Index

ADMINISTRATIVE DENATURALIZATION ARMED FORCES Revocation of naturalization, § 14:30 Military Service (this index) ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ACT ASSISTED REPRODUCTIVE TECHNOLOGY (ART) Federal judicial review, § 10:28 Genetic donors, § 4:75 ADMISSION TO CITIZENSHIP Surrogate mothers, § 4:74 **Procedure for Naturalization** (this index) ATTORNEY'S FEES ADOPTED CHILDREN Equal Access to Justice Act, § 10:8 Birth outside U.S. to citizen parent or parents, citizenship through, § 4:10 BACKGROUND CHECKS Child Citizenship Act, § 5:19 Judicial review, major cause of delay in adjudication, § 10:3 Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:4 U.S. citizens' adopted children, naturalization of, **Procedure for Naturalization** (this index) § 11:24 BARS TO NATURALIZATION **AGE** Anarchists, § 7:70 **Date of Birth** (this index) Communist party or totalitarian organization, membership in Derivation of citizenship after birth for those under 18 on February 27, 2001, § 5:16 generally, 7:53-7:77 Requirements to naturalize advocacy, § 7:56 generally, § 7:1 affiliation, § 7:59 civics test for elderly applicants, § 7:100 anarchists, § 7:70 English literacy requirements, § 7:95 circulating, § 7:57 U.S. citizens' children, age requirement for constitutional limitations, § 7:74 naturalization of, § 11:21 definitions, statutory and regulatory, 7:54-7:67 exemptions from bar, § 7:75 AGGRAVATED FELONIES meaningful association, § 7:60 **Removability** (this index) national security or intelligence mission, exemption for contribution to, § 7:76 **ALASKA** objects of prohibition, 7:61-7:67 Birth, citizenship by, § 2:14 persons barred from naturalizing **AMENDMENT** generally, 7:68-7:73 Consular report of birth, § 13:25 anarchists, § 7:70 Initial application for naturalization, § 9:9 communists, § 7:69 saboteurs, § 7:72 **AMERICAN INDIANS** totalitarian parties, § 7:71 U.S. citizenship card for, § 13:36 prohibited behavior, 7:55-7:60 AMERICAN SAMOA publishing, § 7:58 Birth, citizenship by, § 2:20 saboteurs, § 7:72 Noncitizen nationality, acquisition of, § 3:4 special procedures, § 7:77 statutory **ANARCHISTS** history, § 7:53 Bars to naturalization, § 7:70 provisions, overview, § 7:54 **APPEALS** world communism, 7:65, 7:67 Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA) and Criminal removability. **Removability** (this index) relinquishment of citizenship, § 15:25 Definitions, statutory and regulatory, membership **Denials of Naturalization** (this index) in Communist Party or totalitarian organiza-

Judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:24 U.S. passport, denial or revocation of, § 13:13

tion, 7:54-7:67

Deserters and draft evaders, § 7:79

BARS TO NATURALIZATION—Cont'd

Exemptions from bar

Communist or totalitarian organization membership, **7:75**, **7:76**

military-related bars, 7:80-7:84

Military-related bars

generally, 7:78-7:84

deserters and draft evaders, § 7:79

exemptions from training or service, **7:80-7:84** proof issues, § **7:83**

treaty nationals, statutory exemption, § 7:84

National

origin and race, § 7:106

security or intelligence mission, exemption for contribution to, § 7:76

Race and national origin, § 7:106

Removal. Removability (this index)

Saboteurs, § 7:72

Terrorism supporters, § 7:73

BASTARDS

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

BATTERED PERSONS

Children, naturalization of persons who became permanent residents as battered, § 11:26

Spouses of U.S. citizens, naturalization of battered, **§ 11:6**

BIRTH AND BIRTHPLACE

Birth in U.S. and its Possessions (this index)

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

Certificate of birth as proof of citizenship, § 13:2

Consular Report of Birth (this index)

Derivation of Citizenship After Birth (this index)

Noncitizen nationals' citizenship rights, 3:7, 3:8

BIRTH IN U.S. AND ITS POSSESSIONS

Generally, 2:1-2:30

Alaska, birth in, § 2:14

Background, § 2:1

Claims of birth in U.S., challenging alienage in removal proceedings, § 8:35

Definition of United States

changing definition, § 2:9

current definition, 2:4-2:8

Fourteenth Amendment, § 2:2

Hawaii, birth in, § 2:15

Jurisdiction of United States, 2:25-2:28

Possessions and territories that never became states, 2:16-2:24

Statutes

expansion statutorily, § 2:3

BIRTH IN U.S. AND ITS POSSESSIONS —Cont'd

Summary, § 2:30

Excerpts of Covenant between the CNMI and the United States, Act of Mar. 24, 1976, Pub.L. No. 94-241, 90 Stat. 263, reprinted in 48 U.S.C.A 1801, App. 2-9

Excerpts of the Isthmian Canal Convention, App. 2-8

Excerpts of the Treaty of August 4, 1916 with Denmark, For the Cession of the Danish West Indies, **App. 2-6**

Excerpts of the Treaty of Ceding Alaska to the United States, **App. 2-3**

Excerpts of the Treaty of Peace with Spain of April 11, 1899, **App. 2-4**

List of the States and Dates of Admission into the United States, **App. 2-1**

Status by Birth in Territories Incorporated into the United States, App. 2-2

Statutes relating to the Citizenship of Puerto Ricans, **App. 2-5**

Statutes Relating to U.S. Citizenship for Inhabitants of the Virgin Islands, **App. 2-7**

BIRTH OUTSIDE U.S. TO CITIZEN PARENT OR PARENTS

Generally, 4:1-4:77

Adopted children, applicability of citizenship to, § 4:10

Bastards. Out of wedlock, below

Birth abroad statutes, common requirements, § 4:4

Certificate of citizenship, children of U.S. citizens, § 13:33

Citizen parent, citizenship upon application by, § 4:77

Collective naturalization, citizenship at birth abroad and, § 4:3

Conditions precedent and subsequent, 4:5, 4:6

Congress, limits on, **4:11-4:15**

Constructive residence, persons born abroad between January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, **4:47**, **4:48**

Constructive residence or physical presence, § 4:62

"Continuous," when physical presence is, § 4:60 Date of birth

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, persons born abroad between, **4:51-4:66**

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, persons born abroad between, **4:32-4:50**

June 12, 2017, persons born after, **4:67-4:69**

May 24, 1934, persons born abroad before, **4:17-4:21**

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941, persons born abroad between, **4:22-4:31**

BIRTH OUTSIDE U.S. TO CITIZEN PARENT OR PARENTS—Cont'd

Date of birth—Cont'd

November 14, 1986 to June 12, 2017, persons born abroad between, **4:64-4:66**

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, general discussion regarding persons born abroad between, **4:51-4:66**

Definition of residence, § 4:46

Descent, citizenship by, § 4:1

Filiation, establishing actual, § 4:7

Foreign diplomats in U.S., children born to, **§ 4:16**

Gender-based distinctions, constitutionality of, 4:13, 4:14

Invalid loss of citizenship by parents, § 4:12 January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, general discussion regarding persons born abroad between, 4:32-4:50

May 24, 1934, general discussion regarding persons born abroad before, **4:17-4:21**

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941, general discussion regarding persons born abroad between, **4:22-4:31**

Military service of persons born abroad between December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, § 4:55

November 14, 1986 to June 12, 2017, persons born abroad between, **4:64-4:66**

One noncitizen parent, persons born abroad from November 14, 1986 to June 12, 2017, **§ 4:65**

Outlying possessions of U.S.

children born to U.S. citizens in, § 4:73

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, children born between

generally, § 4:34

residence requirements, 4:45-4:48

Out of wedlock, children born

generally, § 4:8

Canal Zone, § 4:72

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, persons born abroad between, § 4:63

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, persons born abroad between, **4:37, 4:49**

June 12, 2017, persons born after, § **4:69**

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941 persons born abroad between, **§ 4:30**

November 14, 1986 to June 12, 2017, persons born abroad between, **§ 4:66**

Panama, § 4:72

special cases, § 4:72

Panama Canal or Republic of Panama, children born to U.S. parents in, **4:70**, **4:71**

Parents' citizenship at time of child's birth both parents U.S. citizens, § 4:33

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, persons born abroad between, **4:51-4:57**

BIRTH OUTSIDE U.S. TO CITIZEN PARENT OR PARENTS—Cont'd

Parents' citizenship at time of child's birth —Cont'd

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, persons born abroad between, **4:32-4:50**

May 24, 1934, persons born abroad before, § 4:18

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941 persons born abroad between, **4:24-4:28**

November 14, 1941, persons born abroad on or after, **4:61**, **4:62**

Physical presence under INA, 4:58-4:60

Proof of citizenship

generally, § 4:76

Act of April 14, 1802, 2 Stat. 153, **App. 4-3** Act of August 4, 1937, Pub. L. 75-242, 50 Stat. 558, **App. 4-20**

