

Index

ABSENTEE BALLOT

Voter's certificate, § 15:19

ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION

Negligence in causing personal injury, § 15:16

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:9

Attorney fees, §§ 14:8, 14:9

Certiorari, common law, § 14:2

Challenging agency rules, regulations, or policies, §§ 14:6, 14:8

Challenging agency's failure to make rules, regulations, or policies, §§ 14:7, 14:8

Costs, §§ 14:8, 14:9

Definition of agency, § 14:4

Exhaustion of administrative remedies, § 14:2

Jurisdiction, § 14:2

Origin of Florida administrative law, § 14:1

Power of agencies to make rules and regulations, § 14:5

Purpose of the Florida Administrative Procedure Act, § 14:3

Scope of the Florida Administrative Procedure Act, § 14:4

AGENTS AND AGENCY

Native Americans, state and local authority over tribes and agents, § 6:4

Sovereign immunity, §§ 7:3, 7:5

AMENDMENT

Constitution, § 1:4

Laws, § 3:6

ANNEXATION OF PROPERTY

Citizens, effect on, § 5:15

Deannexation of Property, this index

Eligibility of lands for annexation, § 5:5

Enclaves, §§ 5:5, 5:9

Filing requirements, §§ 5:6, 5:11

Financial effects of annexing territory, § 5:12

Franchises, effect upon, § 5:16

Independent special districts, within, § 5:10

Informing the citizenry, § 5:6

Notice, §§ 5:7, 5:8

Postannexation filing requirements, § 5:11

Procedure, §§ 5:7, 5:8

Report, § 5:6

ANNEXATION OF PROPERTY—Cont'd

Required actions

Postannexation filing requirements, § 5:11

Prior to, § 5:6

Taxation, §§ 5:10, 5:12, 5:15

Unincorporated area seeks to join municipality, § 5:8

What constitutes, § 5:4

APPEAL AND REVIEW

Administrative action, attorney fees and costs, § 14:9

Borders, municipality's attempts to change, § 5:19

Incorporation, § 4:2

Purchasing, § 11:3

Sunshine Law, § 10:9

ARMS OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA

Sovereign immunity and, § 7:5

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Administrative proceedings, §§ 14:8, 14:9

Annexation of property, § 5:19

Sovereign immunity, § 7:12

Sunshine Law, § 10:9

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

Needs, community based, funding, COVID-19, § 16:5

BIDS AND BIDDING

Generally, §§ 11:2, 11:3

BINDING AGREEMENTS

Native Americans, state and local authority to enter into binding agreements with, § 6:6

BOUNDARIES

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:19

Annexation of Property, this index

Appellate review of municipality's attempts to change borders, § 5:19

Citizens, effect on, § 5:15

Contraction

Appellate review, § 5:19

Citizens, effect on, § 5:15

Deannexation, §§ 5:13, 5:14

Debt and municipal property ownership after, § 5:17

Filing requirements after, § 5:18

Franchises, effect on, § 5:16

Governing law, § 5:2

Purpose of Municipal Annexation or Contraction Act, § 5:3

What constitutes, § 5:4

Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

Deannexation of Property, this index

INDEX

BOUNDARIES—Cont'd

- Debt and municipal property ownership after municipal contraction or deannexation of property, § 5:17
- Eligibility of lands
 - Annexation, § 5:5
 - Deannexation, § 5:13
- Filing requirements after contraction, § 5:18
- Franchises, effect of annexing or contracting on, § 5:16
- Governing law, state statute governs annexation or contraction of size, § 5:2
- Municipal Annexation or Contraction Act, § 5:3
- Purpose of Municipal Annexation or Contraction Act, § 5:3
- Reduction. Contraction, above
- What constitutes annexation or contraction, § 5:4

BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT

- Constitution, § 1:7

BUILDING ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS

- Sovereign immunity, § 7:9

CERTIORARI

- Administrative proceedings, § 14:2
- Borders, municipality's attempts to change, § 5:19

CITIES

- Generally, §§ 2:2, 2:4

CIVIL RIGHTS

- Sovereign immunity, § 7:3

COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS

- Funding, COVID-19, § 16:1

COMPACTS

- Native Americans, compacts between sovereigns, § 6:6

COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS

- Constitutional law, § 1:6

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT

- Authorization to settle claim, §§ 15:4, 15:5

CONFLICT OF LAWS

- Lawmaking powers and limits, § 3:11

CONSISTENCY

- Lawmaking powers and limits, § 3:9

CONSTITUTION

- Generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:7
- Access to courts, right of, § 1:5
- Amendment of Constitution, § 1:4
- Amendment of laws, § 3:6
- Branches of government, § 1:7

