Volume 1

CHAPTER 1. CONTRACTS

I. IN GENERAL

§ 1:41 Electronic commerce

Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
—Maintenance services
—Data processing
—Time sharing
—Custom software development
—Facilities management; "Turnkey" systems
—Disaster recovery services
—Third-party transactions
—Web-based contracts
Software rental/licensing
Negotiation-related issues—Representations
—Drafting software contracts
Integration clause and incorporation of terms
Lien on computer tapes
Performance
Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
Warranties
—Express warranties
—Implied warranty of merchantability
—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
—Other statutory warranties
Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
—Disclaimers
Limitations—On damages
—On remedies
Liability for computer programming errors
Defenses
—Unconscionability
—Statute of frauds
—Statute of limitations
—Estoppel
—Year 2000 litigation
Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
—For consumer-user
Damages
—Liquidated
—Compensatory
—Consequential
Arbitration
Breach of contract versus tort causes of action

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
\S 1:101 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
```

§ 1:102 —Maintenance services

§ 1:103 Types of computer-based contracts—Web-based contracts

§§ 1:104 to 1:110 [Reserved]

§ 1:111 Negotiation-related issues—Representations

§ 1:112 [Reserved]

§ 1:113 Integration clause and incorporation of terms

§ 1:114 [Reserved]

§ 1:115 Performance

§§ 1:116 to 1:123 [Reserved]

§ 1:123.50 Forum selection clauses

§§ 1:124 to 1:125 [Reserved]

§ 1:125.50 Implied contract

§ 1:126 [Reserved]

§ 1:127 Defenses

§§ 1:128 to 1:134 [Reserved]

§ 1:135 Damages

§§ 1:136 to 1:138 [Reserved]

§ 1:139 Arbitration

§§ 1:140 to 1:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:199 Generally

§ 1:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 1:201 to 1:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:299 Generally

§ 1:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:301 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

§§ 1:302 to 1:307 [Reserved]

§ 1:308 Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions

§§ 1:309 to 1:311 [Reserved]

§ 1:312 Negotiation-related issues—Drafting software contracts

§§ 1:313 to 1:314 [Reserved]

§ 1:315 Performance

§ 1:316 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2

§§ 1:317 to 1:318 [Reserved]

§ 1:319 Warranties—Implied warranty of merchantability

```
§ 1:320
            —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§§ 1:321 to 1:322 [Reserved]
§ 1:323
            Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§§ 1:324 to 1:325 [Reserved]
§ 1:325.50
           Implied contract
§ 1:326 [Reserved]
§ 1:327
            Defenses
§ 1:328
            —Unconscionability
§§ 1:329 to 1:332 [Reserved]
            Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:333
§§ 1:334 to 1:338 [Reserved]
            Arbitration
§ 1:339
§ 1:340
            Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§§ 1:341 to 1:398 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
         Generally
§ 1:399
§ 1:400 [Reserved]
     D. ARKANSAS
              Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 1:401 to 1:402 [Reserved]
§§ 1:403 to 1:404 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:406 to 1:412 [Reserved]
            Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:413
§ 1:414 [Reserved]
§ 1:415
            Performance
§§ 1:416 to 1:417 [Reserved]
            Warranties—Express warranties
§ 1:418
§§ 1:419 to 1:422 [Reserved]
            Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§ 1:423
§ 1:423.50
           Forum selection clauses
§ 1:424
            Limitations—On damages
§§ 1:425 to 1:427 [Reserved]
            Defenses—Unconscionability
§ 1:428
§§ 1:429 to 1:434 [Reserved]
§ 1:435
            Damages
§§ 1:436 to 1:438 [Reserved]
            Arbitration
§ 1:439
§ 1:440 [Reserved]
§ 1:441
            Electronic commerce
§§ 1:442 to 1:498 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:499
         Generally
```

§ 1:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:501 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

```
§ 1:502 [Reserved]
§ 1:502.50
            Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
            Types of computer-related contracts—Data processing
§ 1:503
§ 1:504 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:505
§ 1:506
            —Facilities management; "Turnkey" systems
§ 1:507 [Reserved]
§ 1:507.50
            Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
§ 1:508
            —Third-party transactions
            -Web-based contracts
§ 1:509
§ 1:509.50
            —Non-disclosure agreements
§ 1:510
            Software rental/licensing
            Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:511
            —Drafting software contracts
§ 1:512
            Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:513
§ 1:514 [Reserved]
§ 1:515
            Performance
            Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:516
§ 1:517
            Warranties
§ 1:518
            —Express warranties
            —Implied warranty of merchantability
§ 1:519
            —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:520
§ 1:521
            —Other statutory warranties
            Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:522
            —Disclaimers
§ 1:523
§ 1:523.50
            Forum selection clauses
            Limitations—On damages
§ 1:524
§ 1:525
            —On remedies
§ 1:525.50
            Implied contract
§ 1:526
            Liability for computer programming errors
§ 1:527
            Defenses
§ 1:528
            —Unconscionability
            -Statute of frauds
§ 1:529
            —Statute of limitations
§ 1:530
§§ 1:531 to 1:532 [Reserved]
            Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:533
§ 1:534 [Reserved]
§ 1:535
            Damages
            -Liquidated
§ 1:536
§ 1:537
            —Compensatory
§ 1:538
            -Consequential
§ 1:538.50
            Equitable remedies
§ 1:539
            Arbitration
§ 1:540
            Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:541
            Electronic commerce
§ 1:542
            Internet advertising
§ 1:543
            Preemption by federal statutes
§§ 1:544 to 1:598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
         Generally
§ 1:599
§ 1:600 [Reserved]
```

F. COLORADO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 1:601 to 1:607 [Reserved]
§ 1:608
            Types of computer-related contracts—Third party transactions
§ 1:609 [Reserved]
§ 1:610
            Software rental/licensing
            Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:611
§§ 1:612 to 1:614 [Reserved]
§ 1:615
            Performance
            Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:616
§ 1:617
            Warranties
§§ 1:618 to 1:622 [Reserved]
            Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§ 1:623
§ 1:624
            Limitations—On damages
§ 1:625 [Reserved]
§ 1:625.50
           Implied contract
§§ 1:626 to 1:628 [Reserved]
            Defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 1:629
§§ 1:630 to 1:634 [Reserved]
§ 1:635
            Damages
            —Liquidated
§ 1:636
§ 1:637 [Reserved]
§ 1:638
            Damages—Consequential
§ 1:639
            Arbitration
§ 1:640
            Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§§ 1:641 to 1:698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

§ 1:699 Generally § 1:700 [Reserved]

§ 1:722

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:701
§ 1:702
             —Maintenance services
§§ 1:703 to 1:704 [Reserved]
§ 1:705
            Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:706 to 1:707 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
§ 1:707.50
§§ 1:708 to 1:709 [Reserved]
§ 1:710
            Software rental/licensing
§ 1:711
            Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:712 [Reserved]
            Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:713
§ 1:714 [Reserved]
§ 1:715
            Performance
§ 1:716
            Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:717
            Warranties
§ 1:718
            —Express warranties
§§ 1:719 to 1:721 [Reserved]
```

Exculpatory clauses—Waivers

```
§ 1:723
            —Disclaimers
§§ 1:724 to 1:728 [Reserved]
            Defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 1:729
            —Statute of limitations
§ 1:730
§§ 1:731 to 1:732 [Reserved]
            Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:733
§ 1:734 [Reserved]
§ 1:735
            Damages
            -Liquidated
§ 1:736
§ 1:737 [Reserved]
§ 1:738
            Damages—Consequential
§ 1:739
            Arbitration
§ 1:740
            Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:741
            Electronic commerce
§§ 1:742 to 1:798 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:799
        Generally
§ 1:800 [Reserved]
    H. DELAWARE
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 1:801
         Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§§ 1:802 to 1:804 [Reserved]
         Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:805
§§ 1:806 to 1:809 [Reserved]
§ 1:810
         Software rental/licensing
         Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:811
         —Drafting software contracts
§ 1:812
§ 1:813
        Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:814 [Reserved]
§ 1:815
         Performance
         Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:816
§ 1:817 [Reserved]
§ 1:818
         Warranties—Express warranties
         —Implied warranty of merchantability
§ 1:819
§ 1:820 —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:821 [Reserved]
§ 1:822 Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§§ 1:823 to 1:830 [Reserved]
§ 1:831 Defenses—Estoppel
§§ 1:832 to 1:834 [Reserved]
§ 1:835
        Damages
§§ 1:836 to 1:838 [Reserved]
§ 1:839
         Arbitration
         Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:840
§ 1:841
         Electronic commerce
§§ 1:842 to 1:898 [Reserved]
```

§ 1:899 Generally § 1:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 1:901
            Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§§ 1:902 to 1:904 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:905
§§ 1:906 to 1:907 [Reserved]
§ 1:908
            Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
§ 1:909
            —Web-based contracts
            Software rental/licensing
§ 1:910
§ 1:911 [Reserved]
            Negotiation-related issues—Drafting software contracts
§ 1:912
§ 1:913
            Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:914 [Reserved]
§ 1:915
            Performance
            Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:916
            Warranties
§ 1:917
§ 1:918
            —Express warranties
§ 1:919
            —Implied warranty of merchantability
            —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:920
§ 1:921 [Reserved]
            Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:922
§ 1:923
            —Disclaimers
§ 1:923.50
            Forum selection clauses
§§ 1:924 to 1:925 [Reserved]
§ 1:925.50
            Implied contract
§ 1:926 [Reserved]
§ 1:927
            Defenses
§ 1:928
            —Unconscionability
§ 1:929
            —Statute of frauds
§§ 1:930 to 1:934 [Reserved]
§ 1:935
            Damages
§ 1:936
            —Liquidated
§ 1:937
            -Compensatory
§ 1:938
            -Consequential
§ 1:938.50
            Equitable remedies
            Arbitration
§ 1:939
§ 1:940
            Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:941
            Electronic commerce
§§ 1:942 to 1:998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:999
         Generally
§ 1:1000 [Reserved]
```

J. GEORGIA

```
§ 1:1001 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:1002 — Maintenance services
§ 1:1002.50 — Insurance
§ 1:1003 — Data processing
§ 1:1004 [Reserved]
§ 1:1005 Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
```

```
§§ 1:1006 to 1:1007 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
§ 1:1008
§ 1:1009
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:1010
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:1011
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:1012 [Reserved]
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:1013
§ 1:1014 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:1015
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:1016
             Warranties
§ 1:1017
             —Express warranties
§ 1:1018
§ 1:1019 [Reserved]
§ 1:1020
             Warranties—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:1021 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:1022
             —Disclaimers
§ 1:1023
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:1024
§ 1:1025
             -On remedies
§ 1:1025.50
             Implied contract
§ 1:1026 [Reserved]
             Defenses
§ 1:1027
§§ 1:1028 to 1:1030 [Reserved]
§ 1:1031
             Defenses—Estoppel
§ 1:1032 [Reserved]
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:1033
§ 1:1034 [Reserved]
             Damages
§ 1:1035
             —Liquidated
§ 1:1036
§ 1:1037 [Reserved]
§ 1:1038
             Damages—Consequential
             Arbitration
§ 1:1039
§ 1:1040
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:1041
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:1042 to 1:1098 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:1099
         Generally
§ 1:1100 [Reserved]
     K. HAWAII
              Computer Case Citations and Comments
\S\S~1:1101 to 1:1102~[Reserved]
§§ 1:1103 to 1:1109 [Reserved]
          Software rental/licensing
§§ 1:1111 to 1:1121 [Reserved]
          Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:1122
§§ 1:1123 to 1:1137 [Reserved]
§ 1:1138
          Damages—Consequential
§ 1:1139
          Arbitration
§§ 1:1140 [Reserved]
          Electronic commerce
§ 1:1141
```

§§ 1:1142 to 1:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:1199 Generally

§ 1:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 1:1201 to 1:1217 [Reserved]

§ 1:1218 Warranties—Express warranties

§§ 1:1219 to 1:1241 [Reserved]

§§ 1:1242 to 1:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:1299 Generally

§ 1:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

- § 1:1301 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
- § 1:1302 [Reserved]
- § 1:1302.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
- § 1:1303 —Data processing
- § 1:1304 [Reserved]
- § 1:1305 Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
- §§ 1:1306 to 1:1307 [Reserved]
- § 1:1308 Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
- § 1:1309 Web-based contracts
- § 1:1309.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Non-disclosure agreements
- § 1:1310 Software rental/licensing
- § 1:1311 Negotiation-related issues—Representations
- § 1:1312 [Reserved]
- § 1:1313 Integration clause and incorporation of terms
- § 1:1314 [Reserved]
- § 1:1315 Performance
- § 1:1316 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
- § 1:1317 Warranties
- § 1:1318 —Express warranties
- §§ 1:1319 to 1:1322 [Reserved]
- § 1:1323 Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
- § 1:1323.50 Forum selection clauses
- § 1:1324 Limitations—On damages
- § 1:1325 —On remedies
- § 1:1325.50 Implied contract
- § 1:1326 Liability for computer programming errors
- § 1:1327 Defenses
- § 1:1328 —Unconscionability
- § 1:1329 —Statute of frauds
- §§ 1:1330 to 1:1332 [Reserved]
- § 1:1333 Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
- § 1:1334 —For consumer-user

```
Damages
§ 1:1335
§ 1:1336
             —Liquidated
§ 1:1337
             —Compensatory
             —Consequential
§ 1:1338
§ 1:1339
             Arbitration
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:1340
             Electronic commerce
§ 1:1341
§§ 1:1342 to 1:1398 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:1399
          Generally
§ 1:1400 [Reserved]
    N. INDIANA
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 1:1401 to 1:1402 [Reserved]
§ 1:1402.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
§§ 1:1403 to 1:1404 [Reserved]
§ 1:1405
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:1406 to 1:1407 [Reserved]
§ 1:1408
             Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:1409
§ 1:1410
             Software rental/licensing
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:1411
§ 1:1412
             —Drafting software contracts
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:1413
§§ 1:1414 to 1:1415 [Reserved]
§ 1:1416
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§§ 1:1417 to 1:1423 [Reserved]
§ 1:1423.50 Forum selection clauses
§§ 1:1424 to 1:1425 [Reserved]
§ 1:1425.50 Implied contracts
§ 1:1426 [Reserved]
             Defenses
§ 1:1427
§§ 1:1428 to 1:1435 [Reserved]
§ 1:1436
             Damages—Liquidated
             -Compensatory
§ 1:1437
§§ 1:1438 to 1:1439 [Reserved]
§ 1:1440
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
             Electronic commerce
§ 1:1441
§§ 1:1442 to 1:1498 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:1499
          Generally
§ 1:1500 [Reserved]
```

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

\$ 1:1501 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems \$\$ 1:1502 to 1:1504 [Reserved] \$ 1:1505 Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development

```
§§ 1:1506 to 1:1508 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
§ 1:1509
§ 1:1510
             Software rental/Licensing
§§ 1:1511 to 1:1525 [Reserved]
             Implied contract
§ 1:1525.50
§§ 1:1526 to 1:1528 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 1:1529
§§ 1:1530 to 1:1534 [Reserved]
§ 1:1535
             Damages
§ 1:1536 [Reserved]
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:1537
             —Consequential
§ 1:1538
             Arbitration
§ 1:1539
§§ 1:1540 to 1:1598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 1:1599
§ 1:1600 [Reserved]
    P. KANSAS
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 1:1601 to 1:1608 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
§ 1:1609
§ 1:1609.50
             Types of computer-based contracts—Non-disclosure agreements
§ 1:1610
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:1611
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§§ 1:1612 to 1:1614 [Reserved]
§ 1:1615
             Performance
§ 1:1616
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
             Warranties
§ 1:1617
§ 1:1618
             —Express warranties
§ 1:1619
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:1620
§ 1:1621 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:1622
§§ 1:1623 to 1:1632 [Reserved]
§ 1:1633
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:1634
             —For consumer-user
§ 1:1635
             Damages
§ 1:1636 [Reserved]
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:1637
§ 1:1638
             -Consequential
§ 1:1639
             Arbitration
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:1640
§ 1:1641
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:1642 to 1:1698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:1699 Generally
§ 1:1700 [Reserved]
```

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 1:1701 to 1:1714 [Reserved]

```
§ 1:1715 Performance
§ 1:1716 [Reserved]
§ 1:1717
          Warranties
§§ 1:1718 to 1:1721 [Reserved]
§ 1:1722
         Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
          —Disclaimers
§ 1:1723
§§ 1:1724 to 1:1738 [Reserved]
§ 1:1739 Arbitration
§§ 1:1740 to 1:1798 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 1:1799
§ 1:1800 [Reserved]
    R. LOUISIANA
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:1801
§ 1:1802 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
§ 1:1802.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:1803
§§ 1:1804 to 1:1807 [Reserved]
§ 1:1808
             Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:1809
§ 1:1810
             Software rental/licensing
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:1811
             —Drafting software contracts
§ 1:1812
§§ 1:1813 to 1:1814 [Reserved]
§ 1:1815
             Performance
§ 1:1816
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
             Warranties
§ 1:1817
§ 1:1818 [Reserved]
§ 1:1819
             Warranties—Implied warranty of merchantability
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:1820
§§ 1:1821 to 1:1827 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Unconscionability
§ 1:1828
§ 1:1829 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of limitations
§ 1:1830
§§ 1:1831 to 1:1834 [Reserved]
§ 1:1835
             Damages
§ 1:1836 [Reserved]
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:1837
             —Consequential
§ 1:1838
§ 1:1839
             Arbitration
§ 1:1840
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:1841
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:1842 to 1:1898 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:1899 Generally
§ 1:1900 [Reserved]
```

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:1901 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

§§ 1:1902 to 1:1912 [Reserved] Integration clause and incorporation of terms § 1:1913 § 1:1914 [Reserved] § 1:1915 Performance Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2 § 1:1916 §§ 1:1917 to 1:1919 [Reserved] Warranties—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose § 1:1920 §§ 1:1921 to 1:1940 [Reserved] § 1:1941 Electronic commerce § 1:1942 to 1:1998 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes § 1:1999 Generally § 1:2000 [Reserved] T. MARYLAND 1. Computer Case Citations and Comments §§ 1:2001 to 1:2002 [Reserved] §§ 1:2003 to 1:2005 [Reserved] § 1:2006 Types of computer-related contracts—Facilities management; "Turnkey" systems § 1:2007 [Reserved] Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions § 1:2008 §§ 1:2009 to 1:2010 [Reserved] Negotiation-related issues—Representations § 1:2011 § 1:2012 —Drafting software contracts Integration clause and incorporation of terms § 1:2013 § 1:2014 [Reserved] § 1:2015 Performance Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2 § 1:2016 §§ 1:2017 to 1:2022 [Reserved] § 1:2023 Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers §§ 1:2024 to 1:2026 [Reserved] § 1:2027 Defenses §§ 1:2028 to 1:2029 [Reserved] § 1:2030 Defenses—Statute of limitations §§ 1:2031 to 1:2034 [Reserved] § 1:2035 Damages §§ 1:2036 to 1:2038 [Reserved] Arbitration § 1:2039 § 1:2040 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action §§ 1:2041 to 1:2098 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes § 1:2099 Generally § 1:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:2101 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems §§ 1:2102 to 1:2104 [Reserved]

§ 1:2105 Custom software development

```
§§ 1:2106 to 1:2107 [Reserved]
§ 1:2107.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
§ 1:2108
             —Third-party transactions
§ 1:2108.50
             —Acquisition of business entity
§ 1:2109
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:2110
             Software rental/licensing
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:2111
§ 1:2112 [Reserved]
§ 1:2113
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:2114 [Reserved]
§ 1:2115
             Performance
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:2116
§ 1:2117
             Warranties
§ 1:2118
             —Express warranties
§ 1:2119
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:2120
§§ 1:2121 to 1:2122 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§ 1:2123
§ 1:2123.50
             Forum selection clauses
§ 1:2124
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:2125
             -On remedies
§§ 1:2126 to 1:2127 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Unconscionability
§ 1:2128
§ 1:2129
             —Statute of frauds
§ 1:2130
             —Statute of limitations
§§ 1:2131 to 1:2132 [Reserved]
§ 1:2133
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:2134 [Reserved]
§ 1:2135
             Damages
§ 1:2136
             —Liquidated
§ 1:2137 [Reserved]
             Damages—Consequential
§ 1:2138
§ 1:2139
             Arbitration
§ 1:2140 [Reserved]
§ 1:2141
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:2142 to 1:2198 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 1:2199
§ 1:2200 [Reserved]
    V. MICHIGAN
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 1:2201
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:2202 [Reserved]
§ 1:2202.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
§§ 1:2203 to 1:2207 [Reserved]
§ 1:2208
             Types of computer contracts—Third party transactions
§ 1:2209
             Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
             Types of computer-related contracts—Software rental/licensing
§ 1:2210
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:2211
§ 1:2212 [Reserved]
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:2213
```

```
§ 1:2214 [Reserved]
§ 1:2215
             Performance
§ 1:2216
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:2217
             Warranties
§ 1:2218
             —Express warranties
§ 1:2219 [Reserved]
§ 1:2220
             Warranties—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§§ 1:2221 to 1:2222 [Reserved]
§ 1:2223
             Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§§ 1:2224 to 1:2226 [Reserved]
§ 1:2227
             Defenses
             —Unconscionability
§ 1:2228
§ 1:2229 [Reserved]
§ 1:2230
             Defenses—Statute of limitations
§§ 1:2231 to 1:2232 [Reserved]
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:2233
§ 1:2234 [Reserved]
§ 1:2235
             Damages
§ 1:2236 [Reserved]
§ 1:2237
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:2238
             —Consequential
§ 1:2239
             Arbitration
§ 1:2240
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:2241
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:2242 to 1:2298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:2299
          Generally
§ 1:2300 [Reserved]
    W. MINNESOTA
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 1:2301
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:2302 [Reserved]
§§ 1:2303 to 1:2308 [Reserved]
§ 1:2309
             Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
§ 1:2310
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:2311
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:2312
             —Drafting software contracts
§§ 1:2313 to 1:2314 [Reserved]
§ 1:2315
             Performance
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:2316
             Warranties
§ 1:2317
§ 1:2318 [Reserved]
§ 1:2319
             Warranties—Implied warranty of merchantability
§§ 1:2320 to 1:2322 [Reserved]
```

Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers

Defenses—Statute of Frauds

Implied contract

§§ 1:2324 to 1:2326 [Reserved]

§§ 1:2330 to 1:2333 [Reserved]

Defenses

§ 1:2323 § 1:2323.50

§ 1:2327

§ 1:2329

§ 1:2328 [Reserved]

§ 1:2334 Remedies—For consumer-user § 1:2335 **Damages** §§ 1:2336 to 1:2337 [Reserved] § 1:2338 Damages—Consequential § 1:2339 Arbitration Breach of contract versus tort causes of action § 1:2340 § 1:2341 Electronic commerce §§ 1:2342 to 1:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:2399 Generally § 1:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:2401 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems §§ 1:2402 to 1:2407 [Reserved] Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions § 1:2408 §§ 1:2409 to 1:2414 [Reserved] § 1:2415 Performance § 1:2416 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2 §§ 1:2417 to 1:2438 [Reserved] § 1:2439 Arbitration § 1:2440 [Reserved] Electronic commerce § 1:2441 §§ 1:2442 to 1:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:2499 Generally § 1:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

```
§ 1:2501
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§§ 1:2502 to 1:2504 [Reserved]
§ 1:2505
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:2506 to 1:2507 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
§ 1:2507.50
             —Third-party transactions
§ 1:2508
§ 1:2509
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:2509.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Non-disclosure agreements
             Software rental/Licensing
§ 1:2510
§ 1:2511 [Reserved]
§ 1:2512
             Negotiation-related issues—Drafting software contracts
§ 1:2513
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:2514 [Reserved]
§ 1:2515
             Performance
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:2516
§§ 1:2517 to 1:2523 [Reserved]
§ 1:2523.50
             Forum selection clauses
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:2524
§ 1:2525
             -On remedies
```

- §§ 1:2526 to 1:2527 [Reserved] § 1:2528 Defenses—Unconscionability § 1:2529 -Statute of frauds §§ 1:2530 to 1:2534 [Reserved] Damages § 1:2535 §§ 1:2536 to 1:2537 [Reserved] Damages—Consequential § 1:2538 § 1:2539 Arbitration § 1:2540 [Reserved] Electronic commerce § 1:2541 §§ 1:2542 to 1:2598 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 1:2599 Generally
- § 1:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 1:2601 to 1:2602 [Reserved] § 1:2602.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance §§ 1:2603 to 1:2607 [Reserved] § 1:2608 Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions § 1:2609 [Reserved] Software rental/licensing § 1:2610 §§ 1:2611 to 1:2619 [Reserved] Warranties—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose § 1:2620 § 1:2621 [Reserved] Exculpatory clauses—Waivers § 1:2622 §§ 1:2623 to 1:2634 [Reserved] § 1:2635 **Damages** § 1:2636 [Reserved] Damages—Compensatory § 1:2637 § 1:2638 [Reserved] § 1:2639 Arbitration §§ 1:2640 to 1:2698 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 1:2699 Generally
- § 1:2700 [Reserved]

§ 1:2735

AA. NEBRASKA

Damages

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

\$ 1:2701 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems \$\\$ 1:2702 to 1:2709 [Reserved] \$\\$ 1:2709.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Non-disclosure agreements \$\\$ 1:2710 Integration clause and incorporation of terms \$\\$ 1:2711 to 1:2715 [Reserved] \$\\$ 1:2716 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2 \$\\$ 1:2716.50 Implied contract \$\\$ 1:2717 to 1:2734 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 1:2801 to 1:2807 [Reserved]
§ 1:2808   Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
§§ 1:2809 to 1:2812 [Reserved]
§ 1:2813   Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:2814 [Reserved]
§ 1:2815   Performance
§§ 1:2816 to 1:2822 [Reserved]
§ 1:2823   Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§§ 1:2824 to 1:2826 [Reserved]
§ 1:2827   Defenses
§§ 1:2828 to 1:2898 [Reserved]
2.   Relevant Statutes
```

§ 1:2899 Generally § 1:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 1:2901 to 1:2902 [Reserved]
§§ 1:2903 to 1:2904 [Reserved]
§ 1:2905
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:2906 to 1:2909 [Reserved]
§ 1:2909.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Non-disclosure agreements
§§ 1:2910 to 1:2914 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:2915
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:2916
§§ 1:2917 to 1:2923 [Reserved]
§ 1:2924
            Limitations—On damages
§ 1:2925
             —On remedies
§§ 1:2926 to 1:2934 [Reserved]
§ 1:2935
             Damages
§§ 1:2936 to 1:2938 [Reserved]
§ 1:2939
             Arbitration
§§ 1:2940 to 1:2998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

§ 1:2999 Generally § 1:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:3001 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

```
§ 1:3002
             —Maintenance services
§§ 1:3003 to 1:3004 [Reserved]
§ 1:3005
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§§ 1:3006 to 1:3007 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
§ 1:3008
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:3009
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:3010
§ 1:3011
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:3012 [Reserved]
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:3013
§§ 1:3014 to 1:3015 [Reserved]
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:3016
§ 1:3017
             Warranties
§ 1:3018
             -Express warranties
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
§ 1:3019
§§ 1:3020 to 1:3021 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:3022
§ 1:3023 [Reserved]
§ 1:3023.50
             Forum selection clauses
§ 1:3024
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:3025
             -On remedies
§ 1:3025.50
             Implied contract
§§ 1:3026 to 1:3027 [Reserved]
§ 1:3028
             Defenses—Unconscionability
§ 1:3029 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of limitations
§ 1:3030
§ 1:3031 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Year 2000 litigation
§ 1:3032
§ 1:3033
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:3034
             —For consumer-user
§ 1:3035
             Damages
             —Liquidated
§ 1:3036
§ 1:3037
             —Compensatory
             —Consequential
§ 1:3038
§ 1:3039
             Arbitration
§ 1:3040
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:3041
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:3042 to 1:3098 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 1:3099
§ 1:3100 [Reserved]
     EE. NEW MEXICO
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
          Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:3101
§ 1:3102 [Reserved]
§§ 1:3103 to 1:3116 [Reserved]
§ 1:3117
          Warranties
§§ 1:3118 to 1:3138 [Reserved]
§ 1:3139
          Arbitration
§ 1:3140
          Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§§ 1:3141 to 1:3198 [Reserved]
```

