. 49
	613.	Procedure. 49
	614.	Venue. 49
	615.	Petition in shareholder's derivative action
Art.	616.	Shareholder's derivative action when not impracticable to
		join all shareholders, partners, and members
Art.	617.	Unincorporated association; definition; applicability 50
TITI	E III.	PARTIES
~~	A TOTAL	
CHA	APTE	R 1. JOINDER
Art.	641.	Joinder of parties needed for just adjudication 50
Art.	642.	Determination by court whenever joinder not feasible 52
Art.	643.	Solidary obligees and obligors; joinder
	644.	Party plaintiff who refuses or fails to sue
	645.	Pleading nonjoinder of a party
	646.	Amendment of petition to join a party
	647.	Permissive joinder governed by rules of cumulation of
		actions
CH	APTE	R 2. PARTIES PLAINTIFF
Δrt	681.	Real and actual interest required 53
	682.	Individuals having procedural capacity
	683.	Unemancipated minor. 54
	684.	Mental incompetent; interdict.
	685.	Succession. 55
	686.	Marital community
Art.		Person doing business under a trade name
	688.	Partnership. 56
	689.	Unincorporated association. 56
	690.	Domestic corporation; insurer; limited liability company 56
	691.	Foreign corporation; foreign limited liability company;
AII.	091.	
Δnt	692.	foreign or alien insurance corporation
AII.	UJZ.	
A zat	693.	
	694.	
	695.	v i ooi
	696.	Pledgor and pledgee. 57
Art.	697.	Subrogor and subrogee

Art.	698.	Assignor and assignee
Art.	699.	Trust estate.
Art.	700.	Authority or qualification of plaintiff suing in
		representative capacity
CH	APTE	R 3. PARTIES DEFENDANT
	731.	Individuals having procedural capacity
	732.	Unemancipated minor
	733.	Mental incompetent; interdict
Art.	734.	Succession.
Art.	735.	Marital community
Art.	736.	Person doing business under trade name
Art.	737.	Partnership; partners
Art.	738.	Unincorporated association; members
	739.	Corporation; limited liability company; insurer
Art.	740.	Corporation; limited liability company; or partnership in
		receivership or liquidation
	741.	Insurer in receivership.
	742.	Trust estate
Art.	743.	Absent or mentally incompetent managing spouse
CH	APTE	R 4. PARTIES TO INCIDENTAL DEMANDS
Art	771.	Rules applicable
		200200 04440000000000000000000000000000
CH	APTE	R 5. SUBSTITUTION OF PARTIES
	SEC	TION 1. IN TRIAL COURTS
Art.	801.	Voluntary substitution for deceased party; legal successor
Art.	802.	Compulsory substitution for deceased party; summons
Art.	803.	Same; service or publication of summons
Art.	804.	Same; effect of failure of legal successor to appear
Art.	805.	Legal representative; successor
Art.	806.	Public officer
Art.	807.	Transfer of interest.
	SEC	TION 2. IN APPELLATE COURTS
Art.	821.	Rules of Chapter applicable to district courts; rules of other
		appellate courts applicable

BOOK II. ORDINARY PROCEEDINGS

TITLE I. PLEADING

CHAPTER 1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS

Art.	851.	Three modes of procedure; Book II governs ordinary proceedings.
Art.	852.	Pleadings allowed; replicatory pleadings prohibited
	853.	Caption of pleadings; adoption by reference; exhibits
Art.	854.	Form of pleading.
Art.	855.	Pleading special matters; capacity
Art.	855.1.	Pleadings for unconstitutionality of state law 20
Art.	856.	Same; fraud, mistake, or condition of the mind
Art.	857.	Same; suspensive conditions
Art.	858.	Same; official document or act
Art.	859.	Same; judgment or decision
Art.	860.	Same; time and place
Art.	861.	Same; special damage
Art.	862.	Relief granted under pleadings; sufficiency of prayer 34
Art.	863.	Signing of pleadings, effect
Art.	864.	Attorney subject to disciplinary action
Art.	865.	Construction of pleadings. 64
CH	APTE	R 2. PETITION
Art.	891.	Form of petition.
Art.	892.	Alternative causes of action
Art.	893.	Pleading of damages
CH	APTE	R 3. EXCEPTIONS
Art.	921.	Exception defined. 87
	922.	Kinds of exceptions.
	923.	Functions of exceptions
	924.	Form of exceptions.
Art.	925.	Objections raised by declinatory exception; waiver 94
Art.	926.	Objections raised by dilatory exception; waiver
Art.	927.	Objections raised by peremptory exception
Art.	928.	Time of pleading exceptions
Art.	929.	Time of trial of exceptions
Art.	930.	Evidence on trial of declinatory and dilatory exceptions 210
Art.	931.	Evidence on trial of peremptory exception
Art.	932.	Effect of sustaining declinatory exception
Art.	933.	Effect of sustaining dilatory exception
Art.	934.	Effect of sustaining peremptory exception

