CHAPTER 1. MOTION IN LIMINE LAW

I. OVERVIEW

A. IN LIMINE LAW AND PROCEDURE

- § 1:1 Description and purpose of motion
- § 1:2 Authority for motion
- § 1:3 Typical use of motion
- § 1:4 —Limitations on use
- § 1:5 —Preservation of objections
- § 1:6 Timing of motion
- § 1:7 Scope of motion
- § 1:8 Procedural requirements
- § 1:9 Objections

B. DRAFTING SUGGESTIONS

- § 1:10 Overview
- § 1:11 —File motions supported by facts
- § 1:12 —Be succinct

II. SAMPLES

- § 1:13 Sample in limine brief
- § 1:14 Sample in limine order

CHAPTER 2. PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE—GENERALLY

- § 2:1 Suggested motion text
- § 2:2 Motion summary
- § 2:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
- § 2:4 —Prejudice defined
- § 2:5 —"Emotional bias"
- § 2:6 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 2:7 —Broad discretion

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL WASTE COURT'S TIME

- § 2:8 Suggested motion text § 2:9 Motion summary
- $\S~2:10$ Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:11 Opposing authorities

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CONFUSING OR MISLEADING EVIDENCE

- § 2:12 Suggested motion text
- § 2:13 Motion summary
- § 2:14 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of confusing or misleading evidence
- § 2:15 Opposing authorities
- § 2:16 —Limiting instruction

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE AN EMOTIONAL BIAS

- § 2:17 Suggested motion text
- § 2:18 Motion summary
- § 2:19 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence—Generally
- § 2:20 —Exclusion of evidence intended to inflame jurors' emotions
- § 2:21 ——Examples from other jurisdictions
- § 2:22 Opposing authorities

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

- § 2:23 Suggested motion text
- § 2:24 Motion summary
- § 2:25 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:26 —Exclusion of cumulative evidence
- § 2:27 ——Articles and letters
- § 2:28 ——Number of witnesses
- § 2:29 ——Photographs
- § 2:30 Witness testimony
- § 2:31 Videotape evidence
- § 2:32 ——Examples from other jurisdictions
- § 2:33 —Repetitive testimony

ATT.		α	
TABLE	OF	Content	S

§ 3:14

§ 3:15 —Collateral issues

TABLE OF	CONTENTS		
\$ 2:34 \$ 2:35 \$ 2:36 \$ 2:37	 Rebuttal testimony Opposing authorities—General authority Videotape evidence Photographs 		
II. S	AMPLE MOTIONS		
\$ 2:38 \$ 2:39 \$ 2:40 \$ 2:41 \$ 2:42 \$ 2:43 \$ 2:44	Motion to exclude confusing evidence Motion to exclude cumulative evidence Motion to exclude prejudicial evidence Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial evidence Opposition to motion to exclude cumulative witness testimony Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's poverty Motion to exclude evidence that will confuse jury		
§ 2:45	Opposition to motion to exclude evidence that will confuse the jury		
CHAI	CHAPTER 3. IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE		
I. M(OTION AUTHORITIES		
A.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE		
§ 3:1 § 3:2 § 3:3	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence—Generally		
§ 3:4 § 3:5 § 3:6 § 3:7	 — Matters not in dispute — No unlimited inquiry — Outside pleadings — Prejudicial 		
§ 3:8 § 3:9 § 3:10 § 3:11	 — Speculative evidence — Court's discretion — Too remote Opposing authorities 		
В.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF MATTERS NOT IN CONTROVERSY		
§ 3:12 § 3:13	Suggested motion text Motion summary		

Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence

- § 3:16 —Unpleaded issues § 3:17 Opposing authorities—Opposing authorities
- § 3:18 —Where relevant to other issues

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 3:19 Motion to exclude irrelevant evidence (immigration status)
- § 3:20 Motion to exclude evidence of physical conditions not at issue
- § 3:21 Motion to exclude irrelevant evidence (insurance case)
- § 3:22 Motion to exclude collateral and irrelevant evidence
- § 3:23 Motion to exclude evidence relating to unpleaded issues
- § 3:24 Motion to exclude speculative evidence

CHAPTER 4. WRITINGS & PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE LACKING FOUNDATION

