### **Index**

#### **ABUSE**

Abuse of discretion standard of review, **5:46** 

#### ACCOUNTS

National Labor Relations Board, 3:64

#### **ACQUISITION**

Amendments, 7:82
Assets, 3:65
Assumption, 7:63
Disability, 7:82
Due diligence, 6:30, 8:43
Pension plan, 7:27, 8:31
Successor liability, 3:65
Termination, 6:21, 6:30, 6:120, 7:27, 7:63, 7:82, 7:110, 8:31, 8:43

#### ADA AMENDMENTS ACT OF 2008

Americans with Disabilities Act, **7:81, 11:2, 11:60** 

#### ADMINISTRATION

National Labor Relations Act, 2:4, 3:81, 4:20

Railway Labor Act, 2:4, 5:2, 5:11

## ADMINISTRATIVE EXEMPTIONS

Title VII, **5:94** 

# ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT

Title VII, 2:3

# ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Equal Access to Justice Act, 9:66

### ADMINISTRATORS

Retirement plans, 5:28

#### ADVERSE EMPLOYMENT ACTION

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 7:25, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 11:2

#### ADVISORY OPINIONS

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, **6:48**, **6:121** 

#### AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Classifications, 10:4, 10:6
Compliance, 11:32
Enforcement, 6:26, 11:32
Evidence, 6:26
Notice, 11:32
Voluntary affirmative action plan, 6:26

#### AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

National Labor Relations Board, **5:82, 7:46** 

#### **AGE**

Group insurance, **8:36**Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, **6:112** 

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION

Accrual period, **6:18**, **6:22**, **8:15**, **8:16**, **8:29** 

ADEA, 1:1, 1:4, 2:1 to 2:5, 3:1 to 3:95, 4:1 to 4:25, 4:27 to 4:38, 4:40 to 4:44, 5:1 to 5:38, 5:40 to 5:73, 5:75 to 5:82, 5:84, 5:86 to 5:88, 5:90 to 5:95, 6:1, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:12, 6:14 to 6:18, 6:20, 6:21, 6:23, 6:25 to 6:39, 6:41 to 6:50, 6:52 to 6:75, 6:77 to 6:84, 6:86 to 6:129, 7:1 to 7:15, 7:17, 7:19, 7:20, 7:22 to 7:34, 7:36, 7:37, 7:39, 7:40, 7:43 to 7:52, 7:54, 7:55, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:61 to 7:66, 7:68, 7:70 to 7:72, 7:74 to 7:90, 7:92 to 7:103, 7:105, 7:107 to 7:112, 7:114, 7:115, 7:117, 7:118, 7A:1 to 7A:18, 8:1, 8:2, 8:4 to 8:14, 8:16, 8:24, 8:26, 8:29 to 8:33, 8:35, 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:43, 8:44, 8:47 to 8:49, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:57, 8:59, 8:60, 8:62, 8:64, 8:66, 8:67,

- AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 8:69 to 8:75, 8:77 to 8:91, 8:93 to 8:96, 8:98 to 8:115, 8:117, 8:120, 8:122 to 8:133, 8:135, 8:138 to 8:156, 8:158 to 8:161, 8:163 to 8:173, 8:175, 8:176, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:13, 9:21, 9:28 to 9:30, 9:33, 9:36, 9:38 to 9:44, 9:46 to 9:60, 9:63 to 9:66, 10:1 to 10:3, 10:8 to 10:12, 10:15, 10:20, 10:22, 10:28, 10:30, 10:32 to 10:34, 10:36, 10:39, 11:1 to 11:4, 11:6, 11:9, 11:11, 11:23, 11:26, 11:28, 11:31, 11:40, 11:41, 11:43, 11:45, 11:55 to 11:57, 11:60, 11:62, 11:64, 11:66 to 11:71
  - Agencies, 1:4, 2:1, 2:3, 3:11, 3:12, 3:37, 3:46, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 3:67, 3:76, 3:79 to 3:81, 3:87 to 3:90, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:22, 4:26, 4:28, 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:2, 5:10, 5:38, 5:39, 5:56, 5:58, 5:60, 5:65, 6:2, 6:15, 6:16, 6:31, 6:33, 6:36 to 6:40, 6:45, 6:56, 6:58, 6:110, 6:112, 6:114, 6:115, 6:117, 6:119, 6:127, 7:2, 7:81, 7:85, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:129, 8:148, 8:160, 9:1, 9:5, 9:12, 9:63, 9:66, 10:14, 11:14, 11:24, 11:27, 11:28, 11:31, 11:42, 11:50, 11:57, 11:59, 11:63, 11:64
  - Agency interpretations, 2:3, 4:29, 5:4, 5:8
  - Backpay, 4:1, 5:40, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:5, 8:6, 8:13, 8:14, 8:21, 8:26, 8:30, 8:44, 8:53, 8:112, 8:114, 8:115, 8:122, 8:125, 8:151, 8:175, 9:41, 9:59
  - Benefits, 1:1 to 1:3, 2:1 to 3:2, 3:7, 3:10, 3:12, 3:16 to 3:18, 3:33, 3:35, 3:36, 3:47, 3:51, 3:56, 3:66, 3:71, 3:76, 3:85, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9 to 4:12, 4:14, 4:17, 4:18, 4:23, 4:27, 4:30 to 4:33, 4:36, 4:38, 4:40, 4:41, 5:1, 5:14, 5:15, 5:17, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:53, 5:55, 5:63, 5:64, 5:68, 5:70, 5:72, 5:76, 5:77, 5:80 to 5:82, 5:84, 5:86, 5:87, 5:89, 5:90,

- AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 5:95, 6:7, 6:14, 6:18, 6:22, 6:23, 6:25, 6:29, 6:35, 6:71, 6:73, 6:75, 6:81, 6:84, 6:94, 6:95, 6:107 to 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:117, 7:7, 7:22, 7:25, 7:26, 7:32, 7:39, 7:40, 7:44, 7:46, 7:50, 7:55, 7:58, 7:62, 7:65, 7:74, 7:75, 7:90, 7:106, 7:109, 7A:6, 7A:10, 7A:18, 8:6, 8:9, 8:10, 8:12, 8:13, 8:27, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:39, 8:47, 8:51 to 8:56, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67, 8:69 to 8:71, 8:75, 8:85, 8:98, 8:104 to 8:106, 8:117, 8:121, 8:122, 8:124, 8:129, 8:133, 8:135, 8:148, 8:159, 9:21, 9:32, 9:35, 9:66, 10:2, 10:26, 10:28, 10:38, 11:26, 11:29, 11:33, 11:40, 11:43, 11:45, 11:60, 11:63
  - Bona fide benefit plan, 2:2, 5:21, 5:28, 5:31, 7:88
  - Bona fide occupational qualifications, 5:4, 5:6, 5:14, 5:15, 5:19, 11:23
  - Business necessity, 4:42, 5:1, 5:15, 5:16, 5:20, 5:52, 6:26, 7:87 to 7:90, 9:58
  - Causation, 2:1, 3:91, 4:1, 4:22, 5:52, 7:3, 7:4, 7:24, 7:27, 7:59, 7:62, 7:75, 7:79, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:86, 7:87, 7:91, 7:93, 7:95, 7:99, 7:102, 7:107, 7:114, 9:2, 9:41, 10:34, 10:39, 11:40, 11:66
  - Circumstantial case, **7:66**, **7:86**, **7:110**
  - Class actions, 5:81, 6:78 to 6:81, 6:84, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, 7:78, 7A:10, 7A:14, 8:2, 9:53
  - Comparators, 6:62, 7:15, 7:23, 7:108, 8:29
  - Compensation, 2:1, 3:10, 3:18, 3:20, 3:36, 3:47, 3:56, 3:66, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:3, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9, 4:10, 4:28, 4:41, 4:44, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:22, 5:24, 5:26, 5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80, 6:7, 6:14, 6:21 to 6:23, 6:31, 6:55, 6:71, 6:94, 6:117, 7:6, 7:22, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:62, 7:65, 7:70, 7:83, 7:90, 7:96, 7:118, 7A:6, 7A:15, 8:1,

- AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 8:13, 8:25, 8:26, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:43, 8:47 to 8:51, 8:55 to 8:57, 8:60, 8:70 to 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, 8:113, 8:120, 8:121, 8:144, 8:157, 8:162, 8:168, 8:171, 8:172, 9:1, 10:2, 10:34 to 10:36, 11:43, 11:44, 11:60
  - Complaint, 3:29, 3:37, 3:45, 3:49, 3:71, 3:77, 3:81, 3:84, 3:86, 4:7, 4:8, 4:14, 4:16, 4:22 to 4:24, 5:12, 5:16, 5:20, 5:31, 5:51, 5:58, 5:65, 5:75, 5:82, 6:1, 6:3 to 6:10, 6:12, 6:15, 6:22, 6:31, 6:33, 6:35 to 6:37. 6:41 to 6:43, 6:45, 6:52, 6:54 to 6:56, 6:58 to 6:62, 6:65, 6:66, 6:77, 6:80, 6:82 to 6:84, 6:86, 6:88, 6:89, 6:91, 6:92, 6:95, 6:98, 6:103, 6:104, 6:107, 6:108, 6:112, 6:113, 6:115 to 6:117, 6:119 to 6:121, 7:20, 7:25 to 7:30, 7:46, 7:64, 7:78, 7:102, 7A:8, 8:63, 8:95, 8:127, 9:1, 9:2, 9:4, 9:6, 9:7, 9:10 to 9:29, 9:31, 9:32, 9:37, 9:39, 9:40, 9:42 to 9:44, 9:46, 9:48, 9:53, 9:58, 10:3, 11:6 to 11:8, 11:11, 11:13, 11:14, 11:16 to 11:22, 11:24, 11:28, 11:66, 11:68
  - Computation, 5:40, 6:54, 8:10, 8:16, 8:17, 8:20, 8:23, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:39, 8:49, 8:51, 8:57, 8:62, 8:65, 8:67, 8:70, 8:104, 8:121, 8:122, 8:160, 9:31
  - Conciliation efforts, 4:14, 4:15, 6:9, 6:36, 6:47, 6:49, 6:54, 6:58, 6:60, 6:89, 6:90, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:106, 6:126
  - Constitutional requirements, 10:9
  - Constructive discharge, 4:7, 4:11, 4:12, 5:51, 6:6, 6:7, 6:22, 6:62, 7:17, 7:26, 7:44 to 7:46, 7:112, 8:67, 8:92
  - Continuing violations, **6:22**, **8:29**, **9:44**
  - Damages, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:76, 3:78, 3:86, 3:91, 3:94, 3:95, 4:11, 5:1, 5:3, 5:31, 5:61, 5:80, 5:82, 5:86, 5:87, 5:91, 6:26, 6:48,

- AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 6:62, 6:69, 6:71, 6:73 to 6:75, 6:94, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:128, 6:129, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:64, 7:77, 7:90, 7:118, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:11, 7A:14, 8:1 to 8:4, 8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:21, 8:23 to 8:26, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36, 8:38 to 8:44, 8:46 to 8:48, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:57 to 8:117, 8:119 to 8:121, 8:124, 8:126 to 8:128, 8:131, 8:132, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142 to 8:145, 8:147, 8:148, 8:161, 8:165, 8:168, 8:171, 8:173, 8:175, 8:176, 9:11, 9:13, 9:31 to 9:33, 9:41, 9:57, 9:60, 9:61, 9:63, 10:3, 10:19, 10:32, 10:34, 10:38, 11:2, 11:6, 11:8, 11:34, 11:37, 11:43, 11:52, 11:60, 11:63, 11:66, 11:68, 11:69
  - Decisionmakers, 6:120, 6:123, 6:125, 7:86
  - Defenses, 2:1, 2:2, 3:35, 3:73, 5:1 to 5:95, 6:51, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 6:102, 7:46, 7:64, 7:77, 7:84, 7:88, 7:94, 9:28, 9:56, 9:58, 11:41
  - Determinative factor, 3:19, 4:4, 4:34, 7:10, 7:50, 7:55, 7:65, 7:71, 7:76, 7:97, 7:101, 7:107, 7:110, 7:112, 7:114, 8:82, 8:85, 8:94, 8:170, 11:40
  - Direct evidence case, **7:83**, **7:84**, **7:86**
  - Discipline, 3:66, 3:91, 4:8, 5:56, 5:57, 5:71, 6:123, 7:2, 7:23, 7:32, 7:74, 7:83, 7:108, 7A:1, 7A:2, 10:11
  - Disparate impact, 2:1, 3:7, 3:11, 3:91, 4:3 to 4:5, 4:35, 4:37, 4:42, 5:1, 5:14 to 5:20, 5:42, 5:43, 5:52, 5:56, 6:8, 6:62, 6:83, 6:84, 7:11, 7:50, 7:59, 7:61, 7:62, 7:87 to 7:93, 7:95, 8:9, 8:94 to 8:96, 8:98, 9:55, 10:3, 11:39, 11:41
  - Disparate treatment, 2:2, 3:11, 3:71, 4:4 to 4:6, 4:36, 4:40 to 4:42, 5:16 to 5:18, 5:20, 5:32 to 5:34, 5:41, 5:52, 6:7, 6:22, 6:23,

AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 6:62, 6:120, 6:128, 7:6, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:59, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:87, 7:89, 7:90, 7:93, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:29, 8:92 to 8:96, 8:98, 9:1, 11:62, 11:69

EEOC enforcement actions, 6:108 Elected officials, 3:8, 3:22 to 3:24, 3:27, 3:73, 8:7, 11:4

Employees, 1:3, 1:4, 2:1, 2:2, 2:4, 3:1 to 3:3, 3:6, 3:7, 3:9 to 3:12, 3:14, 3:15, 3:17, 3:19 to 3:31, 3:33 to 3:36, 3:38, 3:39, 3:42, 3:44, 3:45, 3:47 to 3:53, 3:56, 3:60 to 3:72, 3:76, 3:78 to 3:83, 3:85 to 3:95, 4:1 to 4:7, 4:9, 4:11 to 4:14, 4:16, 4:17, 4:21 to 4:28, 4:30 to 4:32, 4:34, 4:36 to 4:38, 4:40 to 4:42, 5:1 to 5:5, 5:7 to 5:14, 5:16 to 5:36, 5:40 to 5:46, 5:48 to 5:56, 5:58, 5:59, 5:61, 5:63 to 5:65, 5:68, 5:70 to 5:72, 5:76 to 5:82, 5:84, 5:86 to 5:88, 5:91, 5:94, 6:1, 6:2, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:14, 6:15, 6:19, 6:23, 6:24, 6:27, 6:31 to 6:33, 6:35, 6:36, 6:45, 6:54, 6:55, 6:58, 6:62, 6:64, 6:66 to 6:68, 6:78, 6:79, 6:81, 6:82, 6:84, 6:85, 6:88, 6:89, 6:91 to 6:98, 6:100, 6:103, 6:104, 6:107 to 6:109, 6:111 to 6:113, 6:117, 6:120, 6:123, 6:125, 6:128, 6:129, 7:2, 7:3, 7:6, 7:7, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:15, 7:17, 7:19, 7:20, 7:22 to 7:28, 7:30 to 7:34, 7:37, 7:40 to 7:43, 7:45 to 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57 to 7:66, 7:68 to 7:70, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:79, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:85 to 7:93, 7:95, 7:96, 7:103 to 7:106, 7:108 to 7:112, 7:117, 7:118, 7A:4 to 7A:9, 7A:11, 7A:12, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:2, 8:6, 8:9, 8:10, 8:17, 8:25, 8:29 to 8:32, 8:34 to 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:44, 8:50, 8:53, 8:56, 8:66, 8:67, 8:69, 8:84, 8:93, 8:95, 8:100, 8:102, 8:103, 8:108, 8:122, 8:127, 8:129, 8:130, 8:136, 8:138 to 8:142,

AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 8:144, 8:148, 8:154, 8:156, 8:160, 8:172, 8:175, 9:1 to 9:66, 10:1 to 10:3, 10:5, 10:10 to 10:12, 10:17, 10:19, 10:20, 10:22 to 10:24, 10:26, 10:28, 10:32 to 10:34, 10:38, 10:39, 11:1 to 11:12, 11:23, 11:24, 11:26 to 11:28, 11:56, 11:57, 11:60, 11:61, 11:64, 11:66 to 11:69

Employers, 1:3, 1:4, 2:1, 2:2, 2:4, 3:1, 3:12, 3:15, 3:19, 3:21, 3:29, 3:31, 3:33, 3:35, 3:36, 3:42, 3:45, 3:46, 3:51, 3:56, 3:59, 3:64, 3:66 to 3:68, 3:71, 3:72, 3:74, 3:76, 3:79, 3:81, 3:85, 3:87 to 3:91, 3:95, 4:1, 4:3 to 4:6, 4:8, 4:10, 4:12 to 4:14, 4:16, 4:20, 4:25, 4:28, 4:29, 4:31, 4:41 to 4:44, 5:3, 5:5 to 5:7, 5:9 to 5:12, 5:15, 5:18, 5:19, 5:21, 5:26 to 5:34, 5:36 to 5:38, 5:40, 5:41, 5:43 to 5:47, 5:50 to 5:52, 5:55, 5:56, 5:59 to 5:61, 5:63, 5:66, 5:68, 5:72, 5:76, 5:79 to 5:82, 5:87, 5:90, 5:95, 6:1, 6:5, 6:6, 6:21, 6:31, 6:35, 6:38, 6:47, 6:55, 6:64, 6:89, 6:95, 6:98, 6:100, 6:101, 6:106, 6:112, 6:121, 6:124, 6:126, 6:128, 7:2, 7:6, 7:13, 7:20, 7:26 to 7:28, 7:33, 7:36, 7:37, 7:40, 7:43, 7:46, 7:50, 7:52, 7:59, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68 to 7:71, 7:73 to 7:78, 7:81, 7:86, 7:87, 7:89, 7:90, 7:92, 7:96, 7:97, 7:109, 7:111, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:14, 7A:16, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:9, 8:13, 8:29, 8:30, 8:57, 8:62, 8:69, 8:72, 8:74, 8:78, 8:81, 8:85, 8:86, 8:100, 8:103, 8:108, 8:110, 8:130, 8:140, 8:142 to 8:144, 8:150, 8:151, 9:2, 9:3, 9:28, 9:41, 9:49, 9:58, 9:63, 10:2, 10:3, 10:10, 10:19, 10:20, 10:22, 10:28, 10:32 to 10:34, 10:38, 10:39, 11:1, 11:23, 11:26, 11:28, 11:57, 11:60, 11:66, 11:67, 11:69

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 2:1, 2:3, 2:5, 3:5

10:20, 10:22

Foreign employers, 3:87 to 3:90

AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd Fringe benefits, 5:27, 5:31, 5:43, to 3:7, 3:10, 3:13, 3:20, 3:31, 3:34 to 3:38, 3:44, 3:46, 3:47, 6:25, 7:40, 8:10, 8:31, 8:36, 3:52, 3:63, 3:65, 3:71, 3:78, 8:38, 8:71 3:86 to 3:89, 4:1, 4:4, 4:6, 4:7, Front pay, **4:11**, **6:75**, **7A:14**, **8:1** to 4:10, 4:14, 4:15, 4:19, 4:21, 8:3, 8:5, 8:10, 8:12, 8:13, 8:19, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:27 to 4:33, 8:20, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:31, 4:36, 4:43, 4:44, 5:1, 5:2, 5:4, 8:33, 8:38, 8:39, 8:44, 8:53, 5:8, 5:11, 5:19, 5:30, 5:32, 5:36, 8:57 to 8:71, 8:104, 8:124, 5:37, 5:39, 5:42, 5:43, 5:46, 8:131, 8:132, 8:135, 8:136, 5:48, 5:55, 5:60, 5:62, 5:64 to 8:138 to 8:140, 8:160, 8:161, 5:67, 5:69 to 5:76, 5:79, 5:80, 9:32, 9:61 5:82, 5:85, 5:91, 5:94, 5:95, 6:1 Good cause, 5:1, 5:56, 5:57, 6:48, to 6:6, 6:8, 6:9, 6:12, 6:14 to 6:115, 6:116, 6:121, 7:65, 9:19, 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:31, 6:33, 9:29, 10:38, 11:21 6:35 to 6:38, 6:42 to 6:49, 6:52 Government contractors, 11:55 to to 6:54, 6:58 to 6:62, 6:64, 11:58 6:66, 6:80, 6:84, 6:87 to 6:89, Government employers, 2:2, 5:3, 6:91 to 6:93, 6:95, 6:97 to 5:31, 9:28 6:116, 6:120, 6:121, 6:124 to Harassment, 3:81, 3:94, 3:95, 4:3, 6:129, 7:64, 7:84, 7:85, 7:96, 4:7, 4:11, 4:13, 4:23, 4:24, 5:58, 7:118, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:16, 8:1, 6:5, 6:7, 6:103, 6:104, 7:6, 7:25 8:3, 8:6, 8:13, 8:23, 8:30, 8:46, to 7:27, 7:29, 7:30, 7:45, 7:46, 8:50, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:63, 7:64, 7:74, 7:81, 7A:7, 8:101, 8:75, 8:96, 8:102, 8:109, 8:111, 9:10, 11:8 8:119, 8:126, 8:129, 8:131, Hostile environment, 4:7, 4:23, 6:22, 8:145, 8:146, 8:152, 8:155, 7:29, 9:44 8:161, 8:171, 8:175, 9:1, 9:3, Inferential proof, 7:86 9:4, 9:6, 9:7, 9:9, 9:10, 9:12, Injunctions, 5:60, 8:1, 8:125 to 9:13, 9:15, 9:17 to 9:22, 9:25 to 8:127, 8:129 9:30, 9:32, 9:33, 9:36 to 9:40, 9:43 to 9:46, 9:49, 9:53, 9:55, Jurisdiction, 2:4, 2:5, 3:1, 3:45, 3:56, 9:59, 9:66, 11:6 to 11:8, 11:12 3:68, 3:70, 3:73, 3:76, 3:77, to 11:14, 11:16, 11:18, 11:19, 3:81, 3:83, 3:85, 3:89, 3:91, 5:11, 5:58, 5:59, 5:75, 5:79, 11:21, 11:28, 11:60, 11:67 Exhaustion of remedies, 6:2, 6:18, 5:82, 5:91, 6:2, 6:4, 6:6, 6:7, 6:11, 6:12, 6:33, 6:52, 6:54, 6:41, 9:21, 9:39 6:58, 6:60 to 6:78, 6:90, 6:100, Failure to post notices, 6:31 6:103, 6:107, 6:110, 6:111, Federal employers, 8:1, 8:108, 9:28, 6:113, 6:117, 6:119, 6:121, 9:63, 11:67 7:64, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:15, Federal law, 2:4, 2:5, 3:2, 3:31, 3:78, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:110, 3:80, 3:84, 3:86, 4:27, 5:16, 8:130, 8:131, 8:140, 8:154, 5:18, 5:19, 5:56, 5:59, 5:63, 8:161, 8:176, 9:17, 9:23, 9:28, 5:81, 5:90, 6:62, 6:74, 6:121, 9:39, 9:43, 9:44, 9:52, 9:66, 7:58, 7A:9, 8:9, 8:77, 8:84, 10:3, 10:36, 11:14, 11:24, 8:112, 8:117, 10:34, 11:33, 11:34, 11:65, 11:67 11:36, 11:48, 11:51, 11:70 Firefighters, 1:1, 3:2, 3:31, 4:12, 5:3, Jury trials, 2:2, 6:26, 6:73, 6:75, 6:111, 7:112, 8:13, 8:72, 8:142, 5:6 to 5:8, 5:10, 5:11, 5:31, 9:2, 9:43, 9:54 7:60, 7:95, 8:126, 8:127, 10:11,

Knowing and voluntary, 4:12, 5:22, 5:24, 5:63 to 5:65, 5:67 to 5:69,

- AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 5:71, 5:73, 5:74, 5:78 to 5:82, 5:90, 5:93, 6:15, 6:73, 7A:11, 11:26
  - Law enforcement officers, 3:2, 3:31, 3:80, 5:3, 5:6 to 5:8, 5:10, 5:11, 5:31, 10:22
  - Liquidated damages, 2:5, 3:94, 5:61, 5:86, 6:62, 6:69, 6:71, 6:75, 6:94, 6:95, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:128, 7A:5, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:3, 8:6, 8:10, 8:11, 8:13, 8:29, 8:33, 8:60, 8:62, 8:67, 8:69, 8:72 to 8:108, 8:110, 8:112 to 8:117, 8:119 to 8:121, 8:124, 8:144, 8:161, 8:175, 8:176, 9:32, 9:63, 11:6
  - Local government employers, 2:2, 5:3
  - Membership, 2:1, 3:3, 3:11, 3:54, 3:87, 3:91, 4:7, 4:13, 4:14, 4:20, 4:27, 4:44, 5:5, 5:17, 5:70, 6:80, 7:29, 7:47, 7:57, 7:58, 7:87, 7:88, 7:91, 8:139, 9:1, 10:20, 11:4, 11:10, 11:45
  - Notice, 3:16, 3:35, 3:65, 3:76, 3:86, 4:11, 4:14, 4:29, 4:43, 5:17, 5:36, 5:37, 5:39, 5:41, 5:59, 5:81, 5:83, 6:1 to 6:11, 6:13, 6:15 to 6:19, 6:21, 6:22, 6:24, 6:27, 6:29, 6:31 to 6:36, 6:38, 6:43, 6:50, 6:52 to 6:56, 6:58. 6:59, 6:62, 6:79 to 6:86, 6:88 to 6:92, 6:102, 6:103, 6:106, 6:107, 6:120, 6:128, 7:17, 7:20, 7:26, 7:29, 7:39, 7:86, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:15, 8:82, 8:85, 8:95, 8:135, 9:1, 9:2, 9:10, 9:11, 9:13, 9:16 to 9:18, 9:20, 9:21, 9:24, 9:28, 9:29, 9:35 to 9:37, 9:39, 9:40, 9:43 to 9:46, 9:48, 9:49, 10:2, 10:32, 11:6, 11:14, 11:20, 11:28, 11:32, 11:56
  - Notices, 4:29, 4:43, 6:19, 6:21, 6:31, 6:54, 6:81 to 6:83, 6:85, 6:88, 7:23, 9:2, 9:39
  - Officials, 3:8, 3:22 to 3:31, 3:73, 3:78, 4:7, 4:12, 4:27, 5:7, 5:31, 5:36, 6:36, 6:43, 6:62, 7:65, 7:74, 7:75, 8:7, 8:9, 8:79, 8:90,

AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 8:100, 8:103, 9:7, 9:57, 10:3, 10:17, 11:3, 11:4, 11:12, 11:27, 11:65, 11:68

Opt-in requirement, 6:82

- Overseas employees, 3:69, 3:89
  Parties, 2:1, 3:10, 3:12, 3:14, 3:16,
  3:18 to 3:20, 3:45, 3:51, 3:60,
  3:84, 3:86, 3:87, 4:7, 4:12,
  4:19, 5:10, 5:59, 5:63, 5:71,
  5:72, 5:76, 5:80, 5:82, 5:85,
  5:90, 5:91, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:9, 6:10,
  6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:29, 6:30,
  6:33, 6:36, 6:37, 6:44, 6:46,
  6:47, 6:49, 6:51, 6:54, 6:56,
  6:59, 6:67, 6:68, 6:71, 6:72,
  6:78, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:86,
  - 6:87, 6:92 to 6:95, 6:98, 6:104, 6:106, 6:109, 6:112 to 6:115, 6:117, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:125, 6:126, 6:128, 7:6, 7:10, 7:13, 7:19, 7:27, 7:33, 7:37, 7:46,
  - 7:49, 7:65, 7:81, 7:83, 7:84, 7:86, 7:87, 7:98, 7:105, 7:117, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:6, 7A:8 to 7A:10, 7A:12, 7A:14 to
  - 7A:17, 8:8, 8:13, 8:21, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:57, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:71, 8:79, 8:104, 8:121,
  - 8:122, 8:124 to 8:127, 8:132, 8:139, 8:151, 8:152, 8:155, 8:160, 8:161, 8:169, 8:170
  - 8:160, 8:161, 8:169, 8:170, 8:172, 8:176, 9:9, 9:13, 9:14,
  - 9:16, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:39, 9:51, 9:54, 9:61,
  - 10:11, 10:12, 10:36, 10:38, 10:39, 11:13, 11:17, 11:20,
- 11:21, 11:67
  Pendent jurisdiction, 2:5, 6:67 to 6:71
- Pensions, 1:1, 1:3, 2:1, 2:2, 3:36, 3:71, 3:72, 3:80, 4:1, 4:36, 4:38, 5:17, 5:40, 8:34, 10:28
- Pleading, 4:7, 5:34, 6:6, 6:33, 6:62, 6:63, 6:76, 6:92, 6:120, 7:20, 7:29, 7:102, 9:48, 9:52, 9:57, 11:4
- Pretext, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 4:4, 4:41, 5:20, 5:56, 5:58, 6:18, 6:77, 6:125, 6:129, 7:5 to 7:7, 7:9, 7:10, 7:13, 7:14, 7:17, 7:18,

AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:31, 7:34, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:87, 8:103, 7:36, 7:37, 7:40, 7:41, 7:43, 8:135 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59, Reinstatement, 3:12, 4:1, 4:13, 5:13, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68, 7:71 to 7:76, 5:60, 6:15, 6:74, 6:75, 6:94, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:97, 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26, 7:98, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 to 7:105, 7:108, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:6, 8:11, 7:116, 8:23, 8:85, 8:94, 9:41, 8:13, 8:23 to 8:28, 8:32 to 8:34, 10:33, 11:40, 11:67, 11:69 8:44, 8:52, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62 to 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, Prima facie case, 2:1, 3:2, 3:3, 3:7, 3:78, 3:88, 3:89, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:8, 8:125, 8:126, 8:131 to 8:142, 4:11, 4:13, 4:22, 4:31, 4:36, 8:151, 8:175, 8:176, 9:1, 9:31, 9:41, 9:44, 9:59, 9:61, 9:62, 4:41, 5:14, 5:16, 5:19, 5:32, 9:66, 11:43 5:42, 5:51, 5:52, 6:5, 6:8, 6:21, 6:62, 6:77, 6:84, 6:118, 6:120, Release agreements, 5:22 6:124, 7:4, 7:6 to 7:15, 7:17 to Remedies, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:13, 3:16, 7:27, 7:29 to 7:39, 7:41 to 7:43, 3:48, 3:76, 3:84, 4:1, 4:15, 6:1. 7:45 to 7:57, 7:59, 7:61 to 7:66, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:8, 6:13, 6:15, 6:18, 7:68, 7:71, 7:73 to 7:77, 7:79, 6:28, 6:29, 6:33, 6:35, 6:37, 7:81, 7:84, 7:86, 7:87, 7:90 to 6:41, 6:43, 6:49, 6:53, 6:56, 7:93, 7:95, 7:97 to 7:99, 7:101 6:58, 6:61, 6:68, 6:71, 6:78, to 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 6:89, 6:91, 6:93, 6:99, 6:105 to 8:94, 9:1, 9:28, 9:41, 9:55, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117, 10:22, 11:39, 11:41, 11:67, 7:27, 7:77, 7:80, 7A:1, 7A:4, 11:69 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:15 to Private actions, **6:95**, **7:118**, **8:144**, 7A:17, 8:1 to 8:176, 9:1, 9:10, 11:33 9:13, 9:20, 9:21, 9:29, 9:30, 9:36, 9:38 to 9:43, 9:48, 9:50, Prohibited practices, 4:1 to 4:42, 9:58, 9:59, 9:63, 9:66, 10:3, 8:143, 8:150 10:5, 10:19, 10:26, 10:34, Qualifications, 2:1, 5:2, 5:4 to 5:7, 10:38, 10:39, 11:6, 11:8, 11:9, 5:10, 5:11, 5:13 to 5:15, 5:19. 5:63, 5:90, 6:74, 6:116, 6:120, 11:30, 11:35, 11:37, 11:49, 11:52, 11:63, 11:64, 11:66 7:7, 7:11 to 7:13, 7:15, 7:20, Replacement requirement, 7:49 7:22, 7:32, 7:34 to 7:38, 7:41, 7:43, 7:48 to 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, Retaliation, 2:1, 3:5, 3:6, 3:11, 3:12, 7:59, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68, 7:85, 3:29, 3:76, 3:80 to 3:82, 3:91, 7:88, 7:90, 7:97, 7:108, 7:111, 4:1, 4:3, 4:8, 4:13 to 4:26, 5:58, 8:20, 8:40, 8:43, 11:4, 11:23, 5:81, 5:91, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:37, 6:115, 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9, 7:16, 11:67 Rebuttal, 5:57, 7:9, 7:37, 7:43, 7:50, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 7:57, 7:63 to 7:70, 7:72 to 7:74, 7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:77, 7:106, 7:114, 8:57, 8:95, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23, 8:30, 11:39, 11:40 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104, 8:109, 8:111, 8:127, 8:129, Reduction in force, 3:64, 4:11, 4:34, 8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 5:19, 5:45, 5:77, 5:80, 6:19, 9:28, 9:33, 9:42, 9:43, 9:51, 6:84, 6:93, 6:120, 7:4, 7:12, 7:20, 7:32, 7:42, 7:46, 7:49 to 9:55, 9:58, 10:35, 11:6, 11:28, 7:57, 7:61 to 7:63, 7:65, 7:75 to 11:66, 11:68 7:78, 7:81, 7:85, 7:86, 7:90, Scope of coverage, 7:89 7:95, 7:102 to 7:105, 7:107, Sick leave, 3:63, 5:28, 5:29, 5:43, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:117, 8:5, 8:20, 5:51, 5:52, 8:38, 8:47 to 8:52

# AGE DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd State remedies, 6:37, 6:41, 6:43,

6:105, 6:117, 9:50

Tax, 3:10, 3:18, 3:64, 5:46, 7:65, 8:10 to 8:12, 8:29, 8:104, 10:2, 11:63

Tenure, 2:3, 3:15, 3:30, 4:3, 4:5, 4:9, 4:38, 5:4, 5:17 to 5:19, 5:42, 5:53, 6:7, 6:17, 6:121, 7:2, 7:15, 7:33, 7:34, 7:40, 7:41, 7:43, 7:50, 7:62, 7:70, 7:83, 7:96, 7:102, 7:106, 7:108, 7:111, 8:67, 9:35, 10:26, 10:36, 10:38

Termination of employment, 7:26, 7:46, 7:75, 7A:5, 7A:12, 10:38

Vacations, **5:29**, **5:43**, **8:50** 

Waivers, 4:12, 5:1 to 5:95, 6:98, 6:128, 7A:6, 7A:11, 8:100, 8:175, 9:2, 9:48, 9:59, 11:6

Willfulness, 3:94, 5:2, 5:60, 5:61, 5:86, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3, 8:13, 8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78, 8:80 to 8:87, 8:89 to 8:104, 8:106, 8:117, 8:127, 8:161

# AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT

Administrative exemptions, **5:1**, **5:94**, **5:95** 

Alternative dispute resolution, 1:4, 7A:2, 9:5, 9:11, 9:12

Arbitration agreements, 3:78, 5:24, 5:82, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:7, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:12, 7A:14 to 7A:16, 7A:18, 8:129

Attorneys, 2:3, 3:23, 3:26, 4:25, 5:68, 5:80, 6:1, 6:14, 6:29, 6:31, 6:113, 6:114, 6:121, 6:128, 7:6, 8:1, 8:79, 8:103, 8:151, 8:152, 8:158, 8:160, 8:161, 8:163, 8:165, 8:166, 8:168, 8:170 to 8:172, 9:30

Benefit plan exception, 2:2, 4:5, 4:12, 5:27, 5:32, 5:36, 5:42, 5:48 to 5:50

Bonuses, 5:26, 5:56, 7:40, 7:46, 7:106, 8:29, 8:48 to 8:52, 8:54, 8:70, 8:71, 8:121

Business judgment, 7:50, 7:65, 7:74, 7:105, 7:114

# AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd

Civil actions, **6:66**, **6:95**, **6:110**, **8:129**, **9:39**, **9:44**, **9:46** 

Class actions, 5:81, 6:78 to 6:81, 6:84, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, 7:78, 7A:10, 7A:14, 8:2, 9:53

Complaints, 3:7, 3:73, 4:6, 4:23, 4:26, 4:31, 5:21, 5:65, 6:3 to 6:5, 6:12, 6:37, 6:45, 6:62, 6:84, 6:89, 6:120, 6:125, 6:126, 7:3, 7:15, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:49, 7:74, 7:76, 7:83, 7:97, 7:108, 9:5, 9:9, 9:14 to 9:16, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:22, 9:24, 9:26, 9:28, 9:29, 9:37, 9:39

Conciliation, 4:14, 4:15, 6:2, 6:5 to 6:7, 6:9 to 6:11, 6:15, 6:36, 6:45, 6:47 to 6:50, 6:54, 6:58 to 6:60, 6:71, 6:89 to 6:91, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:106, 6:121, 6:126, 6:127, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:13, 8:108, 8:110, 8:142, 9:1, 9:39, 9:45, 9:63, 11:66

Conference, 3:33 to 3:35, 3:83, 4:25, 5:53, 5:71, 6:47, 6:49, 6:75, 6:102, 6:106, 6:121, 6:126, 6:128, 7A:5, 8:13, 8:31, 8:110, 9:45, 11:31, 11:45, 11:66

Constitutionality, 3:74, 10:20 Continuing violations, 6:22, 8:29, 9:44

Counsel, 2:1, 3:35, 3:42, 4:22, 5:36, 5:61, 5:64, 5:73, 5:80, 5:82, 6:5 to 6:7, 6:9, 6:10, 6:12, 6:29, 6:31, 6:35, 6:36, 6:47, 6:54, 6:55, 6:58, 6:72, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:86, 6:96, 6:108, 6:113, 6:120, 6:123, 6:127, 6:128, 7:13, 7:30, 7:75, 7:97, 7:114, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:12, 8:79, 8:90, 8:103, 8:154, 8:158, 8:160 to 8:163, 8:166 to 8:168, 8:170, 8:171, 8:176, 9:10, 9:36, 9:48, 11:64

Counseling, 9:6, 9:10 to 9:12, 9:21, 9:22, 11:11

Date, 1:1, 3:31, 3:36, 3:51, 3:60, 4:4, 4:6, 4:9, 4:12, 4:36, 4:44, 5:3, 5:10, 5:17, 5:20, 5:28, 5:31, 5:32, 5:36, 5:38, 5:40, 5:43,

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION IN AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd 5:46, 5:51, 5:53, 5:54, 5:63, 6:66, 6:80, 6:84, 6:87 to 6:89, 5:64, 5:66, 5:69, 5:71, 5:72, 6:91 to 6:93, 6:95, 6:97 to 5:78, 5:80, 6:5 to 6:7, 6:12, 6:116, 6:120, 6:121, 6:124 to 6:129, 7:64, 7:84, 7:85, 7:96, 6:15 to 6:24, 6:26, 6:29, 6:30, 6:34 to 6:36, 6:50, 6:52 to 6:54, 7:118, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:16, 8:1, 6:56, 6:80, 6:84, 6:87, 6:88, 8:3, 8:6, 8:13, 8:23, 8:30, 8:46, 6:90 to 6:92, 6:95, 6:104, 8:50, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:63, 6:106, 6:116, 7:10, 7:26, 7:27, 8:75, 8:96, 8:102, 8:109, 8:111, 7:39, 7:65, 7:110, 7:112, 7A:17, 8:119, 8:126, 8:129, 8:131, 8:5, 8:14 to 8:20, 8:23, 8:24, 8:145, 8:146, 8:152, 8:155, 8:29 to 8:31, 8:33, 8:34, 8:39, 8:161, 8:171, 8:175, 9:1, 9:3, 8:43, 8:44, 8:48, 8:52, 8:62, 9:4, 9:6, 9:7, 9:9, 9:10, 9:12, 8:66, 8:67, 8:69, 8:71, 8:74, 9:13, 9:15, 9:17 to 9:22, 9:25 to 8:113, 8:120 to 8:122, 8:124, 9:30, 9:32, 9:33, 9:36 to 9:40, 8:148, 9:10, 9:13, 9:14, 9:16, 9:43 to 9:46, 9:49, 9:53, 9:55, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:31, 9:59, 9:66, 11:28, 11:60, 11:67 9:32, 9:34, 9:35, 9:39, 9:44, Estoppel, 5:51, 6:1, 6:9, 6:15, 6:21, 9:46, 9:47, 9:58, 10:22, 10:28 6:27 to 6:31, 6:33 to 6:36, 6:50, Defenses, 2:1, 2:2, 3:35, 3:73, 5:1 to 6:52, 6:55, 6:56, 6:71, 6:74, 5:95, 6:51, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 6:95, 6:114 to 6:118, 7:39, 9:8, 6:102, 7:46, 7:64, 7:77, 7:84, 9:10, 9:44, 9:48, 9:51, 10:39 7:88, 7:94, 9:28, 9:56, 9:58 Evidence, 2:1, 2:2, 2:4, 3:13, 3:17, Disclosures, 4:12, 5:72, 5:80, 6:29 3:18, 3:29, 3:35, 3:37, 3:45, Elected officials, 3:8, 3:22 to 3:24, 3:49, 3:56, 3:60, 3:64, 3:70, 3:27, 3:73, 8:7, 11:4 3:71, 3:78, 3:89, 3:91, 3:94, Election of remedies, 7A:4 4:1, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:9, 4:11, 4:12, Employment agencies, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 4:16, 4:17, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 3:12, 3:46, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 4:29, 4:30, 4:34, 4:36, 4:41 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:42, 5:2, 5:5, 5:7 to 5:20, 5:31, 5:32, 5:40 to 5:42, 5:51, 5:56, 4:28, 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:38, 5:56, 5:60, 6:31, 7:2, 7:85, 5:57, 5:62, 5:77 to 5:79, 5:82, 8:148 5:83, 5:86, 5:91, 6:5, 6:7, 6:16, Equal Employment Opportunity 6:18 to 6:21, 6:26, 6:29, 6:33 to 6:35, 6:43, 6:45 to 6:48, 6:51, Commission, 2:1, 2:3, 2:5, 3:5 6:54, 6:56, 6:62, 6:72, 6:77, to 3:7, 3:10, 3:13, 3:20, 3:31, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 6:93, 6:98, 3:34 to 3:38, 3:44, 3:46, 3:47, 3:52, 3:63, 3:65, 3:71, 3:78, 6:101, 6:120 to 6:129, 7:2 to 7:4, 7:6 to 7:93, 7:95, 7:97 to 3:86 to 3:89, 4:1, 4:4, 4:6, 4:7, 7:103, 7:105 to 7:117, 7A:4, 4:10, 4:14, 4:15, 4:19, 4:21, 7A:5, 7A:10, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:4 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:27 to 4:33, to 8:6, 8:8, 8:9, 8:13, 8:14, 4:36, 4:43, 4:44, 5:1, 5:2, 5:4, 5:8, 5:11, 5:19, 5:30, 5:32, 5:36, 8:19, 8:20, 8:23, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:38 to 8:40, 8:42 to 8:44, 5:37, 5:39, 5:42, 5:43, 5:46, 8:46, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62, 5:48, 5:55, 5:60, 5:62, 5:64 to 5:67, 5:69 to 5:76, 5:79, 5:80, 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, 8:72, 5:82, 5:85, 5:91, 5:94, 5:95, 6:1 8:79, 8:81, 8:84, 8:85, 8:87 to to 6:6, 6:8, 6:9, 6:12, 6:14 to 8:92, 8:94 to 8:96, 8:98 to 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:31, 6:33, 8:102, 8:117, 8:120, 8:124, 8:127, 8:129, 8:131, 8:132, 6:35 to 6:38, 6:42 to 6:49, 6:52 to 6:54, 6:58 to 6:62, 6:64, 8:136, 8:139, 8:140, 8:160,

