

Baldwin's Ohio Handbook Series

OHIO JUVENILE LAW

**by Patricia Yeomans Salvador and
Joi Taylor Powell**

2025 Edition

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Introduction to the 2025 Edition

Ohio Juvenile Law, 2025 ed. (Baldwin's Ohio Handbook Series) covers major aspects of juvenile law including abuse and neglect, dependence, delinquency, and unruliness. This title guides you through the steps in the juvenile court process and presents expert analysis of recent statutory and rule amendment and new case law.

This 2025 Edition of *Ohio Juvenile Law (Baldwin's Handbook Series)* replaces the 2024 Edition of this work in its entirety.

Highlights

Recent developments in this edition include:

- Appeal of amenability determination after guilty adult plea (State v. T.S., § 17:8)
- Competency Hearing and Finding of Incompetency (In re J.D., § 19:3)
- ICWA Inquiry in Permanent Custody Hearings (In re L.M. and In re J.H., § 41:3)
- Admissible hearsay and Case Plan (In re B.F., § 42:3)
- Simultaneous custody (In re S.H., § 45:4)
- Parent's physical disability(ies) (In re G.M., § 45:10)
- Independent review of objections to magistrate's decision (In re C.C., § 53:8)

Thank you for subscribing to Ohio Juvenile Law. We hope you find this book an invaluable tool for your practice.

THE PUBLISHER

Dedication

To my parents,

To my mentor

Richard T. Graham, and

To my husband

P.Y.S.

To my parents,

To my children, and

To my mentor, Patricia Yeomans Salvador

J.T.P.

Preface

This handbook is designed to provide a concise treatise on Ohio juvenile law. It is also intended as a single convenient source for legal materials most often used in juvenile court proceedings: Revised Code Chapters 2151 and 2152, “Juvenile Courts” the Rules of Juvenile Procedure (annotated); and the Ohio Rules of Evidence. Through an analysis of reported and unreported cases and the pertinent statutes and rules, all steps in the juvenile court process are traced—from the assumption of jurisdiction over a child to the termination of that jurisdiction.

Part II focuses on delinquency, unruly, and juvenile traffic offender proceedings. In short, those cases in which juvenile court jurisdiction arises due to alleged conduct by a child. In contrast, Part III examines abuse, neglect, and dependency cases--i.e., where juvenile court jurisdiction is based on conduct that was done to the child. This organization requires two chapters on a number of topics, e.g. on adjudicatory hearings, one in Part II and another in Part III. Other jurisdictional bases (e.g., parental notification of abortion, tobacco, and removal actions) are now found in Part IV. Part V covers miscellaneous topics, including the powers of magistrates, appeals and habeas corpus actions, juvenile court records, and the interstate compact.

This 2025 Edition includes authored discussion of cases, Ohio Revised Code provisions and Ohio Court Rules. Contributions to this edition have been made by Former Magistrate Mary Bush.

Patricia Yeomans Salvador

Joi Taylor Powell

Cleveland, Ohio

About the Authors

Patricia Yeomans Salvador was a Magistrate at the Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division from 1990 until 2012. She was previously Administrator of the Guardian Ad Litem project of the (then) Cuyahoga County Bar Association from 1986 through 1989. She taught juvenile law at both Case Western Reserve University School of Law and Cleveland-Marshall College of Law.

Joi Taylor Powell is a licensed attorney with a strong background and training in child welfare and juvenile justice. She began her legal career in 2008 as a Cuyahoga County Assistant Prosecuting Attorney with the Division of Children and Family Services, prosecuting abuse, neglect, and dependency cases. As an Assistant Prosecuting Attorney, Joi Taylor Powell also worked with the Court's specialized Family Drug Court docket.

In 2011, Attorney Taylor Powell entered into private practice as a defense attorney and Guardian ad Litem (GAL) in the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court. She represented children and parents involved in the juvenile justice system through abuse, neglect, dependency, delinquency, unruly, child support and private custody cases. She has also worked with the Court's specialized Phoenix/Mental Health Court docket, as well as with the specialized Safe Harbor docket for youth involved in human trafficking. Attorney Taylor Powell later became the GAL Program Director with Child and Family Advocates of Cuyahoga County and is currently a Risk Management Staff Attorney with a behavioral health organization for children and families.