Act of August 8, 1997, Pub. L. 105-38, **App. 4-23**

Act of February 10, 1855, 10 Stat. 604, **App. 4-4**

Act of January 29, 1795, 1 Stat. 414, **App. 4-2** Act of July 31, 1946, Pub. L. 79-571, 60 Stat. 721, **App. 4-13**

Act of June 25, 1936, Pub. L. 74-793, 49 Stat. 1917, **App. 4-11**

Act of March 2, 1907, Pub. L. 59-193, 34 Stat. 1228, **App. 4-6**

Act of March 16, 1956, Pub. L. 84-430, 70 Stat. 50, **App. 4-15**

Act of March 26, 1790, 1 Stat. 103, **App. 4-1** Act of May 24, 1934, Pub. L. 73-250, 48 Stat. 797, **App. 4-10**

Act of October 10, 1978, Pub. L. 95-432, 92 Stat. 1046, **App. 4-18**

Act of October 27, 1972, Pub. L. 92-582, 86 Stat. 1289, **App. 4-17**

Act of September 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85-316, 71 Stat. 639, **App. 4-16**

Act of September 22, 1922, Pub. L. 67-346, 42 Stat. 1021, **App. 4-8**

application by citizen parent, citizenship upon, § 4:77

Assisted Reproductive Techniques (ART) Charts, Derived from the Foreign Affairs Manual, App. 4-28

Assisted Reproductive Techniques (ART)8212Wedlock Determinations Under USCIS Policy Manual, **App. 4-29**

Chart Summarizing Requirements to Acquire Citizenship at Birth Abroad Under Relevant Statutes, **App. 4-24**

Excerpts from Act of November 14, 1986, Pub. L. 99-653, 100 Stat. 3655, **App. 4-19**

Excerpts From the Act of March 3, 1931, Pub. L. 71-829, 46 Stat. 1511, **App. 4-9**

BIRTH OUTSIDE U.S. TO CITIZEN PARENT OR PARENTS—Cont'd

Proof of citizenship—Cont'd

Excerpts from the Immigration and Nationality Act, as originally enacted by the Act of June 27, 1952, Pub. L. 82-414, 66 Stat. 163, App. 4-14

Excerpts from the Nationality Act of 1940, Pub. L. 76-853, 54 Stat. 1137 (October 14, 1940), **App. 4-12**

Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (IIRAIRA), Pub. L. 104-208, 01670167 643, 671(b), 110 Stat. 3009 (Sept. 30, 1996), App. 4-22

Legitimation Laws by Foreign Country and States of the United States8212As Interpreted by the BIA and the FAM, App. 4-25

Policy Alert, App. 4-26

Revised Statutes of 1907, App. 4-7

Revised Statutes of the United States, 1878, Sections 199282112001, 216582112174, App. 4-5

The Immigration and Nationality Technical Corrections Act of 1994 (INTCA), Pub. L. 103-416, Title I, 108 Stat. 4305 (Oct. 25, 1994), **App. 4-21**

USCIS Policy Manual Provisions Relating to Assisted Reproductive Technologies, App. 4-27

Residence

Congress, limits on, § 4:15

"Continuous," when physical presence is, § 4:60

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, persons born abroad between, 4:58-4:62

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, impact on persons born abroad between generally, 4:45-4:48

constructive physical presence, § 4:48 constructive residence, § 4:47 definition of residence, § 4:46

out of wedlock born children, § 4:49

May 24, 1934, persons born abroad before, § 4:19 May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941, impact on

persons born abroad between, § 4:29 physical presence under INA, 4:58-4:60

Retention requirements, limits on Congress, § 4:15

Special cases, 4:70-4:74

State Department summary of proof of claim January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952. persons born abroad between, § 4:50 May 24, 1934, persons born abroad before, § 4:21

BIRTH OUTSIDE U.S. TO CITIZEN PARENT OR PARENTS—Cont'd

State Department summary of proof of claim —Cont'd

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941 persons born abroad between, § 4:31

Statutes

Congress, limits on, **4:11-4:15**

December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, persons born abroad between, 4:51-4:56

January 14, 1941 and December 23, 1952, impact on persons born abroad between, 4:39-4:44

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941, impact on persons born abroad between, 4:25-4:28 validity of previous citizenship acts, § 4:2

Surrogate mothers, § 4:74

Validity of previous citizenship acts, § 4:2

BOARD OF APPELLATE REVIEW (BAR)

Relinguishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:22

BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS (BIA)

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:25

BURDEN OF PROOF

Challenging alienage in removal proceedings, § 8:36

Judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:23 Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:5

CANAL ZONE

Panama Canal Zone (this index)

CANCELLATION

Generally, 14:31-14:34

Consular report of birth generally, § 13:27

State Department, § 14:33

DHS documents, § 13:43

Passport, State Department, § 14:33

Revocation of naturalization, DHS, § 14:32

CAUSE OF ACTION

Judicial review, naturalization denials, § 10:12

CERTIFICATE OF CITIZENSHIP

Proof of Citizenship (this index)

CERTIFICATE OF IDENTITY

Judicial review, coming to United States to claim citizenship, § 10:27

Proof of citizenship, § 13:47

CERTIFICATE OF NATURALIZATION

Procedure for naturalization, § 9:70 Proof of citizenship, 13:37-13:40

CHAUNT TEST

Revocation of naturalization, § 14:11

CHILD CITIZENSHIP ACT

Derivation of Citizenship After Birth (this index)

CHILDREN AND MINORS

See also topics beginning with word **Birth** (this index)

Adopted Children (this index)

Battered children, naturalization of persons who became permanent residents as, § 11:26

Certificate of citizenship, children of U.S. citizens, § 13:33

Foreign diplomats in U.S., children born to, § 4:16

Ineligibility factors

false claims to citizenship and fraud, § 9:28

Noncitizens' children, citizenship of, § 2:28

U.S. citizens' children, naturalization of

generally, 11:18-11:26

adopted children, special requirements for, § 11:24

age requirement, § 11:21

Child Citizenship Act, children born after February 27, 1983, **5:17-5:21**

historical background, § 11:19

physical and legal custody requirements, § 11:23

procedures, § 11:25

requirements, § 11:20 to 11:24

residence and physical presence requirements, § 11:22

U.S. passport, § 13:9

CIVICS TEST

Requirements to naturalize, § 7:100

COMING TO UNITED STATES TO CLAIM CITIZENSHIP

Judicial review, § 10:27

COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP

Bars to Naturalization (this index)

Revocation of naturalization, § 14:26

CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS

Admission to citizenship, oath of allegiance upon, § 9:68

CONSTITUTION

Attachment to principles of U.S. Constitution as requirement to naturalize

generally, 7:48-7:77

Communist Party or totalitarian organization, membership in. **Bar to Naturalization** (this index)

Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:11

CONSTITUTION—Cont'd

Fourteenth Amendment and birth in U.S. and its possessions, 2:2, 2:3, 2:25

CONSULAR REPORT OF BIRTH

Generally, 13:17-13:27

Amendment, § 13:25

Application procedures, § 13:18

Cancellation

generally, § 13:27

State Department, § 14:33

Decision, § 13:24

Evidentiary issues, **13:19-13:23**

Parentage, evidence of matters regarding, 13:21-13:23

Replacement, § 13:26

Requirements, § 13:17

CONTINUOUS RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES VIOLATIONS

Good Moral Character Requirement for Naturalization (this index)

CRIMES

Denaturalization ancillary to criminal conviction for naturalization fraud, § 14:29

Good Moral Character Requirement for

Naturalization (this index)

Removability (this index)

CRIMINAL GROUNDS

Ineligibility factors, § 9:32

DATE OF BIRTH

Age (this index)

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

Derivation of Citizenship After Birth (this index)

DECLARATION OF INTENT

Naturalization, § 6:3

DEFINITIONS

Advocate or advocacy, § 7:56

Advocating doctrines of world communism, § 7:67

Affiliation, § 7:59

Aggravated felony, 8:12, 8:13

Circulate, § 7:57

Communist party, § 7:64

Conviction, § 8:3

Doctrine, § 7:61

Good moral character, 7:19-7:40

Meaningful association, § 7:60

Moral character, good, 7:19-7:40

"Naturalization" of parent for purposes of derivative citizenship, § 5:6

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Organization, § 7:62

Publication or publishing, § 7:58

Residency, § 7:4

Subversive, § 7:66

Totalitarian party, § 7:63

United States. **Birth in U.S. and its Possessions** (this index)

World communism, § 7:65

DELAY

Federal Judicial Review (this index)

DENATURALIZATION

Revocation of Naturalization (this index)

DENIALS OF NATURALIZATION

Federal Judicial Review (this index)

DENMARK

Residents of Virgin Islands retaining Danish nationality in 1917, naturalization of, § 11:28

DEPORTATION

Form N-400, § 9:33

Judicial Recommendations Against Deportation (this index)

Naturalization, potential adverse consequences of, § 6:6

Removability (this index)

Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

DERIVATION OF CITIZENSHIP AFTER BIRTH

Generally, 5:1-5:21

Adopted children, 5:4, 5:19

Agency deference and citizenship, § 5:10

Applicable law, § 5:3

Automatic vesting, § 5:2

Child Citizenship Act

generally, § 5:17

adopted children, § 5:19

children of parents employed by federal government, § 5:21

children of parents in military, § 5:21

February 27, 1983, children born after, **5:17**-**5:21**

legal custody under, § 5:11

out of wedlock children, § 5:18

stepchildren, § 5:20

Child Citizenship Act of 2000, Public Law 106-395, 114 Stat. 1631 (Oct. 30, 2000), **App.** 5-3

Constitutional issues, § 5:11

Date of birth

December 24, 1952 and February 26, 2001, last qualifying event between, § 5:16

DERIVATION OF CITIZENSHIP AFTER BIRTH—Cont'd

Date of birth—Cont'd

February 27, 2001

last qualifying event on or after, § 5:16

under age 18 on, § 5:16

January 13, 1941 and December 23, 1952, last qualifying event between, § 5:15

May 24, 1934, last qualifying event before, § 5:13

May 24, 1934 and January 13, 1941, last qualifying event between, § 5:14

Derivative Citizenship Statutes and their Applicability, **App. 5-1**

Knowledge by citizen lacking, § 5:2

Legal

custody under Child Citizenship Act (CCA) and pre-CCA, § 5:11

separation, last qualifying event between January 13, 1941 and February 27, 2001, **§ 5:9**

Marriage

child, marital status of, § 5:5

legal separation, last qualifying event between January 13, 1941 and February 27, 2001, § 5:9

unmarried parents, 4:8, 4:69

Meaning of "naturalization" of parent, § 5:6

Noncitizen national parents, derivation from naturalization of, § 5:7

Out of wedlock, 5:4, 5:18

Overview, § 5:1

Pre-Child Citizenship Act, legal custody under, § 5:11

Principles applicable, 5:2-5:10

Requirements commonly found, § 5:3

Residence of child, § 5:8

Sections 320 to 322 of Immigration and Nationality Act, as in effect in 1999, prior to the enactment of the Child Citizenship Act, **App. 5-2**

Statutes governing, 5:13-5:16

Stepchildren, § 5:20

Unmarried parents, 4:8, 4:69

DESERTION

Bars to naturalization, § 7:79

Relinquishment of citizenship, § 15:14

DIPLOMATS

Consular Report of Birth (this index)

Foreign diplomats in U.S., children born to, § 4:16

Jurisdiction of U.S., § 2:26

DISTRICT COURT

Judicial review, district courts exclusive jurisdiction, § 10:6

Mechanics of district court proceedings, § 10:24

DISTRICT COURT—Cont'd

Naturalization denials by district courts after removal proceedings have commenced, review of, § 8:30

DIVORCE

Native born women divorced after 1941, naturalization of, 11:15-11:17

DRAFT EVASION

Bars to naturalization, § 7:79

DRUG CRIMES

Criminal removability, 8:14, 8:19

Good Moral Character Requirement for Naturalization (this index)

DUAL CITIZENSHIP

General principles, § 15:17

Maintaining or retaining foreign citizenship after naturalization, different models, § 15:18

Overview, § 1:8

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, grounds, generally, § 15:15

ELDERLY APPLICANTS

Requirements to naturalize, civics test, § 7:100

ELECTIONS

Relinquishment of citizenship by voting in foreign elections, § 15:15

Voter registration card as proof of citizenship, § 13:49

EMBASSIES ABROAD

Definition of "United States," § 2:7

EMPLOYMENT

Information, § 9:25

Relinquishment of citizenship by employment by foreign government, § 15:10

Residency requirements for naturalization, § 7:8 Spouses' naturalization and special procedures relating to military employment, § 11:10

U.S. news media organizations, naturalization of employees of, § 11:27

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

EQUAL PROTECTION

Unmarried parents, children born out of wedlock after June 12, 2017, **§ 4:69**

EVIDENCE

Attachment to principles of U.S. Constitution, evidentiary issues, § 7:52

Consular report of birth, 13:19-13:23

Form N-400 naturalization procedure, generally, **9:43, 9:48, 9:49**

Proof of Citizenship (this index)

Revocation of Naturalization (this index)

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

U.S. passport, evidence of issuance of old, § 13:15

EVIDENCE OF CITIZENSHIP

Overview, § 1:4

EXAMINATION OF APPLICANT

Procedure for Naturalization (this index)

EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION

Judicial review, exclusive jurisdiction of district courts, § 10:6

Procedure for naturalization, admission to citizenship, **9:62**, **9:63**

EXHAUSTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES

Federal Judicial Review (this index)

EXPATRIATION

Relinquishment of Citizenship; Expatriation (this index)

EXPUNGEMENTS

Criminal removability, § 8:6

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:24

FEDERAL JUDICIAL REVIEW

Generally, 10:1-10:28

Acquisition of jurisdiction by court, timing of, § 10:4

Actions

generally, 10:2-10:8

appeal from removal order, § 10:26

appropriate remedies, § 10:7

background check as major cause of delay in adjudication, § 10:3

district courts exclusive jurisdiction, § 10:6 major causes of delays in adjudication, § 10:3

procedural matters, § 10:5 removal order, appeal, § 10:26

timing of when courts acquire jurisdiction, § 10:4

Administrative Procedures Act, § 10:28

Affidavit of Michael Cannon, Regarding FBI Name Check Procedure, **App. 10-6**

Agency deference principles, § 10:22

Appeals (this index)

Background check as major cause of delay in adjudication, § 10:3

Certificate of identity, coming to United States to claim citizenship, § 10:27

Coming to United States to claim citizenship, § 10:27

Complaint for Failure to Adjudicate within 120 Days from Interview, **App. 10-3**

Complaint for Review of Naturalization Denial, **App. 10-4**

FEDERAL JUDICIAL REVIEW—Cont'd Delay background check as major cause of delay in adjudication, § 10:3 USCIS examination or hearing, § 10:9 Denials of naturalization. Naturalization denials, below Exclusive jurisdiction of district courts, § 10:6 Exhaustion of administrative remedies judicial declaration of citizenship matters, § 10:21 naturalization denials, § 10:13 Finality, § 10:21 Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act, § 10:25 Judicial review of other citizenship matters generally, 10:20-10:28 agency deference principles, § 10:22 appeal from removal order, § 10:26 exhaustion of remedies, § 10:21 finality, § 10:21 general principles, § 10:20 statute of limitations, § 10:23 Jurisdiction and cause of action, naturalization denials, § 10:12 Major causes of delays in adjudication, § 10:3 Mandamus delays prior to USCIS examination or hearing, **§ 10:9** nature of mandamus, § 10:10 procedures, § 10:11 Mandamus Complaint, App. 10-1 Mechanics of district court proceedings, § 10:24 Naturalization denials exhaustion of administrative remedies, § 10:13 jurisdiction and cause of action, § 10:12 procedures, § 10:15 remedies, § 10:17 removal proceedings, § 10:18 reports and records, § 10:16 scope of review, § 10:14 standard of review, § 10:14 Procedural matters, § 10:5 Removal order, appeal, § 10:26 proceedings, 10:18, 10:25 Reports and records, naturalization denials, § 10:16 Sample Summons, App. 10-2 Statute of limitations, judicial declaration of citizenship, § 10:23 Termination of removal proceedings immigration judge role, § 10:19

U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND NATURALIZATION HANDBOOK FEDERAL JUDICIAL REVIEW—Cont'd Timing of when courts acquire jurisdiction, § 10:4 USCIS Update, App. 10-5 Attorney's fees, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 10:8 Naturalization procedures, 9:5-9:7 Reduction in fees, § 9:7 Waiver, § 9:6 **FELONIES** Aggravated felonies. **Removability** (this index) FILING FEES Naturalization procedures, 9:5-9:7 **FINALITY** Federal judicial review, § 10:21 **FINGERPRINTING**

Procedure for naturalization, § 9:50

FIREARMS OFFENSES

Removability, § 8:18

FOREIGN TITLES

Procedure for naturalization, renunciation, Form N-400, § 9:41

FORMS

N-400. Procedure for Naturalization (this

Procedure for Naturalization (this index)

