Index

ACTION PENDING DEFENSES/OBJECTIONS

Pleadings/motions, § **802.06:15**

ADMISSIBILITY

Character evidence, § 904.04:1 et seq

Duplicates, § 910.03:1

Dust testing results/lead, § 901.055:1

Evidence, relevant, § 904.02:1

Limited, § 901.06:1

Protective headgear/motor vehicle operation, § 901.053:1

Questions, generally, § 901.04:1

Secondary evidence, § 910.04:1

Sexual conduct

generally, § 901.08

rape shield in civil litigation, § 901.08:1

Statement/injured party, § 904.12:1

Test results, § 901.05:1

ADMISSION, REQUESTS FOR

Generally, § 804.11:1 et seq

Effect of, § 804.11:5

Hearsay/party opponents, § 908.01:3

Objections to, § 804.11:4

Responses to, § 804.11:3

ADVISORY JURY

Generally, § 805.02:1 et seq

ADVOCATE-VICTIM PRIVILEGE

Domestic violence or sexual assault, § 905.045:1

AFFIDAVITS

Bad faith, § 802.08:6

Unavailable/summary judgment, § 802.08:5

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Generally, § 802.12:1

Actions affecting the family, § 802.12:3

Referral to, § 802.12:2

AMENDMENTS

Evidence, to conform to, § 802.09:3

Pleadings

generally, § 802.09:2

after name ascertained, § 807.12:3

AMENDMENTS—Cont'd

Relation back of, § 802.09:4

APEX DOCTRINE

Protective orders, § 804.01:2.50

APPEAL

Depositions Pending

Remote depositions., § 804.03:5

Injunction pending, § 806.08:4

Jurisdiction irregularities/lack of waived, § 807.07:1 et seq

Stay upon, § 806.08:5

Trial to the court, § 805.17:5

Trials, new, § 805.15:6

APPELLATE COURT JUDGMENT, DOCKETING

Generally, § 806.16

ARGUMENTS

Generally, § 805.10:1

Closing, § 805.10:4

Opening statements, § 805.10:3

Rebuttal, § 805.10:4

ASSIGNMENT OF JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.18

AUDIOVISUAL PROCEEDINGS

Generally, § 807.13:1

Children, recordings/statements, § 908.08:1

Telephone Hearings (this index)

AUTHENTICATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § 909.01:1

Ancient documents, § 909.015:8

Data compilations, § 909.015:8

Distinctive characteristics, § 909.015:4

Electronic evidence, § 909.01:2

Illustrations, § 909.015:0 et seq

Judge/jury functions, § 910.08:1

Process/system, § 909.015:9

Public records/reports, § 909.015:7

Self-authentication, § 909.02:1 et seq

Social media, § 909.01:2

Statute/rule methods, § 909.015:10

Subscribing witness' testimony unnecessary, § 909.03:1

Telephone conversations, § 909.015:6

Voice identification, § 909.015:5

AVAILABILITY

Chiropractor-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Declaratory relief, § 806.04:2

AVAILABILITY—Cont'd

Default judgment, § 806.02:2

Habeas corpus remedy, § 801.50:7

Interrogatories to parties, § 804.08:2

Lawyer-client privilege, § 905.03:3

Marriage/family therapist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Physician-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Podiatrist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Professional counselor-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Psychologist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Registered nurse-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Social worker-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Summary judgment, § 802.08:2

"BEST EVIDENCE" RULE

Generally, § 910.01:1

RIAS

Interest, witness, § 906.16:1

BIFURCATION

Trials, bad faith insurance claims, § 805.05:4

BREACH OF CONTRACT

Money/claim determination, § 806.34

BURDENS OF PROOF

Generally, § 903.01:1

BUSINESS DOCKET

Class codes, § App F

CALENDAR PRACTICE

Generally, § 802.10:1

Appellate court judgment, § 806.16

Conference, scheduling, § 802.10:3

Delinquent income, § 806.11

Federal judgments, entering, § 806.17

Franchise tax, § 806.11

Judgment docket

generally, § 806.10

other counties, § 806.13

Pretrial

conference, § 802.10:8

order, § 802.10:9

order violation, sanctions for, § 802.10:10

Procedure, § 802.10:2

Scheduling order

generally, § 802.10:4

sanctions for violation, § 802.10:7

standard, § 802.10:6

CALENDAR PRACTICE—Cont'd

Telephone conference, § 802.10:11 Telephone/mail use, § 802.10:5

CAPACITY

Generally, § 803.01:1
Condition of Mind (this index)

CHANGE OF VENUE

Generally, § 801.52:1

Conclusiveness, § 801.62:1

Determination of motion for, § 801.53:1

Discretionary Change of Venue (this index)

Judge disqualified by interest, § 801.56:1

Proceedings after order, § 801.61:1

Second motion, § 801.62:1

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Admissibility, § 904.04:1 et seq

Civil cases, § 904.04:2

Criminal cases, § 904.04:3

"Other act," § 904.04:4

Proving, methods, § 904.05:1

Witnesses, § 906.08:1 et seq

CHILD ABUSE

Venue issues, § 801.50:12

CHIROPRACTOR-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3

Definitions, § 905.04:1

Exceptions, § 905.04:4

Scope, § 905.04:2

Waiver, § 905.04:3

CIVIL ACTION JUDGMENTS

Generally, § 806.15:5

CLAIMS

Counterclaims (this index)

Cross-Claims (this index)

Failure to state, § 802:06:11

Foreign, enforcement, § 806.39

Foreign-Money Claims (this index)

Joinder of Claims (this index)

Large Claim Business, Commercial Cases, § App D

Third-Party Practice (this index)

CLASS ACTION FAIRNESS ACT

Generally, § 803.08:3

CLASS ACTIONS

Generally, § 803.08:1 Class Action Fairness Act, § 803.08:3 Joinder exceptions, § 803.03:7 Practice, § 803.08:2

CLERGY PRIVILEGES

Generally, § 905.06:1

COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION/VENUE

Generally, § **801.02:1** Electronic filing, § **801.18:4**

Electronic ming, § 601.1

Jurisdiction

generally, § 801.03 et seq

requirements/judgments against persons, status and things, § 801.04:1 et seq

Prisoners, actions by, § 801.02:4

Procedure, § 801.02:2

Proceedings, types, § 801.01:1 et seq

Summons/complaint served together, exceptions, § 801.02:3

COMMERCIAL CASES

Claims, § App D

COMMERCIAL DOCKET

Case transfer, § App E

COMPETENCY, GENERAL RULE OF

Generally, § 906.01:1

"Minimum credibility" concept, § 906.01:2

COMPROMISE/OFFERS TO COMPROMISE

Generally, § 904.08:1

CONCILIATORS

Generally, § 807.09

CONDITION OF MIND

Generally, § 803.01:1

Lack of capacity defenses/objections, § 802.06:7

Parties, substitution of, § 803.10:3

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:3

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

See also **Protected Information** (this index)

Appropriateness of confidential filing, §§ 801.20, 801.20:1

Electronic filing, § **801.18:13**

CONSOLIDATION

Generally, § 805.05:1 et seq

CONSUMER CREDIT TRANSACTIONS

Venue issues, § 801.50:9

CONTENTS OF WRITINGS

Duplicates, admissibility, § 910.03:1

Duplicates defined, § 910.01:5

Original

defined, § 910.01:4

when required, § 910.02:1

Public records/reports, copies, § 910.05:1

Recorded admissions to prove, § 910.07:1

Secondary evidence admissibility, § 910.04:1

Summaries, § 910.06:1

COPIES OF PAPERS, USE OF

Generally, § 807.06:1

Statement/injured party, § 904.12:2

CORPORATIONS

Personal jurisdiction

grounds for, § 801.05:9

serving summons procedures, § 801.11:7

COSTS AND FEES

Electronic filing, payment of fees, § 801.18:6

Voluntary effects/trials, previously dismissed actions, § 805.04:6

COUNTERCLAIMS

Generally, § 802.07:1 et seq

Dismissal, involuntary, § 805.14:16

Interpleader, § 803.07:3

Joinder of additional parties, § 802.07:4

Separate trials/judgments, § 802.07:5

Voluntary dismissal effects/trials, § 805.04:5

COURT FILES, BORROWING

Generally, § 807.08:1

COURT ORDERS

Examination of parties, use of evidence obtained by, § 804.10:4

Failure to comply/prosecute, § 805.03:3

How vacated/modified, § 807.03:1

Privilege waiver, § 905.11:2

Relief from, grounds for, § 806.07:2 et seq

Restrictions, § 807.04:1

Satisfaction of judgment, § 806.20

Voluntary dismissal effects/trials, § 805.04:4

CRIME VICTIMS

Information concerning, § 904.13:1

Privileges, compensation proceedings, § 905.14:1

CRIMINAL CASES

Character evidence admissibility, § 904.04:3

"Other act" evidence, § 904.04:4

CRIMINAL CASES—Cont'd

Presumptions, § 903.03:1

CROSS-CLAIMS

Generally, §§ 802.07:1, 802.07:3 Dismissal, involuntary, § 805.14:16 Interpleader, § 803.07:3 Joinder of additional parties, § 802.07:4 Separate trials/judgments, § 802.07:5 Voluntary dismissal effects/trials, § 805.04:5