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd 8:161, 8:166, 8:167, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 9:15, 9:16, 9:19, 9:21, 9:27, 9:29, 9:31, 9:32, 9:35, 9:36, 9:41, 10:2, 10:3, 10:12, 10:22, 10:39, 11:2, 11:28, 11:40, 11:66, 11:67, 11:69

Exhaustion of administrative remedies, **6:6**, **6:91**, **9:21**, **9:39** 

Federal charge, 6:37

Firefighters, 1:1, 3:2, 3:31, 4:12, 5:3, 5:6 to 5:8, 5:10, 5:11, 5:31, 7:60, 7:95, 8:126, 8:127, 10:11, 10:20, 10:22

Fringe benefits, 5:27, 5:31, 5:43, 6:25, 7:40, 8:10, 8:31, 8:36, 8:38, 8:71

Intent, 2:2, 2:4, 3:7, 3:37, 3:71, 3:73 to 3:76, 3:78, 3:84, 3:89 to 3:91, 3:94, 4:6, 4:8, 4:10, 4:12, 4:21, 4:25, 4:31, 4:37, 4:41, 5:1, 5:8, 5:9, 5:17 to 5:19, 5:25, 5:26, 5:31, 5:37, 5:52, 5:56, 5:59, 5:69, 5:76, 5:82, 5:87, 5:94, 5:95, 6:4, 6:5, 6:14, 6:22 to 6:24, 6:26, 6:31, 6:35, 6:43, 6:47, 6:53, 6:54, 6:56, 6:65, 6:82, 6:84, 6:88, 6:89, 6:94, 6:106, 6:123, 6:125, 6:128, 6:129, 7:2 to 7:7, 7:9, 7:12, 7:22, 7:27, 7:42, 7:44, 7:46, 7:47, 7:54 to 7:57, 7:59, 7:62, 7:64 to 7:66, 7:72 to 7:76, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:89, 7:93, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:105, 7:106, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 7:117, 7A:5, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:8, 8:9, 8:57, 8:74, 8:78, 8:82, 8:87, 8:90, 8:95 to 8:97, 8:99, 8:101, 8:103, 8:108, 8:110, 8:144, 9:1, 9:2, 9:13, 9:16, 9:36, 9:39, 9:40, 9:43, 9:44, 9:46, 9:49, 9:58, 9:63, 9:65, 10:2, 10:3, 10:22, 10:39, 11:2, 11:28, 11:31, 11:60, 11:66, 11:68

Intervention, 2:1, 3:25, 6:67, 6:97, 6:112, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:17, 8:138, 8:171

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd Investigations 3:5 3:58 3:95 6:98

Investigations, **3:5**, **3:58**, **3:95**, **6:98**, **9:53** 

Jurisdiction, 2:4, 2:5, 3:1, 3:45, 3:56, 3:68, 3:70, 3:73, 3:76, 3:77, 3:81, 3:83, 3:85, 3:89, 3:91, 5:11, 5:58, 5:59, 5:75, 5:79, 5:82, 5:91, 6:2, 6:4, 6:6, 6:7, 6:11, 6:12, 6:33, 6:52, 6:54, 6:58, 6:60 to 6:78, 6:90, 6:100, 6:103, 6:107, 6:110, 6:111, 6:113, 6:117, 6:119, 6:121, 7:64, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:110, 8:130, 8:131, 8:140, 8:154, 8:161, 8:176, 9:17, 9:23, 9:28, 9:39, 9:43, 9:44, 9:52, 9:66, 10:3, 11:67

Labor organizations, 1:4, 2:1, 3:12, 3:46, 3:51, 3:54, 3:56, 3:68, 3:85 to 3:87, 4:1, 4:13, 4:20, 4:27, 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:38, 5:56, 5:60, 6:31, 7:2, 7:58, 7A:14, 8:143, 8:144, 8:146, 10:1

Law enforcement officers, 3:2, 3:31, 3:80, 5:3, 5:6 to 5:8, 5:10, 5:11, 5:31, 10:22

Letters of determination, **6:45** Notice, 3:16, 3:35, 3:65, 3:76, 3:86, 4:11, 4:14, 4:29, 4:43, 5:17, 5:36, 5:37, 5:39, 5:41, 5:59, 5:81, 5:83, 6:1 to 6:11, 6:13, 6:15 to 6:19, 6:21, 6:22, 6:24, 6:27, 6:29, 6:31 to 6:36, 6:38, 6:43, 6:50, 6:52 to 6:56, 6:58, 6:59, 6:62, 6:79 to 6:86, 6:88 to 6:92, 6:102, 6:103, 6:106, 6:107, 6:120, 6:128, 7:17, 7:20, 7:26, 7:29, 7:39, 7:86, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:15, 8:82, 8:85, 8:95, 8:135, 9:1, 9:2, 9:10, 9:11, 9:13, 9:16 to 9:18, 9:20, 9:21, 9:24, 9:28, 9:29, 9:35 to 9:37, 9:39, 9:40, 9:43 to 9:46, 9:48, 9:49, 10:2, 10:32, 11:28

Older Workers Benefit Protection Act, 2:2, 4:12, 4:17, 4:23, 5:21 to 5:30, 5:32, 5:34, 5:35, 5:44 to 5:47, 5:50, 5:52, 5:54, 5:56,

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION IN AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd 5:63 to 5:67, 5:71, 5:76, 5:77, 9:49, 9:63, 11:66 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 5:84, 5:87, Profit-sharing, 3:36, 5:27, 5:31, 8:38 5:90, 6:98, 7A:11 Public employers, 8:110 Oral charges, 6:15 Referral agency, 6:12 Parties, 2:1, 3:10, 3:12, 3:14, 3:16, Reports, 2:1, 3:18 to 3:20, 3:26, 3:18 to 3:20, 3:45, 3:51, 3:60, 3:87, 3:91, 4:23, 4:44, 5:16, 3:84, 3:86, 3:87, 4:7, 4:12, 6:26, 6:82, 6:121, 7:46, 7:59, 4:19, 5:10, 5:59, 5:63, 5:71, 7:74, 7:83, 7:105, 7:111, 9:1, 5:72, 5:76, 5:80, 5:82, 5:85, 9:2 5:90, 5:91, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:9, 6:10, Retaliation, 2:1, 3:5, 3:6, 3:11, 3:12, 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:29, 6:30, 3:29, 3:76, 3:80 to 3:82, 3:91, 6:33, 6:36, 6:37, 6:44, 6:46, 4:1, 4:3, 4:8, 4:13 to 4:26, 5:58, 6:47, 6:49, 6:51, 6:54, 6:56, 5:81, 5:91, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:37, 6:59, 6:67, 6:68, 6:71, 6:72, 6:115, 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9, 7:16, 6:78, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:86, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 6:87, 6:92 to 6:95, 6:98, 6:104, 7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 7:83, 6:106, 6:109, 6:112 to 6:115, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23, 8:30, 6:117, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:125, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104, 6:126, 6:128, 7:6, 7:10, 7:13, 8:109, 8:111, 8:127, 8:129, 7:19, 7:27, 7:33, 7:37, 7:46, 8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 7:49, 7:65, 7:81, 7:83, 7:84, 9:28, 9:33, 9:42, 9:43, 9:51, 7:86, 7:87, 7:98, 7:105, 7:117, 9:55, 9:58, 11:28, 11:66, 11:68 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:6, Retiree benefits, 3:12, 4:10, 5:37, 7A:8 to 7A:10, 7A:12, 7A:14 to 5:42, 5:44, 5:95 7A:17, 8:8, 8:13, 8:21, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:57, 8:62, 8:67, Seniority systems, 2:2, 4:44, 5:12, 5:54 to 5:56, 6:26 8:68, 8:71, 8:79, 8:104, 8:121, 8:122, 8:124 to 8:127, 8:132, Service, 3:14, 3:17, 3:23, 3:28, 3:29, 8:139, 8:151, 8:152, 8:155, 3:36, 3:47, 3:69, 3:71, 3:73, 8:160, 8:161, 8:169, 8:170, 3:77, 3:86, 3:91, 4:5 to 4:7, 8:172, 8:176, 9:9, 9:13, 9:14, 4:12, 4:14, 4:16, 4:29, 4:30, 9:16, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 4:36, 4:40 to 4:42, 5:3, 5:7, 5:8, 9:29, 9:39, 9:51, 9:54, 9:61, 5:12, 5:17 to 5:20, 5:26, 5:28, 10:11, 10:12, 10:39, 11:67 5:31, 5:32, 5:34, 5:35, 5:38 to Pretext, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 4:4, 4:41, 5:43, 5:51 to 5:53, 5:55, 5:56, 5:20, 5:56, 5:58, 6:18, 6:77, 5:59, 6:6, 6:18, 6:23, 6:25, 6:125, 6:129, 7:5 to 7:7, 7:9, 6:27, 6:35, 6:47, 6:55, 6:62, 7:10, 7:13, 7:14, 7:17, 7:18, 6:71, 6:76, 6:94, 6:113, 6:115, 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:31, 7:34, 6:118, 7:7, 7:23, 7:26, 7:28, 7:36, 7:37, 7:40, 7:41, 7:43, 7:39, 7:46, 7:47, 7:49, 7:57, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59, 7:70, 7:74, 7:76, 7:85, 7:86, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68, 7:71 to 7:76, 7:90, 7:96, 7:105, 7:106, 7:108, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:97, 7:112, 7A:6, 7A:9, 7A:13, 8:9, 7:98, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 to 8:12, 8:31, 8:35, 8:36, 8:67, 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 8:122, 8:127, 8:151, 8:160, 7:116, 8:23, 8:85, 8:94, 9:41, 8:161, 8:163, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:6, 11:40, 11:67, 11:69 9:10, 9:27 to 9:29, 9:31, 9:35, Private actions, **6:95**, **7:118**, **8:144** 9:44, 9:54, 9:57, 10:2, 10:3, Private employers, 2:4, 3:71, 5:3, 10:11, 10:20, 10:22, 10:39, 6:55, 8:108, 8:151, 9:28, 9:41, 11:11, 11:28, 11:64

#### AGE DISCRIMINATION IN AGE DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd EMPLOYMENT ACT—Cont'd 6:103, 6:104, 6:124, 7:3, 7:26, Statistical evidence, 5:42, 6:84, 6:120, 6:122, 6:123, 7:11, 7:49, 7:30, 7:50, 7:63, 7:67, 7:68, 7:50, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59 to 7:63, 7:86, 7:110, 8:43, 8:140, 9:32, 7:65, 7:77, 7:87, 7:88, 7:90 to 11:60, 11:64 7:93, 7:95, 7:102, 7:110, 7:111 Venue, **6:66**, **6:113**, **7:58**, **7A:8**, **9:52** Statutes of limitation, 6:53 Willfulness, 3:94, 5:2, 5:60, 5:61, Subpoenas, 6:45, 6:100 5:86, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3, 8:13, 8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78, Terms, 2:1, 2:3, 3:10, 3:23, 3:24, 3:28, 3:31, 3:36, 3:45, 3:54, 8:80 to 8:87, 8:89 to 8:104, 3:56, 3:64, 3:66, 3:73, 3:78, 8:106, 8:117, 8:127, 8:161 3:81, 3:85 to 3:87, 3:91, 4:1, **AGENCIES** 4:3, 4:5 to 4:7, 4:9, 4:10, 4:12, Labor relations, 3:81, 3:89, 3:90 4:14, 4:16, 4:17, 4:20, 4:25, 4:29, 4:30, 4:33, 4:35, 4:36, AGENTS 4:38, 4:40, 5:2, 5:5, 5:7, 5:8, Termination of employment, 7:46 5:11, 5:16, 5:18, 5:19, 5:21, 5:22, 5:24 to 5:29, 5:31, 5:32, AGGRIEVED INDIVIDUALS 5:40, 5:41, 5:44, 5:46, 5:49 to Parties, 2:1, 6:106 5:51, 5:54 to 5:56, 5:59, 5:60, AIR TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS 5:63 to 5:65, 5:68, 5:71, 5:72, 5:76 to 5:78, 5:80, 5:81, 5:84, Mandatory retirement, 9:3, 10:15, 5:87, 5:88, 5:90, 6:5, 6:7, 6:16, 10:20 6:17, 6:21, 6:33, 6:35, 6:38, **AIRCRAFT** 6:41, 6:43, 6:47, 6:62, 6:74, Aliens, 3:45 6:79, 6:82, 6:84, 6:91, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 6:115, 6:128, 7:3, ALABAMA 7:6, 7:10, 7:15, 7:26, 7:28 to Age discrimination, **6:15**, **6:29**, **6:39**, 7:30, 7:33, 7:43 to 7:47, 7:63, 7A:5, 7A:15, 8:9, 8:25, 8:67, 7:65, 7:68, 7:76, 7:86, 7:88 to 8:134, 10:3, 10:19, 10:20, 7:90, 7:93, 7:96, 7:102, 7:108, 10:39, 11:70, 11:71 7:110, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, Assignments, 10:39 7A:6, 7A:9 to 7A:12, 7A:14, Compensation, 7A:15, 8:25 7A:17, 8:1, 8:9, 8:24, 8:44, 8:48, 8:78, 8:79, 8:81, 8:82, Conditions, 8:9, 10:19 8:92, 8:96, 8:110, 8:136, 8:142, Constitutionality, **10:13**, **10:20** 8:152, 8:155, 8:161, 8:164, Employment practices, 6:15 8:170, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:8, 9:10, Life insurance, 10:39 9:21, 9:36, 9:65, 10:10, 10:12, Permits, 10:20 10:20, 10:26, 10:28, 11:4, Remedies, 6:15, 6:29, 7A:5, 7A:15, 11:26, 11:31, 11:43, 11:60, 8:9, 8:25, 8:67, 8:134, 10:3, 11:64, 11:66, 11:69 10:19, 10:39 Tolling, 6:1, 6:5, 6:9, 6:12, 6:15, State statutes, 11:70, 11:71 6:18, 6:21, 6:27 to 6:36, 6:50, 6:52, 6:54 to 6:57, 6:62, 6:74, ALASKA 6:80, 6:91, 6:94, 6:106, 8:24, Age Discrimination in Employment 8:44, 9:8, 9:10, 9:44, 9:48, Act, 2:5, 8:29 11:28 Age discrimination, 2:5, 8:29, 11:8, Training, 3:38, 3:64, 4:3, 4:8, 4:9, 11:71 4:11, 4:24, 4:44, 5:12, 5:16,

Compensation, 8:29

5:58, 5:94, 6:18, 6:29, 6:31,

#### ALASKA—Cont'd AMERICANS WITH Complaints, 11:8 DISABILITIES ACT—Cont'd Determination, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, Costs, 8:29 3:89, 6:113, 6:115, 6:117, 7:118, Employment practices, 2:5 8:60, 8:62, 11:60 Enforcement, 11:8 Disability, 2:1, 3:78, 5:81, 6:35, Harassment, 11:8 6:77, 6:99, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, Remedies, 2:5, 8:29, 11:8 7:25, 7:39, 7:76, 7:82, 7:118, State statutes, 2:5, 11:8, 11:71 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:9, 8:62, 10:19, ALIENS 11:2, 11:60 Disability benefits, 7:25, 7:39 Aircraft, 3:45 Appeals, 8:30, 9:3 Discovery, 6:113 Discrimination, 3:45, 8:30, 9:1, 9:3 Discrimination, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, 3:60, 3:78, 3:81, 3:89, 5:31, Evidence, 3:45, 9:1 National Labor Relations Act, 8:30 5:81, 6:14, 6:15, 6:23, 6:35, 6:77, 6:99, 6:102, 6:107, 6:109, Notice, 9:1 6:113, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, 7:39, Review, 8:30 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, ALLOWANCES 8:29, 8:30, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, Collective bargaining agreements, 8:152, 9:33, 10:3, 10:19, 11:2, 9:65 11:60 AMERICANS WITH Disparate impact, 2:1, 8:9, 10:3 **DISABILITIES ACT** Documentation, 3:89 Acceptance, 6:35, 8:7, 8:29 Employee Retirement Income Secu-Accommodations, 8:9, 10:19, 11:60 rity Act, 3:14, 3:18, 7:25 ADD, 2:1, 7:81, 7:82, 11:2 Employers, 2:1, 3:19, 3:81, 3:89, 5:31, 5:81, 6:35, 7:76, 7:81, Adverse employment action, 2:1, 8:9, 8:29, 8:30, 8:62, 10:3, 7:25, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 11:2 10:19, 11:60 Arbitration agreements, 3:78, 6:107, Employment agencies, 2:1 6:113, 7:118, 7A:8 Arthritis, 11:60 Employment discrimination, 2:1, 3:81, 3:89, 6:99, 6:102, 6:107, Attendance, 8:62 6:109, 6:113, 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, Attorneys, 6:14, 6:113, 8:152 7:82, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:7, Backpay, 6:113, 7A:8, 8:30 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 10:3, 10:19, Bankruptcy, 6:109 11:60 Burden of proof, 5:31, 6:14, 7:81, Employment relationships, 3:60 8:66 Enforcement, 2:1, 5:31, 6:14, 6:15, Cancer, 8:7, 8:9, 10:19 6:23, 6:35, 6:77, 6:99, 6:102, Categories, 7:118 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, Compensatory damages, 6:107, 6:117, 7:25, 7:118, 7A:8, 8:9, 6:113, 7A:8, 9:33, 11:2, 11:60 8:152, 10:3, 11:60 Complaints, 7:25, 7:76 Epilepsy, 7:39 Damages, 2:1, 3:78, 5:31, 6:107, Equal Employment Opportunity 6:109, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:8, 8:7, Commission, 2:1, 3:78, 3:89, 8:9, 8:29, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 6:14, 6:15, 6:35, 6:99, 6:102,

9:33, 10:3, 10:19, 11:2, 11:60

Defenses, 2:1, 5:31, 5:81, 6:102

Depression, 6:35

6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115,

9:33, 11:60

7:118, 7A:8, 8:30, 8:60, 8:152,

6:53, 6:73, 6:95, 6:106, 6:107,

6:109, 6:111, 6:113, 6:115,

#### AMERICANS WITH AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT—Cont'd DISABILITIES ACT—Cont'd 7A:4, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:30, Estoppel, 6:15, 6:35, 6:115, 6:117, 7:39 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 8:152, 10:3, 10:19 Evidence, 2:1, 3:18, 3:60, 3:78, 3:89, 5:31, 6:35, 6:77, 7:25, 7:39, Request, 6:107, 6:113 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 7A:4, Retaliation, 2:1, 3:81, 5:81, 6:115, 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 8:66, 10:3, 6:117, 7:25, 7:81, 7:82, 8:30, 10:19, 11:2 9:33 Exclusions, 2:1 Risk, 3:81, 6:15, 6:77, 7:81, 7:118, Failure to state a claim, 10:3 10:3 Fringe benefits, **5:31** Stress. **6:35** Guidelines, 11:60 Substance abuse, 6:117 Hearing loss, 11:60 Substantially limits, 11:60 Hostile work environment, 8:30 Subterfuge, 3:81, 5:31 Insurance, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, Summary judgment, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 5:81, 6:15, 6:35, 8:29 3:78, 5:31, 5:81, 6:15, 6:35, Job applicants, 9:33, 11:2, 11:60 6:77, 6:109, 6:115, 7:25, 7:39, 7:58, 7:81, 7:82, 8:9, 10:19 Jury instructions, 8:29 Treatment, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 5:31, Law enforcement personnel, 5:31 6:15, 6:23, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, Leave policies, 3:18 7:39, 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, Local governments, 2:1, 3:78, 5:31, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 10:19 8:9, 10:3 Undue hardship, 8:9, 10:19, 11:60 Major life activities, 11:60 Unions. 3:81, 7:58 Mental illness, 11:60 Venue, **6:113**, **7:58**, **7A:8** Mental impairment, 11:60 Waivers, 5:31, 5:81, 7A:6 Misconduct, 6:35, 6:115, 6:117, 8:9, 8:29 **ANNUITIES** National Labor Relations Board, Distributions, 5:41 6:113 **ANSWERS** Notice, 5:81, 6:15, 6:35, 6:102, Retaliation, **6:8**, **7:65**, **7:97** 6:107, 7:39, 7:118, 7A:4 Parties, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, 3:60, ANTAGONISM 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 6:117, Front pay, 8:25, 8:28, 8:57, 8:67, 7:81, 7:118, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:29, 8:139 8:62, 8:152 APPLICANTS FOR JOBS Pregnancy, 7:76 Retaliation, 3:11 Proceedings, 6:15, 6:23, 6:113, 6:115, 6:117, 7:81 APPOINTMENT Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113, Federal employment, 3:80 7A:8, 11:2 APPRAISAL Reasonable accommodation, 7:39, Performance appraisal, 7:40 8:9, 10:19, 11:60 Rehabilitation act, 6:14, 6:23, 9:33, ARBITRATION 11:60 Age Discrimination in Employment Releases, 5:81 Act, 2:4, 3:78, 3:86, 4:12, 4:17, Religion, 2:1, 3:81, 7:58, 7:81, 11:2 4:21, 4:27, 5:24, 5:82, 6:35,

Remedies. 2:1, 6:15, 6:35, 6:99.

6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117,

### ARBITRATION—Cont'd 6:121, 7:118, 7A:1 to 7A:18, 8:13, 8:105, 8:129, 8:131, 8:151, 8:176 Age discrimination claims, 2:4, 3:86, 6:53, 6:95, 7A:5, 7A:9 Agreements, 2:4, 3:78, 3:86, 4:12, 5:24, 5:82, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:7, 7A:8, 7A:11 to 7A:16, 7A:18, 8:129 Alternative dispute resolution, **7A:2** Americans with Disabilities Act, 3:78, 6:35, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8 Appeal, 3:86, 6:109, 6:113, 6:121, 7:118, 8:176 Arbitration provisions, 5:82, 7A:5, 7A:6 Awards, 7:118, 7A:5, 7A:14, 7A:17, 7A:18, 8:13, 8:151, 8:176 Backpay, 6:113, 7A:8, 8:13, 8:151 Bias, 2:4, 4:12, 4:27 Binding arbitration, 3:78, 3:86, 6:107, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:7 to 7A:9 Class actions, **6:113, 7A:10, 7A:14** Collateral estoppel, **6:95**, **6:115** Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4, 7A:11, 7A:13, 7A:15 Consideration, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:12, 7A:17 Contracts, 5:24, 5:82, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:7, 7A:10 to 7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:17 Costs, 4:12, 4:17, 7A:2, 7A:10, 7A:15, 8:13, 8:105, 8:129, 8:131, 8:151, 8:176 Defenses, 5:24, 5:82 Disclosure, 6:121 Discovery, **6:113**, **6:121**, **7A:5** Double recovery, 7A:18 Evidence, 2:4, 3:78, 4:12, 4:17, 5:82,

6:35, 6:121, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:10,

6:113, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:5,

7A:15, 7A:17, 8:13, 8:129,

Federal Arbitration Act, 5:82, 6:107,

7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:17, 8:176

8:131, 8:176

Hearings, **6:113** 

### ARBITRATION—Cont'd Judicial review, **7A:14**, **7A:17**, **8:176** Jurisdiction, 2:4, 5:82, 6:73, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 6:121, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:131, 8:176 Liquidated damages, 6:95, 6:109, 6:113, 6:121, 7A:5, 7A:14, 8:13, 8:105, 8:176 Litigation, **3:86, 6:95, 6:106, 6:107,** 6:113, 6:115, 6:121, 7:118, 7A:2, 7A:3, 7A:9, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:105, 8:151 Motion to compel, 3:86, 6:121, 7A:5, 7A:10, 7A:12 Process, 4:27, 5:82, 6:35, 6:73, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 6:121, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4, 7A:10, 7A:13 to 7A:15, 7A:18, 8:176 Qualification, 3:86, 4:12, 4:17, 7A:9 Reasonableness, 7:118 Remedies, 2:4, 6:35, 6:53, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:15 to 7A:17, 8:13, 8:105, 8:129, 8:131, 8:151, 8:176 Res judicata, 6:95, 6:109, 6:115, 7:118, 8:129 Res judicata and collateral estoppel, 6:95 Standard of review, 8:176 Subject matter jurisdiction, 2:4, 6:113 Title VII, 4:17, 4:27, 5:82, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:111, 6:113, 6:115, 6:121, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:12, 7A:16 to 7A:18, 8:129, 8:151 Voluntariness, 7A:11 Waiver, 4:12, 4:17, 5:24, 5:82, 6:73, 6:111, 7A:1, 7A:4 to 7A:7, 7A:11, 7A:12 **ARIZONA** Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 6:103, 7:65, 10:12, 11:70

Age discrimination, 6:103, 7:65,

10:12, 11:70, 11:71

Compensation, 7:65

#### ARIZONA—Cont'd

Conciliation, **6:103**Evidence, **7:65**, **10:12**Harassment, **6:103**Mandatory retirement, **10:12** 

Notice, **6:103** Reasonable cause determination,

6:103

State statutes, 11:70, 11:71

Terms, 7:65, 10:12

#### **ARKANSAS**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 7:110, 7A:4, 7A:5, 8:139
Age discrimination, 7:110, 7A:4, 7A:5, 8:139, 11:71
At-will employment, 10:37

Employment practices, 7:110
Judicial remedies, 7A:4, 7A:5

Notice, 7A:4

Race discrimination, 7A:4

Railroad employees, 7A:5

Remedies, 7A:4, 7A:5, 8:139

State statutes, **11:71**Termination of employment, **7A:5** 

Terms, 7:110, 7A:5

#### ASSISTANCE

National Labor Relations Board, 5:82

#### ASSOCIATIONS

Unions, 3:81, 3:85, 5:58

#### AT-WILL EMPLOYMENT

Breach of contract, 10:32, 10:37, 10:38

Defined, 10:33, 10:38

Fair dealing, 10:38 Good faith, 10:38

Perjury, **10:32** 

Public policy exception, 10:32, 10:33

Sexual advances, 10:38

#### **ATTITUDE**

Discipline, 7:83

Termination of employment, 7:26

#### **ATTORNEYS**

Discovery, **4:25**, **6:113**, **6:121**, **8:163**, **8:171** 

#### **BACKPAY**

Americans with Disabilities Act, 6:113, 7A:8, 8:30

Class actions, 6:113

Computation, 5:40, 8:122

Defenses, 5:40

8:175

Front pay, 8:5, 8:13, 8:44, 8:53 Interest, 5:40, 6:112, 6:113, 7A:8,

8:6, 8:112, 8:114, 8:115, 8:122, 8:175, 9:59

Liquidated damages, 6:112, 6:113, 8:6, 8:13, 8:112, 8:114, 8:115,

Prejudgment interest, **8:6**, **8:112**, **8:114**, **8:115**, **8:122**, **8:175** 

Reasonable diligence, **8:44**, **8:53** 

Termination of employment, 7:26

Title VII, 4:1, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:5, 8:21, 8:26, 8:30, 8:44, 8:112, 8:122, 8:151,

8:175, 9:41, 9:59

#### **BANKRUPTCY**

Arbitration, 6:109

Automatic stay, 6:109

Back pay, 6:109

Resources, 6:109

Simplified employee pensions, 3:36

#### **BAR**

National Labor Relations Board, **6:113, 7:46** 

#### BENEFICIARIES

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **7:90** 

#### **BENEFITS**

Computers, 7:55

Transportation, 3:51, 3:76, 7:106, 7:109, 7A:10, 8:12, 11:29

Uniforms, 8:31

# BONA FIDE EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

Seniority systems, 2:2, 5:54

# BONA FIDE OCCUPATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Agency interpretations, **5:4** Business Necessity, **5:15** Evidence, **5:14**, **5:15**, **5:19** 

Index-16

#### BONA FIDE OCCUPATIONAL CALIFORNIA—Cont'd QUALIFICATIONS—Cont'd Employment practices, 2:1, 2:5, 6:5, 6:89, 7:87, 11:69 National origin, **5:14** Race, 5:14 Equal pay, 2:1 Religion, 5:14 Equipment, 7:88 Title VII, 5:14 Evidence, 2:1, 5:18, 5:20, 5:40, 6:5, 6:125, 7:13, 7:20, 7:87, 7:88, **BUSINESS JUDGMENT** 7:92, 7A:10, 8:87, 8:124, 10:22, Age Discrimination in Employment 10:34, 10:39, 11:69 Act, 7:50, 7:65, 7:74, 7:105, Exemptions, 2:1, 5:18, 5:20, 5:40, 7:114 5:47, 5:52, 5:55, 5:61 Family leave, 10:34 **BUSINESS NECESSITY** Harassment, 6:5 Evidence, 4:42, 5:15, 5:16, 5:20, Health, 2:1, 5:18, 5:20, 6:125, 7:13, 6:26, 7:87 to 7:90 8:104 Retirement plans, 5:1, 5:52 Hearings, 10:36 Summary judgment, 5:16, 5:20, 7:87, Hiring practices, 2:1 7:90 Insurance premiums, 8:104 **BUYERS** Layoffs, 2:1, 5:52 Compensation, 8:29 Life insurance, **6:89**, **8:104**, **10:39** Mandatory retirement, 7:88, 10:36 CALIFORNIA Medical benefits, 5:20 Age Discrimination in Employment Notice, 6:5, 6:53, 6:89, 7:20 Act, 2:1, 2:5, 3:28, 3:72, 5:18, Penalties, 5:18 5:20, 5:40, 5:47, 5:52, 5:55, Permits, 3:72, 5:47, 6:89, 7:92, 8:87, 5:61, 6:5, 6:53, 6:89, 6:125, 7:13, 7:20, 7:87, 7:88, 7:92, 10:22 7A:10, 8:55, 8:87, 8:104, 8:122, Privileges of employment, 2:1 8:124, 10:22, 10:39, 11:26, Remedies, 2:1, 2:5, 6:5, 6:53, 6:89, 11:69 8:55, 8:87, 8:104, 8:122, 8:124, Age discrimination, 2:1, 2:5, 3:28, 10:34, 10:38, 10:39 3:72, 5:18, 5:20, 5:40, 5:47, Sex discrimination, 10:22 5:52, 5:55, 5:61, 6:5, 6:53, Sick leave, 5:52 6:89, 6:125, 7:13, 7:20, 7:87 State statutes, 2:5, 11:26, 11:34, 7:88, 7:92, 7A:10, 8:55, 8:87, 11:69, 11:71 8:104, 8:122, 8:124, 10:22, Termination of employment, 10:38 10:34, 10:36, 10:38, 10:39, Terms, 2:1, 3:28, 5:18, 5:40, 5:55, 11:26, 11:34, 11:69, 11:71 6:5, 7:88, 7A:10, 10:36, 11:26, Assignments, 6:125, 8:104, 10:39 11:69 At-will employment, 10:38 Transfers, 2:1 Compensation, 2:1, 5:18, 5:20, 8:55, Unemployment compensation, 8:55 10:34, 10:36 CAPACITY Complaints, **6:5**, **6:89**, **6:125** National Labor Relations Board, 3:64 Conciliation, **6:5**, **6:89** Conditions, 2:1, 5:18 CAUSATION Contractors, 7A:10, 11:69 Retaliation, 2:1, 3:91, 4:1, 4:22, 7:3, Credits, 11:26 7:24, 7:27, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:107,

Dispute, 5:47, 5:52, 6:5, 6:89,

7A:10, 10:22, 10:39

Employment agencies, 2:1

9:2, 11:66

7:95, 7:114

Statistics, 2:1, 7:59, 7:62, 7:87, 7:91,

#### CAUSATION—Cont'd

Title VI, 11:40

Title VII cases, 2:1, 3:91, 4:1, 7:3, 7:79, 7:81, 7:87, 7:91, 7:107, 7:114, 9:41, 11:40

#### **CHARGES**

Collective bargaining agreements, **6:45** 

#### CHILD LABOR

Defense, 5:12

Evidence, 5:12

First Amendment, 10:25

Goods, 10:25

Manufacturing, 10:25

Performing, 10:24

Remedies, 10:26

Service, **5:12** 

Shipment of goods, 10:25

Waivers, **5:12** 

#### **CHURCHES**

National Labor Relations Act, 3:81

#### CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Discipline, 5:57, 6:123, 7:2, 7:23, 7:32, 7:74, 7:83

Evidence, 4:41, 5:20, 5:57, 6:62, 6:123, 6:124, 7:2, 7:3, 7:6 to 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83 to 7:86, 7:97, 7:101, 7:105, 7:107, 7:114, 7:115, 8:87, 8:102, 9:1, 9:41

National Labor Relations Board, **7:46**Termination of employment, **7:26**, **7:46**, **7:75** 

#### **CIVIL ACTIONS**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 6:66, 6:95, 6:110, 8:129, 9:39, 9:44, 9:46

#### CIVIL RIGHTS

National Labor Relations Board, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Railway Labor Act, 5:2

Unions, 3:81, 4:26, 6:112, 7:2, 7:58, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 8:130

#### CIVIL RIGHTS ACT

Arbitration agreements, 5:82, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:12

Employment agencies, 2:1, 3:12, 3:88, 4:13, 7:2

Employment practices, 2:1, 4:23, 5:16, 6:14, 6:15, 6:23, 6:107, 6:113, 6:126, 7:62, 7:89, 7:91, 7A:8, 7A:17, 11:43, 11:64, 11:69

#### **CLAIMS**

Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, 6:112
National Labor Relations Act, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 3:90, 5:82, 7:58, 7A:9, 8:30, 10:2

#### **CLASS ACTIONS**

ADEA actions, 6:84

Adequacy of representation, 6:84

Administrative charge, 6:89

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 5:81, 6:78 to 6:81, 6:84, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, 7:78, 7A:10, 7A:14, 8:2, 9:53

Age discrimination, 5:81, 6:78 to 6:81, 6:84, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, 7:78, 7A:10, 7A:14, 8:2, 9:53

Appeal, 5:81, 6:84, 6:113, 9:53

Arbitration, **6:113, 7A:10, 7A:14** 

Attorneys, 6:113

Burden of proof, **6:84, 7:77** 

Certification, 6:78, 6:80, 6:81, 6:84, 9:53

Commonality, **6:84** 

Discovery, 6:78, 6:79, 6:84, 6:113,

Disparate treatment, 7:77, 7:78
Evidence, 6:78, 6:84, 7:77, 7:78,
7A:10

Hearings, **6:113** 

Intervention, **6:113** 

Jurisdiction, **6:78**, **6:113** 

Membership, 6:80

Motion for certification, 6:84

Notice, 5:81, 6:79 to 6:81, 6:84, 6:89

Numerosity, 6:84

Potential class members, 6:81, 6:84

#### CLASS ACTIONS—Cont'd COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS—Cont'd Putative class members, 6:78, 6:80, 6:84 Amendment, **2:4, 3:31** Representation, 6:79, 6:84, 6:89, American Arbitration Association, 6:113 7A:13 Requirements, 6:78, 6:79, 6:81, 6:84, Arbitration, 2:4, 7A:11, 7A:13, 6:113, 7A:10, 7A:14, 9:53 7A:15 Review, 7A:10, 7A:14 Awards, 9:65 Settlement, 5:81, 6:79, 6:113 Benefits, 5:38 Structure, 6:80, 7A:10 Business, 2:4, 5:59 Supreme Court Decisions, 7:78, Changes, 3:31, 5:38 7A:14 Committees, 3:31 Title VII, 5:81, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, Compensation, 7A:15 7:78 Damages, 2:4, 7A:11 Typicality, 6:84 Date, 3:31, 5:38 COERCION Description, 3:31, 6:45 Discrimination, 5:51, 5:67, 5:80, Determinations, 7A:11 6:35, 7A:8 Duties, **6:45** Evidence, 2:4, 6:45, 7:19, 7A:15 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING Federal Mediation and Conciliation Agreement, 2:1, 2:4, 3:2, 3:7, 3:86, Service, 7A:13 3:91, 4:6, 4:12, 4:17, 4:21, 4:22, 4:27, 4:30, 4:31, 5:28, **COLORADO** 5:31, 5:40, 5:43, 5:52, 5:56, Age Discrimination in Employment 5:59, 5:82, 6:35, 7:58, 7:66, Act, 5:80, 6:79, 6:84, 7A:15, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:9, 10:39 7A:11, 7A:12, 7A:15, 7A:17, Age discrimination, 5:80, 6:79, 6:84. 8:79, 8:127, 9:22, 9:65, 10:11, 7A:15, 10:39, 11:39, 11:71 10:27 Appeals, 5:80, 6:79, 6:84, 10:39, Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 11:39 5:31, 6:35, 7:58, 7A:4, 7A:6 Assignments, 10:39 Bankruptcy, 5:40 Compensation, **5:80**, **7A:15** Bargaining unit, 3:86, 7:58, 7A:4, 7A:9 Conditions, 5:80 Disabilities, 2:1, 5:31, 6:35, 7:58, Disclosures, 5:80 7A:4, 7A:6 Dispute, 5:80, 6:84, 7A:15, 10:39 Fair representation, 3:85, 3:86, 7:58 Evidence, 6:84, 7A:15, 10:39, 11:39 Good faith, 4:17, 4:21, 4:22, 7:66, Exemptions, 5:80 8:79 Insurance, 6:84, 10:39 Negotiations, 6:35 Life insurance, 6:84, 10:39 Remedies, 2:1, 2:4, 6:35, 7A:1, Mediation, 7A:15 7A:4, 7A:11, 7A:15, 7A:17, Negligence, 10:39 8:79, 8:127 Notice, 6:79, 6:84 Waiver, 4:12, 4:17, 5:82, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:11, 7A:12, 9:65 Remedies, 7A:15, 10:39 State statutes, 11:39, 11:71 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING Terms, 5:80, 6:79, 6:84 **AGREEMENTS** COMBINATION Access, **6:45**, **7A:15** Allowances, 9:65 Unions, 3:72, 4:6

#### COMMENCEMENT

National Labor Relations Board, **6:113** 

#### **COMMITTEES**

Collective bargaining agreements, 3:31

#### **COMMON LAW**

Social security, 3:16, 8:39, 10:34

#### **COMPENSATION**

ADEA, 2:1, 3:10, 3:18, 3:20, 3:36, 3:47, 3:56, 3:66, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:3, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9, 4:10, 4:28, 4:41, 4:44, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:22, 5:24, 5:26, 5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80, 6:7, 6:14, 6:21, 6:23, 6:31, 6:55, 6:71, 6:94, 6:117, 7:6, 7:22, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:62, 7:65, 7:70, 7:83, 7:90, 7:96, 7:118, 7A:6, 7A:15, 8:1, 8:13, 8:26, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:43, 8:47 to 8:49, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:70 to 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, 8:113, 8:120, 8:144, 8:168, 8:171, 8:172, 9:1, 10:2, 10:34, 10:36, 11:43, 11:60

Americans With Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:18, 5:31, 6:14, 6:23, 6:117, 7:118, 7A:6, 8:29, 8:60, 11:60

Buyers, 8:29

Defenses, 2:1, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:22, 5:24, 5:26, 5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80, 7:46

Discrimination, 2:1, 3:10, 3:18, 3:20, 3:36, 3:47, 3:56, 3:66, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:3, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9, 4:10, 4:28, 4:41, 4:44, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:22, 5:24, 5:26, 5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80, 6:7, 6:14, 6:21 to 6:23, 6:31, 6:55, 6:71, 6:94, 6:117, 7:6, 7:22, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:62, 7:65, 7:70, 7:83, 7:90, 7:96, 7:118, 7A:6, 7A:15, 8:1, 8:13, 8:25, 8:26, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:43, 8:47 to 8:51, 8:55 to 8:57, 8:60, 8:70 to 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, 8:113, 8:120, 8:121, 8:144, 8:157, 8:162, 8:168,

COMPENSATION—Cont'd 8:171, 8:172, 9:1, 10:2, 10:34 to 10:36, 11:43, 11:44, 11:60

Drivers, 3:18

ERISA, 3:10, 3:18, 4:41, 5:20, 5:21, 5:27, 7:90

Establishment, **6:22**, **7:26**, **9:1**, **10:2** Family and Medical Leave Act, **6:117**, **8:43** 

FMLA, **6:117**, **8:43**, **10:34** Grandfathering, **10:34** Inspectors, **5:77** 

Intent to discriminate, **4:41**, **5:26**, **5:31** 

Longevity, **4:3**, **5:27**, **8:70**Managers, **4:3**, **5:16**, **5:77**, **5:80**, **6:31**, **7:62**, **7:65**, **7:83**, **7:90**OWBPA, **5:21**, **5:22**, **5:24**, **5:26**,

5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80 Pharmacists, 7:30

Seniority system, 5:24, 5:56, 6:21 Service, 3:36, 3:47, 4:5, 4:6, 4:41, 5:8, 5:18, 5:20, 5:26, 5:31, 5:56, 6:23, 6:55, 6:71, 6:94, 7:26, 7:46, 7:70, 7:90, 7:96, 7A:6, 8:31, 9:1, 10:2, 10:35, 11:44

Sex discrimination, 5:56 State laws, 10:34 Supervisors, 4:3, 5:16, 6:22, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:118 Teachers, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9, 5:26, 5:31

Title VII, 2:1, 3:18, 3:56, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:28, 5:16, 5:20, 5:56, 5:80, 6:22, 6:23, 6:55, 6:117, 7:6, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:62, 7:65, 7:83, 7:90, 7:118, 8:1, 8:26, 8:29, 8:57, 8:120, 8:162, 9:1, 10:34, 11:60

#### **COMPLAINTS**

Americans with Disabilities Act, 7:25, 7:76

Parties, 6:4, 6:5, 6:37, 6:84, 6:120, 6:125, 6:126, 7:27, 7:49, 7:83, 9:9, 9:14, 9:16, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:39, 11:13
Relief, 6:37, 6:62, 6:84, 7:3, 9:18.