- § 4:1 Suggested motion text
- § 4:2 Motion summary
- § 4:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
- § 4:4 —Preliminary facts—Preliminary fact determinations
- § 4:5 ——Determination out of jury presence
- § 4:6 —Inadmissibility of evidence lacking foundation
- § 4:7 —Examples of improper foundation—Photographs
- § 4:8 ——Tape recordings
- § 4:9 ——Tests and experiments
- § 4:10 ——Videotapes and motion pictures
- § 4:11 Witness testimony—Experts
- § 4:12 ———Lay
- § 4:13 ——Writings
- § 4:14 ——Medical reports or records
- § 4:15 ——Objects or things
- § 4:16 Opposing authorities—General
- § 4:17 —Conditional admissibility
- § 4:18 —Weight vs. admissibility

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WRITINGS, GENERALLY

§ 4:19 Suggested motion text

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Ş	4:20	Motion summary
	4:21	Supporting authorities—"Writing" defined
§	4:22	—Unauthenticated writings—General authentication requirement
8	4:23	— Exclusion of unauthenticated writings
	4:24	—Inadmissible hearsay—Generally
	4:25	— Examples of inadmissible written hearsay
	4:26	—Inadmissible secondary evidence
	4:27	—Completeness doctrine
-	4:28	Opposing authorities—Authentication
	4:29	—Non-hearsay
		—Hearsay exceptions
	4:31	—Secondary evidence
	4:32	—Completeness doctrine
0	1.02	compressions docume
	C.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE GRUESOME OR INFLAMMATORY PHOTOGRAPHS
Ş	4:33	Suggested motion text
	4:34	Motion summary
	4:35	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
-		evidence
§	4:36	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence
§	4:37	—Gruesome or inflammatory photographs
§	4:38	—Exclusion of photographs, generally
§	4:39	—Purpose to inflame jurors' emotions
§	4:40	—Other grounds
§	4:41	Opposing authorities
	D.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL FILM OR VIDEOTAPES
§	4:42	Suggested motion text
		Motion summary
	4:44	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
δ	4:45	-Exclusion of videotape evidence
	4:46	—Other grounds
	4:47	Opposing authorities—Generally
	4:48	—Relevance
	E.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE PUBLISHED ARTICLES
8	4:49	Suggested motion text
	4:50	Motion summary
	4:51	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
3	1.01	evidence

§ 4:52	—Exclusion of published articles—Cumulative
§ 4:53	— —Hearsay
§ 4:54	— — Other grounds
§ 4:55	Opposing authorities—Where relevant to issues
§ 4:56	—Nonhearsay
F.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT REPORTS
§ 4:57	Suggested motion text
§ 4:58	Motion summary
§ 4:59	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 4:60	—Generally
§ 4:61	—Exclusion based upon IC 9-26-3-4
§ 4:62	—Inadmissible hearsay
§ 4:63	—Statements and opinions in reports
§ 4:64	—Other grounds
§ 4:65	Opposing authorities—Report used to refresh recollection
§ 4:66	—Diagrams made at scene
$\S 4:67$	—Business records exception to hearsay rule
§ 4:68	—Public records exception to hearsay rule
§ 4:69	—Present sense impression exception to hearsay rule
G.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE LETTERS, EMAIL, AND TEXT MESSAGES
§ 4 :70	Suggested motion text
$\S 4:71$	Motion summary
§ 4:72	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 4:73	—Exclusion of letters, emails, or text messages— Generally
§ 4:74	— —Hearsay
§ 4:75	— —Irrelevant
§ 4:76	——Cumulative
§ 4:77	— —Lack of foundation or authentication
§ 4:78	—Other grounds
§ 4:79	Opposing authorities—Generally
§ 4:80	—Exceptions to hearsay rule—Business records exception to hearsay rule
§ 4:81	— — Public records exception to hearsay rule
§ 4:82	—Relevant

H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE MAPS, MODELS, CHARTS, EXHIBITS AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