FOUNDLINGS

Birth in U.S. and its possessions, § 2:29

FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT

Birth in U.S. and its possessions, 2:2, 2:3, 2:25

FRAUD

Residency, fraud in obtaining, removal based on, § 8:25

Revocation of Naturalization (this index) U.S. passport, § 13:10

GAMBLING

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, 7:35, 7:36

GENETIC DONORS

Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART), § 4:75

GENOCIDE

Moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:40

GOOD MORAL CHARACTER REQUIREMENT FOR **NATURALIZATION**

Generally, 7:18-7:46

prima facie eligibility, § 10:19

Termination of removal proceedings, § 10:19

Nazi persecution, § 7:40

GOOD MORAL CHARACTER REQUIREMENT FOR NATURALIZATION—Cont'd	GOOD MORAL CHARACTER REQUIREMENT FOR NATURALIZATION—Cont'd
Admissions of crimes, § 7:23	Negative factors considered in regulations, § 7:42
Aggravated felony conviction, date of conviction	Polygamy, § 7:34
and applicability of bar, § 7:39	Post-conviction relief, § 7:24
Confinement to penal institution for 180 days or	Probation, § 7:47
more, § 7:38	Prostitution and commercialized vice, § 7:32
Controlled substances violations	Public benefits, receipt of, § 7:44
generally, 7:29-7:31	Religious freedom, severe violations, § 7:40
elements of drug-related offense, § 7:30 trafficker, reasons to believe person is, § 7:31	Residual clause
Convictions and admissions of crimes	generally, 7:41-7:47
generally, 7:22-7:39	immigration violations, § 7:45 negative factors considered in regulations,
admissions of crimes, § 7:23	§ 7:42
aggravated felony, date of conviction and	probation, § 7:47
applicability of bar, § 7:39	public benefits, receipt of, § 7:44
confined to penal institution for 180 days or	selective service, § 7:46
more, § 7:38	sexual orientation, § 7:43
controlled substances violations, above	Selective service, § 7:46
expungements, § 7:24	Sexual orientation, § 7:43
false testimony for purpose of obtaining benefit from INA, giving, § 7:37	Smugglers and encouragers of unlawful entry, § 7:33
gambling activities and offenses, 7:35, 7:36	Torture, § 7:40
judicial recommendations against deportation, § 7:24	Welfare benefits, receipt of, § 7:44
moral turpitude, crimes of, 7:25, 7:27	GOVERNMENT
multiple convictions within five year sentence, § 7:28	Knowledge of history and government. Requirements to Naturalize (this index)
polygamists, § 7:34	GUAM
post-conviction relief, § 7:24	Birth, citizenship by, § 2:19
prostitution and commercialized vice, § 7:32	HABITUAL DRUNKARDS
smugglers and encouragers of unlawful entry, § 7:33	Good moral character requirement for naturaliza-
Definition, statutory, 7:19-7:39	tion, § 7:20
Deportation, judicial recommendations against, § 7:24	HAWAII
Drugs. Controlled substances violations, above	Birth, citizenship by, § 2:15
Expungements, § 7:24	HEREDITARY TITLES
False testimony to obtain INA benefit, giving of, § 7:37	Oath of allegiance upon admission to citizenship, § 9:69
Gambling, 7:35 , 7:36	HISTORY
Genocide, § 7:40	Knowledge of history and government. Require-
Habitual drunkards, § 7:20	ments to Naturalize (this index)
Immigration violations, § 7:45	
Judicial recommendations against deportation, § 7:24	HMONG VETERANS Civics test, § 7:100
Killing, extrajudicial, § 7:40	English literacy requirements, § 7:96
Moral turpitude, crimes of	Legislation regarding, § 12:13
generally, 7:25, 7:27	HOMOSEXUALITY
exemptions, § 7:27	Good moral character requirement for naturaliza-
Multiple convictions within five year sentence, § 7:28	tion, § 7:43
Narcotics. Controlled substances violations, above	ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION REFORM AND IMMIGRANT RESPONSIBILITY ACT

Judicial review, § 10:25

IMMIGRATION JUDGE

Termination of removal proceedings, § 10:19

INDIANS (NATIVE AMERICANS)

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:27 U.S. citizenship card for, § 13:36

INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

Bars to naturalization, exemption for service on intelligence mission from, § 7:76

Extraordinary contributions, naturalization of persons making, § 12:17

INTENT

Declaration of intent to naturalize, § 6:3

Oath of allegiance upon admission to citizenship, § 9:67

Reside permanently in U.S., intent to, § 7:17

INTERPRETERS

Procedure for naturalization, statements where interpreter used, § 9:38

ISSUANCE

U.S. passport, § 13:16

JUDICIAL DECLARATION OF CITIZENSHIP

Federal Judicial Review (this index)

JUDICIAL RECOMMENDATIONS AGAINST DEPORTATION

Criminal removability, § 8:8

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:24

JURISDICTION

Birth in U.S. and its possessions, **2:25-2:28**Judicial review, naturalization denials, **§ 10:12**Oath of allegiance, jurisdiction to administer, **9:61-9:63**

"Subject to jurisdiction," meaning of, § 2:25

JUVENILE DISPOSITIONS

Criminal removability, § 8:4

KILLING

Moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:40

KNOWLEDGE

Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:2 Requirements to Naturalize (this index) Unknown parentage, § 2:29

KUNGYS TEST

Revocation of naturalization, 14:8-14:10

LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS

Abandonment, grounds for removal, § 8:24 Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

LITERACY

Requirements to Naturalize (this index)

LOSS OF CITIZENSHIP

Overview, § 1:5

MANDAMUS

Federal Judicial Review (this index)

MARRIAGE

Derivation of Citizenship After Birth (this

index)

Ineligibility factors

additional information, § 9:27

Relinquishment of citizenship by marriage to noncitizen, § 15:16

Spouses' Naturalization (this index)

MARSHALL ISLANDS

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:22

MEDIA

U.S. news media organizations, naturalization of employees of, § 11:27

MICRONESIA

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:24

MILITARY ACCESSIONS VITAL TO NATIONAL INTEREST PROGRAM (MAVNI)

Military and national security naturalization issues, § 12:14

MILITARY AND NATIONAL SECURITY NATURALIZATION ISSUES

Generally, 12:1-12:17

Certification of Honorable Service for Members of the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve and Members of the Active Components of the Military or Naval Forces for Purposes of Naturalization, **App. 12-15**

Conditional Permanent Residents and Naturalization under Section 319(b) of the Act, **App.** 12-14

Executive Order on Expedited Naturalization of Aliens and Noncitizen Nationals Serving in Active-Duty Status During the War on Terrorism, **App. 12-6**

Form G-325B, Biographic Information, **App.** 12-3

Form M-599, Naturalization Information for Military Personnel, **App. 12-18**

Form N-426, Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service, **App. 12-2**

Form N-644, Application for Posthumous Citizenship, **App. 12-4**

Hmong veterans' legislation, § 12:13

INS Operations Instructions Relating to Military Records, App. 12-5

Intelligence activities

extraordinary contributions, naturalization of persons making, § 12:17

MILITARY AND NATIONAL SECURITY NATURALIZATION ISSUES—Cont'd

Intelligence activities—Cont'd

persons making extraordinary contributions to, § 12:17

Legal Opinion of Navy Regarding Definition of 8220Active Duty,8221 **App. 12-13**

Military Naturalization Checklist, App. 12-17

Military Service Suitability Determinations for Foreign Nationals Who Are Lawful Permanent Residents, **App. 12-16**

National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2004, **App. 12-7**

Nationality Act of 1940, naturalization through service, § 12:4

Naturalization-Related Military Statutes, **App.** 12-1

Noncitizen enemies, special provisions for, § 12:16

Overview, § 12:1

Posthumous citizenship through death while in active service, § 12:15

Service, naturalization through

generally, 12:2-12:13

conditions subsequent, naturalization through service in time of war, § 12:8

Military Accessions Vital to National Interest Program (MAVNI), **§ 12:14**

Nationality Act of 1940, § 12:4

procedural considerations and requirements, 12:5, 12:9

qualifying hostilities, naturalization through service in time of war, § 12:6

spouses and servicemembers deployed abroad, § 12:11

substantive requirements, naturalization through service in time of war, § 12:7

veterans living abroad, § 12:10

Spouses and servicemembers deployed abroad, naturalization through service in time of war, § 12:11

USCIS Fact Sheet: Naturalization Process for the Military, **App. 12-8**

USCIS Fact Sheet: Overseas Naturalization Eligibility for Certain Children of U.S. Armed Forces Members, **App. 12-10**

USCIS Fact Sheet: Requirements for Naturalization Abroad by Spouses of Members of the U.S. Armed Forces, **App. 12-9**

USCIS FAQ: Immigration Information for Members of the U.S. Armed Forces and Their Families, **App. 12-11**

USCIS Memorandum: Acceptance of DD Form 214 as Certification of Military or Naval Service for Veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces, **App. 12-12**

Veterans living abroad, § 12:10

MILITARY AND NATIONAL SECURITY NATURALIZATION ISSUES—Cont'd

World War II

active-duty service by natives of Philippine, § 12:12

foreign armies, naturalization of former U.S. citizens serving in, § 12:2

MILITARY BASES

Definition of "United States," § 2:7

MILITARY SERVICE

Bars to Naturalization (this index)

Birth outside U.S. to citizen parent or parents between December 24, 1952 and November 13, 1986, **§ 4:55**

Conscientious objectors and oath of allegiance upon admission to citizenship, § 9:68

Desertion and relinquishment of citizenship, § 15:14

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, selective service and, § 7:46

Military and National Security Naturalization Issues (this index)

Procedure for naturalization, § 9:34

Procedure for naturalization, eligibility information, Form N-400, § 9:17

Relinquishment of citizenship from serving in foreign armed forces, § 15:9

Revocation of naturalization, active-duty service in time of war, § 14:28

Selective service

bar to naturalization of draft evaders, § 7:79 good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:46