9:19, 9:21, 9:29, 9:39, 11:6, 11:57

#### COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

Retaliation, 4:23, 4:26, 6:5, 6:37, 7:3, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:83, 7:97, 9:21, 9:28, 11:6

Right-to-sue letter, **6:5**Subject matter jurisdiction, **9:28**, **9:39** 

Title VII cases, 6:5, 6:37, 6:126, 7:3, 7:26, 9:28

#### **COMPLIANCE**

Labor Management Relations Act, 5:59

Unions, 4:6, 5:59

#### **COMPUTERS**

Benefits, 7:55

#### CONCILIATION

Enforcement, 4:14, 6:2, 6:5 to 6:7, 6:9 to 6:11, 6:15, 6:36, 6:45, 6:47 to 6:50, 6:54, 6:58 to 6:60, 6:71, 6:89 to 6:91, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:106, 6:121, 6:126, 6:127, 7A:2, 7A:5, 8:108, 8:110, 9:1, 9:39, 9:63, 11:66

Equal Employment Opportunity
Commission, 4:14, 4:15, 6:2,
6:5, 6:6, 6:9, 6:15, 6:36, 6:45,
6:47 to 6:49, 6:54, 6:58 to 6:60,
6:89, 6:91, 6:99, 6:102 to
6:104, 6:106, 6:121, 6:126,
6:127, 9:1, 9:39, 9:45

#### CONFIDENTIALITY

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 4:22, 6:48, 6:121, 7:74, 9:11

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, **4:22**, **6:48**, **6:121** 

#### CONGRESS

Fair Labor Standards Act, 2:3, 3:26, 3:74, 3:81, 3:89, 5:3, 5:59, 6:31, 6:53, 6:64, 6:84, 6:106, 6:112, 6:113, 7:78, 7A:1, 8:30, 8:74, 8:78, 8:81, 8:108, 8:144, 8:155, 8:173, 9:2, 9:46, 9:54, 9:63, 9:66, 10:22, 10:25

#### CONNECTICUT

Administrators, 7:27

#### CONNECTICUT—Cont'd

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:84, 5:19, 6:120, 7:27, 7:87, 7:91

Age discrimination, 3:84, 5:19, 6:120, 7:27, 7:87, 7:91, 10:38, 11:71

Appeals, 5:19, 6:120, 7:27, 10:38 At-will employment, 10:38

Bona fide occupational qualifications, **5:19** 

Complaints, **6:120**, **7:27** Conditions, **6:120** 

Employment practices, 7:87, 7:91 Evidence, 5:19, 6:120, 7:27, 7:87, 7:91

Executives, 5:19, 7:27 Exemptions, 5:19 Harassment, 7:27 Health, 5:19 Health insurance, 5:19

Judicial remedies, **3:84**Mandatory retirement, **3:84**Notice, **6:120** 

Remedies 3:84

Remedies, **3:84, 7:27, 10:38**State statutes, **11:71** 

Termination of employment, **10:38** Terms, **5:19** 

#### CONSIDERATION

Settlements, **2:1**, **5:76**, **6:128**Termination of employment, **7A:12** 

### CONSPIRACY

Section 1985, 11:68

#### CONSTRUCTIVE DISCHARGE

Resignation, 4:11, 5:51, 7:26, 7:44 to 7:46

#### CONTINUING VIOLATIONS

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **6:22**, **8:29**, **9:44** Jurisdiction, **9:44** 

#### CONTRACTORS

California, 7A:10, 11:69

#### CORRELATION

Statistics, 7:59, 7:91

#### COSTS AND EXPENSES

Benefits, 5:68

#### **COURTS**

Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4, 3:31, 5:59, 7A:11, 7A:15 Labor relations, 2:4, 3:56, 3:64, 3:66, 3:81, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90, 5:82, 6:113, 7:33, 7:46, 7:102, 7A:9, 8:30, 8:122, 10:2

#### COVERAGE

Medical benefits, 4:41, 5:20, 5:45

#### **COWORKERS**

Retaliation, 7:26, 7:30, 7:40, 7:65, 7:83

#### CRIMINAL PENALTIES

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **8:78** 

#### **DAMAGES**

Accommodation, 8:9, 10:19, 11:60 Accrual period, 8:15, 8:16, 8:29 Age discrimination, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:76, 3:78, 3:86, 3:91, 3:94, 3:95, 4:11, 5:1, 5:3, 5:31, 5:61, 5:80, 5:82, 5:86, 5:87, 5:91, 6:26, 6:48, 6:62, 6:69, 6:71, 6:73 to 6:75, 6:94, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:128, 6:129, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:64, 7:77, 7:90, 7:118, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:11, 7A:14, 8:1 to 8:4, 8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:21, 8:23 to 8:26, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36, 8:38 to 8:44, 8:46 to 8:48, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:57 to 8:117, 8:119 to 8:121, 8:124, 8:126 to 8:128, 8:131, 8:132, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142 to 8:145, 8:147, 8:148, 8:161, 8:165, 8:168, 8:171, 8:173, 8:175, 8:176, 9:11, 9:13, 9:31 to 9:33, 9:41, 9:57, 9:60, 9:61, 9:63, 10:3, 10:19, 10:32, 10:34, 10:38, 11:2, 11:6, 11:8, 11:34, 11:37, 11:43, 11:52, 11:60, 11:63, 11:66, 11:68, 11:69

Agency principles, **3:91**Americans with Disabilities Act, **2:1**, **3:78**, **5:31**, **6:107**, **6:109**, **6:113**,

DAMAGES—Cont'd 7:118, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 9:33, 10:3, 10:19, 11:2, 11:60

Arbitration awards, **7A:5**, **7A:14**, **8:176** 

Backpay, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:6, 8:13, 8:14, 8:21, 8:26, 8:44, 8:53, 8:112, 8:114, 8:115, 8:175, 9:41

Benefits, 2:1, 3:76, 4:11, 5:1, 5:31, 5:80, 5:82, 5:86, 5:87, 6:71, 6:73, 6:75, 6:94, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 7:26, 7:90, 8:6, 8:9, 8:10, 8:12, 8:13, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:47, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67, 8:69 to 8:71, 8:75, 8:85, 8:98, 8:104 to 8:106, 8:117, 8:121, 8:124, 8:148, 9:32, 10:38, 11:43, 11:60, 11:63

Compensation, 2:1, 5:31, 5:80, 6:71, 6:94, 7:26, 7:90, 7:118, 8:1, 8:13, 8:25, 8:26, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:43, 8:47, 8:48, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:70 to 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, 8:113, 8:120, 8:121, 8:144, 8:168, 8:171, 10:34, 11:43, 11:60

Computation, 8:10, 8:16, 8:17, 8:20, 8:23, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:39, 8:57, 8:62, 8:65, 8:67, 8:70, 8:104, 8:121, 9:31

Defined, 3:94, 4:11, 5:31, 5:80, 5:82, 6:75, 6:128, 7:26, 8:62, 8:73, 8:77, 8:90, 8:93, 8:98, 8:148, 8:176, 10:38, 11:60, 11:63, 11:68, 11:69

Disability discrimination, 2:1, 7:26, 8:9, 10:19

Emotional distress, **6:69**, **6:71**, **6:129**, **8:1**, **8:11**, **8:41**, **8:86**, **8:108**, **8:109**, **8:111**, **9:63**, **10:38** 

Employment discrimination, 2:1, 3:86, 4:11, 5:82, 6:62, 6:94, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:128, 7:26, 7:77, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:12, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:29, 8:39, 8:40, 8:44, 8:46, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 8:112, 8:126,

DAMAGES—Cont'd	DAMAGES—Cont'd
8:127, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142,	6:129, 7:26, 7:27, 7:77, 8:13 to
10:3, 10:19, 10:25, 10:32,	8:16, 8:18, 8:20, 8:23, 8:24,
10:34, 10:38, 11:8, 11:34,	8:26, 8:29, 8:32, 8:33, 8:35,
11:43, 11:60, 11:63, 11:66,	8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:41 to 8:44,
11:68, 11:69	8:48, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:57, 8:60,
	8:62, 8:66 to 8:71, 8:80, 8:101,
Expert witnesses, 8:173	
Family and Medical Leave Act, 8:9,	8:107, 8:115, 8:121, 8:140, 8:148, 9:13, 9:31 to 10:32,
8:35, 8:43, 8:106	10:38, 11:2, 11:6, 11:63, 11:69
Federal government, 2:5, 3:78, 7:3,	
7:90, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:13 to 8:21,	Post judgment, 8:124
8:23 to 8:26, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36,	Prejudgment interest, 8:1, 8:6, 8:10,
8:38 to 8:44, 8:46 to 8:48, 8:53	8:29, 8:112 to 8:117, 8:119 to
to 8:55, 8:57 to 8:117, 8:119 to	8:121, 8:124, 8:175, 9:31, 11:6
8:121, 8:124, 8:126 to 8:128,	Punitive damages, 2:5, 6:71, 6:107,
8:131, 8:132, 8:136, 8:140,	6:113, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:11, 8:74,
8:161, 8:165, 8:168, 8:171,	8:78, 8:85, 8:89, 8:99, 8:108 to
8:173, 8:175, 9:31, 9:33, 9:41,	8:111, 8:115, 8:119, 8:120, 9:32,
9:57, 11:6, 11:34, 11:63	9:63, 10:34, 10:38, 11:2, 11:6,
Fringe benefits, 5:31, 8:10, 8:31,	11:68
8:36, 8:38, 8:71	Railway Labor Act, 2:4
Front pay, 4:11, 6:75, 7A:14, 8:1 to	Rehabilitation Act, <b>9:33</b> , <b>11:34</b> , <b>11:60</b>
8:3, 8:10, 8:12, 8:13, 8:19,	Reinstatement, 6:74, 6:75, 6:94,
8:20, 8:25, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33,	6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26,
8:38, 8:39, 8:44, 8:53, 8:57 to	7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:2,
8:71, 8:104, 8:124, 8:131,	8:6, 8:11, 8:13, 8:23 to 8:26,
8:132, 8:136, 8:140, 8:161,	8:32 to 8:34, 8:44, 8:53, 8:57 to
9:32, 9:61	8:59, 8:62 to 8:64, 8:66, 8:67,
Government employers, 5:3, 5:31	8:70, 8:126, 8:131, 8:132,
Intentional discrimination, 6:107,	8:136, 8:140, 8:142, 8:175,
7:77, 8:89, 8:93, 8:98, 11:43	8:176, 9:31, 9:41, 9:61, 11:43
Labor-Management Reporting and	Remedies, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:76, 6:71,
Disclosure Act, <b>6:112</b>	6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:27, 7:77,
Liquidated damages, 2:5, 3:94, 5:61,	7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 8:1 to 8:4,
5:86, 6:62, 6:69, 6:71, 6:75,	8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:21, 8:23 to
6:94, 6:95, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113,	8:26, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36, 8:38 to
6:121, 6:128, 7A:5, 7A:14, 8:1,	8:44, 8:46 to 8:48, 8:53 to 8:55,
8:3, 8:6, 8:10, 8:11, 8:13, 8:29,	8:57 to 8:117, 8:119 to 8:121,
8:33, 8:60, 8:62, 8:67, 8:69,	8:124, 8:126 to 8:128, 8:131, 8:132, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142 to
8:72 to 8:108, 8:110, 8:112 to	
8:117, 8:119 to 8:121, 8:124,	8:145, 8:147, 8:148, 8:161, 8:165, 8:168, 8:171, 8:173,
8:144, 8:161, 8:175, 8:176,	8:175, 8:176, 9:13, 9:41, 9:63,
9:32, 9:63, 11:6	10:3, 10:19, 10:34, 10:38, 11:6,
Medical expenses, 8:36, 8:104, 8:121	11:8, 11:37, 11:52, 11:63, 11:66
Mitigation obligation, 8:39, 8:40,	
8:44, 8:46, 8:66	Restrictions, 5:3, 8:38
National Labor Relations Board,	Salary loss, <b>8:104</b>
3:86, 5:82, 6:113	Tax, 8:10 to 8:12, 8:29, 8:104,
Pensions, 2:1, 8:34	10:25, 11:63
Period, 2:1, 2:5, 5:31, 5:80, 5:82,	Title VII, 2:1, 3:91, 3:94, 3:95, 5:80,
6:26, 6:48, 6:62, 6:94, 6:107,	5:82, 6:26, 6:74, 6:95, 6:107,

### DAMAGES—Cont'd

6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:77, 7:90, 7:118, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 8:1, 8:4, 8:21, 8:26, 8:29, 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:42, 8:44, 8:57, 8:62, 8:66 to 8:68, 8:112, 8:120, 8:127, 8:142, 8:147, 8:148, 8:175, 9:13, 9:33, 9:41, 9:57, 10:3, 10:34, 11:2, 11:60, 11:66, 11:68

Tolling, 6:62, 6:74, 6:94, 8:24, 8:44
Total, 2:1, 5:61, 8:9, 8:29, 8:33,
8:48, 8:69 to 8:71, 8:85, 8:104,
8:105, 8:117, 8:161, 8:168,
11:63

Willfulness, 3:94, 5:61, 5:86, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3, 8:13, 8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78, 8:80 to 8:87, 8:89 to 8:104, 8:106, 8:117, 8:127, 8:161

#### **DEDUCTIONS**

Social security, 5:44

#### **DEFENSES**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1, 2:2, 3:35, 3:73, 5:1 to 5:95, 6:51, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 6:102, 7:46, 7:64, 7:77, 7:84, 7:88, 7:94, 9:28, 9:56, 9:58

Age discrimination, 2:1, 2:2, 3:35, 3:73, 5:1 to 5:95, 6:51, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 6:102, 7:46, 7:64, 7:77, 7:84, 7:88, 7:94, 9:28, 9:56, 9:58, 11:41

Bona Fide Occupational Qualifications, **5:4**, **5:6**, **5:14**, **5:15**, **5:19** 

Bona fide occupational qualifications,

5:4, 5:6, 5:14, 5:15, 5:19 Business Necessity, 5:1, 5:15, 5:16, 5:20, 5:52, 7:88, 9:58

Compensation, 2:1, 5:8, 5:16, 5:18, 5:20 to 5:22, 5:24, 5:26, 5:27, 5:31, 5:56, 5:77, 5:80, 7:46

Disability discrimination, 2:1

Disparate treatment, 2:2, 5:16 to 5:18, 5:20, 5:32 to 5:34, 5:41, 5:52, 7:77

Equal Pay Act, 2:1

Harassment, 5:58, 7:46, 7:64

### DEFENSES—Cont'd

Insurance plans, **5:44**Legitimate nondiscriminatory reason,

Qualifications, 2:1, 5:2, 5:4 to 5:7, 5:10, 5:11, 5:13 to 5:15, 5:19, 5:63, 5:90, 7:88

Reduction in force, 5:19, 5:45, 5:77, 5:80, 6:84, 7:46, 7:77
Reinstatement, 5:13, 5:60

Retaliation, 2:1, 5:58, 5:81, 5:91, 7:46, 9:28, 9:58

#### **DEFINED BENEFIT PLANS**

Retirement benefits, 5:32, 5:35, 5:39, 5:41

## DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLANS

Retirement benefits, 5:39, 5:41

#### **DEGREE**

Violation, 3:64, 3:76, 4:7, 4:8, 4:29, 5:16, 5:47, 5:51, 5:58, 6:18, 6:84, 7:37, 7:50, 7:76, 7A:17, 8:94, 10:3

#### **DELAWARE**

Administrative process, 9:44

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:65, 6:17, 6:21, 6:24, 8:58, 8:67, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 9:44

Age discrimination, 3:65, 6:17, 6:21, 6:24, 8:58, 8:67, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 9:44, 10:38, 11:71

At-will employment, 10:38

Civil actions, 9:44

Compensation, **6:21**, **8:162**, **8:168** 

Dispute, 6:21

Health, 8:67

Notice, 3:65, 6:17, 6:21, 6:24, 9:44

Remedies, 8:58, 8:67, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 10:38

Retaliation, 8:67

State statutes, 11:71

Termination of employment, 10:38

Terms, 6:17, 6:21, 8:170

#### DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Exemptions, 5:4, 5:7, 5:19, 5:36, 5:38, 5:60 to 5:62, 6:46, 6:82

### DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

—Cont'd

Freedom of Information Act, **6:46** Secretary of Labor, **5:7**, **6:12** 

#### DESIGNATION

Unions, 3:81, 5:58

#### DIRECTED VERDICTS

Motions, 7:97 to 7:101, 7:112

#### **DISABILITIES**

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, 3:60, 3:78, 3:81, 3:89, 5:31, 5:81, 6:14, 6:15, 6:23, 6:35, 6:77, 6:99, 6:102, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, 7:39, 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:30, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 8:152, 9:33, 10:3, 10:19, 11:2, 11:60

Arbitration, 3:78, 6:35, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 7:118, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8

Assessment, **6:98, 7:76** 

Attendance, 8:62

Awards, 6:77, 7:118, 8:29, 8:30, 8:62, 8:152, 9:33, 11:2, 11:60

Back pay, 5:81, 6:14, 6:23, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7A:8, 8:29, 8:30, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66

Benefits, 2:1, 3:18, 4:41, 5:31, 5:81, 6:14, 6:23, 6:35, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117, 7:25, 7:39, 7:58, 7A:6, 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 11:60

Burden of proof, **5:31**, **6:14**, **7:81**, **8:66** 

Causation, 2:1, 7:81, 7:82

#### DISABILITIES—Cont'd

Choosing, 4:41

Claim preclusion, **6:117** 

Class actions, **5:81**, **6:113** 

Compensatory damages, 6:107, 6:113, 7A:8, 9:33, 11:2, 11:60

Continuing violations, 8:29

Costs, 3:18, 4:41, 5:31, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:30, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 8:152, 9:33, 10:3

Defenses, 2:1, 5:31, 5:81, 6:102

Eleventh amendment, 3:78, 8:7, 8:9, 10:3, 10:19

Equitable tolling, 6:15, 6:35

Estoppel, **6:15**, **6:35**, **6:115**, **6:117**, **7:39** 

Evidence, 2:1, 3:18, 3:60, 3:78, 3:89, 4:41, 5:31, 6:35, 6:77, 6:98, 7:25, 7:30, 7:39, 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 7A:4, 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 8:66, 10:3, 10:19, 11:2

Exclusions, 2:1

Fair representation, 7:58

Family and Medical Leave Act, **6:117, 7:82, 8:9** 

Front pay, **8:29**, **8:60**, **8:62**, **8:66** Harassment, **3:81**, **7:25**, **7:30**, **7:81** 

Health insurance, 2:1, 4:41, 8:29

Hearings, **6:113** 

Immunity, 2:1, 3:78, 3:89, 6:107, 6:109, 7:118, 8:7, 8:9, 9:33, 10:3, 10:19

Impairment, 11:60

Individual defendants, 3:78

Injunctive relief, 5:31, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:58, 7A:8, 8:7

Insurance, 2:1, 3:14, 3:18, 3:19, 4:41, 5:81, 6:15, 6:35, 8:29

Interest, 3:19, 3:78, 5:81, 6:15, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:58, 7:118, 7A:8, 8:9, 8:29, 10:3, 10:6, 10:14, 10:18

Interference, 3:81

Investigations, 6:98

Issue preclusion, **6:117** 

Judicial estoppel, 7:39

Learning disabilities, 11:60

Major life activity, 11:60

### DISABILITIES—Cont'd National Labor Relations Act, 3:81, 3:89, 7:58, 8:30 Perceived disability, 7:82 Procedure, 6:35, 7:76, 7A:4, 7A:6, 8:29 Prohibited practices, 4:41 Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113, 7A:8, 11:2 Reasonable accommodation, 7:39, 8:9, 10:19, 11:60 Rehabilitation Act, 6:14, 6:23, 9:33, 11:60 Reinstatement, 6:15, 6:107, 6:113, 7A:8, 8:62, 8:66 Remedies, 2:1, 6:15, 6:35, 6:99, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117, 7A:4, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:30, 8:60, 8:62, 8:66, 8:152, 10:3,

Retaliation, 2:1, 3:81, 5:81, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, 7:30, 7:81, 7:82, 8:30, 9:33

Seniority, **4:41**, **7:76**, **8:29**Statute of limitations, **6:14**, **6:15**, **6:23**, **6:35**, **6:107**, **8:30**Substantially limits, **11:60** 

Undue hardship, **8:9**, **10:19**, **11:60**Waiver, **5:81**, **6:15**, **6:77**, **6:98**, **7A:4**, **7A:6**, **8:152**, **9:33** 

#### DISABILITY BENEFITS

10:19

Americans with Disabilities Act, 7:25, 7:39

Compensation, **3:56**, **4:6** Eligibility for benefits, **5:52** 

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **7:25** 

Offsets, 5:46

Retirement plans, 5:28, 5:52

#### DISCIPLINE

Burden of proof, 5:56, 5:57, 7:74
Compensation, 3:66, 5:56, 7:83
Customers, 7:74
Evidence, 3:91, 4:8, 5:56, 5:57, 6:123, 7:2, 7:23, 7:32, 7:74, 7:83, 7:108
Forum, 7:2, 7A:1, 7A:2
Harassment, 7:74

#### DISCIPLINE—Cont'd

Insubordination, 7:74, 7:108
Intent to discriminate, 6:123
Prima facie case, 4:8, 7:23, 7:32, 7:74, 7:108
Remedies, 7A:1
Retaliation, 3:91, 4:8, 7:83
Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act, 3:91
Unworthy of belief, 7:74, 7:83

#### DISCLOSURES

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **4:12**, **5:72**, **5:80**, **6:29**Title VII, **5:80**, **6:29** 

#### **DISCOVERY**

Admissibility, 6:129 Attorney-client privilege, 6:121 Burdensome, 6:120 Class action, 4:25, 6:78, 6:79, 6:82, 6:84, 7:77, 7A:5, 9:21 Class actions, 6:78, 6:79, 6:84, 6:113, 7:77 Defenses, 5:56, 5:72, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 7:46, 7:77, 10:25 Depositions, 6:84, 6:113, 6:120, 9:19 Discharge cases, 7:46 Ethical concerns, 6:83 Ex parte communications, 11:19 Harassment, 7:46 Interrogatories, 6:120 Managerial employees, 6:82, 6:84, 7:46 Medical peer review privilege, 6:121 Names, 6:44, 6:120, 6:121 Potential class members, 6:82, 6:84 Privacy, 4:25, 6:44 Privilege, 6:121 Production of documents, 9:19 Protective orders, 9:19 Putative class members, 6:78, 6:84 Relevance, 4:25, 6:120 Relief, 4:22, 6:34, 6:55, 6:62, 6:84, 6:113, 7:77, 7A:5, 8:5, 8:171, 9:19, 9:21 Sanctions, **6:44**, **9:19** Scope of discovery, **5:72**, **6:120**, **7:77** 

#### DISCOVERY—Cont'd

Summary judgment, 5:56, 6:21, 6:34, 6:62, 6:68, 6:84, 6:120, 7:46, 7:77, 7:105

#### DISCRIMINATION

- Alabama, 6:15, 6:29, 6:39, 7A:5, 7A:15, 8:9, 8:25, 8:67, 8:134, 10:3, 10:13, 10:19, 10:20, 10:39, 11:70, 11:71
- Alaska, 2:5, 8:29, 11:8, 11:71 Arizona, 6:103, 7:65, 10:12, 11:70, 11:71
- Arkansas, 7:110, 7A:4, 7A:5, 8:139, 10:37, 11:71
- California, 2:1, 2:5, 3:28, 3:72, 5:18, 5:20, 5:40, 5:47, 5:52, 5:55, 5:61, 6:5, 6:53, 6:89, 6:125, 7:13, 7:20, 7:87, 7:88, 7:92, 7A:10, 8:55, 8:87, 8:104, 8:122, 8:124, 10:22, 10:34, 10:36, 10:38, 10:39, 11:26, 11:34, 11:69, 11:71
- Colorado, 5:80, 6:79, 6:84, 7A:15, 10:39, 11:39, 11:71
- Connecticut, 3:84, 5:19, 6:120, 7:27, 7:87, 7:91, 10:7, 10:38, 11:71
- Delaware, 3:65, 6:17, 6:21, 6:24, 8:58, 8:67, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 9:44, 10:38, 11:71
- District of Columbia, 3:12, 3:36, 3:51, 3:76, 3:83, 4:19, 5:36, 6:6, 6:54, 6:66, 6:89, 7:7, 7:26, 7:34, 7:41, 7:72, 7A:12, 8:48, 8:156, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:52, 9:57, 10:38, 11:22, 11:42, 11:65, 11:66
- Florida, 2:1, 2:4, 3:58, 3:75, 3:76, 3:93, 4:9, 4:41, 5:52, 6:15, 6:55, 6:84, 7:47, 7:57, 7:86, 7:89, 7:97, 8:7 to 8:9, 8:39, 10:2, 10:3, 10:5, 10:13, 10:14, 10:17, 10:20, 10:22, 11:69 to 11:71
- Georgia, 3:73, 6:15, 7:46, 7:85, 7:99, 7:112, 8:7, 8:9, 8:71, 8:134, 8:160, 8:161, 10:3, 11:39, 11:71

Hawaii, 11:71

Idaho, 11:71

Illinois, 2:5, 3:42, 3:52, 3:91, 4:5, 6:6, 6:8, 6:18, 6:62, 6:78, 6:84,

- DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 6:129, 7:10, 7:50, 7:86, 7:114, 8:25, 8:62, 8:89, 9:57, 10:2, 10:12, 10:22, 10:32, 11:66, 11:69, 11:71
  - Indiana, 3:78, 4:9, 5:18, 5:19, 6:39, 7:26, 7:97, 7:105, 10:27, 10:39, 11:71
  - Iowa, 6:117, 7:81, 7:115, 7A:11, 10:33, 11:70, 11:71
  - Kansas, 4:24, 6:71, 7:30, 10:30, 10:38, 11:71
  - Kentucky, 2:1, 3:71, 4:6, 4:14, 4:36, 5:28, 5:32, 5:34, 5:40, 6:31, 7:97, 8:56, 8:115, 8:123, 10:38, 11:2, 11:60, 11:71
  - Louisiana, 3:73, 3:78, 6:18, 6:95, 6:113, 7:118, 8:7, 10:3, 11:58, 11:71
  - Maine, 3:79, 3:90, 11:69, 11:71 Maryland, 4:7, 7:26, 7:29, 8:9, 8:122, 11:71
  - Massachusetts, 3:53, 3:76, 4:17, 5:7, 5:27, 5:40, 5:80, 5:87, 6:21, 6:58, 6:121, 7:24, 7:27, 8:9, 10:2, 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:10, 10:13 to 10:15, 10:17, 10:18, 10:20, 10:23 to 10:25, 10:38, 11:71
  - Michigan, 5:2, 5:42, 6:93, 7:13, 7A:11, 8:6, 8:35, 8:41, 10:5, 10:32, 11:69, 11:71
  - Minnesota, 3:76, 5:26, 5:31, 5:34, 5:51, 7:12, 7:55, 7:99, 7A:17, 8:144, 8:145, 9:64, 10:14, 11:71
  - Mississippi, 3:78, 3:87, 4:30, 5:14, 5:16, 5:17, 5:20, 5:21, 6:15, 6:117, 6:120, 7:59, 7:62, 7:88, 7:112, 8:54, 10:2
  - Missouri, 3:25, 4:18, 5:11 to 7:13, 7:34, 7:82, 7:98, 8:55, 8:154, 8:163, 10:17, 10:20, 10:32, 11:69, 11:71
  - Montana, 7:57, 11:71
  - Nebraska, 3:64, 7:50, 8:90, 11:71
  - Nevada, 5:2, 5:56, 7A:14, 8:9, 10:2, 10:33, 11:66, 11:71
  - New Hampshire, 10:35, 11:71
  - New Jersey, **3:64**, **5:11**, **5:86**, **6:68**, **8:9**, **10:5**, **10:28**, **10:37**, **11:71**

Remedies, 2:1, 6:8, 8:9, 8:94 to 8:96,

8:98, 10:3

#### DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd New Mexico, 10:37, 11:71 Virginia, 2:1, 6:66, 6:98, 7:13, 7:46, 7:80, 7:110, 8:74, 8:152, 8:164, New York, 3:18, 3:64, 3:69, 3:76, 8:173, 10:24, 11:71 3:86, 3:95, 4:7 to 4:9, 4:41, 5:12, 5:15, 5:44, 5:48, 5:51, Washington, 3:76, 5:58, 5:78, 6:12, 5:67, 5:78, 5:80, 5:94, 6:4, 6:6, 7:7, 9:29, 11:42, 11:71 6:15, 6:38, 6:39, 6:43, 6:70, West Virginia, 6:98, 8:152, 8:164, 6:83, 6:89, 6:115, 6:117, 6:119, 8:173, 11:71 6:121, 7:7, 7:26, 7:27, 7:33, Wisconsin, 6:33, 6:36, 6:39, 6:107, 7:57, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:86, 6:113, 6:117, 7:47, 7:118, 7:90, 7:101, 7:107, 7:114, 7A:5, 8:161, 11:58, 11:71 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:42, 8:46, 8:71, Wyoming, 3:73, 3:74, 3:76, 5:3, 5:8, 8:77, 8:79, 8:84, 8:95, 8:110, 7:37, 10:22, 11:71 8:140, 8:161, 9:52, 10:2, 10:3, DISCRIMINATORY DISCHARGE 10:5, 10:10, 10:22, 10:25, 10:32, 10:35 to 11:39, 11:69, Arbitration, 8:13 11:71 Deferral, 6:15 North Carolina, 3:89, 4:29, 10:26, Grievances. 6:15 11:71 Intent, 7:106, 10:39 North Dakota, 11:71 Remedies, 2:1, 6:15, 8:5, 8:13, 8:22, Ohio, 2:5, 3:64, 3:76, 4:12, 4:41, 8:32, 8:36, 8:62, 10:39 5:1, 5:22, 5:52, 5:62, 6:69, Retaliation, 2:1 6:70, 6:123, 7:15, 7:32, 7:74, DISMISSAL 7:81, 7:88, 10:5, 10:7, 10:34, 11:69, 11:71 Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, 6:112 Oklahoma, 5:28, 5:31, 5:63, 5:87, 7:31, 7:74, 7:101, 7:107, 8:20, DISPARATE IMPACT 10:26, 11:71 Adverse employment action, 2:1, 3:7, Oregon, 7:46, 8:8, 10:34, 11:71 3:91, 4:3, 4:5, 5:56, 6:8, 6:62, Pennsylvania, 3:66, 3:73, 3:75, 3:81, 7:50, 7:59, 7:91 3:86, 5:11, 5:25, 5:37, 5:58, Age discrimination claims, 2:1, 5:20, 6:27, 6:68, 6:121, 6:123, 7:25, 7:46, 7:107, 7:118, 7A:12, 8:8, Civil Rights Act, 2:1, 4:4, 5:14, 5:16, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 10:8, 7:62, 7:89, 7:91, 11:39 11:69, 11:71 Comparators, 6:62 Rhode Island, 10:36, 11:71 Congressional intent, 3:7, 5:1, 7:62, South Carolina, 3:79, 11:71 7:87 Tennessee, 4:23, 6:15, 6:66, 6:114, Disability discrimination, 2:1, 8:9 6:117, 7:26, 7:75, 7:83, 7:91, Harassment, 4:3 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 8:170, 9:33, Insurance, 2:1, 3:7, 5:16 to 5:20, 9:49, 11:69, 11:71 5:42, 5:52, 6:8, 6:83, 6:84, Texas, 2:1, 3:76, 5:9, 5:12, 5:44, 7:90, 7:93 5:57, 6:53 to 6:55, 6:116, 7:2, Performance, 4:3, 4:5, 5:16, 5:18, 7:6, 7:8, 7:13, 7:46, 7:57, 7:65, 6:62, 7:59, 7:89, 7:90 7:72, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, Pretext, 2:1, 4:4, 5:20, 5:56, 7:50, 7:83, 7:86, 7:105, 7:106, 7:112, 7:59, 7:62, 8:94 7:114, 8:7, 8:67, 8:117, 8:120, Recruiting, 4:4 8:130, 8:160, 10:13, 10:39, 11:40, 11:69, 11:71 Rehabilitation Act, 11:39

Utah, 6:54, 6:72, 6:80, 6:117, 11:71

Vermont. 10:33, 11:71

DISPARATE IMPACT—Cont'd
Retaliation, 2:1, 3:11, 3:91, 4:3, 6:8,
8:95, 8:96, 9:55
Statistical evidence, 5:42, 6:84, 7:11,
7:50, 7:59, 7:61, 7:62, 7:87,
7:88, 7:90 to 7:93, 7:95
Subjective criteria, 7:11
Tenure, 4:3, 4:5, 5:17 to 5:19, 5:42,
7:50, 7:62
Tests, 5:16, 7:90

#### DISPARATE TREATMENT

Age discrimination, 2:2, 3:11, 3:71, 4:4 to 4:6, 4:36, 4:40 to 4:42, 5:16 to 5:18, 5:20, 5:32 to 5:34, 5:41, 5:52, 6:7, 6:22, 6:23, 6:62, 6:120, 6:128, 7:6, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:59, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:87, 7:89, 7:90, 7:93, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:29, 8:92 to 8:96, 8:98, 9:1, 11:62, 11:69

Civil Rights Act, 2:2, 4:4, 5:16, 6:23, 7:6, 7:7, 7:62, 7:79, 7:81, 7:89, 11:62, 11:69

Class actions, 7:77, 7:78
Comparators, 6:62, 7:108, 8:29
Congressional intent, 4:6, 7:62, 7:87
Damages, 6:62, 6:128, 7:77, 7:90,
8:29, 8:92 to 8:96, 8:98, 11:69
Decisionmakers, 6:120

Defenses, 2:2, 5:16 to 5:18, 5:20, 5:32 to 5:34, 5:41, 5:52, 7:77

Direct evidence of discrimination, 4:41, 6:120, 7:6, 7:7, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83

Discriminatory animus, 5:17, 6:62, 7:6, 7:9, 7:59, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76, 7:81, 7:83, 7:97, 7:108

Harassment, 6:7, 7:6, 7:74, 7:81 Hiring, 2:2, 3:11, 4:4, 4:36, 4:41, 5:17, 6:23, 7:50, 7:54, 7:59, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:90, 7:93, 8:98, 9:1

Intentional discrimination, 5:16, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:62, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:81, 7:83, 7:89, 7:111, 8:93, 8:98

Mixed motives, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83

### DISPARATE TREATMENT

-Cont'd

National origin discrimination, 7:81 Older employees, 4:5, 4:6, 4:41, 5:17, 5:18, 5:32 to 5:34, 5:41, 5:52, 7:50, 7:59, 7:62, 7:76 to 7:78, 7:87, 7:90, 7:93, 7:111, 8:93

Presumptions, 7:50

Pretext, 4:4, 4:41, 5:20, 7:6, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:59, 7:62, 7:74, 7:76, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:94, 11:69

Prima facie case, 4:4, 4:6, 4:36, 4:41, 5:16, 5:32, 5:52, 6:62, 6:120, 7:6, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:59, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:87, 7:90, 7:93, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:94, 9:1, 11:69

Proof requirements, 2:2

Protected class, 4:6, 4:42, 5:16, 5:20, 5:33, 7:7, 7:50, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76, 7:79, 7:83, 7:90, 7:108, 7:111, 9:1

Public policy, **7:81**Recruiting, **4:4**Rehabilitation Act, **6:23**Religious discrimination, **7:76** 

Remedies, 6:7, 7:77, 8:29, 8:92 to 8:96, 8:98, 9:1

Retaliation, 3:11, 6:7, 7:6, 7:9, 7:81, 7:83, 7:97, 8:95, 8:96, 9:1

Statistical evidence, **6:120**, **7:50**, **7:59**, **7:62**, **7:63**, **7:77**, **7:87**, **7:90**, **7:93**, **7:111** 

Strength, **7:74**, **7:108**Systemic age discrimination, **6:7** 

Willfulness, 6:62, 6:128, 8:92 to 8:96, 8:98

#### DISSOLUTION

National Labor Relations Board, 5:82

#### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:12, 3:36, 3:51, 3:76, 3:83, 4:19, 5:36, 6:6, 6:54, 6:66, 6:89, 7:7, 7:26, 7:34, 7:41, 7:72, 7A:12, 8:48, 8:156,

#### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES —Cont'd North Carolina, 3:89 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:52, 9:57, **DUE PROCESS** 11:66 Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113 Age discrimination, 3:12, 3:36, 3:51, 3:76, 3:83, 4:19, 5:36, 6:6, EARLY RETIREMENT 6:54, 6:66, 6:89, 7:7, 7:26, Age discrimination, 1:3, 3:2, 4:3, 7:34, 7:41, 7:72, 7A:12, 8:48, 4:6, 4:12, 4:30, 4:36, 4:41, 5:3, 8:156, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:52, 5:8, 5:11, 5:17, 5:20, 5:24, 5:26, 9:57, 10:38, 11:22, 11:42, 5:28, 5:29, 5:31 to 5:35, 5:40, 11:65, 11:66 5:41, 5:43, 5:49 to 5:53, 5:63, Assignments, 7:26 5:70, 5:77, 5:80, 5:81, 5:87, At-will employment, **10:38** 5:89, 6:7, 6:35, 6:56, 7:17, Compensation, 3:36, 7:26, 8:48, 9:1 7:19, 7:44 to 7:46, 7:55, 7:86 to Conciliation, 6:6, 6:54, 6:89, 9:1, 7:88, 7:92, 7:95, 7:111, 8:33, 8:38, 8:53, 8:54, 8:69, 8:70, 11:66 8:127, 9:28, 10:17 Conditions of employment, 7:26, Bargain, 5:51 7A:12 Benefits, 1:3, 3:2, 4:6, 4:12, 4:30, Credits, **5:36** 4:36, 4:41, 5:17, 5:20, 5:24, Employment agencies, 3:12, 3:51 5:26, 5:28, 5:29, 5:31 to 5:35, Employment practices, 6:89, 7:26 5:40, 5:41, 5:43, 5:49 to 5:53, Evidence, 6:54, 7:7, 7:26, 7:34, 7:41, 5:63, 5:70, 5:77, 5:80, 5:81, 7:72, 9:1, 9:2, 11:66 5:87, 5:89, 6:7, 6:35, 7:44, Exemptions, 3:36, 5:36, 9:1 7:46, 7:55, 8:33, 8:38, 8:53, 8:54, 8:69, 8:70 Harassment, 7:26, 9:10 Caselaw, 4:6 Health, 3:12, 3:36, 3:76, 6:6 Discrimination, 1:3, 3:2, 4:3, 4:6, Health insurance, 3:36 4:12, 4:30, 4:36, 4:41, 5:3, 5:8, Life insurance, **6:89**, **7:26** 5:11, 5:17, 5:20, 5:24, 5:26, Mandatory retirement, 9:2, 9:3 5:28, 5:29, 5:31 to 5:35, 5:40, Notice, 3:76, 5:36, 6:6, 6:54, 6:89, 5:41, 5:43, 5:49 to 5:53, 5:63, 7:26, 9:1, 9:2, 9:10 5:70, 5:77, 5:80, 5:81, 5:87, Overtime pay, 8:48 5:89, 6:7, 6:35, 6:56, 7:17, 7:19, 7:44 to 7:46, 7:55, 7:86 to Permits, **3:36, 6:89** 7:88, 7:92, 7:95, 7:111, 8:33, Privileges of employment, 7:26, 9:1 8:38, 8:53, 8:54, 8:69, 8:70, Race discrimination, 7:7 8:127, 9:28, 10:17 Reasonable cause determination, **6:6** Employee Retirement Income Secu-Remedies, 3:76, 6:6, 6:89, 8:48, rity Act, 4:41, 5:20, 5:35, 5:40 8:156, 9:1, 9:10, 10:38, 11:66 Equitable estoppel, **5:51**, **6:35**, **6:56** Retaliation, 3:12, 3:76, 4:19, 6:6, ERISA, 4:41, 5:17, 5:20, 5:28, 5:34, 7:26, 7:34, 9:1, 9:2, 11:66 5:35, 5:40, 5:41, 5:63, 5:87 Sex discrimination, **6:6**, **9:2**, **9:57**, Incentives, 4:12, 5:26, 5:28, 5:32, 11:66 5:34, 5:43, 5:50 to 5:53, 7:88, Sick leave, **8:48** Termination of employment, 7:26, Internal Revenue Code, **5:40** 7A:12, 10:38 Older Workers Benefit Protection Terms, 3:36, 7:26, 7A:12, 8:48, 9:1 Act, 4:12, 5:24, 5:26, 5:28, to 9:3, 9:10, 11:66 5:29, 5:32, 5:34, 5:35, 5:50,