DEATH

After verdict/findings, § 803.10:6
Belief of impending statement, § 908.045:3
Parties, substitution of, § 803.10:2 et seq

DECLARANTS

Attacking/supporting credibility of, § 908.06:1

DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS AGAINST OBSCENE MATTER

Generally, § 806.05

DEFAULT JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.02:1
Availability, § 806.02:2
Entry by
clerk, § 806.02:5
court, § 806.02:3
Failure to appear, § 806.02:6
Jurisdiction, proof of, § 806.02:4
Payment/cases involving prisoners, § 806.025:1
Relief from, § 806.07:13

DEFENDANT

Generally, § 803.01:1
Real party in interest, § 803.01:2
Representatives, § 803.01:3
Settlement offers, § 807.01:2 et seq
Suing by fictitious name or as unknown, § 807.12:2
Third-party practice, § 803.05:2

DEFENSES/OBJECTIONS

Generally, § 802.06:1
Action pending, § 802.06:15
Capacity to sue or be sued, lack of, § 802.06:7
Claims, failure to state, § 802.06:11
Consolidation of, in motions, § 802.06:5
Depositions
admissibility of, § 804.07:3
written questions, § 804.06:3
Evidence rulings, § 901.03:2

DEFENSES/OBJECTIONS—Cont'd

How presented, § 802.06:3

Insufficiency of summons/process, § 802.06:10

Interrogatories to parties, procedures, § 804.08:4

Judgment on, § 802.06:16

Lack of jurisdiction

person or property, § 802.06:9

subject matter, § 802.06:8

Motion to strike, § 802.06:18

Motion/more definite statement, § 802.06:17

Nonjoinder, § 803.03:2

Nonjoinder, pleading, § 803.03:6

Objections (this index)

Party, failure to join, § 802.06:12

Pleadings, § 802.06:1 et seq

Preliminary hearings, § 802.06:4

Res judicata, § 802.06:13

Statute of limitations, § 802.06:14

Untimeliness/insufficiency, service of summons/process, § 802.06:10

Waiver/preservation, § 802.06:6

When presented, § 802.06:2

DEFINITIONS

Generally, § 806.30

Chiropractor-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Duplicate, § 910.01:5

Foreign Judgments Act, uniform enforcement, § 806.24:2

Hearsay, § 908.01:0 et seq

Lawyer-client privilege, § 905.03:1

Marriage/family therapist-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Misjoinder/nonjoinder, § 803.06:2

Original, § 910.01:4

Photographs, § 910.01:3

Physician-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Podiatrist-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Professional counselor-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Psychologist-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Registered nurse-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Relevant evidence, § 904.01:1 et seq

Social worker-patient privilege, § 905.04:1

Unavailability, of declarant, § 908.04:1

Writings and recordings, § 910.01:2

DELINQUENT INCOME DOCKET

Generally, § 806.11

DEPOSITIONS

Court proceedings

generally, § 804.07:1

```
DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd
  Court proceedings-Cont'd
    admissibility, objections to, § 804.07:3
    errors/irregularities effects, § 804.07:4
    use of, § 804.07:2
  Oral examination
    generally, § 804.05:1
    deponent, submission of record to, § 804.05:15
    deposition of organization, § 804.05:7
    documents/things, production of, § 804.05:6
    examination notice requirements, § 804.05:4 et seq
    manner of, § 804.05:9 et seq
    motion to terminate or limit, § 804.05:14
    non-stenographic recording, § 804.05:5
    oaths, § 804.05:10
    objections, § 804.05:11
    place of, § 804.05:8
    record, certification/filing of, § 804.05:16
    record of, §§ 804.05:5, 804.05:12 et seq
    by telephone, § 804.05:17
    videotape record, § 804.05:13
    when may be taken, § 804.05:3
    whose may be taken, § 804.05:2
  Pending appeal
     Remote depositions., § 804.03:5
  Persons witnessing
    generally, § 804.03:1
    disqualification for interest, § 804.03:4
    in foreign country, § 804.03:3
    Remote depositions, § 804.03:5
    within United States, § 804.03:2
  Testimony perpetuation
    generally, § 804.02:1
    before action
       petitions, generally, § 804.02:2
       petitions, notice, § 804.02:3
       use of, § 804.02:5
    before action/order and examination, § 804.02:4
    pending appeal, § 804.02:6
  Written questions
    generally, § 804.06:1
    conducting, § 804.06:4
    notice, § 804.06:2
    objections, § 804.06:3
    recording, § 804.06:4
    service of, § 804.06:5
```

DIRECT QUESTION PROCEDURE

Generally, § 907.05:1

DISCOVERY

Generally, § 804.01:1

Allowance/prisoners, § 804.015:2

Apex doctrine, protective orders, § 804.01:2.50

Document custody, § 804.01:10

Documents/things, production of, § 804.09:6

E-Discovery, §§ 804.01:11, 804.08:7, 804.09:6, 804.12:7

Failure to make sanctions

generally, § 804.12:1

complete failure of party to comply, § 804.12:5

e-Discovery, § 804.12:7

failure to admit, expenses, § 804.12:4

motion for order compelling, § 804.12:2

order, failure to comply, § 804.12:3

telephone hearing, § 804.12:6

Interrogatories to parties using e-discovery, § 804.08:7

Limitations/prisoners, § 804.015:1 et seq

Methods, § 804.01:2

Personal injury action, pleading practice/procedure, § 802.025

Pleading practice/procedure, personal injury actions, § 802.025

Procedural stipulations, § 804.04:1

Protective orders—Apex doctrine, § 804.01:2.50

Responses, supplementation, § 804.01:9

Scope

generally, § 804.01:3

experts, § 804.01:6

insurance agreements, § 804.01:4

protective orders, § 804.01:7

trial preparation materials, § 804.01:5

Sequence/timing, § 804.01:8

Witnesses recollection, refreshing/writing, § 906.12:2

DISCRETIONARY CHANGE OF VENUE

Generally, § 801.52:1

Change of Venue (this index)

Conclusiveness/second motion, § 801.62:1

Determination of motion for, § 801.53:1

Judge disqualified by interest, § 801.56:1

Proceedings after order, § 801.61:1

Tribal court, transfer of civil actions to, § 801.54:1

DISMISSAL

Involuntary

counterclaims, § 805.14:16

cross-claims, § 805.14:16

third-party claims, § 805.14:16

DISMISSAL—Cont'd

Named defendant, misjoinder/nonjoinder, § 803.06:5

Plaintiff's evidence, § 805.14:5

Verdicts, § 805.14:14

Voluntary effects/trials

generally, § 805.04:1

costs, previously dismissed actions, § 805.04:6

counterclaims, § 805.04:5

court order, § 805.04:4

cross-claims, § 805.04:5

nonsuit, abolishment of, § 805.14:3

plaintiff, § 805.04:2

stipulation, § 805.04:3

third party claims, § 805.04:5

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Alternative Dispute Resolution (this index)