§ 1:3199 Generally § 1:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

```
§ 1:3201
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:3202
             -Maintenance services
§ 1:3203
             —Data processing
§ 1:3204 [Reserved]
§ 1:3205
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
             —Facilities management; "Turnkey" systems
§ 1:3206
§ 1:3207 [Reserved]
§ 1:3207.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
             —Third-party transactions
§ 1:3208
             -Web-based contracts
§ 1:3209
§ 1:3209.50
             -Non-disclosure agreements
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:3210
§ 1:3211
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:3212
             —Drafting software contracts
§ 1:3213
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:3214 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:3215
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:3216
§ 1:3217
             Warranties
§ 1:3218
             —Express warranties
§ 1:3219
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:3220
§ 1:3221
             —Other statutory warranties
§ 1:3222
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
             —Disclaimers
§ 1:3223
§ 1:3223.50
             Forum selection clauses
§ 1:3224
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:3225
             -On remedies
             Implied contract
§ 1:3225.50
§ 1:3226 [Reserved]
§ 1:3227
             Defenses
§ 1:3228
             —Unconscionability
             —Statute of frauds
§ 1:3229
             —Statute of limitations
§ 1:3230
§ 1:3231
             -Estoppel
§ 1:3232
             —Year 2000 litigation
§ 1:3233
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:3234
             —For consumer-user
§ 1:3235
             Damages
§ 1:3236
             —Liquidated
§ 1:3237
             —Compensatory
§ 1:3238
             —Consequential
§ 1:3238.50
             Equitable remedies
             Arbitration
§ 1:3239
§ 1:3240
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:3241
             Electronic commerce
```

- § 1:3242 Internet advertising
- § 1:3243 Preemption by federal statutes
- §§ 1:3244 to 1:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:3299 Generally
- § 1:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 1:3301 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
- §§ 1:3302 to 1:3304 [Reserved]
- § 1:3305 Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
- §§ 1:3306 to 1:3307 [Reserved]
- § 1:3308 Types of computer-related contracts—Third party transactions
- § 1:3309 —Web-based contracts
- § 1:3310 Software rental/licensing
- § 1:3311 Negotiation-related issues—Representations
- § 1:3312 [Reserved]
- § 1:3313 Integration clause and incorporation of terms
- § 1:3314 [Reserved]
- § 1:3315 Performance
- § 1:3316 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
- § 1:3317 Warranties
- § 1:3318 —Express warranties
- §§ 1:3319 to 1:3322 [Reserved]
- § 1:3323 Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
- §§ 1:3324 to 1:3326 [Reserved]
- § 1:3327 Defenses
- § 1:3328 —Unconscionability
- § 1:3329 —Statute of frauds
- § 1:3330 —Statute of limitations
- §§ 1:3331 to 1:3334 [Reserved]
- § 1:3335 Damages
- § 1:3336 [Reserved]
- § 1:3337 Damages—Compensatory
- § 1:3338 [Reserved]
- § 1:3339 Arbitration
- § 1:3340 [Reserved]
- § 1:3341 Electronic commerce
- §§ 1:3342 to 1:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:3399 Generally
- § 1:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

- §§ 1:3401 to 1:3408 [Reserved]
- § 1:3409 Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
- §§ 1:3410 to 1:3498 [Reserved]

§ 1:3499 Generally § 1:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

```
§ 1:3501
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
             -Maintenance services
§ 1:3502
§ 1:3502.50
             -Insurance
§§ 1:3503 to 1:3504 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:3505
§§ 1:3506 to 1:3507 [Reserved]
§ 1:3507.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
             —Third-party transactions
§ 1:3508
             —Web-based contracts
§ 1:3509
§ 1:3510
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:3511
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
             Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
§ 1:3511.50
§§ 1:3512 to 1:3514 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:3515
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:3516
§ 1:3517
             Warranties
§ 1:3518
             —Express warranties
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
§ 1:3519
§ 1:3520
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:3521 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:3522
§ 1:3523
             —Disclaimers
             Forum selection clauses
§ 1:3523.50
§ 1:3524 [Reserved]
             Limitations—On remedies
§ 1:3525
§ 1:3525.50
             Implied contract
§ 1:3526 [Reserved]
§ 1:3527
             Defenses
§ 1:3528 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 1:3529
§ 1:3530
             —Statute of limitations
§ 1:3531 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Year 2000 litigation
§ 1:3532
§ 1:3533
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:3534
             —For consumer-user
             Damages
§ 1:3535
§ 1:3536 [Reserved]
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:3537
§ 1:3538
             -Consequential
§ 1:3539
             Arbitration
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:3540
§ 1:3541
             Electronic commerce
§ 1:3542 [Reserved]
§ 1:3543
             Preemption by federal statutes
§§ 1:3542 to 1:3598 [Reserved]
```

§ 1:3599 Generally

§ 1:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 1:3601 to 1:3612 [Reserved]

§ 1:3613 Integration clause and incorporation of terms

§ 1:3614 [Reserved]

§ 1:3615 Performance

§ 1:3616 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2

§§ 1:3617 to 1:3623 [Reserved]

§ 1:3623.50 Forum selection clauses

§§ 1:3624 to 1:3634 [Reserved]

§ 1:3635 Damages

§§ 1:3636 to 1:3638 [Reserved]

§ 1:3639 Arbitration

§ 1:3640 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action

§ 1:3641 Electronic commerce

§§ 1:3642 to 1:3698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:3699 Generally

§ 1:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:3701 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

§§ 1:3702 to 1:3709 [Reserved]

§ 1:3710 Software rental/licensing/sales

§§ 1:3711 to 1:3734 [Reserved]

§ 1:3735 Damages

§§ 1:3736 to 1:3738 [Reserved]

§ 1:3739 Arbitration

§ 1:3740 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action

§§ 1:3741 to 1:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:3799 Generally

§ 1:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:3801 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems

§ 1:3802 [Reserved]

§§ 1:3803 to 1:3807 [Reserved]

§ 1:3808 Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions

§ 1:3809 —Web-based contracts

§ 1:3810 Software rental/licensing

§ 1:3811 Negotiation-related issues—Representations

```
§ 1:3812 [Reserved]
§ 1:3813
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:3814 [Reserved]
§ 1:3815
             Performance
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:3816
§ 1:3817 [Reserved]
§ 1:3818
             Warranties—Express warranties
§ 1:3819
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:3820
§§ 1:3821 to 1:3822 [Reserved]
§ 1:3823
             Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:3824
§ 1:3825
             —On remedies
§ 1:3825.50
             Implied contract
§ 1:3826 [Reserved]
§ 1:3827
             Defenses
             -Unconscionability
§ 1:3828
             -Statute of Frauds
§ 1:3829
§ 1:3830
             —Statute of limitations
§§ 1:3831 to 1:3832 [Reserved]
§ 1:3833
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:3834 [Reserved]
§ 1:3835
             Damages
§ 1:3836 [Reserved]
§ 1:3837
             Damages—Compensatory
             -Consequential
§ 1:3838
             Arbitration
§ 1:3839
§ 1:3840
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:3841
             Electronic commerce
§ 1:3842
             Internet advertising
§§ 1:3843 to 1:3898 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:3899 Generally
§ 1:3900 [Reserved]
    MM. RHODE ISLAND
```

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
$\$ 1:3901 to 1:3902 [Reserved]
$\$ 1:3903 to 1:3940 [Reserved]
$\$ 1:3941 Electronic commerce
$\$ 1:3942 to 1:3998 [Reserved]
2. Relevant Statutes
```

2. Itelevani Statutes

§ 1:3999 Generally § 1:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 1:4001 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems § 1:4002 [Reserved]

§ 1:4003 to 1:4015 [Reserved]
§ 1:4016 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§§ 1:4017 to 1:4023 [Reserved]
§ 1:4024 Limitations—On damages
§§ 1:4025 to 1:4034 [Reserved]
§ 1:4035 Damages
§§ 1:4036 to 1:4038 [Reserved]
§ 1:4039 Arbitration
§ 1:4040 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:4041 Electric commerce
§§ 1:4042 to 1:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:4099 Generally

§ 1:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§$ 1:4101 to 1:4108 [Reserved]

§ 1:4109 Web-based contracts
§$ 1:4110 to 1:4139 [Reserved]
§ 1:4140 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:4141 Electronic commerce
§§ 1:4142 to 1:4198 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 1:4199 Generally § 1:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

§§ 1:4236 to 1:4238 [Reserved]

```
Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:4201
§§ 1:4202 to 1:4203 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Website development/hosting
§ 1:4203.50
§ 1:4204 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:4205
§§ 1:4206 to 1:4214 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:4215
§ 1:4216
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§§ 1:4217 to 1:4223 [Reserved]
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:4224
§ 1:4225 [Reserved]
§ 1:4225.50 Implied contract
§§ 1:4226 to 1:4229 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of limitations
§ 1:4230
§ 1:4231
             -Estoppel
§ 1:4232 [Reserved]
§ 1:4233
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:4234 [Reserved]
§ 1:4235
             Damages
```

```
§ 1:4239
             Arbitration
§ 1:4240
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
§ 1:4241
             Electronic commerce
§§ 1:4242 to 1:4298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 1:4299
          Generally
§ 1:4300 [Reserved]
    QQ. TEXAS
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 1:4301
             Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
§ 1:4302 [Reserved]
§ 1:4303
             Types of computer-related contracts—Data processing
             —Time sharing
§ 1:4304
             -Custom software development
§ 1:4305
§§ 1:4306 to 1:4307 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Third-party transactions
§ 1:4308
§ 1:4309
             — —Web-based contracts
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:4310
§ 1:4311 [Reserved]
§ 1:4312
             Negotiation-related issues—Drafting software contracts
§ 1:4313
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:4314 [Reserved]
             Performance
§ 1:4315
§ 1:4316
             Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
§ 1:4317
             Warranties
§ 1:4318
             —Express warranties
             —Implied warranty of merchantability
§ 1:4319
             —Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:4320
§ 1:4321 [Reserved]
             Exculpatory clauses—Waivers
§ 1:4322
§ 1:4323
             —Disclaimers
§ 1:4323.50
             Forum selection clauses
             Limitations—On damages
§ 1:4324
             -On remedies
§ 1:4325
§ 1:4326 [Reserved]
§ 1:4327
             Defenses
§ 1:4328
             -Unconscionability
             -Statute of frauds
§ 1:4329
             —Statute of limitations
§ 1:4330
§§ 1:4331 to 1:4332 [Reserved]
§ 1:4333
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:4334
             —For consumer-user
§ 1:4335
             Damages
§ 1:4336 [Reserved]
             Damages—Compensatory
§ 1:4337
§ 1:4338
             -Consequential
```

§ 1:4338.50

§ 1:4339

§ 1:4340 § 1:4341 Equitable remedies

Electronic commerce

Breach of contract versus tort causes of action

Arbitration

§§ 1:4342 to 1:4398 [Reserved]

- § 1:4399 Generally
- § 1:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 1:4401 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
- §§ 1:4402 to 1:4423 [Reserved]
- § 1:4424 Limitations—On damages
- §§ 1:4425 to 1:4436 [Reserved]
- § 1:4437 Damages—Compensatory
- § 1:4438 —Consequential
- § 1:4439 Arbitration
- §§ 1:4440 to 1:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:4499 Generally
- § 1:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- $\S\S\ 1:4501$ to $1:4516\ [Reserved]$
- § 1:4517 Warranties
- § 1:4518 —Express warranties
- §§ 1:4519 to 1:4526 [Reserved]
- § 1:4527 Defenses
- §§ 1:4528 to 1:4538 [Reserved]
- § 1:4539 Arbitration
- § 1:4540 [Reserved]
- § 1:4541 Electronic commerce
- §§ 1:4542 to 1:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:4599 Generally
- § 1:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

- §§ 1:4601 to 1:4602 [Reserved]
- §§ 1:4603 to 1:4608 [Reserved]
- § 1:4609 Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
- § 1:4610 Software rental/licensing
- § 1:4611 Negotiation-related issues—Representations
- § 1:4612 [Reserved]
- § 1:4613 Integration clause and incorporation of terms
- § 1:4614 [Reserved]
- § 1:4615 Performance
- § 1:4616 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
- §§ 1:4617 to 1:4619 [Reserved]

```
Warranties—Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose
§ 1:4620
§§ 1:4621 to 1:4622 [Reserved]
§ 1:4623
             Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
§§ 1:4624 to 1:4625 [Reserved]
§ 1:4625.50 Implied contract
§§ 1:4626 to 1:4628 [Reserved]
             Defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 1:4629
§ 1:4630
             —Statute of limitations
§§ 1:4631 to 1:4632 [Reserved]
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:4633
§§ 1:4634 to 1:4637 [Reserved]
             Damages—Consequential
§ 1:4638
§ 1:4639
             Arbitration
§ 1:4640
             Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
             Electronic commerce
§ 1:4641
§ 1:4642 [Reserved]
             Preemption by federal statutes
§ 1:4643
§§ 1:4644 to 1:4698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 1:4699
§ 1:4700 [Reserved]
    UU. WASHINGTON
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 1:4701 to 1:4702 [Reserved]
§ 1:4702.50 Types of computer-related contracts—Insurance
§§ 1:4703 to 1:4704 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
§ 1:4705
§§ 1:4706 to 1:4707 [Reserved]
§ 1:4707.50
             Types of computer-related contracts—Internet service
§ 1:4708 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
§ 1:4709
§ 1:4710
             Software rental/licensing
§ 1:4711
             Negotiation-related issues—Representations
§ 1:4712 [Reserved]
             Integration clause and incorporation of terms
§ 1:4713
§ 1:4714 [Reserved]
§ 1:4715
             Performance
§§ 1:4716 to 1:4722 [Reserved]
§ 1:4723
             Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
            Forum selection clauses
§ 1:4723.50
§ 1:4724 [Reserved]
             Limitations—On remedies
§ 1:4725
§ 1:4726 [Reserved]
§ 1:4727
             Defenses
§ 1:4728
             —Unconscionability
             —Statute of frauds
§ 1:4729
§§ 1:4730 to 1:4732 [Reserved]
             Remedies—Correct, repair, or return
§ 1:4733
             —For consumer-user
§ 1:4734
§ 1:4735
             Damages
```

- § 1:4736 —Liquidated
- § 1:4737 [Reserved]
- § 1:4738 Damages—Consequential
- § 1:4739 Arbitration
- § 1:4740 [Reserved]
- § 1:4741 Electronic commerce
- §§ 1:4742 to 1:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:4799 Generally
- § 1:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 1:4801 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
- §§ 1:4802 to 1:4812 [Reserved]
- § 1:4813 Integration clause and incorporation of terms
- §§ 1:4814 to 1:4838 [Reserved]
- § 1:4839 Arbitration
- § 1:4840 [Reserved]
- § 1:4841 Electronic commerce
- §§ 1:4842 to 1:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:4899 Generally
- § 1:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

- § 1:4901 Types of computer-related contracts—Acquisition of computer systems
- §§ 1:4902 to 1:4904 [Reserved]
- § 1:4905 Types of computer-related contracts—Custom software development
- §§ 1:4906 to 1:4908 [Reserved]
- § 1:4909 Types of computer-related contracts—Web-based contracts
- § 1:4910 Software rental/licensing
- § 1:4911 [Reserved]
- § 1:4912 Negotiation-related issues—Drafting software contracts
- §§ 1:4913 to 1:4914 [Reserved]
- § 1:4915 Performance
- § 1:4916 Applicability of Uniform Commercial Code Article 2
- § 1:4917 Warranties
- § 1:4918 [Reserved]
- § 1:4919 Warranties—Implied warranty of merchantability
- §§ 1:4920 to 1:4922 [Reserved]
- § 1:4923 Exculpatory clauses—Disclaimers
- § 1:4924 Limitations—On Damages
- §§ 1:4925 to 1:4927 [Reserved]
- § 1:4928 Defenses—Unconscionability
- § 1:4929 [Reserved]
- § 1:4930 Defenses—Statute of limitations
- § 1:4931 —Estoppel
- §§ 1:4932 to 1:4937 [Reserved]

- § 1:4938 Damages—Consequential
- § 1:4939 Arbitration
- § 1:4940 Breach of contract versus tort causes of action
- § 1:4941 Electronic commerce
- §§ 1:4942 to 1:4998 [Reserved]

- § 1:4999 Generally
- § 1:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 1:5001 to 1:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 1:5099 Generally
- § 1:5100 [Reserved]

YY. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

§ 1:5101 Warranties-Express warranties

CHAPTER 2. TORT AND NEGLIGENCE LIABILITY

I. IN GENERAL

- § 2:1 Introduction
- § 2:2 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:3 —Fraud
- § 2:4 Negligence liability—General
- § 2:5 —Res ipsa loquitur doctrine
- § 2:6 —Computer breakdown or malfunction
- § 2:7 —Liability for inaccurate data
- § 2:8 —Failure to use available technology
- § 2:9 Professional malpractice
- § 2:10 Product liability
- § 2:11 —Strict liability
- § 2:12 —Computer programs
- § 2:13 Computer-service provider's liability
- § 2:14 —Suppliers
- § 2:15 —Programmers
- § 2:16 —Auditors/Accountants
- § 2:17 —Computer networks
- § 2:18 Liability for economic losses by ATM user/Victim
- § 2:19 Consumer remedies
- § 2:20 Summation
- §§ 2:21 to 2:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:101 Introduction

xlviii

- § 2:102 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:103 —Fraud
- § 2:104 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:105 to 2:106 [Reserved]
- § 2:107 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data
- §§ 2:108 to 2:111 [Reserved]
- § 2:112 Product liability—Computer programs
- § 2:113 Computer-service provider's liability
- §§ 2:114 to 2:122 [Reserved]
- § 2:123 Negligence—Internet conduct
- § 2:124 [Reserved]
- § 2:125 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:126 to 2:127 [Reserved]
- § 2:128 Tortious conduct—Computer theft
- §§ 2:129 to 2:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:199 Generally
- § 2:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:201 [Reserved]
- § 2:202 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- §§ 2:203 to 2:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:299 Generally
- § 2:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:301 Introduction
- §§ 2:302 to 2:303 [Reserved]
- § 2:304 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:305 to 2:308 [Reserved]
- § 2:309 Professional malpractice
- § 2:310 [Reserved]
- § 2:311 Product liability—Strict liability
- §§ 2:312 to 2:318 [Reserved]
- § 2:319 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:320 to 2:322 [Reserved]
- § 2:323 Negligence—Internet conduct
- § 2:324 [Reserved]
- § 2:325 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:326 to 2:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:399 Generally
- § 2:400 [Reserved]

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:401 Introduction
- § 2:402 [Reserved]
- § 2:403 Tortious conduct—Fraud
- § 2:404 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:405 to 2:406 [Reserved]
- § 2:407 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data
- §§ 2:408 to 2:420 [Reserved]
- § 2:421 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- § 2:422 -Conversion
- §§ 2:423 to 2:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- Generally § 2:499
- § 2:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:501 Introduction
- § 2:502 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:503 -Fraud
- § 2:504 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:505 to 2:509 [Reserved]
- § 2:510 Product liability
- § 2:511 —Strict liability
- § 2:512 [Reserved]
- § 2:513 Computer-service provider's liability
- §§ 2:514 to 2:518 [Reserved]
- § 2:519 Consumer remedies
- § 2:520 [Reserved]
- § 2:521 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- § 2:522 -Conversion
- Negligence—Internet conduct § 2:523
- Trademark claims § 2:524
- Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel § 2:525
- § 2:526 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- § 2:527 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:528 —Computer theft
- § 2:529 —Harassment
- § 2:530 Trade regulation
- §§ 2:531 to 2:538 [Reserved]
- § 2:539 Arbitration
- §§ 2:540 to 2:598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:599 Generally
- § 2:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:601 Introduction

- §§ 2:602 to 2:603 [Reserved]
- § 2:604 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:605 to 2:609 [Reserved]
- § 2:610 Product liability
- §§ 2:611 to 2:618 [Reserved]
- § 2:619 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:620 to 2:621 [Reserved]
- § 2:622 Tortious conduct—Conversion
- § 2:623 Negligence—Internet conduct
- § 2:624 Trademark claims
- § 2:625 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:626 to 2:627 [Reserved]
- § 2:628 Tortious conduct—Computer theft
- § 2:629 [Reserved]
- § 2:630 Trade regulation
- §§ 2:631 to 2:698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:699 Generally
- § 2:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:701 Introduction
- § 2:702 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:703 —Fraud
- § 2:704 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:705 to 2:718 [Reserved]
- § 2:719 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:720 to 2:724 [Reserved]
- § 2:725 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:726 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- §§ 2:727 to 2:798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:799 Generally
- § 2:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:801 Introduction
- § 2:802 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- §§ 2:803 to 2:809 [Reserved]
- § 2:810 Product liability
- §§ 2:811 to 2:818 [Reserved]
- § 2:819 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:820 to 2:824 [Reserved]
- § 2:825 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:826 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- §§ 2:827 to 2:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:899 Generally

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:901 Introduction
- § 2:902 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:903 —Fraud
- § 2:904 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:905 to 2:906 [Reserved]
- § 2:907 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data
- §§ 2:908 to 2:909 [Reserved]
- § 2:910 Product liability
- §§ 2:911 to 2:916 [Reserved]
- § 2:917 Computer-service provider's liability—Computer networks
- § 2:918 [Reserved]
- § 2:919 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:920 to 2:923 [Reserved]
- § 2:924 Trademark claims
- § 2:925 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:926 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- § 2:927 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:928 —Computer theft
- § 2:929 —Harassment
- §§ 2:930 to 2:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:999 Generally
- § 2:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

- § 2:1001 Introduction
- § 2:1002 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:1003 —Fraud
- § 2:1004 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:1005 to 2:1007 [Reserved]
- § 2:1008 Negligence liability—Failure to use available technology
- §§ 2:1009 to 2:1018 [Reserved]
- § 2:1019 Consumer remedies
- § 2:1020 [Reserved]
- § 2:1021 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- § 2:1022 —Conversion
- § 2:1023 [Reserved]
- § 2:1024 Trademark claims
- § 2:1025 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:1026 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- § 2:1027 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:1028 —Computer theft
- § 2:1029 [Reserved]
- § 2:1030 Trade regulation
- §§ 2:1031 to 2:1098 [Reserved]

 $\S~2:1099$ Generally

§ 2:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1101 Introduction

§§ 2:1102 to 2:1124 [Reserved]

§ 2:1125 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:1126 to 2:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1199 Generally

§ 2:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S~2:1201~[Reserved]$

§ 2:1201.50 Tortious conduct—General

§ 2:1202 [Reserved]

§ 2:1203 Tortious conduct—Fraud

§ 2:1204 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1205 to 2:1224 [Reserved]

§ 2:1225 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:1226 to 2:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1299 Generally

§ 2:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Cases Citations and Comments

§ 2:1301 Introduction

§ 2:1302 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:1303 —Fraud

§ 2:1304 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1305 to 2:1307 [Reserved]

§ 2:1308 Negligence liability—Failure to use available technology

§ 2:1309 Professional malpractice

§ 2:1310 [Reserved]

§ 2:1311 Product liability—Strict liability

§ 2:1312 [Reserved]

§ 2:1313 Computer-service provider's liability

§§ 2:1314 to 2:1318 [Reserved]

 $\S~2:1319$ Consumer remedies

§§ 2:1320 to 2:1322 [Reserved]

§ 2:1323 Negligence—Internet conduct

§ 2:1324 Trademark claims

§ 2:1325 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§ 2:1326 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

§§ 2:1327 to 2:1398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1399 Generally

§ 2:1400 [Reserved]

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1401 Introduction

§ 2:1402 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:1403 —Fraud

§ 2:1404 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1405 to 2:1406 [Reserved]

§ 2:1407 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data

§ 2:1408 [Reserved]

§ 2:1409 Professional malpractice

§§ 2:1410 to 2:1418 [Reserved]

§ 2:1419 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:1420 to 2:1421 [Reserved]

§ 2:1422 Tortious conduct—Conversion

§ 2:1423 [Reserved]

§ 2:1424 Trademark claims

§ 2:1425 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:1426 to 2:1498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1499 Generally

§ 2:1500 [Reserved]

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1501 Introduction

§ 2:1502 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§§ 2:1503 to 2:1529 [Reserved]

§ 2:1530 Trade regulation

§§ 2:1531 to 2:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1599 Generally

§ 2:1600 [Reserved]

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1601 Introduction

§ 2:1602 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:1603 —Fraud

§ 2:1604 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1605 to 2:1606 [Reserved]

§ 2:1607 Negligence—Liability for inaccurate data

 $\S\S~2:1608$ to 2:1609~[Reserved]

§ 2:1610 Product liability

§§ 2:1611 to 2:1618 [Reserved]

§ 2:1619 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:1620 to 2:1624 [Reserved]

§ 2:1625 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:1626 to 2:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1699 Generally

§ 2:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1701 Introduction

§§ 2:1702 to 2:1718 [Reserved]

§ 2:1719 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:1720 to 2:1724 [Reserved]

§ 2:1725 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:1726 to 2:1729 [Reserved]

§ 2:1730 Trade regulation

§§ 2:1731 to 2:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1799 Generally

§ 2:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1801 Introduction

§§ 2:1802 to 2:1803 [Reserved]

§ 2:1804 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1805 to 2:1806 [Reserved]

§ 2:1807 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data

§§ 2:1808 to 2:1809 [Reserved]

§ 2:1810 Product liability

§ 2:1811 —Strict liability

§ 2:1812 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:1813 to 2:1824 [Reserved]

§ 2:1825 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§ 2:1826 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

§§ 2:1827 to 2:1898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1899 Generally

§ 2:1900 [Reserved]

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:1901 Introduction

§ 2:1902 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:1903 [Reserved]

§ 2:1904 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:1905 to 2:1909 [Reserved]

§ 2:1910 Product liability

§§ 2:1911 to 2:1998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:1999 Generally

§ 2:2000 [Reserved]

T. MARYLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:2001 Introduction

§ 2:2002 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:2003 —Fraud

§ 2:2004 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:2005 to 2:2006 [Reserved]

§ 2:2007 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data

§§ 2:2008 to 2:2009 [Reserved]

§ 2:2010 Product liability

§§ 2:2011 to 2:2018 [Reserved]

§ 2:2019 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:2020 to 2:2024 [Reserved]

§ 2:2025 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:2026 to 2:2029 [Reserved]

§ 2:2030 Trade regulation

§§ 2:2031 to 2:2098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:2099 Generally

§ 2:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:2101 Introduction

§ 2:2102 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:2103 —Fraud

§ 2:2104 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:2105 to 2:2117 [Reserved]

§ 2:2118 Liability for economic losses by ATM user/Victim

§ 2:2119 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:2120 to 2:2120 [Reserved]

§ 2:2121 Tortious conduct—Trespass

§ 2:2122 —Conversion

§ 2:2123 [Reserved]

§ 2:2124 Trademark claims

§ 2:2125 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§ 2:2126 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

§§ 2:2127 to 2:2129 [Reserved]

§ 2:2130 Trade regulation

§§ 2:2131 to 2:2198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§§ 2:2199 to 2:2200 [Reserved]

V. MICHIGAN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2201 Introduction
- § 2:2202 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:2203 —Fraud
- § 2:2204 Negligence liability—General
- § 2:2205 [Reserved]
- § 2:2206 Negligence liability—Computer breakdown or malfunction
- §§ 2:2207 to 2:2224 [Reserved]
- § 2:2225 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:2226 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- § 2:2227 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- §§ 2:2228 to 2:2298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2299 Generally
- § 2:2300 [Reserved]

W. MINNESOTA

1. Analogous Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2301 Introduction
- § 2:2302 [Reserved]
- § 2:2303 Tortious conduct—Fraud
- § 2:2304 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:2305 to 2:2308 [Reserved]
- § 2:2309 Professional malpractice
- §§ 2:2310 to 2:2318 [Reserved]
- § 2:2319 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:2320 to 2:2324 [Reserved]
- § 2:2325 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:2326 to 2:2328 [Reserved]
- § 2:2329 Tortious conduct-Harassment
- §§ 2:2330 to 2:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2399 Generally
- § 2:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 2:2401 to 2:2498 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 2:2499 Generally
- § 2:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2501 Introduction
- § 2:2502 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

- § 2:2503 —Fraud § 2:2504 Negliger
- § 2:2504 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:2505 to 2:2507 [Reserved]
- § 2:2508 Negligence liability—Failure to use available technology
- §§ 2:2509 to 2:2510 [Reserved]
- § 2:2511 Product liability—Strict liability
- §§ 2:2512 to 2:2521 [Reserved]
- § 2:2522 Tortious conduct—Conversion
- §§ 2:2523 to 2:2524 [Reserved]
- § 2:2525 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:2526 [Reserved]
- § 2:2527 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:2528 —Computer theft
- §§ 2:2529 to 2:2598 [Reserved]

- § 2:2599 Generally
- § 2:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2601 [Reserved]
- § 2:2602 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- §§ 2:2603 to 2:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2699 Generally
- § 2:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2701 Introduction
- §§ 2:2702 to 2:2703 [Reserved]
- § 2:2704 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:2705 to 2:2718 [Reserved]
- § 2:2719 Consumer remedies
- § 2:2720 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:2721 to 2:2724 [Reserved]
- § 2:2725 Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:2726 to 2:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2799 Generally
- § 2:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2801 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:2802 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:2803 to 2:2821 [Reserved]
- § 2:2822 Tortious conduct—Conversion

- §§ 2:2823 to 2:2824 [Reserved]
- § 2:2825 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:2826 to 2:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2899 Generally
- § 2:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:2901 Introduction
- §§ 2:2902 to 2:2903 [Reserved]
- § 2:2904 Negligence liability—General
- § 2:2905 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:2906 to 2:2924 [Reserved]
- § 2:2925 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:2926 to 2:2928 [Reserved]
- § 2:2929 Harassment
- §§ 2:2930 to 2:2998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:2999 Generally
- § 2:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:3001 Introduction
- § 2:3002 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:3003 —Fraud
- § 2:3004 Negligence liability—General
- § 2:3005 [Reserved]
- § 2:3006 Negligence liability—Computer breakdown or malfunction
- §§ 2:3007 to 2:3008 [Reserved]
- § 2:3009 Professional malpractice
- § 2:3010 Product liability
- §§ 2:3011 to 2:3012 [Reserved]
- § 2:3013 Computer-service provider's liability
- §§ 2:3014 to 2:3016 [Reserved]
- § 2:3017 Computer-service provider's liability—Computer networks
- § 2:3018 [Reserved]
- § 2:3019 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:3020 to 2:3024 [Reserved]
- § 2:3025 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:3026 to 2:3098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:3099 Generally
- § 2:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:3101 Introduction

- § 2:3101.50 Tortious conduct—General
- $\S\S~2:3102$ to 2:3103 [Reserved]
- § 2:3104 Negligence liability—General
- § 2:3105 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- §§ 2:3106 to 2:3198 [Reserved]

- § 2:3199 Generally
- § 2:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:3201 Introduction
- § 2:3202 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:3203 —Fraud
- § 2:3204 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:3205 to 2:3206 [Reserved]
- § 2:3207 Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data
- § 2:3208 [Reserved]
- § 2:3209 Professional malpractice
- § 2:3210 Product liability
- § 2:3211 —Strict liability
- §§ 2:3212 to 2:3215 [Reserved]
- § 2:3216 Computer-service provider's liability—Auditors/Accountants
- § 2:3217 —Computer networks
- § 2:3218 Liability for economic losses by ATM user/Victim
- § 2:3219 Consumer remedies
- § 2:3220 [Reserved]
- § 2:3221 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- § 2:3222 —Conversion
- § 2:3223 Negligence-internet conduct
- § 2:3224 Trademark claims
- § 2:3225 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:3226 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- § 2:3227 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- §§ 2:3228 to 2:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:3299 Generally
- § 2:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:3301 Introduction
- § 2:3302 [Reserved]
- § 2:3303 Tortious conduct—Fraud
- §§ 2:3304 to 2:3318 [Reserved]
- § 2:3319 Consumer remedies
- § 2:3320 [Reserved]
- § 2:3321 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- §§ 2:3322 to 2:3324 [Reserved]
- § 2:3325 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§ 2:3326 Deceptive or unfair trade practices §§ 2:3327 to 2:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3399 Generally § 2:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:3401 Introduction

§§ 2:3402 to 2:3418 [Reserved]

§ 2:3419 Consumer remedies

§ 2:3420 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:3421 to 2:3424 [Reserved]

§ 2:3425 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:3426 to 2:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3499 Generally

§ 2:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:3501 Introduction

§ 2:3502 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:3503 —Fraud

§ 2:3504 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:3505 to 2:3507 [Reserved]

§ 2:3508 Negligence liability—Failure to use available technology

§ 2:3509 [Reserved]

§ 2:3510 Product liability

§§ 2:3511 to 2:3518 [Reserved]

§ 2:3519 Consumer remedies

§ 2:3520 [Reserved]

§ 2:3521 Tortious conduct—Trespass

§ 2:3522 —Conversion

§ 2:3523 Negligence—Internet conduct

§ 2:3524 Trademark claims

§ 2:3525 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§ 2:3526 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

§§ 2:3527 to 2:3528 [Reserved]

§ 2:3529 Tortious conduct—Harassment

§§ 2:3530 to 2:3598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3599 Generally

§ 2:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:3601 Introduction

- Tortious conduct—General § 2:3601.50 § 2:3602 [Reserved] § 2:3603 Tortious conduct—Fraud §§ 2:3604 to 2:3605 [Reserved] Negligence liability—Computer breakdown or malfunction § 2:3606 §§ 2:3607 to 2:3616 [Reserved] Computer-service provider's liability—Computer networks § 2:3617 § 2:3618 Consumer remedies §§ 2:3619 to 2:3621 [Reserved] Tortious conduct—Conversion § 2:3622 §§ 2:3623 to 2:3698 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

\$ 2:3699 Generally \$ 2:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 2:3701 to 2:3702 [Reserved]
§ 2:3703 Tortious conduct—Fraud
§ 2:3704 Negligence liability—General
§§ 2:3705 to 2:3710 [Reserved]
§ 2:3711 Product liability—Strict liability
§ 2:3712 [Reserved]
§ 2:3713 Computer-service provider's liability
§§ 2:3714 to 2:3724 [Reserved]
§ 2:3725 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
§ 2:3726 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
§§ 2:3727 to 2:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3799 Generally § 2:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:3801 Introduction Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations § 2:3802 § 2:3803 —Fraud Negligence liability—General § 2:3804 §§ 2:3805 to 2:3809 [Reserved] Product liability § 2:3810 § 2:3811 —Strict liability §§ 2:3812 to 2:3818 [Reserved] § 2:3819 Consumer remedies § 2:3820 [Reserved] Tortious conduct—Trespass § 2:3821 —Conversion § 2:3822 §§ 2:3823 to 2:3824 [Reserved] Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel § 2:3825 Deceptive or unfair trade practices § 2:3826

§§ 2:3827 to 2:3898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3899 Generally

§ 2:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 2:3901 to 2:3903 [Reserved]

§ 2:3904 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:3905 to 2:3909 [Reserved]

§ 2:3910 Product liability

§§ 2:3911 to 2:3918 [Reserved]

§ 2:3919 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:3920 to 2:3925 [Reserved]

§ 2:3926 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

§§ 2:3927 to 2:3998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:3999 Generally

§ 2:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:4001 Introduction

§§ 2:4002 to 2:4003 [Reserved]

§ 2:4004 Negligence liability—General

§§ 2:4005 to 2:4010 [Reserved]

§ 2:4011 Product liability—Strict liability

§§ 2:4012 to 2:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:4099 Generally

§ 2:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:4101 Introduction

§ 2:4102 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§§ 2:4103 to 2:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:4199 Generally

§ 2:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:4201 Introduction

§ 2:4202 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations

§ 2:4203 —Fraud