CHAPTER 4. WRITTEN MOTIONS			
Art.	961.	Written motion required; exception	238
Art.	962.	Form of written motion	23'
Art.	963.	Ex parte and contradictory motions; rule to show cause	238
Art.	964.	Motion to strike	243
Art.	965.	Motion for judgment on pleadings	24'
Art.	966.	Motion for summary judgment; procedure	250
Art.		Same; affidavits	308
Art.		Effect of judgment on pleadings and summary judgment	329
Art.	969.	Judgment on pleadings and summary judgment not	
		permitted in certain cases; exception	332
Art.		Motion for judgment on offer of judgment.	338
Art.	971.	Special motion to strike.	339
CHA	PTE	R 5. ANSWER	
Art.	1001.	Delay for answering	349
Art.	1002.	Answer or other pleading filed prior to signing of default	٠
A ,	1000	judgment.	355
	1003.	Form of answer.	357
	1004.	Denials	360
	1005.	Affirmative defenses	363
Art.	1006.	Alternative defenses	374
CHA		R 6. INCIDENTAL ACTIONS	
	SEC	TION 1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS	
	1031.	Incidental demands allowed	377
	1032.	Form of petition	378
	1033.	Delay for filing incidental demand	380
	1034.	Exceptions and motions	383
	1035.	Answer	386
	1036.	Jurisdiction; mode of procedure	388
Art.		Action instituted separately	390
	1038.	Separate trial; separate judgment	392
	1039.	Effect of dismissal of principal action	398
Art.	1040.	Words "plaintiff" and "defendant" include plaintiff and defendant in an incidental action	200
Ant	1041.	When prescribed incidental or third party demand is not	398
Art.	1041.	barred	398
	SEC	TION 2. RECONVENTION	390
A not	1061.		403
		Actions pleaded in reconventional demand; compulsory	
	1062. 1063.	Pleading compensation	40° 40°
	1065.		410
	1064.	Additional parties	410
	1066.	Action matured or acquired after pleading	412
AI U.		TION 3. CROSS-CLAIMS	412
Art.		Cross-claims	418
	1071.	Service of cross-claim, citation unnecessary.	416
	1072.	Additional parties	417

	SECT	ION 4. INTERVENTION
Art.	1091.	Third person may intervene
Art.	1092.	Third person asserting ownership of, or mortgage or
		privilege on, seized property
Art.	1093.	Service of petition; citation unnecessary
	1094.	Intervener accepts proceedings.
		ION 5. DEMAND AGAINST THIRD PARTY
Art	1111.	Defendant may bring in third person
	1112.	Defendant in reconvention may bring in third person
	1113.	Effect of failure to bring in third party
	1114.	Service of citation and pleadings
	1115.	Defenses of original defendant available to third-party
111 0.	1110.	defendant
A nt	1116.	Third-party defendant may bring in third person
AII.	1110.	Timru-party defendant may bring in timru person
СН	APTER	7. AMENDED AND SUPPLEMENTAL
	EADIN	
Art.	1151.	Amendment of petition and answer; answer to amended
		petition.
Art	1152.	Amendment of exceptions
	1153.	Amendment relates back
	1154.	Amendment to conform to evidence.
	1155.	Supplemental pleadings.
	1156.	Amended and supplemental pleadings in incidental
711 0.	1100.	action.
TITI	LE II. CI	TATION AND SERVICE OF PROCESS
СН	APTER	1. CITATION
	1201.	Citation; waiver.
	1202.	Form of citation.
Art.	1203.	Citation to legal representative of multiple defendants
СН	A PTER	2. SERVICE ON PERSONS
	1231.	Types of service; time of making
	1232.	Personal service
Art.	1233.	Same; where made
Art.	1234.	Domiciliary service.
	1235.	Service on representative
Art.	1235.1.	Service on incarcerated person
	1236.	Service on clerical employees of physicians
Art.	1237.	Service on individual in multiple capacities
CIT		
	APTER FITIES	3. SERVICE ON LEGAL AND QUASI LEGAL
	1261.	Domestic or foreign corporation
	1262.	Same; secretary of state.
	1263.	Partnership
Art.	1264.	Unincorporated association
	1265.	Political entity; public officer
Art.	1266.	Limited liability company