DIVORCE

Joinder, permissive, § 803.04:4

Personal jurisdiction/grounds for, § 801.05:12

Spousal obligation satisfaction, § 803.045:1

DOCUMENTS/THINGS, PRODUCTION OF

Generally, § 804.09:1

E-Discovery, § 804.09:6

Persons not parties, § 804.09:5

Request

responding procedures, § 804.09:3

response procedures, § 804.09:4

Scope, § 804.09:2

DOMESTIC ABUSE

Advocate-victim privilege, § 905.045:1

Venue issues, § 801.50:11

DOMESTIC PARTNER PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 905.05:1

DUPLICATES

Admissibility, § 910.03:1

Definition, § 910.01:5

EDISCOVERY

Generally, § 804.01:11

ELECTRONIC FILING

Generally, §§ 801.17, 801.18, 801.18:1

Authentication, § 801.18:9

Commencement of action, § 801.18:4

Confidential information, § 801.18:13

Content, § 801.18:7

```
ELECTRONIC FILING—Cont'd
  Fees, payment of, § 801.18:6
  Format, § 801.18:7
  Notarization, § 801.18:10
  Oaths, § 801.18:10
  Official record, § 801.18:8
  Registration requirements, § 801.18:2
  Signatures
    court officials, § 801.18:12
    users, § 801.18:11
  Subsequent documents, filing and service of, § 801.18:5
  Technical failures, § 801.18:15
  Time and effect, § 801.18:3
  Transcripts, § 801.18:14
ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT
  Foreign claims, § 806.39
  Stay of proceedings
    generally, § 806.08:1
    injunction pending appeal, § 806.08:4
    injunction/receivership action, § 806.08:2
    post-trial motion, § 806.08:3
    upon appeal, § 806.08:5
ENTRY/RENDITION
  Generally, § 807.11
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION ACTION
  Venue issues, § 801.50:10
EVIDENCE
  Admissibility
    dust testing results/lead, § 901.055:1
    limited, § 901.06:1
    protective headgear/motor vehicle operation, § 901.053:1
    sexual conduct
       generally, § 901.08
       rape shield in civil litigation, § 901.08:1
    test results, § 901.05:1
    writings, languages other than English, § 901.09:1
  Amendments to conform to, § 802.09:3
  Authentication of Evidence (this index)
  "Best evidence" rule, § 910.01:1
  Court-ordered examination, use of obtained by, § 804.10:4
  Depositions/admissibility, objections to, § 804.07:3
  Duplicate defined, § 910.01:5
  Duplicates, admissibility, § 910.03:1
  Dust testing results/lead, § 901.055:1
  Erroneous ruling effects, § 901.03:1
  Exhibits, control over, § 906.11:4
```

```
EVIDENCE—Cont'd
  Expert Witnesses (this index)
  Extrinsic, § 906.13:1
  Health care provider's statement of apology or condolence, § 904.14
  Hearsay (this index)
  Honesty testing devices, § 905.065:1
  Illustrative aids, § 901.12:1
  Impeachment checklist, § App A
  Judicial notice, § 902.01:1 et seq
  Jury hearing of, § 901.03:4
  Motion to close all, § 805.14:6
  Newly discovered, § 805.15:4
  Opinion Testimony (this index)
  Original
    defined, § 910.01:4
    when required, § 910.02:1
  "Other act," § 904.04:4
  Photographs, § 910.01:3
  Plain error, § 901.03:5
  Plaintiff's
    dismiss at close of. § 805.14:5
    motion at close of, § 805.17:2
  Preliminary questions, § 901.04:1 et seq
  Presumptions
    generally, § 903.01:1 et seq
    criminal cases, § 903.03:1
  Proof, offers, § 901.03:3
  Protective headgear/motor vehicle operation, § 901.053:1
  Purpose/construction, § 901.02:1
  Relevancy
    generally, § 904.01:1
    admissibility, § 904.02:1
    character
       civil cases, § 904.04:2
       criminal cases, § 904.04:3
       evidence admissibility, § 904.04:1 et seq
       proving methods, § 904.05:1
    compromise/offers to compromise, § 904.08:1
    confusion exclusion, § 904.03:1 et seq
    crime victims, information concerning, § 904.13:1
    exclusions, § 904.03:1 et seq
    farmer assistance program communications, § 904.15:1
    guilty plea offers
       generally, § 904.10:1
       withdrawn, § 904.10:1
    habit, § 904.06:1
    health care reports, §§ 904.16, 904.16:1
```

```
EVIDENCE—Cont'd
  Relevancy—Cont'd
    liability insurance, § 904.11:1
    mediation, communications in, § 904.085:1
    medical/similar expenses payment, § 904.09:1
    no contest plea offers, § 904.10:1
    prejudice exclusion, § 904.03:1 et seq
    remedial measures, subsequent, § 904.07:1 et seq
    routine practice, § 904.06:2
    special issues, § 904.01:2
    statement of apology or condolence by health care provider, § 904.14
    statement/injured party, § 904.12:1 et seq
    statements, law enforcement taking of, inapplicability, § 904.12:3
    stipulations, § 904.03:2
    waste/time exclusion, § 904.03:1 et seq
  Rule of completeness, § 901.07:1
  Rules of, applicability, § 911.01:1
  Rulings, objections to, § 901.03:2
  Rulings on, § 901.03:1 et seq
  Scope, § 901.01:1
  Secondary, admissibility, § 910.04:1
  Statement of apology or condolence by health care provider, § 904.14
  Statements, writing, remainder of or related, § 901.07
  Sufficiency, challenging, § 805.14:1 et seq
  Summaries, § 910.06:1
  Witnesses (this index)
  Writings
    recordings, § 910.01:2
    statements, remainder of or related, § 901.07
EXAMINATION NOTICE REQUIREMENTS/ORAL DEPOSITION
  Generally, § 804.05:4
  Deposition of organization, § 804.05:7
  Documents/things, production of, § 804.05:6
  Non-stenographic recording, § 804.05:5
EXAMINATION OF PARTIES, PHYSICAL/MENTAL
  Generally, § 804.10:1 et seq
  Court-ordered, use of evidence obtained by, § 804.10:4
  Vocational, § 804.10:2
EXCEPTIONS
  Chiropractor-patient privilege, § 905.04:4
  Hearsay
    generally, § 908.03:0 et seq
    declarant immaterial
       ancient documents, statements in, § 908.03:16
       commercial publications, § 908.03:17
       document records affecting interest in property, § 908.03:14
```

EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd Hearsay—Cont'd declarant immaterial-Cont'd documents, statements affecting interest in property, § 908.03:15 health care provider records, § 908.03:6m judgment/boundaries, § 908.03:23 judgment/personal, family or general history, § 908.03:23 judgment/previous conviction, § 908.03:22 learned treatises, § 908.03:18 market reports, § 908.03:17 marriage, baptismal, and similar certificates, § 908.03:12 public records/absence of entry, § 908.03:10 public records/reports, § 908.03:8 regularly conducted activity, records, absence of entry, § 908.03:7 regularly conducted activity, records of, § 908.03:6 religious organizations, records, § 908.03:11 reputation/boundaries or general history, § 908.03:20 reputation/character, § 908.03:21 reputation/personal and family history, § 908.03:19 residual, § 908.03:24 vital statistics records, § 908.03:9 declarant unavailable belief of impending death statement, § 908.045:3 categories of, § 908.04:1 against interest statement, § 908.045:4 personal/family history statements, § 908.045:5 recent perception, statement of, § 908.045:2 residual, § 908.045:6 testimony, former, § 908.045:1 Joinder, class actions, § 803.03:7 Jurors, competency as witnesses, § 906.06:2 Lawyer-client privilege, § 905.03:4 Marriage/family therapist-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Physician-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Podiatrist-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Professional counselor-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Psychologist-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Registered nurse-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Social worker-patient privilege, § 905.04:4 Summons/complaint served together, § 801.02:3 Trial by consent, § 805.11:1 et seq **EXCITED UTTERANCE** Generally, § 908.03:2 **EXPERT WITNESSES** Generally, § 907.02:1 Court-appointed, § 907.06:1

Direct question procedure, § 907.05:1

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

Discovery, scope of, § 804.01:6

Exposition and opinion, § 907.02:6

Forms of testimony, § 907.02:6

Foundation

elements for testimony, § 907.02:4

means of proving, for expert reliability, § 907.02:3

Hypothetical questions, § 907.05:2

Illustrations, authentication, §§ 909.015:1, 909.015:3

Impeachment, § 907.02:5

Inadmissible opinions, disclosure of, § 907.03:2

Mandatory and discretionary use of expert testimony, § 907.02:2

Opinion testimony, bases, § 907.03:1 et seq

Opinions, disclosure of facts or data underlying, § 907.05:1 et seq

Privilege of expert opinion, § 907.02:7

Report reading by, § 907.07:1

Weight of evidence, § 907.02:5

Witnesses' character/conduct, § 906.08:3

FAILURE TO SERVE

Named defendant, misjoinder/nonjoinder, § 803.06:5

FAMILY ISSUES

Dispute resolution, alternative, § 802.12:3

FAMILY RECORDS

Hearsay exceptions, § 908.03:13

FARMER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM COMMUNICATIONS

Generally, § 904.15:1

FEDERAL TAX RETURN PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 905.15:1

FEES

See Costs and Fees (this index)

FILING

Generally, § 801.16:1

Electronic Filing (this index)

Foreign judgments, § 806.24:3 et seq

Referee reports, § 805.06:6

Satisfaction of judgment transcript, § 806.22

Warrant, duplicate copy of, § 806.11:5

FIVE-SIXTHS VERDICT

Generally, § 805.09:2

FORECLOSURE/RESALE

Jurisdiction, deficiency judgment/local, § 801.05:8

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:10

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS ACT, UNIFORM ENFORCEMENT

Generally, \$ 806.24:1
Definition, \$ 806.24:2
Filing, notice of, \$ 806.24:4
Foreign judgments, filing/status, \$ 806.24:3
Procedure, optional, \$ 806.24:6
Stay, \$ 806.24:5

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Submission of writings in, §§ 901.09, 901.09:1

FOREIGN LAW ACT

Judicial notice, § 902.02:1

FOREIGN-MONEY CLAIMS

Asserting/defending, § 806.35
Conversions/distribution proceeding, § 806.37
Currency revalorizations, effects, § 806.41
Judgments
awards, § 806.36
form of, § 806.36
Money conversion times, § 806.36
U.S. dollar value determination, § 806.40

FORFEITURE

Lawyer-client privilege, § 905.03:6

FORMS

Generally, § 802.01:1 Civil procedure, miscellaneous provisions, § 807.001:1 Pleading practice/procedure, § 802.04:1 et seq Service/filing of pleadings/other papers, § 801.145:1 Summons, § 801.095:01

FRANCHISE TAX DOCKET

Generally, § 806.11

FRAUD

Grounds for relief/judgment, § 806.07:5 Joinder of claims/remedies, § 803.02:4 Pleading special matters, § 802:03:3