§ 4:83	Suggested motion text
§ 4:84	Motion summary
§ 4:85	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 4:86	—Exclusion of maps, models or charts
§ 4:87	—Exhibits
§ 4:88	—Demonstrations
§ 4:89	—Illustrations and diagrams
§ 4:90	—Other grounds
§ 4:91	Opposing authorities—Maps, Models, or Charts
$\S 4:92$	—Exhibits
§ 4:93	—Drawings
§ 4:94	—Demonstrative purposes
§ 4:95	—Demonstration and demonstration of injury
I.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER MEDICAL
	RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS
§ 4:96	Suggested motion text
\$4:97	Motion summary
§ 4:98	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 4:99	—Improper foundation
§ 4:100	—Medical opinions—Improper hearsay evidence
§ 4:101	——Opinions of others—Lack of personal knowledge
§ 4:102	—Patient medical history
§ 4:103	—Medical billing records
§ 4:104	—Other grounds
§ 4:105	Opposition citations—Proper authentication
§ 4:106	—Opinions of others—Business records exception to
8 4.107	hearsay rule
§ 4:107	—Patient history—Pertinent to medical diagnosis
§ 4:108	—Medical billing records
J.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE SOCIAL MEDIA
	EVIDENCE
§ 4:109	Suggested motion text
§ 4:110	Motion summary
§ 4:111	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 4:112	—Exclusion of social media evidence—Generally

§ 4:114 § 4:115	 — Hearsay — Lack of foundation or authentication — Other grounds Opposing authorities—Generally — Nonhearsay — Proper foundation or authentication
	MPLE MOTIONS
§ 4:119	Motion to exclude gruesome photographs
§ 4:120	Motion to admit videotape evidence
§ 4:121	Motion to exclude demonstration
§ 4:122	Motion to exclude written letter
§ 4:123	Motion to exclude plaintiff's medical history
§ 4:124	Motion to exclude newspaper article
§ 4:125	Motion to exclude evidence of inflammatory and prejudicial photographs
§ 4:126	Motion to exclude demonstration of defendant's tattoo
§ 4:127	Motion to exclude social media evidence
§ 4:128	Motion to exclude medical bills
§ 4:129	Opposition to motion to exclude social media evidence
§ 4:130	Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial photographs
§ 4:131	Motion to exclude map
§ 4:132	Motion to exclude unauthenticated video recording
§ 4:133	Motion to exclude accident report
§ 4:134	Motion to exclude text messages
§ 4:135	Opposition to motion to exclude text messages
CHAPTER 5. TESTS & SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE	
I. MC	TION AUTHORITIES
A.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTS, EXPERIMENTS AND RELATED TESTIMONY
§ 5:1	Suggested motion text

Supporting authorities—Expert not qualified to testify

—Not made under "substantially identical" conditions

§ 5:2

§ 5:3

§ 5:4

§ 5:5 § 5:6

§ 5:7

Motion summary

—Not generally accepted

—Scientific procedures not proper

on subject

—Not reliable

§ 5:8	—Speculative or conjectural
§ 5:9	—Lack of foundation
§ 5:10	—Other grounds
§ 5:11	Opposing authorities—Court's discretion
§ 5:12	—Identical conditions requirement
§ 5:13	—General acceptance
§ 5:14	—Reliability
§ 5:15	—Weight vs. admissibility
§ 5:16	——Careless testing
§ 5:17	—Not scientific principles
В.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE
§ 5:18	Suggested motion text
§ 5:19	Motion summary
§ 5:20	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of new scientific evidence—Generally
§ 5:21	—Hedonic damage evidence
§ 5:22	—"Truth-serum" evidence
§ 5:23	—Polygraph evidence
§ 5:24	— Refusal or offer to take polygraph test
§ 5:25	—Psychological tests, syndromes, and profiles—In general
§ 5:26	——Child sexual abuse syndrome
§ 5:27	——Rape trauma syndrome
§ 5:28	—Psychological tests—"Battered woman syndrome"
§ 5:29	—Psychological tests, syndromes, and profiles— Profiles, generally
§ 5:30	— Electronic penile plethysmograph test
§ 5:31	—Hypnosis evidence
§ 5:32	—Voice evidence—Voice spectrography
§ 5:33	— — Voice analysis
§ 5:34	—Accident reconstruction evidence
§ 5:35	—Biomechanic evidence
§ 5:36	— —Low-speed impact cases
§ 5:37	—Statistical evidence—Exclusion of confusing evidence, generally
§ 5:38	——Disapproved statistics evidence, generally
§ 5:39	——Statistics in products liability or negligence cases
§ 5:40	——Statistics in employment discrimination cases
§ 5:41	Opposing authorities—In general
§ 5:42	——Approved tests
§ 5:43	—Hedonic damages
§ 5:44	—Polygraph evidence
5 0.11	1 01/81 011401100