CONSTITUTION—Cont'd

- Construction and interpretation, §§ 1:6, 4:1
- Full text, § 1:3
- Home Rule, §§ 2:3 to 2:6
- Justice without denial or delay, right to, § 1:5
- Limitation upon government power, § 1:6
- Principal for interpretation, § 1:6
- Purpose, § 1:1
- Separation of powers, § 1:7
- Sovereign immunity, §§ 7:3, 7:4, 7:8
- Statute, differences from, § 1:1
- Summary, § 1:2
- Titles of laws, § 3:7

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION

- Constitution, §§ 1:6, 4:1
- Home rule, § 2:5
- Preemption, § 3:10

CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS

- Intergovernmental relations, public school construction, §§ 8:2, 8:3

CONTRACTION

- Boundaries, this index

CONTRACTS

- Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2
- Government purchasing, §§ 11:2, 11:3
- Interlocal agreements, §§ 8:2, 8:5

CORONERS OR MEDICAL EXAMINERS

- Unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent, form of complaint against medical examiner, § 15:17

COSTS AND EXPENSES

- Administrative proceedings, §§ 14:8, 14:9

COUNTIES

- Generally, §§ 2:2, 2:3, 4:1

COVID-19

- Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:6
- Block grants for community mental health services, funding, § 16:2
- Emergency rental assistance, § 16:6
- Funding, §§ 16:1 to 16:5
 - Block grants for community mental health services, § 16:2
 - Community based, local behavior health needs, § 16:5
 - Community based, local substance use disorder services, § 16:4
 - Community care, § 16:1
 - Community health centers, § 16:1
 - Mental health and substance use disorder training, § 16:3
 - Local behavior health needs, community based funding, § 16:5

INDEX

COVID-19—Cont'd

- Local substance use disorder services, community based funding, § 16:4
- Mental health and substance use disorder training, funding, § 16:3

CREATION OF MUNICIPALITY

- Generally, §§ 4:1, 4:2

CROWN IMMUNITY

- Sovereign Immunity, this index

DEANNEXATION OF PROPERTY

- Debt and municipal property ownership after, § 5:17
- Eligible territory for, § 5:13
- Excluding territory by, § 5:14

DEBT

- Annexation and deannexation, §§ 5:12, 5:17
- Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

DECLARATORY RELIEF

- Borders, municipality's attempts to change, § 5:19

DEDICATION

- Generally, §§ 15:2, 15:3

DEEDS AND CONVEYANCES

- County, conveyance of land by, § 15:21

DEFINITIONS

- Agency, § 14:4
- Annexation, § 5:4
- Compactness, § 5:5
- Conflicting laws, § 3:11
- Contiguous, § 5:5
- Contraction, § 5:4
- Counties, §§ 2:3, 4:1
- Enclave, §§ 5:5, 5:9
- Franchise from government, § 9:2
- Logrolling, § 3:5
- Municipalities or municipal corporation, §§ 2:4, 4:1
- Ordinances, § 3:3
- Resolutions, § 3:3
- Sovereign immunity, § 7:2
- Special district, § 4:1
- Unit of local government, § 4:1
- Urban purposes, § 5:5

DISMISSAL, DISCONTINUANCE, AND NONSUIT

- Eminent domain, § 15:11

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- Interlocal agreements, § 8:8

DISSOLUTION OF MUNICIPALITY

Generally, § 4:4

Definition, § 4:1

DUE PROCESS

Zoning ordinances, § 3:8

ELECTIONS AND VOTING

Absentee ballot, form for voter's certificate regarding, § 15:19

Constitutional law, § 1:6

Electors seeking assistance in casting ballots, form of oaths to be executed,
§ 15:18

Judicial candidate's oath, form for, § 15:20

EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Interlocal agreements, § 8:2

EMERGENCY RENTAL ASSISTANCE

COVID-19, § 16:6

EMINENT DOMAIN

Generally, §§ 15:7 to 15:11

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Medical examiner, unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent by, § 15:17