FRIVOLOUS ACTIONS OR DEFENSES

Signing and sanctions, § 802.05:6

FULL FAITH AND CREDIT

Generally, § 806.245:1 Foreign protection orders, § 806.247

GROUNDS FOR RELIEF/JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.07:2 Discharge, § 806.07:7 Excusable neglect, § 806.07:3

GROUNDS FOR RELIEF/JUDGMENT—Cont'd

Fraud, § 806.07:5

Inadvertence, § 806.07:3

Misconduct, § 806.07:5

Misrepresentation, § 806.07:5

Mistake, § 806.07:3

Newly discovered evidence, § 806.07:4

Other reasons, § 806.07:10

Prior judgment reversed/vacated, § 806.07:8

Prospective application, inequity, § 806.07:9

Release, § 806.07:7

Satisfaction, § 806.07:7

Surprise, § 806.07:3

Void judgment, § 806.07:6

GUARDIAN/GUARDIAN AD LITEM

Appearance by, § 803.01:4

Appointment of, § 803.01:5

Duties/powers, § 803.01:7

GUILTY PLEA OFFERS

Generally, § 904.10:1

HABIT

Generally, § 904.06:1

HARMLESS ERROR

Generally, § 805.18:1

HEALTH CARE

Reports, relevancy of, §§ 904.16, 904.16:1

HEARSAY

Children, audiovisual recordings/statements, § 908.08:1

Declarants, attacking/supporting credibility of, § 908.06:1

Definitions, § 908.01:0 et seq

Multiple, § 908.05:1

Party opponents, admissions by, § 908.01:3

Rule, § 908.02:1 et seq

Witness, prior statements by, § 908.01:2

HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS

Declarant immaterial

generally, § 908.03:0

commercial publications, § 908.03:17

document records affecting interest in property, § 908.03:14

documents, statements affecting interest in property, § 908.03:15

excited utterance, § 908.03:2

family records, § 908.03:13

health care provider records, § 908.03:6m

```
HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd
  Declarant immaterial—Cont'd
    judgment
       boundaries, § 908.03:23
       personal, family or general history, § 908.03:23
       previous conviction, § 908.03:22
    learned treatises, § 908.03:18
    market reports, § 908.03:17
    marriage, baptismal, and similar certificates, § 908.03:12
    mental, emotional or physical condition, then existing, § 908.03:3
    present sense impression, § 908.03:1
    public records
       absence of entry, § 908.03:10
       reports, § 908.03:8
    recollection, recorded, § 908.03:5
    regularly conducted activity
       records, absence of entry, § 908.03:7
       records of, § 908.03:6
    religious organizations, records, § 908.03:11
    reputation
       boundaries or general history, § 908.03:20
       character, §§ 906.08:1 et seq, 908.03:21
       personal and family history, § 908.03:19
    residual, § 908.03:24
    statements
       in ancient documents, § 908.03:16
       in documents affecting interest in property, § 908.03:15
       for purposes of medical diagnosis or treatment, § 908.03:4
    vital statistics records, § 908.03:9
  Declarant unavailable
    categories of, § 908.04:1
    residual, § 908.045:6
    statements
       belief of impending death, § 908.045:3
       children, audiovisual recordings of, § 908.08:1
       against interest, § 908.045:4
       personal/family history, § 908.045:5
       recent perception, § 908.045:2
    testimony, former, § 908.045:1
HONESTY TESTING DEVICES
  Generally, § 905.065:1
HUSBAND-WIFE PRIVILEGE
  Generally, § 905.05:1
ILLUSTRATIONS, AUTHENTICATION
  Generally, § 909.015:0
  Distinctive characteristics, § 909.015:4
```

ILLUSTRATIONS, AUTHENTICATION—Cont'd

Expert witnesses, §§ 909.015:1, 909.015:3 Handwriting, nonexpert opinion on, § 909.015:2 Trier of fact comparison, § 909.015:3

IMPEACHMENT

Evidence, checklist, § App A

Experts, § 907.02:5

Witnesses
generally, § 906.07:1 et seq
adjudication of delinquency, § 906.09:1 et seq
common-law forms of, § 906.07:2
conviction of crime, § 906.09:1 et seq
by religious beliefs, § 906.10:1

IMPROPER VENUE, CHALLENGES TO

Generally, § 801.51:1

IN REM/QUASI IN REM JURISDICTION

Generally, §§ 801.04:4, 801.07:1 Notice/object of action, § 801.12:1 Summons, serving, § 801.12:1

INCOMPETENCY

Condition of Mind (this index)
Parties, substitution of, § 803.10:3

INDIAN TRIBAL DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 806.245:1

INFANTS/INCOMPETENT PERSONS

Guardian/guardian ad litem, § 803.01:4 et seq Not represented, § 803.01:6

INFORMANT'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 905.10:1

INJUNCTION/RECEIVERSHIP ACTION

Stay of proceedings to enforce, § 806.08:2

INSURANCE/INSURERS

Bifurcation of bad faith claims, § 805.05:4
Discovery, scope of, § 804.01:4
Joinder, permissive, § 803.04:3
Liability, § 904.11:1
Nonwaiver, § 805.14:15
Personal jurisdiction/grounds for, § 801.05:11

INTEREST

Bias, witness, § 906.16:1

INTERPLEADER

Generally, § 803.07:1

INDEX

INTERPLEADER—Cont'd

Appropriateness, § 803.07:2 Counterclaim, § 803.07:3 Cross-claim, § 803.07:3 Practice, § 803.07:4 Third-party claim, § 803.07:3

INTERPRETERS

Generally, **§§ 807.14:1, 905.015:1** Witnesses, **§ 906.04:1**

INTERROGATORIES TO PARTIES

Generally, § 804.08:1
Answering/objection procedures, § 804.08:4
Availability, § 804.08:2
Business records, option to produce, § 804.08:5

E-Discovery, § 804.08:7 Scope, § 804.08:3 Trial, use at, § 804.08:6

INTERVENTION

Generally, § 803.09:1 Permissive, § 803.09:3 Procedure, § 803.09:4 Of right, § 803.09:2

JOINDER, PERMISSIVE

Generally, § 803.04:1 et seq Insurers, § 803.04:3 Marital property issues, § 803.04:4 Negligence actions, § 803.04:3 Trials, separate, § 803.04:5

JOINDER OF CLAIMS

Generally, § 803.02:1 et seq Counterclaims, additional parties, § 802.07:4 Fraudulent conveyances, § 803.02:4 Party, failure to join, § 802.06:12 Personal jurisdiction/grounds for, § 801.05:14

JOINDER OF PERSONS NEEDED/JUST AND COMPLETE ADJUDICATION

Generally, § 803.03:1
Assignment claims, § 803.03:4
Class actions exceptions, § 803.03:7
Derivation claims, § 803.03:4
Feasibility determination/court, § 803.03:5

Nonjoinder, pleading, § 803.03:6 Nonjoinder defense, § 803.03:2 Persons/feasibility, § 803.03:3

Subrogation claims, § 803.03:4

```
JOINDER OF REMEDIES
  Generally, §§ 803.02:1, 803.02:3
  Fraudulent conveyances, § 803.02:4
JUDGES
  Assigned, § 801.59:1
  Function, evidence authentication, § 910.08:1
  Substitution of
     generally, § 801.58:1
    appeal, substitution following, § 801.58:7
    limitations on, § 801.58:4
    probate matters, § 801.58:6
    receipt of request procedure, § 801.58:3
    reinstatement of judge, § 801.58:5
    written request filing procedure, § 801.58:2
  Witnesses
    calling/interrogation by, § 906.14:1
    competency as, § 906.05:1
    control of, § 906.11:1
JUDGMENT ON ADMITTED CLAIM
  Generally, § 806.03:1
JUDGMENTS
  Generally, § 806.01:1
  Action on, no judgment without, § 806.25
  Action on, when brought, § 806.23:1
  On admitted claim, § 806.03:1
  Appellate court, docketing, § 806.16
  Assignment of, § 806.18
  Civil action, § 806.15:5
  Cross-claims/counterclaims, separate, § 802.07:5
  Currency revalorizations, effects, § 806.41
  Declaratory
    against obscene matter, § 806.05
    relief
       availability, § 806.04:2
       scope, § 806.04:3
  Default, § 806.02:1 et seq
  Definitions, § 806.30
  Docket
    generally, § 806.10
    other counties, § 806.13
  Enforcement/real estate, other counties, § 806.14
  Entry of, § 806.06:1 et seq
  Federal, entering, § 806.17
  Finality, § 806.01:2
  Foreign
    enforcement, § 806.39
```