§ 5:45 ——Stipulation of parties § 5:46 —Psychological tests—Child sexual abuse syndrome § 5:47 ——Rape trauma syndrome ——"Battered woman syndrome" § 5:48 § 5:49 —Hypnosis evidence § 5:50 —Statistics evidence—General acceptance § 5:51 — Weight vs. admissibility — Judicial notice § 5:52 § 5:53 —Accident reconstruction

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 5:54 Motion to exclude evidence of statistical analysis Motion to exclude evidence of polygraph examination § 5:55 § 5:56 Motion to exclude evidence of hypnosis § 5:57 Motion to exclude expert testimony
- § 5:58 Motion to exclude expert testimony (credibility of witness)
- Motion to exclude biomechanic evidence § 5:59

CHAPTER 6. DISCOVERY MOTIONS

MOTION AUTHORITIES

MOTION FOR EVIDENTIARY SANCTIONS

- § 6:1 Suggested motion text
- § 6:2 Motion summary
- § 6:3 Supporting authorities—General authority [Indiana Trial Rule 37]—Available sanctions
- Evidence sanction § 6:4
- --Issue sanction § 6:5
- § 6:6 — —Terminating sanctions
- — Prior order unnecessary § 6:7
- ——Bad faith or willfulness in civil cases § 6:8
- § 6:9 — Bad faith or wilfullness in criminal cases
- § 6:10 —Depositions—Trial Rule 37
- § 6:11 — —Sanctions
- § 6:12 —Interrogatories—Trial Rule 37
- § 6:13 — —Evidence sanctions
- $-- \\ -- \\ Terminating \ sanctions$ § 6:14
- § 6:15 —Production requests—Trial Rule 37
- § 6:16 — —Evidence sanctions
- § 6:17 ——Issue sanctions
- —Terminating sanctions § 6:18
- —Mental and physical examinations—Trial Rule 35 § 6:19

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF	CONTENTS
§ 6:20	——Sanctions
§ 6:21	—Requests for admission—Trial Rule 36
§ 6:22	——Deeming non-responsive matters admitted
§ 6:23	—Failure to disclose identity of witnesses
§ 6:24	——Compare: Faulty expert designations or
	declarations
§ 6:25	—Other grounds
§ 6:26	Opposing authorities—Generally
§ 6:27	—Depositions
§ 6:28	—Interrogatories
§ 6:29	—Requests for production
§ 6:30	—Matters deemed admitted
§ 6:31	—Failure to disclose identity of witnesses
ъ	MODION DO GONGLIGATION DANS DI 1911
В.	MOTION TO CONCLUSIVELY ESTABLISH ADMITTED MATTERS
§ 6:32	Suggested motion text
§ 6:33	Motion summary
§ 6:34	Supporting authorities—Conclusive establishment of
_	admitted matters
§ 6:35	—Purpose of rule
§ 6:36	—Exclusion of evidence
§ 6:37	Opposing authorities
C.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF CLAIMS DENIED OR CHANGED DURING DISCOVERY
§ 6:38	Suggested motion text
§ 6:39	Motion summary
§ 6:40	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 6:41	— — Unfair surprise
§ 6:42	— —Where privilege raised during discovery
§ 6:43	—Other grounds
§ 6:44	Opposing authorities
D.	MOTIONS RE IMPROPER EXPERT WITNESS EXCHANGE OR EXPERT DEPOSITION
§ 6:45	Suggested motion text
§ 6:46	Motion summary
§ 6:47	Supporting authorities—Expert witness exchange
§ 6:48	—Duty to supplement expert list
§ 6:49	Exclusion of evidence
§ 6:50	Opposing authorities—Expert testimony admitted
., 0.00	- proving additioned market volumenty adminibut

§ 6:51 —Continuance to depose expert or opportunity to redepose expert

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

§ 6:52	Motion to exclude evidence of claim denied during discovery
§ 6:53	Motion to exclude evidence of medical bills for services obtained after [date]
§ 6:54	Motion to exclude testimony of undisclosed witness
§ 6:55	Motion to exclude evidence produced beyond discovery deadline
§ 6:56	Motion for discovery sanction establishing facts
§ 6:57	Opposition to defendants' motion to limit plaintiff's expert's opinions
§ 6:58	Motion to exclude expert testimony relating to matters not disclosed during discovery
§ 6:59	Motion for order rendering default judgment as discovery sanction
§ 6:60	Motion for evidentiary sanctions for failure to serve answers/objections to interrogatories
§ 6:61	Motion to dismiss action as discovery sanction