MINORS

Children and Minors (this index)

MISREPRESENTATION

Fraud (this index)

Revocation of Naturalization (this index)

MORALS

Crimes of moral turpitude, removability, § 8:20 Good Moral Character Requirement for Naturalization (this index)

NAME

Applicant's name on Form N-400, § 9:19 Proof of citizenship and name change after naturalization, § 13:42

Signatures of applicant and preparer on Form N-400, **9:37-9:40**

NARCOTICS VIOLATIONS

Good Moral Character Requirement for Naturalization (this index)

NATIONALITY ACT OF 1940

Naturalization through service in armed forces, § 12:4

NATIONAL ORIGIN

Bars to naturalization, § 7:106

NATIONAL SECURITY

Military and National Security Naturalization Issues (this index)

NATIVE AMERICANS

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:27 U.S. citizenship card for, § 13:36

NEWS MEDIA

U.S. news media organizations, naturalization of employees of, § 11:27

NOBILITY

Oath of allegiance upon admission to citizenship, § 9:69

NONCITIZEN NATIONALS

Generally, 3:1-3:14

Acquisition of noncitizen nationality, 3:3, 3:4

Citizenship rights, 3:7, 3:8

Claims to be citizen or national, § 3:14

Current possessions, § 3:2

Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:7

Filipinos, 3:6, 3:12

Immigration rights, § 3:6

Loss of nationality, § 3:5

National/citizen distinction, effect of, § 3:14

Naturalization rules, special, 3:10-3:12

Other individuals owing permanent allegiance to United States, § 3:13

Passport, right to U.S., § 3:9

Rights of nationals, generally, 3:6-3:9

Unincorporated possessions, 3:1, 3:2

NONCITIZENS

Birth, citizenship of children of noncitizens by, 2:28, 4:65, 4:68

Noncitizen Nationals (this index)

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:21 U.S. citizenship card, § 13:36

OATH

Form N-400, § 9:42

Legal competence/capacity to take oath, § 7:105 Native born women divorced after 1941,

naturalization of, § 11:17

Procedure for Naturalization (this index)

Relinquishment of citizenship by oath of allegiance to foreign state, § 15:8

Requirements, Form N-400, § 9:36

ORIGINAL COLONIES

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:10

OUTLYING POSSESSIONS OF U.S.

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

OUT OF WEDLOCK, CHILDREN BORN

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or

Parents (this index)

Derivation of citizenship after birth, 5:4, 5:18

Panama canal zone, § 4:72

Persons born June 12, 2017, § 4:69

OVERVIEWS

Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:1

English literacy and knowledge of U.S. history and government, § 7:85

Form N-400 procedure for naturalization, § 9:11

General overview

generally, 1:1-1:9

agency references, § 1:9

dual citizenship, § 1:8

evidence of citizenship, § 1:4

immigration and nationality laws, difference between, § 1:6

loss of citizenship, § 1:5

naturalization, § 1:3

rights and liabilities of citizenship, § 1:7

sources of U.S. citizenship, § 1:1

vesting of U.S. citizenship, § 1:2

Marriage and nationality, § 11:2

Military and national security naturalization issues, § 12:1

Naturalization

generally, **6:1-6:6**

citizenship and naturalization, § 6:1

declaration of intent to naturalize, § 6:3

deportation, § 6:6

Form N-300, Application to File Declaration of Intention, **App. 6-1**

general overview, § 1:3

potential adverse consequences, § 6:6

requirements and procedures for naturalization, **6:4, 6:5**

structure of INA, § 6:2

Oath of allegiance, administration of, 9:61-9:63

Proof of citizenship, § 13:1

Removability, § 8:2

Revocation of naturalization, § 14:1

Special classes, naturalization of, 11:1, 11:2

PALAU

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:24

PANAMA CANAL ZONE

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:23

PANAMA CANAL ZONE—Cont'd

Children born

out of wedlock, § 4:72

U.S. parents in, § 4:70

PANAMA REPUBLIC

Children born to U.S. parents in, § 4:71

PARDONS

Criminal removability, executive pardons, § 8:7

PARENTS

Marital history, § 9:23

PASSPORT

U.S. Passport (this index)

PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS

Special naturalization procedures relating to spouses of, § 11:9

PENNSYLVANIA TERRORISM VICTIMS

September 11, 2001 Victims (this index)

PENTAGON TERRORISM VICTIMS

September 11, 2001 Victims (this index)

PERSECUTION

Ineligibility factors persecution, § 9:31
Ineligibility information criminal grounds, § 9:32

PHILIPPINES

Birth

citizenship by, § 2:24

outside U.S. to citizen parent or parents, § 4:61

Noncitizen nationals' rights, 3:6, 3:12

World War II, naturalization of natives on activeduty service during, § 12:12

POLYGAMY

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:34

POSSESSIONS

Birth in U.S. and its Possessions (this index)

POST-CONVICTION RELIEF

Criminal removability, 8:6, 8:10

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:24

PRESUMPTIONS

Foundlings born in U.S. or its possessions, § 2:29 Revocation of naturalization, 14:25-14:28

PRIMA FACIE ELIGIBILITY

Termination of removal proceedings, § 10:19

PROBATION

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:47

PROCEDURE FOR NATURALIZATION

Generally, **9:1-9:72**

Additional documents and forms, Form N-400, § 9:43

Adjudication of Petitions and Applications Filed by or on Behalf of Transsexuals, **App. 9-12**

Administrative denial and naturalization hearing procedures to request review, § 9:72

scope of review, § 9:71

Admission to citizenship

generally, 9:60-9:70

certificate of naturalization, § 9:70

exclusive jurisdiction, 9:62, 9:63

oath of allegiance

absence of request by courts for exclusive jurisdiction, § 9:62

conscientious objectors, § 9:68

content of oath, generally, 9:65-9:69

jurisdiction to administer oath, 9:61-9:63

overview of administration oath, generally,

9:60-9:64

renunciation of all allegiance, § 9:67 request by courts for exclusive jurisdiction, § 9:62

special cases, § 9:64

state of mind at oath ceremony, § 9:66

overview of administration of oath of allegiance, **9:60-9:64**

state of mind at oath ceremony, § 9:66

Affiliations, ineligibility information, criminal grounds, § 9:32

Amendment of initial application, § 9:9

Applicant's residence, § 9:22

Applicant's signature at interview, Form N-400, § 9:40

Armed services, eligibility information, Form N-400, **§ 9:17**

Background checks

generally, § 9:52

marital history, § 9:25

Contact information for applicant, Form N-400, § 9:21

Content of examination, § 9:55

Continuances of examination of applicant, § 9:58 Criminal grounds

affiliations, ineligibility information, § 9:32 ineligibility information, § 9:32

Examination of applicant

generally, 9:53-9:59

content, § 9:55

continuances, § 9:58

decision, § 9:59

language issues and interpretation, § 9:54 procedures for examination, § 9:57

2020 test, § **9:56**

PROCEDURE FOR NATURALIZATION —Cont'd	PROCEDURE FOR NATURALIZATION —Cont'd
Exclusive jurisdiction, admission to citizenship, 9:62, 9:63	Form N-336, Request for a Hearing on a Decision in Naturalization Proceedings (Under
Fee Waiver Guidance as Established by the Final	Section 336 of the INA), App. 9-8
Rule of the USCIS Fee Schedule, App. 9-11	Form N-400, Application for Naturalization,
Filing fees, § 9:5	App. 9-1
Fingerprinting, § 9:50	Form N-14B, App. 9-2
Five years of lawful permanent residence, Form	Forms and documentation to file
N-400, 9:13-9:18	Form N-426, § 9:46
Foreign titles, renunciation, Form N-400, § 9:41	Form N-400, above
Form G-28, Notice of Entry of Appearance as	initial application, 9:2-9:10
Attorney or Representative, App. 9-9	Forms N-445 & N-445B, Notices of Naturaliza-
Form G-1145, e-Notification of Application/ Petition Acceptance, App. 9-13	tion Oath Ceremony, App. 9-3 Ineligibility factors
Form I-912, Request for Fee Waiver, App. 9-14	additional information, § 9:27
Form I-942, Request for Reduced Fee, App. 9-15	anarchy, § 9:30
Form N-400	communism, § 9:30
generally, 9:11-9:49	false claims, § 9:28
additional documents and forms, § 9:43	persecution, § 9:31
applicant's signature at interview, § 9:40	taxes, § 9:29
armed services, eligibility information, § 9:17	terrorism, § 9:31
contact information for applicant, § 9:21	Initial application
deportation proceedings, § 9:33	generally, 9:2-9:8
eligibility information	amendment, § 9:9
generally, 9:13-9:18	fees, 9:5-9:7
armed services, § 9:17	filing fees, 9:5-9:7
five years of lawful permanent residence,	forms and documentation to file, § 9:4
9:13-9:18	place of filing, § 9:2 et seq.
spousal work abroad, § 9:16	reduced fee, § 9:7
three years of lawful permanent residence,	time to file, § 9:3
§ 9:15	transfer of application, § 9:10
evidence, generally, 9:44 , 9:48 , 9:49	waiver, fee, § 9:6
five years of lawful permanent residence, 9:13-9:18	withdrawal, § 9:8
interpreter, statements where used, § 9:38	Interpreter, statements where used, Form N-400,
marital history, § 9:23	§ 9:38
military service, § 9:34	Investigation, § 9:51
name of applicant, § 9:19	Language issues and interpretation regarding
oath of allegiance, § 9:42	examination of applicant, § 9:54 N-400 Processing Worksheet, App. 9-4
oath requirements, § 9:36	Oath. Admission to citizenship, above
online filing, § 9:12	Online filing, Form N-400, § 9:12
overview, § 9:11	Place of filing initial application, § 9:2 et seq.
photographs, § 9:45	Preparer's signature and contact information,
preparer's signature and contact information, § 9:39	Form N-400, § 9:39 Renunciation
question-by-question analysis, 9:13-9:42	foreign titles, Form N-400, § 9:41
removal and exclusion proceedings, § 9:33	
renunciation of foreign titles, § 9:41	oath of allegiance, § 9:67
selective service registration, § 9:35	Role of Legal Guardians or Proxies in Naturaliza tion Proceedings (March 13, 2002), App.
signatures of applicant and preparer, 9:37-9:40	9-7
spousal work abroad, eligibility information,	Sample Document List, App. 9-6
§ 9:16	Sample Notice to Appear for Fingerprinting,
supporting documents, § 9:47	App. 9-5
three years of lawful permanent residence, § 9:15	Signatures, applicant's and preparer's, Form N-400, 9:37-9:40