ENCLAVES

Annexation, §§ 5:5, 5:9

EXHAUSTION OF REMEDIES

Administrative remedies, § 14:2

FEDERAL LAW

Sovereign immunity, state compliance with federal law, § 7:11

FEES

Sovereign immunity, illegal fee, § 7:14

FILES AND FILING

Annexation filing requirements, §§ 5:6, 5:11

Contraction, filing requirements after, § 5:18

FINAL JUDGMENTS

Eminent domain, § 15:11

FINANCES AND FUNDS

Annexation, financial effects of annexing territory, § 5:12

FINANCING

Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

FORM OF GOVERNMENT

Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

FORMATION OF MUNICIPALITY

Generally, §§ 4:1, 4:2

INDEX

FORMS

- Generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:21
- Absentee ballot, voter's certificate regarding, § 15:19
- Accident investigation by law enforcement agency, negligence in causing personal injury, § 15:16
- Conveyance of land by county, § 15:21
- Dedication of land, §§ 15:2, 15:3
- Eminent domain, §§ 15:7 to 15:11
- Emotional distress, unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent by medical examiner, § 15:17
- Highways, streets, and roads, negligent construction or maintenance of, §§ 15:13, 15:15
- Medical examiner, unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent by, § 15:17
- Motor vehicle, negligent or wrongful operation by law enforcement agency, § 15:14
- Negligence
 - Accident investigation, negligence in causing personal injury, § 15:16
 - Act or omission of public officer, employee, or agent, complaint against in individual capacity, § 15:12
 - Highways, streets, and roads, negligent construction or maintenance of, §§ 15:13, 15:15
 - Motor vehicle operated by law enforcement agency, § 15:14
- Oath
 - Electors seeking assistance in casting ballots, § 15:18
 - Judicial candidate, § 15:20
- Settlement of claim, authorization to settle, §§ 15:4, 15:5
- Substitution of party, successor public officer, § 15:6

FRANCHISES

- Privatization and Franchises, this index

HAMLETS

- Generally, § 2:4

HIGHWAYS, STREETS, AND BRIDGES

- Negligent construction or maintenance, §§ 15:13, 15:15
- Red light cameras, § 13:1

HOME RULE

- Generally, §§ 2:3 to 2:5
- Annexation or contraction, § 5:3
- Lawmaking Powers and Limits, this index

IMPLIED PREEMPTION

- Generally, § 3:10

INDEPENDENT SPECIAL DISTRICTS

- Annexation of property, § 5:10

INDIANS

- Native Americans, this index

INJUNCTIONS

Borders, municipality's attempts to change, § 5:19

INTEREST

Sovereign immunity, § 7:10

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Counties or municipalities, interlocal agreements between and among, § 8:2

Dispute resolution, § 8:8

Interlocal agreements, generally, §§ 8:2 to 8:7

Interlocal Service Boundary Agreement Act, § 8:6

Law enforcement, §§ 8:2, 8:4

Minority business enterprises, interlocal agreements for certifying organizations as, § 8:5

Mutual aid, § 8:4

Public school administration and construction, §§ 8:2, 8:3

Sharing tax revenues, §§ 8:2, 8:7

INTERLOCAL AGREEMENTS

Intergovernmental Relations, this index

INTERPRETATION

Construction and Interpretation, this index

INTERSTATE COMPACTS

Sovereign immunity, § 7:8

JUDGMENT INTEREST

Sovereign immunity, § 7:10

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Appeal and Review, this index

JURISDICTION

Administrative law, § 14:2

Appellate review of municipality's attempts to change borders, § 5:19

Native Americans, applicability of state law to, § 6:3

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Interlocal agreements, §§ 8:2, 8:4

LAWMAKING POWERS AND LIMITS

Generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:11

Amendments to existing laws, § 3:6

Conflict of local laws with superior laws, § 3:11

Inconsistency, §§ 3:9, 3:10

Intent of legislature reflected in title of law, § 3:7

Local zoning laws, passage of, § 3:8

Municipal Home Rule Powers Act, generally, § 3:10

Native Americans, this index

New text of entire law, requirement of setting out, § 3:6

Ordinances and resolutions, generally, § 3:3

Procedures for enacting local laws, ordinances, and resolutions, § 3:4

INDEX

LAWMAKING POWERS AND LIMITS—Cont'd

- Proper subject matter, § 3:2
- Requirements for laws, generally, §§ 3:5 to 3:9
- Single subject rule, § 3:5
- Title, requirement that subject clearly stated in, § 3:7
- Titles of laws
 - Broad titles and the single subject rule, § 3:5
 - Clear statement, requirement that subject be clearly stated in title, § 3:7
 - Intent of legislature reflected in title, § 3:7
- Zoning laws, passage of, § 3:8