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd Foreign—Cont'd filing/status, § 806.24:3 et seq Foreign-money claims generally, § 806.35 et seq U.S. dollar value determination, § 806.40 Interest, § 806.38 Lien of, § 806.15 et seq Minors/settlement on behalf of, § 807.10:1 et seq Money/claim determination generally, § 806.33 contract claims, § 806.34 Municipal judge's, transcript, § 806.12 Notice of entry, § 806.06:3 Opponent's favor, § **802.08:7** Partial, § 806.01:5 Payment/cases involving prisoners, § 806.025:1 Perfection, §§ 806.06:1, 806.06:4 Pleading special matters, § 802.03:6 Pleadings/motions, § 802.06:16 Prejudgment, § 806.38 Previous conviction/hearsay evidence, § 908.03:22 Principles, supplementary, § 806.42 Prior reversed/vacated, § 806.07:8 Priority, § 806.15 et seq **Relief from judgment/court Orders** (this index) Rendition, §§ 806.06:1, 806.06:4 Restitution/reversed judgment, § 806.09:1 et seq Satisfaction generally, § 806.19 court-directed, § 806.20 not a lien, § 806.21 partial, § 806.21 Scope, § 806.31 Settlement offers, § 807.01:2 et seq Short title, § 806.44 Signing/entry of, § 806.06:2 Statute suspension, § 806.15 et seq Stay of proceedings to enforce, § 806.08:1 et seq Summary, § 802.08:1 et seq Uniform Declaratory Judgments Act, § 806.04:1 et seq Uniformity of application/construction, § 806.43 Variation by agreement, § 806.32 Void, § 806.07:6 JUDICIAL NOTICE Generally, § 902.01:1

Adjudicative facts procedure, § 902.01:2

JUDICIAL NOTICE—Cont'd

County/municipal ordinances, § 902.03:1

Foreign Law Act, § 902.02:1

Internet, § 902.01:3

State/federal agencies, § 902.03:1

JURISDICTION

Generally, §§ 801.03:1, 801.04:1

Definitions, § 801.03:1

Exercise of, § 807.07:1 et seq

Irregularities/lack of waived on appeal, § 807.07:1 et seq

Lack of

person or property, § 802.06:9

subject matter, § 802.06:8

Objections waived, § 807.07:2

Personal Jurisdiction (this index)

Personal/objections to, § 801.08:1 et seq

Proof of/default judgment, § 806.02:4

In rem/quasi in rem, §§ 801.04:4, 801.07:1, 801.12:1

Requirements/judgments against persons, status and things, § 801.04:1 et seq

Special statutes, § 801.05:3

Subject matter, § 801.04:2

Transfer to proper court, § 807.07:3

JURORS

Generally, § 805.08:1

Challenges, peremptory, § 805.08:5

Challenges for cause, § 805.08:4

Competency as witnesses

exceptions, § 906.06:2

incompetent, generally, § 906.06:1

Wisconsin's juror bias test, § 906.06:3

Examination of, § 805.08:3

Jury view, § 805.08:7

Number drawn, § 805.08:6

Qualifications, § 805.08:2

JURY

Advisory, § 805.02:1 et seq

Fewer than twelve, § 805.09:1

Function, evidence authentication, § 910.08:1

JURY HEARING

Evidence, § 901.03:4

Preliminary questions, § 901.04:3

Rulings on evidence, § 901.03:4

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, §§ 805.13:1, 805.13:6

Instruction/verdict conference, § 805.13:5

JURY INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

Judge, statements by, § 805.13:2 Note taking, §§ 805.13:1, 805.13:3 Preliminary, § 805.13:4 Reinstruction, § 805.13:7

JURY TRIAL OF RIGHT

Generally, § 805.01:1

Demand for, § 805.01:2

Uniform Declaratory Judgments Act, § 806.04:7

LAND, ENTRY FOR INSPECTION/OTHER PURPOSES

Generally, § 804.09:1

Persons not parties, § 804.09:5

Request responding procedures, § 804.09:3

Request response procedures, § 804.09:4

Scope, § 804.09:2

LARGE CLAIM BUSINESS

Claims, § App D

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Opinion testimony, police officers, § 907.01:2 Records privileges, § 905.09:1

LAWYER-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.03:3

Definitions, § 905.03:1

Exceptions, § 905.03:4

Forfeiture of privilege, § 905.03:6

Scope, § 905.03:2

Waivers, § 905.03:3

Who may claim, § 905.03:3

Work product, § 905.03:5

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Generally, § 904.11:1

LIBEL/SLANDER

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:7

LIEN OF JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.15:1

Collection, delay in, § 806.15:2

Exempt property, § **806.15:3**

Restoration, § 806.15:3

Satisfaction, § 806.21

LIMITED LIABILITY CORPORATIONS

Personal jurisdiction

grounds, § 801.05:9

serving summons procedures, § 801.11:7

MARITAL ACTIONS/PROPERTY

Joinder, permissive, § 803.04:4

Personal jurisdiction/grounds for, § 801.05:12

Spousal obligation satisfaction, § 803.045:1

MARRIAGE/FAMILY THERAPIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § **905.04:3**

Definitions, § 905.04:1

Exceptions, § 905.04:4

Scope, § 905.04:2

Waiver, § 905.04:3

MEDIATION, COMMUNICATIONS IN

Evidence/relevancy, § 904.085:1

MEDICAL DOCUMENTS, INSPECTION OF

Generally, §§ 804.10:1, 804.10:3

Authorization, § 804.10:5

Hearsay exceptions, § 908.03:6m

Mental, emotional or physical condition, then existing, § 908.03:3

Self-authentication, § 909.02:11

MEDICAL/SIMILAR EXPENSES PAYMENT

Generally, § 904.09:1

MINORS/SETTLEMENT ON BEHALF OF

Generally, § 807.10:1

Action/proceeding, § 807.10:2

Approval procedure, § 807.10:4

No action commenced, § 807.10:3

MISJOINDER

Generally, § 803.06:1

Definitions, § 803.06:2

Named defendant, dismissal/failure to serve, § 803.06:5

Practice, § 803.06:4

Remedy, § 803.06:3

MONEY/CLAIM DETERMINATION

Generally, § 806.33

Contract claims, § 806.34

MOTIONS

Generally, § 802.01:3

After verdict, § 805.16:1

Allowable types, § 802.01:1

Answer, changing, § 805.14:9

Defenses

consolidation, § 802.06:5

objection, § 802.06:1 et seq

Depositions, termination/limitation of, § 804.05:14

For directed verdict, § 805.14:10

MOTIONS—Cont'd

Dismissal order effects, § 805.14:14

Evidence, closing all, § 805.14:6

Evidence sufficiency, challenging, § 805.14:1 et seq

For judgment, § 805.14:7

For judgment notwithstanding verdict, § 805.14:8

Misdesignation, § 805.14:4

More definite statement, § 802.06:17

New trial, §§ 805.15:2, 805.15:5

Nonsuit, abolishment of, § 805.14:3

Nonwaiver, § 805.14:15

Notice service

receipt of notice, time for action after, § 801.15:6

time, § 801.15:5

Order compelling discovery, § 804.12:2 et seq

Particularity, statement of grounds with, § 805.14:13

Plaintiff's evidence

at close of, § 805.17:2

dismiss at close of, **§ 805.14:5**

Post-verdict, §§ 805.14:1, 805.14:7 et seq

Reconsideration, § 805.17:4

Relief from judgment, § 806.07:11

Stay of proceedings, post-trial, § 806.08:3

To strike, § 802.06:18

Summary judgment, § 802.08:3

Telephone hearings, § **805.14:12**

Verdict, preliminary, § 805.14:11

Where heard, § 807.02:1

NEGLIGENCE ACTIONS

Joinder, permissive, § 803.04:3

NO CONTEST PLEA OFFERS

Generally, § 904.10:1

NONJOINDER

Generally, § 803.06:1

Definitions, § 803.06:2

Named defendant, dismissal/failure to serve, § 803.06:5

Practice, § 803.06:4

Remedy, § 803.06:3

NOTE TAKING

Generally, §§ 805.13:1, 805.13:3

NOTICE OF HEARING AND MOTION, SERVICE

Receipt of notice, time for action after, § 801.15:6

Time, § 801.15:5

OATH/AFFIRMATION REQUIREMENT

Generally, § 906.03:1

OBJECTIONS

Admission, requests for, § 804.11:4

Defenses/Objections (this index)

Deposition/oral examination, § 804.05:11

Hearsay rule, § 908.02:2

Personal jurisdiction, § 801.08:1 et seq

Questions, form of, § App B

Referees report, § 805.06:7

Rulings on evidence, § 901.03:2

Trial by consent

generally, § 805.11:1

necessity of, § 805.11:2

specification of grounds for, § 805.11:3

waiver of, § 805.11:4

OBSCENE MATTER

Declaratory judgments against, § 806.05

OMISSIONS

Generally, § 805.18:1

OPINION ON ULTIMATE ISSUE

Generally, § 907.04:1

OPINION TESTIMONY

Bases, § 907.03:1 et seq

Direct question procedure, § 907.05:1

Disclosure of facts or data underlying, § 907.05:1 et seq

Handwriting, § 909.015:2

Hypothetical questions, § 907.05:2

Inadmissible, disclosure of, § 907.03:2

Lay witnesses, § 907.01:1

Police officers as witnesses, fact and expert testimony, § 907.01:2

Property owners and valuation, § 907.01:3

On ultimate issue, § 907.04:1

ORDERS

Court Orders (this index)