PROCEDURE FOR NATURALIZATION —Cont'd

Spousal work abroad, Form N-400, § 9:16 State of mind at oath ceremony, § 9:66 Three years of lawful permanent residence, Form N-400, § 9:15

Time

initial application, filing, § 9:3 outside U.S., § 9:26
Transfer of initial application, § 9:10

USCIS News Releases on FBI Name Check Delays, **App. 9-10**

PROOF OF CITIZENSHIP

Generally, 13:1-13:49

Birth certificate, § 13:2

Cancellation of DHS documents, § 13:43

Certificate of citizenship

generally, 13:28-13:33

cancellation, § 14:32

children of U.S. citizens, § 13:33

denial or revocation, § 13:30

DHS cancellation of certificate, citizenship, naturalization, § 14:32

filing for certificate after citizenship vests, § 13:29

multiple applications, prohibition against, § 13:31

removal proceedings and certificate, § 13:31 right to certificate, § 13:28

Certificate of Citizenship, App. 13-2

Certificate of identity, § 13:47

Certificate of naturalization, 13:37-13:40, 14:32

Certificate of Naturalization, App. 13-4

Coming to United States to claim citizenship, § 13:47

Consular Report of Birth (this index)

Court records, § 13:44

DHS certifications, § 13:45

8 FAM 403.3: Gender Change, **App. 13-12**

Form DS-11, Application for a U.S. Passport, **App. 13-9**

Form DS-2029, Application for Consular Report of Birth Abroad of a Citizen of the United States of America, **App. 13-10**

Form DS-3053, Statement of Consent: Issuance of a U.S. Passport to a Child, **App. 13-11**

Form N-565, Application for Replacement Naturalization/ Citizenship Document, **App.** 13-5

Form N-578, Special Certificate of Naturalization, **App. 13-6**

Form N-600, Application for Certificate of Citizenship, **App. 13-3**

Indians, U.S. citizenship card for American, § 13:36

PROOF OF CITIZENSHIP—Cont'd

Judicial

declaration of citizenship, § 13:46 determination of nationality in context of removal proceedings, § 13:48

Lost, mutilated, and destroyed documents, § 13:41

May 24, 1934, special provisions for persons born to U.S. mothers before, **13:34, 13:35**

Name change after naturalization, § 13:42

Northern Mariana, U.S. citizenship card for members of Commonwealth of, § 13:36

Overview, § 13:1

Policy Alert, App. 13-14

Relevant Social Security Forms, App. 13-8

The Accuracy for Adoptees Act, App. 13-13

U.S. Census Bureau, Factfinder for the Nation, Availability of Census Records About Individuals, June 2008, **App. 13-7**

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Where to Write for Vital Records: Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces, **App. 13-1**

U.S. Passport (this index)

Vesting of citizenship, filing for certificate of citizenship after, § 13:29

Voter registration card, § 13:49

PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:32

PUBLIC BENEFITS

Receipt of, good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:44

PUERTO RICO

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:17

RACE

Bars to naturalization, § 7:106

RECORDS

Information about children, § 9:24

Judicial review, naturalization denials, § 10:16

Proof of citizenship, court records as, § 13:44

REDUCTION IN FEES

Fees (this index)

RELIGIOUS FREEDOMS

Moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:40

RELINQUISHMENT OF CITIZENSHIP; EXPATRIATION

Armed forces, serving in foreign, § 15:9 Board of Appellate Review (BAR), § 15:22 Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA), § 15:25 Burden of proof, § 15:5

RELINQUISHMENT OF CITIZENSHIP; EXPATRIATION—Cont'd	REMOVABILITY
Countries recognizing dual citizenship, App.	Generally, 8:1-8:37 Abandonment of lawful permanent residence,
15-1	§ 8:24
Dual Citizenship (this index)	Aggravated felonies
Employment by foreign government, § 15:10	generally, 8:11-8:16
Form DS-4079, Request for Determination of	applicability of definition, § 8:13
Possible Loss of United States Citizenship,	categorical approach, § 8:17
App. 15-4	drug convictions, § 8:14
Form DS-4080, Oath/Affirmation of Renuncia-	other commonly encountered offenses, § 8:16
tion of Nationality of United States, App.	statutory definition, § 8:12
15-2	violent crimes, § 8:15
Form DS-4081, Statement of Understanding Concerning the Consequences and	Certificate of citizenship and removal proceed-
Ramifications of Relinquishment or Renun-	ings, § 13:31
ciation of U.S. Citizenship, App. 15-3	Challenging alienage in removal proceedings
Form DS-4083, Certificate of Loss of Nationality	generally, 8:34-8:37
of the United States, App. 15-5	burden of
Grounds for loss of citizenship	production, issues, § 8:37
generally, 15:6-15:16	proof, shifting, § 8:36 claims of birth in U.S., § 8:35
armed forces, serving in foreign, § 15:9	foreign birth, § 8:36
dual citizens, § 15:15	principles, generally, § 8:34
employment by foreign government, § 15:10	Citizenship, false claims, § 8:23
formal renunciation of U.S. nationality, 15:11 -	Criminal removability
15:13	generally, 8:3-8:21
marriage to noncitizen, § 15:16	Aggravated felonies, above
naturalizing in foreign country, 15:6, 15:7	conviction defined, § 8:3
oath of allegiance to foreign state, § 15:8	drug crimes, § 8:19
residing in foreign countries, § 15:15	executive pardons, § 8:7
treason, subversion, and desertion, § 15:14	expungements, § 8:6
voting in foreign elections, § 15:15	family violence, § 8:21
Judicial proceedings, 15:26, 15:27	firearms offense, § 8:18
Marriage to noncitizen, § 15:16	general rules
Noncitizen nationals, applicability of expatriation	generally, 8:3-8:10
laws to, § 3:4	conviction defined, § 8:3
Oath of allegiance to foreign state, § 15:8	executive pardons, § 8:7
Past loss of citizenship, § 15:1	expungements, § 8:6
Procedures to determine loss of citizenship	judicial recommendations against deporta-
generally, 15:17-15:27	tion, § 8:8
Board of Appellate Review (BAR), § 15:22	juvenile dispositions, § 8:4
Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA), § 15:25	post-conviction relief, § 8:6
judicial proceedings, 15:26, 15:27	sentence modifications, § 8:9
reconsideration by Office of Policy Review	term of imprisonment or sentence, § 8:5
and Interagency liaison, § 15:23	judicial recommendations against deportation
State Department determinations, 15:17-15:24	§ 8:8
Renunciation of U.S. nationality formally, 15:11-	juvenile dispositions, § 8:4
15:13	moral turpitude, crimes involving, § 8:20
Residing in foreign countries, § 15:15	post-conviction relief, 8:6, 8:10
State Department determinations, 15:17-15:24	sentence
Statutes, § 15:1 et seq.	sentence modification, § 8:9
Structure of current loss of citizenship provisions,	term of imprisonment or sentence, § 8:5
15:3-15:5	sentence modifications, § 8:9
Taxation, 15:2, 15:24	term of imprisonment or sentence, § 8:5
Treason, subversion, and desertion, § 15:14	Drug crimes
Voting in foreign elections, § 15:15	generally, § 8:19