```
Negligence liability—General
§ 2:4204
§ 2:4205 [Reserved]
          Negligence liability—Computer breakdown or malfunction
§ 2:4206
§§ 2:4207 to 2:4209 [Reserved]
§ 2:4210 Product liability
§§ 2:4211 to 2:4224 [Reserved]
          Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
§ 2:4225
§ 2:4226
          Deceptive or unfair trade practices
§§ 2:4227 to 2:4298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 2:4299
§ 2:4300 [Reserved]
    QQ. TEXAS
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
             Introduction
§ 2:4301
§ 2:4301.50
             Tortious conduct—General
§ 2:4302
             —Negligent misrepresentations
§ 2:4303
             —Fraud
§ 2:4304
             Negligence liability—General
§§ 2:4305 to 2:4306 [Reserved]
§ 2:4307
             Negligence liability—Liability for inaccurate data
§§ 2:4308 to 2:4309 [Reserved]
             Product liability
§ 2:4310
             —Strict liability
§ 2:4311
             —Computer programs
§ 2:4312
§§ 2:4313 to 2:4318 [Reserved]
             Consumer remedies
§ 2:4319
§§ 2:4320 to 2:4321 [Reserved]
             Tortious conduct—Conversion
§ 2:4322
§ 2:4323 [Reserved]
§ 2:4324
             Trademark claims
§ 2:4325
             Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
             Deceptive or unfair trade practices
§ 2:4326
             Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
§ 2:4327
§ 2:4328
             —Computer theft
§ 2:4329 [Reserved]
§ 2:4330
             Trade regulation
§§ 2:4331 to 2:4398 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 2:4399
          Generally
§ 2:4400 [Reserved]
     RR. UTAH
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
          Introduction
§ 2:4401
§ 2:4402 [Reserved]
§ 2:4403
          Tortious conduct—Fraud
§ 2:4404
          Negligence—General
§§ 2:4405 to 2:4409 [Reserved]
```

- § 2:4410 Product liability
- §§ 2:4411 to 2:4418 [Reserved]
- § 2:4419 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:4420 to 2:4422 [Reserved]
- § 2:4423 Negligence-internet conduct
- § 2:4424 [Reserved]
- § 2:4425 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:4426 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Unfair competition
- § 2:4427 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:4428 [Reserved]
- § 2:4429 Tortious conduct—Harassment
- §§ 2:4430 to 2:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:4499 Generally
- § 2:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:4501 Introduction
- §§ 2:4502 to 2:4524 [Reserved]
- § 2:4525 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- §§ 2:4526 to 2:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§§ 2:4599 to 2:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:4601 Introduction
- § 2:4602 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:4603 —Fraud
- § 2:4604 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:4605 to 2:4618 [Reserved]
- § 2:4619 Consumer remedies
- § 2:4620 [Reserved]
- § 2:4621 Tortious conduct—Trespass
- §§ 2:4622 to 2:4624 [Reserved]
- § 2:4625 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:4626 [Reserved]
- § 2:4627 Tortious conduct—Interference with business relationship or contract
- § 2:4628 [Reserved]
- § 2:4629 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:4630 to 2:4698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:4699 Generally
- § 2:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 2:4701 Introduction

- § 2:4702 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:4703 —Fraud
- § 2:4704 to 2:4713 [Reserved]
- § 2:4714 Computer-service provider's liability—Suppliers
- §§ 2:4715 to 2:4718 [Reserved]
- § 2:4719 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:4720 to 2:4724 [Reserved]
- § 2:4725 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:4726 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- §§ 2:4727 to 2:4798 [Reserved]

- § 2:4799 Generally
- § 2:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 2:4801 to 2:4803 [Reserved]
- § 2:4804 Negligence liability—General
- §§ 2:4805 to 2:4818 [Reserved]
- § 2:4819 Consumer remedies
- §§ 2:4820 to 2:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:4899 Generally
- § 2:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 2:4901 Introduction
- § 2:4902 Tortious conduct—Negligent misrepresentations
- § 2:4903 —Fraud
- §§ 2:4904 to 2:4906 [Reserved]
- § 2:4907 Liability for inaccurate data
- §§ 2:4908 to 2:4909 [Reserved]
- § 2:4910 Product liability
- §§ 2:4911 to 2:4913 [Reserved]
- § 2:4914 Computer-service provider's liability—Suppliers
- §§ 2:4915 to 2:4916 [Reserved]
- § 2:4917 Computer-service provider's liability—Computer networks
- § 2:4918 [Reserved]
- § 2:4919 Consumer remedies
- § 2:4920 to 2:4922 [Reserved]
- § 2:4923 Negligence—Internet conduct
- § 2:4924 [Reserved]
- § 2:4925 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel
- § 2:4926 Deceptive or unfair trade practices
- §§ 2:4927 to 2:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 2:4999 Generally
- § 2:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 2:5001 to 2:5018 [Reserved]

§ 2:5019 Consumer remedies

§§ 2:5020 to 2:5024 [Reserved]

§ 2:5025 Tortious conduct—Defamation or libel

§§ 2:5026 to 2:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:5099 Generally

YY. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comment

§ 2:5100 [Reserved]

§ 2:5113 Computer service provider's liability

§ 2:5119 Consumer Remedies

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 2:5126 Deceptive or unfair trade practices

CHAPTER 3. TRADE SECRETS AND PROTECTION OF SOFTWARE

I. IN GENERAL

- § 3:1 Bases for trade secret protection—General
- § 3:2 —What is a protectable trade secret?
- § 3:3 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection
- § 3:4 Prerequisites for trade secret status
- § 3:5 —Information
- § 3:6 ——Novelty
- § 3:7 ——Commercial value
- § 3:8 ——Confidentiality
- § 3:9 —Secrecy
- § 3:10 Sources of trade secret law
- § 3:11 —State common law
- § 3:12 —Statutory—Uniform Trade Secrets Act
- § 3:13 ——Trade secret penal legislation
- § 3:14 Protection of trade secrets—In general
- § 3:15 —External secrecy
- § 3:16 —Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
- § 3:17 ——Other persons
- § 3:18 ——Documentation
- § 3:19 —Restrictive employee covenants
- § 3:20 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws
- § 3:21 —Patent
- § 3:22 —Copyright
- § 3:23 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
- § 3:24 —Unfair competition
- § 3:25 —Remedies
- § 3:26 ——Equitable relief

- § 3:27 Damages
 § 3:28 Criminal penalties
 § 3:29 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure
 § 3:30 Discovery through proper means
 § 3:31 Statute of limitations
 § 3:32 Summation
- § 3:33 to 3:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 3:101 [Reserved]
         Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:102
§ 3:103
        —Interrelationship with other methods of protection
§ 3:104 Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:105 —Information—Commercial value
§§ 3:106 to 3:108 [Reserved]
§ 3:109 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§§ 3:110 to 3:115 [Reserved]
§ 3:116 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:117 to 3:118 [Reserved]
§ 3:119 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:120 to 3:122 [Reserved]
§ 3:123 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:124 to 3:125 [Reserved]
§ 3:126 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§ 3:127 ——Damages
§§ 3:128 to 3:129 [Reserved]
§ 3:130 Defenses against trade secret claims—Discovery through proper means
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:199 Generally § 3:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

§§ 3:131 to 3:198 [Reserved]

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S~3:201$ to 3:216~[Reserved]

§ 3:217 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Other persons §§ 3:218 to 3:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:299 Generally § 3:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:301 to 3:318 [Reserved]

§ 3:319 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

lxviii

```
§§ 3:320 to 3:322 [Reserved]
```

§ 3:323 Misappropriation of trade secrets—General

§§ 3:324 to 3:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:399 Generally

§ 3:400 [Reserved]

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 3:401 to 3:402 [Reserved]
```

§ 3:403 Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:404 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§ 3:405 —Information

§§ 3:406 to 3:408 [Reserved]

§ 3:409 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§ 3:410 [Reserved]

§ 3:411 Sources of trade secret law—State common law

§ 3:412 —Statutory—Uniform Trade Secrets Act

§§ 3:413 to 3:414 [Reserved]

§ 3:415 Protection of trade secrets—External secrecy

§§ 3:416 to 3:418 [Reserved]

§ 3:419 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:420 to 3:422 [Reserved]

§ 3:423 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§ 3:424 [Reserved]

§ 3:425 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies

§ 3:426 ——Equitable relief

§§ 3:427 to 3:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:499 Generally

§ 3:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 3:501 Bases for trade secret protection—General
```

§ 3:502 —What is a protectable trade secret?

§ 3:503 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:504 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§ 3:505 —Information

§ 3:506 ——Novelty

§ 3:507 ——Commercial value

§ 3:508 ——Confidentiality

§ 3:509 —Secrecy

§§ 3:510 to 3:511 [Reserved]

§ 3:512 Sources of trade secret law—Statutory—Uniform Trade Secrets Act

§ 3:513 [Reserved]

§ 3:514 Protection of trade secrets—In general

§ 3:515 —External secrecy

§ 3:516 —Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors

```
§§ 3:517 to 3:518 [Reserved]
         Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:520
         Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws
§ 3:521
         —Patent
§ 3:522
        —Copyright
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:523
§ 3:524 [Reserved]
§ 3:525
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—Damages
         -Remedies-Equitable relief
§ 3:526
         — —Damages
§ 3:527
§ 3:528
         —Criminal penalties
§ 3:529 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure
§ 3:530 [Reserved]
§ 3:531 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations
§§ 3:532 to 3:598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:599
         Generally
§ 3:600 [Reserved]
    F. COLORADO
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 3:601 to 3:604 [Reserved]
§ 3:605 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
§ 3:606 ——Novelty
§ 3:607 [Reserved]
§ 3:608 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality
§ 3:609 —Secrecy
§§ 3:610 to 3:613 [Reserved]
§ 3:614 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:615 to 3:618 [Reserved]
§ 3:619 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:620 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws
§§ 3:621 to 3:622 [Reserved]
§ 3:623 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:624 —Unfair competition
§§ 3:625 to 3:628 [Reserved]
§ 3:629 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure
§§ 3:630 to 3:698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:699
         Generally
§ 3:700 [Reserved]
    G. CONNECTICUT
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
         Bases for trade secret protection—General
§ 3:701
§ 3:702
        —What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:703 [Reserved]
§ 3:704
        Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:705 —Information
```

- § 3:706 [Reserved] Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value § 3:707 § 3:708 — —Confidentiality § 3:709 -Secrecy §§ 3:710 to 3:711 [Reserved] Sources of trade secret law—Statutory—Uniform Trade Secrets Act § 3:712 § 3:713 [Reserved] § 3:714 Protection of trade secrets—In general § 3:715 [Reserved] § 3:716 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors §§ 3:717 to 3:718 [Reserved] Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants § 3:719 § 3:720 [Reserved] Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Patent § 3:721 § 3:722 [Reserved] Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general § 3:723 §§ 3:724 to 3:725 [Reserved] Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief § 3:726 §§ 3:727 to 3:798 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 3:799 Generally
- § 3:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 3:801 [Reserved] § 3:802 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret? § 3:803 [Reserved] § 3:804 Prerequisites for trade secret status §§ 3:805 to 3:807 [Reserved] § 3:808 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality § 3:809 —Secrecy §§ 3:810 to 3:813 [Reserved] § 3:814 Protection of trade secrets—In general §§ 3:815 to 3:820 [Reserved] Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Patent § 3:821 § 3:822 [Reserved] § 3:823 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general § 3:824 [Reserved] § 3:825 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies § 3:826 ——Equitable relief §§ 3:827 to 3:830 [Reserved] § 3:831 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations §§ 3:832 to 3:898 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 3:899 Generally
- § 3:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:901 Bases for trade secret protection—General

```
§ 3:902 —What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:903 [Reserved]
§ 3:904
        Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:905
         —Information
§ 3:906 [Reserved]
         Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value
§ 3:907
§ 3:908 [Reserved]
§ 3:909
         Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§ 3:910 [Reserved]
         Sources of trade secret law—State common law
§ 3:911
§§ 3:912 to 3:913 [Reserved]
§ 3:914 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:915 [Reserved]
§ 3:916 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:917 to 3:918 [Reserved]
         Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:919
         Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws
§ 3:920
§§ 3:921 to 3:922 [Reserved]
§ 3:923
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:924 [Reserved]
§ 3:925
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies
         — Equitable relief
§ 3:926
§ 3:927 ——Damages
§§ 3:928 to 3:931 [Reserved]
§ 3:932
         Summation
§§ 3:933 to 3:998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:999
         Generally
§ 3:1000 [Reserved]
    J. GEORGIA
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 3:1001
          Bases for trade secret protection—General
          —What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:1002
§ 3:1003 [Reserved]
          Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:1004
§ 3:1005
          -Information
§ 3:1006
         — —Novelty
§ 3:1007 [Reserved]
          Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality
§ 3:1008
§ 3:1009
          —Secrecv
§§ 3:1010 to 3:1013 [Reserved]
§ 3:1014
          Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1015
          —External secrecy
          —Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§ 3:1016
§§ 3:1017 to 3:1018 [Reserved]
§ 3:1019
          Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:1020 to 3:1021 [Reserved]
§ 3:1022
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
§ 3:1023
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1024
          —Unfair competition
§ 3:1025 [Reserved]
```

- $\ 3:1026$ Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief $\ 3:1027$ —Damages
- § 3:1028 —Criminal penalties
- § 3:1029 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure
- §§ 3:1030 to 3:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1099 Generally
- § 3:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 3:1101 to 3:1102 [Reserved]
- § 3:1103 Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of protection
- §§ 3:1104 to 3:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1199 Generally
- § 3:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 3:1201 to 3:1203 [Reserved]
- § 3:1204 Prerequisites for trade secret status
- §§ 3:1205 to 3:1218 [Reserved]
- § 3:1219 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
- §§ 3:1220 to 3:1222 [Reserved]
- § 3:1223 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
- §§ 3:1224 to 3:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1299 Generally
- § 3:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 3:1301 [Reserved]
- § 3:1302 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?
- § 3:1303 [Reserved]
- § 3:1304 Prerequisites for trade secret status
- § 3:1305 —Information
- § 3:1306 ——Novelty
- § 3:1307 ——Commercial value
- § 3:1308 ——Confidentiality
- § 3:1309 —Secrecy
- §§ 3:1310 to 3:1311 [Reserved]
- § 3:1312 Sources of trade secret law—Statutory—Uniform Trade Secret Act
- § 3:1313 [Reserved]
- § 3:1314 Protection of trade secrets—In general

```
§ 3:1315 [Reserved]
§ 3:1316 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:1317 to 3:1318 [Reserved]
§ 3:1319 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:1320 to 3:1321 [Reserved]
§ 3:1322
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1323
§ 3:1324 [Reserved]
§ 3:1325
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies
         ——Equitable relief
§ 3:1326
         --Damages
§ 3:1327
§§ 3:1328 to 3:1398 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:1399
          Generally
§ 3:1400 [Reserved]
    N. INDIANA
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 3:1401 [Reserved]
§ 3:1402 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?
§§ 3:1403 to 3:1404 [Reserved]
§ 3:1405 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
§§ 3:1406 to 3:1408 [Reserved]
§ 3:1409 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§§ 3:1410 to 3:1413 [Reserved]
§ 3:1414 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1415 [Reserved]
§ 3:1416 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/independent contractors
§§ 3:1417 to 3:1418 [Reserved]
§ 3:1419 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:1420 to 3:1421 [Reserved]
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
§ 3:1422
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1423
§§ 3:1424 to 3:1425 [Reserved]
§ 3:1426 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§§ 3:1427 to 3:1428 [Reserved]
§ 3:1429 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure
§§ 3:1430 to 3:1498 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:1499 Generally
§ 3:1500 [Reserved]
    O. IOWA
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 3:1501 [Reserved]
§ 3:1502 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:1503 [Reserved]
§ 3:1504 Prerequisites for trade secret status
§§ 3:1505 to 3:1508 [Reserved]
```

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 3:1509 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
- §§ 3:1510 to 3:1515 [Reserved]
- § 3:1516 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
- §§ 3:1517 to 3:1518 [Reserved]
- § 3:1519 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
- §§ 3:1520 to 3:1526 [Reserved]
- § 3:1527 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Damages
- §§ 3:1528 to 3:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1599 Generally
- § 3:1600 [Reserved]

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 3:1601 to 3:1604 [Reserved]
- § 3:1605 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
- § 3:1606 [Reserved]
- § 3:1607 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Commercial value
- § 3:1608 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality
- § 3:1609 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
- §§ 3:1610 to 3:1618 [Reserved]
- § 3:1619 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
- §§ 3:1620 to 3:1621 [Reserved]
- § 3:1622 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
- § 3:1623 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
- § 3:1624 —Unfair competition
- §§ 3:1625 to 3:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1699 Generally
- § 3:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 3:1701 to 3:1704 [Reserved]
- § 3:1705 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
- §§ 3:1706 to 3:1708 [Reserved]
- § 3:1709 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
- § 3:1710 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
- §§ 3:1711 to 3:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:1799 Generally
- § 3:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:1801 to 3:1802 [Reserved]