Art.	1267.	Same; secretary of state.	540
	APTER RVICE	2 4. PERSONS AUTHORIZED TO MAKE	
Art.	1291. 1292. 1293.	Service by sheriff. Sheriff's return. Service by private person.	543 544 548
CHA	APTER	5. SERVICE OF PLEADINGS	
Art. Art.	1311. 1312. 1313. 1314.	Service of copy of exhibit to pleading unnecessary Service of pleadings subsequent to petition; exceptions Same; service by mail or delivery Same; service by sheriff	553 553 556 561
TITI	E III. P	PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE	
CHA	APTER	1. SUBPOENAS	
Art. Art. Art. Art.	1351. 1352. 1353. 1354. 1355. 1355.1.		569 570 572 573 580
	1356. 1357.	registered mail Subpoenas and subpoenas duces tecum for depositions or inspection Failure to comply with subpoena	583 585
		2. PROOF OF OFFICIAL RECORDS	000
	1392.	Proof of statutes.	589
CHA	APTER	3. DISCOVERY	
	SECT	TION 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS GOVERNING DISCOV	ERY
Art. Art.	1420. 1421. 1422. 1422.1.	Signing of discovery requests, responses, or objections Discovery methods	592 597 598 605
Art. Art. Art.	1423. 1424. 1425. 1426. 1426.1.	Scope of discovery; insurance agreements	605 608 618 625
Art.	1427. 1428.	in a related criminal matter	632 633 634
	1429.	Perpetuation of testimony; petition	640
	1430. 1430.1.	Notice and service of petition; perpetuation of testimony Ex parte order; death or incapacitating illness	644 645

	1431.	Order and examination; perpetuation of testimony
	1432.	Use of deposition
	1433.	Deposition after trial
	1434.	Person before whom deposition taken
Art.	1435.	Deposition taken in another state, or in a territory, district, or foreign jurisdiction; exceptions; nonresident
		insurance claims adjusters
Art.	1436.	Stipulations; manner of taking; modification of procedures
Art	1436.1.	Depositions by telephone.
	1437.	Deposition upon oral examination; when deposition may be taken.
Art.	1438.	Notice of examination; time and place; subpoena duces tecum.
Art	1439.	Special notice.
	1439. 1440.	Nonstenographic recordation of testimony
	1440.	Production of documents and things.
	1441. $1442.$	Deposition of an organization.
	1442. 1443.	Examination and cross examination; record of
AII.	1440.	
1 nt	1444.	examination; oath; objections
	1444. $1445.$	Motion to terminate; limit examination
		Submission to witness; changes; signing
Art.	1446.	Certification by officer; custody of deposition; exhibits;
		copies; notice of availability for inspection or copying;
A ,	1 4 4 77	cost of originals and copies of transcripts.
	1447.	Failure to attend or to serve subpoena; expenses
	1448.	Serving written questions; notice
Art.	1449.	Taking of testimony; preparation of record; notice of filing.
Art.	1450.	Use of depositions.
	1451.	Objections to admissibility
	1452.	Effect of taking or using depositions; deposing attorneys of record.
Art.	1453.	Objection to irregularities in notice; waiver
	1454.	Objections as to disqualification of officer; waiver
	1455.	Objections, competency of witnesses; relevancy of testimony; manner or form of taking deposition
Art	1456.	Objection as to completion and return of deposition
	1457.	Interrogatories to parties; availability
	1458.	Interrogatories to parties; procedures for use
	1459.	Interrogatories to parties; scope; use at trial
	1460.	Option to produce business records
	1460. 1461.	Production of documents and things; entry upon land;
		scope
Art.	1462.	Production of documents and things; entry upon land; procedure
Art.	1463.	Production of documents and things; entry upon land, persons not parties
Art.	1464.	Order for physical or mental examination of persons
	1465.	Report of examining physician
	1465.1.	Requests for release of medical records
	1466.	Requests for admission; service of request
	1467.	Requests for admission; answers and objections
	1468.	Requests for admissions; effect of admission.
A AL U.		TACHMONDO TOT MUTITIONIOTIN'S CITCOL OF MUTITIONIOTIS

Louisiana Civil Procedure

Art.	1469.	Motion for order compelling discovery	760
Art.	1469.1.	Order compelling discovery of medical records	768
Art.	1469.2.	Order compelling discovery of financial records; notice	771
Art.	1470.	Failure to comply with order compelling discovery;	
		contempt	772
Art.	1471.	Failure to comply with order compelling discovery;	
		sanctions	773
Art.	1472.	Failure to admit; expenses.	788
Art.	1473.	Failure to attend deposition, serve answers or respond to	
		request for inspection	790
Art.	1474.	Service of written objections, notices, requests, affidavits,	
		interrogatories, and answers thereto	795
Art.	1475.	Affidavit for medical cost; counter affidavit; service	798