EARLY RETIREMENT—Cont'd EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT 5:52, 5:63, 5:77, 5:80, 5:87 INCOME SECURITY ACT Policies, 1:3, 4:6, 4:12, 5:8, 5:11, —Cont'd 5:17, 5:20, 7:45, 7:46, 7:111, Discrimination, 3:10, 3:14, 3:18, 4:38, 4:41, 5:20, 5:21, 5:27, 8:53, 8:127 5:35, 5:38, 5:40, 5:72, 5:82, Qualification, 4:12, 4:41, 5:3, 5:8, 6:92, 7:25, 7:90, 8:6, 8:122, 5:11, 5:63, 7:86 Release, 4:3, 4:12, 5:51, 5:63, 5:80, Employee benefit plan, 5:21, 5:27, 5:81, 5:87, 6:35 5:72 Requirements, 3:2, 4:3, 4:6, 4:12, Employees, 3:10, 3:14, 4:38, 4:41, 4:30, 4:36, 4:41, 5:3, 5:8, 5:11, 5:20, 5:21, 5:27, 5:35, 5:40, 5:20, 5:26, 5:28, 5:31, 5:35, 5:72, 5:82, 6:92, 7:25, 7:90, 5:41, 5:52, 5:53, 5:63, 5:77, 8:6, 8:122, 11:26 5:80, 5:87, 6:35, 7:86, 7:87, Employment relationship, 3:10, 3:18, 8:33 5:21 Separation, 5:24, 5:80, 7:46 Exceptions, 5:38 Waiver, 4:12, 5:24, 5:63, 5:70, 5:77, Fiduciary, 5:82 5:80, 5:81, 5:87 Holidays, 5:27 **ELECTIONS** Independent contractors, 3:14, 3:18 Age Discrimination in Employment Jury trial, **7:90** Act, 3:25, 6:112, 11:4 Limitation, 5:82 Complaint, 6:112 Management, 5:82, 7:25, 7:90 Constitution, 3:25 Medical benefits, **4:41**, **5:20** Interference, 3:25 National Labor Relations Board, 5:82, 8:122 Litigation, 6:112 Pension plans, 5:21, 5:35, 5:40, Membership, 11:4 11:26 Office holding, 3:25 Plan, 4:41, 5:20, 5:21, 5:27, 5:35, Officers, 6:112, 10:17 5:38, 5:40, 5:72, 5:82, 6:92, Parties, 6:112 7:90, 11:26 Relief, 3:25, 6:112 Remedies, 8:6, 8:122 Secretary of labor, 6:112 Removal, 5:82 Requirements, 3:10, 3:14, 3:18, 4:38, **EMPLOYEE BENEFITS** 4:41, 5:20, 5:27, 5:35, 5:72, Deferral, 5:40 5:82, 7:25, 7:90, 11:26 Income, 3:10, 3:18, 5:21, 5:27, 5:28, Retaliation, 7:25 5:32, 5:35, 5:38, 5:40, 5:46, Severance pay, 5:27 5:47, 11:26 Termination, 4:41, 5:20, 5:72, 5:82, Limitations, 5:30 7:90 Social security, 5:35, 5:44, 5:48 Welfare benefit, **7:90** Tax, 3:10, 3:18, 5:46 Welfare benefit plans, 7:90 Withholding, 3:12, 5:28, 5:32 EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT

INCOME SECURITY ACT

Amendment, 4:41, 5:40, 6:92

Defined benefit plans, 5:27, 5:35

Beneficiaries, 7:90

Damages under, 8:6

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 3:12, 3:46, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:28, 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:38, 5:56, 5:60, 6:31, 7:2, 7:85, 8:148

### EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

#### -Cont'd

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1 Employer, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 3:12, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:28, 5:38, 5:56, 5:60, 6:31, 7:2, 7:85, 8:148

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 2:1, 3:46, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:14, 4:28, 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:60, 6:31, 7:85

Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, 2:1

Hiring, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 3:88, 4:1, 4:28, 7:2, 7:85

Title VII, 2:1, 3:12, 3:51, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:28, 5:56, 7:2, 7:85, 8:148

# EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION

Affirmative defense, 5:2, 5:14, 5:24, 5:26, 6:62, 7:1, 7:30, 7:44, 7:46, 7:80, 7:81, 8:39, 8:40, 8:46, 9:28, 10:3, 11:60

8:46, 9:28, 10:3, 11:60 Age, 2:1, 2:2, 3:37, 3:45, 3:56, 3:64, 3:77, 3:81, 3:84, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90, 4:11, 4:23, 5:2, 5:14, 5:24, 5:26, 5:58, 5:82, 5:84, 6:6, 6:7, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:29, 6:30, 6:33, 6:44, 6:55, 6:62, 6:65, 6:94 to 6:96, 6:98, 6:99, 6:102, 6:103, 6:106 to 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:126, 6:128, 7:1, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:13, 7:15, 7:17, 7:19, 7:24, 7:26, 7:30, 7:37, 7:43, 7:44, 7:46, 7:51, 7:54, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:80 to 7:82, 7:91, 7:95, 7:98, 7:99, 7:102, 7:106 to 7:108, 7:116, 7:117, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4 to 7A:9, 7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:16, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:12, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:39, 8:40, 8:44, 8:46, 8:56, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 8:112, 8:125 to 8:127, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142, 8:154, 9:1, 9:15, 9:23, 9:28, 9:29, 9:66, 10:1 to 10:39, 11:1, 11:8, 11:27, 11:29 to 11:31, 11:34, 11:36, 11:43,

### EMPLOYMENT

# DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd 11:51, 11:59 to 11:69

Age discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1, 2:2, 3:37, 3:45, 3:56, 3:64, 3:77, 3:81, 3:84, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90, 4:11, 4:23, 5:2, 5:14, 5:24, 5:26, 5:58, 5:82, 5:84, 6:6, 6:7, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:29, 6:30, 6:33, 6:44, 6:55, 6:62, 6:65, 6:94 to 6:96, 6:98, 6:99, 6:102, 6:103, 6:106 to 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:126, 6:128, 7:1, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:13, 7:15, 7:17, 7:19, 7:24, 7:26, 7:30, 7:37, 7:43, 7:44, 7:46, 7:51, 7:54, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:80 to 7:82, 7:91, 7:95, 7:98, 7:99, 7:102, 7:106 to 7:108, 7:116, 7:117, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4 to 7A:9, 7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:16, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:12, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:39, 8:40, 8:44, 8:46, 8:56, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 8:112, 8:125 to 8:127, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142, 8:154, 9:1, 9:15, 9:23, 9:28, 9:29, 9:66, 10:1 to 10:3, 10:8 to 10:12, 10:15, 10:20, 10:22, 10:26, 10:28, 10:30, 10:32, 10:39, 11:1, 11:31, 11:43, 11:60, 11:62, 11:64, 11:66 to 11:69

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:81, 3:89, 6:99, 6:102, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:58, 7:76, 7:81, 7:82, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:7, 8:9, 8:29, 8:62, 10:3, 10:19, 11:60

Arbitration, 3:86, 5:24, 5:82, 6:95, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:121, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4 to 7A:9, 7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:16, 8:13

Back pay, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 7A:8, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:12, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:39, 8:44, 8:46, 8:56, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 9:1, 9:66, 11:43

Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **5:2** 

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

**DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd**Burden of proof, 2:2, 7:7, 7:26, 7:37, 7:74, 7:77, 7:81, 8:24, 8:46,

10:5, 10:23, 10:37, 11:66, 11:69 Causation, 2:1, 7:24, 7:59, 7:75,

7:81, 7:82, 7:91, 7:95, 7:99, 7:102, 7:107, 10:34, 10:39, 11:66

Civil Rights Act, 2:1, 2:2, 3:37, 3:81, 3:89, 4:23, 5:2, 5:14, 5:82, 6:29, 6:55, 6:106 to 6:108, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:126, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:15, 7:46, 7:58, 7:65, 7:80 to 7:82, 7:91, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:12, 8:1, 8:44, 8:57, 8:127, 8:142, 9:66, 11:1, 11:43, 11:60, 11:62 to 11:64, 11:67 to 11:69

Collective bargaining agreement, 3:86, 7:58, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:9, 7A:12, 8:127, 10:11, 10:27

Compensatory damages, 6:107, 6:113, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:1, 8:57, 11:60, 11:68, 11:69

Computation, **8:29**, **8:39**, **8:57**, **8:62** Contract claims, **8:142** 

Current employees, 5:82, 8:127

Direct evidence, 2:2, 6:62, 6:120, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:24, 7:57, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:81, 7:99, 7:106,

Direct method, 6:62, 7:24, 7:57

7:107, 9:1, 11:67

Disability, 2:1, 3:56, 6:6, 6:98, 6:99, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:2, 7:26, 7:30, 7:76, 7:82, 7A:6, 7A:8, 7A:16, 8:9, 8:62, 10:18, 10:19, 10:23, 11:60, 11:67

Disparate impact, 2:1, 5:14, 6:62, 7:59, 7:91, 7:95, 8:9, 10:3

Disparate treatment, 2:2, 6:7, 6:62, 6:120, 6:128, 7:6, 7:7, 7:54, 7:59, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:81, 7:108, 8:29, 9:1, 11:62, 11:69

Equal Pay Act, 2:1, 7:58, 7:108

Equitable estoppel, **6:21**, **6:29**, **6:30**, **6:33**, **6:55** 

Equitable tolling, **6:21**, **6:29**, **6:30**, **6:33**, **6:55** 

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd

ERISA, 5:82, 6:18

Evidence, 2:1, 2:2, 3:37, 3:45, 3:56, 3:64, 3:89, 4:11, 5:2, 5:14, 5:82, 6:7, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:29, 6:33, 6:62, 6:98, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:126, 6:128, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:13, 7:15, 7:17, 7:19, 7:24, 7:26, 7:30, 7:37, 7:43, 7:44, 7:46, 7:51, 7:54, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:80 to 7:82, 7:91, 7:95, 7:98, 7:99, 7:102, 7:106 to 7:108, 7:116, 7:117, 7A:4, 7A:5, 8:9, 8:13, 8:29, 8:39, 8:40, 8:44, 8:46, 8:57, 8:62, 8:127, 8:136, 8:140, 9:1, 9:15, 9:29, 10:2, 10:3, 10:12, 10:19, 10:22, 10:23, 10:34, 10:39, 11:66, 11:67, 11:69

Executive, 6:112, 6:121, 7:17, 7:106, 9:1, 10:3, 10:27, 10:39, 11:1, 11:8, 11:27, 11:29 to 11:31, 11:34, 11:36, 11:43, 11:51, 11:59 to 11:69

Exhaustion of administrative remedies, **6:6** 

Former employees, **6:120**, **7:19**, **8:44**, **8:136** 

Forum, 3:86, 5:82, 6:29, 6:33, 6:65, 7:1, 7:2, 7:58, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4 to 7A:9, 7A:12, 7A:14, 7A:16, 9:28, 10:3

Front pay, 4:11, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:12, 8:13, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:39, 8:44, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 8:136, 8:140

Grievance procedures, 9:15

Harassment, 3:81, 4:11, 4:23, 5:58, 6:7, 6:103, 7:6, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:74, 7:81, 7A:7, 11:8

Hostile work environment, **4:11**, **7:6**, **7:30**, **7:46** 

Immigration Reform and Control Act, 8:13, 10:34

Indirect method, 6:62, 7:24, 7:76
Injunctive relief, 6:95, 6:96, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:58, 7A:8, 7A:14, 8:7, 8:13, 8:125 to 8:127, 8:140, 11:34, 11:43

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd Liability, 2:2, 3:64, 3:86, 4:23, 5:2, 5:14, 5:24, 5:26, 5:58, 5:82, 5:84, 6:33, 6:62, 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 6:128, 7:1, 7:2, 7:17, 7:30, 7:46, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:80, 7:81, 7:91, 7:107, 8:1, 8:12, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:29, 8:44, 8:57, 8:136, 10:3, 10:28, 10:30, 10:39, 11:30, 11:43, 11:60, 11:61, 11:67, 11:68

Liquidated damages, 6:62, 6:94, 6:95, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 6:128, 7A:5, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:13, 8:29, 8:62, 8:112

Mitigation of damages, **8:39** Mixed motive, **7:82, 8:13** 

National origin, 2:1, 2:2, 3:81, 5:2, 5:14, 6:6, 6:7, 7:2, 7:26, 7:30, 7:58, 7:81, 10:6, 10:14, 11:64

Older Workers Benefit Protection Act, 2:2, 4:23, 5:24, 5:26, 5:82, 5:84, 6:98

Pattern or practice, 4:11, 6:7, 6:102, 6:103, 6:120, 6:121, 7:2, 7:77, 8:127

Preemption, 6:65

Pregnancy, 7:76, 10:12

Pretext, 2:1, 3:81, 5:58, 6:18, 7:6, 7:7, 7:13, 7:17, 7:30, 7:37, 7:43, 7:57, 7:59, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:76, 7:81, 7:98, 7:102, 7:106 to 7:108, 7:116, 10:33, 11:67, 11:69

Procedure, 3:56, 6:18, 6:30, 6:44, 6:120, 7:6, 7:17, 7:26, 7:76, 7:77, 7A:4, 7A:6, 7A:12, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:29, 8:136, 9:15, 9:29

Protected activity, **4:23**, **7:24**, **7:26**, **10:33**, **10:34** 

Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113, 7:26, 7A:8, 10:34, 10:38, 11:68

Race, 2:1, 2:2, 3:81, 5:2, 5:14, 6:6, 6:7, 6:120, 7:2, 7:7, 7:26, 7:30, 7:44, 7:58, 7:80, 7:81, 7:91, 7A:4, 7A:12, 8:126, 10:4, 10:6, 10:12, 10:14, 10:17, 10:18, 10:20, 10:34, 11:29, 11:64, 11:67, 11:68

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

**DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd** Reasonable accommodation, 8:9,

easonable accommodation, **8:9**, **10:19**, **11:60** 

Reasonable belief, 7:37

Rehabilitation Act, **11:34, 11:60, 11:64** 

Relief, 2:1, 3:45, 3:56, 3:84, 3:86, 5:82, 6:16, 6:29, 6:33, 6:55, 6:62, 6:65, 6:94 to 6:96, 6:102, 6:103, 6:106 to 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:128, 7:58, 7:77, 7:80, 7:82, 7:102, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:9, 7A:14, 7A:16, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:13, 8:24, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:39, 8:40, 8:44, 8:46, 8:56, 8:57, 8:61, 8:62, 8:112, 8:125 to 8:127, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142, 8:154, 9:1, 9:29, 9:66, 10:3, 10:34, 11:34, 11:43, 11:59, 11:64, 11:68

Religion, 2:1, 2:2, 3:81, 3:84, 5:2, 5:14, 5:58, 6:7, 7:26, 7:30, 7:58, 7:81, 10:6, 10:25, 11:67

Retaliation, 2:1, 3:81, 4:23, 5:58, 6:6 to 7:6, 7:24, 7:26, 7:30, 7:46, 7:65, 7:81, 7:82, 7:107, 8:127, 9:1, 9:28, 10:35, 11:66, 11:68

Retirement, 2:1, 2:2, 3:56, 3:84, 5:2, 5:24, 5:26, 5:82, 6:7, 6:18, 6:62, 6:95, 6:109, 7:2, 7:7, 7:17, 7:19, 7:44, 7:46, 7:59, 7:76, 7:77, 7:82, 7:95, 8:9, 8:40, 8:56, 8:57, 8:62, 8:126, 8:127, 9:28, 10:2, 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:10 to 10:18, 10:20, 10:21, 10:23, 10:24, 10:26, 10:27, 10:31, 10:36

Seniority systems, 2:2

Sex, 2:1, 2:2, 3:81, 5:2, 5:14, 6:6, 6:62, 7:2, 7:26, 7:30, 7:58, 7:74, 7:81, 7:91, 8:9, 9:28, 10:22, 11:8, 11:62, 11:64, 11:66

Statistics, 2:1, 7:59, 7:77, 7:91, 7:95 Statute of limitations, 2:2, 4:11, 6:18, 6:21, 6:30, 6:33, 6:55, 6:106,

6:107, 7:74

Stereotyping, 10:8

Tangible employment action, **7:26**, **7:30**, **7:46** 

#### **EMPLOYMENT** ENFORCEMENT—Cont'd DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd Arbitration, 2:4, 3:86, 4:17, 5:24, 5:82, 6:35, 6:53, 6:73, 6:95, Tax, 3:64, 7:65, 8:12, 8:29, 10:2, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:111, 10:25, 11:63 6:113, 6:115, 6:121, 7:118, Temporal proximity, 7:24 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:7 to Torts, **3:64** 7A:9, 7A:14, 7A:16, 7A:17, Wage discrimination, 7:74 8:13, 8:129 Waiver, 3:90, 5:24, 5:82, 5:84, 6:29, Attorney-client privilege, 6:121 6:98, 6:128, 7A:1, 7A:4 to Cause of action, 3:5, 4:7, 4:14, 5:31, 7A:7, 7A:12, 8:142, 9:66, 11:34 5:63, 5:82, 5:87, 6:15, 6:18, EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES 6:20 to 6:22, 6:28 to 6:31, 6:33, Business necessity, 5:16, 7:87, 7:89 6:34, 6:52, 6:62, 6:65, 6:71, 6:78, 6:79, 6:86, 6:94, 6:107, Commerce, 2:1 6:113, 6:114, 6:119, 8:9, 8:130, Compensatory damages, 6:107, 9:2, 9:55, 11:24, 11:33, 11:37, 6:113, 7:26, 7A:8, 11:69 11:48, 11:52, 11:66, 11:68 Equitable estoppel, 6:15 Exceptions, 2:1, 5:56, 11:31 De novo review, **6:118** Equitable estoppel, **5:51**, **6:1**, **6:15**, Federal constitution, 2:5 6:21, 6:27 to 6:31, 6:33 to 6:36, Federal contractors, 11:55, 11:57 6:50, 6:52, 6:55, 6:56 Federal employment, 11:69 ERISA, 3:10, 4:17, 5:28, 5:34, 5:63, Foreign countries, 5:59 5:82, 5:87, 6:18, 6:92, 7:25 Former employees, 8:129 Exhaustion of administrative reme-Intentional discrimination, 5:16, dies, 6:6, 6:91, 9:39, 11:35, 5:56, 6:107, 7:62, 7:89, 7:110, 11:49 11:43 Fiduciary, 5:82 Interest, 4:25, 5:59, 6:15, 6:107, Injunction, 6:95, 6:96, 6:108, 6:109, 6:113, 7:87, 7:89, 7A:8, 7A:17, 6:112, 8:127, 8:129, 8:161 8:129 Internal Revenue Service, 9:10 Number of employees, 2:1, 6:5 Maryland, 4:7, 7:26, 8:9 Person, 2:1, 4:23, 5:59, 6:5, 6:14, Settlement, 3:76, 3:90, 5:63, 5:69, 6:15, 6:22, 6:23, 6:89, 6:113, 5:82, 6:6, 6:35, 6:36, 6:47, 7:26, 7:48, 7:110, 7A:17, 11:13, 6:56, 6:69, 6:79, 6:104, 6:109, 11:64 6:113, 6:126, 6:128, 7:118, Remedies, 2:1, 2:5, 6:5, 6:15, 6:89, 8:152, 8:161, 9:37, 9:66 6:107, 6:113, 7A:8, 7A:17, Standard of review, **6:19**, **6:103**, 8:129, 11:64 6:104, 8:1, 10:20, 10:22 Settlement agreement, 6:113 Statute of limitations, 2:2, 6:5, 6:9, Subordinates, 7:110 6:14, 6:15, 6:17 to 6:19, 6:21, Supervisors, 4:23, 5:16, 6:22, 7:26, 6:23, 6:24, 6:26, 6:27, 6:30, 7:48 6:31, 6:33, 6:35, 6:36, 6:50 to Whole, 6:5, 6:22, 6:107, 6:113, 7:25, 6:60, 6:74, 6:80, 6:87, 6:91, 7:93, 7:110, 11:43 6:100, 6:106, 6:107, 9:10 Venue. 6:66, 6:113, 7A:8 EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP Retaliation, 3:12, 3:81, 3:82, 4:14, **ENTITIES** 7:46 National Labor Relations Board, **ENFORCEMENT** 3:64, 3:86

Access to information, **6:121** 

Railway Labor Act, 3:85

#### EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACT

Administrative proceedings, **9:66**Judicial proceedings, **9:66**Judicial review, **9:66**Parties, **8:155**Title VII, **8:155**, **9:66** 

# EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

ADA enforcement, **6:107**ADEA enforcement, **2:1**, **4:33**, **5:1**, **5:36**, **6:2**, **6:5**, **8:1** 

Administrative processes, 9:15, 9:30, 11:28

Admissibility, **6:124 to 6:129** 

Adverse employment action, 2:1, 3:7, 4:1, 4:21, 6:8, 6:17, 6:18, 6:21, 6:62, 6:125, 6:128, 7:84, 7:85, 8:23, 9:1, 9:44

Adverse impact, **5:19**, **5:43**, **6:98** Advisory opinions, **6:48**, **6:121** 

Age discrimination claims, 2:1, 3:65, 3:86, 4:22, 5:71, 5:73, 6:45, 6:53, 6:84, 6:95, 7A:9, 9:1, 11:67

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:78, 3:89, 6:14, 6:15, 6:35, 6:99, 6:102, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:115, 7:118, 7A:8, 8:30, 8:60, 8:152, 9:33, 11:60

Appeals, 2:1, 2:3, 2:5, 3:7, 3:36, 3:52, 3:89, 4:4, 4:6, 4:7, 4:14, 4:19, 4:21, 4:25, 4:27, 4:29 to 4:32, 4:36, 4:44, 5:8, 5:11, 5:19, 5:36, 5:37, 5:42, 5:43, 5:46, 5:62, 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 5:94, 6:5, 6:14, 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:36, 6:53, 6:54, 6:62, 6:84, 6:91, 6:100, 6:109, 6:111, 6:120, 6:125, 7:118, 7A:16, 8:6, 8:13, 8:30, 8:46, 8:50, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:63, 8:96, 8:102, 8:119, 8:126, 8:129, 8:131, 8:145, 8:161, 9:3, 9:10, 9:20, 9:22, 9:27 to 9:30, 9:32, 9:33, 9:39, 9:40, 9:46, 9:66, 11:6, 11:21, 11:28, 11:60, 11:67

Arbitration provisions, **5:82**Burdensome, **5:19**, **6:100**, **6:101**, **6:120** 

# EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION—Cont'd

Causation, 2:1, 4:1, 4:22

Charges of discrimination, 3:65, 5:73, 6:6, 6:12, 6:98, 6:103, 6:107, 6:124

Class actions, **6:80**, **6:84**, **6:89**, **6:113**, **9:53** 

Commencement, 2:5, 5:64, 5:80, 6:6, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:31, 6:35, 6:42, 6:58, 6:80, 6:88, 6:95, 6:102, 6:111 to 6:113, 8:6, 8:171, 9:29, 9:46, 11:13

Commissioners, 5:36, 5:94, 6:59

Complaints, 3:7, 4:6, 4:31, 5:65, 6:3 to 6:5, 6:12, 6:37, 6:45, 6:62, 6:84, 6:89, 6:120, 6:125, 6:126, 9:9, 9:15, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:22, 9:26, 9:28, 9:29, 9:37, 9:39, 11:6, 11:8, 11:13, 11:14

Compliance Manual, 3:5, 3:52, 4:6, 4:14, 4:36, 5:32, 6:5

Conciliation, 4:14, 4:15, 6:2, 6:5, 6:6, 6:9, 6:15, 6:36, 6:45, 6:47 to 6:49, 6:54, 6:58 to 6:60, 6:89, 6:91, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:106, 6:121, 6:126, 6:127, 9:1, 9:39, 9:45

Conciliation agreements, 6:45 Conciliation efforts, 4:14, 4:15, 6:9, 6:36, 6:47, 6:49, 6:54, 6:58, 6:60, 6:89, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:106, 6:126

Confidentiality, 4:22, 6:48, 6:121 Coverage, 2:5, 3:7, 3:46, 3:63, 3:87, 3:89, 4:1, 4:6, 4:10, 4:31, 4:36,

5:19, 5:30, 5:36, 5:42, 5:46, 5:48, 5:62, 5:94, 6:1, 6:60, 6:62, 6:64, 6:100, 9:1, 9:3, 11:6, 11:60

Delays, **6:18**, **6:36** 

Disability discrimination, **2:1**, **6:4**, **6:6** 

Discovery, 4:22, 4:25, 5:72, 6:17, 6:18, 6:21, 6:44, 6:54, 6:62, 6:84, 6:113, 6:120, 6:121, 6:129, 8:171, 9:19, 9:21, 11:19

District, 2:1, 2:5, 3:6, 3:20, 3:35, 3:36, 3:63, 3:71, 3:86, 3:87,

#### **EQUAL EMPLOYMENT** EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION—Cont'd COMMISSION—Cont'd 3:89, 4:4, 4:6, 4:7, 4:14, 4:19, 6:35, 6:43, 6:45 to 6:48, 6:54, 4:22, 4:28, 4:29, 4:32, 5:2, 5:8, 6:62, 6:84, 6:93, 6:98, 6:101, 5:11, 5:19, 5:32, 5:36, 5:37, 6:120, 6:121, 6:124 to 6:129, 5:43, 5:46, 5:55, 5:60, 5:67, 7:64, 7:84, 7:85, 8:6, 8:13, 5:71, 5:80, 5:82, 5:91, 6:4 to 8:23, 8:46, 8:57, 8:96, 8:102, 8:129, 8:131, 8:161, 9:1, 9:15, 6:6, 6:12, 6:14, 6:15, 6:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:27, 9:29, 9:32, 6:21, 6:27, 6:35, 6:36, 6:46, 6:49, 6:53, 6:54, 6:58, 6:60, 9:36, 11:18, 11:19, 11:21, 11:28, 6:62, 6:64, 6:66, 6:80, 6:84, 11:67 6:87 to 6:89, 6:91, 6:95, 6:98, Exemptions, 2:1, 3:35, 3:36, 4:10, 6:100, 6:104 to 6:107, 6:109, 5:1, 5:2, 5:4, 5:8, 5:11, 5:19, 6:111, 6:113, 6:114, 6:116, 5:30, 5:32, 5:36, 5:37, 5:39, 6:120, 6:121, 6:124 to 6:126, 5:42, 5:43, 5:46, 5:48, 5:55, 6:128, 6:129, 7:85, 7:118, 7A:8, 5:60, 5:62, 5:64 to 5:67, 5:69 to 7A:9, 8:1, 8:13, 8:23, 8:46, 5:76, 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 5:85, 8:55, 8:57, 8:60, 8:63, 8:96, 5:91, 5:94, 5:95, 6:46, 6:62, 9:1 8:119, 8:126, 8:129, 8:131, Filing charges, 4:22, 5:91, 6:16, 8:145, 8:152, 8:155, 8:161, 6:36, 9:44 8:171, 9:1, 9:3, 9:10, 9:17, Freedom of Information Act, 6:44 to 9:20, 9:28, 9:33, 9:38 to 9:40, 6:46 9:44, 9:46, 9:49, 9:53, 11:28, General counsel, 3:35, 5:36, 6:127 11:67 Investigation, 2:1, 3:5, 4:14, 4:22, Employers, 2:1, 3:31, 3:35, 3:36, 4:24, 5:62, 5:71, 5:75, 5:80, 3:46, 3:71, 3:87 to 3:89, 4:1, 5:82, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:8, 6:9, 6:45, 4:4, 4:6, 4:10, 4:14, 4:25, 4:28, 6:47 to 6:49, 6:59, 6:62, 6:98 to 4:29, 4:31, 4:43, 4:44, 5:11, 6:101, 6:103, 6:104, 6:106, 5:19, 5:30, 5:32, 5:36, 5:37, 6:121, 6:126 to 6:128, 8:23, 5:43, 5:46, 5:55, 5:60, 5:66, 9:10, 9:12, 9:13, 9:17, 9:19, 5:72, 5:76, 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 9:29, 9:37, 9:43, 11:18 5:95, 6:1, 6:5, 6:6, 6:21, 6:31, Jurisdiction, 2:5, 3:89, 5:11, 5:75, 6:35, 6:38, 6:47, 6:64, 6:89, 5:79, 5:82, 5:91, 6:2, 6:4, 6:6, 6:95, 6:98, 6:100, 6:101, 6:106, 6:12, 6:33, 6:52, 6:54, 6:58, 6:112, 6:121, 6:124, 6:126, 6:60 to 6:62, 6:64, 6:66, 6:100, 6:128, 7:96, 7A:16, 8:1, 8:13, 6:103, 6:107, 6:110, 6:111, 8:30, 8:57, 9:3, 9:28, 9:49, 6:113, 6:121, 7:64, 8:1, 8:131, 11:28, 11:60, 11:67 8:161, 9:17, 9:28, 9:39, 9:43, Employment agencies, 2:1, 3:46. 9:44, 9:66, 11:14, 11:67 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:14, 4:28, Jury trials, **6:111**, **8:13**, **9:43** 4:29, 4:43, 4:44, 5:60, 6:31, Motion to dismiss, 3:52, 6:12, 6:15, 7:85 6:21, 6:59, 6:60, 6:62, 8:171 Enforcement guidance, 9:3 National Labor Relations Board, Equal Pay Act, 2:1, 4:25, 6:45, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 6:116, 8:145 Negotiated grievance procedures, Evidence, 2:1, 3:13, 3:35, 3:37, 3:71, 9:22 3:78, 3:89, 4:1, 4:4, 4:6, 4:7, Notice requirements, 4:43, 6:31 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:29, 4:30, Objections, **6:4, 6:100** 4:36, 5:2, 5:8, 5:11, 5:19, 5:32, 5:42, 5:62, 5:79, 5:82, 5:91, Office of Federal Operations, 9:13, 6:5, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:33, 9:27, 9:29, 9:36, 11:19, 11:21

5:63, 5:82, 5:87, 6:18, 6:92,

7:25

#### **EQUAL EMPLOYMENT** EQUAL EMPLOYMENT **OPPORTUNITY** OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION—Cont'd COMMISSION—Cont'd Opposition Clause, 4:22, 4:24 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 9:43, 9:55, 11:6, 11:28 Participation Clause, 4:22 Settlements, 2:1, 5:65, 5:76, 6:47, Parties, 2:1, 3:10, 3:20, 3:86, 3:87, 6:113, 6:128, 7:118 4:7, 4:19, 5:71, 5:72, 5:76, Sexual harassment, 4:7, 6:103, 5:80, 5:82, 5:85, 5:91, 6:4 to 6:104, 7:64 6:6, 6:9, 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:33, Statutes of limitation, 6:53 6:36, 6:37, 6:44, 6:46, 6:47, Strike, 3:86, 4:7, 6:126, 7A:9, 9:10 6:49, 6:54, 6:59, 6:84, 6:87, 6:92, 6:93, 6:95, 6:98, 6:104, Subpoena powers, 6:100 6:106, 6:109, 6:112 to 6:115, Subpoenas, **6:45**, **6:100**, **11:18**, **11:19** 6:120, 6:121, 6:125, 6:126, Time-barred, 6:18, 6:33, 6:53, 6:60, 6:128, 7:84, 7:118, 7A:8, 7A:9, 6:84, 6:92, 6:95, 6:106, 6:107, 7A:16, 8:13, 8:57, 8:126, 8:152, 6:124, 8:30, 8:129 8:155, 8:161, 9:9, 9:13, 9:18, Tolling, 6:1, 6:5, 6:9, 6:12, 6:15, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:39, 6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:31, 6:33, 11:13, 11:21, 11:67 6:35, 6:36, 6:52, 6:54, 6:62, Preliminary relief, 2:1, 8:126 6:80, 6:91, 6:106, 9:10, 9:44, Privacy Act, 6:45 11:28 Undue hardship, 11:60 Private actions, **6:95**, **7:118** Unions, 4:6, 4:31, 6:112 Questioning, 4:24, 6:59, 6:91 Reasonable accommodation, 11:60 EQUAL PAY ACT Recordkeeping requirements, 4:43, Compensation, 2:1, 4:5, 8:120 4:44 Defenses, 2:1 Records, 4:28, 4:44, 6:16, 6:44 to Differentials, 4:5 6:46, 6:101, 6:120, 6:121, 7:85, Enforcement, 2:1, 6:45, 6:74, 6:116, 8:161, 9:32, 11:19 8:145, 8:147 Remedies, 2:1, 2:5, 3:13, 4:1, 4:15, Evidence, 2:1, 4:25, 6:45, 7:58, 6:1, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:8, 6:15, 7:108, 8:120 6:18, 6:33, 6:35, 6:37, 6:43, Experience, **2:1**, **4:5** 6:49, 6:53, 6:58, 6:61, 6:89, Intervention, 2:1 6:91, 6:93, 6:99, 6:105 to Jurisdiction, 6:74 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7A:8, Parties, 2:1, 3:19 7A:16, 8:1, 8:3, 8:6, 8:13, 8:23, Prima facie case, 2:1, 7:108 8:30, 8:46, 8:50, 8:55, 8:57, Prohibition, 2:1, 8:147 8:60, 8:63, 8:75, 8:96, 8:102, Remedies, 2:1, 8:120, 8:145, 8:147 8:109, 8:111, 8:119, 8:126, 8:129, 8:131, 8:145, 8:146, Retaliation, 2:1, 4:25 8:152, 8:155, 8:161, 8:171, Subpoenas, 6:45 8:175, 9:1, 9:10, 9:13, 9:20, Venue, 7:58 9:21, 9:29, 9:30, 9:36, 9:38 to 9:40, 9:43, 9:59, 9:66, 11:6, **EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL** 11:8 Employment practices, **6:15** Retaliation, 2:1, 3:5, 3:6, 4:1, 4:14, **ERISA** 4:15, 4:19, 4:21, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 5:91, 6:5, 6:6, 6:8, 6:37, Enforcement, 3:10, 4:17, 5:28, 5:34,

6:115, 8:23, 8:30, 8:96, 8:102,

8:109, 8:111, 8:129, 8:161, 9:1,

#### **EVIDENCE** EVIDENCE—Cont'd 7:46, 7:64, 7:77, 7:84, 7:88 Admissibility, **6:77**, **6:122** to **6:129**, 7:59, 7:97, 7:111, 7:117 Direct evidence, 2:2, 3:29, 4:4, 4:12, 4:16, 4:41, 5:16, 5:57, 6:62, Affidavits, 4:7, 6:35, 6:82, 6:84, 6:120, 6:125, 7:2, 7:6, 7:7, 7:10 6:123, 7:57, 7:68, 8:160 to 7:12, 7:24, 7:28, 7:32, 7:48, Age claims, 3:49 7:50, 7:57, 7:66, 7:71, 7:73, Aliens, 3:45, 9:1 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, Arbitration decisions, 7A:17 7:83 to 7:86, 7:99, 7:101, Burden of establishing, 3:35, 5:10, 7:103, 7:106, 7:107, 7:110, 5:12, 5:31, 5:79, 7:4, 7:31, 7:112, 7:114, 7:115, 8:89, 8:90, 7:44, 7:97, 8:46, 11:40 8:94, 9:1, 9:2, 9:41, 11:2, 11:67 Burden of Proof. 2:2, 3:13, 5:8, 5:10, Disciplinary proceedings, 7:74 5:31, 5:51, 5:56, 5:57, 5:79, Discovery, 4:22, 4:25, 5:56, 6:18, 6:51, 6:54, 6:84, 7:3, 7:4, 7:7, 6:21, 6:34, 6:54, 6:62, 6:78, 7:26, 7:37, 7:74, 7:77, 7:79, 6:82, 6:84, 6:120, 6:121, 6:129, 7:81, 7:87, 7:90, 7:97, 7A:15, 7:46, 7:73, 7:77, 7:105, 7A:5, 8:5, 8:19, 8:46, 8:58, 8:66, 8:5, 9:19, 9:21, 11:19 8:81, 9:41, 10:23, 11:66, 11:69 Disparate treatment, 2:2, 3:71, 4:4, Business necessity, 4:42, 5:15, 5:16, 4:6, 4:36, 4:41, 4:42, 5:16 to 5:20, 6:26, 7:87 to 7:90 5:18, 5:20, 5:32, 5:41, 6:7, Child labor, 5:12 6:62, 6:120, 6:128, 7:6, 7:7, Class actions, **6:78**, **6:84**, **7:77**, **7:78**, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:59, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:79, 7:81, 7A:10 7:83, 7:87, 7:89, 7:90, 7:93, Comparators, **6:62**, **7:15**, **7:23**, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:29, 7:108, 8:29 8:92, 8:94 to 8:96, 8:98, 9:1, Compromise, 5:51, 6:26, 6:47, 11:69 6:126, 6:128, 8:44 Disparate treatment and disparate Cross-examination, 7:9, 7:72, 7:77, impact, **5:16**, **5:18** 7:98 Documentary evidence, 6:45, 7:85 Damages, 2:1, 2:4, 3:78, 3:91, 3:94, Education, 2:2, 3:64, 4:4, 4:9, 4:16, 4:11, 5:31, 5:82, 5:86, 5:91, 4:41, 5:11, 5:31, 6:7, 6:18, 7:15, 6:26, 6:48, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 7:20, 7:28, 7:36, 7:37, 7:57, 6:129, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:64, 7:59, 7:68, 7:75, 7:86, 7:106, 7:77, 7:90, 7A:5, 8:4, 8:6, 8:9, 7:108, 7:111, 7:114, 8:40, 8:43, 8:13, 8:14, 8:19, 8:20, 8:23, 8:57, 8:132, 8:139, 9:2, 10:2, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:38 to 8:40, 10:3, 10:12, 10:23, 10:39, 11:66 8:42 to 8:44, 8:46, 8:53, 8:57 to Employee Retirement Income Secu-8:59, 8:62, 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, rity Act, 3:18, 4:41, 5:20, 5:40, 8:70, 8:72, 8:79, 8:81, 8:84, 5:82, 7:25, 7:90, 8:6 8:85, 8:87 to 8:92, 8:94 to 8:96, Employment agency, 4:1, 4:12, 4:17, 8:98 to 8:102, 8:117, 8:120, 4:29, 5:2, 5:14, 5:56, 5:57, 8:124, 8:127, 8:131, 8:132, 6:33, 6:62, 7:9, 7:59, 11:66 8:136, 8:140, 8:161, 8:176, Executive Orders, 11:2, 11:18, 11:19, 9:31, 9:32, 9:41, 10:3, 10:19, 11:21, 11:28, 11:39, 11:40, 10:34, 11:2, 11:66, 11:69 11:66, 11:67, 11:69 Defenses, 2:1, 2:2, 3:35, 5:2, 5:5, 5:7 Exhibits, **7A:17, 8:9** to 5:20, 5:31, 5:32, 5:40 to Expert testimony, 5:11, 7:59, 7:111, 5:42, 5:51, 5:56, 5:57, 5:62, 8:33, 8:58 5:77 to 5:79, 5:82, 5:83, 5:86,

5:91, 6:51, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84,

Expert witnesses, 5:10, 5:12

# EVIDENCE—Cont'd 7:10, 7:117 Legitimate, 2:1, 3:71, 4:8, 4:17, Mixed motive cases, 8:4 to 7:84, 9:41 Multiple regression analysis, 7:59 Objections, 5:51, 7:27, 7:81 Personal knowledge, 3:70, 6:18, 6:123, 7:27 Plaintiff, 2:1, 2:2, 2:4, 3:13, 3:17,

EVIDENCE—Cont'd Findings of fact, 5:10, 6:78, 6:126, 8:84, 8:85, 8:87 to 8:90, 8:92, 8:94 to 8:96, 8:99, 8:101, 8:102, 8:117, 8:120, 8:124, 8:127, 8:129, 8:131, 8:132, 4:24, 4:25, 4:41, 4:42, 5:2, 5:5, 8:136, 8:139, 8:140, 8:160, 5:16, 5:17, 5:31, 5:56, 5:57, 8:161, 8:166, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 6:21, 6:26, 6:34, 6:125, 7:2, 9:21, 9:29, 9:41, 10:2, 10:3, 7:3, 7:6 to 7:8, 7:10, 7:13 to 10:12, 10:22, 10:23, 10:34, 7:15, 7:26, 7:27, 7:31, 7:32, 10:39, 11:2, 11:39, 11:40, 11:66, 7:34 to 7:40, 7:42, 7:43, 7:46, 11:67, 11:69 7:49 to 7:52, 7:55, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:62, 7:65, 7:66, 7:68 to 7:71, Pretext, 2:1, 4:4, 4:41, 5:20, 5:56, 7:73, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79 to 6:18, 6:77, 6:125, 6:129, 7:6, 7:81, 7:83, 7:84, 7:86 to 7:88, 7:7, 7:9, 7:10, 7:13, 7:14, 7:17, 7:90, 7:91, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:18, 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:31, 7:34, 7:36, 7:37, 7:40, 7:41, 7:102, 7:105 to 7:108, 7:112, 7:114, 7:117, 7A:15, 8:4, 8:5, 7:43, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 8:9, 8:19, 8:64, 8:67, 8:81, 7:59, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68, 7:71 to 7:76, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 10:3, 10:12, 10:19, 10:23, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 10:34, 11:40, 11:67, 11:69 to 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 7:116, 8:23, 8:85, 8:94, 9:41, Mixed motives, 7:2, 7:3, 7:77, 7:79 11:40, 11:67, 11:69 Prima facie case, 2:1, 3:78, 3:89, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:8, 4:11, 4:22, 4:36, 4:41, 5:14, 5:16, 5:19, 5:32, 5:42, 5:51, 6:5, 6:21, 6:62, 6:77, 6:84, 6:120, 6:124, 7:4, 7:6 to 7:15, 7:17 to 7:27, 7:29 3:18, 3:35, 3:45, 3:49, 3:56, to 7:39, 7:41 to 7:43, 7:45 to 3:64, 3:70, 3:71, 3:78, 3:89, 7:57, 7:59, 7:61 to 7:66, 7:68, 3:91, 3:94, 4:1, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:9, 7:71, 7:73 to 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 4:11, 4:12, 4:17, 4:22, 4:24, 7:84, 7:86, 7:87, 7:90 to 7:93, 4:25, 4:29, 4:30, 4:36, 4:41, 7:95, 7:97 to 7:99, 7:101 to 5:2, 5:5, 5:8, 5:10 to 5:20, 5:31, 7:103, 7:105 to 7:108, 7:110 to 5:32, 5:40, 5:51, 5:56, 5:57, 7:112, 7:114, 8:94, 9:1, 9:41, 5:78, 5:79, 5:82, 5:83, 5:86, 10:22, 11:39, 11:67, 11:69 5:91, 6:5, 6:7, 6:16, 6:18 to Privileges, 2:1, 3:17, 3:18, 3:56, 4:1, 6:21, 6:26, 6:29, 6:33 to 6:35, 4:7, 4:9, 5:56, 6:121, 7:6, 7:26, 6:43, 6:46, 6:51, 6:54, 6:56, 7:30, 7A:17, 8:9, 9:1, 10:19 6:62, 6:72, 6:77, 6:78, 6:82, Proffer, 5:41, 6:84, 7:74, 7:81, 7:114, 6:84, 6:93, 6:98, 6:120, 6:121, 8:19 6:123 to 6:129, 7:2 to 7:4, 7:6 Railway Labor Act, 2:4, 5:2, 5:11 to 7:20, 7:22 to 7:27, 7:29 to Remarks, 6:62, 6:125, 6:128, 7:10, 7:87, 7:89 to 7:93, 7:95, 7:97 to 7:25, 7:27, 7:30, 7:55, 7:57, 7:103, 7:105 to 7:112, 7:114 to 7:59, 7:75, 7:76, 7:83, 7:86, 7:117, 7A:5, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:4 7:99, 7:106, 7:107, 7:110 to to 8:6, 8:9, 8:13, 8:14, 8:19, 7:112, 7:117, 8:99 8:20, 8:23, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, Retaliation, 2:1, 3:29, 3:91, 4:1, 4:8, 8:38 to 8:40, 8:42 to 8:44, 8:46, 4:16, 4:17, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25,