CHAPTER 7. CHARACTER EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. OVERVIEW OF CHARACTER EVIDENCE

- § 7:1 Admissible character evidence
- $\S~7:2$ Character evidence subject to exclusion

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER EVIDENCE USED FOR IMPEACHMENT

§ 7:3	Suggested motion text
$\S 7:4$	Motion summary
§ 7:5	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 7:6	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence
§ 7:7	—Exclusion of improper impeachment evidence
§ 7:8	——Alcohol consumption
§ 7:9	 —Arrests or misdemeanor convictions
§ 7:10	——Drug use
§ 7:11	— —Felony convictions
§ 7:12	— —Fraudulent acts
8 7.13	— Good character of witness

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 7:14	——Religious belief
§ 7:15	——Sexual preference or behavior
§ 7:16	
§ 7:17	— Excluding evidence of bias
§ 7:18	—Other grounds
§ 7:19	Opposing authorities—Facts at issue
§ 7:20	—Witness perceptions
§ 7:21	—Impeachment
§ 7:22	— —Witness veracity
§ 7:23	— —Witness bias
§ 7:24	—Alcohol related offenses
§ 7:25	—Religious beliefs
§ 7:26	—Sexual preference or behavior
§ 7:27	—Good character—Opening the door doctrine
C.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER EVIDENCE USED TO PROVE CONDUCT
§ 7:28	Suggested motion text
§ 7:29	Motion summary
§ 7:30	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 7:31	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence
§ 7:32	—Exclusion of improper character evidence
§ 7:33	——Care or skill in negligence cases
§ 7:34	——Crimes evidence
§ 7:35	—Other grounds
§ 7:36	Opposing authorities—Court's discretion
§ 7:37	—Relevant to material issue
§ 7:38	—Witness impeachment
§ 7:39	—Trait at issue
D.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE PRIOR CRIME EVIDENCE
§ 7:40	Suggested motion text
§ 7:41	Motion summary
§ 7:42	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
§ 7:43	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence
§ 7:44	—Exclusion of prior felony or crime involving dishonesty
§ 7:45	——Crime must reflect on credibility for impeachment
§ 7:46	
§ 7:47	

	Indiana Motions in 1
§ 7:48	—Exclusion of prior arrest, misdemeanor conviction, or pending charges
§ 7:49	—Uncharged offenses
§ 7:50	—Violent character
§ 7:51	—Other grounds
§ 7:52	Opposing authorities—Impeachment expressly allowed regarding certain felonies
§ 7:53	—Remoteness of conviction
§ 7:54	—Capital cases—Penalty phase
II. S	AMPLE MOTIONS
§ 7:55	Motion to exclude evidence of alcoholism of percipient witness
§ 7:56	Motion to exclude evidence of prior felony conviction
§ 7:57	Motion to exclude evidence of witness' habit of intemperance
§ 7:58	Motion to exclude improper character evidence (marital infidelity)
§ 7:59	Motion to exclude evidence of religious beliefs
§ 7:60	Motion to exclude improper character evidence (juvenile adjudication)
§ 7:61	Motion to exclude improper character evidence (prescription drug abuse)
§ 7:62	Motion to exclude evidence of prior arrest of witness
§ 7:63	Motion to exclude evidence regarding witness's mental health
§ 7:64	Opposition to motion to exclude inflammatory evidence
СНА	PTER 8. WITNESS EVIDENCE
I. Mo	OTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER EXPERT OPINION

§ 8:1	Suggested motion text
§ 8:2	Motion summary
§ 8:3	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of improper opinion, generally
§ 8:4	— —Inadequate foundation
§ 8:5	—Hypothetical questions
§ 8:6	—Inadmissible hearsay
§ 8:7	—Legal questions
§ 8:8	——Compare: Ultimate issues
§ 8:9	—Matters of common experience