LIMITATIONS

- Constitution, limitation upon government power, § 1:6
- Lawmaking Powers and Limits, this index

LOCAL-OPTION TAX REVENUES

- Intergovernmental relations, sharing local-option tax revenues, § 8:7

LOCATION

- Sunshine Law, location of meeting, § 10:5

LOGROLLING

- Single subject rule, lawmaking powers and limits, § 3:5

MAPS AND PLATS

- Annexation of property, § 5:7
- Dedication with plat attached, § 15:2

MEDIATION

- Interlocal agreements, § 8:8

MEDICAL EXAMINERS

- Unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent, form of complaint against medical examiner, § 15:17

MERGER OF MUNICIPALITIES

- Generally, § 4:3
- Definition, § 4:1

MIAMI-DADE COUNTY

- Metro form of government, § 4:2

MINORITY BUSINESS ENTERPRISES

- Interlocal agreements for certifying organizations as, § 8:5

MINUTES OF PROCEEDINGS

- Sunshine Law, § 10:7

MOTOR VEHICLES

- Negligent or wrongful operation by law enforcement agency, § 15:14

MULTISTATE AGENCIES

- Sovereign immunity, § 7:8

MUNICIPAL ANNEXATION OR CONTRACTION ACT

Generally, § 5:3

MUNICIPAL HOME RULE POWERS ACT

Generally, § 3:10

Home Rule, this index

MUTUAL AID

Interlocal agreements, § 8:4

NATIVE AMERICANS

Binding agreements, state and local authority to enter into, § 6:6

Compacts between sovereigns, § 6:6

Government history, § 6:2

Legislative history, § 6:2

Local ordinances, applicability, § 6:3

Reservations, setting aside land for, § 6:5

Setting aside land for reservations, § 6:5

Sovereignty, generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:6

State and local authority over tribes and agents, §§ 6:4, 6:6

State laws, applicability, § 6:3

NEGLIGENCE

Accident investigation, negligence in causing personal injury, § 15:16

Act or omission of public officer, employee, or agent, complaint against in individual capacity, § 15:12

Highways, streets, and roads, negligent construction or maintenance of, §§ 15:13, 15:15

Motor vehicle operated by law enforcement agency, § 15:14

NOTICE

Annexation of property, §§ 5:7, 5:8

Contraction ordinance, § 5:14

Sunshine law, § 10:4

Zoning ordinances, § 3:8

OATH

Electors seeking assistance in casting ballots, § 15:18

Judicial candidate, § 15:20

OPEN MEETINGS LAW

Sunshine Law, this index

ORDINANCES AND RESOLUTIONS

Annexation of property, § 5:7

Government purchasing, § 11:2

Lawmaking Powers and Limits, this index

Native Americans, applicability, § 6:3

PARDON

Constitutional authority, § 1:6

INDEX

PHOTOGRAPHS

Red light cameras, § 13:1

PLACE OR LOCATION

Sunshine Law, location of meeting, § 10:5

POPULATION

Creating a municipality, § 4:2

POSTANNEXATION FILING REQUIREMENTS

Generally, § 5:11

POWERS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Structure and Powers of Local Governments, this index

PREEMPTION

Generally, §§ 2:3 to 2:6, 3:10

PRIVATIZATION AND FRANCHISES

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:4

Annexation, effect on franchises, § 5:16

Authority to grant franchise, § 9:3

Definition, § 9:2

Power of franchise from government, § 9:2

Rights and responsibilities under franchise, § 9:4

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Sovereign Immunity, this index

PROPOSALS

Purchasing, requests for proposals, § 11:2

PUBLIC ACCESS

Sunshine Law, this index

PUBLIC MEETINGS

Sunshine Law, this index

PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Forms

Medical examiner, unauthorized removal of body parts of decedent by,
§ 15:17

Negligent act or omission of public officer, employee, or agent, complaint
against in individual capacity, § 15:12

Substitution of party, successor public officer, § 15:6

Negligent act or omission of public officer, employee, or agent, complaint
against in individual capacity, § 15:12

Substitution of parties, § 15:6

PURCHASING

Generally, §§ 11:1 to 11:3

Bidding, §§ 11:2, 11:3

Judicial review, § 11:3

Proposals, requests for, §§ 11:2, 11:3

QUO WARRANTO

Borders, municipality's attempts to change, § 5:19

REAL PROPERTY

Boundaries, this index

Native Americans, setting aside land for reservations, § 6:5

Zoning laws, § 3:8

RECORD OF PROCEEDING

Sunshine law, § 10:7

RED LIGHT CAMERAS

Generally, § 13:1

REDUCTION OR DECREASE

Boundaries, this index

REPEAL OF LAW

Generally, § 3:6

RESERVATIONS

Native Americans, setting aside land for reservations, § 6:4

REVIEW

Appeal and Review, this index

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION

Interlocal agreements, public school administration and construction, §§ 8:2, 8:3