REMOVABILITY—Cont'd	REMOVABILITY—Cont'd
Drug crimes—Cont'd	Meissner Memorandum on Prosecutorial Discre-
aggravated felonies, § 8:14	tion, App. 8-3
Effect of removability proceedings	Moral turpitude, crimes involving, § 8:20
generally, 8:27-8:33	Naturalization. Effect of removability proceed-
deportability-based removal proceedings bar	ings, above
naturalization	Overview, § 8:2
administrative termination of removal	Procedures for Handling Naturalization Applica-
proceedings to allow applicant to naturalize, § 8:31	tions of Aliens Who Voted Unlawfully or
ý =	Falsely Represented Themselves as U.S.
origin and scope of provision, § 8:29 review of naturalization denials by district	Citizens by Voting or Registering to Vote, App. 8-4
courts after removal proceedings have	Proof of citizenship, removal proceedings and
commenced, § 8:30	certificate of citizenship, § 13:32
deportability by itself not bar to naturalization,	Prosecutorial discretion, § 8:28
§ 8:27	Registering to vote, unlawful, § 8:23
final finding of deportability bars naturaliza-	Residency, fraud in obtaining, § 8:25
tion, § 8:32	USCIS Policy Memorandum: Updated Guidance
lawful permanent residents who become	for the Referral of Cases and Issuance of
deportable, 8:27-8:33	Notices to Appear (NTAs) in Cases Involv-
prosecutorial discretion, § 8:28	ing Inadmissible and Deportable Aliens,
removal proceedings bar naturalization denial	App. 8-9
as well as approval, § 8:33	Violence
Enforcement of the Immigration Laws to Serve	crimes of violence, § 8:15
the National Interest, App. 8-7	family violence, § 8:21
Family violence, § 8:21	Voting, unlawful
Federal Judicial Review (this index)	generally, § 8:22
Firearms offenses, § 8:18	registering to vote and false claims to citizen-
Foreign Affairs Manual Description of Crimes of Moral Turpitude, App. 8-2	ship, § 8:23
Foreign birth, challenging alienage in removal	RENUNCIATION
proceedings, § 8:36	Procedure for Naturalization (this index)
Form I-131, Application for Reentry Permit,	1 Toccure for Naturalization (tims index)
App. 8-6	REOPENING
Fraud in obtaining residency, § 8:25	Judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:24
Grounds	DEDADTS
generally, § 8:2	REPORTS
challenging alienage in removal proceedings,	Consular Report of Birth (this index)
above	Judicial denaturalization proceedings, DHS
criminal removability, above	reports in, § 14:20
fraud and inadmissibility at time of admission,	Judicial review, naturalization denials, § 10:16
§ 8:26	REQUIREMENTS TO NATURALIZE
lawful permanent residence, abandonment,	Generally, 7:1-7:106
§ 8:24	Advocacy of political change, problem of, § 7:50
unlawful voting, § 8:22	Age
Guidelines for the Enforcement of Civil Immigration Law (September 2021), App. 8-8	generally, § 7:2
ICE, Civil Immigration Enforcement and	English literacy requirements, § 7:95
Removal Priorities, App. 8-5	Civics
Inadmissibility at time of admission, § 8:26	requirement. History and government, below
INA8217s Current Aggravated Felony Definition,	test for elderly applicants and Hmong veterans,
Definition of Conviction, and Grounds of	§ 7:100
Removability, App. 8-1	Civics Questions for the 65/20 Exemption, App.
Judicial review, citizenship claims in removal	7-10
proceedings, § 10:25	Communist Party or totalitarian organization,
Lawful permanent residence, abandonment,	membership in. Bars to Naturalization
§ 8:24	(this index)

REQUIREMENTS TO NATURALIZE—Cont'd Constitution, attachment to principles	REQUIREMENTS TO NATURALIZE—Cont'd Form N-648, Medical Certification for Disability
generally, 7:48-7:77	Exception, App. 7-9
advocacy of political change, problem of, § 7:50	Good Moral Character Requirement for Naturalization (this index)
Communist Party or totalitarian organization,	History and government, knowledge of
membership in. Bars to Naturalization	generally, 7:98-7:104
(this index)	lawful permanent residents, § 7:102
evidentiary issues, § 7:52	satisfaction of citizenship exams by proof of
political	satisfaction of legalization tests, § 7:103
acts, refusing to comply with, § 7:51	tests, § 7:98
beliefs, test for, § 7:49	USCIS interview, test at, § 7:99
Continuous residence requirement	Hmong veterans, civics test, § 7:100
generally, § 7:5	Hmong Veterans8217 Naturalization Act of 2000,
after filing of application, § 7:15	App. 7-12
Definitions	INS Commissioner Zigler8217s October 31, 2002
good moral character, below	Memorandum, App. 7-14
residency, § 7:4	Intent to reside permanently in U.S., § 7:17
Elderly applicants and Hmong veterans, civics test, § 7:100	Knowledge. History and government, above
English language, knowledge of	Lawful permanent resident status. Residency and
generally, 7:86-7:97	lawful permanent resident status, below
age, § 7:95	LearnAbout the United States: Quick Civics Les-
exemptions	sons for the Naturalization Test, App. 7-8
generally, 7:88-7:97	List of American Institutions of Research, Public
medical evidence, § 7:93	International Organizations, and Designa-
medically determinable impairments, § 7:91	tions under the International Immunities Act, App. 7-1
physical inability to comply, 7:89-7:94	List of 100 Sample Naturalization Questions,
regulations, § 7:88	App. 7-5
regulatory refusal to exempt, § 7:92	Literacy. English literacy requirements, above
Hmong veterans, § 7:96	Local admission to permanent residence.
long-time permanent residents over certain	Residency requirements, below
age, § 7:95	Memorandum Regarding Disability Waivers,
medical evidence of physical inability to	App. 7-17
comply, § 7:93	New civics test, § 7:101
medically determinable impairments, § 7:91	New test for speaking, reading, and writing
new test for speaking, reading, and writing	English, § 7:87
English, § 7:87	Oath, legal competence/capacity to take, § 7:105
physical inability to comply, 7:89-7:94	Physical presence requirement, § 7:14
regulations, § 7:87	Political
regulatory refusal to exempt, § 7:92	acts, refusal to comply with, § 7:51
September 11th victims, § 7:97	beliefs, test for, § 7:49
Enrolled Version of the Act of November 6, 2000,	Political change, advocacy of, § 7:50
Public Law 106-448, App. 7-13 Evidentiary issues, attachment to principles of	Reading English, new test for, § 7:87
U.S. Constitution, § 7:52	Residency and lawful permanent resident status
Exam, failure to pass, § 7:104	generally, 7:3-7:17
Filing of application, continuous residence after, § 7:15	application to preserve residence for naturalization purposes, § 7:10
Five-year continuous residence. Residency and lawful permanent resident status, below	continuity of lawful permanent residence, § 7:13
Form I-290B, Notice of Appeal or Motion, App.	definition of "residency," § 7:4
7-4	five-year continuous residence requirement,
Form N-472, App. 7-3	generally, 7:4-7:10
Form N-470, Application to Preserve Residence	government employees and contractors, § 7:8
for Naturalization Purposes. App. 7-2	intent to reside permanently in U.S., § 7:17

REQUIREMENTS TO NATURALIZE—Cont'd Residency and lawful permanent resident status	RESIDENCE—Cont'd Requirements to Naturalize (this index)
—Cont'd	Revocation of naturalization, taking up residence
lawful admission to permanent residence, residence after	in another country, § 14:27 Time
generally, 7:11-7:13	outside U.S., § 9:26
continuity of lawful permanent residence,	U.S. citizens' children, naturalization of, § 11:22
§ 7:13	Virgin Islands residents retaining Danish
removability issues, § 7:12	nationality in 1917, naturalization of,
physical presence requirement, § 7:14 preserving residence for naturalization	§ 11:28
purposes, generally, 7:6-7:10	RESTORATION OF NATIONALITY TO
public international organization, employees	FORMER U.S. CITIZENS
and contractors of, § 7:8	Naturalization of, 11:29-11:32
religious duties, persons performing, § 7:9	RETROACTIVITY
removability issues, § 7:12	Revocation of naturalization, retroactivity of,
several residency requirements, § 7:3	§ 14:35
state residence requirement, § 7:16	REVOCATION OF NATURALIZATION
Satisfaction of citizenship exams by proof of satisfaction of legalization tests, § 7:103	Generally, 14:1-14:37
Scoring Guidelines for the English Portion of the	Active-duty service in time of war, § 14:28
Naturalization Test, App. 7-7	Administrative denaturalization, § 14:30
Selective Service General Counsel Letter, App.	Appeals in judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:24
7-11	Bases for denaturalization, 14:2-14:19
Speaking, reading, and writing English, new test for, § 7:87	Burden of proof in judicial denaturalization
State residence requirement, § 7:16	proceedings, § 14:23
Tests	Cancellation of
history and government, § 7:98	generally, 14:31-14:34
new civics test, § 7:101	certificate of citizenship, DHS, § 14:32
satisfaction of citizenship exams by proof of	consular report of birth abroad, State Depart-
satisfaction of legalization tests, § 7:103	ment, § 14:34 documents, § 14:34
USCIS Guidance on Making Naturalization Pro-	naturalization certificate, DHS, § 14:32
cess Accessible to Applicants with Disabilities, App. 7-15	passport, State Department, § 14:33
USCIS Memorandum on Oath Waivers, App.	Certificate of citizenship, cancellation, DHS,
7-16	§ 14:32
Vocabulary Lists for New Reading, Writing Tests,	Citizenship certificate, cancellation, DHS, § 14:32
App. 7-6 Writing English, new test for, § 7:87	Communist Party, joining, § 14:26
	Congressional committee, failure to testify
RESIDENCE	before, § 14:25
Applicant, § 9:22 Pirth Outside U.S. to Citizen Perent on	Consequences of denaturalization, 14:35-14:37
Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)	Consular report of birth abroad, cancellation of,
Continuous residence requirement	State Department, § 14:34 Criminal conviction for naturalization fraud,
Requirements to Naturalize (this index)	denaturalization ancillary to, § 14:29
Derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:8	Denaturalization, 14:2-14:19, 14:24, 14:30,
Form N-400	14:34
evidence of lawful permanent residence,	Derivative revocation, § 14:37
§ 9:44	DHS reports in judicial denaturalization proceed-
Fraud in obtaining residency, removal based on,	ings, § 14:20
§ 8:25	Documents, cancellation, § 14:34
Ineligibility factors, § 9:27	Evidence
additional information, § 9:27	burden of proof in judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:23
Relinquishment of citizenship by residing in foreign countries, § 15:15	presumptions and special cases, 14:25-14:28