ORIGINALS

Contents of Writings (this index)

Definitions, § 910.01:4

When required, § 910.02:1

PARTIAL JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.01:5

PARTIES, SUBSTITUTION OF

Generally, § 803.10:1

Death

generally, § 803.10:2

verdict/findings, after, § 803.10:6

PARTIES, SUBSTITUTION OF—Cont'd

Incompetency, § 803.10:3
Public officers, § 803.10:5
Transfer of interest, § 803.10:4

PARTNERS/PARTNERSHIPS

Names of, § 807.12:4

Personal jurisdiction/summons serving procedures, § 801.11:8 Suing by fictitious name or as unknown, § 807.12:1 et seq

PAYMENT OF JUDGMENT/CASES INVOLVING PRISONERS

Generally, § 806.025:1

PERSONAL INJURY ACTIONS

Pleading practice/procedure, §§ 802.025, 802.025:1

PERSONAL JURISDICTION

```
Grounds
```

generally, § 801.05:1

deficiency judgment/local foreclosure or resale, § 801.05:8

director, officer or manager/domestic corporation or limited liability company, § 801.05:9

insurance/insurers, § 801.05:11

joinder of claims/same action, § 801.05:14

local act/omission, § 801.05:4

local injury/foreign act, § 801.05:5

local presence/status., § 801.05:2

local property, § 801.05:7

local services/goods/contracts, § 801.05:6

marital actions, § 801.05:12

no service of summons

generally, § 801.06:1

voluntary appearances, § 801.06:2

personal representative, § 801.05:13

requirements, § 801.04:3

special statutes, § 801.05:3

taxes/assessments, § 801.05:10

Objections

generally, § 801.08:1

hearing, rights to, § 801.08:2

Summons serving procedures

generally, § 801.11:1

corporations/limited liability companies, service upon, § 801.11:7

natural persons

disability, service upon, § 801.11:4

service upon, § 801.11:3

partners/partnerships, service upon, § 801.11:8

political entities/other, service upon, § 801.11:6

reasonable diligence, § 801.11:2

state, service upon, § 801.11:5

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE REQUIREMENT

Generally, § 906.02:1

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

Personal jurisdiction/grounds for, § 801.05:13

PETITIONS

Deposition before action, §§ 804.02:2, 804.02:3

PHOTOGRAPHS

Generally, § 910.01:3

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3 Definitions, § 905.04:1 Exceptions, § 905.04:4 Scope, § 905.04:2 Waiver, § 905.04:3

PLAINTIFF

Generally, § 803.01:1

Evidence

dismiss at close of, § 805.14:5 motion at close of, § 805.17:2 Real party in interest, § 803.01:2 Representatives, § 803.01:3 Settlement offers, § 807.01:4

Third-party practice, § 803.05:3

Voluntary dismissal effects/trials, § 805.04:2

PLEADING PRACTICE/PROCEDURE

Affirmative defenses, § 802.02:5

Allowable types, § 802.01:1 et seq

Amendment/pleadings after name ascertained, § 807.12:3

Consistency, § 802.02:7 Construction, § 802.02:8

Contents, § 802.02:2

Defenses/objection, § 802.06:1 et seq

Denials, § 802.02:4

Discovery and damages in certain personal injury actions, § 802.025

Failure to deny effects, § 802.02:6

Form of, § 802.04:1 et seq

General rules of, § 802.02:1 et seq

Limited scope representation, § 802.045

Process, limited scope representation, § 802.045

Relief demanded, § 802.02:3

Signing, § 802.05:1 et seq

Special matters, § 802.03:1 et seq

Supreme Court regulation, § 801.01:3

PLEADING SPECIAL MATTERS Generally, § 802.03:1 Capacity, § 802.03:2 Condition of mind, § 802.03:3 Conditions precedent, § 802.03:4 Foreclosure, § 802.03:10 Fraud, § 802.03:3 Judgment, § 802.03:6 Libel/slander, § 802.03:7 Mistake, § 802.03:3 Official document or act, § 802.03:5 Sales of goods, § 802.03:8 Time/place, § 802.03:9 **PLEADINGS** Amended/supplemental generally, § 802.09:1 amendments generally, § 802.09:2 conform to evidence, § 802.09:3 relation back of, § 802.09:4 supplemental, § 802.09:5 telephone hearing, § 802.09:6 Form generally, § 802.04:1 caption, § 802.04:2 paragraphs, § 802.04:3 reference/exhibits, adoption by, § 802.04:4 separate statements, § 802.04:3 Form of papers, § 801.145:1 Frivolous actions or proceedings, § 802.05:6 Other papers, service/filing of generally, § 801.14:1 electronic filing, § 801.17 filing requirements, § 801.14:5 forms, § 801.145:1 papers that must be served, § 801.14:2 service, manner of, § 801.14:3 service requirements, order dispensing with, § 801.14:4 Signing generally, § 802.05:1 frivolous actions or defenses, § 802.05:6 improper purpose, § 802.05:3 reasonable inquiry, § 802.05:4 requirement of, § 802.05:2 sanctions, § 802.05:5

PODIATRIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3 Definitions, § 905.04:1 Exceptions, § 905.04:4 Scope, § 905.04:2 Waiver, § 905.04:3

POLICE OFFICERS

Opinion testimony, § 907.01:2

POLYGRAPHS

Witnesses' character/conduct, § 906.08:3

PRELIMINARY HEARINGS

Defenses/objections, § 802.06:4

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

Accused, testimony by, § 901.04:4
Admissibility questions, generally, § 901.04:1
Conditional relevancy, § 901.04:2
Hearing of the jury, § 901.04:3
Weight/credibility, § 901.04:5

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Generally, § 908.03:1

PRESUMPTIONS

Burdens of proof, § 903.01:1 Criminal cases, § 903.03:1 Wisconsin law, § 903.01:2

PRETRIAL HEARINGS

Calendar practice, § 802.10:8

PRETRIAL ORDER

Generally, § 802.10:9

Violation of, sanctions for, § 802.10:10

PRIOR STATEMENTS

Of witnesses, generally, § 906.13:1 et seq Of witnesses as hearsay, § 908.01:2

PRISONERS, ACTIONS BY

Generally, § 801.02:4

Discovery, allowance, § 804.015:2

Discovery limitations, § 804.015:1 et seq

Judgment, payment of, § 806.025:1

Penalties, § 807.15:1

Venue, probation/parole revocation review, § 801.50:8

PRIVILEGES

Generally, § 905.01:1

Assertion, no opportunity to, § 905.12:1

PRIVILEGES—Cont'd

Chiropractor-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Claim, comment/inference made from, § 905.13:1

Clergy, § 905.06:1

Crime victim compensation proceedings, § 905.14:1

Disclosure/compulsion, § 905.12:1

Domestic partner, § 905.05:1

Domestic violence or sexual assault, advocate-victim privilege, § 905.045:1

Expert opinion privilege, § 907.02:7

Federal tax return, § 905.15:1

Husband-wife, § 905.05:1

Informant's, § 905.10:1

Instruction, § 905.13:1

Interpreters, § 905.015:1

Law enforcement records, § 905.09:1

Lawyer-client, § 905.03:1 et seq

Marriage/family therapist-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Physician-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Podiatrist-patient privilege, § 905.04:1 et seq.

Professional counselor-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Psychologist-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Registered nurse-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Reports required by statute, § 905.02:1

Social worker-patient, § 905.04:1 et seq

Trade secrets, § 905.08:1

Veteran mentors, communications to, §§ 905.16, 905.16:1

Voter's, § 905.07:1

Waiver

court order, § 905.11:2

voluntary disclosure, § 905.11:1

PROBATE MATTERS

Judge, substitution of, § 801.58:6

PROBATION/PAROLE REVOCATION REVIEW

Venue issues, § 801.50:8

PROCEEDINGS

Generally, § 801.01:1 et seq

After order/change of venue, § 801.61:1

Supreme Court regulation, § 801.01:3

Where held, § 807.04:1

PRODUCT LIABILITY CLAIMS

Remedial measures, § 904.07:2

PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3

Definitions, § 905.04:1

Exceptions, § 905.04:4

PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR-PATIENT PRIVILEGE—Cont'd

Scope, § 905.04:2 Waiver, § 905.04:3

PROPERTY FORECLOSURE/RESALE

Jurisdiction, deficiency judgment/local, § 801.05:8

PROTECTED INFORMATION

See also **Confidential Information** (this index)