5:91, 6:5, 6:7, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9,

8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62, 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, 8:72, 8:81,

#### EVIDENCE—Cont'd EVIDENCE—Cont'd 7:16, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:30, 7:34, 6:47, 6:54, 6:72, 6:101, 6:120, 7:40, 7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 6:121, 6:123, 6:125 to 6:127, 7:83, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23, 7:2, 7:3, 7:6 to 7:8, 7:13, 7:15, 7:19, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:33, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:127, 8:129, 8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 7:43, 7:46, 7:57, 7:58, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65, 7:72 to 7:91, 7:97, 9:21, 11:28, 11:66 7:101, 7:102, 7:107, 7:112, Sanctions, 9:19, 9:29 7:114, 7:115, 7A:4, 7A:5, Similarly situated employees, 6:82, 7A:17, 8:4, 8:5, 8:29, 8:38, 6:98, 6:120, 7:15, 7:20, 7:22, 8:39, 8:42, 8:44, 8:57, 8:62, 7:23, 7:27, 7:32, 7:46, 7:49, 8:66, 8:67, 8:120, 8:127, 8:129, 7:50, 7:74, 7:76, 7:83, 7:103, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 9:41, 10:3, 7:108, 7:111, 7A:15 10:22, 10:34, 11:2, 11:40, Spoliation, 7:85 11:66, 11:67 State law, 2:4, 3:45, 4:22, 5:91, 7:24, Types of evidence, **6:122**, **7:83** 7A:15, 8:9, 8:89, 8:117, 8:120, USERRA cases, 3:91 8:161, 10:2, 10:3, 10:12, 10:22, Weight, 5:8, 5:91, 6:123, 7:13, 7:35, 10:34, 10:39, 11:69 7:40, 7:49, 7:59, 7:61, 7:74 to Statistical evidence, 5:42, 6:84, 7:76, 7:85, 7:86, 7:97, 7:108 to 6:120, 6:122, 6:123, 7:11, 7:49, 7:110, 7A:4, 8:13, 10:22 7:50, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59 to 7:63, Witnesses, 2:2, 5:10, 5:12, 6:45, 7:65, 7:77, 7:87, 7:88, 7:90 to 6:121, 6:123, 6:125, 7:74, 7:77, 7:93, 7:95, 7:102, 7:110, 7:111 7:97, 7:98, 7:105, 7:112, 9:19, Stereotyping, **5:7**, **5:17** 11:18 Stray remarks, 6:125, 7:76, 7:86, Work history, 8:62 7:99, 7:106, 7:110, 7:112 Summary judgment, 2:1, 3:18, 3:29, **EXAMINATION** 3:49, 3:64, 3:70, 3:71, 3:78, Federal employment, 2:4 3:91, 3:94, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:8, 4:11, 4:16, 4:24, 4:29, 4:41, 5:11, **EXCLUSIVITY** 5:16, 5:17, 5:19, 5:20, 5:31, Railway Labor Act, 2:4 5:40, 5:41, 5:51, 5:56, 6:19, Unions, 6:112 6:21, 6:33 to 6:35, 6:56, 6:62, 6:77, 6:84, 6:120, 6:124, 6:125, **EXECUTIVE ORDERS** 7:6, 7:7, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:17, Federal employment, 11:69 7:20, 7:21, 7:25 to 7:28, 7:30, 7:34, 7:35, 7:37, 7:39, 7:40, **EXPERT** 7:43, 7:46 to 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, Costs, 4:5, 5:12, 5:19, 7:77, 7A:10, 7:57 to 7:59, 7:61, 7:63, 7:65, 8:29, 8:33, 8:53, 8:58, 8:65, 7:74, 7:75, 7:77, 7:78, 7:81 to 8:69, 8:71, 8:92, 8:105, 8:161, 7:83, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:90, 7:97 to 8:164, 8:172, 8:173 7:103, 7:105 to 7:112, 7:117, Discovery, **6:62**, **7:77** 8:9, 9:2, 10:19, 10:22, 10:34, Fair Labor Standards Act, 3:89, 5:59, 10:39, 11:66, 11:69 8:164, 8:172, 8:173 Title VII, 2:1, 2:2, 3:18, 3:37, 3:45, Selection, **5:10**, **7:59**, **7:63**, **7:95** 3:49, 3:56, 3:64, 3:89, 3:91, 3:94, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:8, 4:17, Witness, **6:125**, **7:59**, **7:62**, **7:63**, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:42, 5:2, 5:7, 7:95, 8:29, 8:164, 8:173 5:10, 5:12, 5:14, 5:16, 5:17, EXTENT 5:20, 5:42, 5:56, 5:57, 5:82, Federal employment, 6:78, 9:52

6:5, 6:16, 6:26, 6:29, 6:46,

#### EXTENT—Cont'd

Labor Management Relations Act, **5:59** 

Unions, 1:4, 5:59, 7:58, 7A:1

#### **FACTORS**

Federal employment, **3:77**, **6:78**, **9:10** 

#### FAILURE TO FILE

Federal employment, **6:52**, **9:44**National Labor Relations Board, **6:113** 

#### **FAIR DEALING**

At-will employment, 10:38

#### FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

Affirmative defenses, **3:35**, **5:3**, **5:59**, **5:62** 

Airlines, 6:82, 6:113, 8:81, 8:103, 8:104, 8:110, 8:112, 8:114, 8:130, 8:144, 8:145, 8:147

Appeals, 2:3, 3:81, 3:89, 5:3, 5:59, 5:62, 6:53, 6:79, 6:82, 6:84, 6:100, 8:30, 8:35, 8:39, 8:48, 8:74, 8:81, 8:103, 8:104, 8:106, 8:108, 8:110, 8:112, 8:114, 8:129, 8:144, 8:145, 8:156, 8:172, 9:2, 9:46, 9:66, 10:22

Approval, 6:83, 8:103

Arbitration agreements, **6:107**, **6:113**, **7A:1**, **8:129** 

Assignments, 8:104

Back wages, 6:95, 8:112, 9:54

Bad faith, 8:86, 8:155

Burden of proof, **6:68**, **6:84**, **8:48**, **8:81**, **8:86**, **8:173** 

Collateral estoppel, 6:95

Collective bargaining agreements, **5:59** 

Commerce, 3:74, 3:89, 6:64, 10:25 Common law, 3:14, 3:16, 3:26, 3:81, 8:1, 8:39, 8:74, 8:147, 8:155

Common ownership, 3:89

Complaints, 6:84

Conformity, 6:84

Congress, 2:3, 3:26, 3:74, 3:81, 3:89, 5:3, 5:59, 6:31, 6:53, 6:64, 6:84, 6:106, 6:112, 6:113, 7:78, 7A:1, 8:30, 8:74, 8:78, 8:81,

#### FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

—Cont'd

8:108, 8:144, 8:155, 8:173, 9:2, 9:46, 9:54, 9:63, 9:66, 10:22, 10:25

Consent decrees, **6:113**, **8:151** 

Constitutionality, 3:74, 10:25

Costs, 6:81, 6:84, 8:1, 8:30, 8:35, 8:39, 8:48, 8:72, 8:74, 8:75, 8:78, 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, 8:104, 8:106, 8:108 to 8:114, 8:129, 8:130, 8:144, 8:145, 8:147, 8:150 to 8:152, 8:155, 8:156, 8:164, 8:172, 8:173, 9:66

Coverage, 3:26, 3:74, 3:81, 3:89, 5:59, 5:62, 6:64, 6:100, 8:35, 9:2, 10:25

Credit, 6:84, 8:1

Damages, 5:3, 6:95, 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 8:1, 8:35, 8:39, 8:48, 8:72, 8:74, 8:75, 8:78, 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, 8:104, 8:106, 8:108 to 8:114, 8:144, 8:145, 8:147, 8:173, 9:63, 10:25

Date, 5:3, 6:53, 6:80, 6:84, 6:95, 6:106, 8:30, 8:39, 8:48, 8:74, 8:113, 9:46, 10:22

Defenses, 3:35, 5:3, 5:59, 5:62, 6:78, 6:82, 6:84, 10:25

Department of Labor, 2:3, 5:62, 6:82, 8:30, 8:103

Depositions, **6:84**, **6:113**, **8:172**Discovery, **6:68**, **6:78**, **6:79**, **6:82** to

6:84, 6:113, 10:25 Discrimination, 2:3, 3:14, 3:16, 3:26, 3:34, 3:35, 3:74, 3:81, 3:89, 5:3, 5:59, 5:62, 6:31, 6:53, 6:61, 6:64, 6:68, 6:78 to 6:84, 6:86, 6:95, 6:99 to 6:101, 6:105 to 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 7:78, 7A:1, 8:1, 8:30, 8:35, 8:39, 8:48, 8:72, 8:74, 8:75, 8:78, 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, 8:104, 8:106, 8:108 to 8:114, 8:129, 8:130, 8:144, 8:145, 8:147, 8:150 to 8:152, 8:155, 8:156, 8:164, 8:172, 8:173, 9:2, 9:46, 9:53, 9:54, 9:63, 9:66, 10:22, 10:25

Emotional distress, **8:1**, **8:86**, **8:108**, **8:109**, **8:111**, **9:63** 

#### FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT —Cont'd —Cont'd Employ, 2:3, 3:81, 5:59, 6:84, 8:1, Gender, 3:81, 9:66 Good faith, 5:62, 6:99, 8:39, 8:81, Employee, 2:3, 3:14, 3:16, 3:26, 8:87, 8:103, 8:106, 8:129 3:34, 3:35, 3:81, 3:89, 5:59, Goods, 8:150, 10:25 5:62, 6:31, 6:78, 6:84, 6:95, Independent contractors, 3:14 6:99, 6:106, 6:107, 6:112, Individual employment contracts, 6:113, 7A:1, 8:35, 8:39, 8:48, 5:59 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, 8:104, Injunctions, 8:1, 8:129 8:113, 8:129, 8:144, 8:156, 9:2, Judgment notwithstanding the 9:46, 9:63, 9:66, 10:22 verdict, **8:86** Employer, 3:14, 3:16, 3:35, 3:81, Jurisdiction, 3:81, 3:89, 5:59, 6:61, 3:89, 5:3, 5:59, 5:62, 6:31, 6:64, 6:68, 6:78, 6:100, 6:107, 6:68, 6:78, 6:81, 6:82, 6:84, 6:113, 8:1, 8:110, 8:130, 9:66 6:95, 6:100, 6:101, 6:106, Jury trial, 6:61, 8:72, 8:110, 9:54, 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 7:78, 8:30, 9:66 8:35, 8:39, 8:72, 8:74, 8:78, Knowledge, **5:62**, **6:31**, **8:86** 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, 8:104, Labor organizations, 6:31, 8:144 8:106, 8:108, 8:112, 8:113, Legislative history, 3:35, 3:74, 3:89, 8:129, 8:144, 8:147, 8:151, 5:59, 6:53, 6:68, 6:79, 6:112, 8:152, 9:2, 9:54, 9:63, 10:22 8:108, 8:110, 8:144, 9:2, 10:22 Employer-employee relationship, Liquidated damages, 6:95, 6:112, 3:14 6:113, 8:1, 8:72, 8:74, 8:75, Employment contracts, 5:59 8:78, 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, Enforcement, 2:3, 5:3, 6:31, 6:53, 8:104, 8:106, 8:108, 8:110, 6:61, 6:64, 6:68, 6:78 to 6:84, 8:112 to 8:114, 8:144, 9:63 6:86, 6:95, 6:99 to 6:101, 6:105 Minimum wage, 3:74, 3:81, 6:79, to 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 7A:1, 8:1, 8:75, 8:108, 8:110, 8:129, National Labor Relations Board, 8:130, 8:144, 8:145, 8:147, 6:113 8:152, 8:156, 8:172, 9:2, 9:54, Notice, 3:16, 3:35, 5:59, 6:31, 6:53, 9:63, 9:66, 10:22 6:79 to 6:84, 6:86, 6:106, Enterprise, 6:84 6:107, 9:2, 9:46 Estoppel, **6:31**, **6:95** Overtime, 6:31, 6:79, 6:84, 8:1, 8:39, Evidence, 3:35, 3:89, 5:62, 6:78, 8:48, 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, 8:144 6:82, 6:84, 6:101, 7:78, 8:39, Parts, **9:2** 8:72, 8:81, 8:87, 8:129, 9:2, Place of work, 3:16 10:22 Pleadings, **6:61**, **6:82** to **6:84**, **6:113** Exceptions, 2:3, 3:26, 3:34, 3:35, Police, 5:3, 6:31, 8:39, 10:22, 10:25 3:81, 6:95, 8:81, 8:130 Prejudgment interest, 8:1, 8:112 to Exemptions, 3:26, 3:35, 3:81, 5:3, 8:114 5:59, 5:62, 6:82 Prima facie case, 3:89, 6:84, 10:22 Expert witness testimony, 8:173 Public employees, 5:3 Federal employment, 3:81, 6:78, 9:2, Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113, 9:53, 9:54, 9:63 8:74, 8:78, 8:108 to 8:111, 9:63 Federal law, **5:59**, **8:112** Questions of law and fact, 6:78 Findings of fact, **6:78**, **8:152** Regulations, 2:3, 3:34, 3:35, 5:3, Fine, 3:89 5:59, 6:31, 8:1, 8:103, 8:108, Foreign country, **3:89**, **5:59** 9:2, 9:46, 9:66

#### FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT FAIR REPRESENTATION—Cont'd —Cont'd Claims, 3:85, 3:86, 5:2, 5:11, 6:116, 7:58 Remedies, 3:16, 6:53, 6:61, 6:68, 6:78, 6:99, 6:105 to 6:107, Disabilities, 7:58 6:113, 7A:1, 8:1, 8:30, 8:35, Hiring hall, 3:85 8:39, 8:48, 8:72, 8:74, 8:75, Relief, 3:86, 7:58 8:78, 8:81, 8:86, 8:87, 8:103, Standard, 3:85, 5:2 8:104, 8:106, 8:108 to 8:114, FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE 8:129, 8:130, 8:144, 8:145, ACT 8:147, 8:150 to 8:152, 8:155, 8:156, 8:164, 8:172, 8:173, Benefits, 6:117, 8:9, 8:35, 8:106, 9:63, 9:66 8:122 Reports, 3:26, 6:82, 9:2 Compensation, **6:117**, **8:43** Retaliation, 3:81, 8:30, 8:104, 8:109, Coverage, 8:9, 8:35 8:111, 8:129, 9:2 Damages, 8:9, 8:35, 8:43, 8:106 Schools, **3:81** Disability, 7:82, 8:9, 8:122 Seamen, 3:89 Discrimination, 6:117, 7:82, 8:9, 8:35, 8:43, 8:106, 8:122 Secretary of Labor, 6:105, 6:112, Employees, 6:117, 7:82, 8:9, 8:35, 8:113, 8:129 8:122 Settlement, 6:79, 6:113, 8:48, 8:152, Employers, 8:9 9:66 Enactment, 8:9 Settlements, 6:113 Enforcement, **6:117**, **8:9** Sex, 2:3, 3:81, 9:2, 10:22 Evidence, 7:82, 8:9, 8:43 Similarly situated plaintiffs, 6:84 Federal government, 8:9, 8:35, 8:43, Standard of proof, 6:82 8:106, 8:122 Statute of limitations, 6:31, 6:53, Immunity, 8:9 6:80, 6:100, 6:106, 6:107, 8:30, Litigation, 7:82, 8:9, 8:122 9:46 Local governments, 8:9 Students, 3:81 Purpose, 8:35 Summary judgment, 3:14, 6:68, 6:84, Remedies, 6:117, 8:9, 8:35, 8:43, 7:78, 8:103, 9:2, 10:22 8:106, 8:122 Trainees, **8:129** Requirements, 8:9, 8:43 Trial, 5:62, 6:61, 6:68, 6:78, 6:81 to Retaliation, 6:117, 7:82 6:84, 6:113, 7:78, 8:72, 8:81, Schools, 7:82 8:86, 8:87, 8:104, 8:106, 8:110, State laws, 8:9 8:114, 8:129, 8:151, 8:152, Substance abuse, 6:117 8:156, 8:164, 8:172, 9:54, 9:66 Universities. 8:9 United States, 3:81, 3:89, 5:59, 6:83, 6:95, 6:106, 6:112, 7A:1, 8:30, FEDERAL ARBITRATION ACT 8:151, 8:155, 9:2, 9:46, 9:54, National Labor Relations Board, 9:63, 9:66, 10:25 5:82, 6:113 Venue, 6:113 FEDERAL CONTRACTORS Volume of business, 3:34 Employment practices, 11:55, 11:57 Waiting, 6:61, 6:83, 6:105 FEDERAL DISTRICT COURTS Willful violations, 8:1, 8:72, 8:74, 8:78, 8:87 Unions, 8:130 FAIR REPRESENTATION FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT Choice of forum, 7:58 Agencies, 3:80, 3:81, 9:1, 9:63

FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT —Cont'd	FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT
Agency actions, 9:2	—Cont'd Findings, 6:78
Amendment, 2:4, 3:77, 3:80, 3:81,	Findings of fact, <b>6:78</b>
9:2, 9:54	Grievances, 9:10
Applicability, <b>3:81</b>	Guidance, 8:175, 9:3, 9:10, 9:54,
Arbitration, 2:4, 7A:6	9:59, 11:69
Charges, 3:77, 9:10, 9:44	Investigations, 9:53
Choice, <b>3:81</b>	Issuance, 9:1
Collective bargaining, <b>2:4, 7A:6</b>	Issues, 2:4, 3:81, 6:78, 9:2, 9:10,
Collective bargaining agreements,	11:69
2:4	Jurisdiction, <b>2:4</b> , <b>3:77</b> , <b>3:81</b> , <b>6:52</b> ,
Conflict, 3:80	6:78, 9:43, 9:44, 9:52
Costs, <b>3:77</b> , <b>8:175</b>	Labor relations, 2:4, 3:81
Courts, 2:4, 3:77, 3:81, 6:52, 7A:6,	Members, 2:4, 3:77, 3:81, 6:78, 9:3
8:175, 9:2, 9:10, 9:43, 9:44,	National Labor Relations Act, 2:4,
9:52, 9:54, 9:55, 9:59, 9:63,	3:81
11:69	Nature, 8:175, 9:2, 9:10, 9:44, 9:59
Date, <b>6:52</b> , <b>9:10</b> , <b>9:44</b>	Notice, <b>6:52</b> , <b>9:1</b> , <b>9:2</b> , <b>9:10</b> , <b>9:43</b> ,
Decisions, 2:4, 3:29, 3:81, 4:16,	9:44
7:28, 8:175, 9:1, 9:2, 9:10,	Objections, 9:52
9:52, 9:55, 9:59, 11:69	Officials, 3:29
Determinations, 6:78	Orders, 2:4, 3:81, 9:1, 11:69
Discovery, 6:78	Parties, <b>6:78, 7A:6, 9:54</b>
Discrimination, 2:4, 3:29, 3:77, 3:80,	Power, 2:4, 3:81
3:81, 4:16, 5:23, 6:52, 6:78,	Private parties, 9:54
7:28, 7A:6, 8:175, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:43, 9:44, 9:50, 9:52 to	Proceedings, 9:53
9:55, 9:59, 9:63, 11:69	Prohibition, 2:4, 3:29, 4:16, 7:28,
Duties, <b>9:10</b> , <b>9:52</b> , <b>9:55</b>	9:1, 9:2
Enforcement, <b>2:4</b> , <b>3:80</b> , <b>6:52</b> , <b>6:78</b> ,	Proof, <b>9:1</b> , <b>11:69</b> Protection, <b>2:4</b> , <b>3:29</b> , <b>3:77</b> , <b>5:23</b> , <b>9:1</b> ,
8:175, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:54,	9:3, 9:59
9:55, 9:59, 9:63	Railway Labor Act, <b>2:4</b>
Equal Employment Opportunity	Record, <b>9:10</b>
Commission, <b>6:52</b> , <b>8:175</b> , <b>9:1</b> ,	Regulation, 2:4, 5:23, 8:175, 9:10,
9:3, 9:10, 9:43, 9:44, 9:53,	9:55, 9:59
9:55, 9:59	Regulations, 2:4, 3:29, 4:16, 7:28,
Equitable grounds, <b>9:44</b>	9:1, 9:2, 9:10, 9:59, 11:69
Evidence, <b>2:4</b> , <b>3:29</b> , <b>4:16</b> , <b>6:78</b> , <b>7:28</b> , <b>9:1</b> , <b>9:2</b> , <b>11:69</b>	Remedies, 2:4, 6:78, 8:175, 9:1, 9:10, 9:43, 9:50, 9:59, 9:63
Exceptions, 3:81, 9:3, 9:10	Representatives, 6:78, 9:3
Executive Orders, 11:69	Retaliation, 3:29, 3:80, 3:81, 4:16,
Factors, <b>3:77</b> , <b>6:78</b> , <b>9:10</b>	7:28, 9:1, 9:2, 9:43, 9:55
Fair Labor Standards Act, <b>3:81</b> , <b>6:78</b> , <b>9:2</b> , <b>9:53</b> , <b>9:54</b> , <b>9:63</b>	Review, 2:4, 3:29, 3:81, 4:16, 7:28, 9:2, 9:52
Fees, <b>8:175, 9:59</b>	Rights, 2:4, 3:80, 3:81, 6:52, 7A:6,
Filing, 3:29, 3:77, 4:16, 6:52, 7:28,	8:175, 9:2, 9:3, 9:10, 9:43,
9:1, 9:2, 9:10, 9:43, 9:44, 9:50,	9:44, 9:52, 9:54, 9:59, 11:69
9:53, 11:69	Role, <b>4:16</b> , <b>6:78</b> , <b>7:28</b> , <b>9:2</b>

#### FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT **FLIGHT ENGINEERS** —Cont'd Mandatory retirement, 4:9, 5:8 Rules, 3:80, 3:81, 9:1, 9:52, 9:53, **FLORIDA** Age Discrimination in Employment Scope, 9:2, 9:43, 9:53 Act, 2:1, 2:4, 3:58, 3:75, 3:76, Selection, 3:81, 9:10 3:93, 4:9, 4:41, 5:52, 6:15, Service, 3:29, 3:77, 4:16, 7:28, 7A:6, 6:55, 6:84, 7:47, 7:57, 7:86, 9:1 to 9:3, 9:10, 9:44, 9:54 7:89, 7:97, 8:7 to 8:9, 8:39, Standards, 2:4, 3:81, 6:78, 9:1, 9:2, 10:2, 10:3, 10:20, 10:22, 11:69, 9:53 to 9:55, 9:63, 11:69 11:70 Statute of limitations, 6:52, 9:10, Age discrimination, 2:1, 2:4, 3:58, 9:44 3:75, 3:76, 3:93, 4:9, 4:41, Unions, 3:81 5:52, 6:15, 6:55, 6:84, 7:47, Violations, 2:4, 7A:6, 9:44, 11:69 7:57, 7:86, 7:89, 7:97, 8:7 to 8:9, 8:39, 10:2, 10:3, 10:5, FEDERAL QUESTION 10:14, 10:17, 10:20, 10:22, Jurisdiction, **6:65**, **6:67** 11:69 to 11:71 FEDERAL STATUTES Assignments, 4:9 Affirmative defenses, 5:21 Compensation, 2:1, 4:9, 4:41, 6:55, Americans with Disabilities Act, 10:2 6:109 Complaints, 6:84, 7:97 Arbitration, 2:4, 6:109 Conciliation, 6:15, 10:5 Collective bargaining agreement, 2:4, Constitutionality, 10:13, 10:17, 10:20 3:7, 4:6, 4:31 Employment agencies, 2:1 Color of state law, 2:4, 11:37, 11:52 Employment practices, 2:1, 6:15, Due process, 11:1 7:89, 11:69 Equal protection, 2:4, 3:76, 11:1 Evidence, 2:1, 2:4, 4:9, 4:41, 6:84, Parties, 6:109 7:47, 7:57, 7:86, 7:89, 7:97, Prohibited practices, 4:6, 4:31 8:8, 8:9, 8:39, 10:2, 10:3, Remedies, 2:4, 3:76, 6:109, 8:6, 10:22, 11:69 8:108, 8:120, 8:154, 11:37, Exemptions, 2:1, 5:52 11:52 Family leave, 8:9 **FEES** Health, 2:1, 3:76, 4:41, 7:47, 7:57, 7:86, 7:97, 8:7, 10:2 Collective bargaining agreements, 7A:15, 9:65 Hiring practices, 2:1 Investigations, 3:58 **FILING** Life insurance, 6:84, 10:2 National Labor Relations Act, 5:82, Mandatory retirement, 2:4, 4:9, 4:41, 8:30 10:5, 10:13, 10:14, 10:17, 10:20 **FINDINGS** Medical benefits, 4:41 Railway Labor Act, 5:2 Notice, 3:76, 6:15, 6:55, 6:84, 7:86, 10:2 FIRST AMENDMENT Physical fitness, 10:14 Child labor, 10:25 Privileges of employment, 2:1, 4:9, Retaliation claims, 3:81, 5:58, 11:66 8:9 Section 1983, 11:66 Remedies, 2:1, 2:4, 3:76, 6:15, 8:7 to 8:9, 8:39, 10:3, 10:5 **FITNESS**

Sex discrimination, 8:9, 10:22

Index-46

Wellness programs, 3:31

#### FLORIDA—Cont'd

State statutes, 2:4, 3:76, 11:69 to 11:71

Technical assistance, **7:86**Terminated employee, **6:84, 7:47,** 

7:57, 8:39 Terms, 2:1, 4:9, 6:84, 7:47, 7:86, 7:89, 8:9, 10:17, 10:20, 11:69

Training programs, 4:9

#### FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

National Labor Relations Act, 3:89

#### FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Employment practices, 5:59

#### FOREIGN EMPLOYERS

National Labor Relations Act, **3:89**, **3:90** 

#### FORMER EMPLOYEES

Employment practices, 8:129
Retaliation, 3:12, 3:29, 4:1, 4:13,
4:14, 4:17, 5:81, 5:91, 6:8,
8:129, 9:21

#### **FORMS**

Unions, 1:4, 7:2, 7A:2

#### **FRINGE BENEFITS**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 5:27, 5:31, 5:43, 6:25, 7:40, 8:10, 8:31, 8:36, 8:38, 8:71

Americans with Disabilities Act, **5:31** Title VII, **6:25**, **8:36**, **8:38** 

### FRONT PAY

Antagonism, 8:25, 8:28, 8:57, 8:67, 8:139

Backpay, **8:5**, **8:13**, **8:44**, **8:53** Compensatory damages, **8:1**, **8:57**,

Liquidated damages, 6:75, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:3, 8:10, 8:13, 8:29, 8:33, 8:60, 8:62, 8:67, 8:69, 8:104, 8:124, 8:161, 9:32

Reinstatement, 6:75, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:13, 8:25, 8:28, 8:33, 8:44, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62 to 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, 8:131, 8:132, 8:135, 8:136, 8:138 to 8:140, 9:61

#### FRONT PAY-Cont'd

Tax consequences, 8:10, 8:29

#### **FUTILITY**

Labor Management Relations Act, **5.59** 

#### GENDER DISCRIMINATION

Discharge, 5:2, 6:128, 7:19, 7:65, 11:66

Evidence, **3:49**, **5:2**, **6:128**, **7:19**, **7:29**, **7:65**, **11:66** 

Harassment, 3:81, 5:58, 7:29

Remedies, 6:4, 11:66

Retaliation, 3:81, 4:18, 5:58, 7:29, 7:65, 11:66

Sex plus, **3:49** 

Statistical evidence, 7:65

Stereotyping, 10:8

#### **GEORGIA**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:73, 6:15, 7:46, 7:85, 7:99, 7:112, 8:7, 8:9, 8:71, 8:134, 8:160, 8:161, 10:3

Age discrimination, 3:73, 6:15, 7:46, 7:85, 7:99, 7:112, 8:7, 8:9, 8:71, 8:134, 8:160, 8:161, 10:3, 11:39, 11:71

Compensation, **7:46**, **8:71** 

Conditions of employment, 7:46

Employment practices, **6:15** 

Health, 8:7

Hiring practices, 7:85

Notice. **6:15** 

Privileges of employment, 8:9

Records, 7:85, 8:160, 8:161

Remedies, 6:15, 8:7, 8:9, 8:71,

8:134, 8:160, 8:161, 10:3

State statutes, 11:39, 11:71

Terms, **3:73**, **7:46**, **8:9**, **8:161** 

#### **GOOD CAUSE**

Discipline, 5:56, 5:57

#### GOOD FAITH

At-will employment, **10:38** Retaliation, **3:82, 4:17, 4:21 to 4:23, 5:91, 7:66, 7:112, 8:67, 8:129** 

### GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

Age discrimination, 11:55 to 11:58

#### GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

Age discrimination, 5:28, 5:31, 9:1 Appeals, 5:28, 5:31 Damages, 5:31 Equal protection, 10:7 Federal, 5:31, 9:1, 10:7 Regulations, 5:31, 9:1 Remedies, 9:1 State, 5:28, 5:31, 9:1, 10:7

#### **GRANDFATHERING**

Compensation, 10:34

#### GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

Harassment, 9:10 Jurisdiction, 9:17 Terms, 4:17, 6:35, 9:8, 9:10, 9:21 Title VII, 4:17, 9:13, 9:21

#### GRIEVANCES

National Labor Relations Act, 3:85, 3:86, 7A:9
National Labor Relations Board, 3:86
Railway Labor Act, 3:85

#### **GROUP INSURANCE**

Age, 8:36 Coverage, 8:36 Health insurance, 8:36 Premiums, 8:36

#### **GUIDANCE**

Federal employment, 8:175, 9:3, 9:10, 9:54, 9:59, 11:69

# HAWAII

Age discrimination, 11:71 State statutes, 11:71

# HEALTH AND PHYSICAL FITNESS

Bona fide occupational qualification, 5:11

# **HEALTH CARE**

Industry, 7:83

# HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT

Discrimination, 7:74
Privacy, 7:74

#### **HEARINGS**

Class actions, 6:113

#### HIRING

Advertising, 2:1, 3:17, 7:46, 7:106, 7:114

Age discrimination, 1:1, 1:4, 2:1 to 3:2, 3:10, 3:11, 3:15, 3:17, 3:18, 3:20, 3:31, 3:85, 3:88, 3:91, 4:1, 4:3, 4:4, 4:11, 4:27, 4:28, 4:30, 4:33, 4:36, 4:41, 5:2, 5:3, 5:6 to 5:10, 5:12, 5:15, 5:17, 5:19, 5:22, 5:28, 5:31, 5:49, 5:59, 6:16, 6:21, 6:23, 6:24, 6:30, 6:34, 6:75, 6:84, 6:95, 6:98, 6:112, 6:123, 6:129, 7:2, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:16, 7:17, 7:26, 7:31, 7:42, 7:46 to 7:48, 7:50, 7:54, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:65, 7:68, 7:72, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:85, 7:86, 7:88, 7:90, 7:92, 7:93, 7:95, 7:96, 7:104, 7:106, 7:107, 7:109, 7:110, 7:114, 8:9, 8:16, 8:17, 8:32, 8:43, 8:44, 8:48, 8:98, 8:129, 8:131, 8:135, 8:140, 8:141, 8:175, 9:1, 9:3, 9:10, 9:41, 9:61, 9:62, 10:9, 10:19, 10:22, 11:23, 11:41, 11:60, 11:67

Agencies, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 3:88, 4:1, 4:28, 5:2, 5:10, 6:16, 6:112, 7:2, 7:85, 8:9, 8:129, 9:1

Aliens, 9:1, 9:3

Business necessity, 5:15, 7:88, 7:90
Defenses, 2:1 to 5:3, 5:6 to 5:10,
5:12, 5:15, 5:17, 5:19, 5:22,
5:28, 5:31, 5:49, 5:59, 6:84,
7:46, 7:77, 7:88, 11:41

Employment agencies, 1:4, 2:1, 3:11, 3:88, 4:1, 4:28, 7:2, 7:85

Employment agency, 3:10, 3:11, 3:88, 4:1, 4:28, 5:2, 5:59, 7:59

Evidence, 2:1, 2:2, 3:17, 3:18, 3:91, 4:1, 4:4, 4:11, 4:30, 4:36, 4:41, 5:2, 5:7 to 5:10, 5:12, 5:15, 5:17, 5:19, 5:31, 6:16, 6:21, 6:34, 6:84, 6:98, 6:123, 6:129, 7:2, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:16, 7:17, 7:26, 7:31, 7:42, 7:46 to 7:48, 7:50, 7:54, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:65, 7:68, 7:72, 7:74 to 7:77,

#### HIRING—Cont'd

7:85, 7:86, 7:88, 7:90, 7:92, 7:93, 7:95, 7:106, 7:107, 7:109, 7:110, 7:114, 8:9, 8:43, 8:44, 8:98, 8:129, 8:131, 8:140, 9:1, 9:41, 10:19, 10:22, 11:67

Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, 2:1

#### Impairments, 11:60

Insurance, 1:1, 2:1, 2:2, 3:10, 3:18, 3:85, 4:41, 5:17, 5:19, 5:28, 6:21, 6:84, 7:12, 7:26, 7:65, 7:68, 7:74, 7:90, 7:93, 7:106, 7:107, 8:48

Interviews, 7:74, 7:106

Prima facie case, 2:1, 3:2, 3:88, 4:4, 4:11, 4:36, 4:41, 5:19, 6:21, 6:84, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:17, 7:26, 7:31, 7:42, 7:46 to 7:48, 7:50, 7:54, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:65, 7:68, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:86, 7:90, 7:92, 7:93, 7:95, 7:104, 7:106, 7:107, 7:110, 7:114, 9:1, 9:41, 10:22, 11:41, 11:67

Reasonable accommodation, **8:9**, **10:19**, **11:60** 

Recruitment, 4:4, 4:28, 6:95
Reinstatement, 4:1, 6:75, 6:112,
7:26, 8:32, 8:44, 8:131, 8:135,
8:140, 8:141, 8:175, 9:1, 9:41,

9:61, 9:62 Remedies, 2:1, 4:1, 7:77, 8:9, 8:16, 8:17, 8:32, 8:43, 8:44, 8:48, 8:98, 8:129, 8:131, 8:135, 8:140, 8:141, 8:175, 9:1, 9:10, 9:41, 10:19

Scope of protection, 11:60 Sex discrimination, 7:74, 8:9, 10:22 Standing, 5:31, 5:59, 7:26, 7:46 to 7:48, 7:55, 7:59, 7:68, 7:86, 7:90, 7:106, 7:107, 7:110, 8:9

Statistical evidence, **6:84**, **6:123**, 7:11, 7:50, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:65, 7:77, 7:88, 7:90, 7:92, 7:93, 7:95, 7:110

Statistics, 1:1, 2:1, 3:15, 6:123, 7:11, 7:12, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:77, 7:95, 7:104, 7:114

Subjective criteria, 7:11, 7:13, 7:65, 7:74

#### HIRING—Cont'd

Tenure, 3:15, 4:3, 5:17, 5:19, 7:2, 7:50, 7:96, 7:106

Testimony, 3:91, 5:8, 5:12, 6:123, 6:129, 7:10, 7:11, 7:13, 7:26, 7:46, 7:59, 7:63, 7:68, 7:72, 7:74, 7:76, 7:77, 7:86, 7:90, 7:95, 7:107, 7:110

Title VII, 2:1, 2:2, 3:15, 3:18, 3:85, 3:88, 3:91, 4:1, 4:4, 4:27, 4:28, 5:2, 5:7, 5:10, 5:12, 5:17, 5:59, 6:16, 6:23, 6:95, 6:112, 6:123, 7:2, 7:13, 7:26, 7:46, 7:65, 7:72, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:85, 7:86, 7:88, 7:90, 7:104, 7:107, 7:114, 8:44, 8:129, 8:135, 8:175, 9:1, 9:41, 10:22, 11:41, 11:60, 11:67

#### HOLIDAYS

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **5:27** 

#### HOSPITALS

National Labor Relations Act, 3:81

# HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT

Harassment, 4:7, 4:11, 6:5, 7:6, 7:29, 7:30, 7:45, 7:46

#### **HOURS**

Unions, 3:81, 3:85

#### **IDAHO**

Age discrimination, 11:71 State statutes, 11:71

# **IDENTIFICATION**

Collective bargaining agreements, 3:31

#### **ILLINOIS**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:5, 3:42, 3:52, 3:91, 4:5, 6:6, 6:8, 6:18, 6:62, 6:78, 6:84, 6:129, 7:10, 7:50, 7:86, 7:114, 8:25, 8:62, 8:89, 9:57, 10:2, 10:12, 10:22, 10:32, 11:66, 11:69

Age discrimination, 2:5, 3:42, 3:52, 3:91, 4:5, 6:6, 6:8, 6:18, 6:62, 6:78, 6:84, 6:129, 7:10, 7:50, 7:86, 7:114, 8:25, 8:62, 8:89, 9:57, 10:2, 10:12, 10:22, 10:32,

# ILLINOIS—Cont'd 11:66, 11:69, 11:71 At-will employment, **10:32** Certificates, 10:2 Compensation, 4:5, 8:25, 10:2 Conciliation, **6:6**, **11:66** Conditions of employment, **6:62** Employment practices, 2:5, 11:69 Equal pay, 4:5 Executives, 6:62, 6:129, 7:86 Exemptions, 6:62 Health, 6:6, 7:86, 8:62, 10:2, 10:12 Layoffs, 3:91 Life insurance, 6:8, 6:84, 10:2 Mandatory retirement, 10:12 Mediation, 6:6, 10:22, 11:66 Notice, 6:6, 6:8, 6:18, 6:62, 6:84, 7:86, 10:2, 10:32 Permits, 10:22 Pleadings, 6:62, 6:84 Remedies, 2:5, 6:6, 6:8, 6:18, 6:78, 8:25, 8:62, 8:89, 11:66 Reports, 3:91 Retaliation, 3:91, 6:6, 6:8, 11:66 Savings, 7:86, 7:114, 8:25 Settlement, 6:6 Sex discrimination, **6:6**, **6:62**, **9:57**, 10:22, 11:66 State statutes, 2:5, 11:66, 11:69, 11:71 Technical assistance, 7:86 Terms, 3:91, 4:5, 6:62, 6:84, 7:10, 7:86, 10:12, 11:66, 11:69

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **3:14, 3:18** 

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

#### **INDIANA**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:78, 4:9, 5:18, 5:19, 6:39, 7:26, 7:97, 7:105, 10:39 Age discrimination, 3:78, 4:9, 5:18, 5:19, 6:39, 7:26, 7:97, 7:105, 10:39, 11:71 Assignments, 4:9, 7:26, 10:39 Compensation, 4:9, 5:18, 7:26 Conditions of employment, 7:26 Employment practices, 7:26

# INDIANA—Cont'd Evidence, 3:78, 4:9, 5:18, 5:19, 7:26, 7:97, 7:105, 10:39 Exemptions, **5:18**, **5:19** Harassment, 7:26 Health, 5:18, 5:19, 7:97, 10:27 Life insurance, 7:26, 10:39 Mandatory retirement, 4:9, 10:27 Notice, 7:26 Privileges of employment, 4:9, 7:26 Promotions, 7:26 Remedies, 10:39 Retaliation, 7:26, 7:97 State statutes, 10:27, 11:71 Termination of employment, 7:26 Terms, 3:78, 4:9, 5:18, 5:19, 7:26, 10:27

Training programs, 4:9, 7:26

#### **INJUNCTIONS**

Irreparable harm, 8:126, 8:129 Irreparable injury, **8:126**, **8:129** Preliminary injunctions, 8:126, 8:127

#### INSUBORDINATION

Discipline, 7:74, 7:108

#### INSURANCE

Discrimination claims, 2:1, 2:2, 2:4, 3:64, 4:22, 4:25, 5:20, 5:21, 5:81, 6:84, 7:26, 7:74 National Labor Relations Board, 3:64 Notice requirements, 6:31 Public policy, 3:64, 5:91 Reasonable expectations, 7:74 Unions, 3:51, 3:85, 4:6, 4:31

#### **INTENT**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:2, 2:4, 3:7, 3:37, 3:71, 3:73 to 3:76, 3:78, 3:84, 3:89 to 3:91, 3:94, 4:6, 4:8, 4:10, 4:12, 4:21, 4:25, 4:31, 4:37, 4:41, 5:1, 5:8, 5:9, 5:17 to 5:19, 5:25, 5:26, 5:31, 5:37, 5:52, 5:56, 5:59, 5:69, 5:76, 5:82, 5:87, 5:94, 5:95, 6:4, 6:5, 6:14, 6:22 to 6:24, 6:26, 6:31, 6:35, 6:43, 6:47, 6:53, 6:54, 6:56, 6:65, 6:82, 6:84, 6:88, 6:89, 6:94, 6:106, 6:123, 6:125, 6:128,