```
Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of
§ 3:1803
           protection
§ 3:1804 [Reserved]
§ 3:1805 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
§ 3:1806 ——Novelty
§§ 3:1807 to 3:1808 [Reserved]
§ 3:1809 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§§ 3:1810 to 3:1813 [Reserved]
§ 3:1814 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:1815 [Reserved]
§ 3:1816 Protection of trade secrets—Internal secrecy—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:1817 to 3:1818 [Reserved]
         Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:1819
§§ 3:1820 to 3:1821 [Reserved]
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
§ 3:1822
§ 3:1823
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:1824 to 3:1825 [Reserved]
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§ 3:1826
§§ 3:1827 to 3:1898 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:1899
          Generally
§ 3:1900 [Reserved]
     S.
        MAINE
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 3:1901 to 3:1908 [Reserved]
§ 3:1909 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§§ 3:1910 to 3:1922 [Reserved]
§ 3:1923 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:1924 to 3:1925 [Reserved]
§ 3:1926 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§§ 3:1927 to 3:1998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:1999
         Generally
§ 3:2000 [Reserved]
     Τ.
         MARYLAND
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 3:2001 to 3:2003 [Reserved]
§ 3:2004
         Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:2005
         —Information
§ 3:2006
         — —Novelty
§ 3:2007
         — —Commercial value
         — —Confidentiality
§ 3:2008
§§ 3:2009 to 3:2013 [Reserved]
§ 3:2014 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:2015 [Reserved]
§ 3:2016 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:2017 to 3:2018 [Reserved]
```

lxxvi

§ 3:2206

§ 3:2019 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants §§ 3:2020 to 3:2021 [Reserved] Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright § 3:2022 § 3:2023 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general §§ 3:2024 to 3:2025 [Reserved] § 3:2026 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief — —Damages § 3:2027 §§ 3:2028 to 3:2030 [Reserved] § 3:2031 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations §§ 3:2032 to 3:2098 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes § 3:2099 Generally § 3:2100 [Reserved] U. MASSACHUSETTS Computer Case Citations and Comments § 3:2101 [Reserved] § 3:2102 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret? § 3:2103 [Reserved] § 3:2104 Prerequisites for trade secret status §§ 3:2105 to 3:2106 [Reserved] § 3:2107 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value § 3:2108 — —Confidentiality —Secrecy § 3:2109 §§ 3:2110 to 3:2113 [Reserved] Protection of trade secrets—In general § 3:2114 § 3:2115 —External secrecy —Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors § 3:2116 § 3:2117 [Reserved] § 3:2118 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Documentation § 3:2119 —Restrictive employee covenants §§ 3:2120 to 3:2121 [Reserved] Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright § 3:2122 § 3:2123 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general §§ 3:2124 to 3:2125 [Reserved] § 3:2126 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief §§ 3:2127 to 3:2198 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes § 3:2199 Generally § 3:2200 [Reserved] MICHIGAN 1. Computer Case Citations and Comments § 3:2201 [Reserved] § 3:2202 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret? § 3:2203 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection § 3:2204 Prerequisites for trade secret status § 3:2205 [Reserved]

Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Novelty

```
Prerequisites to trade secret status—Commercial value
§ 3:2207
§ 3:2208
         Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality
§ 3:2209
         —Secrecy
§§ 3:2210 to 3:2213 [Reserved]
§ 3:2214 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:2215 [Reserved]
§ 3:2216 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:2217 to 3:2218 [Reserved]
§ 3:2219 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:2220 to 3:2221 [Reserved]
§ 3:2222
         Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
§ 3:2223
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:2224 to 3:2225 [Reserved]
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§ 3:2226
§§ 3:2227 to 3:2229 [Reserved]
§ 3:2230 Defenses against trade secret claims—Discovery through proper means
§§ 3:2231 to 3:2298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 3:2299
          Generally
§ 3:2300 [Reserved]
    W. MINNESOTA
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 3:2301
          Bases for trade secret protection—General
§ 3:2302
          —What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:2303 [Reserved]
§ 3:2304
         Prerequisites for trade secret status
§ 3:2305
          —Information
§ 3:2306
          — —Novelty
          ——Commercial value
§ 3:2307
§ 3:2308 [Reserved]
          Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§ 3:2309
§ 3:2310 [Reserved]
§ 3:2311
          Sources of trade secret law—State common law
§§ 3:2312 to 3:2313 [Reserved]
§ 3:2314 Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:2315 [Reserved]
§ 3:2316 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:2317 to 3:2318 [Reserved]
§ 3:2319
         Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§§ 3:2320 to 3:2321 [Reserved]
§ 3:2322
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
§ 3:2323
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§§ 3:2324 to 3:2325 [Reserved]
§ 3:2326
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§ 3:2327
          — —Damages
§§ 3:2328 to 3:2398 [Reserved]
```

§ 3:2399 Generally § 3:2400 [Reserved]

lxxviii

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:2401 to 3:2405 [Reserved]

§ 3:2406 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Novelty

§§ 3:2407 to 3:2418 [Reserved]

§ 3:2419 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:2420 to 3:2421 [Reserved]

§ 3:2422 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright

§ 3:2423 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:2424 to 3:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2499 Generally

§ 3:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S~3:2501$ Prerequisites for trade secret status

§§ 3:2502 to 3:2504 [Reserved]

§ 3:2505 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information

§ 3:2506 ——Novelty

§§ 3:2507 to 3:2508 [Reserved]

§ 3:2509 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§§ 3:2510 to 3:2515 [Reserved]

§ 3:2516 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors

§§ 3:2517 to 3:2518 [Reserved]

§ 3:2519 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:2520 to 3:2521 [Reserved]

§ 3:2522 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright

§ 3:2523 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:2524 to 3:2526 [Reserved]

§ 3:2527 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Damages

§§ 3:2528 to 3:2598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2599 Generally

§ 3:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:2601 to 3:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2699 Generally

§ 3:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:2701 Bases for trade secret protection—General

§§ 3:2702 to 3:2718 [Reserved]

§ 3:2719 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:2720 to 3:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2799 Generally

§ 3:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:2801 to 3:2802 [Reserved]

§ 3:2803 Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:2804 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§§ 3:2805 to 3:2807 [Reserved]

§ 3:2808 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Confidentiality

§§ 3:2809 to 3:2821 [Reserved]

§ 3:2822 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright

§ 3:2823 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:2824 to 3:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2899 Generally

§ 3:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:2901 to 3:2902 [Reserved]

§ 3:2903 Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§§ 3:2904 to 3:2906 [Reserved]

§ 3:2907 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value

§ 3:2908 [Reserved]

§ 3:2909 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§§ 3:2910 to 3:2918 [Reserved]

§ 3:2919 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:2920 to 3:2922 [Reserved]

§ 3:2923 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In General

§§ 3:2924 to 3:2926 [Reserved]

§ 3:2927 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Damages

§§ 3:2928 to 3:2998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:2999 Generally

§ 3:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:3001 [Reserved]

§ 3:3002 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?

lxxx

- §§ 3:3003 to 3:3011 [Reserved] § 3:3012 Sources of trade secret law—Uniform Trade Secrets Act § 3:3013 [Reserved] § 3:3014 Protection of trade secrets—In general §§ 3:3015 to 3:3021 [Reserved] § 3:3022 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general § 3:3023 §§ 3:3024 to 3:3028 [Reserved] § 3:3029 Defenses against trade secret claims—Disclosure §§ 3:3030 to 3:3098 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3099 Generally § 3:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:3101 to 3:3104 [Reserved]

§ 3:3105 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information §§ 3:3106 to 3:3198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3199 Generally § 3:3200 [Reserved]

§ 3:3230

FF. NEW YORK

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:3201 Bases for trade secret protection—General —What is a protectable trade secret? § 3:3202 § 3:3203 [Reserved] Prerequisites for trade secret status § 3:3204 § 3:3205 —Information § 3:3206 — —Novelty § 3:3207 ——Commercial value § 3:3208 — —Confidentiality § 3:3209 —Secrecy §§ 3:3210 to 3:3213 [Reserved] Protection of trade secrets—In general § 3:3214 § 3:3215 —External secrecy —Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors § 3:3216 §§ 3:3217 to 3:3218 [Reserved] Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants § 3:3219 §§ 3:3220 to 3:3221 [Reserved] § 3:3222 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright § 3:3223 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general § 3:3224 —Unfair competition § 3:3225 [Reserved] § 3:3226 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief § 3:3227 — —Damages §§ 3:3228 to 3:3229 [Reserved] Defenses against trade secret claims—Discovery through proper means

```
§ 3:3231 —Statute of limitations
```

§ 3:3232 Summation

§§ 3:3233 to 3:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3299 Generally

§ 3:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:3301 to 3:3304 [Reserved]

§ 3:3305 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information

§§ 3:3306 to 3:3308 [Reserved]

§ 3:3309 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§§ 3:3310 to 3:3313 [Reserved]

§ 3:3314 Protection of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:3315 to 3:3318 [Reserved]

§ 3:3319 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:3320 to 3:3322 [Reserved]

§ 3:3323 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:3324 to 3:3326 [Reserved]

§ 3:3327 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Damages

§§ 3:3328 to 3:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3399 Generally

§ 3:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:3401 to 3:3418 [Reserved]

§ 3:3419 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:3420 to 3:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3499 Generally

§ 3:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:3501 [Reserved]

§ 3:3502 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?

§ 3:3503 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:3504 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§ 3:3505 —Information

§ 3:3506 ——Novelty

§ 3:3507 ——Commercial value

§§ 3:3508 to 3:3518 [Reserved]

§ 3:3519 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§ 3:3520 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws

lxxxii

- §§ 3:3521 to 3:3522 [Reserved]
 § 3:3523 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
 § 3:3525 —Remedies
 § 3:3526 Equitable relief
 § 3:3527 Misappropriation of trades secrets—Remedies—Damages
 §§ 3:3528 to 3:3598 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes
- § 3:3599 Generally § 3:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 3:3601 to 3:3605 [Reserved]
§ 3:3606
         Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Novelty
§ 3:3607
          —Commercial value
§ 3:3608 [Reserved]
§ 3:3609 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
§§ 3:3610 to 3:3618 [Reserved]
         Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:3619
§§ 3:3620 to 3:3622 [Reserved]
§ 3:3623 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:3624 [Reserved]
         Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies
§ 3:3625
§ 3:3626 [Reserved]
§ 3:3627
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Damages
§§ 3:3628 to 3:3630 [Reserved]
§ 3:3631 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3699 Generally § 3:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

§§ 3:3632 to 3:3698 [Reserved]

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:3701 to 3:3703 [Reserved]
§ 3:3704 Prerequisites for trade secret status
§§ 3:3705 to 3:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3799 Generally § 3:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:3801 Bases for trade secret protection—General
§ 3:3802 —What is a protectable trade secret?
§ 3:3803 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection
§§ 3:3804 to 3:3805 [Reserved]

```
Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Novelty
§ 3:3806
          ——Commercial value
§ 3:3807
§ 3:3808
          — —Confidentiality
§ 3:3809
          Prerequisites for trade secrets—Secrecy
§§ 3:3810 to 3:3813 [Reserved]
§ 3:3814
          Protection of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:3815 [Reserved]
§ 3:3816
          Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors
§§ 3:3817 to 3:3818 [Reserved]
          Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants
§ 3:3819
          Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws
§ 3:3820
§§ 3:3821 to 3:3822 [Reserved]
§ 3:3823
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
§ 3:3824
          —Unfair competition
§ 3:3825 [Reserved]
§ 3:3826
          Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
§ 3:3827
          — —Damages
§§ 3:3828 to 3:3829 [Reserved]
§ 3:3830 Defenses against trade secret claims—Discovery through proper means
§§ 3:3831 to 3:3898 [Reserved]
```

§ 3:3899 Generally § 3:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 3:3901 to 3:3904 [Reserved]
§ 3:3905 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
§§ 3:3906 to 3:3923 [Reserved]
§ 3:3924 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Unfair competition
§§ 3:3925 to 3:3998 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:3999 Generally § 3:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4001 to 3:4018 [Reserved]

§ 3:4019 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants §§ 3:4020 to 3:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:4099 Generally § 3:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4101 to 3:4118 [Reserved]

lxxxiv

§ 3:4119 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants §§ 3:4120 to 3:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:4199 Generally § 3:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4201 to 3:4202 [Reserved]

§ 3:4203 Bases for trade secret protection—Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:4204 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§§ 3:4205 to 3:4218 [Reserved]

§ 3:4219 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:4220 to 3:4222 [Reserved]

§ 3:4223 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:4224 to 3:4228 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:4299 Generally

§ 3:4300 [Reserved]

QQ. TEXAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 3:4301 Bases of trade secret protection—General

§ 3:4302 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?

§ 3:4303 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection

§ 3:4304 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§§ 3:4305 —Information

§§ 3:4306 [Reserved]

§ 3:4307 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value

§ 3:4308 —Confidentiality

§ 3:4309 —Secrecy

§§ 3:4310 to 3:4312 [Reserved]

§ 3:4313 Sources of trade secret law—Statutory—Trade secret penal legislation

§ 3:4314 Protection of trade secrets—In general

§ 3:4315 [Reserved]

§ 3:4316 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors

§§ 3:4317 to 3:4318 [Reserved]

§ 3:4319 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§ 3:4320 [Reserved]

 $\S~3:4321$ Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Patent

§ 3:4322 —Copyright

§ 3:4323 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§ 3:4324 —Unfair competition

§ 3:4325 —Remedies

§ 3:4326 ——Equitable relief

 $\S~3:4327$ — — Damages

§§ 3:4328 to 3:4330 [Reserved]

§ 3:4331 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations

```
§§ 3:4332 to 3:4398 [Reserved]
```

§ 3:4399 Generally

§ 3:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4401 to 3:4408 [Reserved]

§ 3:4409 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§§ 3:4410 to 3:4418 [Reserved]

§ 3:4419 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:4420 to 3:4425 [Reserved]

§ 3:4426 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief

 $\S 3:4427$ — — Damages

§§ 3:4428 to 3:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:4499 Generally

§ 3:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4501 to 3:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:4599 Generally

§ 3:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 3:4601 Bases for trade secret protection—General
```

§ 3:4602 —What is a protectable trade secret?

§ 3:4603 [Reserved]

§ 3:4604 Prerequisites for trade secret status

§ 3:4605 —Information

§ 3:4606 [Reserved]

§ 3:4607 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value

§ 3:4608 [Reserved]

§ 3:4609 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy

§§ 3:4610 to 3:4613 [Reserved]

§ 3:4614 Protection of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:4615 to 3:4618 [Reserved]

§ 3:4619 Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants

§§ 3:4620 to 3:4621 [Reserved]

§ 3:4622 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright

§ 3:4623 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general

§§ 3:4624 to 3:4625 [Reserved]

§ 3:4626 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief

 $\S 3:4627$ ——Damages

§§ 3:4628 to 3:4698 [Reserved]

§ 3:4699 Generally

§ 3:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 3:4701 [Reserved]
- § 3:4702 Bases for trade secret protection—What is a protectable trade secret?
- § 3:4703 [Reserved]
- § 3:4704 Prerequisites for trade secret status
- § 3:4705 —Information
- § 3:4706 [Reserved]
- § 3:4707 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value
- § 3:4708 [Reserved]
- § 3:4709 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Secrecy
- §§ 3:4710 to 3:4717 [Reserved]
- § 3:4718 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Documentation
- § 3:4719 —Restrictive employee covenants
- §§ 3:4720 to 3:4721 [Reserved]
- § 3:4722 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright
- § 3:4723 Misappropriation of trade secrets—In general
- §§ 3:4724 to 3:4725 [Reserved]
- § 3:4726 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Remedies—Equitable relief
- §§ 3:4727 to 3:4729 [Reserved]
- § 3:4730 Defenses against trade secret claims—Discovery through proper means
- § 3:4731 —Statute of limitations
- §§ 3:4732 to 3:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:4799 Generally
- § 3:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:4801 to 3:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 3:4899 Generally
- § 3:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 3:4901 Bases for trade secret protection—General
- § 3:4902 —What is a protectable trade secret?
- § 3:4903 —Interrelationship with other methods of protection
- § 3:4904 [Reserved]
- § 3:4905 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information
- §§ 3:4906 to 3:4906 [Reserved]
- § 3:4907 Prerequisites for trade secret status—Information—Commercial value
- § 3:4908 ——Confidentiality

§§ 3:4909 to 3:4910 [Reserved] Sources of trade secret law—State common law § 3:4911 §§ 3:4912 to 3:4915 [Reserved] § 3:4916 Protection of trade secrets—Internal security—Employees/Independent contractors §§ 3:4917 to 3:4918 [Reserved] Protection of trade secrets—Restrictive employee covenants § 3:4919 §§ 3:4920 to 3:4921 [Reserved] § 3:4922 Conflict between federal protection and state trade secret laws—Copyright §§ 3:4923 to 3:4925 [Reserved] Misappropriation of trade secrets—Equitable relief § 3:4926 —Remedies—Damages § 3:4927 §§ 3:4928 to 3:4930 [Reserved] § 3:4931 Defenses against trade secret claims—Statute of limitations §§ 3:4932 to 3:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

Generally § 3:4999 § 3:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 3:5001 to 3:5023 [Reserved]

§ 3:5024 Misappropriation of trade secrets—Unfair competition

§§ 3:5025 to 3:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 3:5099 Generally § 3:5100 [Reserved]

CHAPTER 4. PERSONAL INFORMATION PRIVACY

I. IN GENERAL

- § 4:1 General concepts—Impact of computer technology on people § 4:2 —Key forces threatening personal information privacy § 4:3 Individual information privacy rights § 4:4 —Constitutional rights § 4:5 -Medical records § 4:6 —Employment applications —Financial information § 4:7 —Public or official records § 4:8 —The social security number § 4:9 § 4:10 Invasion of informational privacy § 4:11 —Governmental data gathering and records —Computer-matching § 4:12
- —Consumer credit information accumulation § 4:13
- —Information services for subscribers § 4:14
- § 4:15 —Electronic assault on privacy
- § 4:16 Intrusion of privacy torts
- —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies § 4:17
- —Misuse of social security numbers § 4:18
- § 4:19 —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
- § 4:20 —Disclosure of erroneous or outdated information

§ 4:21 Statutory provisions §§ 4:22 to 4:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:101 to 4:109 [Reserved]

§ 4:110 Invasion of informational privacy

§§ 4:111 to 4:115 [Reserved]

§ 4:116 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:117 to 4:118 [Reserved]

§ 4:119 Intrusion of privacy torts—Dissemination of computer-stored personal information

§§ 4:120 to 4:121 [Reserved]

§ 4:122 Statutory provisions—Sex offender acts

§§ 4:123 to 4:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:199 Generally

§ 4:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:201 to 4:207 [Reserved]

§ 4:208 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

 $\S~4:209~[Reserved]$

§ 4:210 Invasion of informational privacy

§ 4:211 —Governmental data gathering and records

§§ 4:212 to 4:221 [Reserved]

§ 4:222 Statutory provisions—Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:223 to 4:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:299 Generally

§ 4:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:301 to 4:303 [Reserved]

§ 4:304 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:305 to 4:307 [Reserved]

§ 4:308 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:309 to 4:315 [Reserved]

§ 4:316 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:317 to 4:320 [Reserved]

§ 4:321 Statutory provisions

§ 4:322 to 4:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:399 Generally

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:401 to 4:403 [Reserved]
```

§ 4:404 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:405 to 4:407 [Reserved]

§ 4:408 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:409 to 4:410 [Reserved]

§ 4:411 Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records

§§ 4:412 to 4:420 [Reserved]

§ 4:421 Statutory provisions

§§ 4:422 to 4:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:499 Generally

§ 4:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 4:501 General concepts—Impact of computer technology on people

§ 4:502 [Reserved]

§ 4:503 Individual information privacy rights

§ 4:504 —Constitutional rights

§ 4:505 [Reserved]

§ 4:506 Individual information privacy rights—Employment applications

 $\S~4:507~[Reserved]$

§ 4:508 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§ 4:509 —The social security number

§ 4:509.50 —Electronic communications

§ 4:510 Invasion of informational privacy

§ 4:511 —Governmental data gathering and records

§ 4:512 [Reserved]

§ 4:513 Invasion of informational privacy—Consumer credit information accumulation

§ 4:514 [Reserved]

§ 4:515 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy

§ 4:516 Intrusion of privacy torts

§ 4:517 [Reserved]

§ 4:518 Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers

§ 4:519 —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information

§ 4:520 [Reserved]

§ 4:521 Statutory provisions

§ 4:522 —Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:523 to 4:598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:599 Generally

§ 4:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:601 to 4:603 [Reserved]

- § 4:604 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:605 to 4:606 [Reserved]
- § 4:607 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
- § 4:608 —Public or official records
- § 4:609 [Reserved]
- § 4:610 Invasion of informational privacy
- §§ 4:611 to 4:619 [Reserved]
- § 4:620 Intrusion of privacy torts—Disclosure of erroneous or outdated information
- § 4:621 Statutory provisions
- § 4:622 —Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:623 to 4:698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:699 Generally
- § 4:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:701 to 4:703 [Reserved]
- § 4:704 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:705 to 4:707 [Reserved]
- § 4:708 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- §§ 4:709 to 4:710 [Reserved]
- § 4:711 Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
- §§ 4:712 to 4:715 [Reserved]
- § 4:716 Intrusion of privacy torts
- § 4:717 —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies
- § 4:718 [Reserved]
- § 4:719 Intrusion of privacy torts—Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
- § 4:720 [Reserved]
- § 4:721 Statutory provisions
- § 4:722 State statutes—Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:723 to 4:798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:799 Generally
- § 4:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:801 to 4:803 [Reserved]
- § 4:804 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:805 to 4:809 [Reserved]
- § 4:809.50 Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
- §§ 4:810 to 4:817 [Reserved]
- § 4:818 Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
- §§ 4:819 to 4:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:899 Generally
- § 4:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:901 to 4:903 [Reserved]

§ 4:904 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:905 to 4:907 [Reserved]

§ 4:908 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:909 to 4:915 [Reserved]

§ 4:916 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:917 to 4:920 [Reserved]

§ 4:921 Statutory provisions

§§ 4:922 to 4:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:999 Generally

§ 4:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S~4:1001$ to 4:1002~[Reserved]

§ 4:1003 Individual information privacy rights

§ 4:1004 [Reserved]

§ 4:1005 Individual information privacy rights—Medical records

§ 4:1006 [Reserved]

§ 4:1007 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information

§ 4:1008 —Public or official records

§ 4:1009 Individual information privacy rights

§§ 4:1010 to 4:1013 [Reserved]

§ 4:1014 Invasion of informational privacy—Information services for subscribers

§ 4:1015 —Electronic assault on privacy

§ 4:1016 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:1017 to 4:1020 [Reserved]

§ 4:1021 Statutory provisions

§§ 4:1022 to 4:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1099 Generally

§ 4:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1101 to 4:1104 [Reserved]

§ 4:1105 Individual information privacy rights—Medical records

§§ 4:1106 to 4:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1199 Generally

§ 4:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1201 to 4:1209 [Reserved]

- § 4:1210 Invasion of informational privacy
- §§ 4:1211 to 4:1221 [Reserved]
- § 4:1222 Statutory provisions—Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:1223 to 4:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:1299 Generally
- § 4:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:1301 to 4:1302 [Reserved]
- § 4:1303 Individual information privacy rights
- § 4:1304 —Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:1305 to 4:1307 [Reserved]
- § 4:1308 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- § 4:1309 [Reserved]
- § 4:1310 Invasion of informational privacy
- § 4:1311 —Governmental data gathering and records
- §§ 4:1312 to 4:1314 [Reserved]
- § 4:1315 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
- § 4:1316 Intrusion of privacy torts
- § 4:1317 [Reserved]
- § 4:1318 Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
- § 4:1319 —Dissemination of computer-stored information
- § 4:1320 [Reserved]
- § 4:1321 Statutory provisions
- § 4:1322 [Reserved]
- § 4:1323 Statutory provisions—Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:1324 to 4:1398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:1399 Generally
- § 4:1400 [Reserved]

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:1401 to 4:1404 [Reserved]
- § 4:1405 Individual information privacy rights—Medical records
- §§ 4:1406 to 4:1409 [Reserved]
- § 4:1410 Invasion of informational privacy
- §§ 4:1411 to 4:1414 [Reserved]
- § 4:1415 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
- § 4:1416 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:1417 to 4:1420 [Reserved]
- § 4:1421 Statutory provisions
- § 4:1422 —Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:1423 to 4:1498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1499 Generally

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1501 to 4:1502 [Reserved]

§ 4:1503 Individual information privacy rights

§§ 4:1504 to 4:1507 [Reserved]

§ 4:1508 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:1509 to 4:1521 [Reserved]

§ 4:1522 Statutory provisions—Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:1523 to 4:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1599 Generally

§ 4:1600 [Reserved]

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1601 to 4:1603 [Reserved]

§ 4:1604 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:1605 to 4:1607 [Reserved]

§ 4:1608 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:1609 to 4:1614 [Reserved]

§ 4:1615 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy

§§ 4:1616 to 4:1619 [Reserved]

§ 4:1620 Intrusion of privacy torts—Disclosure of erroneous or outdated information

§ 4:1621 [Reserved]

§ 4:1622 Statutory provisions—Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:1623 to 4:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1699 Generally

§ 4:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1701 to 4:1703 [Reserved]

§ 4:1704 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§ 4:1705 —Medical records

§§ 4:1706 to 4:1707 [Reserved]

§ 4:1708 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§ 4:1709 [Reserved]

§ 4:1709.50 Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications

§§ 4:1710 to 4:1715 [Reserved]

§ 4:1716 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:1717 to 4:1720 [Reserved]

§ 4:1721 Statutory provisions

§ 4:1722 —Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:1723 to 4:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

 $\S 4:1799$ Generally

§ 4:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:1801 to 4:1803 [Reserved]

§ 4:1804 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:1805 to 4:1807 [Reserved]

§ 4:1808 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:1809 to 4:1810 [Reserved]

§ 4:1811 Invasion of informational privacy—Government data gathering and records

§ 4:1812 to 4:1815 [Reserved]

§ 4:1816 Intrusion of privacy torts

§ 4:1817 to 4:1820 [Reserved]

§ 4:1821 Statutory provisions

§ 4:1822 —Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:1823 to 4:1898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1899 Generally

§ 4:1900 [Reserved]

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S$ 4:1901 to 4:1902 [Reserved]

§ 4:1903 Individual information privacy rights

§§ 4:1904 to 4:1907 [Reserved]

§ 4:1908 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§ 4:1909 [Reserved]

§ 4:1909.50 Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications

§§ 4:1910 to 4:1920 [Reserved]

§ 4:1921 Statutory provisions

§ 4:1922 —Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:1923 to 4:1998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:1999 Generally

§ 4:2000 [Reserved]

T. MARYLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:2001 to 4:2005 [Reserved]

§ 4:2006 Individual information privacy rights-Employment applications

§ 4:2007 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information

§ 4:2008 —Public or official records

§§ 4:2009 to 4:2012 [Reserved]

§ 4:2013 Invasion of informational privacy—Consumer credit information accumulation

§§ 4:2014 to 4:2015 [Reserved]

```
§ 4:2016 Intrusion of privacy torts
§§ 4:2017 to 4:2020 [Reserved]
§ 4:2021 Statutory provisions
§§ 4:2022 to 4:2098 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:2099 Generally § 4:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:2101 to 4:2102 [Reserved]
§ 4:2103 Individual information privacy rights
§ 4:2104 —Constitutional rights
§§ 4:2105 to 4:2106 [Reserved]
        Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
§ 4:2107
         —Public or official records
§ 4:2108
§ 4:2109 [Reserved]
§ 4:2110 Invasion of informational privacy
          —Government data gathering and records
§ 4:2111
§ 4:2112
         —Computer-matching
§ 4:2113 —Consumer credit information accumulation
§ 4:2114 [Reserved]
         Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
§ 4:2115
        Intrusion of privacy torts
§ 4:2116
§ 4:2117 [Reserved]
          Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
§ 4:2118
          —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
§ 4:2119
§ 4:2120 [Reserved]
§ 4:2121 Statutory provisions
         —Sex offender registration acts
§ 4:2122
§§ 4:2123 to 4:2198 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

§ 4:2199 Generally § 4:2200 [Reserved]

V. **MICHIGAN**

```
§§ 4:2201 to 4:2203 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
§§ 4:2205 to 4:2207 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
§ 4:2208
§ 4:2209 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
§ 4:2209.50
§ 4:2210 [Reserved]
             Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
§ 4:2211
§§ 4:2212 to 4:2215 [Reserved]
§ 4:2216
             Intrusion of privacy torts
§§ 4:2217 to 4:2219 [Reserved]
             Intrusion of privacy torts—Disclosure of erroneous or outdated information
§ 4:2220
```

- § 4:2221 Statutory provisions
- § 4:2222 —Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:2223 to 4:2298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:2299 Generally
- § 4:2300 [Reserved]

W. MINNESOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:2301 to 4:2302 [Reserved]
- § 4:2303 Individual information privacy rights
- § 4:2304 —Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:2305 to 4:2307 [Reserved]
- § 4:2308 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- §§ 4:2309 to 4:2310 [Reserved]
- § 4:2311 Invasion of informational privacy—Government data gathering and records
- §§ 4:2312 to 4:2315 [Reserved]
- § 4:2316 Intrusion of privacy torts
- § 4:2317 [Reserved]
- § 4:2318 Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
- § 4:2319 —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
- §§ 4:2320 [Reserved]
- § 4:2321 Statutory provisions
- §§ 4:2322 to 4:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:2399 Generally
- § 4:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:2401 to 4:2410 [Reserved]
- § 4:2411 Invasion of informational privacy—Government data gathering and records
- §§ 4:2412 to 4:2415 [Reserved]
- § 4:2416 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:2417 to 4:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:2499 Generally
- § 4:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

- §§ 4:2501 to 4:2503 [Reserved]
- § 4:2504 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:2505 to 4:2506 [Reserved]
- § 4:2507 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
- § 4:2508 —Public or official records
- §§ 4:2509 to 4:2512 [Reserved]

§ 4:2513 Invasion of informational privacy—Consumer credit information accumulation

§§ 4:2514 to 4:2515 [Reserved]

§ 4:2516 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:2517 to 4:2520 [Reserved]

§ 4:2521 Statutory provisions

§ 4:2522 —Sex offender registration

§§ 4:2523 to 4:2598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:2599 Generally

§ 4:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:2601 to 4:2603 [Reserved]

§ 4:2604 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§ 4:2605 —Medical records

§§ 4:2606 to 4:2607 [Reserved]

§ 4:2608 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:2609 to 4:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:2699 Generally

§ 4:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:2701 to 4:2715 [Reserved]

§ 4:2716 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:2717 to 4:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:2799 Generally

§ 4:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 4:2801 General concepts—Impact of computer technology on people

§ 4:2802 [Reserved]

§ 4:2803 Individual information privacy rights

§§ 4:2804 to 4:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:2899 Generally

§ 4:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:2901 to 4:2903 [Reserved]

```
§ 4:2904 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
§§ 4:2905 to 4:2907 [Reserved]
§ 4:2908 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
§§ 4:2909 to 4:2915 [Reserved]
§ 4:2916 Intrusion of privacy torts
§§ 4:2917 to 4:2998 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

```
§ 4:2999 Generally
§ 4:3000 [Reserved]
```

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
General concepts—Impact of computer technology on people
§ 4:3001
§ 4:3002 [Reserved]
§ 4:3003
             Individual information privacy rights
             —Constitutional rights
§ 4:3004
§§ 4:3005 to 4:3006 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
§ 4:3007
             —Public or official records
§ 4:3008
§ 4:3009 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
§ 4:3009.50
§ 4:3010 [Reserved]
§ 4:3011
             Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
§§ 4:3012 to 4:3015 [Reserved]
             Intrusion of privacy torts
§ 4:3016
             —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies
§ 4:3017
§ 4:3018
             —Misuse of social security numbers
             —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
§ 4:3019
§ 4:3020 [Reserved]
§ 4:3021
             Statutory provisions
             —Sex offender registration acts
§ 4:3022
§§ 4:3023 to 4:3098 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

2. Itelevalli Statutes

2. Relevant Statutes

```
§ 4:3099 Generally § 4:3100 [Reserved]
```

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:3101 to 4:3107 [Reserved]
§ 4:3108 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
§§ 4:3109 to 4:3198 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 4:3199 Generally
§ 4:3200 [Reserved]
```

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:3201 to 4:3202 [Reserved]

```
§ 4:3203
             Individual information privacy rights
§ 4:3204
             —Constitutional rights
             —Medical records
§ 4:3205
§ 4:3206 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
§ 4:3207
             —Public or official records
§ 4:3208
§ 4:3209 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
§ 4:3209.50
§ 4:3210
             Invasion of informational privacy
             —Governmental data gathering and records
§ 4:3211
§ 4:3212 [Reserved]
             Invasion of informational privacy—Consumer credit information accumulation
§ 4:3213
§ 4:3214
             —Information services for subscribers
§ 4:3215
             -Electronic assault on privacy
§§ 4:3216 to 4:3217 [Reserved]
             Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
§ 4:3218
§§ 4:3219 to 4:3220 [Reserved]
             Statutory provisions
§ 4:3221
§ 4:3222
             —Sex offender registration statutes
§§ 4:3223 to 4:3298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 4:3299
          Generally
§ 4:3300 [Reserved]
```

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
$\$ 4:3301 to 4:3303 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3304 Individual information privacy rights-Constitutional rights
$\$ 4:3305 to 4:3314 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3315 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
$\$ 4:3316 Intrusion of privacy torts
$\$ 4:3317 to 4:3320 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3321 Statutory provisions
$\$ 4:3322 to 4:3398 [Reserved]
2. Relevant Statutes
```

§ 4:3399 Generally § 4:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:3401 to 4:3404 [Reserved]
§ 4:3405 Individual information privacy rights—Medical records
§§ 4:3406 to 4:3415 [Reserved]
§ 4:3416 Intrusion of Privacy Torts
§§ 4:3417 to 4:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes
§ 4:3499 Generally
```

§ 4:3499 Generally § 4:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:3501 to 4:3502 [Reserved]
§ 4:3503
             Individual information privacy rights
§ 4:3504
             —Constitutional rights
§§ 4:3505 to 4:3507 [Reserved]
             Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
§ 4:3508
§ 4:3509
             —The social security number
             —Electronic communications
§ 4:3509.50
§ 4:3510
             Invasion of informational privacy
§ 4:3511
             —Government data gathering and records
§ 4:3512
             —Computer-matching
§§ 4:3513 to 4:3514 [Reserved]
§ 4:3515
             Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
§ 4:3516
             Intrusion of privacy torts
             —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies
§ 4:3517
§ 4:3518
             —Misuse of social security numbers
             —Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
§ 4:3519
§ 4:3520 [Reserved]
             Statutory provisions
§ 4:3521
§ 4:3522
             —Sex offender registration acts
§§ 4:3523 to 4:3598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 4:3599
```

§ 4:3600 [Reserved] JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§$ 4:3601 to 4:3607 [Reserved]

§ 4:3608 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
§$ 4:3609 to 4:3614 [Reserved]
§ 4:3615 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
§$ 4:3616 to 4:3620 [Reserved]
§ 4:3621 Statutory provisions
§$ 4:3622 to 4:3698 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

```
§ 4:3699 Generally 
§ 4:3700 [Reserved]
```

KK. OREGON

```
§§ 4:3701 to 4:3706 [Reserved]
§ 4:3707 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
§ 4:3708 —Public or official records
§§ 4:3709 to 4:3710 [Reserved]
§ 4:3711 Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
§§ 4:3712 to 4:3720 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 4:3721 Statutory provisions
§§ 4:3722 to 4:3798 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:3799 Generally § 4:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 4:3801 to 4:3803 [Reserved]
§ 4:3804
             Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
             -Medical records
§ 4:3805
§ 4:3806 [Reserved]
§ 4:3807
             Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
§ 4:3808
             —Public or official records
             —The social security number
§ 4:3809
            —Electronic communications
§ 4:3809.50
             Invasion of informational privacy
§ 4:3810
             -Governmental data gathering and records
§ 4:3811
§§ 4:3812 to 4:3814 [Reserved]
             Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
§ 4:3815
             Intrusion of privacy torts
§ 4:3816
§§ 4:3817 to 4:3818 [Reserved]
§ 4:3819
             Intrusion of privacy torts—Dissemination of computer-stored personal
              information
§ 4:3820 [Reserved]
             Statutory provisions
§ 4:3821
             —Sex offender registration acts
§ 4:3822
§§ 4:3823 to 4:3898 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

§ 4:3899 Generally § 4:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
$\$ 4:3901 to 4:3903 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3904 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
$\$ 4:3905 to 4:3907 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3908 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
$\$ 4:3909 to 4:3910 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3911 Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
$\$ 4:3912 to 4:3920 [Reserved]
$\$ 4:3921 Statutory provisions
$\$ 4:3922 to 4:3998 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:3999 Generally § 4:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:4001 to 4:4007 [Reserved]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:4008 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- § 4:4009 Individual information privacy rights—The social security number
- § 4:4010 [Reserved]
- § 4:4011 Invasion of informational privacy—Governmental data gathering and records
- §§ 4:4012 to 4:4020 [Reserved]
- § 4:4021 Statutory provisions
- § 4:4022 —Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:4023 to 4:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4099 Generally
- § 4:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:4101 to 4:4119 [Reserved]
- § 4:4120 Statutory provisions
- §§ 4:4121 to 4:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4199 Generally
- § 4:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:4201 to 4:4206 [Reserved]
- § 4:4207 Individual information privacy rights—Financial information
- § 4:4208 —Public or official records
- §§ 4:4209 to 4:4211 [Reserved]
- § 4:4212 Invasion of informational privacy—Computer-matching
- §§ 4:4213 to 4:4215 [Reserved]
- § 4:4216 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:4217 to 4:4218 [Reserved]
- § 4:4219 Intrusion of privacy torts—Dissemination of computer-stored information
- § 4:4220 [Reserved]
- § 4:4221 Statutory provisions
- §§ 4:4222 to 4:4298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4299 Generally
- § 4:4300 [Reserved]

QQ. TEXAS

- § 4:4301 General concepts—Impact of computer technology on people
- §§ 4:4302 to 4:4303 [Reserved]
- § 4:4304 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:4305 to 4:4307 [Reserved]
- § 4:4308 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- §§ 4:4309 to 4:4312 [Reserved]

- § 4:4313 Invasion of informational privacy—Consumer credit information accumulation
- §§ 4:4314 to 4:4315 [Reserved]
- § 4:4316 Intrusion of privacy torts
- § 4:4317 —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies
- §§ 4:4318 to 4:4320 [Reserved]
- § 4:4321 Statutory provisions
- § 4:4322 —Sex offender registration statutes
- §§ 4:4323 to 4:4398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4399 Generally
- § 4:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:4401 to 4:4420 [Reserved]
- § 4:4421 Statutory provisions
- § 4:4422 —Sex offender registration acts
- §§ 4:4423 to 4:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4499 Generally
- § 4:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:4501 to 4:4507 [Reserved]
- § 4:4508 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- § 4:4509 [Reserved]
- § 4:4509.05 Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
- §§ 4:4510 to 4:4517 [Reserved]
- § 4:4518 Intrusion of privacy torts—Misuse of social security numbers
- §§ 4:4519 to 4:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4599 Generally
- § 4:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

- §§ 4:4601 to 4:4603 [Reserved]
- § 4:4604 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights
- §§ 4:4605 to 4:4607 [Reserved]
- § 4:4608 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- § 4:4609 [Reserved]
- § 4:4609.50 Individual information privacy rights—Electronic communications
- §§ 4:4610 to 4:4615 [Reserved]
- § 4:4616 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:4617 to 4:4620 [Reserved]
- § 4:4621 Statutory provisions

§§ 4:4622 to 4:4698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:4699 Generally

§ 4:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:4701 to 4:4702 [Reserved]

§ 4:4703 Individual information privacy rights

§ 4:4704 —Constitutional rights

§§ 4:4705 to 4:4707 [Reserved]

§ 4:4708 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§ 4:4709 [Reserved]

§ 4:4710 Invasion of informational privacy

§§ 4:4711 to 4:4714 [Reserved]

§ 4:4715 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy

§ 4:4716 Intrusion of privacy torts

§ 4:4717 —Disclosure to law enforcement agencies

§ 4:4718 —Misuse of social security numbers

§§ 4:4719 to 4:4720 [Reserved]

§ 4:4721 Statutory provisions

§§ 4:4722 to 4:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:4799 Generally

§ 4:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:4801 to 4:4803 [Reserved]

§ 4:4804 Individual information privacy rights—Constitutional rights

§§ 4:4805 to 4:4807 [Reserved]

§ 4:4808 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records

§§ 4:4809 to 4:4815 [Reserved]

§ 4:4816 Intrusion of privacy torts

§§ 4:4817 to 4:4820 [Reserved]

§ 4:4821 Statutory provisions

§ 4:4822 —Sex offender registration acts

§§ 4:4823 to 4:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 4:4899 Generally

§ 4:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 4:4901 to 4:4902 [Reserved]

§ 4:4903 Individual information privacy rights

§ 4:4904 —Constitutional rights

- §§ 4:4905 to 4:4907 [Reserved]
- § 4:4908 Individual information privacy rights—Public or official records
- §§ 4:4909 to 4:4914 [Reserved]
- § 4:4915 Invasion of informational privacy—Electronic assault on privacy
- § 4:4916 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:4917 to 4:4918 [Reserved]
- § 4:4919 Intrusion of privacy torts—Dissemination of computer-stored personal information
- § 4:4920 [Reserved]
- § 4:4921 Statutory provisions
- §§ 4:4922 to 4:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:4999 Generally
- § 4:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 4:5001 to 4:5007 [Reserved]
- § 4:5008 Individual information privacy rights—public or official records
- §§ 4:5009 to 4:5015 [Reserved]
- § 4:5016 Intrusion of privacy torts
- §§ 4:5017 to 4:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 4:5099 Generally
- § 4:5100 [Reserved]

Volume 2

CHAPTER 5. TAXATION

I. IN GENERAL

- § 5:1 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:2 Hardware—General
- § 5:3 —Exemptions
- § 5:4 Software—General
- § 5:5 —Customized versus prewritten
- § 5:6 —Exemptions
- § 5:7 Services—Professional services
- § 5:8 —Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:9 —Information-processing services
- § 5:10 —Telecommunications
- § 5:11 Property taxation—Hardware
- § 5:12 —Software—General
- § 5:13 ——Theories of nontaxability
- § 5:14 Valuation
- § 5:15 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:16 to 5:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:101 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:102 [Reserved]
- § 5:103 Hardware—Exemptions
- § 5:104 Software—General
- § 5:105 —Customized versus prewritten
- § 5:106 —Exemptions
- § 5:107 Services—Professional services
- § 5:108 [Reserved]
- § 5:109 Services—Information-processing services
- § 5:110 —Telecommunications
- §§ 5:111 to 5:114 [Reserved]
- § 5:115 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:116 to 5:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:199 Generally
- § 5:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:201 to 5:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:299 Generally
- § 5:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:301 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:302 [Reserved]
- § 5:303 Hardware—Exemptions
- § 5:304 Software—General
- § 5:305 —Customized versus prewritten
- § 5:306 —Exemptions
- § 5:307 [Reserved]
- § 5:308 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:309 —Information-processing services
- $\S 5:310$ —Telecommunications
- § 5:311 [Reserved]
- § 5:312 Property taxation—Software—General
- § 5:313 [Reserved]
- § 5:313.50 Franchise or privilege tax
- § 5:314 Valuation
- §§ 5:315 to 5:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:399 Generally

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§\$ 5:401 to 5:402 [Reserved]
§ 5:403 Hardware—Exemptions
§\$ 5:404 to 5:413 [Reserved]
§ 5:414 Valuation

§ 5:415 Internet transactions

§§ 5:416 to 5:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:499 Generally § 5:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S 5:501$ to 5:502 [Reserved]

§ 5:503 Hardware-exemptions § 5:504 Software—General

§ 5:505 —Customized versus prewritten

§ 5:506 —Exceptions §§ 5:507 to 5:508 [Reserved]

§ 5:509 Services—Information-processing services

 $\S~5:510$ — — Telecommunications

§ 5:511 Property taxation—Hardware

§ 5:512 —Software—General

§ 5:513 — —Theories of nontaxability § 5:513.50 Franchise or privilege tax

§ 5:514 Valuation

§ 5:515 Internet transactions

§§ 5:516 to 5:598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:599 Generally § 5:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:601 to 5:602 [Reserved]

§ 5:603 Hardware—Exemptions § 5:604 Software—General

g 5:004 Software—Genera

§ 5:605 [Reserved]

§ 5:606 Software—Exemptions

§§ 5:607 to 5:609 [Reserved]

§ 5:610 Services—Telecommunications

§§ 5:611 to 5:613 [Reserved]

§ 5:613.50 Franchise or privilege tax

§ 5:614 Valuation

§ 5:615 Internet transactions §§ 5:616 to 5:698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:699 Generally § 5:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 5:701
         Sales and use taxation
§ 5:702
        Hardware—General
§ 5:703
         —Exemptions
§ 5:704
        Software—General
§ 5:705
        —Customized versus prewritten
§ 5:706 —Exemptions
§ 5:707
         Services—Professional services
§ 5:708
        —Sale or lease of computerized information
§ 5:709
        —Information-processing services
§ 5:710 —Telecommunications
        Property taxation—Hardware
§ 5:711
        -Software-General
§ 5:712
§ 5:713 [Reserved]
§ 5:714
        Valuation
         Internet transactions
§ 5:715
§§ 5:716 to 5:798 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:799 Generally § 5:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:801 to 5:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:899 Generally § 5:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

§ 5:901	Sales and use taxation
§ 5:902	Hardware—General
§ 5:903	—Exemptions
§ 5:904	Software—General
§ 5:905	—Customized versus prewritten
§ 5:906	—Exemptions
§ 5:907	Services—Professional services
§ 5:908	—Sale or lease of computerized information
§ 5:909	—Information-processing services
§ 5:910	—Telecommunications
§§ 5:911 to 5:912 [Reserved]	

§ 5:913 Property taxation—Software—Theories of nontaxability

§ 5:913.50 Franchise or privilege tax

§ 5:914 Valuation

§ 5:915 Internet transactions

§§ 5:916 to 5:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:999 Generally

§ 5:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:1001 to 5:1002 [Reserved]

§ 5:1003 Hardware—Exemptions

§§ 5:1004 to 5:1005 [Reserved]

§ 5:1006 Software—Exceptions

§§ 5:1007 to 5:1009 [Reserved]

§ 5:1010 Services—Telecommunications

§ 5:1011 Property taxation—Hardware

§§ 5:1012 to 5:1014 [Reserved]

§ 5:1015 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1016 to 5:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1099 Generally

§ 5:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:1101 Sales and use taxation

§§ 5:1102 to 5:1114 [Reserved]

§ 5:1115 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1116 to 5:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1199 Generally

§ 5:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:1201 to 5:1213 [Reserved]

§ 5:1214 Valuation

§§ 5:1215 to 5:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1299 Generally

§ 5:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:1301 Sales and use taxation

§ 5:1302 Hardware—General § 5:1303 —Exemptions § 5:1304 Software—General § 5:1305 —Customized versus prewritten —Exemptions § 5:1306 Services—Professional services § 5:1307 —Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:1308 § 5:1309 —Information-processing services —Telecommunications § 5:1310 §§ 5:1311 to 5:1313 [Reserved] Franchise or privilege tax § 5:1313.50 § 5:1314 [Reserved] § 5:1315 Internet transactions §§ 5:1316 to 5:1398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1399 Generally

§ 5:1400 [Reserved]

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

Sales and use taxation § 5:1401 § 5:1402 Hardware—General § 5:1403 —Exemptions § 5:1404 Software—General —Customized versus prewritten § 5:1405 § 5:1406 —Exemptions § 5:1407 Services—Professional services §§ 5:1408 to 5:1411 [Reserved] Property taxation—Software—General § 5:1412 § 5:1413 [Reserved] Franchise or privilege tax § 5:1413.50 § 5:1414 [Reserved] § 5:1415 Internet transactions §§ 5:1416 to 5:1498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1499 Generally § 5:1500 [Reserved]

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

Sales and use taxation § 5:1501 § 5:1502 Hardware—General § 5:1503 —Exemptions Software—General § 5:1504 §§ 5:1505 to 5:1507 [Reserved] § 5:1508 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:1509 —Information-processing services —Telecommunications § 5:1510 Property taxation—Hardware § 5:1511 § 5:1512 —Software—General

```
§ 5:1513 [Reserved]
```

§ 5:1514 Valuation

§ 5:1515 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1516 to 5:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1599 Generally

§ 5:1600 [Reserved]

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 5:1601 Sales and use taxation
```

§ 5:1602 Hardware—General

§ 5:1603 —Exemptions

§ 5:1604 Software—General

§ 5:1605 —Customized versus prewritten

§ 5:1606 —Exemptions

§ 5:1607 Services—Professional services

§§ 5:1608 to 5:1610 [Reserved]

§ 5:1611 Property taxation—Hardware

§ 5:1612 —Software—General

§ 5:1613 [Reserved]

§ 5:1614 Valuation

§ 5:1615 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1616 to 5:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1699 Generally

§ 5:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:1701 to 5:1702 [Reserved]

§ 5:1703 Hardware—Exemptions

§§ 5:1704 to 5:1708 [Reserved]

§ 5:1709 Services—Information-processing services

§ 5:1710 [Reserved]

§ 5:1711 Property taxation—Hardware

§ 5:1712 —Software—General

§§ 5:1713 to 5:1714 [Reserved]

§ 5:1715 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1716 to 5:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1799 Generally

§ 5:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:1801 Sales and use taxation

§ 5:1802 [Reserved]

- § 5:1803 Hardware—Exceptions
 § 5:1804 Software—General
 § 5:1805 [Reserved]
 § 5:1806 Software—Exemptions
 § 5:1807 to 5:1814 [Reserved]
 § 5:1815 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:1816 to 5:1898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

 $\S 5:1899$ Generally

§ 5:1900 [Reserved]

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:1901 to 5:1902 [Reserved]

§ 5:1903 Hardware—Exemptions

§ 5:1904 [Reserved]

§ 5:1905 Software—Customized versus prewritten

§§ 5:1906 to 5:1913 [Reserved]

§ 5:1914 Valuation

§ 5:1915 Internet transactions

§§ 5:1916 to 5:1998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:1999 Generally

§ 5:2000 [Reserved]

T. MARYLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S 5:2001 \ [Reserved]$

§ 5:2002 Hardware—General

§ 5:2003 —Exemptions

§ 5:2004 Software—General

§§ 5:2005 to 5:2006 [Reserved]

§ 5:2007 Services—Professional services

§ 5:2008 —Sale or lease of computerized information

§ 5:2009 —Information-processing services

 $\S 5:2010 \ [Reserved]$

§ 5:2011 Property taxation—Hardware

§ 5:2012 —Software—General

§ 5:2013 [Reserved]

§ 5:2014 Valuation

§ 5:2015 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2016 to 5:2098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2099 Generally

§ 5:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:2101 Sales and use taxation

§ 5:2102 Hardware—General § 5:2103 —Exemptions § 5:2104 Software—General § 5:2105 —Customized versus prewritten § 5:2106 —Exemptions Services—Professional services § 5:2107 —Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:2108 § 5:2109 —Information-processing services § 5:2110 —Telecommunications Property taxation—Hardware § 5:2111 §§ 5:2112 to 5:2114 [Reserved] Internet transactions § 5:2115 §§ 5:2116 to 5:2198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

 $\S 5:2199$ Generally

§ 5:2200 [Reserved]

V. MICHIGAN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:2201 [Reserved] Hardware—General § 5:2202 § 5:2203 —Exemptions Software—General § 5:2204 § 5:2205 —Customized versus prewritten § 5:2206 [Reserved] § 5:2207 Services—Professional services § 5:2208 [Reserved] § 5:2209 Services—Information-processing services § 5:2210 [Reserved] § 5:2211 Property taxation—Hardware §§ 5:2212 to 5:2213 [Reserved] § 5:2214 Valuation §§ 5:2215 to 5:2298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

 $\S 5:2299$ Generally

§ 5:2300 [Reserved]

W. MINNESOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:2301 Sales and use taxation § 5:2302 Hardware—General § 5:2303 —Exemptions § 5:2304 Software—General § 5:2305 —Customized versus prewritten §§ 5:2306 to 5:2307 [Reserved] Services—Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:2308 —Information-processing services § 5:2309 § 5:2310 —Telecommunications Property taxation—Hardware § 5:2311

§§ 5:2312 to 5:2314 [Reserved] § 5:2315 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2316 to 5:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2399 Generally § 5:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:2401 Sales and use taxation

§§ 5:2402 to 5:2414 [Reserved]

§ 5:2415 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2416 to 5:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2499 Generally

§ 5:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:2501 Sales and use taxation

§ 5:2502 Hardware—General

§ 5:2503 —Exemptions

§ 5:2504 Software—General

§ 5:2505 —Customized versus prewritten

§ 5:2506 —Exemptions

§ 5:2507 Services—Professional services

§ 5:2508 —Sale or lease of computerized information

§ 5:2509 —Information-processing services

§ 5:2510 Services—Telecommunications

§ 5:2511 Property taxation—Hardware

§ 5:2512 [Reserved]

§ 5:2513 Property taxation—Software—Theories of nontaxability

§ 5:2514 [Reserved]

§ 5:2515 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2516 to 5:2598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2599 Generally

§ 5:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:2601 to 5:2614 [Reserved]

§ 5:2615 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2616 to 5:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2699 Generally

§ 5:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:2701 to 5:2702 [Reserved]

§ 5:2703 Hardware—Exemptions

§ 5:2704 Software—General

§ 5:2705 [Reserved]

§ 5:2706 Software—Exemptions

§ 5:2707 [Reserved]

§ 5:2708 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information

§§ 5:2709 to 5:2714 [Reserved]

§ 5:2715 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2716 to 5:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2799 Generally

§ 5:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:2801 to 5:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2899 Generally

§ 5:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:2901 to 5:2914 [Reserved]

§ 5:2915 Internet transactions

§§ 5:2916 to 5:2998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:2999 Generally

§ 5:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3001 Sales and use tax

§ 5:3002 [Reserved]

§ 5:3003 Hardware—Exemptions

§ 5:3004 Software—General

§ 5:3005 [Reserved]

§ 5:3006 Software—Exemptions

§ 5:3007 [Reserved]

§ 5:3008 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information

§ 5:3009 —Information-processing services

§§ 5:3010 to 5:3012 [Reserved]

§ 5:3013 Property taxation—Software—Theories of nontaxability

§ 5:3013.50 Franchise or privilege tax

§ 5:3014 [Reserved]

§ 5:3015 Internet transactions

§§ 5:3016 to 5:3098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3099 Generally

§ 5:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3101 Sales and use taxation

§§ 5:3102 to 5:3107 [Reserved]

§ 5:3108 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information

§§ 5:3109 to 5:3114 [Reserved]

§ 5:3115 Internet transactions

§§ 5:3116 to 5:3198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3199 Generally

§ 5:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3201 Sales and use taxation

§ 5:3202 Hardware—General

§ 5:3203 —Exemptions

§ 5:3204 Software—General

§ 5:3205 —Customized versus prewritten

§ 5:3206 —Exemptions

§ 5:3207 Services—Professional services

§ 5:3208 —Sale or lease of computerized information

§ 5:3209 —Information-processing services

§ 5:3210 —Telecommunications

§ 5:3211 Property taxation—Hardware

§§ 5:3212 to 5:3214 [Reserved]

§ 5:3215 Internet transactions

§§ 5:3216 to 5:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3299 Generally

§ 5:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3301 Sales and use tax

§§ 5:3302 to 5:3303 [Reserved]

§ 5:3304 Software—General

§ 5:3305 —Customized versus prewritten

§ 5:3306 [Reserved]

§ 5:3307 Services—Professional services

§ 5:3308 —Sale or lease of computerized information

§\$ 5:3309 [Reserved]
 § 5:3310 Services—Telecommunications
 § 5:3311 Property taxation—Hardware
 §\$ 5:3312 to 5:3313 [Reserved]
 § 5:3313.50 Franchise or privilege tax
 § 5:3314 Valuation
 § 5:3315 Internet transactions
 § 5:3316 Tax incentives
 § 5:3317 to 5:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3399 Generally § 5:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

\$\\$ 5:3401 to 5:3403 [Reserved]
\$ 5:3404 Software—General
\$\\$ 5:3405 to 5:3414 [Reserved]
\$ 5:3415 Internet transactions
\$\\$ 5:3416 to 5:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3499 Generally § 5:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3501 Sales and use taxation § 5:3502 Hardware—General § 5:3503 —Exemptions § 5:3504 Software—General § 5:3505 —Customized versus prewritten § 5:3506 —Exemptions Services—Professional services § 5:3507 —Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:3508 —Information-processing services § 5:3509 —Telecommunications § 5:3510 § 5:3511 Property taxation—Hardware —Software—General § 5:3512 — —Theories of nontaxability § 5:3513 Privilege or franchise tax § 5:3513.50 § 5:3514 Valuation Internet transactions § 5:3515 §§ 5:3516 to 5:3598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:3599 Generally § 5:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3601 Sales and use taxation

cxviii

- § 5:3602 [Reserved]
- § 5:3603 Hardware—Exemptions
- § 5:3604 Software—General
- § 5:3605 —Customized versus prewritten
- §§ 5:3606 to 5:3607 [Reserved]
- § 5:3608 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:3609 [Reserved]
- § 5:3610 Services—Telecommunications
- §§ 5:3611 to 5:3698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:3699 Generally
- § 5:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 5:3701 to 5:3702 [Reserved]
- § 5:3703 Hardware—Exemptions
- §§ 5:3704 to 5:3709 [Reserved]
- § 5:3710 Services—Telecommunications
- § 5:3711 Property taxation—Hardware
- §§ 5:3712 to 5:3713 [Reserved]
- § 5:3714 Valuation
- § 5:3715 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:3716 to 5:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:3799 Generally
- § 5:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:3801 [Reserved]
- § 5:3802 Hardware—General
- § 5:3803 —Exemptions
- § 5:3804 Software—General
- § 5:3805 —Customized versus prewritten
- § 5:3806 —Exemptions
- §§ 5:3807 to 5:3809 [Reserved]
- § 5:3810 Services—Telecommunications
- §§ 5:3811 to 5:3814 [Reserved]
- § 5:3815 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:3816 to 5:3898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:3899 Generally
- § 5:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:3901 Sales and use taxation

- § 5:3902 [Reserved]
 § 5:3903 Hardware—Exemptions
 § 5:3904 Software—General
 § 5:3905 —Customized versus prewritten
 § § 5:3906 to 5:3910 [Reserved]
- § 5:3911 Property taxation—Hardware
- § 5:3912 —Software—General
- §§ 5:3913 to 5:3998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:3999 Generally
- § 5:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:4001 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:4002 Hardware—General
- § 5:4003 —Exemptions
- § 5:4004 Software—General
- §§ 5:4005 to 5:4007 [Reserved]
- § 5:4008 Services—Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:4009 —Information-processing services
- § 5:4010 —Telecommunications
- § 5:4011 Property taxation—Hardware
- §§ 5:4012 to 5:4014 [Reserved]
- § 5:4015 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:4016 to 5:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:4099 Generally
- § 5:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:4101 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:4102 Hardware—General
- §§ 5:4103 to 5:4114 [Reserved]
- § 5:4115 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:4116 to 5:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:4199 Generally
- § 5:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

- § 5:4201 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:4202 Hardware—General
- § 5:4203 —Exemptions
- § 5:4204 Software—General
- $\S 5:4205$ —Customized versus prewritten

- § 5:4206 —Exemptions
- § 5:4207 Services—Professional services
- § 5:4208 —Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:4209 —Information-processing services
- § 5:4210 —Telecommunications
- § 5:4211 Property taxation—Hardware
- §§ 5:4212 to 5:4214 [Reserved]
- § 5:4215 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:4216 to 5:4298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:4299 Generally
- § 5:4300 [Reserved]

QQ. TEXAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 5:4301 Sales and use taxation
- § 5:4302 Hardware—General
- § 5:4303 —Exemptions
- § 5:4304 Software—General
- § 5:4305 —Customized versus prewritten
- § 5:4306 —Exemptions
- § 5:4307 Services—Professional services
- § 5:4308 —Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:4309 —Information-processing services
- § 5:4310 —Telecommunications
- § 5:4311 [Reserved]
- § 5:4312 Property taxation—Software—General
- §§ 5:4313 to 5:4314 [Reserved]
- § 5:4315 Internet transactions
- §§ 5:4316 to 5:4398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 5:4399 Generally
- § 5:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

- § 5:4401 [Reserved]
- § 5:4402 Hardware—General
- § 5:4403 —Exemptions
- § 5:4404 Software—General
- §§ 5:4405 to 5:4406 [Reserved]
- § 5:4407 Services—Professional services
- § 5:4408 —Sale or lease of computerized information
- § 5:4409 —Information-processing services
- § 5:4410 [Reserved]
- § 5:4411 Property taxation—Hardware
- § 5:4412 —Software—General
- § 5:4413 ——Theories of nontaxability
- § 5:4414 [Reserved]

§ 5:4415 Internet transactions §§ 5:4416 to 5:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4499 Generally § 5:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 5:4501
          Sales and use taxation
§ 5:4502 [Reserved]
§ 5:4503
         Hardware—Exemptions
§ 5:4504
         Software—General
         —Customized versus prewritten
§ 5:4505
§ 5:4506 [Reserved]
         Services—Professional services
§ 5:4507
§ 5:4508 [Reserved]
§ 5:4509 Services—Information-processing services
§§ 5:4510 to 5:4514 [Reserved]
§ 5:4515 Internet transactions
§§ 5:4516 to 5:4598 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4599 Generally § 5:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
Sales and use taxation
§ 5:4601
§ 5:4602
          Hardware—General
§ 5:4603
          —Exemptions
§ 5:4604
          Software—General
         —Customized versus prewritten
§ 5:4605
         —Exemptions
§ 5:4606
§ 5:4607
         Services—Professional services
         —Sale or lease of computerized information
§ 5:4608
         —Information-processing services
§ 5:4609
          —Telecommunications
§ 5:4610
§ 5:4611
          Property taxation—Hardware
§§ 5:4612 to 5:4613 [Reserved]
§ 5:4614
         Valuation
§ 5:4615
          Internet transactions
§§ 5:4616 to 5:4698 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4699 Generally § 5:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 5:4701 Sales and use taxation

cxxii

§ 5:4702 Hardware—General § 5:4703 —Exemptions § 5:4704 Software—General § 5:4705 —Customized versus prewritten § 5:4706 —Exemptions § 5:4707 Services—Professional services —Sale or lease of computerized information § 5:4708 § 5:4709 —Information-processing services § 5:4710 —Telecommunications §§ 5:4711 to 5:4713 [Reserved] Franchise or privilege tax § 5:4713.50 § 5:4714 Valuation § 5:4715 Internet transactions §§ 5:4716 to 5:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4799 Generally § 5:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4899 Generally § 5:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

§§ 5:4901 to 5:4902 [Reserved]

