

## New in the 2025 Edition

This unique publication provides an English translation of the French Commercial Code. The book covers all commercial matters, including corporate, antitrust, and bankruptcy law, as well as general provisions on commerce, commercial companies, and economic interest groupings; certain types of sales and exclusivity clauses; freedom of prices and competition; negotiable instruments and guarantees; the organization of commerce; and certain regulated professions. This publication also includes footnotes explaining terminology and an extensive dictionary of French legal terms. In addition to revisions in terminology throughout the work and removal of deleted provisions, the Articles, within the Code's principle divisions (referred to as Books in the Code), have been extensively updated:

- **General Provisions on Commerce (Book I):** Arts. L. 123-1, 123-11
- **Commercial Companies and Economic Interest Groupings (Book II):** Arts. L. 221-6, 223-27, 225-35, 225-36, 225-37, 225-58, 225-64, 225-65, 225-81, 225-82, 225-103-1, 22-105, 225-107, 225-122, 225-124, 225-136, 226-4, 228-10, 228-11, 228-36, 228-61, 228-65, 22-10-3-1 [*New*], 22-1021-1 [*New*], 22-10-25, 22-10-38, 22-10-36-1 [*New*], 22-10-46, 22-10-46-1 [*New*], 22-10-52, 22-10-52-1 [*New*], 22-10-53, 22-10-59, 236-20, 236-21, 236-22, 236-28, 236-29, 236-30, 236-35, 236-36, 236-38, 236-40, 236-48, 236-50, 236-52
- **Freedom of Prices and Competition (Book IV):** Arts. L. 420-7, 442-12 [*New*], 450-11 [*New*], 450-12 [*New*], 450-13 [*New*], 462-9, 462-9-2 [*New*], 490-9
- **Negotiable Instruments and Guarantees (Book V):** Arts. L. 526-22