BOOK II. ORDINARY PROCEEDINGS (CONTINUED)

TITI	E IV. PI	RETRIAL PROCEDURE
	1551. 1552.	Pretrial conference; order
TITI	E V. TR	IAL
		1. CONSOLIDATION OF CASES AND SEPARATE F ISSUES OF LIABILITY AND DAMAGES
Art.	1561. 1562. 1563.	Consolidation for trial; joint trial of common issues
CHA	APTER	2. ASSIGNMENT OF CASES FOR TRIAL
Art.	1571. 1572. 1573.	Assignment by court rule. 2 Written request for notice of trial. 2 Assignment of trial; preference; terminally ill. 2
CHA	APTER	3. CONTINUANCE
Art. Art. Art.	1601. 1602. 1603. 1604. 1605.	Discretionary grounds. 2 Peremptory grounds. 3 Motion for continuance. 3 Prevention of continuance by admission of adverse party. 3 Trial of motion; order. 4
CHA	APTER	4. TRIAL PROCEDURE
Art. Art. Art.	1631. 1632. 1633. 1633.1. 1634.	Power of court over proceedings; exclusion of witnesses
	1635. 1636.	party. 7 Exceptions unnecessary. 7 Evidence held inadmissible; record or statement as to nature thereof. 7
Art.	1637.	Completion of trial; pronouncement of judgment
CHA	APTER	5. DISMISSAL
Art.	1671. 1672. 1673.	Voluntary dismissal. 7 Involuntary dismissal. 8 Effect of dismissal with or without prejudice. 9

CH	APTER	6. DEFAULT
Art.	1701.	Repealed by Acts. 2021, No. 174, § 6, eff. Jan. 1, 2022
Art.	1702.	Default Judgment.
Art.	1702.1.	Default judgment without hearing in open court;
		required information; certifications
	1703.	Scope of judgment
Art.	1704.	Default judgment in suits against the state or a political
		subdivision
CII	A DÆRD	7. JURY TRIAL
СП		
	SECT	ION 1. RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY
Art.	1731.	Issues triable by jury
Art.	1732.	Limitation upon jury trials
Art.	1733.	Demand for jury trial; bond for costs
Art.	1734.	Fixing the bond; calling the jury venire
Art.	1734.1.	
Art.	1735.	Specification of issues
Art.	1736.	Trial of less than all issues; stipulation
	SECT	ION 2. SELECTION OF JURY
Art.	1751.	Qualification and exemptions of jurors
	SECT	ION 3. PROCEDURE FOR CALLING AND EXAMINING
	JURO	ORS
Art.	1761.	Procedure in general
Art.	1762.	Swearing of juror before examination
Art.	1763.	Examination of juror
Art.	1764.	Peremptory challenges
Art.	1765.	Challenges for cause
Art.	1766.	Time for challenges; method
	1767.	Challenging or excusing jurors after acceptance 1
	1768.	Swearing of jurors; selection of foreman
	1769.	Alternate jurors
		ION 4. PROCEDURE IN JURY TRIALS
Art.	1791.	Comment on facts by judge prohibited
	1792.	Charge to the jury
	1793.	Instruction to jury; objections.
	1794.	Taking evidence to jury room.
	1794. 1795.	Jury request to review testimony
	1796.	Additional instructions.
	1790. 1797.	Number required for verdict.
AI U.		ION 5. VERDICTS
A not	1810.	
MΓ.	1010.	Directed verdicts; motion to dismiss at close of plaintiff's evidence
A rat	1011	evidence
	1811.	
	1812.	Special verdicts
Art.	1813.	General verdict accompanied by answer to interrogatories
A	1814.	interrogatories
Art.	1014.	Remittitur or additur as alternative to new trial;