```
§ 5:4903
             Hardware—Exemptions
§ 5:4904
             Software—General
             —Customized versus prewritten
§ 5:4905
             -Exemptions
§ 5:4906
§§ 5:4907 to 5:4908 [Reserved]
§ 5:4909
             Services—Information-processing services
§ 5:4910
             —Telecommunications
             Property taxation—Hardware
§ 5:4911
§ 5:4912 [Reserved]
§ 5:4913
             Property taxation—Software—Theories of nontaxability
            Franchise or privilege tax
§§ 5:4914 [Reserved]
```

§ 5:4915 Internet transactions §§ 5:4916 to 5:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:4999 Generally § 5:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 5:5001 to 5:5014 [Reserved]

§ 5:5015 Internet transactions §§ 5:5016 to 5:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:5099 Generally § 5:5100 [Reserved]

YY. DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

1. Relevant Statutes

§ 5:5115 Internet transactions

CHAPTER 6. ELECTRONIC BANKING SERVICES

I. IN GENERAL

§ 6:1	Introduction
§ 6:2	Branch office questions
§ 6:3	Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment
§ 6:4	MICR payment orders
§ 6:5	—Errors on MICR imprinted or encoded information
§ 6:6	—Incorrect MICR encoding of the amount
§ 6:7	—MICR fraud
§ 6:8	—Drawer-Customer's duties
§ 6:9	Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction
§ 6:10	Reversal of computer entry or decision
§ 6:11	Effect of computer failure or malfunction
§ 6:12	Electronic funds transfers
§ 6:13	Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978
§ 6:14	Data processing services
§ 6:15	Relevant terminology—Paperless assets
§ 6:16	—Uncertificated securities
§ 6:17	—Statement-only accounts
§ 6:18	—Check truncation and electronic presentment
§ 6:19	—Paperless-entry transactions (PETs)
§ 6:20	——Credit transfers
§ 6:21	——Debit transfers
§ 6:22	—Automated clearing house (ACH)
§ 6:23	—Automated teller machine services
§ 6:24	—FedWire
§ 6:25	—CHIPS; SWIFT

§ 6:26 —E-money

§§ 6:27 to 6:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S 6:101$ to 6:102 [Reserved]

 $\$ 6:103 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment $\$ 6:104 to 6:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:199 Generally § 6:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:201 to 6:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:299 Generally § 6:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:301 [Reserved]

§ 6:302 Branch office questions

§§ 6:303 to 6:313 [Reserved]

§ 6:313.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:314 to 6:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:399 Generally § 6:400 [Reserved]

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:401 to 6:411 [Reserved]

§ 6:412 Electronic Funds Transfers

§ 6:413 [Reserved]

§ 6:413.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:414 to 6:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:499 Generally § 6:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:501 to 6:511 [Reserved]

§ 6:512 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:513 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:513.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:514 to 6:522 [Reserved]

§ 6:523 Relevant terminology—Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:524 to 6:598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:599 Generally § 6:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:601 [Reserved]

§ 6:602 Branch office questions

§§ 6:603 to 6:698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:699 Generally

§ 6:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:701 to 6:708 [Reserved]

§ 6:709 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§§ 6:710 to 6:712 [Reserved]

§ 6:713 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:714 to 6:798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:799 Generally

§ 6:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:801 to 6:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:899 Generally

§ 6:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:901 to 6:908 [Reserved]

§ 6:909 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§ 6:910 Reversal of computer entry or decision

§ 6:911 [Reserved]

cxxvi

§ 6:912 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:913 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:913.50 Uniform Commercial Code for Funds Transfers

§§ 6:914 to 6:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:999 Generally

§ 6:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1001 to 6:1009 [Reserved]

§ 6:1010 Reversal of computer entry or decision

§ 6:1011 [Reserved]

§ 6:1012 Electronic funds transfers

§§ 6:1013 to 6:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1099 Generally

§ 6:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1101 to 6:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§§ 6:1199 to 6:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1201 to 6:1202 [Reserved]

§ 6:1203 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment §§ 6:1204 to 6:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1299 Generally

§ 6:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1301 to 6:1311 [Reserved]

§ 6:1312 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:1313 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:1313.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:1314 to 6:1398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1399 Generally

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1401 to 6:1412 [Reserved]

§ 6:1413 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act

§ 6:1413.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:1414 to 6:1498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1499 Generally

§ 6:1500 [Reserved]

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:1501 [Reserved]

§ 6:1502 Branch office questions

§§ 6:1503 to 6:1511 [Reserved]

§ 6:1512 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:1513 to 6:1522 [Reserved]

§ 6:1523 Relevant terminology—Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:1524 to 6:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1599 Generally

§ 6:1600 [Reserved]

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1601 to 6:1611 [Reserved]

§ 6:1612 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:1613 [Reserved]

§ 6:1613.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:1614 to 6:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1699 Generally

§ 6:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1701 to 6:1711 [Reserved]

§ 6:1712 Electronic funds transfer

§ 6:1713 [Reserved]

§ 6:1713.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:1714 to 6:1798 [Reserved]

cxxviii

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1799 Generally

§ 6:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:1801 Introduction

§§ 6:1802 to 6:1804 [Reserved]

§ 6:1805 MICR payment orders—Errors on MICR imprinted or encoded information

§§ 6:1806 to 6:1811 [Reserved]

§ 6:1812 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:1813 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:1813.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:1814 to 6:1898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1899 Generally

§ 6:1900 [Reserved]

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:1901 to 6:1913 [Reserved]

§ 6:1913.50 Uniform Commercial Code for Funds Transfers

§§ 6:1914 to 6:1998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:1999 Generally

§ 6:2000 [Reserved]

T. MARYLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2001 to 6:2011 [Reserved]

§ 6:2012 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:2013 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:2013.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:2014 to 6:2098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2099 Generally

§ 6:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:2101 [Reserved]

§ 6:2102 Branch office questions

§ 6:2103 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§§ 6:2104 to 6:2112 [Reserved]

§ 6:2113 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:2114 to 6:2122 [Reserved]

§ 6:2123 Relevant terminology—Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:2124 to 6:2198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2199 Generally

§ 6:2200 [Reserved]

V. MICHIGAN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2201 to 6:2211 [Reserved]

§ 6:2212 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:2213 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:2213.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:2214 to 6:2298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2299 Generally

§ 6:2300 [Reserved]

W. MINNESOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2301 to 6:2311 [Reserved]

§ 6:2312 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:2313 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:2314 to 6:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2399 Generally

§ 6:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2401 to 6:2413 [Reserved]

§ 6:2413.50 Uniform Commercial Code for electronic transfers

§§ 6:2414 to 6:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2499 Generally

§ 6:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2501 to 6:2511 [Reserved]

§ 6:2512 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:2513 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:2513.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:2514 to 6:2522 [Reserved]

§ 6:2523 Relevant terminology-Automated teller machine services

§ 6:2524 to 6:2598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2599 Generally

§ 6:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2601 to 6:2611 [Reserved]

§ 6:2612 Electronic funds transfers

§§ 6:2613 to 6:2623 [Reserved]

§ 6:2624 Relevant terminology—FedWire

§§ 6:2625 to 6:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2699 Generally

§ 6:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:2701 [Reserved]

§ 6:2702 Branch office questions

§§ 6:2703 to 6:2712 [Reserved]

§ 6:2713 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:2714 to 6:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2799 Generally

§ 6:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2801 to 6:2812 [Reserved]

§ 6:2813 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:2813.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:2814 to 6:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2899 Generally

§ 6:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:2901 to 6:2912 [Reserved]

§ 6:2913 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:2914 to 6:2998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:2999 Generally § 6:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3001 to 6:3002 [Reserved]

§ 6:3003 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§§ 6:3004 to 6:3008 [Reserved]

§ 6:3009 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§§ 6:3010 to 6:3011 [Reserved]

§ 6:3012 Electronic funds transfer

§ 6:3013 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:3013.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§ 6:3014 Data processing services

§§ 6:3015 to 6:3098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3099 Generally

§ 6:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3101 to 6:3112 [Reserved]

§ 6:3113 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:3114 to 6:3198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3199 Generally

§ 6:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:3201 Introduction

§ 6:3202 Branch office questions

§§ 6:3203 to 6:3204 [Reserved]

§ 6:3205 MICR payment orders—Errors on MICR imprinted or encoded information

§§ 6:3206 to 6:3207 [Reserved]

§ 6:3208 MICR payment orders—Drawer-Customer's duties

§ 6:3209 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§ 6:3210 [Reserved]

§ 6:3211 Effect of computer failure or malfunction

§ 6:3212 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:3213 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:3213.50 Uniform Commercial Code for Funds Transfers

§§ 6:3214 to 6:3221 [Reserved]

§ 6:3222 Relevant terminology—Automated clearing house (ACH)

§ 6:3223 —Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:3224 to 6:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3299 Generally

§ 6:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S\S~6:3301$ to 6:3302~[Reserved]

§ 6:3303 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§ 6:3303.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:3304 to 6:3313 [Reserved]

§ 6:3313.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:3314 to 6:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3399 Generally

§ 6:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:3401 [Reserved]

§ 6:3402 Branch office questions

§§ 6:3403 to 6:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3499 Generally

§ 6:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3501 to 6:3503 [Reserved]

§ 6:3504 MICR payment orders

§§ 6:3505 to 6:3512 [Reserved]

§ 6:3513 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:3513.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§ 6:3514 to 6:3522 [Reserved]

§ 6:3523 Relevant terminology—Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:3524 to 6:3598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3599 Generally

§ 6:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 6:3601 [Reserved]

§ 6:3602 Branch office questions

§ 6:3603 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§§ 6:3604 to 6:3608 [Reserved]

§ 6:3609 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§ 6:3610 [Reserved]

§ 6:3611 Effect of computer failure or malfunction

§ 6:3612 Electronic funds transfers

§§ 6:3613 to 6:3698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3699 Generally

§ 6:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3701 to 6:3702 [Reserved]

§ 6:3703 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§§ 6:3704 to 6:3712 [Reserved]

§ 6:3713 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:3714 to 6:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3799 Generally

§ 6:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3801 to 6:3802 [Reserved]

§ 6:3803 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment

§§ 6:3804 to 6:3805 [Reserved]

§ 6:3806 MICR payment orders—Incorrect MICR encoding of the amount

§§ 6:3807 to 6:3808 [Reserved]

§ 6:3809 Payment contrary to drawer/customer's stop payment instruction

§§ 6:3810 to 6:3811 [Reserved]

§ 6:3812 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:3813 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:3813.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:3814 to 6:3821 [Reserved]

§ 6:3822 Relevant terminology—Automated Clearing House

§§ 6:3823 to 6:3898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3899 Generally

§ 6:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:3901 to 6:3998 [Reserved]

cxxxiv

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:3999 Generally § 6:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4001 to 6:4009 [Reserved]

§ 6:4010 Reversal of computer entry or decision
§ 6:4011 Effect of computer failure or malfunction
§ 6:4012 to 6:4013 /Reserved/

§ 6:4013.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:4014 to 6:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4099 Generally § 6:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4101 to 6:4112 [Reserved]

§ 6:4113 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:4114 to 6:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4199 Generally § 6:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4201 to 6:4212 [Reserved]

§ 6:4213 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:4213.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:4214 to 6:4216 [Reserved]

§ 6:4217 Relevant terminology—Statement-only accounts

§§ 6:4218 to 6:4298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4299 Generally § 6:4300 [Reserved]

QQ. TEXAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4301 to 6:4311 [Reserved]

§ 6:4312 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:4313 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:4313.50 Uniform Commercial Code for Funds Transfers §§ 6:4314 to 6:4398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4399 Generally

§ 6:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4401 to 6:4411 [Reserved]

§ 6:4412 Electronic funds transfers

§§ 6:4413 to 6:4411 [Reserved]

§ 6:4413.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:4414 to 6:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§§ 6:4499 to 6:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4501 to 6:4511 [Reserved]

§ 6:4512 Electronic funds transfers

§§ 6:4513 to 6:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4599 Generally

§ 6:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4601 to 6:4612 [Reserved]

§ 6:4613 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§ 6:4613.50 Uniform Commercial Code for funds transfers

§§ 6:4614 to 6:4698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4699 Generally

§ 6:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4701 to 6:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4799 Generally

§ 6:4800 [Reserved]

cxxxvi

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4801 to 6:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4899 Generally

§ 6:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:4901 to 6:4911 [Reserved]

§ 6:4912 Electronic funds transfers

§ 6:4913 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under the Federal Electronic Funds Transfer Act of 1978

§§ 6:4914 to 6:4922 [Reserved]

§ 6:4923 Relevant terminology—Automated teller machine services

§§ 6:4924 to 6:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:4999 Generally

§ 6:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 6:5001 to 6:5002 [Reserved]

§ 6:5003 Computer-assisted processing of payment orders—Presentment for payment §§ 6:5004 to 6:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 6:5099 Generally

§§ 6:5100 to 6:5112 [Reserved]

§ 6:5113 Consumer protection for unauthorized transfers under Federal Electronic Funds
Transfer Act of 1978

CHAPTER 7. COMPUTER CRIME AND ABUSE; LAW ENFORCEMENT

I. IN GENERAL

- § 7:1 Introduction—General
- § 7:2 —Federal versus state enforcement
- § 7:3 Property-related crimes
- § 7:4 Financial crime
- § 7:5 —Fraud
- § 7:6 —Computer-stored financial assets
- § 7:7 Computer abuse
- § 7:8 —Destruction or damage to computer system
- § 7:9 —"Hacking"
- § 7:10 —Computer viruses
- § 7:11 —Breaching computer privacy

- § 7:12 —Electronic harassment
- § 7:13 Violent crime against ATM users
- § 7:14 Law enforcement
- § 7:15 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:16 —Electronic surveillance
- § 7:17 —New breed of crime fighter
- § 7:18 —Fingerprints; genetic fingerprinting
- §§ 7:19 to 7:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:101 Introduction—General

§§ 7:102 to 7:114 [Reserved]

§ 7:115 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:116 to 7:118 [Reserved]

§ 7:119 Obscenity and the Internet

§§ 7:120 to 7:121 [Reserved]

§ 7:122 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:123 to 7:198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:199 Generally

§ 7:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:201 Introduction—General

§§ 7:202 to 7:214 [Reserved]

§ 7:215 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:216 to 7:222 [Reserved]

§ 7:223 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:224 to 7:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:299 Generally

§ 7:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:301 to 7:302 [Reserved]

§ 7:303 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:304 to 7:306 [Reserved]

§ 7:307 Computer abuse

§ 7:308 —Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:309 to 7:314 [Reserved]

§ 7:315 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:316 —Electronic surveillance

§ 7:317 [Reserved]

§ 7:318 Law enforcement—Fingerprints; Genetic fingerprinting

cxxxviii

- § 7:319 Obscenity and the Internet
- § 7:320 [Reserved]
- § 7:321 Computer crime
- §§ 7:322 to 7:398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:399 Generally
- § 7:400 [Reserved]

D. ARKANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:401 Introduction—General
- §§ 7:402 to 7:410 [Reserved]
- § 7:411 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy
- § 7:412 —Electronic harassment
- § 7:413 Violent crime against ATM users
- § 7:414 [Reserved]
- § 7:415 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:416 to 7:418 [Reserved]
- § 7:419 Obscenity and the Internet
- §§ 7:420 to 7:421 [Reserved]
- § 7:422 Internet solicitation of minors
- §§ 7:423 to 7:498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:499 Generally
- § 7:500 [Reserved]

E. CALIFORNIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:501 Introduction—General
- § 7:502 [Reserved]
- § 7:503 Property-related crimes
- § 7:504 Financial crime
- § 7:505 —Fraud
- § 7:506 [Reserved]
- § 7:507 Computer abuse
- § 7:508 —Destruction or damage to computer system
- § 7:509 —"Hacking"
- § 7:510 [Reserved]
- § 7:511 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy
- § 7:512 —Electronic harassment
- § 7:513 [Reserved]
- § 7:514 Law enforcement
- § 7:515 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:516 —Electronic surveillance
- § 7:517 —New breed of crime fighter
- § 7:518 [Reserved]
- § 7:519 Obscenity and the internet
- § 7:520 [Reserved]
- § 7:521 Computer crime
- § 7:522 [Reserved]

§ 7:523 Penalty considerations

§ 7:524 [Reserved]

§ 7:525 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:526 to 7:598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:599 Generally

§ 7:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:601 Introduction—General

§§ 7:602 to 7:604 [Reserved]

§ 7:605 Financial crime-Fraud

§§ 7:606 to 7:607 [Reserved]

§ 7:608 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:609 to 7:611 [Reserved]

§ 7:612 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§ 7:613 [Reserved]

§ 7:614 Law enforcement

§ 7:615 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:616 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:617 to 7:618 [Reserved]

§ 7:619 Obscenity and the internet

§ 7:620 [Reserved]

§ 7:621 Computer crime

§ 7:622 Internet solicitation of minors

§ 7:623 Penalty considerations

§ 7:624 to 7:698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:699 Generally

§ 7:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:701 Introduction—General

§ 7:702 [Reserved]

§ 7:703 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:704 to 7:711 [Reserved]

§ 7:712 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§§ 7:713 to 7:714 [Reserved]

§ 7:715 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:716 to 7:721 [Reserved]

§ 7:722 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:723 to 7:798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:799 Generally

§ 7:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:801 Introduction—General

\$ 7:802 —Federal versus state enforcement
\$\$ 7:803 to 7:807 [Reserved]
\$ 7:808 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system
\$\$ 7:809 to 7:813 [Reserved]
\$ 7:814 Law enforcement
\$ 7:815 —Investigation, detention, arrest
\$\$ 7:816 to 7:818 [Reserved]
\$ 7:819 Obscenity and the Internet
\$ 7:820 [Reserved]
\$ 7:821 Computer crime
\$\$ 7:822 to 7:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:899 Generally § 7:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:901 Introduction—General § 7:902 [Reserved] § 7:903 Property-related crimes Financial crime § 7:904 §§ 7:905 to 7:906 [Reserved] § 7:907 Computer abuse § 7:908 —Destruction or damage to computer system Computer abuse-Hacking § 7:909 § 7:910 [Reserved] § 7:911 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy § 7:912 —Electronic harassment § 7:913 [Reserved] § 7:914 Law enforcement § 7:915 —Investigation, detention, arrest § 7:916 —Electronic surveillance §§ 7:917 to 7:918 [Reserved] Obscenity and the internet § 7:919 § 7:920 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions § 7:921 Computer crime § 7:922 Internet solicitation of minors § 7:923 Penalty considerations §§ 7:924 to 7:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:999 Generally § 7:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:1001 Introduction—General
§ 7:1002 —Federal versus state enforcement
§ 7:1003 Property-related crimes
§ 7:1004 Financial crime
§ 7:1005 to 7:1006 [Reserved]

- § 7:1007 Computer abuse
- § 7:1008 —Destruction or damage to computer system
- § 7:1009 —Hacking
- §§ 7:1010 to 7:1011 [Reserved]
- § 7:1012 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- § 7:1013 [Reserved]
- § 7:1014 Law enforcement
- § 7:1015 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:1016 —Electronic surveillance
- §§ 7:1017 to 7:1018 [Reserved]
- § 7:1019 Obscenity and the Internet
- § 7:1020 [Reserved]
- § 7:1021 Computer crime
- § 7:1022 Internet solicitation of minors
- § 7:1023 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:1024 to 7:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:1099 Generally
- § 7:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 7:1101 to 7:1114 [Reserved]
- § 7:1115 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:1116 to 7:1121 [Reserved]
- § 7:1122 Internet solicitation of minors
- § 7:1123 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:1124 to 7:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:1199 Generally
- § 7:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 7:1201 to 7:1206 [Reserved]
- § 7:1207 Computer abuse
- §§ 7:1208 to 7:1214 [Reserved]
- § 7:1215 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:1216 to 7:1218 [Reserved]
- § 7:1219 Obscenity and the Internet
- §§ 7:1220 to 7:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:1299 Generally
- § 7:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:1301 Introduction—General

cxlii

- §§ 7:1302 to 7:1304 [Reserved] § 7:1305 Financial crime—Fraud §§ 7:1306 to 7:1307 [Reserved] § 7:1308 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system §§ 7:1309 to 7:1311 [Reserved] Computer abuse—Electronic harassment § 7:1313 [Reserved] § 7:1314 Law enforcement —Investigation, detention, arrest § 7:1315 §§ 7:1316 to 7:1319 [Reserved] Intellectual property—Criminal provisions § 7:1320 § 7:1321 Computer Crime § 7:1322 [Reserved] § 7:1323 Penalty considerations §§ 7:1324 to 7:1398 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

 $\S 7:1399$ Generally

§ 7:1400 [Reserved]

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:1401 Introduction—General
- § 7:1402 [Reserved]
- § 7:1403 Property-related crimes
- § 7:1404 Financial crime
- §§ 7:1405 to 7:1406 [Reserved]
- § 7:1407 Computer abuse
- §§ 7:1408 to 7:1411 [Reserved]
- § 7:1412 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- § 7:1413 Violent crime against ATM users
- § 7:1414 Law enforcement
- § 7:1415 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:1416 to 7:1422 [Reserved]
- § 7:1423 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:1424 to 7:1498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1499 Generally

§ 7:1500 [Reserved]

O. IOWA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

 $\S~7:1501$ Introduction-General

§§ 7:1502 to 7:1511 [Reserved]

§§ 7:1512 to 7:1514 [Reserved]

§ 7:1515 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:1516 to 7:1518 [Reserved]

§ 7:1519 Obscenity and the Internet

§§ 7:1520 to 7:1598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1599 Generally

P. KANSAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:1601 Introduction—General

§ 7:1602 [Reserved]

§ 7:1603 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:1604 to 7:1606 [Reserved]

§ 7:1607 Computer abuse

§§ 7:1608 to 7:1610 [Reserved]

§ 7:1611 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy

§§ 7:1612 to 7:1614 [Reserved]

§ 7:1615 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:1616 to 7:1619 [Reserved]

§ 7:1620 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions

§ 7:1621 Computer crime

§§ 7:1622 to 7:1698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1699 Generally

§ 7:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:1701 Introduction—General

§§ 7:1702 to 7:1706 [Reserved]

§ 7:1707 Computer abuse

§ 7:1708 —Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:1709 to 7:1714 [Reserved]

§ 7:1715 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:1716 to 7:1719 [Reserved]

§ 7:1720 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions

§ 7:1721 Computer crime

§ 7:1722 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:1723 to 7:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1799 Generally

§ 7:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:1801 to 7:1804 [Reserved]

§ 7:1805 Financial crime—Fraud

§§ 7:1806 to 7:1814 [Reserved]

§ 7:1815 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:1816 to 7:1818 [Reserved]

§ 7:1819 Obscenity and the Internet

§ 7:1820 [Reserved]

 $\S 7:1821$ Computer crime

cxliv

§ 7:1822 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:1823 to 7:1898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1899 Generally

§ 7:1900 [Reserved]

S. MAINE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:1901 Introduction—General

§§ 7:1902 to 7:1914 [Reserved]

§ 7:1915 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:1916 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:1917 to 7:1998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:1999 Generally

§ 7:2000 [Reserved]

T. MARYLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:2001 Introduction—General

§ 7:2002 [Reserved]

§ 7:2003 Property-related crimes

§ 7:2004 [Reserved]

§ 7:2005 Financial crime—Fraud

 $\S~7:2006~[Reserved]$

§ 7:2007 Computer abuse

§§ 7:2008 to 7:2011 [Reserved]

§ 7:2012 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§§ 7:2013 to 7:2014 [Reserved]

§ 7:2015 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:2016 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:2017 to 7:2098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2099 Generally

§ 7:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:2101 Introduction—General

§ 7:2102 [Reserved]

§ 7:2103 Property-related crimes

§ 7:2104 Financial crime

§§ 7:2105 to 7:2106 [Reserved]

§ 7:2107 Computer abuse

§ 7:2108 [Reserved]

§ 7:2109 Computer abuse-Hacking

§ 7:2110 [Reserved]

§ 7:2111 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy

- § 7:2112 —Electronic harassment
- § 7:2113 [Reserved]
- § 7:2114 Law enforcement
- § 7:2115 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:2116 —Electronic surveillance
- §§ 7:2117 to 7:2118 [Reserved]
- § 7:2119 Obscenity and the Internet
- § 7:2120 [Reserved]
- § 7:2121 Computer crime
- § 7:2122 [Reserved]
- § 7:2123 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:2124 to 7:2198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:2199 Generally
- § 7:2200 [Reserved]

V. MICHIGAN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:2201 Introduction—General
- §§ 7:2202 to 7:2204 [Reserved]
- § 7:2205 Financial crime—Fraud
- § 7:2206 [Reserved]
- § 7:2207 Computer abuse
- § 7:2208 [Reserved]
- § 7:2209 Computer abuse—"Hacking"
- §§ 7:2210 to 7:2211 [Reserved]
- $\S~7:2212$ Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- §§ 7:2213 to 7:2214 [Reserved]
- § 7:2215 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:2216 —Electronic surveillance
- §§ 7:2217 to 7:2220 [Reserved]
- § 7:2221 Computer crime
- §§ 7:2222 to 7:2298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:2299 Generally
- § 7:2300 [Reserved]

W. MINNESOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:2301 Introduction—General
- § 7:2302 Property-related crimes
- §§ 7:2303 to 7:2311 [Reserved]
- § 7:2312 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- § 7:2313 [Reserved]
- § 7:2314 Law enforcement
- § 7:2315 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:2316 to 7:2318 [Reserved]
- § 7:2319 Obscenity and the Internet
- § 7:2320 [Reserved]
- § 7:2321 Computer crime

cxlvi

§ 7:2322 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:2323 to 7:2398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2399 Generally

§ 7:2400 [Reserved]

X. MISSISSIPPI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:2401 to 7:2421 [Reserved]

§ 7:2422 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:2423 to 7:2498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2499 Generally

§ 7:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:2501 Introduction—General

§ 7:2502 Introduction-Federal versus state enforcement

§ 7:2503 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:2504 to 7:2514 [Reserved]

§ 7:2515 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:2516 to 7:2520 [Reserved]

§ 7:2521 Computer crime

§ 7:2522 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:2523 to 7:2598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2599 Generally

§ 7:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:2601 to 7:2614 [Reserved]

§ 7:2615 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:2616 to 7:2622 [Reserved]

§ 7:2623 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:2624 to 7:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2699 Generally

§ 7:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:2701 to 7:2711 [Reserved]

§ 7:2712 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§ 7:2713 [Reserved]

§ 7:2714 Law enforcement

§ 7:2715 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:2716 to 7:2721 [Reserved]

§ 7:2722 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:2723 to 7:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2799 Generally

§ 7:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:2801 Introduction-Generally

§§ 7:2802 to 7:2822 [Reserved]

§ 7:2823 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:2824 to 7:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2899 Generally

§ 7:2900 [Reserved]

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:2901 to 7:2902 [Reserved]

§ 7:2903 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:2904 to 7:2914 [Reserved]

§ 7:2915 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:2916 to 7:2920 [Reserved]

§ 7:2921 Computer crime

§§ 7:2922 to 7:2998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:2999 Generally

§ 7:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3001 Introduction—General

§ 7:3002 [Reserved]

§ 7:3003 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:3004 to 7:3008 [Reserved]

§ 7:3009 Computer abuse—"Hacking"

§§ 7:3010 to 7:3013 [Reserved]

§ 7:3014 Law enforcement

§ 7:3015 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:3016 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:3017 to 7:3019 [Reserved]

§ 7:3020 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions

§§ 7:3021 to 7:3022 [Reserved]

§ 7:3023 Penalty considerations

cxlviii

§§ 7:3024 to 7:3098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3099 Generally

§ 7:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3101 Introduction—General

§§ 7:3102 to 7:3104 [Reserved]

§ 7:3105 Financial crime—Fraud

§§ 7:3106 to 7:3114 [Reserved]

§ 7:3115 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:3116 to 7:3120 [Reserved]

§ 7:3121 Computer crime

§ 7:3122 Internet solicitation of minors

§§ 7:3123 to 7:3198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3199 Generally

§ 7:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3201 Introduction—General

§ 7:3202 [Reserved]

§ 7:3203 Property-related crimes

§ 7:3204 Financial crime

§ 7:3205 —Fraud

§ 7:3206 [Reserved]

§ 7:3207 Computer abuse

§ 7:3208 —Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:3209 to 7:3210 [Reserved]

§ 7:3211 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy

§ 7:3212 —Electronic harassment

§ 7:3213 [Reserved]

§ 7:3214 Law enforcement

§ 7:3215 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:3216 —Electronic surveillance

§ 7:3217 [Reserved]

§ 7:3218 Law enforcement—Fingerprints; Genetic fingerprinting

§ 7:3219 Obscenity and the Internet

§ 7:3220 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions

§ 7:3221 Computer crime

§§ 7:3222 to 7:3298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3299 Generally

§ 7:3300 [Reserved]

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3301 Introduction—General

§ 7:3302 [Reserved] § 7:3303 Property-related crimes § 7:3304 [Reserved] Financial crime—Fraud § 7:3305 § 7:3306 [Reserved] § 7:3307 Computer abuse —Destruction or damage to computer system § 7:3308 § 7:3309 —Hacking §§ 7:3310 to 7:3311 [Reserved] Computer abuse—Electronic harassment § 7:3312 Violent crime against ATM users § 7:3313 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest § 7:3314 § 7:3315 —Investigation, detention, arrest § 7:3316 —Electronic surveillance §§ 7:3317 to 7:3318 [Reserved] Obscenity and the internet § 7:3319 § 7:3320 [Reserved] § 7:3321 Computer crime §§ 7:3322 to 7:3398 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3399 Generally

§ 7:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:3401 to 7:3407 [Reserved] § 7:3408 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system §§ 7:3409 to 7:3411 [Reserved] § 7:3412 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment §§ 7:3413 to 7:3414 [Reserved] § 7:3415 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest §§ 7:3416 to 7:3422 [Reserved] § 7:3423 Penalty considerations §§ 7:3424 to 7:3498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3499 Generally § 7:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

Computer Case Citations and Comments

Introduction—General § 7:3501 —Federal versus state enforcement § 7:3502 § 7:3503 Property-related crimes § 7:3504 [Reserved] Financial crime—Fraud § 7:3505 § 7:3506 [Reserved] § 7:3507 Computer abuse —Destruction or damage to computer system § 7:3508

-"Hacking" § 7:3509

- § 7:3510 [Reserved]
- § 7:3511 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy
- § 7:3512 —Electronic harassment
- § 7:3513 Violent crime against ATM users
- § 7:3514 Law enforcement
- § 7:3515 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:3516 [Reserved]
- § 7:3517 Law enforcement—New breed of crime fighter
- § 7:3518 [Reserved]
- § 7:3519 Obscenity and the internet
- § 7:3520 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions
- § 7:3521 Computer crime
- §§ 7:3522 to 7:3522 [Reserved]
- § 7:3523 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:3524 to 7:3598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:3599 Generally
- § 7:3600 [Reserved]

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:3601 Introduction—General
- §§ 7:3602 to 7:3606 [Reserved]
- § 7:3607 Computer abuse
- §§ 7:3608 to 7:3611 [Reserved]
- § 7:3612 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- $\S\S 7:3613$ to 7:3614 [Reserved]
- § 7:3615 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:3616 to 7:3621 [Reserved]
- § 7:3622 Internet solicitation of minors
- §§ 7:3623 to 7:3698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

- § 7:3699 Generally
- § 7:3700 [Reserved]

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:3701 Introduction—General
- § 7:3702 —Federal versus state enforcement
- § 7:3703 Property-related crimes
- §§ 7:3704 to 7:3707 [Reserved]
- § 7:3708 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system
- §§ 7:3709 to 7:3711 [Reserved]
- $\S~7{:}3712$ Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- § 7:3713 [Reserved]
- § 7:3714 Law enforcement
- § 7:3715 —Investigation, detention, arrest
- §§ 7:3716 to 7:3718 [Reserved]
- § 7:3719 Obscenity and the Internet
- § 7:3720 Intellectual property—Criminal provisions

§ 7:3721 Computer crime

§ 7:3722 [Reserved]

§ 7:3723 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:3724 to 7:3798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3799 Generally

§ 7:3800 [Reserved]

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3801 Introduction—General

§ 7:3802 —Federal versus state enforcement

§ 7:3803 Property-related crimes

§ 7:3804 Financial crime

§§ 7:3805 to 7:3806 [Reserved]

§ 7:3807 Computer abuse

§ 7:3808 —Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:3809 to 7:3811 [Reserved]

§ 7:3812 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§ 7:3813 [Reserved]

§ 7:3814 Law enforcement

§ 7:3815 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:3816 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:3817 to 7:3898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3899 Generally

§ 7:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:3901 Computer crime

§§ 7:3902 to 7:3998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:3999 Generally

§ 7:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 7:4001 to 7:4014 [Reserved]

§ 7:4015 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4016 to 7:4021 [Reserved]

§ 7:4022 Internet solicitation of minors

§ 7:4023 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:4024 to 7:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4099 Generally

 $\S 7:4100 [Reserved]$

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4101 Introduction—General

§§ 7:4102 to 7:4113 [Reserved]

§ 7:4114 Law enforcement

§ 7:4115 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4116 to 7:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4199 Generally

§ 7:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4201 Introduction—General

§§ 7:4202 to 7:4204 [Reserved]

§ 7:4205 Financial crime—Fraud

§§ 7:4206 to 7:4207 [Reserved]

§ 7:4208 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system

§ 7:4209 —"Hacking"

§ 7:4210 [Reserved]

§ 7:4211 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy

§§ 7:4212 to 7:4214 [Reserved]

§ 7:4215 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4216 to 7:4220 [Reserved]

§ 7:4221 Computer crime

§§ 7:4222 to 7:4298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4299 Generally

§ 7:4300 [Reserved]

QQ. TEXAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4301 Introduction—General

§ 7:4302 [Reserved]

§ 7:4303 Property-related crimes

§ 7:4304 Financial crime

§ 7:4305 —Fraud

§ 7:4306 [Reserved]

§ 7:4307 Computer abuse

§ 7:4308 —Destruction or damage to computer system

§ 7:4309 —"Hacking"

§ 7:4310 [Reserved]

§ 7:4311 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy

§ 7:4312 —Electronic harassment

§ 7:4313 [Reserved]

§ 7:4314 Law enforcement

§ 7:4315 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4316 to 7:4320 [Reserved]

 $\S 7:4321$ Computer crime

§ 7:4322 Internet solicitation of minors §§ 7:4323 to 7:4398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4399 Generally § 7:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4401 Introduction—General

§ 7:4402 [Reserved]

§ 7:4403 Property-related crimes

§§ 7:4404 to 7:4411 [Reserved]

§ 7:4412 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§ 7:4413 [Reserved]

§ 7:4414 Law enforcement

§ 7:4415 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4416 to 7:4418 [Reserved]

§ 7:4419 Obscenity and the Internet

§§ 7:4420 to 7:4422 [Reserved]

§ 7:4423 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:4424 to 7:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4499 Generally

§ 7:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4501 Introduction—General

§§ 7:4502 to 7:4513 [Reserved]

§ 7:4514 Law enforcement

§ 7:4515 —Investigation, detention, arrest

§§ 7:4516 to 7:4518 [Reserved]

§ 7:4519 Obscenity and the internet

§§ 7:4520 to 7:4522 [Reserved]

§ 7:4523 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:4524 to 7:4598 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4599 Generally

§ 7:4600 [Reserved]

TT. VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4601 Introduction—General

§ 7:4602 —Federal versus state enforcement

§ 7:4603 Property-related crimes

§ 7:4604 Financial crime

§ 7:4605 —Fraud

§ 7:4606 [Reserved]

- § 7:4607 Computer abuse § 7:4608 [Reserved] Computer abuse—"Hacking" § 7:4609 § 7:4610 [Reserved] § 7:4611 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy —Electronic harassment § 7:4612 § 7:4613 [Reserved] § 7:4614 Law enforcement —Investigation, detention, arrest § 7:4615 —Electronic surveillance § 7:4616 §§ 7:4617 to 7:4620 [Reserved] § 7:4621 Computer crime §§ 7:4622 to 7:4698 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4699 Generally

§ 7:4700 [Reserved]

UU. WASHINGTON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- § 7:4701 Introduction—General
- § 7:4702 —Federal versus state enforcement
- § 7:4703 [Reserved]
- § 7:4704 Financial crime
- §§ 7:4705 to 7:4707 [Reserved]
- § 7:4709 —"Hacking"
- § 7:4710 [Reserved]
- § 7:4711 Computer abuse—Breaching computer privacy
- § 7:4712 —Electronic harassment
- §§ 7:4713 to 7:4714 [Reserved]
- § 7:4715 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest
- § 7:4716 —Electronic surveillance
- §§ 7:4717 to 7:4720 [Reserved]
- § 7:4721 Computer crime
- § 7:4722 [Reserved]
- § 7:4723 Penalty considerations
- §§ 7:4724 to 7:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4799 Generally

§ 7:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

- §§ 7:4801 to 7:4802 [Reserved]
- § 7:4803 Property-related crimes
- §§ 7:4804 to 7:4811 [Reserved]
- § 7:4812 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment
- §§ 7:4813 to 7:4814 [Reserved]
- § 7:4815 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:4816 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:4817 to 7:4818 [Reserved]

§ 7:4819 Obscenity and the internet

§§ 7:4820 to 7:4822 [Reserved]

§ 7:4823 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:4824 to 7:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4899 Generally

§ 7:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:4901 Introduction—General

§ 7:4902 [Reserved]

§ 7:4903 Property-related crimes

§ 7:4904 Financial crime

§§ 7:4905 to 7:4907 [Reserved]

§ 7:4908 Computer abuse—Destruction or damage to computer system

§§ 7:4909 to 7:4911 [Reserved]

§ 7:4912 Computer abuse—Electronic harassment

§§ 7:4913 to 7:4914 [Reserved]

§ 7:4915 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:4916 —Electronic surveillance

§§ 7:4917 to 7:4918 [Reserved]

§ 7:4919 Obscenity and the Internet

§§ 7:4920 to 7:4922 [Reserved]

§ 7:4923 Penalty considerations

§§ 7:4924 to 7:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:4999 Generally

§ 7:5000 [Reserved]

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 7:5001 Introduction—General

§§ 7:5002 to 7:5014 [Reserved]

§ 7:5015 Law enforcement—Investigation, detention, arrest

§ 7:5016 to 7:5098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 7:5099 Generally

§ 7:5100 [Reserved]

CHAPTER 8. COMPUTER-BASED EVIDENCE AND JURISDICTION

I. IN GENERAL

§ 8:1 General

§ 8:2 Types of computer-based information

§ 8:3 —Computer-stored evidence § 8:4 —Computer-generated evidence -- "Comp-Lit" evidence § 8:5 § 8:6 —Document images § 8:7 —High technology evidence § 8:8 Computer records § 8:9 Computer simulations § 8:10 —Reenactment or graphics of past events § 8:11 —Animation § 8:12 —Computer diagnostics § 8:13 Videotapes Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:14 § 8:15 —Foundation § 8:16 —Probative value § 8:17 -Prejudice § 8:18 —Expert testimony Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:19 § 8:20 —Exceptions ——"Best evidence" rule § 8:21 § 8:22 ——Business records ——Public records § 8:23 ——"Judicial" notice § 8:24 — Statutory § 8:25 — —Admissions § 8:26 § 8:27 Discovery of computerized information § 8:28 Jurisdiction §§ 8:29 to 8:100 [Reserved]

II. STATE-SPECIFIC MATERIAL

A. ALABAMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:101 to 8:103 [Reserved]
        Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:105 to 8:107 [Reserved]
§ 8:108 Computer records
§§ 8:109 to 8:110 [Reserved]
§ 8:111 Computer simulations—Animation
§§ 8:112 to 8:113 [Reserved]
§ 8:114 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:115 —Foundation
§ 8:116 —Probative value
§ 8:117 [Reserved]
§ 8:118 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony
        Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:119
§ 8:120 [Reserved]
§ 8:121 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:122 [Reserved]
§ 8:123 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Public records
§§ 8:124 to 8:125 [Reserved]
        Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Admissions
§ 8:126
§ 8:127
        Discovery of computerized information
```

```
§ 8:128
         Jurisdiction
§§ 8:129 to 8:198 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:199 Generally § 8:200 [Reserved]

B. ALASKA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:201 to 8:227 [Reserved] § 8:228 Jurisdiction §§ 8:229 to 8:298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:299 Generally § 8:300 [Reserved]

C. ARIZONA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:301 General § 8:302 [Reserved] § 8:303 Types of computer-based evidence—Computer-stored evidence § 8:304 Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence §§ 8:305 to 8:309 [Reserved] Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events § 8:310 -Animation § 8:311 §§ 8:312 to 8:313 [Reserved] Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:314 § 8:315 -Foundation —Probative value § 8:316 § 8:317 [Reserved] Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony § 8:318 §§ 8:319 to 8:320 [Reserved] § 8:321 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule ——Business records § 8:322 §§ 8:323 to 8:326 [Reserved] Discovery of computerized information § 8:327 § 8:327.50 Subpoena of non-party electronic information § 8:328 Jurisdiction §§ 8:329 to 8:398 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes

Generally § 8:399 § 8:400 [Reserved]

D. ARKANSAS

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:401 General §§ 8:402 to 8:413 Types of computer-based information [Reserved] Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:414 § 8:415 —Foundation

§ 8:416 —Probative value § 8:417 [Reserved] § 8:418 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:419 § 8:420 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule § 8:421 § 8:422 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Public records § 8:423 -"Hearsay"-Exceptions-Judicial notice § 8:424 §§ 8:425 to 8:426 [Reserved] Discovery of computerized information § 8:427 Jurisdiction § 8:428 §§ 8:429 to 8:498 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes § 8:499 Generally

E. CALIFORNIA

§ 8:500 [Reserved]

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 8:501
            General
§ 8:502 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§ 8:503
§ 8:504
            —Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:505 to 8:506 [Reserved]
            Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§ 8:507
§ 8:507.50
            Judicial notice
§ 8:508
            Computer records
§ 8:509 [Reserved]
§ 8:510
            Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:511
            -Animation
§§ 8:512 [Reserved]
§ 8:513
            Videotapes
§ 8:514
            Admissibility of computer-based evidence
            -Foundation
§ 8:515
            —Probative value
§ 8:516
§ 8:517
            —Prejudice
§ 8:518
            —Expert testimony
            Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:519
            -Exceptions
§ 8:520
§ 8:521 [Reserved]
§ 8:522
            Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:523
            — — Public records
            -- "Hearsay"-Exceptions-"Judicial" notice
§ 8:524
§ 8:525
            —Hearsay—Exceptions—Statutory
§ 8:526 [Reserved]
            Evidentiary hurdles—Privileged information
§ 8:526.50
§ 8:527
            Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:527.50
            Subpoena of non-party's electronic information
§ 8:528
            Jurisdiction
§§ 8:529 to 8:598 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:599 Generally § 8:600 [Reserved]

F. COLORADO

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:601 to 8:602 [Reserved]
        Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§§ 8:604 to 8:607 [Reserved]
§ 8:608 Computer records
§ 8:609 Computer simulations
§ 8:610 —Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:611 —Animation
§§ 8:612 to 8:613 [Reserved]
§ 8:614 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§§ 8:615 to 8:617 [Reserved]
§ 8:618 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony
§ 8:619 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:620 ——Exceptions
§ 8:621 [Reserved]
        Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Business records
§ 8:622
        Evidentiary hurdles—Hearsay—Exceptions—Public records
§ 8:623
§ 8:624 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—"Judicial notice"
§§ 8:625 to 8:626 [Reserved]
§ 8:627
        Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:628
        Jurisdiction
§§ 8:629 to 8:698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 8:699
         Generally
```