SEPARATION OF POWERS

Constitution, § 1:7

SETTLEMENT OF CLAIM

Authorization to settle, §§ 15:4, 15:5

SINGLE SUBJECT RULE

Lawmaking powers and limits, § 3:5

SOLID WASTE COLLECTION

Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:14

"Arm of the state of Florida," sovereign immunity and, § 7:5

Building enforcement officials, § 7:9

Cities, towns, and municipalities, sovereign immunity and, § 7:6

Constitutional law, §§ 7:3, 7:4, 7:8

Counties, sovereign immunity and, § 7:7

Defined, § 7:2

Federal law, state compliance with, § 7:11

Fee, illegal, § 7:14

Illegal tax or fee, § 7:14

Interstate compacts, § 7:8

Judgment interest, § 7:10

INDEX

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY—Cont'd

- Multistate agencies, § 7:8
- Scope of, § 7:3
- State agency, sovereign immunity and, § 7:5
- Tax, illegal, § 7:14
- Tort claims against state, § 7:12
- Waiver, statutory interpretation, § 7:13

SOVEREIGNTY

- Immunity. Sovereign Immunity, this index
- Native Americans, this index

STANDING

- Appellate review of municipality's attempts to change borders, § 5:19

STATE LAWS

- Native Americans, applicability, § 6:3

STRUCTURE AND POWERS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

- Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:6
- Cities, § 2:2
- Counties, §§ 2:2, 2:3
- Home Rule Amendment to Constitution, § 2:5
- Lawmaking Powers and Limits, this index
- Municipal Home Rule Powers Act, §§ 2:5, 2:6
- Municipality or municipal corporation, §§ 2:2, 2:4

SUBJECT MATTER

- Lawmaking powers and limits, proper subject matter, § 3:2

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS

- Services, community based funding, COVID-19, § 16:4

SUBSTITUTION OF PARTIES

- Public officers, § 15:6

SUCCESSOR OR PREDECESSOR

- Public officers or employees, substitution of parties, § 15:6

SUNSHINE LAW

- Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:9
- Appellate practice, § 10:9
- Application, § 10:3
- Failure to comply, § 10:8
- Location of meeting, § 10:5
- Minutes of proceeding, § 10:7
- Notice, generally, § 10:4
- Open to public requirement, generally, § 10:6
- Origin of "Government in the Sunshine" Open Meetings Law, § 10:2
- Purpose of "Government in the Sunshine" Open Meetings Law, § 10:2
- Record of proceeding, § 10:7
- Requirements, §§ 10:4 to 10:7

SUNSHINE LAW—Cont’d

Scope of “Government in the Sunshine” Open Meetings Law, § 10:2

TAXATION

Annexation, §§ 5:10, 5:12, 5:15

Creating a municipality, requirements, § 4:2

Interlocal agreements for sharing tax revenues, §§ 8:2, 8:7

Sovereign immunity, illegal tax, § 7:14

TITLE AND OWNERSHIP

Deannexation, municipal property ownership after, § 5:17

TITLES OF LAWS

Lawmaking Powers and Limits, this index

TORT CLAIMS

Sovereign immunity, § 7:12

TOWNS

Generally, § 2:4

UNINCORPORATED AREAS

Annexation, unincorporated area seeks to join municipality, § 5:8

UNINCORPORATION OF MUNICIPALITY

Generally, § 4:4

UTILITY SERVICES

Interlocal agreements, § 8:2

Privatization and franchises from government, §§ 9:2, 9:3

VENUE

Appellate review of municipality’s attempts to change borders, § 5:19

VILLAGES

Generally, § 2:4

VOTES AND VOTING

Annexation of property, § 5:7

Deannexation, § 5:14

Dissolution or unincorporation of municipalities, § 4:4

Officers, election of, § 1:6

WAIVER

Sovereign immunity, § 7:3

Sovereign immunity, waiver of, statutory interpretation, § 7:13

ZONING

Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:3

Annexation of property, § 5:15

Authority of municipality to enact zoning ordinances, § 12:3

Lawmaking powers and limits, § 3:8

“Planning” distinguished, § 12:2