REVOCATION OF NATURALIZATION —Cont'd

Fraud, concealment and willful misrepresentation generally, **14:3-14:15**

denaturalization ancillary to criminal conviction for naturalization fraud, § 14:29 illegal procurement, fraud in, 14:17, 14:18 material fact, generally, 14:7-14:13 materiality and willfulness required, § 14:4 object of fraud, § 14:14

res judicata, § 14:15

Illegal procurement

generally, 14:16-14:19

naturalization, fraud in obtaining, § 14:18 non-fraudulent illegal procurement, § 14:19 permanent residence, fraud in obtaining, § 14:17

Memorandum of understanding between INS, OIL, and U.S. Attorneys, § 14:22

Memorandum of Understanding Between INS, OIL, and USAO, App. 14-1

Naturalization

certificate, cancellation, DHS, § 14:32 fraud in obtaining, § 14:18

Non-fraudulent illegal procurement, § 14:19 Overview, § 14:1

Passport, cancellation of, State Department, § 14:33

Permanent residence, fraud in obtaining, § 14:17 Presumptions and special cases, 14:25-14:28

Procedures in judicial denaturalization proceedings, 14:20-14:24

Removal proceedings, § 14:36

Reopening judicial denaturalization proceedings, § 14:24

Residence in another country, taking up, § 14:27 Retroactivity of revocation, § 14:35 War, active-duty service in time of, § 14:28

SABOTEURS

Bars to naturalization, § 7:72

SCHOOLS

Information, § 9:25

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION

Information, § 9:25

SELECTIVE SERVICE

Bar to naturalization of draft evaders, § 7:79 Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:46

Registration, Form N-400, § 9:35

SENTENCE

Removability (this index)

SEPTEMBER 11, 2001 VICTIMS

English literacy requirements for naturalization, § 7:97

Naturalization of victims, 11:33-11:35

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:43

SIGNATURES

Procedure for Naturalization (this index)

SOURCES OF CITIZENSHIP

Overview, § 1:1

SPOUSES' NATURALIZATION

Generally, 11:2-11:17

Battered spouses of U.S. citizens, § 11:6

Conditional residence and naturalization, § 11:5

Effect of Grandparent8217s Death on Naturalization Under INA 0167 322, **App. 11-2**

Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage to noncitizens, 11:12-11:17

Form N-600K, Application for Citizenship and Issuance of Certificate Under Section 322, **App. 11-1**

General rule as to spouses of U.S. citizens, 11:3-11:5

Implementation Instructions for Section 114 of the Department of Justice Appropriations Act of 2002, **App. 11-3**

Memorandum Regarding Expansion of VAWAbased Naturalization, **App. 11-5**

Memorandum Regarding VAWA Spouses and Children, **App. 11-4**

Military employment, special procedures relating to, § 11:10

National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2008, **App. 11-6**

Nationality and marriage, overview of, § 11:2 Overviews of naturalization, 11:1, 11:2

Peace Corps volunteers, special procedures relating to spouses of, § 11:9

Polygamy and good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:34

Procedures

generally, § 11:5

naturalization, spousal work abroad, Form N-400, § 9:16

Qualifying employment, general procedures for spouses of U.S. citizens employed abroad in, § 11:8

Stationed abroad for specific purposes, spouses of U.S. citizens, 11:7-11:10

Survivor Benefits for Non-Citizen Relatives of Military Personnel, **App. 11-7**

USCIS Centralizes Filing for Qualifying Family of Deceased Service Members, **App. 11-8**

Widows and widowers of U.S. citizens, § 11:11

STATE DEPARTMENT

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

Cancellation

consular report of birth abroad, § 14:33 passport, § 14:33

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, 15:17-15:24

STATE OF MIND

Procedure for naturalization, state of mind at oath ceremony, § 9:66

STATUTES

As to particular statutory requirements, see lines throughout this index

Birth in U.S. and its possessions definition of "United States," § 2:5 expansion statutorily, § 2:3

Birth Outside U.S. to Citizen Parent or Parents (this index)

Derivation of citizenship after birth, **5:13-5:16**Difference between immigration and nationality laws, **§ 1:6**

Noncitizen nationals, special naturalization rules, 3:10, 3:12

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:1 et seq.

Structure of INA, § 6:2

United States. **Birth in U.S. and its Possessions** (this index)

Validity of previous citizenship acts, § 4:2

STEPCHILDREN

Child Citizenship Act, § 5:20

SUBVERSION

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:14

SURROGATES

Mothers, assisted reproductive technology (ART), § 4:74

SWAINS ISLAND

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:20

Noncitizen nationality, acquisition of, § 3:4

TAXATION

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, **15:2**, **15:24**

TECHNOLOGY

Online filing, Form N-400, § 9:12

TERRITORIAL WATERS

Definition of "United States," § 2:6

TERRITORIES

Birth in territories inside continental U.S., citizenship by, § 2:12

TERRITORIES—Cont'd

Definition of "United States," § 2:6

TERRORISM SUPPORTERS

Bars to naturalization, § 7:73

TERRORISM VICTIMS

September 11, 2001 Victims (this index)

TESTS

requirements to Naturalize (this index)

THIRTEEN ORIGINAL COLONIES

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:10

TIME OR DATE

Application for naturalization, time to file initial, $\S 9:3$

Date of Birth (this index)

Posthumous citizenship through death while in active service, § 12:15

Procedure for Naturalization (this index)

Revocation of naturalization, retroactivity of, § 14:35

TORTURE

Moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:40

TOTALITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS

Bars to Naturalization (this index)

TREASON, SUBVERSION, AND DESERTION

Relinquishment of citizenship; expatriation, § 15:14

UNKNOWN PARENTAGE

Birth in U.S. and its possessions, § 2:29

UNMARRIED PARENTS

Children born out of wedlock after June 12, 2017, § 4:69

Marriage (this index)

U.S. PASSPORT

Generally. 13:3-13:16

Appeal of denial or revocation, § 13:13

Cancellation of, State Department, § 14:33

Citizenship, proof of, § 13:7

Denial of passport, 13:11, 13:13

Fraud suspected, § 13:10

Hearing procedure, § 13:14

Identity, proof of, § 13:8

Incapacitated persons, § 13:9

Issuance effect, § 13:16

Minors, § 13:9

Noncitizen nationals' right to U.S. passport, § 3:9

Old U.S. passport, evidence of issuance of,

§ 13:15

Procedures to obtain, 13:6-13:10

Revocation of passport, 13:12, 13:13

U.S. PASSPORT—Cont'd

State department hearing, § 13:14 procedure, § 13:14 Where to apply for, 13:4, 13:5

VESSELS OF U.S.

Definition of "United States," § 2:8

VESTING OF CITIZENSHIP

Automatic vesting, derivation of citizenship after birth, § 5:2

Certificate of citizenship, filing for certificate after citizenship vests, § 13:29

Overview, § 1:2

VIETNAM

Hmong Veterans (this index)

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Birth, citizenship by, § 2:18
Danish citizens retaining Danish nationality in 1917, naturalization of, § 11:28

VOTER REGISTRATION CARD

Proof of citizenship, § 13:49

VOTING

Removability, unlawful voting, § 8:22

WAIVER

Filing fees for naturalization, § 9:6 Reduction in fees. Fees (this index)

WELFARE BENEFITS

Receipt of, good moral character requirement for naturalization, § 7:44

WIDOWS AND WIDOWERS OF U.S. CITIZENS

Naturalization of, § 11:11

WILLFUL MISREPRESENTATION

Fraud (this index)

Revocation of Naturalization (this index)

WORDS AND PHRASES

Definitions (this index)

WORLD TRADE CENTER

September 11, 2001 Victims (this index)