TITLE VI. JUDGMENTS

CH	APTER	1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS
Art.	1841.	Judgments, interlocutory and final
	1842.	Repealed by Acts 1990, No. 521, § 3, eff. January 1, 1991 27
	1843.	Default judgment 27
	1844. 1845.	Judgment of dismissal; effect.27Effects of judgments on state law27
AII.	1040.	Effects of Judgments on state law
CH	APTER	2. DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS
	1871.	Declaratory judgments; scope. 27
Art.	1872.	Interested parties may obtain declaration of rights,
Ant	1873.	status, or other legal relations. 28 Construction of contract. 28
	1873. 1874.	Interested person may obtain declaration of rights;
1110.	10.1.	purpose
Art.	1875.	Powers enumerated not exclusive
	1876.	Court may refuse declaratory judgment
	1877.	Review of judgments and decrees
	1878.	Supplemental relief
	1879. 1880.	Trial and determination of issue of fact. 28 Parties. 29
	1881.	Parties. 29 Construction. 29
	1882.	Provisions independent and severable. 29
	1883.	Uniformity of interpretation
CH	A DTFR	3. RENDITION
	1911.	Final judgment; partial final judgment; signing; appeals 29
	1912. 1913.	Final judgment
	1913. 1914.	Interlocutory judgments; notice; delay for further action 31:
	1915.	Partial final judgment; partial judgment; partial
		exception; partial summary judgment
Art.	1916.	Preparation of judgment; signature of judgment by the
Art	1917.	court. 33. Findings of the court and reasons for judgment. 33.
	1918.	Form of final judgment
	1919.	Judgment affecting immovable property; particular
		description
	1920.	Costs; parties liable; procedure for taxing
	1921.	Interest allowed by the judgment
Art.	1922.	Money judgments; judgment debtor; date of birth; social security number
		security number. 37
CH	APTER	4. MODIFICATION IN THE TRIAL COURT
	SECT	ION 1. AMENDMENT
Art.	1951.	Amendment of judgment
	-	ION 2. NEW TRIAL
	1971.	Granting of new trial
	1972.	Peremptory grounds
Art.	1973.	Discretionary grounds

Art. Art. Art. Art. Art. Art. Art. Art.	1974. 1975. 1976. 1977. 1978. 1979. SECT. 2001. 2002. 2003. 2004. 2005.	Delay for applying for new trial. 417 Application for new trial; verifying affidavit. 425 Service of notice. 424 Assignment of new trial. 425 Procedure in new trial. 425 Summary decision on motion; maximum delays. 427 ION 3. ACTION OF NULLITY Grounds in general. 426 Annulment for vices of form; time for action. 435 Same; action lost through acquiescence. 445 Annulment for vices of substance; peremption of action. 447 Annulment of judgments; effect of appeal. 466
	2006.	Court where action brought. 468
CHA	APTER	5. REVIVAL
Art.	2031.	Revival of judgments. 471
вос	OK III.	PROCEEDINGS IN APPELLATE COURTS
TITL	E I. AP	PELLATE PROCEDURE
CHA	APTER	1. GENERAL DISPOSITIONS
Art. Art. Art. Art. Art. Art. Art.	2081. 2082. 2083. 2084. 2085. 2086. 2087. 2088. 2089.	Applicability of title. 477 Definition of appeal. 478 Judgments appealable. 480 Legal representative may appeal. 498 Limitations on appeals. 498 Right of third person to appeal. 508 Delay for taking devolutive appeal. 507 Divesting of jurisdiction of trial court. 517 Description required of immovable property affected by judgments or decrees. 528
CHA	APTER	2. PROCEDURE FOR APPEALING
	2121.	Method of appealing. 529
Art.	2122.	Appointment or removal of legal representative not suspended by appeal; effect of vacating appointment on appeal
Art. Art.	2123. 2124. 2125. 2125.1.	Delay for taking suspensive appeal
Art. Art. Art. Art. Art.	2126. 2127. 2127.1. 2127.2. 2127.3. 2128.	trial court. 552 Payment of costs. 552 Record on appeal; preparation. 553 Same; certified and dated. 562 Same; preparation and delivery of transcript. 563 Same; contempt. 564 Same; determination of content. 565
Art.	2128.1. 2129. 2130.	Depositions. 568 Assignment of errors unnecessary; exception. 568 Record on appeal; statement of facts. 570

Art.	2131. 2132. 2133.	Same; narrative of facts Same; correction Answer of appellee; when necessary	573 575 577	
CHA	APTER	3. PROCEDURE IN APPELLATE COURT		
Art.	2161.	Dismissal for irregularities	585	
Art.	2162.	Dismissal by consent of parties, or because of lack of jurisdiction or right to appeal, or abandonment; transfer.	588	
Art.	2163.	Peremptory exception filed in appellate court; remand if prescription or peremption pleaded.	592	
Art.	2164.	Scope of appeal and action to be taken; costs	595	
Art.	2164.1.	Assignment of appellate panels	632	
Art.	2165.	Appeals deemed abandoned	632	
Art.	2166.	Rehearing, court of appeal judgment; finality; stay	634	
Art.	2167.	Rehearing, supreme court judgment; finality; stay	637	
Art.	2168.	Posting of unpublished opinions; citation	638	
TITI	E II. SU	PERVISORY PROCEDURE		
Art.	2201.	Supervisory writs	639	
Table of Laws and Rules				
Table of Cases				
Index				