#### INTENT—Cont'd INTERFERENCE 6:129, 7:2 to 7:7, 7:9, 7:12, Federal employment, 3:81 7:22, 7:27, 7:42, 7:44, 7:46, National Labor Relations Act, 3:81 7:47, 7:54 to 7:57, 7:59, 7:62, National Labor Relations Board, 3:64 7:64 to 7:66, 7:72 to 7:76, 7:81 INTERVENTION to 7:83, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:89, 7:93, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:105, Class actions, 6:113 7:106, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, Labor-Management Reporting and 7:117, 7A:5, 7A:6, 7A:8, 8:8, Disclosure Act, 6:112 8:9, 8:57, 8:74, 8:78, 8:82, INVESTIGATIONS 8:87, 8:90, 8:95 to 8:97, 8:99, Federal employment, 9:53 8:101, 8:103, 8:108, 8:110, Retaliation, 3:5 8:144, 9:1, 9:2, 9:13, 9:16, 9:36, 9:39, 9:40, 9:43, 9:44, **IOWA** 9:46, 9:49, 9:58, 9:63, 9:65, Administrative decisions, 6:117 10:2, 10:3, 10:22, 10:39, 11:2, Age Discrimination in Employment 11:28, 11:31, 11:60, 11:66, Act, 6:117, 7:81, 7:115, 7A:11, 11:70 Harassment, 3:94, 6:5, 7:6, 7:27, Age discrimination, 6:117, 7:81, 7:46, 7:64, 7:74, 7:81, 8:101, 7:115, 7A:11, 10:33, 11:70, 11:8 Rehabilitation Act, 6:14, 6:23, 11:34, At-will employment, 10:33 11:39, 11:60 Compensation, 6:117 Section 1985, 11:68 Dispute, 7A:11 Summary judgment, 3:71, 3:78, 3:91, Evidence, 7:81, 7:115 3:94, 4:6, 4:8, 4:41, 5:17, 5:19, Harassment, 7:81 5:31, 5:37, 5:56, 6:35, 6:56, Health, 6:117, 7A:11, 10:33 6:84, 6:125, 7:6, 7:7, 7:12, 7:27, 7:46, 7:47, 7:55, 7:57, National origin discrimination, 7:81 7:59, 7:65, 7:74, 7:75, 7:81 to Notice, 7A:11 7:83, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:97, 7:98, Remedies, 6:117, 7A:11 7:101, 7:105, 7:106, 7:110 to Retaliation, 6:117, 7:81 7:112, 7:117, 8:9, 8:103, 9:2, State statutes, 7:81, 11:70, 11:71 10:22, 10:39, 11:66 Terms, **7A:11** Title VI, 11:33, 11:39, 11:48, 11:63 Unemployment compensation, 6:117 Title VII, 2:2, 3:37, 3:74, 3:84, 3:89, 3:91, 3:94, 4:8, 4:25, 5:17, JUDGMENT AS MATTER OF LAW 5:56, 5:59, 5:82, 5:94, 6:4, 6:5, Motions, 7:90 6:22, 6:23, 6:26, 6:47, 6:54, JURISDICTION 6:89, 6:123, 6:125, 7:2, 7:3, Age discrimination claims, 2:4, 3:73, 7:6, 7:7, 7:27, 7:46, 7:57, 7:62, 7:65, 7:72 to 7:76, 7:81 to 7:83, 6:68, 6:117, 6:119, 7A:5, 11:67 7:85 to 7:87, 7:89, 7:97, 7:101, Arbitration, 2:4, 5:82, 6:73, 6:107, 7:112, 7:114, 7A:5, 7A:8, 8:57, 6:111, 6:113, 6:121, 7A:2, 7A:5, 9:1, 9:2, 9:13, 9:40, 9:43, 9:44, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:131, 8:176 9:46, 9:49, 9:58, 9:65, 10:3, Collateral estoppel, 6:74, 6:117 10:22, 11:2, 11:60, 11:66, 11:68 Complaints, 3:73, 6:4, 6:12, 6:62, 9:28, 9:39, 11:14 INTEREST Consent decrees, 6:113 Employment practices, 4:25, 5:59,

6:15, 6:107, 6:113, 7:87, 7:89,

7A:8, 7A:17, 8:129

Continuing violation theory, **6:62** 

Due process, 6:107, 6:113, 10:36

#### JURISDICTION—Cont'd KENTUCKY—Cont'd Compensation, 2:1, 4:6, 6:31, 8:56, Federal question, 6:65, 6:67 11:60 Investigation, 3:91, 5:75, 5:82, 6:4, 6:6, 6:7, 6:11, 6:62, 6:100, Conciliation, 4:14 6:103, 6:121, 9:17, 9:43 Employment agencies, 2:1, 4:14, Mootness, 9:39 6:31 National Labor Relations Act, 2:4, Employment practices, 2:1 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 5:82 Equal pay, 2:1 Removal to federal court, 10:3 Evidence, 2:1, 3:71, 4:6, 4:36, 5:32, Res judicata, 2:5, 6:74, 6:117 5:40, 7:97, 11:2 Retaliation claims, 3:81, 5:58, 8:176 Exemptions, 2:1, 5:28, 5:32, 5:34, 5:40 Settlements, **6:113**, **7A:5** Subject matter jurisdiction, 2:4, 3:45, Health, 2:1, 4:6, 7:97, 8:56 3:77, 3:81, 6:2, 6:65, 6:67, Hiring practices, 2:1 6:113, 8:9, 9:28, 9:39, 9:52, Layoffs, 2:1, 4:36 10:3 Notice, 4:14, 6:31 Permits, 3:71, 5:28 KANSAS Privileges of employment, 2:1, 11:60 Age discrimination, 4:24, 6:71, 7:30, Promotions, **4:6, 5:40** 10:30, 10:38, 11:71 Remedies, 2:1, 8:56, 8:115, 8:123, At-will employment, 10:38 10:38 Compensation, **6:71**, **7:30** Reports, 2:1 Conciliation, 6:71 State statutes, 5:28, 11:2, 11:60, Dispute, 6:71 11:71 Evidence, 4:24, 7:30 Termination of employment, 10:38 Harassment, 4:24, 7:30 Terms, 2:1, 4:6, 4:14, 4:36, 5:28, Health, 7:30 5:32, 5:40, 11:60 Life insurance, 10:30 Unemployment compensation, 8:56 National origin discrimination, 7:30 Privileges of employment, 7:30 LABOR MANAGEMENT Remedies, 6:71, 10:38 RELATIONS ACT Retaliation, 4:24, 7:30 Agreements, 5:59 State statutes, 11:71 Antidiscrimination, 5:59 Termination of employment, 10:38 Authority, 5:59 Business, 5:59 Terms, 7:30 Cause, 5:59, 6:116 KENTUCKY Claims, 5:59, 6:116 Age Discrimination in Employment Collateral estoppel, **6:116** Act, 2:1, 3:71, 4:6, 4:14, 4:36, Collective bargaining, 5:59 5:28, 5:32, 5:34, 5:40, 6:31, Collective bargaining agreements, 7:97, 8:56, 8:115, 8:123, 11:2, 5:59 11:60 Coverage, 5:59 Age discrimination, 2:1, 3:71, 4:6, Date, 6:116 4:14, 4:36, 5:28, 5:32, 5:34, Decisions, 5:59, 6:116 5:40, 6:31, 7:97, 8:56, 8:115, Defenses, 5:59 8:123, 10:38, 11:2, 11:60, 11:71 Determinations, 6:116 Appeals, 2:1, 4:6, 4:14, 4:36, 5:28, Employers, 5:59 5:34, 5:40, 7:97, 8:115, 10:38, 11:60 Enforcement, 6:116 At-will employment, 10:38 Facts, 5:59, 6:116

# LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS ACT—Cont'd

Futility, 5:59
Issuance, 6:116
Jurisdiction, 5:59
Liability, 5:59
Members, 5:59
Notice, 5:59
Parties, 5:59
Prohibition, 5:59
Purpose, 5:59
Representation, 6:116

Respresentation, 6:11 Res judicata, 6:116 Resolution, 6:116 Service, 5:59 Standards, 5:59 Standing, 5:59

Summary judgment, 6:116

Types, **6:116**Unions, **5:59**Value, **5:59** 

# LABOR RELATIONS

Contracts, 3:89, 5:82, 7:33 Coverage, 2:4, 3:64, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 10:2

# LABOR-MANAGEMENT REPORTING AND DISCLOSURE ACT

Age, 6:112 Agencies, 6:112 Benefits, **6:112** Damages, 6:112 Discrimination, 6:112 Duties, 6:112 Elections, 6:112 Employees, 6:112 Employers, 6:112 Enforcement, 6:112 Filing, 6:112 Individuals, 6:112 Intervention, 6:112 Liability, 6:112 Limitations, 6:112 Litigation, 6:112 Opportunity, 6:112

Parties, 6:112

# LABOR-MANAGEMENT REPORTING AND DISCLOSURE ACT—Cont'd

Powers, **6:112**Regulation, **6:112**Rights, **6:112** 

Secretary of Labor, 6:112

States, **6:112** Unions, **6:112** 

#### LANGUAGE

National Labor Relations Board, **3:64**, **5:82**, **6:113**, **8:122** 

#### **LEADERS**

Unions, 4:26, 5:58

#### LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

Fair Labor Standards Act, 3:35, 3:74, 3:89, 5:59, 6:53, 6:68, 6:79, 6:112, 8:108, 8:110, 8:144, 9:2, 10:22

#### LETTERS

National Labor Relations Board, 7:46

# LETTERS OF DETERMINATION

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **6:45** 

### LIABILITY

Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, **6:112**Railway Labor Act, **2:4**, **5:2**, **5:11** 

#### LIFE INSURANCE

Backpay, **7:26**Beneficiaries, **7:90** 

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **7:90** 

Fringe benefits, 8:31 Interest, 8:33, 10:2, 10:26 Oklahoma, 7:101, 10:26 Payments, 8:33

Premiums, **8:35**, **8:104** 

Fielinulis, **6:35**, **6:104** 

Term life insurance, 5:30, 5:42

#### LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

Arbitration awards, **7A:5**, **7A:14**, **8:176** 

Backpay, **6:112**, **6:113**, **8:6**, **8:13**, **8:112**, **8:114**, **8:115**, **8:175** 

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES—Cont'd Calculation, 8:29, 8:33, 8:62, 8:161, 8:176

Front pay, 6:75, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:3, 8:10, 8:13, 8:29, 8:33, 8:60, 8:62, 8:67, 8:69, 8:104, 8:124, 8:161, 9:32

Retaliation, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104, 8:161, 8:176, 11:6

Tax consequences, 8:10, 8:29

Willfulness, 3:94, 5:61, 5:86, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3, 8:13, 8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78, 8:80 to 8:87, 8:89 to 8:104, 8:106, 8:117, 8:161

#### LITIGATION

Appellate review, 7:5, 7:7, 7:10, 7:113, 8:152, 8:160

Deposition, 6:120, 7:27, 7:46, 7:68, 7:86, 7:98, 7:110

Discovery, 4:25, 5:56, 5:72, 6:44, 6:54, 6:62, 6:68, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:113, 6:120, 6:121, 7:46, 7:73, 7:77, 7:105, 8:163, 8:171, 10:36

Engineer, 6:113, 7:34, 7:61, 7:105, 7A:17

Limitations period, 6:29, 6:31, 6:33, 6:54, 6:106, 6:107, 7:100, 9:39

Physician, 7:27

Plaintiff, 2:1, 3:4, 3:56, 3:64, 3:76, 3:82, 3:91, 4:5, 4:6, 4:13, 4:25, 5:1, 5:2, 5:51, 5:56, 5:72, 5:80, 5:81, 6:7, 6:29, 6:31, 6:33, 6:41, 6:44, 6:46, 6:54, 6:58, 6:61, 6:62, 6:68, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:86, 6:87, 6:89, 6:92, 6:93, 6:95, 6:96, 6:106, 6:107, 6:112, 6:113, 6:115, 6:116, 6:120, 6:121, 6:124, 6:126, 6:128, 7:2 to 7:4, 7:6 to 7:20, 7:22 to 7:27, 7:29 to 7:87, 7:89 to 7:112, 7:114 to 7:118, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:6, 8:9, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:105, 8:110, 8:122, 8:126, 8:136, 8:139, 8:151 to 8:153, 8:155, 8:158, 8:160, 8:161, 8:163, 8:168, 8:171 to 8:173, 9:39, 9:54, 10:5, 10:20, 10:36, 11:39, 11:40, 11:42

#### LITIGATION—Cont'd

Pleadings, **6:29**, **6:61**, **6:62**, **6:83**, **6:84**, **6:113**, **7:97**, **8:163** 

Remedies, 2:1, 3:76, 6:7, 6:29, 6:33, 6:41, 6:58, 6:61, 6:68, 6:89, 6:93, 6:106, 6:107, 6:113, 7:27, 7:77, 7:80, 7A:15, 7A:17, 8:6, 8:9, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:105, 8:110, 8:122, 8:126, 8:136, 8:139, 8:151 to 8:153, 8:155, 8:158, 8:160, 8:161, 8:163, 8:164, 8:168, 8:171 to 8:173, 9:39, 10:5, 10:19

Settlements, 2:1, 6:47, 6:113, 6:128, 7:118

Strategy, 7:73

Supervisor, 3:91, 4:13, 4:25, 5:51, 6:62, 6:120, 6:124, 7:10, 7:13, 7:17, 7:23, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:32, 7:39, 7:45, 7:46, 7:55, 7:57, 7:63, 7:65, 7:74 to 7:76, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:106 to 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:117

Trial, 3:76, 3:82, 5:36, 5:51, 5:81, 6:7, 6:47, 6:54, 6:58, 6:61, 6:62, 6:68, 6:83, 6:84, 6:87, 6:93, 6:96, 6:113, 6:116, 6:120, 6:124, 6:126, 7:7, 7:10, 7:20, 7:21, 7:27, 7:43, 7:47, 7:49, 7:55, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65, 7:71, 7:73, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:78, 7:81, 7:83, 7:85, 7:86, 7:90, 7:95, 7:97 to 7:99, 7:110, 7:112, 7:114, 7:116 to 7:118, 8:6, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:110, 8:122, 8:126, 8:139, 8:151, 8:152, 8:158, 8:160, 8:161, 8:163, 8:164, 8:171, 8:172, 9:54

#### LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:78, 5:31, 8:9, 10:3
Employment practices, 2:1
Family and Medical Leave Act, 8:9
Title VII, 2:1, 3:74, 5:7, 7:1, 9:58, 10:3, 10:22

#### LOSS

National Labor Relations Act, 3:85, 3:86, 7A:9

Fire fighters, 5:8

Flight engineers, 4:9, 5:8

#### **LOUISIANA** MANDATORY RETIREMENT Age discrimination, 3:73, 3:78, 6:18, —Cont'd 6:95, 6:113, 7:118, 8:7, 10:3, General discussion, 10:31 11:58, 11:71 Law enforcement officers, 3:2, 3:31, Compensation, 7:118 3:80, 5:3, 5:7, 5:8, 5:11, 5:31 Pilots, 2:4, 3:2, 4:9, 4:41, 5:2, 5:7, Complaints, 3:73 5:8, 5:11, 5:60, 7:88 Employment practices, **6:113** Tenured faculty, 5:31 Evidence, 3:78, 6:18, 10:3 Voluntary retirement, 4:12, 5:28, Health, 8:7 10:17 Hearings, **6:113** Notice, 6:18, 7:118 MARYLAND Remedies, **6:18**, **6:113**, **8:7**, **10:3** Age Discrimination in Employment State statutes, 11:58, 11:71 Act, 4:7, 7:26, 7:29, 8:9, 8:122 Terms, 3:73, 3:78, 6:113, 7:118 Age discrimination, 4:7, 7:26, 7:29, 8:9, 8:122, 11:71 **LUMP SUM PAYMENTS** Assignments, 7:26 Retirement plans, 5:28 Compensation, 7:26 **MAINE** Conditions of employment, 4:7, 7:26, 7:29 Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:79, 3:90, 11:69 Employment practices, 7:26 Age discrimination, 3:79, 3:90, Evidence, 4:7, 7:26, 7:29, 8:9 11:69, 11:71 Family leave, 8:9 Employment practices, 11:69 Notice, 7:26, 7:29 Evidence, **11:69** Privileges of employment, 7:26, 8:9 State statutes, 11:69, 11:71 Remedies, 8:9, 8:122 Terms, 11:69 Sex discrimination, 8:9 State statutes, 11:71 MANAGEMENT Termination of employment, 7:26 Collective bargaining agreements, Terms, **4:7**, **7:26**, **7:29**, **8:9** 3:31, 5:59, 7A:13, 7A:15 Federal employment, 3:81 MASSACHUSETTS Administrators, 7:27 MANAGERS Age discrimination, 3:53, 3:76, 4:17, Compensation, 4:3, 5:16, 5:77, 5:80, 5:7, 5:27, 5:40, 5:80, 5:87, 6:31, 7:62, 7:65, 7:83, 7:90 6:21, 6:58, 6:121, 7:24, 7:27, MANDATORY RETIREMENT 8:9, 10:2, 10:3, 10:5, 10:10, 10:14, 10:15, 10:17, 10:20, Air traffic controllers, 9:3, 10:15, 10:23, 10:24, 10:38, 11:71 10:20 Bona fide executive, 3:32 to 3:35, Appeals, 3:76, 4:17, 5:27, 5:40, 5:80, 4:12 6:21, 7:27, 8:9, 10:3, 10:14, 10:20, 10:38 Cause, 1:2, 4:9, 5:31, 5:59, 7:110, 9:2, 10:11, 10:12 At-will employment, 10:38 Board, 3:76, 6:121, 7:27, 8:9, 10:2, Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4, 3:31, 5:59 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:10, 10:13, 10:14, 10:17, 10:18, 10:20, Early retirement, 3:2, 4:12, 4:41, 5:3, 10:23, 10:24 5:8, 5:11, 5:28, 5:31, 7:88, 10:17 Certificates, 10:2

Child labor, 10:24, 10:25

Compensation, 5:27, 5:80, 6:21, 10:2

#### MASSACHUSETTS—Cont'd MICHIGAN Complaints, 7:27 Age Discrimination in Employment Conciliation, **6:58**, **6:121**, **10:5** Act, 5:2, 5:42, 6:93, 7:13, Constitutionality, 10:13, 10:17, 7A:11, 8:6, 8:35, 8:41, 10:32, 11:69 10:20, 10:25 Age discrimination, 5:2, 5:42, 6:93, Disclosures, 5:80 7:13, 7A:11, 8:6, 8:35, 8:41, Evidence, 4:17, 5:7, 5:40, 6:21, 10:5, 10:32, 11:69, 11:71 6:121, 7:24, 7:27, 8:9, 10:2, Appeals, 5:42, 7:13, 7A:11, 8:6, 10:3, 10:23 8:35, 11:69 Executives, 7:27 At-will employment, **10:32** Exemptions, 5:7, 5:27, 5:40, 5:80, Employment practices, 11:69 5:87 Exemptions, **5:2**, **5:42** Family leave, 8:9 Health, 5:2, 7:13, 7A:11, 8:35 Fringe benefits, 5:27 Insurance, 5:42, 8:35 Harassment, 7:27 Life insurance, 5:42, 8:35 Health, 3:76, 4:17, 5:7, 5:27, 6:121, 10:2, 10:10, 10:25 Mandatory retirement, 5:2, 10:5 Holidays, 5:27 Notice, 7A:11, 10:32 Remedies, 6:93, 7A:11, 8:6, 8:35, Insurance coverage, 10:2 8:41, 10:5 Life insurance, 10:2 State statutes, **8:6, 11:69, 11:71** Mandatory retirement, 5:7, 10:5, 10:10, 10:13 to 10:15, 10:17, Terms, 5:2, 7A:11, 11:69 10:20 MINIMUM WAGES Minimum wages, 10:24 Age, 5:58, 8:1, 8:72, 8:108, 8:110, Notice, 3:76, 6:21, 6:58, 10:2 8:144, 10:24 Permits, 5:7, 10:20 Board, 8:144, 10:24 Physical fitness, 10:14 Employment agreements, 5:58 Privileges of employment, 5:27, 8:9 Jury trial, **8:72, 8:110** Professionals, 10:18 Payment of minimum wages, 8:144 Remedies, 3:76, 6:58, 7:27, 8:9, Transportation, 8:144 10:3, 10:5, 10:38 **MINNESOTA** Salaried employees, **5:80** Age Discrimination in Employment Sex discrimination, 8:9 Act, 3:76, 5:26, 5:31, 5:34, State statutes, 3:76, 6:58, 7:24, 11:71 5:51, 7:12, 7:55, 7:99, 7A:17, Students, 10:3 8:144, 8:145, 9:64 Termination of employment, 10:38 Age discrimination, 3:76, 5:26, 5:31, Terms, 4:17, 5:7, 5:27, 5:40, 5:80, 5:34, 5:51, 7:12, 7:55, 7:99, 5:87, 6:21, 8:9, 10:10, 10:17, 7A:17, 8:144, 8:145, 9:64, 10:18, 10:20, 10:23, 10:24 10:14, 11:71 Time off, 4:17 Appeals, 3:76, 5:31, 5:34, 5:51, 7A:17, 8:144, 8:145, 10:14 MEDICAL BENEFITS Compensation, 5:26, 5:31, 8:144 Eligibility, **4:41**, **5:20**, **5:45** Conditions of employment, 5:31 Employee Retirement Income Secu-Costs, 5:31, 5:51, 8:144, 8:145 rity Act, **4:41**, **5:20** Credits, 5:31 Plan, 4:41, 5:20, 5:45 Damages, 3:76, 5:31, 8:144, 8:145 MERGERS Employment practices, 7A:17 Pension plan, 3:35 Equal pay, 8:145

MINNESOTA—Cont'd Evidence, 5:31, 5:51, 7:12, 7:55, 7:99, 7A:17 Exemptions, 5:26, 5:31, 5:34, 5:51	MISSOURI—Cont'd 7:34, 7:82, 7:98, 8:55, 8:154, 8:163, 10:20, 10:32, 11:69 Age discrimination, 3:25, 4:18, 5:11
Health, 3:76, 5:31, 5:51 Health insurance, 5:51 Hiring, 5:31, 7:12, 7:55	to 7:13, 7:34, 7:82, 7:98, 8:55, 8:154, 8:163, 10:17, 10:20, 10:32, 11:69, 11:71
Life insurance, 7:12	Assignments, 5:12
Mandatory retirement, 5:31, 10:14	At-will employment, <b>10:32</b> Child labor, <b>5:12</b>
Minimum wages, 8:144	Compensation, 8:55
Notice, <b>3:76</b> Permits, <b>5:31</b>	Constitutionality, 10:17, 10:20
Physical fitness, 10:14	Employment practices, 11:69
Preference, 7:55	Evidence, 5:11 to 7:13, 7:34, 7:82,
Privileges of employment, <b>5:26</b> ,	7:98, 11:69
7A:17	Exemptions, <b>5:11</b> , <b>5:12</b>
Remedies, 3:76, 7A:17, 8:144, 8:145	Health, <b>5:11 to 7:13</b> Mandatory retirement, <b>3:25, 5:11,</b>
Retaliation, 3:76	10:17, 10:20
Savings, <b>5:51, 7A:17</b> Severance pay, <b>5:51</b>	Notice, <b>10:32</b>
Sick leave, 5:51	Permits, 7:98, 10:20
State statutes, <b>3:76</b> , <b>11:71</b>	Physical fitness, <b>5:11</b>
Terminated employees, <b>5:31</b>	Remedies, <b>8:55</b> , <b>8:154</b> , <b>8:163</b>
Terms, 5:26, 5:31, 5:51, 7A:17	Seniority systems, 5:12
Union practices, <b>8:144</b>	State statutes, <b>7:82</b> , <b>11:69</b> , <b>11:71</b> Terms, <b>5:11</b> , <b>10:17</b> , <b>10:20</b> , <b>11:69</b>
MISCONDUCT	Unemployment compensation, 8:55
Backpay, 8:5	MIXED MOTIVE CASES
Front pay, <b>8:5</b> , <b>8:19</b> , <b>8:29</b>	Evidence, 8:4
MISSISSIPPI	
Appeals, 4:30, 5:17, 5:20, 6:120, 7:59, 7:62, 7:112, 8:54	MIXED MOTIVES Disparate treatment, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83
Compensation, 3:87, 5:16, 5:20, 5:21, 6:117, 7:62, 10:2	
Employment practices, <b>5:16</b> , <b>6:15</b> ,	MONTANA Age Discrimination in Employment
7:59, 7:62 Exemptions, 5:14, 5:16, 5:17, 5:20,	Act, 7:57 Age discrimination, 7:57, 11:71
5:21	Age discrimination, 7.37, 11.71 Appeals, 7:57
Life insurance, 10:2	Evidence, 7:57
Medical benefits, 5:20	State statutes, 11:71
Notice, 5:17, 6:15, 6:120, 10:2	MOOTNESS
Remedies, <b>6:15</b> , <b>6:117</b> , <b>8:54</b> Terms, <b>3:78</b> , <b>3:87</b> , <b>4:30</b> , <b>5:16</b> , <b>5:21</b> ,	Jurisdiction, 9:39
7:88	
Unemployment compensation, <b>6:117</b>	MOTIONS Directed verdict, 7:97, 7:98, 7:112
MISSOURI	Judgment as matter of law, 7:90
Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:25, 4:18, 5:11 to 7:13,	National Labor Relations Act, <b>7A:9</b> New trial, <b>7:74, 7:76, 7:81</b>
, , , ,	, , ,

#### MOTIVE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS Summary judgment, 3:82, 4:6, 5:16, ACT—Cont'd Foreign employers, 3:89, 3:90 5:31, 5:56, 6:34, 6:62, 7:13, 7:20, 7:26, 7:27, 7:50, 7:57, Forum, 3:86, 5:82, 7:58, 7A:9 7:74, 7:77, 7:78, 7:81 to 7:83, Government, 2:4, 3:81, 3:90, 8:30, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 10:2 7:106, 7:110, 7:117 Growers, 3:89 Termination of employment, 7:26 Guards, 3:86, 7A:9 Impact, 10:2 MULTIPLE REGRESSION Independent contractors, 2:4 ANALYSIS Industries, 3:85, 3:86, 7A:9 Statistical evidence, 7:59 Insurance, 2:4, 3:85, 10:2 NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS Intent, 2:4, 3:89, 3:90, 5:82, 10:2 ACT Interference, 3:81 Activities, 3:81, 3:85, 3:90, 5:82, Interpretation, 3:86, 3:89, 7A:9 7:58, 10:2 Issues, 2:4, 3:81, 3:90, 8:30 Advisors, 5:82 Jurisdiction, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, Agencies, 3:81, 3:89, 3:90 5:82 Agreements, 2:4, 3:86, 5:82 Librarians, 2:4 Amendment, 2:4, 3:81, 3:89, 7:58, Limitations, 5:82, 8:30 10:2 Members, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 7:58, Appeals, 2:4, 3:81, 3:89, 5:82, 8:30 7A:9 Arbitration, 2:4, 3:86, 5:82, 7A:9 Minors, 10:2 Authority, 2:4, 3:86, 3:90, 5:82, Nature, 5:82, 8:30 7:58, 7A:9, 10:2 Notification of employee rights, 10:2 Children, 10:2 Organizations, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 4:20, Collective bargaining, 2:4, 3:85, 7:58 3:86, 5:82, 7:58, 7A:9 Participation, 5:82, 7:58, 10:2 Collective bargaining agreements, Personnel, 2:4 2:4 Physicians, 10:2 Committees, 3:85 Pilots, 2:4 Compensation, 10:2 Precedent, 3:86, 5:82, 7A:9, 8:30 Contractors, 2:4, 3:86, 7A:9 Preemption, 2:4 Control, 3:86, 3:89, 7:58, 8:30 Private employers, 2:4 Corporations, **3:81**, **3:89** Purpose, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 3:89, Councils, 3:85 5:82, 7A:9 Courts, 2:4, 3:81, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90, Regulation, 2:4, 5:82, 10:2 5:82, 7A:9, 8:30, 10:2 Retirement, 2:4, 5:82, 10:2 Coverage, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 10:2 Rights, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 3:89, Decisions, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 5:82, 7A:9, 10:2 3:90, 4:20, 5:82, 7:58, 7A:9, 10:2 Directors, 5:82 Schools, 3:81 Education, 10:2 Services, 3:86, 3:89, 7A:9 Enforcement, 2:4, 3:86, 3:90, 5:82, 7A:9, 10:2 States, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 3:90, 8:30, 10:2 Entities, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90 Exercise, 3:81, 10:2 Stewards, 7:58 Federal employment, 2:4, 3:81 Students, 3:81

Successor, 3:85

Foreign corporations, 3:89

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD—Cont'd ACT—Cont'd Termination, 5:82, 8:30, 10:2 Criteria, 3:64 Trucking, 5:82 Date, 8:122 Trustees, 10:2 Decisions, 3:64, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Unions, 3:81, 3:85, 4:20, 7:58 Defenses, 5:82, 7:46 United States, 3:81, 3:85, 3:89, 3:90, 8:30 Depositions, 6:113 Violations, 2:4, 8:30 Designation, 6:113 Wages, 3:85, 3:86, 7A:9, 8:30 Directors, 3:64, 5:82 Working conditions, 3:89, 5:82 Disagreement, 3:64 Discovery, 6:113, 7:46 NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS Discrimination, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, **BOARD** 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Activities, 3:64, 5:82 Dismissal, 6:113 Affirmative defenses, **5:82**, **7:46** Disputes, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Agents, 7:46 Duties, 5:82, 7:46 Agreements, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Employee Retirement Income Secu-Allegations, 7:46 rity Act, 5:82, 8:122 Americans with Disabilities Act, Employers, 3:64, 5:82, 7:46 6:113 Enforcement, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Amount, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Entities, 3:64, 3:86 Answers, **3:64 Equal Employment Opportunity** Applications, 7:46 Commission, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Arbitration, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Evaluation, 7:46 Argument, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, Evidence, 3:64, 5:82, 7:46 8:122 Exemptions, 5:82 Attorneys, 6:113 Exercise, **3:64**, **6:113** Awards, 8:122 Extent, 6:113 Backpay, **6:113**, **8:122** Factors, 3:64, 7:46 Bargaining, 3:86, 5:82 Facts, 3:64, 3:86, 6:113, 7:46 Benefits, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Failure to file, **6:113** Briefs, 6:113 Fair Labor Standards Act, 6:113 Care, 6:113 Federal Arbitration Act, 5:82, 6:113 Cause, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46 Fees, 8:122 Filing, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46 Change, **7:46** Charges, 5:82, 6:113 Forms, 5:82 Choice, 7:46 Fraud. 3:64 Grievances, 3:86 Circumstantial evidence, 7:46 Civil rights laws, 5:82 Health, 3:64 Hearings, **6:113** Collective bargaining, 3:86, 5:82 Individuals, 3:64, 5:82, 6:113 Combination, 7:46 Industries, 3:64, 3:86 Compensation, 7:46 Information, 3:64 Conditions, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 7:46 Interests, 3:86, 6:113 Consent, 3:86, 6:113 Counsel, 5:82, 6:113 Intervention, 6:113 Issuance, 5:82 Courts, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Issues, **3:64**

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD—Cont'd BOARD—Cont'd Jurisdiction, 5:82, 6:113 Security, **3:86**, **5:82**, **8:122** Lack, 7:46 Service, 3:86, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 Letters, 7:46 Services, **3:64, 3:86** Liability, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, Settlements, **6:113** 7:46 Severance, 7:46 Limitations, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46 Specificity, 7:46 Members, 3:86 Standards, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46 Money, 5:82, 6:113 State, 3:64, 7:46, 8:122 Motions, 6:113 Status, 3:64, 7:46 Nature, 5:82, 7:46 Summary judgment, 3:64, 7:46 Necessity, 5:82 Supervisors, 7:46 Notice, 3:86 Termination, 3:64, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46 Offer, 5:82, 7:46 Transfer, 7:46 Officers, 3:64 Types, 5:82 Operations, 3:64, 7:46 Use, **3:86, 7:46, 8:122** Participation, 5:82, 6:113 Venue, 6:113 Parties, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, Waiver, **5:82** 8:122 Work, 3:64, 7:46 Payment, 3:64 Place, 7:46 Written, 7:46 Pleadings, 6:113 NATIONAL ORIGIN Post-settlement conduct, 5:82 DISCRIMINATION Powers, **6:113** Claims of discrimination, 7:81 Precedent, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Discrimination, 7:30, 7:81 Preparation, 6:113 Disparate treatment, 7:81 Process, 5:82, 6:113 Harassment, 7:30, 7:81 Production, 3:64 Intent, 7:81 Prohibition, 5:82 Legal principles, 7:81 Proof, 7:46 Physical, 7:30 Purpose, 3:64, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113 Prohibited discrimination, 7:81 Rate, 8:122 Retaliation, 7:30, 7:81 Record, 6:113, 7:46 Records, 3:64 **NEBRASKA** Reinstatement, 6:113 Age discrimination, 3:64, 7:50, 8:90, Relief, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, 8:122 11:71 Representation, **3:86, 6:113** Evidence, 3:64, 7:50, 8:90 Requests, 7:46 Health, 3:64 Resignation, 7:46 Promotions, 3:64 Response, 5:82, 6:113 Remedies, 8:90 Responsibilities, 5:82, 7:46 State statutes, 11:71 Review, 7:46 Terms, 3:64 Rights, 3:86, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46, 8:122 **NEVADA** Role, 3:64, 5:82, 6:113 Age Discrimination in Employment Rules, 6:113 Act, 5:2, 5:56, 7A:14, 8:9, 10:2, Scope, 3:86 11:66

Physical fitness, 5:11

Privileges of employment, 8:9

#### NEVADA—Cont'd NEW JERSEY—Cont'd Age discrimination, 5:2, 5:56, 7A:14, Promotions, 3:64 8:9, 10:2, 10:33, 11:66, 11:71 Remedies, 6:68, 8:9, 10:5 Assignments, 5:56 Sex discrimination, 8:9 At-will employment, 10:33 State statutes, 11:71 Certificates, 10:2 Terms, 3:64, 5:11, 8:9, 10:28 Compensation, 5:56, 10:2 **NEW MEXICO** Costs. 8:9 Age discrimination, 11:71 Employment agencies, 5:56 At-will employment, 10:37 Employment practices, 5:56 State statutes, 11:71 Evidence, 5:2, 5:56, 8:9, 10:2, 11:66 Exemptions, **5:2**, **5:56 NEW TRIAL** Family leave, 8:9 Motions, 7:74, 7:76, 7:81 Health, 5:2, 10:2, 10:33 **NEW YORK** Life insurance, 10:2 Age Discrimination in Employment Mediation, 11:66 Act, 3:18, 3:64, 3:69, 3:76, Notice, 10:2 3:86, 3:95, 4:7 to 4:9, 4:41, Permits, **5:56** 5:12, 5:15, 5:44, 5:48, 5:51, Privacy, 5:2 5:67, 5:78, 5:80, 5:94, 6:4, 6:6, Privileges of employment, 8:9 6:15, 6:38, 6:39, 6:43, 6:70, Race discrimination, 5:56 6:83, 6:89, 6:115, 6:117, 6:119, Retirement benefits, 10:2 6:121, 7:7, 7:26, 7:27, 7:33, Seniority systems, 5:56 7:57, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:86, Sex discrimination, 5:56, 8:9, 11:66 7:90, 7:101, 7:107, 7:114, 7A:5, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:42, 8:46, 8:71, State statutes. 11:66, 11:71 8:77, 8:79, 8:84, 8:95, 8:110, Terms, 5:2, 5:56, 7A:14, 8:9, 11:66 8:140, 8:161, 9:52, 10:2, 10:3, **NEW HAMPSHIRE** 10:10, 10:22, 10:32, 11:69 Age discrimination, 10:35, 11:71 Age discrimination, 3:18, 3:64, 3:69, Compensation, 10:35 3:76, 3:86, 3:95, 4:7 to 4:9, State statutes, 11:71 4:41, 5:12, 5:15, 5:44, 5:48, 5:51, 5:67, 5:78, 5:80, 5:94, **NEW JERSEY** 6:4, 6:6, 6:15, 6:38, 6:39, 6:43, Age Discrimination in Employment 6:70, 6:83, 6:89, 6:115, 6:117, Act, 3:64, 5:11, 5:86, 6:68, 8:9, 6:119, 6:121, 7:7, 7:26, 7:27, 10:28 7:33, 7:57, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, Age discrimination, 3:64, 5:11, 5:86, 7:86, 7:90, 7:101, 7:107, 7:114, 6:68, 8:9, 10:5, 10:28, 11:71 7A:5, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:42, 8:46, At-will employment, 10:37 8:71, 8:77, 8:79, 8:84, 8:95, Conciliation, 10:5 8:110, 8:140, 8:161, 9:52, 10:2, Dispute, 8:9 10:3, 10:5, 10:10, 10:22, 10:32, 10:35, 10:36, 10:38, 11:39, Evidence, 3:64, 5:11, 5:86, 8:9 11:69, 11:71 Exemptions, **5:11**, **5:86** Appeals, 3:76, 3:95, 4:7, 4:9, 4:41, Family leave, 8:9 5:12, 5:15, 5:51, 5:80, 5:94, Health, 3:64, 5:11 7:7, 7:26, 7:27, 7:57, 7:62, Interest, 8:9, 10:5, 10:28 7:63, 7:74, 7:86, 7:101, 7:107, Mandatory retirement, 5:11, 10:5 7:114, 7A:5, 7A:11, 8:46, 8:77,

8:79, 8:84, 8:95, 8:110, 8:140,

8:161, 9:52, 10:3, 10:22, 10:36,

NEW YORK—Cont'd NEW YORK—Cont'd 10:38, 11:39, 11:69 Mandatory retirement, 4:9, 4:41, 8:79, 10:5, 10:10, 10:36 Arbitration, 3:86, 6:115, 6:121, 7A:5, Medical benefits, 4:41 7A:9, 7A:11 Minimum wages, 8:110 Assignments, **4:9**, **5:12**, **7:26**, **7:74** National origin, **6:4**, **6:6**, **7:26**, **11:39** At-will employment, 10:32, 10:37, Notice, 3:76, 3:86, 6:4, 6:6, 6:15, 6:38, 6:43, 6:83, 6:89, 7:26, Bona fide occupational qualifications, 7:86, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:95, 10:2, 5:15 10:32 Certificates, 10:2 Permits, 6:89, 7:90, 10:22 Child labor, 5:12, 10:25 Privacy, 7:74, 10:10 Compensation, 3:18, 4:9, 4:41, 5:80, Privileges of employment, 4:9, 7:26 6:117, 7:26, 7:62, 7:90, 8:71, Promotions, 3:64, 4:8, 6:15, 7:7, 8:110, 10:2, 10:35, 10:36 7:26, 7:62, 7:74, 7:114, 8:140, Conciliation, 6:6, 6:15, 6:89, 6:121, 10:35 7A:5, 8:110, 10:5 Remedies, 3:76, 6:4, 6:6, 6:15, 6:43, Conditions of employment, 3:86, 4:7, 6:89, 6:117, 7:27, 7A:5, 7A:11, 7:26, 7A:9 8:42, 8:46, 8:71, 8:77, 8:79, Constitutionality, 10:25 8:84, 8:95, 8:110, 8:140, 8:161, Disclosures, 5:80 10:3, 10:5, 10:38 Employment practices, 6:15, 6:89, Reports, 3:18, 6:121, 7:74 6:119, 7:26, 7:62, 11:69 Retaliation, 3:76, 4:8, 6:6, 6:115, 6:117, 7:26, 7:27, 7:107, 8:95, Evidence, 3:18, 3:64, 4:7 to 4:9, 8:161, 10:35 4:41, 5:12, 5:15, 5:51, 5:78, 6:43, 6:121, 7:7, 7:26, 7:27, Rule making, 6:4 7:33, 7:57, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, Severance pay, 5:51 7:86, 7:90, 7:101, 7:107, 7:114, State statutes, 3:76, 11:39, 11:69, 7A:5, 8:42, 8:46, 8:79, 8:84, 8:95, 8:140, 8:161, 10:2, 10:3, Technical assistance, 7:86 10:22, 11:39, 11:69 Termination of employment, 7:26, Exemptions, 5:12, 5:15, 5:44, 5:48, 7A:5, 10:38 5:51, 5:67, 5:78, 5:80, 5:94 Terms, 3:64, 3:86, 4:7, 4:9, 5:44, Form of payment, 3:18 5:51, 5:78, 5:80, 6:38, 6:43, 6:115, 7:26, 7:33, 7:63, 7:86, Fringe benefits, 8:71 7:90, 7A:5, 7A:9, 7A:11, 8:79, Harassment, 3:95, 4:7, 7:26, 7:27, 8:110, 8:161, 10:10, 10:36, 7:74 11:69 Health, 3:64, 3:76, 4:41, 5:12, 5:44, Training programs, 4:9, 7:26 5:48, 5:51, 6:6, 6:117, 6:121, Unemployment compensation, **6:117** 7:57, 7:74, 7:86, 7A:11, 8:42, 10:2, 10:10, 10:25 NORTH CAROLINA Health insurance, 3:64, 4:41, 5:44, Age Discrimination in Employment 5:51, 7:74 Act, **3:89**, **4:29**, **10:26** Hearings, 8:110, 10:36 Age discrimination, 3:89, 4:29, Investigations, 3:95 10:26, 11:71 Child labor, 10:26 Judicial remedies, 7A:5 Life insurance, 6:83, 6:89, 7:26, Health, 10:26

Life insurance, 10:26

Notice, 4:29

Losses, 3:18

7:33, 7:90, 7:101, 10:2

#### NORTH CAROLINA—Cont'd OHIO-Cont'd Remedies, 10:26 7:32, 7:74, 7:81, 7:88, 10:5, 10:34, 11:69, 11:71 Sex discrimination, 4:29 Appeals, 2:5, 3:76, 4:12, 4:41, 5:52, State statutes, 11:71 5:62, 7:74, 7:81, 11:69 Students, 4:29 Assignments, 7:74 Terms, 4:29, 10:26 Compensation, 4:41, 5:22, 10:34 NORTH DAKOTA Complaints, 7:15, 7:74 Age discrimination, 11:71 Conciliation, 10:5 State statutes, 11:71 Costs, 4:12, 4:41, 5:52 NOTICE Disclosures, 4:12 Employment practices, 2:5, 11:69 Advance notice, 7:39 Evidence, 3:64, 4:12, 4:41, 5:62, Americans with Disabilities Act, 6:123, 7:15, 7:32, 7:74, 7:81, 5:81, 6:15, 6:35, 6:102, 6:107, 7:88, 10:34, 11:69 7:39, 7:118, 7A:4 Exemptions, 4:12, 5:1, 5:22, 5:52, Labor Management Relations Act, 5:62 5:59 Family leave, 10:34 Overtime, **6:31**, **6:79**, **6:84** Harassment, 7:74, 7:81 Title VI, 11:32 Health, 3:64, 3:76, 4:12, 4:41, 7:74 Violation, 3:65, 3:76, 3:86, 4:11, Layoffs, 5:52, 6:123 4:29, 5:41, 5:81, 6:2, 6:3, 6:7, Machinery, 6:69 6:8, 6:16, 6:18, 6:21, 6:22, 6:24, 6:29, 6:56, 6:62, 6:82 Mandatory retirement, 4:12, 4:41, 6:84, 6:90, 6:102, 6:106, 6:107, 7:88, 10:5 6:128, 7:20, 7:26, 7:39, 7:86, Medical benefits, **4:41** 7:118, 8:85, 8:95, 8:135, 9:2, National origin discrimination, 7:81 9:10, 9:44, 10:32, 11:32 Notice, 3:76 Permits, 4:12 **OBJECTIONS** Remedies, 2:5, 3:76, 10:5, 10:34 Class actions, 7A:14 Reports, 7:74 **OBLIGATIONS** Retirement benefits, 3:76, 4:41, 5:22, Benefits, 2:2, 3:36, 5:27, 5:31, 5:40, 5:41, 5:45, 5:80, 5:84, 7:39, Sex discrimination, 7:74 7:58, 8:129, 10:27, 10:28 State statutes, 2:5, 3:76, 7:81, 11:69, Enforcement, 2:2, 5:31, 6:36, 6:48, 11:71 6:83, 6:101 to 6:104, 8:129 Terms, 3:64, 4:12, 5:22, 7:15, 7:88, Tests, 3:20 11:69 **OFFSETS OKLAHOMA** Disability benefits, 5:46 Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 5:28, 5:31, 5:63, 5:87, 7:31, 7:74, 7:101, 7:107, 8:20, Age Discrimination in Employment 10:26 Act, 2:5, 3:64, 3:76, 4:12, 4:41, Age discrimination, 5:28, 5:31, 5:63, 5:1, 5:22, 5:52, 5:62, 6:69, 5:87, 7:31, 7:74, 7:101, 7:107, 6:70, 6:123, 7:15, 7:32, 7:74, 8:20, 10:26, 11:71 7:81, 7:88, 11:69 Assignments, 7:74 Age discrimination, 2:5, 3:64, 3:76, Child labor, 10:26 4:12, 4:41, 5:1, 5:22, 5:52, Color discrimination, 7:107 5:62, 6:69, 6:70, 6:123, 7:15,