§ 8:700 [Reserved]

G. CONNECTICUT

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:701 to 8:703 [Reserved]
§ 8:704
        Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:705 to 8:707 [Reserved]
§ 8:708
        Computer records
§§ 8:709 to 8:713 [Reserved]
§ 8:714 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:715 —Foundation
§ 8:716 —Probative value
§ 8:717 [Reserved]
§ 8:718 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony
        Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:719
§§ 8:720 to 8:721 [Reserved]
§ 8:722 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:723
        ——Public records
§§ 8:724 to 8:726 [Reserved]
        Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:727
```

§ 8:728 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:729 to 8:798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:799 Generally

§ 8:800 [Reserved]

H. DELAWARE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:801 to 8:806 [Reserved]

§ 8:807 Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence

§§ 8:808 to 8:813 [Reserved]

§ 8:814 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:815 —Foundation

§ 8:816 [Reserved]

§ 8:817 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice

§ 8:818 [Reserved]

§ 8:819 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"

§ 8:820 [Reserved]

§ 8:821 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule

§ 8:822 ——Business records

§§ 8:823 to 8:826 [Reserved]

§ 8:827 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:828 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:829 to 8:898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:899 Generally

§ 8:900 [Reserved]

I. FLORIDA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:901 to 8:902 [Reserved]

§ 8:903 Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence

§ 8:904 Types of computer-based evidence—Computer-generated evidence

§§ 8:905 to 8:907 [Reserved]

§ 8:908 Computer records

§ 8:909 [Reserved]

§ 8:910 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events

§ 8:911 —Animation

§§ 8:912 to 8:913 [Reserved]

§ 8:914 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:915 —Foundation

§§ 8:916 to 8:917 [Reserved]

§ 8:918 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony

§ 8:919 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"

§ 8:920 ——Exceptions

§ 8:921 —Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule

§ 8:922 —"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Business records

§ 8:923 —Exceptions—Public records

§§ 8:924 to 8:926 [Reserved]

```
Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:927
```

§ 8:928 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:929 to 8:998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:999 Generally

§ 8:1000 [Reserved]

J. GEORGIA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:1001 to 8:1003 [Reserved]
          Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:1005 to 8:1006 [Reserved]
§ 8:1007
          Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§ 8:1008
          Computer records
§ 8:1009 [Reserved]
§ 8:1010
          Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:1011
          —Animation
§ 8:1012 [Reserved]
§ 8:1013
         Videotapes
§ 8:1014
          Admissibility of computer-based evidence
          —Foundation
§ 8:1015
§ 8:1016
         —Probative value
          —Prejudice
§ 8:1017
```

—Expert testimony § 8:1018

Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:1019

§ 8:1020 [Reserved]

§ 8:1021 Evidentiary hurdles—Exception—"Best evidence" rule

—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Business records § 8:1022

—Exceptions—Public records § 8:1023

§ 8:1024 -- "Hearsay" -- Exceptions -- Judicial notice

— — —Statutory § 8:1025

§ 8:1026 [Reserved]

§ 8:1027 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:1028 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:1029 to 8:1098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:1099 Generally

§ 8:1100 [Reserved]

K. HAWAII

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:1101 General

§§ 8:1102 to 8:1107 [Reserved]

Computer records § 8:1108

§§ 8:1109 to 8:1121 [Reserved]

§ 8:1122 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records

§§ 8:1123 to 8:1126 [Reserved]

Discovery of computerized information § 8:1127

§ 8:1128 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:1129 to 8:1198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:1199 Generally

§ 8:1200 [Reserved]

L. IDAHO

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:1201 to 8:1214 [Reserved]

§ 8:1215 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation

§ 8:1216 [Reserved]

§ 8:1217 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice

§§ 8:1218 to 8:1221 [Reserved]

§ 8:1222 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Business records

§§ 8:1223 to 8:1298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:1299 Generally

§ 8:1300 [Reserved]

M. ILLINOIS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:1301 to 8:1303 [Reserved]

§ 8:1304 Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence

 $\S 8:1305$ —"Comp-Lit" evidence

§§ 8:1306 to 8:1307 [Reserved]