TABLE OF	CONTENTS
§ 8:10	—Not reasonably relied upon by experts
§ 8:11	—Not perceived or personally known
§ 8:12	—Speculation or conjecture
§ 8:13	—Usurping jury function
§ 8:14	—Improper profile evidence
§ 8:15	—Outside area of specialty or expertise
§ 8:16	—Cumulative testimony
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
§ 8:17 § 8:18	
§ 8:19	Opposing authorities—Generally
§ 8:19 § 8:20	—Hearsay
	—Hypothetical questions
§ 8:21	—Legal questions vs. ultimate issues
§ 8:22	—Expert's perceptions
В.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF NON-QUALIFIED EXPERT
§ 8:23	Suggested motion text
§ 8:24	Motion summary
§ 8:25	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-qualified
	experts
§ 8:26	—Improper qualifications: Examples
§ 8:27	—Other grounds
§ 8:28	Opposing authorities—Generally
C.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE NON-EXPERT WITNESS TESTIMONY
§ 8:29	Suggested motion text
§ 8:30	Motion summary
§ 8:31	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-expert opinion, generally
§ 8:32	—Lack of personal knowledge
§ 8:33	
§ 8:34	—Usurp jury function
§ 8:35	—Other grounds
§ 8:36	Opposing authorities—Perceptions of witness
§ 8:37	
§ 8:38	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
§ 8:39	
§ 8:40	
§ 8:41	—Helpful to clear understanding
§ 8:42	—Medical malpractice cases—Common knowledge
5	exception
§ 8:43	—Ultimate issues

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF INCOMPETENT WITNESS

§ 8:44	Suggested motion text
§ 8:45	Motion summary
§ 8:46	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of incompetent witnesses, generally
§ 8:47	—Children
§ 8:48	-Mental incompetence and insanity-IC 34-45-2-2
	and 34-45-2-3
§ 8:49	— —Incompetent witnesses
§ 8:50	—Dead man's statutes—IC 34-45-2-4 to 34-45-2-11
§ 8:51	— —Incompetent witnesses
§ 8:52	—Other grounds
§ 8:53	Opposing authorities—General authority
§ 8:54	—Children
§ 8:55	—Mental competence/insanity
§ 8:56	—Dead man's statutes

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF JUDGE, ARBITRATOR, MEDIATOR, ATTORNEY OR JUROR

§ 8:57 Suggested motion text § 8:58 Motion summary Supporting authorities—Judge as witness § 8:59 —Arbitrator or mediator as witness § 8:60 § 8:61 —Attorney as witness § 8:62 —Juror as witness § 8:63 —Related authorities Opposing authorities—Attorney testimony— § 8:64 Uncontested matter § 8:65 — —Value of legal services § 8:66 ——Substantial hardship — Testimony of other attorney in firm or office § 8:67 § 8:68 —Juror testimony § 8:69 —Related authorities

F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WITNESS FROM COURTROOM PRIOR TO TESTIFYING

§ 8:70 Suggested motion text
 § 8:71 Motion summary
 § 8:72 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-party witnesses from courtroom
 § 8:73 —Criminal cases

§ 8:74	Opposing authorities—Generally
§ 8:75	—Cannot exclude party
§ 8:76	—When exclusion of testimony improper
§ 8:77	—Purpose of rule
G.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON EXERCISE OF PRIVILEGE (NOT TO TESTIFY)
§ 8:78	Suggested motion text
§ 8:79	Motion summary
§ 8:80	Supporting authorities—General authorities
§ 8:81	—Improper comments
§ 8:82	Opposing authorities—Allowable inferences
§ 8:83	—Civil consequences of silence
§ 8:84	—Waiver
H.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF NON-CALLED WITNESSES
§ 8:85	Suggested motion text
§ 8:86	Motion summary
§ 8:87	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
	evidence, generally
§ 8:88	—Where witness was equally available to testify
§ 8:89	—Improper comments on burden of proof
§ 8:90	—Other grounds
§ 8:91	Opposition citations—Generally
§ 8:92	—Non-calling of material witness
I.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE HEARSAY EVIDENCE
§ 8:93	Suggested motion text
§ 8:94	Motion summary
§ 8:95	Supporting authorities—General authority for exclusion
§ 8:96	—Purpose of rule
§ 8:97	—Written hearsay—General authority for exclusion
§ 8:98	——Examples
§ 8:99	— — Multiple hearsay
§ 8:100	Opposing authorities—Hearsay exceptions, generally
§ 8:101	——Purpose of exceptions to hearsay rule
§ 8:102	—Non-hearsay evidence
§ 8:103	—Non-assertive conduct
§ 8:104	—Multiple hearsay
§ 8:105	—Hearsay used to impeach witness credibility
II S	AMPLE MOTIONS