#### OKLAHOMA—Cont'd **ONE-TAILED** Compensation, 5:31 Statistics, 7:59 Conditions of employment, 5:31 **OPERATIONS** Costs, 5:28, 5:31, 5:87, 8:20 Labor Management Relations Act, Credits, 5:31 5:59 Dispute, **7:74** National Labor Relations Act, 3:81, Evidence, 5:31, 7:31, 7:74, 7:101, 3:89 7:107, 8:20 **OPINIONS** Exemptions, 5:28, 5:31, 5:63, 5:87 Fringe benefits, **5:31** National Labor Relations Act, 8:30 Harassment, 7:74 Unions, 7A:5 Health, 5:31, 7:74, 10:26 OREGON Life insurance, 7:101, 10:26 Age Discrimination in Employment Mandatory retirement, 5:28, 5:31, Act, 7:46, 8:8 10:26 Age discrimination, 7:46, 8:8, 10:34, Permits, 5:28, 5:31 11:71 Remedies, 8:20, 10:26 Assignments, 7:46 Reports, 7:74 Compensation, 7:46, 10:34 Retaliation, 7:107 Conditions of employment, 7:46 Evidence, 7:46, 8:8, 10:34 Sex discrimination, 7:74 State statutes, 5:28, 11:71 Family leave, 10:34 Harassment, 7:46 Terms, 5:28, 5:31, 5:63, 5:87, 10:26 Remedies, 8:8, 10:34 OLDER WORKERS BENEFIT Reports, 7:46 **PROTECTION ACT** Retaliation, 7:46 Age Discrimination in Employment Retirement benefits, 7:46 Act, 2:2, 4:12, 4:17, 4:23, 5:21 State statutes, 11:71 to 5:30, 5:32, 5:34, 5:35, 5:44 Termination of employment, 7:46 to 5:47, 5:50, 5:52, 5:54, 5:56, Terms, 7:46 5:63 to 5:67, 5:71, 5:76, 5:77, Transfers, 7:46 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 5:84, 5:87, 5:90, 6:98, 7A:11 **ORGANIZATIONS** Early retirement plans, 4:12, 5:26, Federal employment, 3:81, 9:1 **OVERTIME PAY** Employee benefit plans, 2:2, 5:21 to Bonuses, 8:48 5:30, 5:32, 5:34, 5:35, 5:44 to 5:47, 5:50, 5:52, 5:54, 5:82 Severance pay, 8:48 Sick leave, 8:48 Incentive plans, 4:12, 5:26, 5:28, Vacation, 8:48 5:29, 5:50, 5:52, 5:63 Incentives, 4:12, 5:26, 5:28, 5:32, **PARTICIPATION** 5:34, 5:50, 5:52 Collective bargaining agreements, Ratification of, **5:63**, **5:90** 5:38, 7A:11 Regulations, 4:12, 5:24, 5:27, 5:29, Retaliation, 4:17, 4:21 to 4:23, 4:25, 5:30, 5:46, 5:67, 5:80 6:8, 7:3, 7:66, 11:66 Releases, 2:2, 4:12, 5:22, 5:23, 5:63 **PARTIES** to 5:67, 5:71, 5:76, 5:77, 5:79, 5:80, 5:82, 5:84, 5:87, 5:90,

Age Discrimination in Employment

Act, 2:1, 3:10, 3:12, 3:14, 3:16,

3:18 to 3:20, 3:45, 3:51, 3:60,

7A:11

Severance pay, 4:17, 5:27, 5:45, 5:84

PARTIES—Cont'd	PENNSYLVANIA—Cont'd
3:84, 3:86, 3:87, 4:7, 4:12,	8:8, 8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 10:8,
4:19, 5:10, 5:59, 5:63, 5:71,	11:69, 11:71
5:72, 5:76, 5:80, 5:82, 5:85,	Assignments, <b>3:66, 7:46</b>
5:90, 5:91, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:9, 6:10,	Benefit plans, <b>5:25</b> , <b>5:37</b>
6:18, 6:21, 6:27, 6:29, 6:30,	Color discrimination, 7:107
6:33, 6:36, 6:37, 6:44, 6:46,	Compensation, <b>3:66, 7:46, 7:118,</b>
6:47, 6:49, 6:51, 6:54, 6:56,	8:162, 8:168
6:59, 6:67, 6:68, 6:71, 6:72,	Complaints, <b>3:73</b> , <b>7:25</b>
6:78, 6:79, 6:83, 6:84, 6:86,	Conciliation, <b>6:121</b>
6:87, 6:92 to 6:95, 6:98, 6:104,	
6:106, 6:109, 6:112 to 6:115,	Conditions of employment, <b>3:66</b> ,
6:117, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:125,	3:86, 7:46, 7A:12
6:126, 6:128, 7:6, 7:10, 7:13,	Employment practices, 7:25, 11:69
7:19, 7:27, 7:33, 7:37, 7:46,	Evidence, 5:11, 6:121, 6:123, 7:25,
7:49, 7:65, 7:81, 7:83, 7:84,	7:46, 7:107, 8:8, 11:69
7:86, 7:87, 7:98, 7:105, 7:117,	Exemptions, 3:81, 5:11, 5:25, 5:37,
7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:6,	5:58
7A:8 to 7A:10, 7A:12, 7A:14 to	Harassment, <b>3:81</b> , <b>5:58</b> , <b>7:25</b> , <b>7:46</b>
7A:17, 8:8, 8:13, 8:21, 8:25,	Labor disputes, <b>3:86</b>
8:28, 8:29, 8:57, 8:62, 8:67,	Mandatory retirement, <b>5:11</b>
8:68, 8:71, 8:79, 8:104, 8:121,	Minimum wages, <b>5:58</b>
8:122, 8:124 to 8:127, 8:132,	Notice, <b>3:86</b> , <b>5:37</b> , <b>6:27</b> , <b>7:118</b>
8:139, 8:151, 8:152, 8:155,	Remedies, 6:68, 8:8, 8:162, 8:168,
8:160, 8:161, 8:169, 8:170,	8:170
8:172, 8:176, 9:9, 9:13, 9:14,	Reports, 6:121, 7:46
9:16, 9:18, 9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:39, 9:51, 9:54, 9:61,	Severance pay, <b>7:46</b>
10:11, 10:12, 10:39, 11:67	State statutes, <b>11:69</b> , <b>11:71</b>
	Students, <b>3:81</b> , <b>5:58</b>
Aggrieved individuals, 2:1, 6:106	Termination of employment, <b>7:46</b> ,
Complaints, 6:4, 6:5, 6:37, 6:84,	7A:12
6:120, 6:125, 6:126, 7:27, 7:49,	Terms, <b>3:66</b> , <b>3:73</b> , <b>3:81</b> , <b>3:86</b> , <b>5:11</b> ,
7:83, 9:9, 9:14, 9:16, 9:18,	5:25, 7:46, 7:118, 7A:12, 8:170,
9:19, 9:21, 9:28, 9:29, 9:39, 11:13	11:69
	11.07
Equal Access to Justice Act, 8:155	PENSIONS
State court proceedings, 6:114	Defined benefit plans, 3:36
PAYROLL	Discrimination, 1:1, 1:3, 2:1, 2:2,
National Labor Relations Board, 7:46	3:36, 3:71, 3:72, 3:80, 4:1,
	4:36, 4:38, 5:17, 5:40, 8:34,
PENNSYLVANIA	10:27, 10:28
Age Discrimination in Employment	Distributions, <b>5:40</b>
Act, <b>3:66</b> , <b>3:73</b> , <b>3:75</b> , <b>3:81</b> ,	Integration, 2:1
3:86, 5:11, 5:25, 5:37, 5:58,	Jury trials, 2:2
6:27, 6:68, 6:121, 6:123, 7:25,	Nondiscrimination, 2:1
7:46, 7:107, 7:118, 7A:12, 8:8,	Protections, 1:1, 2:2, 5:40
8:162, 8:168, 8:170, 10:8, 11:69	
Age discrimination, <b>3:66</b> , <b>3:73</b> , <b>3:75</b> ,	Remedies, 2:1, 4:1, 8:34
3:81, 3:86, 5:11, 5:25, 5:37,	Retirement plans, 2:2
5:58, 6:27, 6:68, 6:121, 6:123,	Subsidy, <b>5:17</b>
7:25, 7:46, 7:107, 7:118, 7A:12,	Suspension of benefits, <b>3:36</b>

# PENSIONS—Cont'd Terminations, 2:1

Vesting, 4:38, 5:17, 8:34

#### **PERJURY**

At-will employment, 10:32

#### PERSONNEL MANUAL

Age, 10:37 Agreements, 10:37 Aid, 10:37

#### **PHARMACISTS**

Compensation, 7:30

#### **PHILOSOPHY**

Compensation, 8:57

#### **PILOTS**

Mandatory retirement, 2:4, 3:2, 4:9, 4:41, 5:2, 5:7, 5:8, 5:11, 5:60, 7:88

National Labor Relations Act. 2:4

#### **PLANS**

Collective bargaining agreements, **5:38, 6:45** 

#### PLANT CLOSINGS

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **5:80** Massachusetts, **5:80** New York, **5:80** Terms, **5:80** 

# **PLEADINGS**

Title VII, 6:5, 6:29, 6:113, 7:97

# POST-SETTLEMENT CONDUCT

National Labor Relations Board, 5:82

#### **POSTING**

Unions, 4:26

#### **POWER**

Statistics, 7:62, 7:112

#### **PREEMPTION**

Antidiscrimination laws, 2:5 National Labor Relations Act, 2:4 Railway Labor Act, 2:4 State law, 2:4, 2:5

#### PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

Backpay, 8:6, 8:112, 8:114, 8:115, 8:122, 8:175

#### **PREJUDICE**

Unions, 6:112

### **PREMIUMS**

Family and Medical Leave Act, **8:35** Life insurance, **8:35**, **8:104** 

## **PRETEXT**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 4:4, 4:41, 5:20, 5:56, 5:58, 6:18, 6:77, 6:125, 6:129, 7:5 to 7:7, 7:9, 7:10, 7:13, 7:14, 7:17, 7:18, 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:31, 7:34, 7:36, 7:37, 7:40, 7:41, 7:43, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59, 7:62, 7:65, 7:68, 7:71 to 7:76, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 to 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 7:116, 8:23, 8:85, 8:94, 9:41, 11:40, 11:67, 11:69

Promotions, 5:56, 7:7, 7:17, 7:34, 7:40, 7:41, 7:62, 7:74, 7:112, 7:114

Retaliation, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 5:58, 7:6, 7:9, 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 7:65, 7:81, 7:83, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23

#### PRIMA FACIE CASE

Age discrimination, 2:1, 3:2, 3:3, 3:7, 3:78, 3:88, 3:89, 4:4, 4:6 to 4:8, 4:11, 4:13, 4:22, 4:31, 4:36, 4:41, 5:14, 5:16, 5:19, 5:32, 5:42, 5:51, 5:52, 6:5, 6:8, 6:21, 6:62, 6:77, 6:84, 6:118, 6:120, 6:124, 7:4, 7:6 to 7:15, 7:17 to 7:27, 7:29 to 7:39, 7:41 to 7:43, 7:45 to 7:57, 7:59, 7:61 to 7:66, 7:68, 7:71, 7:73 to 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:84, 7:86, 7:87, 7:90 to 7:93, 7:95, 7:97 to 7:99, 7:101 to 7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114, 8:94, 9:1, 9:28, 9:41, 9:55, 10:22, 11:39, 11:41, 11:67, 11:69

Circumstantial case, **7:66**, **7:86**, **7:110** 

#### PRIMA FACIE CASE—Cont'd PRIMA FACIE CASE—Cont'd Direct evidence case, 7:84, 7:86 5:19, 5:51, 6:21, 6:62, 6:77, 6:84, 6:118, 6:120, 6:124, 7:6, Disability discrimination, 2:1, 7:26, 7:7, 7:10 to 7:13, 7:17, 7:20, 7:39 7:21, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:34, Discipline, 4:8, 7:23, 7:32, 7:74, 7:35, 7:37, 7:39, 7:43, 7:46 to 7:108 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59, Disparate treatment, 4:4, 4:6, 4:36, 7:61, 7:63, 7:65, 7:74, 7:75, 4:41, 5:16, 5:32, 5:52, 6:62, 7:77, 7:81, 7:86, 7:87, 7:90, 6:120, 7:6, 7:7, 7:9, 7:50, 7:54, 7:97 to 7:99, 7:101 to 7:108, 7:59, 7:62, 7:63, 7:74, 7:76, 7:110 to 7:112, 10:22, 11:69 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:87, 7:90, Title VI, 11:39 7:93, 7:97, 7:105, 7:108, 7:111, 8:94, 9:1, 11:69 PRIVACY ACT Education, 4:4, 4:41, 5:52, 7:15, Records, 6:45 7:20, 7:36, 7:37, 7:57, 7:59, 7:68, 7:75, 7:86, 7:106, 7:108, PRIVATE ACTIONS 7:111, 7:114 Title VI, 11:33 Equal Pay Act, 2:1, 7:108 Establishment, 5:51, 7:7, 7:11, 7:17, **PRIVITY** 7:20, 7:25, 7:26, 7:31, 7:43, Jurisdiction, 6:107 7:47, 7:49, 7:51, 7:55 to 7:57, 7:74, 7:76, 7:79, 7:95, 7:102, **PROBABILITY** 7:105, 7:106, 9:1, 11:41 Statistics, 7:62 Hiring, 2:1, 3:2, 3:88, 4:4, 4:11, 4:36, 4:41, 5:19, 6:21, 6:84, PROCESSING 7:10 to 7:13, 7:17, 7:26, 7:31, Federal employment, 9:1 7:42, 7:46 to 7:48, 7:50, 7:54, 7:55, 7:59, 7:63, 7:65, 7:68, PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS 7:74 to 7:77, 7:86, 7:90, 7:92, Discovery, 9:19 7:93, 7:95, 7:104, 7:106, 7:107, Title VII, 6:100 7:110, 7:114, 9:1, 9:41, 10:22, 11:41, 11:67 PROFIT-SHARING Hostile environment, 4:7, 7:29 Compensation, 3:36, 5:27, 5:31 Presumption, 6:62, 6:84, 7:6 to 7:10, Contributions, 3:36, 5:27, 5:31, 8:38 7:39, 7:50, 7:57, 7:63 to 7:65, Health benefits, 5:31 7:75 to 7:77, 7:95, 7:97, 7:98, 7:103, 7:110, 7:112 **PROMOTIONS** Rebuttal, 7:9, 7:37, 7:43, 7:50, 7:57, Pretext, 5:56, 7:7, 7:17, 7:34, 7:40, 7:63 to 7:66, 7:68, 7:73, 7:74, 7:41, 7:62, 7:74, 7:112, 7:114 7:77, 7:106, 7:114, 11:39 Proving pretext, 7:114 Rehabilitation Act, 11:39 Qualifications, 7:7, 7:11, 7:15, 7:34, Retaliation, 2:1, 4:8, 4:13, 4:22, 6:5, 7:41, 7:62 6:8, 7:6, 7:9, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:27, 7:29, 7:30, 7:34, 7:46, 7:65, Statistical disparities, 7:62 7:66, 7:81, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, Superior qualifications, 7:41 9:1, 9:28, 9:55 Tenure, 6:7, 7:15, 7:34, 7:40, 7:41, Section 1981, 11:67 7:62 Section 1983, 10:22 Title VII, 3:64, 4:8, 5:56, 6:15, 7:7, Summary judgment, 2:1, 3:78, 4:4, 7:15, 7:26, 7:61, 7:62, 7:74, 4:6 to 4:8, 4:11, 4:41, 5:16, 7:112, 7:114, 8:62, 9:44

#### **PROTECTION**

Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, 6:112

National Labor Relations Act, **2:4**, **5:82**, **7:58**, **10:2** 

Unions, 3:51, 4:6, 4:26, 4:31, 5:59, 6:112, 7:58, 7A:1

#### **PUBLIC POLICY**

National Labor Relations Board, 3:64, 5:82

#### **PUERTO RICO**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:39, 3:65, 3:77, 4:7, 4:12, 5:3, 5:7, 5:31, 5:89, 6:5, 6:39, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:31, 7:40, 7:46, 7:97, 7:111, 8:25, 8:38, 8:44, 8:48, 8:64, 8:102, 8:136, 10:3, 11:69

Age discrimination, 3:39, 3:65, 3:77, 4:7, 4:12, 5:3, 5:7, 5:31, 5:89, 6:5, 6:39, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:31, 7:40, 7:46, 7:97, 7:111, 8:25, 8:38, 8:44, 8:48, 8:64, 8:102, 8:136, 10:3, 11:69, 11:71

Benefit plans, 5:31

Bonuses, 7:40, 7:46, 8:48

Clothing, 7:46, 8:38

Compensation, 5:31, 7:26, 7:46, 8:25, 8:48

Conditions of employment, **4:7**, **5:31**, **7:26**, **7:46** 

Disclosures, 4:12

Employment practices, **6:5**, **7:25**, **7:26**, **11:69** 

Exemptions, 4:12, 5:3, 5:7, 5:31, 5:89

Fair Labor Standards Act, **5:3**, **8:48** Fringe benefits, **5:31**, **7:40**, **8:38** 

Harassment, 4:7, 6:5, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:46

Layoffs, 5:7

Life insurance, 7:26

Mandatory retirement, **4:12**, **5:3**, **5:7**, **5:31** 

National origin, 7:26

Notice, 3:65, 6:5, 7:26

Overtime pay, 8:48

Permits, 4:12, 5:3, 5:7, 5:31

#### PUERTO RICO—Cont'd

Privileges of employment, **7:26** Promotions, **7:26**, **7:40** 

Provisions, 4:12, 5:7, 5:31, 7:26, 7:27, 8:48, 10:3, 11:69

Remedies, 6:5, 7:27, 8:25, 8:38, 8:44, 8:48, 8:64, 8:102, 8:136, 10:3

Reports, 7:46, 7:111

Retaliation, 6:5, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:40, 7:46, 7:97, 8:102

Sick leave, 8:38, 8:48

Sick pay, 5:31

Termination of employment, 7:26, 7:46

Terms, 4:7, 4:12, 5:7, 5:31, 6:5, 7:26, 7:46, 8:44, 8:48, 8:136, 11:69

Tools, 7:97

Vacation pay, 8:38, 8:48

#### **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

Americans with Disabilities Act, **6:107, 6:113, 7A:8, 11:2** 

Termination of employment, 7:26, 10:38

Title VII, 6:107, 6:113, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:120, 10:34, 11:2, 11:68

# RACE

Affirmative action, **10:4**, **10:6**, **11:32**Bona fide occupational qualifications, **5:14** 

Business necessity, 5:20, 7:89, 7:90 Defenses, 2:1 to 5:2, 5:7, 5:14, 5:20, 5:55, 5:56, 5:68

Evidence, 2:1, 2:2, 4:7, 4:16, 5:2, 5:7, 5:14, 5:20, 5:56, 6:7, 6:120, 7:2, 7:3, 7:7, 7:26, 7:28, 7:30, 7:36, 7:44, 7:50, 7:58, 7:62, 7:80, 7:81, 7:89 to 7:91, 7:114, 7A:4, 8:66, 9:2, 10:12, 10:34, 11:2, 11:39, 11:67

Harassment, **3:81**, **4:7**, **6:7**, **7:26**, **7:30**, **7:81** 

Hiring, 2:1 to 5:2, 5:7, 7:2, 7:26, 7:50, 7:90, 7:114, 8:17, 11:67

Insurance, 2:1, 2:2, 4:31, 5:20, 6:7, 6:120, 7:26, 7:90, 10:12

Layoffs, 2:1, 5:7

RACE—Cont'd National Origin discrimination, 7:30, 7:81 Race discrimination, 4:31, 5:14, 5:56, 6:7, 7:7, 7A:4, 11:68 Remedies, 2:1, 6:6, 6:7, 7:80, 7A:4, 8:17, 8:66, 8:126, 9:42, 10:34, 11:64 Retaliation, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 4:14, 4:16, 4:20, 6:6, 6:7, 7:3, 7:26, 7:28, 7:30, 7:81, 9:2, 9:42, 9:55, 11:68 Statistical evidence, 6:120, 7:50, 7:62, 7:90, 7:91 Tenure, 2:3, 6:7, 7:2, 7:50, 7:62 RAILROAD EMPLOYEES Interstate transportation, 7A:7 Railroad, 5:81, 7A:5, 7A:7	RAILWAY LABOR ACT—Cont'd Nature, 5:2, 5:11 Organizations, 3:85 Power, 2:4 Protection, 2:4, 5:2, 5:11 Remedies, 2:4 Representation, 3:85, 5:2, 5:11 Review, 2:4, 5:11 Rights, 2:4, 3:85, 5:2 Scope, 5:2 Selection, 5:2 Services, 5:2 State, 2:4, 5:2, 5:11 State laws, 2:4 Status, 5:2 System, 3:85 Terms and conditions of employment, 3:85
RAILWAY LABOR ACT  Agreements, 2:4 Arbitration, 2:4 Boards, 3:85 Breach of duty of fair representation, 5:2, 5:11 Challenges, 2:4	Time, 2:4, 3:85, 5:11 Types, 3:85, 5:2 Unions, 3:85 Use, 5:11 Validity, 5:2 Violations, 2:4  REASONABLE
Claims, <b>2:4</b> , <b>3:85</b> , <b>5:2</b> , <b>5:11</b> Class, <b>3:85</b>	ACCOMMODATIONS Training, 11:60
Collective bargaining, 2:4, 3:85 Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4 Conditions, 3:85	REASONS Federal employment, 9:10 National Labor Relations Board, 7:46
Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4 Conditions, 3:85 Coverage, 2:4, 3:85	Federal employment, 9:10
Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4 Conditions, 3:85	Federal employment, 9:10 National Labor Relations Board, 7:46 RECONSIDERATION
Collective bargaining agreements, 2:4  Conditions, 3:85  Coverage, 2:4, 3:85  Damages, 2:4  Determinations, 5:2, 5:11  Discrimination, 2:4, 3:85, 5:2, 5:11  Duties, 5:2, 5:11  Employees, 2:4, 3:85, 5:2, 5:11  Enforcement, 2:4, 5:2, 5:11  Entities, 3:85	Federal employment, 9:10 National Labor Relations Board, 7:46  RECONSIDERATION Unions, 3:51  RECRUITING Advertising, 7A:1, 7A:2 Age discrimination, 4:4, 5:59, 7:86, 7:112, 7A:1, 7A:2 Remedies, 7A:1 Standing, 5:59, 7:86, 7:112

# REHABILITATION ACT—Cont'd

Evidence, 11:39
Hearing, 11:60
Intent, 6:14, 6:23, 11:34, 11:39, 11:60
Prima facie case, 11:39
Regulations, 11:34, 11:39, 11:60, 11:64
Retaliation, 9:33

# Section 504, **11:39**

REIMBURSEMENT Benefits, 8:36, 11:63

## REINSTATEMENT

Discipline, 7:108

Front pay, 6:75, 7A:14, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:13, 8:25, 8:28, 8:33, 8:44, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62 to 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, 8:131, 8:132, 8:135, 8:136, 8:138 to 8:140, 9:61

Termination of employment, 7:26, 7A:5

#### RELATIONSHIPS

Retaliation, 4:14, 7:26, 7:83

#### RELEVANCE

Common law, 10:33, 10:38

#### RELIABILITY

Statistics, 7:59

#### RELIANCE

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:3, 2:4, 3:29, 3:82, 4:4, 4:9, 4:14, 4:16, 4:32, 4:36, 4:37, 4:40, 4:41, 5:1, 5:10, 5:12, 5:16, 5:17, 5:19, 5:27, 5:28, 5:32, 5:36, 5:54, 5:56, 5:60 to 5:62, 5:67, 6:29, 6:34 to 6:36, 6:52, 6:54, 6:56, 6:79, 6:80, 6:84, 6:89, 6:115, 6:126, 6:128, 7:13, 7:28, 7:35, 7:41, 7:42, 7:62, 7:64, 7:65, 7:70, 7:74, 7:75, 7:83, 7:93, 7:95, 7:97, 7:101, 7:105, 7:108, 7:109, 8:94, 8:100, 8:103, 8:129, 8:160, 9:2, 9:28, 10:11, 11:68

Equal Pay Act, **7:108**Railway Labor Act, **2:4** 

#### RELIGION

Unions, 3:81, 5:58, 7:58

#### RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION

Disparate treatment, **7:76**Hiring, **7:76**Insurance, **6:114**Prima facie case, **7:76** 

#### **REMAND**

National Labor Relations Board, **8:122** 

#### REMEDIES

Age discrimination, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:13, 3:16, 3:48, 3:76, 3:84, 4:1, 4:15, 6:1, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:8, 6:13, 6:15, 6:18, 6:28, 6:29, 6:33, 6:35, 6:37, 6:41, 6:43, 6:49, 6:53, 6:56, 6:58, 6:61, 6:68, 6:71, 6:78, 6:89, 6:91, 6:93, 6:99, 6:105 to 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117, 7:27, 7:77, 7:80, 7A:1, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:15 to 7A:17, 8:1 to 8:176, 9:1, 9:10, 9:13, 9:20, 9:21, 9:29, 9:30, 9:36, 9:38 to 9:43, 9:48, 9:50, 9:58, 9:59, 9:63, 9:66, 10:3, 10:5, 10:19, 10:26, 10:34, 10:38, 10:39, 11:6, 11:8, 11:9, 11:30, 11:35, 11:37, 11:49, 11:52, 11:63, 11:64, 11:66

Arbitration awards, **7A:5**, **7A:17**, **8:176** 

Damages, 2:1, 2:4, 2:5, 3:76, 6:71, 6:107, 6:109, 6:113, 7:27, 7:77, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 8:1 to 8:4, 8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:21, 8:23 to 8:26, 8:29, 8:31 to 8:36, 8:38 to 8:44, 8:46 to 8:48, 8:53 to 8:55, 8:57 to 8:117, 8:119 to 8:121, 8:124, 8:126 to 8:128, 8:131, 8:132, 8:136, 8:140, 8:142 to 8:145, 8:147, 8:148, 8:161, 8:165, 8:168, 8:171, 8:173, 8:175, 8:176, 9:13, 9:41, 9:63, 10:3, 10:19, 10:34, 10:38, 11:66

Equal Pay Act, **2:1**, **8:120**, **8:145**, **8:147** 

#### REMEDIES—Cont'd

Family and Medical Leave Act, 6:117, 8:9, 8:35, 8:43, 8:106, 8:122

Front pay, 8:1 to 8:3, 8:5, 8:10, 8:12, 8:13, 8:19, 8:20, 8:25, 8:28, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:38, 8:39, 8:44, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:71, 8:104, 8:124, 8:131, 8:132, 8:135, 8:136, 8:138 to 8:140, 8:160, 8:161

Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, 2:1

Injunctions, 8:1, 8:125 to 8:127, 8:129

Insurance, 2:1, 2:4, 3:13, 6:7, 6:8, 6:15, 6:29, 6:33, 6:35, 6:89, 7:27, 8:12, 8:28, 8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:35 to 8:38, 8:48, 8:49, 8:53, 8:54, 8:65, 8:104, 8:105, 8:110, 8:121, 10:26, 10:39, 11:63

Monetary, 2:1, 2:4, 3:76, 6:53, 6:56, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 8:1, 8:7, 8:9, 8:10, 8:13 to 8:124, 8:127, 8:129, 8:144, 8:148, 8:154, 8:165, 10:3, 11:63

Motions, **6:113**, **8:94**, **8:161**, **11:66**National Labor Relations Act, **2:4**, **8:30** 

Pleading, **6:6**, **6:33**, **9:48**Preliminary Relief, **2:1**, **8:126**, **8:127**Rehabilitation Act, **11:64** 

Reinstatement, 4:1, 6:15, 6:107, 6:113, 7A:5, 7A:8, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:6, 8:11, 8:13, 8:23 to 8:28, 8:32 to 8:34, 8:44, 8:52, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:59, 8:62 to 8:64, 8:66, 8:67, 8:70, 8:125, 8:126, 8:131 to 8:142, 8:151, 8:175, 8:176, 9:1, 9:41, 9:59, 9:66

Retroactive seniority, **8:26**, **8:44**, **8:141** 

Settlement, 3:76, 6:6, 6:35, 6:56, 6:109, 6:113, 7A:4, 7A:11, 8:6, 8:11, 8:12, 8:33, 8:36, 8:41, 8:44, 8:48, 8:65, 8:124, 8:136, 8:142, 8:152, 8:153, 8:159, 8:161, 8:163, 9:21, 9:29, 9:66

Tax, 8:10 to 8:12, 8:29, 8:104, 11:63

#### REMEDIES—Cont'd

Tenure, 6:7, 8:67, 10:26, 10:38 Unions, 7A:1, 7A:5, 8:130, 8:143, 8:144

#### REORGANIZATION

National Labor Relations Act, 3:81

#### REPRESENTATION

Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act, **6:112** 

#### REPRESENTATIVES

Labor relations, 3:56

#### RES JUDICATA AND COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Administrative decisions, **6:117**Arbitration, **6:95**Court decision, **6:95**, **6:114** 

#### RESEARCH

Alternative dispute resolution, 1:4

#### RESIGNATION

National Labor Relations Board, 7:46

#### RETALIATION

Administrative process, 2:1, 6:5, 6:37, 9:1, 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 11:66, 11:68

Adverse action, 4:1, 4:22, 4:24, 6:8, 7:6, 7:24 to 7:27, 7:34, 7:65, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:107, 7:112, 9:1, 11:28

Adverse actions, 3:12, 4:14, 7:26

Age Discrimination in Employment
Act, 2:1, 3:5, 3:6, 3:11, 3:12,
3:29, 3:76, 3:80 to 3:82, 3:91,
4:1, 4:3, 4:8, 4:13 to 4:26, 5:58,
5:81, 5:91, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:37,
6:115, 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9, 7:16,
7:20, 7:24 to 7:30, 7:34, 7:40,
7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 7:83,
7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23, 8:30,
8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104,
8:109, 8:111, 8:127, 8:129,
8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21,
9:28, 9:33, 9:42, 9:43, 9:51,
9:55, 9:58, 11:28, 11:66, 11:68

Americans With Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:81, 5:81, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, 7:81, 7:82, 8:30, 9:33

#### RETALIATION—Cont'd

- Americans with Disabilities Act, 2:1, 3:81, 5:81, 6:115, 6:117, 7:25, 7:81, 7:82, 8:30, 9:33
- Applicants, 2:1, 3:11, 3:29, 3:80, 4:1, 4:3, 4:13, 4:14, 7:3, 7:26, 7:65, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 9:42, 9:43, 9:51, 9:55, 9:58, 11:6, 11:28
- Arbitration, 4:17, 4:21, 6:115, 8:129, 8:176
- Causation, 2:1, 3:91, 4:1, 4:22, 7:3, 7:24, 7:27, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:107, 9:2, 11:66
- Constructive discharge, **6:6**, **6:7**, **7:26**, **7:46**, **7:112**, **8:67**
- Disability discrimination, 2:1, 6:6, 7:26
- Employees, 2:1, 3:6, 3:11, 3:12, 3:29, 3:76, 3:80 to 3:82, 3:91, 4:1, 4:3, 4:13, 4:14, 4:16, 4:17, 4:21 to 4:26, 5:58, 5:81, 5:91, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:28, 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:112, 8:30, 8:67, 8:95, 8:102, 8:127, 8:129, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 9:42, 9:43, 9:51, 9:55, 9:58, 11:6, 11:28, 11:66, 11:68
- Equal Pay Act, 2:1, 4:25
- Evidence, 2:1, 3:29, 3:91, 4:1, 4:8, 4:16, 4:17, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 5:91, 6:5, 6:7, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9, 7:16, 7:20, 7:24 to 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 7:46, 7:65, 7:66, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:127, 8:129, 8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 11:28, 11:66
- Exhaustion of administrative remedies, **6:6**, **9:21**
- Family and Medical Leave Act, **6:117, 7:82**
- Federal employment, 3:29, 3:80, 3:81, 4:16, 7:28, 9:1, 9:2, 9:43, 9:55
- Former employees, 3:12, 3:29, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:17, 5:81, 5:91, 6:8, 8:129, 9:21

#### RETALIATION—Cont'd

- Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, 2:1
- Good faith, 3:82, 4:17, 4:21 to 4:23, 5:91, 7:66, 7:112, 8:67, 8:129
- Harassment, 3:81, 4:3, 4:13, 4:23, 4:24, 5:58, 6:5, 6:7, 7:6, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:29, 7:30, 7:46, 7:81
- Insurance, 2:1, 4:22, 4:25, 5:81, 5:91, 6:7, 6:8, 7:26, 7:27, 7:40, 7:65, 7:107, 8:104
- Investigations, 3:5
- Irreparable injury, **8:129**
- Jurisdiction, 3:76, 3:81, 3:91, 5:58, 5:91, 6:6, 6:7, 6:117, 8:161, 8:176, 9:28, 9:43
- Liquidated damages, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104, 8:161, 8:176, 11:6
- National origin discrimination, 7:30, 7:81
- Opposition clause, **4:22 to 4:24, 7:26** Participation, **4:17, 4:21 to 4:23**,
- **4:25, 6:8, 7:3, 7:66, 11:66** Participation Clause, **4:22, 4:23**
- Preliminary relief, 2:1, 8:127
- Pretext, 2:1, 3:81, 3:82, 5:58, 7:6, 7:9, 7:20, 7:27, 7:30, 7:34, 7:40, 7:65, 7:81, 7:83, 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:23
- Prima facie case of retaliation, 4:13, 4:22, 7:24 to 7:27, 7:46, 7:66
- Protected conduct, 4:14, 4:17, 4:23, 7:16, 7:24, 7:25, 7:27
- Questions, 3:81, 3:82, 4:23, 4:24, 5:58, 6:5, 7:6, 7:26, 7:40, 7:65, 7:83, 8:127, 8:161
- Rehabilitation Act. 9:33
- Remedies, 2:1, 3:76, 4:1, 4:15, 6:5 to 6:8, 6:37, 6:117, 7:27, 8:23, 8:30, 8:67, 8:95, 8:96, 8:102, 8:104, 8:109, 8:111, 8:127, 8:129, 8:161, 8:176, 9:1, 9:21, 9:42, 9:43, 9:58, 11:6, 11:66
- Settlements. 2:1
- Statutory claims, **8:176**
- Summary judgment, 2:1, 3:29, 3:82, 3:91, 4:8, 4:14, 4:16, 4:18, 4:23, 4:24, 5:81, 6:115, 7:6, 7:20, 7:25 to 7:28, 7:30, 7:34,

Defined, 3:89

#### RETALIATION—Cont'd **SEARCH** 7:40, 7:46, 7:65, 7:81 to 7:83, Equal Employment Opportunity com-7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 9:2, 11:66 mission, **4:19, 5:8** Time frame, 7:27, 9:21, 9:42 SECRETARY OF LABOR Title IX, 4:16, 7:28, 9:2, 11:66 Department of Labor, 5:7, 6:12 Title VII, 2:1, 3:5, 3:12, 3:81, 3:82, 3:91, 4:1, 4:8, 4:13 to 4:15, **SECTION 1981** 4:17 to 4:20, 4:22 to 4:26, 5:58, Applicability, 11:67 5:81, 6:5, 6:6, 6:37, 6:115, Evidence, 11:67 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:25 to 7:27, Individuals, 11:67 7:30, 7:46, 7:65, 7:81 to 7:83, Jurisdiction, 11:67 7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:30, 8:67, Parties, 11:67 8:127, 8:129, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, Prima facie case. 11:67 9:28, 9:33, 9:43, 9:55, 9:58, States, 11:67 11:66, 11:68 Title VII, 11:67 Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act, 3:91 SECTION 1983 Union members, 3:5 Evidence, 2:4, 10:22, 11:66 Unlawful employment practices, First Amendment claims, 11:66 4:25, 6:5 Jurisdiction, 2:4 REVOCATION Prima facie case, 10:22 Age Discrimination in Employment **SECTION 1985** Act, 5:64, 5:71, 5:73, 5:80, Class-based animus, 11:68 5:85, 7A:5, 7A:14 Conspiracy, 11:68 Compulsory arbitration, 7A:5 Intent. 11:68 Title VII, 5:80, 7A:5 SENIORITY SYSTEMS RHODE ISLAND Age Discrimination in Employment Age discrimination, 10:36, 11:71 Act, 2:2, 4:44, 5:12, 5:54 to Appeals, 10:36 5:56, 6:26 Compensation, 10:36 Bona fide seniority system, 5:54 to Hearings, **10:36** 5:56 Mandatory retirement, 10:36 Collective bargaining agreement, State statutes, 11:71 5:56 Terms, 10:36 Compensation, **4:44**, **5:56** Title VII, 2:2, 5:12, 5:55, 5:56, 6:26 ROBUST Statistics, 7:11 **SETTING ASIDE** Union election, 6:112 SAMPLE SIZE Statistics, 7:59, 7:60, 7:63, 7:95 **SETTLEMENT** Agreements, 5:63, 5:69, 5:71, 5:76, **SCHEDULE** 5:80, 5:82, 6:113, 6:128, 7:118, Collective bargaining agreements, 7A:11, 8:142, 9:37 3:31 Evidence, 2:1, 3:17, 5:19, 7:26, 7:46, Americans with Disabilities Act, 5:81, 6:35, 6:109, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:4, 8:152 National Labor Relations Board, 7:46 Charges, 5:73, 5:76, 5:80 to 5:82, **SEAMEN** 5:91, 6:6, 6:36, 6:47, 6:56,

6:104, 6:113, 8:163, 9:28

# SETTLEMENT—Cont'd Coercion, **5:80**, **6:35** Collective bargaining agreements, Consideration, 5:63, 5:64, 5:71, 5:73, 5:76, 5:80, 5:81, 6:6, 6:128, 7A:4, 8:44, 8:142, 9:28 Costs, 5:76, 5:80, 5:91, 8:6, 8:11, 8:12, 8:33, 8:36, 8:41, 8:44, 8:48, 8:65, 8:124, 8:136, 8:142, 8:152, 8:153, 8:159, 8:161, 8:163, 9:18, 9:21, 9:29, 9:66 Counsel, 5:64, 5:73, 5:80, 5:82, 6:6, 6:35, 6:36, 6:47, 6:79, 6:113, 6:128, 8:12, 8:161, 8:163 Discipline, **5:71**, **7:83** Duress, 5:80, 7A:11 Employment agencies, 1:4 Employment practices, 6:113, 6:126 Enforcement, 3:76, 3:90, 5:63, 5:69, 5:82, 6:6, 6:35, 6:36, 6:47, 6:56, 6:69, 6:79, 6:104, 6:109, 6:113, 6:126, 6:128, 7:118, 8:152, 8:161, 9:37, 9:66 Evidence, 5:82, 5:83, 5:86, 5:91, 6:35, 6:47, 6:56, 6:126, 6:128, 7:52, 7:83, 7A:4, 8:6, 8:33, 8:44, 8:124, 8:136, 8:161, 9:21, 9:29 Fraud, 5:71, 5:80, 6:35, 6:56, 7A:11 Hiring, 1:4, 8:44, 8:48

## **SEVERANCE**

Damages, 5:31, 5:80, 5:86, 5:87, 5:91, 6:128, 8:38, 8:47, 8:48, 8:69, 8:85, 8:100, 8:121

Knowing and voluntary releases,

Retaliation, 3:76, 5:81, 5:91, 6:6,

7:83, 8:161, 9:21, 9:28, 9:51

## SEVERANCE PAY

Agreements, 5:84, 6:128, 8:100
Amendment of, 5:51
Cause, 5:81, 7:46
Contingent event unrelated to age, 5:45
Disclosure, 5:27
Discrimination, 3:80, 4:5, 4:17, 4:32, 5:27, 5:45, 5:51, 5:81, 5:84,

5:85, 6:128, 7:46, 8:47 to 8:49,

SEVERANCE PAY—Cont'd 8:85, 8:100, 8:121

ERISA, **4:17**, **5:27** 

Forms, 5:85

Language, 5:27, 5:45, 5:51, 5:81, 5:84, 5:85, 6:128

Massachusetts, 4:17, 5:27

Notification, 5:27

Offsets against, 5:45

Older employees, **4:5**, **4:32**, **5:27**, **5:45**, **5:51** 

Overtime pay, 8:48

Pennsylvania, 7:46

Pension plan, 4:5, 4:32, 5:27

Plan, 4:5, 4:17, 4:32, 5:27, 5:45, 5:51, 5:81, 7:46, 8:121

Regulations, 5:27

Releases, 5:81, 5:84, 5:85, 6:128

Termination of, **4:17**, **7:46**, **8:48**, **8:85** 

#### **SEX**

Unions, 3:81, 7:2, 7:58

# SEXUAL ADVANCES

At-will employment, **10:38** Harassment, **3:94** 

# SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Benefits, 5:68

Sexual orientation, 5:68

#### **SHIFTS**

Hours of work, 3:61, 7:26

# SICK LEAVE

Accrued sick leave, 5:28, 5:43
Age discrimination, 3:63, 5:28, 5:29, 5:43, 5:51, 5:52, 8:38, 8:47 to 8:52