Generally, § 801.19:1

Accessibility to parties, § 801.19:6

Circuit Court records, § 801.19

Previously existing documents, § 801.19:2

Publicly accessible documents, § 801.19:5

Redaction, §§ 801.19:7, 801.19:8

Required by law, § 801.19:3

Transcripts, § 801.19:8

Waiver of protection, § 801.19:4

PROTECTION ORDERS

Discovery, scope of, § 804.01:7

Foreign, full faith and credit, § 806.247

Subpoenas, § 805.07:4

PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR

Evidence admissibility, § 901.053:1

PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3

Definitions, § 905.04:1

Exceptions, § 905.04:4

Scope, § 905.04:2

Waiver, § 905.04:3

PUBLIC OFFICERS

Parties, substitution of, § 803.10:5

PUBLIC RECORDS/REPORTS

Authentication, § 909.015:7

Copies, § 910.05:1

Hearsay exceptions/declarant immaterial, §§ 908.03:8, 908.03:10

Self-authentication

certified copies, § 909.02:4

foreign countries, § 909.02:3

not under seal, § 909.02:2

official publications, § 909.02:5

under seal, § 909.02:1

PURCHASER FOR VALUE

Generally, § 806.09:1

Deposit in court, § 806.09:2

QUASI IN REM JURISDICTION

Generally, §§ 801.04:4, 801.07:1 Notice/object of action, § 801.12:1 Summons, serving, § 801.12:1

QUESTIONS

Admissibility, generally, § 901.04:1
Direct question procedure, § 907.05:1
Hypothetical, § 907.05:2
Leading, § 906.11:3
Objections to, trial lawyer's guide to, § App B
Preliminary Questions (this index)
Written. Depositions (this index)

REAL ESTATE

Document records affecting interest, § 908.03:14

Judgment enforcement, other counties, § 806.14

Lien of judgment, exempt property, § 806.15:3

Owners and valuation, opinion testimony by lay witnesses, § 907.01:3

REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

Generally, § 803.01:2

REFEREES

Generally, § 805.06:1
Appointment, § 805.06:2
Powers, § 805.06:4
Preparation, § 805.06:6
Proceedings before, § 805.06:5
Reference order, § 805.06:3
Report
filing, § 805.06:6
objections to, § 805.06:7

REGISTERED NURSE-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3 Definitions, § 905.04:1 Exceptions, § 905.04:4 Scope, § 905.04:2 Waiver, § 905.04:3

REGULARLY CONDUCTED ACTIVITY

Records, absence of entry, § 908.03:7
Records of, § 908.03:6
Self-authentication
certified domestic records of, § 909.02:12
certified foreign records of, § 909.02:13

RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT/COURT ORDERS

Generally, § 806.07:1
Declaratory, availability, § 806.04:2

RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT/COURT ORDERS—Cont'd

Declaratory, scope, § 806.04:3 Default, § 806.07:13 Grounds for, § 806.07:2 et seq Independent action for, § 806.07:12 Measure of, § 806.01:4 Specification, § 806.01:3

Supplemental, § 806.04:6

Time for motion of, § 806.07:11

REMEDIAL MEASURES, SUBSEQUENT

Generally, § 904.07:1
Product liability claims, § 904.07:2

REMEDIES

Fraudulent conveyances, § 803.02:4 Habeas corpus, § 801.50:7 Joinder of, §§ 803.02:1, 803.02:3 Misjoinder/nonjoinder, § 803.06:3

REMOTE DEPOSITIONS

Pending Appeal, § 804.03:5

RENDITION/ENTRY

Generally, § 807.11

REPRESENTATIVES

Generally, § 803.01:3

Infants/incompetent persons, § 803.01:4 et seq Uniform Declaratory Judgments Act, § 806.04:5

RES JUDICATA

Pleadings/motions, § 802.06:13

RESTITUTION/REVERSED JUDGMENT

Generally, § **806.09:1**Deposit in court, § **806.09:2**

ROUTINE PRACTICE

Generally, § 904.06:2

RULE OF COMPLETENESS

Generally, § 901.07:1

RULINGS ON EVIDENCE

Erroneous ruling effects, § 901.03:1 Jury hearing of, § 901.03:4 Objections to, § 901.03:2 Plain error, § 901.03:5 Proof, offers, § 901.03:3

SALES OF GOODS

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:8

SANCTIONS

Frivolous actions or defenses, § 802.05:6 Signing of pleadings, § 802.05:5

SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENT

Generally, § 806.19 Court-directed, § 806.20 As not a lien, § 806.21 Partial, § 806.21 Transcript of, filing, § 806.22

SCHEDULING ORDER

Generally, § 802.10:4 Standard, § 802.10:6 Violation of, sanctions for, § 802.10:7

SEALS AND SEALING

Motions to seal, §§ 801.21, 801.21:1, 801.21:2 Partial document, § 801.21:2 Total document, § 801.21:2

SECOND MOTION/CHANGE OF VENUE

Generally, § 801.62:1

SELF-AUTHENTICATION

Commercial paper/related documents, § 909.02:9
Documents, acknowledged/authenticated, § 909.02:8
Newspapers/periodicals, § 909.02:6
Official publications, § 909.02:5
Patient health care records, § 909.02:11
Public documents
 certified copies, § 909.02:4
 foreign countries, § 909.02:3
 not under seal, § 909.02:2
 under seal, § 909.02:1
Regularly conducted activity
 certified domestic records of, § 909.02:12
 certified foreign records of, § 909.02:13
Statutory rules, § 909.02:10
Trade inscriptions, § 909.02:7

SEPARATE TRIALS

Generally, §§ 805.05:1, 805.05:3

SERVICE/FILING OF PLEADINGS

Generally, \$ 801.14:1 Electronic filing, \$ 801.17 Filing requirements, \$ 801.14:5 Forms, \$ 801.145:1 Papers that must be served, \$ 801.14:2

SERVICE/FILING OF PLEADINGS—Cont'd

Service

manner of, § 801.14:3

requirements, order dispensing with, § 801.14:4

SETTLEMENT OFFERS

Generally, § 807.01:1

Damage stipulation/defendant's offer, § 807.01:3

Judgment against defendant/defendant's offer, § 807.01:2

Specified amount/plaintiff's offer, § 807.01:4

SEXUAL ASSAULT

Advocate-victim privilege, § 905.045:1

SEXUAL CONDUCT

Admissibility in evidence and rape shield in civil litigation, § 901.08:1

SHORT TITLE

Generally, § 806.44

SLANDER/LIBEL

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:7

SOCIAL MEDIA

Authentication of evidence, § 909.01:2

SOCIAL WORKER-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Availability, § 905.04:3

Definitions, § 905.04:1

Exceptions, § 905.04:4

Scope, § 905.04:2

Waiver, § 905.04:3

SPOUSAL OBLIGATION SATISFACTION

Generally, § 803.045:1

STATE

Judge, statements by to jury, § 805.13:2

Sole defendant, venue in civil actions or special proceedings, § 801.50:6

Summons service upon, personal jurisdiction, § 801.11:5

STATEMENTS

Admissibility of injured party, § 904.12:1

In ancient documents, § 908.03:16

Belief of impending death, § 908.045:3

Children, audiovisual recordings of, § 908.08:1

Documents, affecting interest in property, § 908.03:15

Evidence, § 901.07

Health care provider, statement of apology or condolence, § 904.14

Against interest, § 908.045:4

Law enforcement taking of, inapplicability, § 904.12:3

Motion/more definite objection, § 802.06:17

Opening arguments, § 805.10:3

STATEMENTS—Cont'd

Particularity, grounds with, § 805.14:13
Personal/family history, § 908.045:5
For purposes of medical diagnosis or treatment, § 908.03:4
Recent perception, § 908.045:2
Separate, in pleadings, § 802.04:3
Witnesses, prior, § 906.13:1 et seq

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Defenses/objections, § 802.06:14

STAY OF PROCEEDINGS

Generally, § 807.02:1
Enforcement of judgment
generally, § 806.08:1
injunction
pending appeal, § 806.08:4
receivership action, § 806.08:2
post-trial motion, § 806.08:3
upon appeal, § 806.08:5
Permitting trial/foreign forum
generally, § 801.63:1
order, subsequent modification, § 801.63:4
procedure, § 801.63:2
trial court's discretion, § 801.63:3

STIPULATIONS

Generally, § 807.05:1

SUBPOENAS

Generally, § 805.07:1
Form of, § 805.07:5
Issuance, § 805.07:2
Material, production of, § 805.07:3
Protective orders, § 805.07:4
Service, § 805.07:6

SUING BY FICTITIOUS NAME OR AS UNKNOWN

Generally, § 807.12:1
Amendment/pleadings after name ascertained, § 807.12:3
Defendant, § 807.12:2
Partners, names of, § 807.12:4

SUMMARIES

Generally, § 910.06:1

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, § 802.08:1 Affidavits/bad faith, § 802.08:6 Availability, § 802.08:2 Motion, § 802.08:3

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

For opponent, § 802.08:7 Supporting papers, § 802.08:4 Telephone hearings, § 802.08:8 Unavailable affidavits, § 802.08:5

SUMMONS

Complaint served together, § 801.02:3

Contents, § 801.09:1 et seq

Corporations, personal jurisdiction procedures, § 801.11:7

Endorsement, § 801.10:3

Filing/authenticating, § 801.09:2

Forms, § 801.095:1

Insufficiency, § 802.06:10

Notice of hearing and motion, service, §§ 801.15:5, 801.15:6

Personal Jurisdiction (this index)