§ 8:1308 Computer records

§ 8:1309 [Reserved]

§ 8:1310 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events

§§ 8:1311 to 8:1313 [Reserved]

§ 8:1314 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:1315 —Foundation

§ 8:1316 —Probative value

§§ 8:1317 to 8:1318 [Reserved]

§ 8:1319 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"

§ 8:1320 —Exceptions

§ 8:1321 ——"Best evidence" rule

§ 8:1322 ——Business records

§ 8:1323 ——Public records

§ 8:1324 ——"Judicial" notice

§§ 8:1325 to 8:1326 [Reserved]

§ 8:1327 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:1328 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:1329 to 8:1398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:1399 Generally

§ 8:1400 [Reserved]

N. INDIANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:1401 to 8:1407 [Reserved]

```
§ 8:1408 Computer records
§§ 8:1409 to 8:1413 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:1414
§ 8:1415
         —Foundation
§ 8:1416
         —Probative value
§ 8:1417 [Reserved]
§ 8:1418 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony
§ 8:1419 [Reserved]
§ 8:1420 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions
         ——"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:1421
         ——Business records
§ 8:1422
         — —Public records
§ 8:1423
§ 8:1424 [Reserved]
§ 8:1425 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Statutory
§ 8:1426 [Reserved]
        Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:1427
§ 8:1428 Jurisdiction
§§ 8:1429 to 8:1498 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
         Generally
§ 8:1499
§ 8:1500 [Reserved]
    O. IOWA
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
         General
§ 8:1501
§§ 8:1502 to 8:1508 [Reserved]
§ 8:1509
         Computer simulations
         —Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:1510
§ 8:1511
         —Animation
§§ 8:1512 to 8:1514 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation
§ 8:1515
§ 8:1516 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice
§ 8:1517
§§ 8:1518 to 8:1525 [Reserved]
         Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Admissions
§ 8:1526
§ 8:1527
          Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:1528
          Jurisdiction
§§ 8:1529 to 8:1598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 8:1599 Generally
§ 8:1600 [Reserved]
    P. KANSAS
             Computer Case Citations and Comments
§ 8:1601
         General
§§ 8:1602 to 8:1606 [Reserved]
§ 8:1607
          Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§§ 8:1608 to 8:1614 [Reserved]
§ 8:1615 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation
§§ 8:1616 to 8:618 [Reserved]
```

- Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:1619 §§ 8:1620 to 8:1621 [Reserved] § 8:1622 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records § 8:1623 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—"Judicial" notice § 8:1624 §§ 8:1625 to 8:1626 [Reserved] Discovery of computerized information § 8:1627 § 8:1628 Jurisdiction §§ 8:1629 to 8:1698 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:1699 Generally

§ 8:1700 [Reserved]

Q. KENTUCKY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:1701 to 8:1710 [Reserved]
```

- Computer simulations—Animation
- §§ 8:1712 to 8:1713 [Reserved]
- Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:1714
- § 8:1715 —Foundation
- —Probative value § 8:1716
- § 8:1717 —Prejudice
- § 8:1718 —Expert testimony
- §§ 8:1719 to 8:1720 [Reserved]
- § 8:1721 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
- § 8:1722 ——Business records
- § 8:1723 ——Public records
- § 8:1724 ——"Judicial" notice
- §§ 8:1725 to 8:1726 [Reserved]
- § 8:1727 Discovery of computerized information
- § 8:1728 Jurisdiction
- §§ 8:1729 to 8:1798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

Generally § 8:1799

§ 8:1800 [Reserved]

R. LOUISIANA

```
§§ 8:1801 to 8:1807 [Reserved]
```

- § 8:1808 Computer records
- § 8:1809 [Reserved]
- § 8:1810 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
- —Animation § 8:1811
- § 8:1812 [Reserved]
- § 8:1813 Videotapes
- § 8:1814 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
- § 8:1815 —Foundation
- § 8:1816 [Reserved]
- Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice § 8:1817

```
§ 8:1818 —Expert testimony
         Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:1819
§§ 8:1820 to 8:1821 [Reserved]
§ 8:1822
         Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
         ——Public records
§ 8:1823
§ 8:1824 — — "Judicial" notice
§§ 8:1825 to 8:1826 [Reserved]
§ 8:1827
         Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:1828
         Jurisdiction
§§ 8:1829 to 8:1898 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 8:1899 Generally
§ 8:1900 [Reserved]
       MAINE
            Computer Case Citations and Comments
§§ 8:1901 to 8:1907 [Reserved]
§ 8:1908
            Computer records
            Computer simulations
§ 8:1909
§§ 8:1910 to 8:1919 [Reserved]
            Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions
§ 8:1920
§ 8:1921 [Reserved]
            Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:1922
§§ 8:1923 to 8:1927 [Reserved]
§ 8:1927.50
            Subpoena of non-party electronic information
§ 8:1928
            Jurisdiction
§§ 8:1929 to 8:1998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 8:1999
         Generally
§ 8:2000 [Reserved]
    Т.
        MARYLAND
         1. Computer Case Citations and Comments
            Computer-generated evidence
```

```
§§ 8:2001 to 8:2003 [Reserved]
§ 8:2004
§§ 8:2005 to 8:2006 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§ 8:2007
§§ 8:2008 to 8:2013 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer—Based evidence
§ 8:2014
§ 8:2015
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation
§§ 8:2016 to 8:2018 [Reserved]
§ 8:2019
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§§ 8:2020 to 8:2021 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:2022
§§ 8:2023 to 8:2026 [Reserved]
§ 8:2026.50
             Privileged information
§ 8:2027
             Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:2028
             Jurisdiction
§§ 8:2029 to 8:2098 [Reserved]
```

clxvi

§ 8:2099 Generally § 8:2100 [Reserved]

U. MASSACHUSETTS

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:2101 to 8:2102 [Reserved]
§ 8:2103
          Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§ 8:2104
          —Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:2105 to 8:2106 [Reserved]
§ 8:2107
          Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§ 8:2108
          Computer records
§ 8:2109 [Reserved]
§ 8:2110
         Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
          —Animation
§ 8:2111
         —Computer diagnostics
§ 8:2112
§§ 8:2113 to 8:2114 [Reserved]
§ 8:2115
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation
§ 8:2116 [Reserved]
          Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice
§ 8:2117
§ 8:2118
          —Expert testimony
          Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:2119
§ 8:2120 [Reserved]
§ 8:2121
          Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:2122
          —Exceptions—Business records
§§ 8:2123 to 8:2126 [Reserved]
§ 8:2127
          Discovery of computerized information
          Jurisdiction
§ 8:2128
§§ 8:2129 to 8:2198 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2199 Generally § 8:2200 [Reserved]

V. MICHIGAN

```
§ 8:2201
§ 8:2202
             Types of computer-based information
§ 8:2203
             —Computer-stored evidence
§§ 8:2204 to 8:2209 [Reserved]
             Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:2210
§§ 8:2211 to 8:2213 [Reserved]
§ 8:2214
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:2215
             —Foundation
§ 8:2216
             —Probative value
§ 8:2217
             —Prejudice
§ 8:2218
             —Expert testimony
§§ 8:2219 to 8:2220 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:2221
§ 8:2222
             —Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:2223 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 8:2224
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Judicial notice
§ 8:2225
             — Statutory
§§ 8:2226 to 8:2227 [Reserved]
§ 8:2227.50
             Subpoena of non-party electronic information
§ 8:2228
             Jurisdiction
§§ 8:2229 to 8:2298 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 8:2299
          Generally
§ 8:2300 [Reserved]
```

W. MINNESOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:2301 to 8:2302 [Reserved]
§ 8:2303
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§§ 8:2304 to 8:2307 [Reserved]
             Computer records
§ 8:2308
§ 8:2309 [Reserved]
§ 8:2310
             Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:2311
             —Animation
§ 8:2312 [Reserved]
§ 8:2313
             Videotapes
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:2314
§ 8:2315
             —Foundation
§ 8:2316 [Reserved]
§ 8:2317
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice
§§ 8:2318 to 8:2321 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:2322
§§ 8:2323 to 8:2326 [Reserved]
§ 8:2327
             Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:2327.50
            Subpoena of non-party electronic information
             Jurisdiction
§ 8:2328
§§ 8:2329 to 8:2398 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

```
Generally
§ 8:2399
§ 8:2400 [Reserved]
```

MISSISSIPPI X.

```
§ 8:2401 [Reserved]
§ 8:2402 Types of computer-based information
§§ 8:2403 [Reserved]
§ 8:2404 Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:2405 to 8:2408 [Reserved]
§ 8:2409 Computer simulations
§ 8:2410 [Reserved]
§ 8:2411
         Computer simulations—Animation
§§ 8:2412 to 8:2413 [Reserved]
§ 8:2414 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:2415 —Foundation
```

- § 8:2416 —Probative value § 8:2417 —Prejudice § 8:2418 —Expert testimony Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:2419 § 8:2420 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule § 8:2421 ——Business records § 8:2422 § 8:2423 ——Public records §§ 8:2424 to 8:2427 [Reserved] § 8:2428 Jurisdiction §§ 8:2429 to 8:2498 [Reserved]
 - 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2499 Generally § 8:2500 [Reserved]

Y. MISSOURI

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:2501 to 8:2507 [Reserved] Computer records § 8:2508 § 8:2509 Computer simulations -Reenactment or graphics of past events § 8:2510 § 8:2511 —Animation §§ 8:2512 to 8:2513 [Reserved] Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:2514 § 8:2515 —Foundation § 8:2516 [Reserved] Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice § 8:2517 § 8:2518 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:2519 § 8:2520 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule § 8:2521 ——Business records § 8:2522 §§ 8:2523 to 8:2526 [Reserved] § 8:2527 Discovery of computerized information Jurisdiction § 8:2528 §§ 8:2529 to 8:2598 [Reserved] 2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2599 Generally § 8:2600 [Reserved]

Z. MONTANA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:2601 [Reserved]
§ 8:2602 Types of computer-based evidence
§§ 8:2603 to 8:2609 [Reserved]
§ 8:2610 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§§ 8:2611 to 8:2613 [Reserved]
§ 8:2614 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§§ 8:2615 to 8:2626 [Reserved]

§ 8:2627 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:2628 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:2629 to 8:2698 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2699 Generally

§ 8:2700 [Reserved]

AA. NEBRASKA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:2701 to 8:2704 [Reserved]

§ 8:2705 Types of computer-based information—"Comp-Lit" evidence

§§ 8:2706 to 8:2709 [Reserved]

§ 8:2710 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events

§§ 8:2711 to 8:2712 [Reserved]

§ 8:2713 Videotapes

§ 8:2714 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:2715 —Foundation

§ 8:2716 —Probative value

§ 8:2717 [Reserved]

§ 8:2718 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony

§ 8:2719 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"

§§ 8:2720 to 8:2721 [Reserved]

§ 8:2722 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records

§§ 8:2723 to 8:2725 [Reserved]

§ 8:2726 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Admissions

§ 8:2727 [Reserved]

§ 8:2728 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:2729 to 8:2798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2799 Generally

§ 8:2800 [Reserved]

BB. NEVADA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:2801 General

§§ 8:2802 to 8:2813 [Reserved]

§ 8:2814 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:2815 —Foundation

§§ 8:2816 to 8:2817 [Reserved]

§ 8:2818 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony

§§ 8:2819 to 8:2826 [Reserved]

§ 8:2827 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:2827.50 Subpoena of non-party electronic information

§ 8:2828 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:2829 to 8:2898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2899 Generally

§ 8:2900 [Reserved]

clxx

CC. NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:2901 to 8:2902 [Reserved]
§ 8:2903 Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§§ 8:2904 to 8:2914 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation
§ 8:2915
§ 8:2916
         —Probative value
§ 8:2917
          —Prejudice
§ 8:2918
         Admissibility of computer-based information—Expert testimony
§§ 8:2919 to 8:2926 [Reserved]
§ 8:2927
          Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:2928
         Jurisdiction
§§ 8:2929 to 8:2998 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:2999 Generally § 8:3000 [Reserved]

DD. NEW JERSEY

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:3001 to 8:3002 [Reserved]
§ 8:3003
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§§ 8:3004 to 8:3006 [Reserved]
§ 8:3007
             Judicial notice
§ 8:3008
             Computer records
§§ 8:3009 to 8:3013 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3014
             -Foundation
§ 8:3015
§§ 8:3016 to 8:3018 [Reserved]
§ 8:3019
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§§ 8:3020 to 8:3021 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:3022
§§ 8:3023 to 8:3026 [Reserved]
§ 8:3026.50
             Evidentiary hurdles—Privileged information
§ 8:3027
             Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3027.50
             Subpoena of non-party electronic information
             Jurisdiction
§ 8:3028
§§ 8:3029 to 8:3098 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:3099 Generally § 8:3100 [Reserved]

EE. NEW MEXICO

```
    § 8:3101 Introduction
    §§ 8:3102 to 8:3107 [Reserved]
    § 8:3108 Computer records
    § 8:3109 Computer simulations
    §§ 8:3110 to 8:3113 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 8:3114 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3115 —Foundation
§§ 8:3116 to 8:3121 [Reserved]
§ 8:3122 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§§ 8:3123 to 8:3126 [Reserved]
§ 8:3127 Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3128 Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3129 to 8:3198 [Reserved]
```

§ 8:3199 Generally § 8:3200 [Reserved]

FF. NEW YORK

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:3201 to 8:3202 [Reserved]
§ 8:3203
         Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§ 8:3204
         —Computer-generated evidence
§ 8:3205 [Reserved]
         Types of computer-based information—Document images
§ 8:3206
§ 8:3207
         —High technology evidence
         Computer records
§ 8:3208
§ 8:3209
         Computer simulations
         -Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:3210
§ 8:3211
         —Animation
§§ 8:3212 to 8:3213 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3214
         —Foundation
§ 8:3215
         —Probative value
§ 8:3216
§ 8:3217
         —Prejudice
§ 8:3218
         —Expert testimony
         Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:3219
§ 8:3220 [Reserved]
         Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:3221
§ 8:3222
         ——Business records
§ 8:3223 ——Public records
§ 8:3224 ——"Judicial" notice
§§ 8:3225 to 8:3226 [Reserved]
         Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3227
§ 8:3228
         Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3229 to 8:3298 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

GG. NORTH CAROLINA

Generally

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

\$\$ 8:3301 to 8:3303 [Reserved] \$ 8:3304 Types of computer-based evidence—Computer-generated evidence \$\$ 8:3305 to 8:3313 [Reserved]

clxxii

§ 8:3299

§ 8:3300 [Reserved]

Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:3314 § 8:3315 Foundation § 8:3316 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Probative value §§ 8:3317 to 8:3318 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles-"Hearsay" § 8:3319 §§ 8:3320 to 8:3321 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records § 8:3322 § 8:3323 Evidentiary hurdles-"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Public records §§ 8:3324 to 8:3326 [Reserved] Discovery of computerized information § 8:3327 § 8:3328 Jurisdiction §§ 8:3329 to 8:3398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:3399 Generally § 8:3400 [Reserved]

HH. NORTH DAKOTA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 8:3401
          General
§§ 8:3402 to 8:3408 [Reserved]
          Computer simulations
§ 8:3409
§§ 8:3410 to 8:3413 [Reserved]
§ 8:3414
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§§ 8:3415 to 8:3426 [Reserved]
§ 8:3427
          Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3428
          Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3429 to 8:3498 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:3499 Generally § 8:3500 [Reserved]

II. OHIO

```
§§ 8:3501 to 8:3502 [Reserved]
§ 8:3503
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
             —Computer-generated evidence
§ 8:3504
§§ 8:3505 to 8:3507 [Reserved]
§ 8:3507.50
             Judicial notice
             Computer records
§ 8:3508
§ 8:3509
             Computer simulations
§ 8:3510
             —Reenactment or graphics of past events
§§ 8:3511 to 8:3513 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3514
§ 8:3515
             —Foundation
             -Probative value
§ 8:3516
§ 8:3517
             —Prejudice
             - "Expert" testimony
§ 8:3518
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:3519
             — Exceptions
§ 8:3520
```

```
—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:3521
             -- "Hearsay"-Exceptions-Business records
§ 8:3522
§ 8:3523
             —Exceptions—Public records
§ 8:3524 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Statutory
§ 8:3525
             Evidentiary hurdles-"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Admissions
§ 8:3526
§ 8:3527
             Discovery of computerized information
             Jurisdiction
§ 8:3528
§§ 8:3529 to 8:3598 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
          Generally
§ 8:3599
§ 8:3600 [Reserved]
```

JJ. OKLAHOMA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 8:3601 to 8:3626 [Reserved]
§ 8:3627 Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3628 Jurisdiction
§ 8:3629 to 8:3698 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

```
§ 8:3699 Generally 
§ 8:3700 [Reserved]
```

KK. OREGON

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:3701 to 8:3703 [Reserved]
§ 8:3704
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:3705 to 8:3707 [Reserved]
            Judicial notice
§ 8:3707.50
§§ 8:3708 to 8:3709 [Reserved]
             Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:3710
§ 8:3711
             -Animation
§§ 8:3712 to 8:3713 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3714
§ 8:3715 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Probative value
§ 8:3716
§§ 8:3717 to 8:3721 [Reserved]
§ 8:3722
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Business records
             -Exceptions-Public records
§ 8:3723
§§ 8:3724 to 8:3727 [Reserved]
§ 8:3728
             Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3729 to 8:3798 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
§ 8:3799 Generally
§ 8:3800 [Reserved]
```

LL. PENNSYLVANIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:3801 [Reserved]

clxxiv

§ 8:3802 Types of computer-based information § 8:3803 —Computer-stored evidence §§ 8:3804 to 8:3807 [Reserved] § 8:3808 Computer records §§ 8:3809 to 8:3810 [Reserved] Computer simulations—Animation § 8:3811 §§ 8:3812 to 8:3813 [Reserved] § 8:3814 Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:3815 —Foundation § 8:3816 [Reserved] § 8:3817 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Prejudice § 8:3818 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:3819 §§ 8:3820 to 8:3821 [Reserved] § 8:3822 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records § 8:3823 ——Public records Admissibility of computer-based evidence—"Judicial" notice § 8:3824 §§ 8:3825 to 8:3826 [Reserved] § 8:3827 Discovery of computerized information § 8:3828 Jurisdiction §§ 8:3829 to 8:3898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

Generally § 8:3899 § 8:3900 [Reserved]

MM. RHODE ISLAND

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:3901 to 8:3907 [Reserved]
§ 8:3908 Computer records
§§ 8:3909 to 8:3913 [Reserved]
         Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:3914
§ 8:3915
         —Foundation
§§ 8:3916 to 8:3926 [Reserved]
§ 8:3927
         Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:3928 Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3929 to 8:3937 [Reserved]
§ 8:3938 Jurisdiction
§§ 8:3939 to 8:3998 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

Generally § 8:3999 § 8:4000 [Reserved]

NN. SOUTH CAROLINA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:4001 to 8:4010 [Reserved] § 8:4011 Computer simulations—Animation §§ 8:4012 to 8:4013 [Reserved] § 8:4014 Admissibility of computer-based evidence §§ 8:4015 to 8:4017 [Reserved]

§ 8:4018 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony

§§ 8:4019 to 8:4027 [Reserved]

§ 8:4028 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:4029 to 8:4098 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4099 Generally

§ 8:4100 [Reserved]

OO. SOUTH DAKOTA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:4101 to 8:4110 [Reserved]

§ 8:4111 Computer simulations—Animation

§§ 8:4112 to 8:4113 [Reserved]

§ 8:4114 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§§ 8:4115 to 8:4124 [Reserved]

§ 8:4125 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Statutory

§§ 8:4126 to 8:4127 [Reserved]

§ 8:4128 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:4129 to 8:4198 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4199 Generally

§ 8:4200 [Reserved]

PP. TENNESSEE

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:4201 to 8:4207 [Reserved]

§ 8:4208 Computer records

§ 8:4209 [Reserved]

§ 8:4210 Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events

§ 8:4211 —Animation

§§ 8:4212 to 8:4213 [Reserved]

§ 8:4214 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§§ 8:4215 to 8:4217 [Reserved]

§ 8:4218 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony

§ 8:4219 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"

§ 8:4220 [Reserved]

§ 8:4221 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule

§ 8:4222 ——Business records

 $\S 8:4223$ ——Public records

§ 8:4224 [Reserved]

§ 8:4225 Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Statutory

§ 8:4226 [Reserved]

§ 8:4227 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:4228 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:4229 to 8:4298 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4299 Generally

§ 8:4300 [Reserved]

clxxvi

§ 8:4301

QQ. TEXAS

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:4302 to 8:4303 [Reserved]
§ 8:4304
          Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
```

§ 8:4305 —Computer-generated evidence

§§ 8:4306 to 8:4307 [Reserved]

General

§ 8:4308 Computer records

§ 8:4309 Computer simulations

§ 8:4310 —Reenactment or graphics of past events

§ 8:4311 —Animations

§§ 8:4312 to 8:4313 [Reserved]

§ 8:4314 Admissibility of computer-based evidence

§ 8:4315 —Foundation

§ 8:4316 -Probative value

—Prejudice § 8:4317

§ 8:4318 —Expert testimony

Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:4319

§§ 8:4320 to 8:4321 [Reserved]

Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records § 8:4322

——Public records § 8:4323

§§ 8:4324 to 8:4326 [Reserved]

Discovery of computerized information § 8:4327

§ 8:4328 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:4329 to 8:4398 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

Generally § 8:4399

§ 8:4400 [Reserved]

RR. UTAH

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§§ 8:4401 to 8:4409 [Reserved]
```

Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events § 8:4410

§ 8:4411 —Animation

§§ 8:4412 to 8:4414 [Reserved]

§ 8:4415 Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Foundation

§§ 8:4416 to 8:4417 [Reserved]

Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony § 8:4418

§§ 8:4419 to 8:4421 [Reserved]

§ 8:4422 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records

§§ 8:4423 to 8:4426 [Reserved]

§ 8:4427 Discovery of computerized information

§ 8:4428 Jurisdiction

§§ 8:4429 to 8:4498 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4499 Generally

§ 8:4500 [Reserved]

SS. VERMONT

Computer Case Citations and Comments

§§ 8:4501 to 8:4503 [Reserved]

```
§ 8:4504 Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:4505 to 8:4521 [Reserved]
§ 8:4522
          Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:4523 [Reserved]
§ 8:4524 Evidentiary hurdles-"Hearsay"—Exceptions—"Judicial notice"
§§ 8:4525 to 8:4598 [Reserved]
```

```
§ 8:4599
          Generally
§ 8:4600 [Reserved]
```

TT. VIRGINIA

Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 8:4601
             General
§ 8:4602 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-stored evidence
§ 8:4603
§§ 8:4604 to 8:4607 [Reserved]
             Computer records
§ 8:4608
§§ 8:4609 to 8:4612 [Reserved]
§ 8:4613
             Videotapes
§ 8:4614
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:4615
             —Foundation
             —Probative value
§ 8:4616
§ 8:4617 [Reserved]
§ 8:4618
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence—Expert testimony
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:4619
§§ 8:4620 to 8:4621 [Reserved]
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records
§ 8:4622
§§ 8:4623 to 8:4625 [Reserved]
§ 8:4626
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"—Exceptions—Admissions
§ 8:4627
             Discovery of computerized information
§ 8:4627.50
             Subpoena of non-party electronic information
             Jurisdiction
§ 8:4628
§§ 8:4629 to 8:4698 [Reserved]
         2. Relevant Statutes
```

```
§ 8:4699
          Generally
§ 8:4700 [Reserved]
```

clxxviii

UU. WASHINGTON

```
§§ 8:4701 to 8:4703 [Reserved]
§ 8:4704
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:4705 to 8:4706 [Reserved]
§ 8:4707
             Types of computer-based information—High technology evidence
§ 8:4707.50
             Judicial notice
§ 8:4708
             Computer records
§ 8:4709
             Computer simulations
§ 8:4710
             -Reenactment or graphics of past events
§§ 8:4711 to 8:4713 [Reserved]
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:4714
```

§ 8:4715 —Foundation § 8:4716 —Probative value § 8:4717 —Prejudice § 8:4718 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay" § 8:4719 §§ 8:4720 to 8:4721 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Business records § 8:4722 § 8:4723 — —Public records §§ 8:4724 to 8:4726 [Reserved] Discovery of computerized information § 8:4727 Subpoena of non-party electronic information § 8:4727.50 Jurisdiction § 8:4728 §§ 8:4729 to 8:4798 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4799 Generally § 8:4800 [Reserved]

VV. WEST VIRGINIA

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:4801 to 8:4812 [Reserved]
§ 8:4813 Videotapes
§ 8:4814 Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§§ 8:4815 to 8:4898 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4899 Generally § 8:4900 [Reserved]

WW. WISCONSIN

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

§ 8:4901 General §§ 8:4902 to 8:4903 [Reserved] § 8:4904 Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence §§ 8:4905 to 8:4909 [Reserved] Computer simulations—Reenactment or graphics of past events § 8:4910 §§ 8:4911 to 8:4912 [Reserved] § 8:4913 Videotapes § 8:4914 Admissibility of computer-based evidence § 8:4915 —Foundation —Probative value § 8:4916 §§ 8:4917 to 8:4920 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule § 8:4921 § 8:4922 [Reserved] Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—Public records § 8:4923 §§ 8:4924 to 8:4926 [Reserved] § 8:4927 Discovery of computerized information § 8:4928 Jurisdiction §§ 8:4929 to 8:4998 [Reserved]

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:4999 Generally

XX. WYOMING

1. Computer Case Citations and Comments

```
§ 8:5001 General
§§ 8:5002 to 8:5003 [Reserved]
§ 8:5004 Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§§ 8:5005 to 8:5010 [Reserved]
§ 8:5011 Computer simulations—Animation
§§ 8:5012 to 8:5020 [Reserved]
§ 8:5021 Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
§ 8:5022 — Business records
§§ 8:5023 to 8:5098 [Reserved]
```

2. Relevant Statutes

§ 8:5099 Generally § 8:5100 [Reserved]

III. FEDERAL MATERIAL

A. COMPUTER CASE CITATIONS AND COMMENTS

```
§ 8:5101
             General
§§ 8:5102 to 8:5103 [Reserved]
             Types of computer-based information—Computer-generated evidence
§ 8:5104
             -- "Comp-Lit" evidence
§ 8:5105
§ 8:5106
             —Document images
             —High technology evidence
§ 8:5107
             Computer records
§ 8:5108
§ 8:5109
             Computer simulations
             -Reenactment or graphics of past events
§ 8:5110
§ 8:5111
             -Animation
§ 8:5112 [Reserved]
             Videotapes
§ 8:5113
             Admissibility of computer-based evidence
§ 8:5114
             -Foundation
§ 8:5115
§ 8:5116
             —Probative value
§ 8:5117
             —Prejudice
             —Expert testimony
§ 8:5118
             Evidentiary hurdles—"Hearsay"
§ 8:5119
§ 8:5120 [Reserved]
§ 8:5121
             Evidentiary hurdles—Exceptions—"Best evidence" rule
             -- "Hearsay"-Exceptions-Business records
§ 8:5122
             -Exceptions-Public records
§ 8:5123
             ——"Judicial" notice
§ 8:5124
             — Statutory
§ 8:5125
§ 8:5126
             ----Admissions
             — — Privileged information
§ 8:5126.50
§ 8:5127
             Discovery of computerized information
             Jurisdiction
§ 8:5128
§§ 8:5129 to 8:5198 [Reserved]
```

2. RELEVANT STATUTES

§ 8:5199 Generally

clxxx

§ 8:5200 [Reserved]

Table of Cases

Index