Collective bargaining agreement, 5:28, 5:43, 5:52

Overtime pay, 8:48

State law, **5:28** 

# SIMPLIFIED EMPLOYEE PENSIONS

Contributions, **3:36**Defined, **3:36**Social security, **3:36** 

#### **SMOKING**

Discrimination, 7:6, 7:46, 7:83, 7:85

# **SOCIAL SECURITY**

Backpay, 8:13, 8:53
Common law, 3:16, 8:39, 10:34
Deductions, 5:44
Early retirement benefits, 8:38
Employer, 1:1, 3:16, 3:36, 3:71,
5:44, 5:48, 7:11, 7:39, 8:13,
8:38, 8:39, 8:53, 8:69, 10:34
Employment, 1:1 to 1:3, 3:16, 3:36,
3:71, 5:35, 5:44, 5:48, 6:118,
7:11, 7:39, 7A:6, 8:10, 8:13,
8:22, 8:38, 8:39, 8:53, 8:56,
8:69, 8:121, 9:66, 10:12, 10:34,
11:63

Simplified employee pensions, **3:36**Suspension of benefits, **3:36**Wages, **3:71**, **8:13**, **8:38**, **8:39**, **8:53**, **8:121** 

## SOUTH CAROLINA

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:79

Age discrimination, 3:79, 11:71 State statutes, 11:71

# STANDARD DEVIATIONS

Statistical evidence, 7:77, 7:87, 7:91, 7:92

# **STANDARDS**

Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act. **6:112** 

# STATE GOVERNMENTS Title VII, 3:74, 9:41

# STATISTICAL EVIDENCE

Discipline, **6:123**Multiple regression analysis, **7:59**Relevant labor market, **7:61** 

Significant statistical disparity, **7:59**, **7:91** 

Small sample size, **7:59**, **7:60**, **7:95** Standard deviations, **7:77**, **7:87**, **7:91**, **7:92** 

Title VII cases, 7:65, 7:77, 7:87, 7:91 Weight of evidence, 7:49

#### STATISTICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Statistics, 7:111

## STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT

Statistics, 7:11, 7:12, 7:59, 7:60, 7:63, 7:77, 7:87

## **STATISTICS**

Regression, 7:59, 7:87, 7:95, 7:111

# STOCK OPTIONS

Option, **8:38**Restricted stock, **8:121**Stock, **8:38, 8:70, 8:121** 

#### **STUDENTS**

Minimum wages, **5:58**National Labor Relations Act, **3:81** 

# SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION

Complaints, 9:28, 9:39

## **SUBMISSION**

Collective bargaining agreements, **7A:15**Federal employment, **9:52** 

# **SUBORDINATES**

Employment practices, 7:110

## **SUBPOENAS**

Equal Pay Act, 6:45

## **SUGGESTIONS**

Benefits, 9:21

# **SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Disputed facts, 5:81, 7:6
Intent, 3:71, 3:78, 3:91, 3:94, 4:6,
4:8, 4:41, 5:17, 5:19, 5:31,
5:37, 5:56, 6:35, 6:56, 6:84,
6:125, 7:6, 7:7, 7:12, 7:27,
7:46, 7:47, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59,
7:65, 7:74, 7:75, 7:81 to 7:83,
7:85 to 7:87, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101,
7:105, 7:106, 7:110 to 7:112,
7:117, 8:9, 8:103, 9:2, 10:22,
10:39, 11:66

Labor Management Relations Act, **6:116** 

Motive, 3:82, 4:6, 5:16, 5:31, 5:56, 6:34, 6:62, 7:13, 7:20, 7:26, 7:27, 7:50, 7:57, 7:74, 7:77,

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd 7:78, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:85 to 7:87, 7:97, 7:98, 7:101, 7:106, 7:110, 7:117

National Labor Relations Board, **3:64, 7:46** 

Retaliation cases, **4:18**, **4:23**, **7:25** to **7:27**, **7:81** 

## SUPREME COURT

Labor Management Relations Act, 5:59

National Labor Relations Act, 2:4, 3:81, 3:85, 3:86, 3:89, 3:90, 5:82, 7:58, 7A:9, 8:30, 10:2

National Labor Relations Board, **3:86, 5:82, 6:113, 7:46** 

#### SUSPENSION

Social security benefits, **3:36** Unions, **4:20**, **7:2** 

## **TEACHERS**

Compensation, 4:5, 4:6, 4:9, 5:26, 5:31

# **TELEPHONE**

Companies, 5:42

# **TENNESSEE**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 4:23, 6:15, 6:66, 6:114, 6:117, 7:26, 7:75, 7:83, 7:91, 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 8:170, 9:33, 9:49, 11:69

Age discrimination, 4:23, 6:15, 6:66, 6:114, 6:117, 7:26, 7:75, 7:83, 7:91, 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 8:170, 9:33, 9:49, 11:69, 11:71

Appeals, 4:23, 7:26, 7:83, 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 8:170, 9:33, 11:69

Assignments, 4:23, 7:26

Compensation, **6:117**, **7:26**, **7:83**, **8:43** 

Complaints, 4:23, 7:26, 7:83

Conciliation, 6:15

Conditions of employment, 7:26

Court proceedings, 6:114

Employment practices, **4:23**, **6:15**, **7:26**, **7:91**, **11:69** 

Evidence, 7:26, 7:75, 7:83, 7:91, 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 11:69

# TENNESSEE—Cont'd

Family leave, 8:9

Harassment, 4:23, 7:26

Life insurance, 7:26

Notice, 6:15, 7:26, 9:49

Privileges of employment, 7:26, 8:9

Religious discrimination, 6:114

Remedies, 6:15, 6:117, 8:9, 8:43, 8:62, 8:170

Sex discrimination, 8:9

State statutes, 11:69, 11:71

Termination of employment, 7:26, 7:75

Terms, 7:26, 8:9, 8:170, 11:69

Unemployment compensation, 6:117

# **TERMINATION**

Acquisitions, 7:27

Age discrimination statutes, **7:81**, **7:82**, **11:69** 

Agents of employers, 3:91

Audits, 7:74

Backpay, 6:113, 7:26, 8:5, 8:14, 8:30

Burden of proof, 5:10, 5:31, 5:51, 5:79, 6:27, 6:68, 6:84, 7:7, 7:26, 7:37, 7:74, 7:81, 7:90, 8:5, 8:19, 8:24, 8:48, 10:37, 11:69

Cause, 3:91, 4:9, 4:11, 4:14, 4:22, 4:24, 5:31, 5:59, 5:63, 5:80 to 5:82, 6:15, 6:18, 6:20 to 6:22, 6:29, 6:30, 6:34, 6:35, 6:62, 6:113, 6:116, 7:13, 7:20, 7:26, 7:27, 7:30, 7:32, 7:34, 7:46, 7:50, 7:59, 7:65, 7:71, 7:74, 7:75, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:86, 7:90, 7:106, 7:107, 7:110, 7:114, 8:11, 8:41, 8:62, 10:11, 10:12, 10:32 to 10:35, 10:37 to 10:39, 11:69

Compensation terms, **5:77**, **5:80** 

Consideration, 3:51, 4:41, 5:19, 5:51, 5:63, 5:64, 5:68, 5:71, 5:72, 5:76, 5:79 to 5:81, 6:29, 6:74, 6:84, 6:128, 7:7, 7:27, 7:63, 7:65, 7:81, 7:82, 7:110, 7:112, 7A:12, 8:5, 8:67, 9:28, 10:22, 10:36, 11:69

Conspiracy, 6:123, 10:39

TEDMINATION Con424	TEDMINATION Control
TERMINATION—Cont'd	TERMINATION—Cont'd
Constructive discharge, 4:11, 4:12,	Front pay, 4:11, 8:5, 8:19, 8:20, 8:29,
5:51, 6:7, 6:22, 6:62, 7:26,	8:31, 8:33, 8:38, 8:39, 8:57, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67 to 8:69, 8:135
7:46, 7:112, 8:67	
Customers, 6:125, 7:26, 7:27, 7:40,	General discussion, 10:31
7:46, 7:74, 7:105, 7:106	Good faith and fair dealing, 10:38
Damages, 3:78, 3:91, 4:11, 5:3, 5:31,	Insubordination, 4:24, 6:125, 7:74,
5:80, 5:82, 5:86, 6:62, 6:74,	7:106, 7:108
6:109, 6:113, 6:128, 6:129,	Intent to discriminate, 4:41, 5:31,
7:26, 7:27, 7:90, 7A:5, 8:11,	6:123, 7:86, 7:111, 7:112
8:14, 8:15, 8:18 to 8:20, 8:24,	Intentional infliction of emotional
8:29, 8:31, 8:33, 8:34, 8:36,	distress, 10:39
8:38, 8:39, 8:41, 8:43, 8:48,	Interference with contractual rela-
8:57, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67 to 8:69,	tions, <b>10:39</b>
8:84, 8:85, 8:87, 8:100, 8:102,	Internal Revenue Service, 9:10
8:120, 8:121, 10:32, 10:34,	Intolerable working conditions, <b>7:46</b>
10:38, 11:69	Labor Department, 8:129
Defined benefit plans, 3:36	Legitimate expectations, 7:7, 7:13,
Disclaimers, 7:99	7:27, 7:34, 7:36 to 7:40, 7:49,
Employee Retirement Income Secu-	7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:102, 10:37
rity Act, <b>4:41</b> , <b>5:20</b> , <b>5:72</b> , <b>5:82</b> ,	Legitimate nondiscriminatory
7:90	explanation, 7:74, 7:81
Errors, <b>6:128</b> , <b>7:26</b> , <b>8:33</b>	Length of service, <b>4:41</b> , <b>5:51</b>
Evidence, 3:45, 3:64, 3:78, 3:91, 4:9,	Lost earnings, <b>8:29</b> , <b>8:57</b> , <b>8:62</b>
4:11, 4:12, 4:17, 4:22, 4:24,	Mitigation of damages, 8:39, 8:48
4:41, 5:7, 5:10, 5:13, 5:19,	Motives, 5:31, 6:74, 7:13, 7:48, 7:50,
5:20, 5:31, 5:51, 5:77 to 5:79,	7:74, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:108, 7:112
5:82, 5:83, 5:86, 6:7, 6:16, 6:18	Performance appraisals, <b>7:40</b> , <b>7:106</b>
to 6:21, 6:29, 6:34, 6:35, 6:62,	Performance standards, <b>7:36</b>
6:84, 6:120, 6:123, 6:125, 6:127	Permanent employment, <b>6:18</b> , <b>6:29</b> ,
to 6:129, 7:7, 7:10, 7:11, 7:13,	10:37
7:20, 7:26, 7:27, 7:30, 7:32,	Pleadings, <b>6:29</b> , <b>6:62</b> , <b>6:84</b> , <b>6:113</b>
7:34, 7:36 to 7:40, 7:46 to 7:50,	Prima facie case, 3:78, 4:11, 4:22,
7:52, 7:55, 7:57, 7:59, 7:61 to	4:41, 5:19, 5:51, 6:8, 6:21,
7:63, 7:65, 7:71, 7:72, 7:74,	6:62, 6:84, 6:120, 7:7, 7:10,
7:75, 7:81 to 7:83, 7:86, 7:90,	7:11, 7:13, 7:20, 7:26, 7:27,
7:99, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 to	7:30, 7:32, 7:34, 7:36 to 7:39,
7:112, 7:114, 7:116, 7A:5, 8:5,	7:46 to 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 7:57,
8:14, 8:19, 8:20, 8:29, 8:31,	7:59, 7:61 to 7:63, 7:65, 7:71,
8:33, 8:38, 8:39, 8:43, 8:57,	7:74, 7:75, 7:81, 7:86, 7:90,
8:62, 8:64, 8:67, 8:84, 8:85,	7:99, 7:101, 7:102, 7:105 to
8:87, 8:100, 8:102, 8:120,	7:108, 7:110 to 7:112, 7:114,
8:129, 10:2, 10:12, 10:22,	9:28, 10:22, 11:69
10:34, 10:39, 11:69	Privacy, <b>7:74</b>
Fair dealing, 10:38	Promissory estoppel, <b>10:39</b>
Federal employment, 9:10, 11:69	Punitive damages, <b>6:113</b> , <b>7:26</b> , <b>8:11</b> ,
Forum, <b>5:82</b> , <b>6:29</b> , <b>6:35</b> , <b>6:68</b> , <b>6:117</b> ,	8:85, 8:120, 10:34, 10:38
7A:5, 7A:12, 9:28	Reinstatement, <b>3:12</b> , <b>5:13</b> , <b>6:15</b> ,
Fraud, <b>3:64</b> , <b>5:51</b> , <b>5:71</b> , <b>5:80</b> , <b>6:17</b> ,	6:74, 6:113, 7:26, 7:105, 7:108,
6:35, 7A:5	7A:5, 8:5, 8:11, 8:24, 8:33,
·····	

TERMINATION—Cont'd 8:34, 8:57, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67, 8:135, 8:141

Release of liability, **4:17**, **5:63**, **5:86**, **8:100** 

Remedies, 6:7, 6:8, 6:15, 6:18, 6:29, 6:35, 6:68, 6:106, 6:109, 6:113, 6:117, 7:27, 7A:5, 8:5, 8:11, 8:14, 8:15, 8:18 to 8:20, 8:22, 8:24, 8:29 to 8:31, 8:33, 8:34, 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:41, 8:43, 8:48, 8:51, 8:57, 8:62, 8:64, 8:67 to 8:69, 8:84, 8:85, 8:87, 8:100, 8:102, 8:120, 8:121, 8:129, 8:135, 8:141, 9:10, 10:34, 10:38, 10:39

Replacement requirement, 7:49

Settlement, 5:63, 5:64, 5:71, 5:76, 5:80 to 5:83, 5:86, 6:35, 6:109, 6:113, 6:128, 7:52, 7:83, 8:11, 8:33, 8:36, 8:41, 8:48, 9:28

State law, 3:45, 4:22, 5:3, 6:38, 6:39, 6:68, 6:117, 7A:12, 8:120, 10:2, 10:12, 10:22, 10:31, 10:33, 10:34, 10:36, 10:37, 10:39, 11:69

Suspension, 3:36, 4:22, 6:7, 6:57, 7:26, 7:27, 7:46, 7:112, 9:28, 10:12

Tax, 3:64, 5:46, 7:65, 8:11, 8:29, 10:2

Timing, 4:12, 4:22, 6:120, 6:125, 7:27, 7:40, 7:47, 7:48, 7:83, 8:24

Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act, **3:91**, **7:75** 

Unworthy of belief, 7:10, 7:74, 7:83 Wrongful termination, 6:7, 6:68, 7:83, 8:14, 8:19, 8:39, 8:57, 8:62, 10:33, 11:70

## **TESTS**

Disparate impact, **5:16, 7:90** 

## TEXAS

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1, 3:76, 5:9, 5:12, 5:44, 5:57, 6:53 to 6:55, 6:116, 7:2, 7:6, 7:8, 7:13, 7:46, 7:57, 7:65, 7:72, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81,

TEXAS—Cont'd
7:83, 7:86, 7:105, 7:106, 7:112,
7:114, 8:7, 8:67, 8:117, 8:120,
8:130, 8:160, 10:39, 11:40,
11:69

Age discrimination, 2:1, 3:76, 5:9, 5:12, 5:44, 5:57, 6:53 to 6:55, 6:116, 7:2, 7:6, 7:8, 7:13, 7:46, 7:57, 7:65, 7:72, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:105, 7:106, 7:112, 7:114, 8:7, 8:67, 8:117, 8:120, 8:130, 8:160, 10:39, 11:40, 11:69, 11:71

Assignments, **5:12**, **7:46**, **10:39** Child labor, **5:12** 

Color discrimination, 7:106

Compensation, 2:1, 6:55, 7:6, 7:46, 7:65, 7:83, 8:120

Conditions of employment, **7:46** Constitutionality, **10:13** 

Employment agencies, 2:1, 7:2 Employment practices, 2:1, 11:69

Evidence, 2:1, 5:9, 5:12, 5:57, 6:54, 7:2, 7:6, 7:8, 7:13, 7:46, 7:57, 7:65, 7:72, 7:76, 7:77, 7:79, 7:81, 7:83, 7:86, 7:105, 7:106, 7:112, 7:114, 8:67, 8:117, 8:120, 8:160, 10:39, 11:40, 11:69

Exemptions, 2:1, 5:9, 5:12, 5:44, 5:57

Harassment, 7:6, 7:46, 7:81 Health, 2:1, 3:76, 5:9, 5:12, 5:44, 6:116, 7:13, 7:57, 7:77, 7:83, 7:86, 8:7, 8:67

Hiring practices, 2:1 Life insurance, 10:39 Mail, 6:54, 6:55, 7:83

Mandatory retirement, **5:9, 10:13**National origin discrimination, **7:81** 

Notice, **3:76**, **6:53** to **6:55**, **7:86** Pregnancy discrimination, **7:76** 

Privileges of employment, 2:1, 7:6

Religious discrimination, 7:76

Remedies, 2:1, 3:76, 6:53, 7:77, 8:7, 8:67, 8:117, 8:120, 8:130, 8:160, 10:39

Seniority systems, 5:12

## TEXAS—Cont'd

State statutes, 3:76, 7:81, 8:120, 11:40, 11:69, 11:71

Technical assistance, 7:86

Termination of employment, 7:46

Terms, 2:1, 5:44, 7:6, 7:46, 7:65, 7:76, 7:86, 11:69

## **THREATS**

National Labor Relations Board, 7:46

#### TITLE VI

Attorney General, 11:32, 11:46
Causation, 11:40
Counsel, 11:64
Evidence, 11:39, 11:40
Intent, 11:33, 11:39, 11:48, 11:63
Notice, 11:32
Prima facie case, 11:39
Private actions, 11:33
Rehabilitation Act, 11:39, 11:64

## TITLE VII

Administration, 2:3, 3:56, 3:81, 4:4, 4:8, 4:20, 5:2, 5:7, 5:10, 5:17, 5:94, 6:5, 6:54, 6:102, 6:126, 7:27, 7A:1, 8:44, 9:55, 11:2, 11:60

Administrative exemptions, 5:94 Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1 to 2:3, 3:5, 3:12, 3:14 to 3:16, 3:18, 3:19, 3:22, 3:23, 3:26, 3:37, 3:38, 3:40, 3:44, 3:45, 3:48, 3:49, 3:51 to 3:53, 3:56, 3:58, 3:61 to 3:65, 3:74, 3:81 to 3:85, 3:87 to 3:89, 3:91, 3:94, 3:95, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:8, 4:13 to 4:15, 4:17 to 4:20, 4:22 to 4:28, 4:42, 5:2, 5:7, 5:10, 5:12, 5:14, 5:16, 5:17, 5:20, 5:42, 5:55 to 5:59, 5:80 to 5:82, 5:88, 5:93, 5:94, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:10, 6:11, 6:15 to 6:17, 6:22, 6:23, 6:25, 6:26, 6:29, 6:37, 6:41, 6:42, 6:46, 6:47, 6:49, 6:50, 6:52, 6:54, 6:55, 6:58, 6:72, 6:74, 6:89, 6:91, 6:95, 6:99 to 6:105, 6:107 to 6:109, 6:111 to 6:118, 6:120, 6:121, 6:123, 6:125 to 6:127, 7:1 to

7:3, 7:6 to 7:8, 7:13, 7:15, 7:19,

#### TITLE VII—Cont'd

7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:33, 7:43, 7:46, 7:57, 7:58, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65, 7:72 to 7:91, 7:97, 7:101, 7:102, 7:104, 7:107, 7:112, 7:114, 7:115, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:12, 7A:16 to 7A:18, 8:1, 8:4, 8:5, 8:21, 8:26, 8:29, 8:30, 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:42, 8:44, 8:57, 8:62, 8:66 to 8:68, 8:112, 8:120, 8:122, 8:123, 8:127, 8:129, 8:130, 8:135, 8:142, 8:147, 8:148, 8:151, 8:155, 8:162, 8:175, 9:1, 9:2, 9:13, 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 9:40, 9:41, 9:43, 9:44, 9:46, 9:48, 9:49, 9:52, 9:54, 9:55, 9:57 to 9:59, 9:65, 9:66, 10:3, 10:22, 11:1, 11:2, 11:4, 11:40, 11:60, 11:62, 11:66 to 11:68

Aggrieved individuals, 2:1, 3:23, 6:102, 6:107, 6:108

Alternative dispute resolution, 7A:2
Arbitration agreements, 5:82, 6:107,
6:111, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:1, 7A:2,
7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 7A:12,
7A:16, 7A:18, 8:129

Arbitration proceedings, **7A:5**Attorneys, **2:3**, **3:23**, **3:26**, **4:25**, **5:80**, **6:29**, **6:113**, **6:114**, **6:121**, **7:6**, **8:1**, **8:151** 

Backpay, 4:1, 6:112, 6:113, 7:3, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:5, 8:21, 8:26, 8:30, 8:44, 8:112, 8:122, 8:151, 8:175, 9:41, 9:59

Bona fide occupational qualifications, **5:14** 

Bonuses, 5:56, 7:46, 8:29 Class actions, 5:81, 6:89, 6:113, 7:77, 7:78

Complaints, 4:23, 4:26, 6:4, 6:5, 6:37, 6:89, 6:120, 6:125, 6:126, 7:3, 7:15, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:74, 7:76, 7:83, 7:97, 9:21, 9:28

Conciliation, 4:14, 4:15, 6:2, 6:5, 6:6, 6:10, 6:11, 6:15, 6:47, 6:49, 6:50, 6:54, 6:58, 6:89, 6:91, 6:99, 6:102 to 6:104, 6:121, 6:126, 6:127, 7A:2, 7A:5,

# TITLE VII—Cont'd 8:142, 9:1, 11:66

Confidentiality, **4:22**, **6:121**, **7:74**Continuing violations, **6:22**, **8:29**, **9:44** 

Counsel, 2:1, 4:22, 5:80, 5:82, 6:5, 6:6, 6:10, 6:29, 6:47, 6:54, 6:55, 6:58, 6:72, 6:108, 6:113, 6:120, 6:123, 6:127, 7:13, 7:30, 7:75, 7:97, 7:114, 7A:17, 8:162, 9:48

Damages, 2:1, 3:91, 3:94, 3:95, 5:80, 5:82, 6:26, 6:74, 6:95, 6:107, 6:109, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:77, 7:90, 7:118, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:11, 8:1, 8:4, 8:21, 8:26, 8:29, 8:36, 8:38, 8:39, 8:42, 8:44, 8:57, 8:62, 8:66 to 8:68, 8:112, 8:120, 8:127, 8:142, 8:147, 8:148, 8:175, 9:13, 9:33, 9:41, 9:57, 10:3, 10:34, 11:2, 11:60, 11:66, 11:68

Discharge cases, **6:15**, **6:22**, **7:46**, **7:61**, **7:75** 

Disclosures, 5:80, 6:29

Elected officials, 3:22, 3:23, 11:4

Employment agencies, 2:1, 3:12, 3:51, 3:87, 3:88, 4:1, 4:13, 4:14, 4:28, 5:56, 7:2, 7:85, 8:148

Equal Access to Justice Act, 8:155, 9:66

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 2:1, 2:3, 3:5, 3:37, 3:38, 3:44, 3:52, 3:63, 3:65, 3:87 to 3:89, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:14, 4:15, 4:19, 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:27, 4:28, 5:2, 5:42, 5:55, 5:80, 5:82, 5:94, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:15 to 6:17, 6:37, 6:42, 6:46, 6:47, 6:49, 6:52, 6:54, 6:58, 6:89, 6:91, 6:95, 6:99 to 6:105, 6:107 to 6:109, 6:111 to 6:116, 6:120, 6:121, 6:125 to 6:127, 7:84, 7:85, 7:118, 7A:8, 7A:16, 8:1, 8:30, 8:57, 8:129, 8:155, 8:175, 9:1, 9:13, 9:21, 9:28, 9:33, 9:40, 9:43, 9:44, 9:46, 9:49, 9:55, 9:59, 9:66, 11:7, 11:60, 11:67

## TITLE VII—Cont'd

Estoppel, 6:15, 6:29, 6:50, 6:52, 6:55, 6:74, 6:95, 6:114 to 6:118, 9:44, 9:48

Evidence, 2:1, 2:2, 3:18, 3:37, 3:45, 3:49, 3:56, 3:64, 3:89, 3:91, 3:94, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:8, 4:17 4:22, 4:24, 4:25, 4:42, 5:2, 5:7, 5:10, 5:12, 5:14, 5:16, 5:17, 5:20, 5:42, 5:56, 5:57, 5:82, 6:5, 6:16, 6:26, 6:29, 6:46, 6:47, 6:54, 6:72, 6:101, 6:120, 6:121, 6:123, 6:125 to 6:127, 7:2, 7:3, 7:6 to 7:8, 7:13, 7:15, 7:19, 7:25 to 7:27, 7:30, 7:33, 7:43, 7:46, 7:57, 7:58, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65, 7:72 to 7:91, 7:97, 7:101, 7:102, 7:107, 7:112, 7:114, 7:115, 7A:4, 7A:5, 7A:17, 8:4, 8:5, 8:29, 8:38, 8:39, 8:42, 8:44, 8:57, 8:62, 8:66, 8:67, 8:120, 8:127, 8:129, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 9:41, 10:3, 10:22, 10:34, 11:2, 11:40, 11:66, 11:67

Exhaustion of remedies, **6:2**, **6:41**, **9:21** 

Expenses, 3:18, 5:42, 7:107, 8:36, 8:38, 10:3

Federal agency, **6:58**, **6:112**, **6:118**, **7:57** 

Federal employment, 3:81, 6:52, 8:175, 9:1, 9:2, 9:43, 9:44, 9:52, 9:54, 9:55, 9:59

Filing of charges with state and local agencies, **4:22** 

Fringe benefits, 6:25, 8:36, 8:38
Hiring, 2:1, 2:2, 3:15, 3:18, 3:85, 3:88, 3:91, 4:1, 4:4, 4:27, 4:28, 5:2, 5:7, 5:10, 5:12, 5:17, 5:59, 6:16, 6:23, 6:95, 6:112, 6:123, 7:2, 7:13, 7:26, 7:46, 7:65, 7:72, 7:74 to 7:77, 7:85, 7:86, 7:88, 7:90, 7:104, 7:107, 7:114, 8:44, 8:129, 8:135, 8:175, 9:1, 9:41, 10:22, 11:41, 11:60, 11:67

Intervention, 2:1, 6:112, 6:113, 7:118, 7A:17

Investigations, 3:5, 3:58, 3:95
Jurisdiction, 3:45, 3:56, 3:81, 3:83, 3:85, 3:89, 3:91, 5:58, 5:59,

TITLE VII—Cont'd TITLE VII—Cont'd 5:82, 6:2, 6:4, 6:6, 6:11, 6:52, 9:28, 9:33, 9:43, 9:55, 9:58, 6:54, 6:58, 6:72, 6:74, 6:100, 11:66, 11:68 6:103, 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, Section 1981, 11:67 6:117, 6:121, 7A:2, 7A:5, Seniority, 2:2, 3:15, 4:42, 5:12, 5:16, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:130, 9:28, 9:43, 5:17, 5:55, 5:56, 6:25, 6:26, 9:44, 9:52, 9:66, 10:3, 11:67 6:112, 7:7, 7:15, 7:62, 7:76, 7:88, 7:112, 7A:12, 8:26, 8:29, Local governments, 2:1, 3:74, 5:7, 8:38, 8:44, 8:135 7:1, 9:58, 10:3, 10:22 Service, 3:14, 3:23, 3:91, 4:7, 4:14, Mistakes, 7:74 4:42, 5:7, 5:12, 5:17, 5:20, Notice, 3:16, 3:65, 4:14, 5:17, 5:59, 5:42, 5:55, 5:56, 5:59, 6:6, 5:81, 6:2, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:10, 6:11, 6:23, 6:25, 6:47, 6:55, 6:113, 6:15 to 6:17, 6:22, 6:29, 6:50, 6:115, 6:118, 7:7, 7:26, 7:46, 6:52, 6:54, 6:55, 6:58, 6:89, 7:57, 7:74, 7:76, 7:85, 7:86, 6:91, 6:102, 6:103, 6:107, 7:90, 7:112, 8:36, 8:67, 8:122, 6:120, 7:26, 7:86, 7:118, 7A:4, 8:127, 8:151, 9:1, 9:2, 9:28, 7A:11, 8:135, 9:1, 9:2, 9:13, 9:44, 9:54, 9:57, 10:3, 10:22 9:21, 9:28, 9:40, 9:43, 9:44, Settlements, 2:1, 6:47, 6:113, 7:118, 9:46, 9:48, 9:49 7A:5 Parties, 2:1, 3:12, 3:14, 3:16, 3:18, State governments, 3:74, 9:41 3:19, 3:45, 3:51, 3:84, 3:87, State laws, **5:94, 7A:2, 10:34** 4:7, 4:19, 5:10, 5:59, 5:80, Statistical evidence, 5:42, 6:120, 5:82, 6:4 to 6:6, 6:10, 6:29, 6:123, 7:57, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65, 6:37, 6:46, 6:47, 6:49, 6:54, 7:77, 7:87, 7:88, 7:90, 7:91, 6:72, 6:95, 6:104, 6:109, 6:112 7:102 to 6:115, 6:117, 6:120, 6:121, Statutory exceptions, 7:65 6:125, 6:126, 7:6, 7:13, 7:19, Subpoenas, 6:100 7:27, 7:33, 7:46, 7:65, 7:81, Termination cases, **6:22**, **8:129** 7:83, 7:84, 7:86, 7:87, 7:118, Terms, 2:1, 2:3, 3:23, 3:45, 3:56, 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:8, 7A:12, 7A:16, 7A:17, 8:21, 8:29, 8:57, 3:64, 3:81, 3:85, 3:87, 3:91, 4:1, 4:7, 4:14, 4:17, 4:20, 4:25, 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:122, 8:127, 5:2, 5:7, 5:16, 5:55, 5:56, 5:59, 8:151, 8:155, 9:13, 9:21, 9:28, 5:80, 5:81, 5:88, 6:5, 6:16, 9:54, 11:67 6:17, 6:41, 6:47, 6:74, 6:91, Pleadings, 6:5, 6:29, 6:113, 7:97 6:107, 6:111, 6:113, 6:115, 7:3, Private actions, **6:95**, **7:118** 7:6, 7:15, 7:26, 7:30, 7:33, Private employers, 6:55, 8:151, 9:28, 7:43, 7:46, 7:65, 7:76, 7:86, 9:41, 9:49, 11:66 7:88 to 7:90, 7:102, 7:118, Production of documents, 6:100 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 7A:11, Punitive damages, 6:107, 6:113, 7A:12, 7A:17, 8:1, 8:44, 8:142, 8:155, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21, 9:65, 11:4, 7:26, 7A:8, 8:120, 10:34, 11:2, 11:41, 11:60, 11:66 11:68 Transfer cases, 7:7 Retaliation, 2:1, 3:5, 3:12, 3:81, 3:82, 3:91, 4:1, 4:8, 4:13 to Trial, 3:82, 4:7, 4:22, 4:24, 5:7, 5:12, 4:15, 4:17 to 4:20, 4:22 to 4:26, 5:17, 5:81, 5:93, 6:42, 6:47, 5:58, 5:81, 6:5, 6:6, 6:37, 6:115, 6:50, 6:54, 6:58, 6:72, 6:74, 6:117, 7:3, 7:6, 7:25 to 7:27, 6:91, 6:111, 6:113, 6:116, 6:120,

7:30, 7:46, 7:65, 7:81 to 7:83,

7:97, 7:107, 7:112, 8:30, 8:67,

8:127, 8:129, 9:1, 9:2, 9:21,

6:123, 6:125 to 6:127, 7:7,

7:27, 7:43, 7:61, 7:62, 7:65,

7:73, 7:74, 7:76 to 7:78, 7:81,

#### TITLE VII—Cont'd UNION MEMBERS—Cont'd 7:83, 7:85, 7:86, 7:90, 7:97, Officers, 4:12, 6:112 7:112, 7:114, 7:118, 7A:4, Parties, 3:86, 4:12, 6:112, 7A:9, 7A:12, 8:5, 8:26, 8:29, 8:36, 7A:12 8:62, 8:67, 8:68, 8:122, 8:123, Plaintiffs, 1:4, 3:5, 4:12, 4:27 8:129, 8:135, 8:142, 8:148, Procedure, 7A:12 8:151, 8:162, 9:41, 9:54, 9:66, Relief, 1:4, 2:4, 3:5, 3:86, 4:12, 11:68 6:112, 7:58, 7A:9 Unions, 3:51, 3:81, 3:85, 4:20, 4:26, Remedies, 2:4 5:58, 5:59, 6:112, 7:2, 7:58, Union member, 6:112, 7:58 7A:1, 7A:2, 7A:5, 8:130 Venue, 7:58 Venue, 6:113, 7:58, 7A:8, 9:52 Waiver, 4:12, 7A:12 Worksharing agreements, 6:2, 6:15, 6:58 UNITED STATES **TRANSPORTATION** National Labor Relations Act, 3:81, Child labor, 5:12 3:85, 3:89, 3:90, 8:30 Drivers, 5:5, 5:10 to 5:12, 7A:10 **USERRA** Minimum wages, 8:144 Benefits, 7:75, 8:98, 8:124 TWO-TAILED Discipline, 3:91 Statistics, 7:59 Federal government, 8:83, 8:91. 8:98, 8:102, 8:124 UNDERLYING DISCRIMINATION Parties, 8:124 Retaliation, 4:15, 6:6 Retaliation, 3:91, 8:102 **UNEMPLOYMENT** Termination of employment, 7:75 **COMPENSATION** Misconduct, 6:117 **UTAH** Age Discrimination in Employment **UNIFORMS** Act, 6:54, 6:72, 6:80, 6:117 Benefits, 8:31 Age discrimination, **6:54**, **6:72**, **6:80**, Fringe benefits, 8:31 6:117, 11:71 **UNION MEMBERS** Appeals, 6:54 Appeal, 3:86 Compensation, 6:117 Complaint, 3:86, 6:112 Conciliation, 6:54 Contracts, 7A:12 Dispute, **6:54** Damages, 2:4, 3:86, 6:112, 7A:9 Evidence, **6:54**, **6:72** Employee, 1:4, 2:4, 3:85, 3:86, 4:12, Notice, 6:54, 6:80 4:27, 6:112, 7:58, 7A:9, 7A:12 Remedies, **6:117** Employer, 1:4, 3:5, 3:85, 3:86, 4:12, State statutes, 11:71 4:27, 6:112, 7:58, 7A:9, 7A:12 Unemployment compensation, 6:117 Enforcement, 2:4, 3:5, 3:86, 6:112, 7A:9 VACATIONS Equitable relief, **3:5**, **6:112** Age discrimination, **5:29**, **5:43**, **8:50** Hearing, 3:86, 7:58, 7A:9 Jurisdiction, 2:4, 3:85 VALIDITY Labor organization, 3:85, 4:12, 4:27, Statistics, 7:95 7:58 **VENUE** Litigation, 3:86, 6:112, 7:58, 7A:9

ADA, 6:113, 7:58, 7A:8

Notice, 3:86, 7A:9

#### VENUE—Cont'd

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 6:66, 6:113, 7:58, 7A:8, 9:52

Equal Pay Act, **7:58**National Labor Relations Board, **6:113** 

#### VERIFICATION

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **6:15**, **7A:11** 

#### VERMONT

Age discrimination, 10:33, 11:71 At-will employment, 10:33 State statutes, 11:71

## VESTING

Employee Retirement Income Security Act, **4:38**, **4:41**, **5:20** 

#### VICARIOUS LIABILITY

Age discrimination, 3:91, 4:23
Agency principles, 3:91
Distribution, 4:23
Harassment, 4:23
Hostile environment, 4:23
Individual liability, 3:91
Supervisors, 3:91, 4:23
Tangible employment action, 3:91

# **VIOLATIONS**

Federal employment, 2:4, 7A:6, 9:44, 11:69

# VIRGIN ISLANDS

Age discrimination, 11:71

# VIRGINIA

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 2:1, 6:66, 6:98, 7:13, 7:46, 7:80, 7:110, 8:74, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173

Age discrimination, 2:1, 6:66, 6:98, 7:13, 7:46, 7:80, 7:110, 8:74, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173, 10:24, 11:71

Assignments, 7:46
Child labor, 10:24
Compensation, 2:1, 7:46
Conditions of employment, 7:46
Employment agencies, 2:1

## VIRGINIA—Cont'd

Employment practices, 2:1, 7:110 Evidence, 2:1, 6:98, 7:13, 7:46, 7:80, 7:110

Exemptions, 2:1 Findings, 8:152

Harassment, 7:46

Health, 2:1, 7:13, 8:152

Hiring practices, 2:1

Investigations, 6:98

Minimum wages, 10:24

Privileges of employment, 2:1

Remedies, 2:1, 7:80, 8:74, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173

Reports, 2:1, 7:46

State statutes, 11:71

Subpoena, 2:1, 6:98

Termination of employment, 7:46

Terms, 2:1, 7:46, 7:110, 8:152, 8:164, 10:24

### WAGES

Defined, 3:85, 3:87, 4:5, 5:16, 5:27, 5:31, 6:75, 8:148

National Labor Relations Act, 3:85, 3:86, 7A:9, 8:30

# WAITING PERIODS

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **5:63**, **5:90**, **6:58** 

#### WAIVER

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:6, 3:29, 3:73, 3:90, 4:12, 4:16, 4:17, 5:22, 5:24, 5:63 to 5:65, 5:67 to 5:82, 5:84, 5:86, 5:87, 5:90, 5:92, 5:93, 6:9, 6:13, 6:15, 6:27, 6:29, 6:51, 6:52, 6:63, 6:73, 6:76, 6:77, 6:98, 6:111, 6:128, 7:28, 7A:1, 7A:4 to 7A:7, 7A:11, 7A:12, 8:100, 8:142, 8:152, 8:175, 9:2, 9:8, 9:10, 9:13, 9:33, 9:48, 9:58, 9:59, 9:65, 9:66, 11:26 Compulsory arbitration, 6:111, 7A:5, 7A:11

# 5:82 WASHINGTON

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:76, 5:58, 5:78, 6:12, 7:7, 9:29

National Labor Relations Act, 3:90,

#### WASHINGTON—Cont'd

Age discrimination, 3:76, 5:58, 5:78, 6:12, 7:7, 9:29, 11:42, 11:71 Appeals, 3:76, 5:58, 7:7, 9:29, 11:42 Complaints, 6:12, 9:29 Costs, 9:29 Evidence, **5:78**, **7:7**, **9:29** Exemptions, 5:58, 5:78 Harassment, 5:58 Minimum wages, 5:58 Notice, 3:76, 9:29 Race discrimination, 7:7 Remedies, 3:76, 9:29 Retirement benefits, 3:76 Sanctions, 9:29 State statutes, 3:76, 11:42, 11:71 Terms, 5:78

# **WEST VIRGINIA**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 6:98, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173
Age discrimination, 6:98, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173, 11:71
Evidence, 6:98
Health, 8:152
Investigations, 6:98
Remedies, 8:152, 8:164, 8:173
State statutes, 11:71
Terms, 8:152, 8:164

#### WILLFULNESS

Age Discrimination in Employment
Act, 3:94, 5:2, 5:60, 5:61, 5:86,
6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3, 8:13,
8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78, 8:80 to
8:87, 8:89 to 8:104, 8:106,
8:117, 8:127, 8:161
Liquidated damages, 3:94, 5:61,
5:86, 6:62, 6:121, 6:128, 8:3,
8:13, 8:72, 8:73, 8:76 to 8:78,
8:80 to 8:87, 8:89 to 8:104,
8:106, 8:117, 8:161

# WISCONSIN

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 6:33, 6:36, 6:39, 6:107, 6:113, 6:117, 7:47, 7:118, 8:161 Age discrimination, 6:33, 6:36, 6:39, 6:107, 6:113, 6:117, 7:47, 7:118, 8:161, 11:58, 11:71

#### WISCONSIN—Cont'd

Compensation, 6:117, 7:118 Conciliation, 6:36 Discrimination, 6:33, 6:36, 6:39, 6:107, 6:113, 6:117, 7:47, 7:118, 8:161, 11:58, 11:71 Employment practices, 6:107, 6:113 Evidence, **6:33**, **7:47**, **8:161** Health, 6:117, 7:47 Hearings, **6:113** Judicial remedies, 6:33 Notice, 6:33, 6:36, 6:107, 7:118 Private actions, 7:118 Remedies, 6:33, 6:107, 6:113, 6:117, 8:161 Retaliation, 6:117, 8:161 State statutes, 11:58, 11:71 Terms, 6:33, 6:107, 6:113, 7:47, 7:118, 8:161 Unemployment compensation, 6:117

## WITHHOLDING

Disability benefits, 4:6, 4:36, 5:28, 5:32
Retaliation, 3:12, 4:14, 4:19, 4:24, 8:129
Sick leave, 5:28

## WORK HOURS

National Labor Relations Board, 7:46

# WORKING CONDITIONS

National Labor Relations Act, **3:89**, **5:82**National Labor Relations Board, **5:82**, **7:46** 

# WORKSHARING AGREEMENTS

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, **6:2**, **6:15**, **6:43**, **6:58**Title VII, **6:2**, **6:15**, **6:58** 

# WRONGFUL DISCHARGE

National Labor Relations Act, **8:30** Railway Labor Act, **5:2, 5:11** 

# **WYOMING**

Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 3:73, 3:74, 3:76, 5:3, 5:8, 7:37, 10:22

Age discrimination, 3:73, 3:74, 3:76, 5:3, 5:8, 7:37, 10:22, 11:71

# INDEX

# WYOMING—Cont'd

Compensation, **5:8**Complaints, **3:73**Constitutionality, **3:74**Evidence, **5:8**, **7:37**, **10:22**Exemptions, **5:3**, **5:8**Mandatory retirement, **5:3**, **5:8** 

# WYOMING—Cont'd

Notice, **3:76**Permits, **5:3**, **10:22**Remedies, **3:76**Sex discrimination, **10:22**State statutes, **3:76**, **11:71**Terms, **3:73**, **5:8**