Proof of service, § 801.10:4

Quasi in rem jurisdiction, § 801.12:1

In rem/quasi in rem jurisdiction, § 801.12:1

Signature/address, § 801.09:3

Summons/complaint served together, exceptions, § 801.02:3

Untimeliness/insufficiency, service of, § 802.06:10

When deemed served, § 801.13:1

Who may serve, § 801.10:2

By whom served, § 801.10:1 et seq

SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS

Generally, § 802.09:5

TAXES/ASSESSMENTS

Personal jurisdiction, § 801.05:10

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

Authentication, § 909.015:6

TELEPHONE HEARINGS

Generally, § 807.13:1

Calendar practice, § 802.10:11

Depositions, § 804.05:17

Discovery/failure to make sanctions, § 804.12:6

Motions, § 805.14:12

Pleadings, amended/supplemental, § 802.09:6

Summary judgment, § 802.08:8

Third-party practice, oral argument, § 803.05:4

Verdicts, § 805.14:12

TEST RESULTS ADMISSIBILITY

Generally, § 901.05:1

TESTIMONY

Contents, recorded admissions to prove, § 910.07:1

TESTIMONY—Cont'd

Depositions/admissibility, objections to. **Depositions** (this index)

Expert Witnesses (this index)

Opinions/lay witnesses, § 907.01:1 et seq

Subscribing witness unnecessary, § 909.03:1

THIRD-PARTY CLAIMS

Dismissal, involuntary, § 805.14:16

Voluntary dismissal effects/trials, § 805.04:5

THIRD-PARTY PRACTICE

Generally, § 803.05:1

Defendant is allowed, § 803.05:2

Interpleader, § 803.07:3

Oral argument by telephone, § 803.05:4

Plaintiff is allowed, § 803.05:3

TIME

Generally, § 801.15:1

Computing, § 801.15:2

Electronic filing, § 801.18:3

Enlargement/specific time frames, § 801.15:3

Motions after verdict, § 805.16:1

Notice of hearing and motion, service, § 801.15:5

Pleading special matters, § 802.03:9

Receipt of notice, time for action after, § 801.15:6

Relief from judgment motion, § 806.07:11

Shortening period of time, § 801.15:4

Untimeliness/insuffciency, service of summons/process, § 802.06:10

TIMETABLE UNDER WISCONSIN RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

Generally, § App C

TITLE

Generally, § 911.02:1

TRADE SECRETS PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 905.08:1

TRANSCRIPTS

Electronic filing, § 801.18:14

Judgment, municipal judge's, § 806.12

Protected information, § 801.19:8

Satisfaction of judgment, filing, § 806.22

TRIAL BY CONSENT

Generally, §§ 805.02:1, 805.02:3

Arguments, § 805.10:1 et seq

Closing arguments, § 805.10:4

Dismissal order effects, § 805.14:14

Exceptions, § 805.11:1 et seq

Harmless error, § 805.18:1

TRIAL BY CONSENT—Cont'd Judge, statements by, § 805.13:2 Jury instructions, § 805.13:1 et seq Mistakes, § 805.18:1 Objections, § 805.11:1 et seq Omissions, § 805.18:1 Opening statements, § 805.10:3 Rebuttal, § 805.10:4 Verdicts, special, § 805.12:1 et seq Witnesses, examination of, § 805.10:1 et seq TRIAL TO THE COURT Generally, § 805.17:1 Appeal, § 805.17:5 Fact, findings of, § 805.17:3 Law, conclusions of, § 805.17:3 Plaintiff's evidence, motion at close of, § 805.17:2 Reconsideration motions, § 805.17:4 **TRIALS** Bifurcation of bad faith insurance claims, § 805.05:4 Court Judicial Dockets, Interim Rule, § App D Failure to appear, § 806.02:6 Five-sixths verdict, § 805.09:2 Interrogatories to parties, use at, § 804.08:6 Juries/fewer than twelve, § 805.09:1 **Jurors** (this index) Jury trial of right, § 805.01:1 et seq New trial generally, § 805.15:1 appeal, § 805.15:6 evidence, newly discovered, § 805.15:4 motion for, § 805.15:2 motions, alternate, § 805.15:5 order for, § 805.15:3 verdicts, excessive/inadequate, § 805.15:7 Procedure statues, failure to comply/prosecute, § 805.03:1 et seq Questions, objections to, § App B Separate, §§ 805.05:1, 805.05:3 Voluntary dismissal, § 805.04:1 et seq TRIBAL COURT Discretionary transfer of civil actions to, § 801.54:1 UNIFORM DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS ACT Generally, § 806.04:1 Court's power to construe, § 806.04:4

Index-42

Jury trial, § 806.04:7

Declaratory relief availability, § 806.04:2 Declaratory relief scope, § 806.04:3

UNIFORM DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS ACT—Cont'd Parties, § 806.04:8 Relief, supplemental, § 806.04:6 Representatives, § 806.04:5 VARIATION BY AGREEMENT/JUDGMENTS Generally, § 806.32 VENUE/CIVIL ACTIONS OR SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS Generally, § 801.50:1

Change of Venue (this index)
Child abuse, § 801.50:12

Commencement of Action/Venue (this index)

Consumer credit transactions, § 801.50:9

County

claim arose, § 801.50:2

defendant resides or does substantial business, § 801.50:4

designated by plaintiff, § 801:50:5

property situated, § 801.50:3

Discretionary change of, § 801.52:1

Domestic abuse, § 801.50:11

Environmental pollution action, § 801.50:10

Habeas corpus remedy available, § 801.50:7

Improper, challenges to, § 801.51:1

Judge

assigned, § 801.59:1

substitution of, § 801.58:1 et seq

Probation/parole revocation review, § 801.50:8

State is sole defendant, § 801.50:6

Stay of proceeding to permit trial/foreign forum, § 801.63:1 et seq

VERDICTS

Answer, changing, § 805.14:9 Clerk's entries after, § 805.12:4 For directed verdict, § 805.14:10

Dismissal order effects, § 805.14:14

Excessive/inadequate, § 805.15:7

Five-sixths, § 805.09:2

Form, § 805.13:1

Judgment

generally, § 805.14:7

notwithstanding verdict, § 805.14:8

Jury instruction/verdict conference, § 805.13:5

Motions after, § 805.16:1

Motions following, §§ 805.14:1, 805.14:7 et seq

Omission of issue from, § 805.12:3

Particularity, statement of grounds with, § 805.14:13

Preliminary, § 805.14:11

Special, § 805.12:1 et seq

VERDICTS—Cont'd

Telephone hearings, § 805.14:12

VETERAN MENTORS

Privileged communications, §§ 905.16, 905.16:1

VITAL STATISTICS RECORDS

Hearsay exceptions/declarant immaterial, § 908.03:9

VOTER'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 905.07:1

WAIVERS

Chiropractor-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Defenses/objections, § 802.06:6

Insurance/insurers nonwaiver, § 805.14:15

Lawyer-client privilege, § 905.03:3

Marriage/family therapist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Objections/trial by consent, § 805.11:4

Physician-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Podiatrist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Preservation, § 802.06:6

Privilege, court orders, § 905.11:2

Privileges/voluntary disclosure, § 905.11:1

Professional counselor-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Protected information, waiver of protection, § 801.19:4

Psychologist-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Registered nurse-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

Social worker-patient privilege, § 905.04:3

WARRANTS

Filing duplicate copy of, § 806.11:5

WISCONSIN RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

Timetable, § App C

WITNESSES

Bias, §§ 906.07:2, 906.16:1

Calling/interrogation by judge, § 906.14:1

Character/conduct, §§ 906.08:1 et seq, 908.03:21

Contradiction, § 906.07:2

Cross-examination, §§ 906.11:2, 906.13:1

Evidence, extrinsic, § 906.13:1

Examination of, § 805.10:1

Exclusion of, § 906.15:1

Exhibits, control over, § 906.11:4

Expert Witnesses (this index)

General rule of competency, § 906.01:1 et seq

Impeachment

generally, § 906.07:1 et seq

adjudication of delinquency, § 906.09:1 et seq

INDEX

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Impeachment—Cont'd common-law forms of, § 906.07:2 conviction of crime, § 906.09:1 et seq by religious beliefs, § 906.10:1 Interest, bias, § 906.16:1 Interpreters, § 906.04:1 Interrogation/presentation, § 906.11:1 et seq Judge's control, § 906.11:1 Judges incompetent as, § 906.05:1 Jurors, competency, § 906.06:1 et seq. Lay, opinions as testimony, § 907.01:1 et seq "Minimum credibility" concept, § 906.01:2 Oath/affrmation requirement, § 906.03:1 Personal knowledge requirement, § 906.02:1 Polygraphs, § 906.08:4 Questions, leading, § 906.11:3 Recollection recorded, § 908.03:5 refreshing/writing, § 906.12:1 et seq Statements, prior generally, § 906.13:1 et seq as hearsay, § 908.01:2 Subscribing testimony unnecessary, § 909.03:1 Testimonial capacity, § 906.07:2

WRITINGS AND RECORDINGS

Generally, § 910.01:2

Foreign languages, submission of writings in, §§ 901.09, 901.09:1 Health care reports, relevancy of, §§ 904.16, 904.16:1