II. SAMPLE MUTIONS

§ 8:106 Motion to exclude speculative expert opinion

§ 8:107	Motion to exclude reference to non-called witnesses
§ 8:108	Motion to exclude evidence of computerized valuations of plaintiff's business
§ 8:109	Motion to exclude testimony and opinions of medical doctor
§ 8:110	Motion to exclude lay witness testimony (causation)
§ 8:111	Motion to exclude witness from courtroom prior to testifying
§ 8:112	Motion to exclude testimony of witness for lack of personal knowledge of subject matter
§ 8:113	Opposition to motion to exclude lay witness evidence
§ 8:114	Opposition to motion to exclude expert witness testimony (non-qualified)
§ 8:115	Motion to exclude testimony of mediator
§ 8:116	Motion to exclude testimony of incompetent witness
§ 8:117	Motion to exclude comment regarding exercise of privilege
СНАЕ	PTER 9. TRIAL PRESENTATION

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER VOIR DIRE

- Suggested motion text § 9:1
- § 9:2 Motion summary
- § 9:3 Supporting authorities—Improper voir dire, generally
- —Preconditioning § 9:4
- § 9:5 —Educating jury on the law
- —Other grounds § 9:6
- § 9:7 Opposing authorities—Generally
- —Reference to insurance § 9:8

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER ARGUMENT IN OPENING STATEMENT

- Suggested motion text § 9:9
- § 9:10 Motion summary
- Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial § 9:11 evidence, generally
- -Exclusion of prejudicial matter in opening statement § 9:12
- —Other grounds § 9:13
- § 9:14 Opposing authorities

C. MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE REBUTTAL TO AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

§ 9:15 Suggested motion text

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 9:44

Suggested motion text

§ 9:16	
	Motion summary
§ 9:17	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
2010	evidence, generally
§ 9:18 § 9:19	—Order of proof
§ 9:19 § 9:20	—Other grounds Opposing authorities
8 5.20	Opposing authornes
D.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE
§ 9:21	Suggested motion text
9:22	Motion summary
§ 9:23	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
9:24	—Exclusion of lost or destroyed evidence
9:25	——Accidental destruction of evidence
§ 9:26	——Intentional destruction or suppression of evidence
§ 9:27	——A note on tort of spoliation of evidence
\$ 9:28	—Negative presumption
§ 9:29	—Other grounds
§ 9:30	Opposition citations—Generally
§ 9:31	—Other remedies
E.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE ARBITRATION OR MEDIATION EVIDENCE AND FINDINGS
8 0.20	
§ 9:32	Suggested motion text
§ 9:32 § 9:33	Suggested motion text Motion summary
§ 9:33	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence
§ 9:33 § 9:34 § 9:35	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds
§ 9:33 § 9:34	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence
§ 9:33 § 9:34 § 9:35	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities
§ 9:33 § 9:34 § 9:35 § 9:36	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL
§ 9:33 § 9:34 § 9:35 § 9:36 F.	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
§ 9:33 § 9:34 § 9:35 § 9:36 F.	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL Suggested motion text
\$ 9:33 \$ 9:34 \$ 9:35 \$ 9:36 F. \$ 9:37 \$ 9:38	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL Suggested motion text Motion summary
\$ 9:33 \$ 9:34 \$ 9:35 \$ 9:36 F. \$ 9:37 \$ 9:38 \$ 9:39	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Statutory authority
\$ 9:33 \$ 9:34 \$ 9:35 \$ 9:36 F. \$ 9:37 \$ 9:38 \$ 9:39 \$ 9:40	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Statutory authority —Policy considerations
\$ 9:33 \$ 9:34 \$ 9:35 \$ 9:36 F. \$ 9:37 \$ 9:38 \$ 9:39 \$ 9:40 \$ 9:41	Motion summary Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration or mediation evidence —Other grounds Opposing authorities MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Statutory authority —Policy considerations —Other grounds

§	9:45	Motion summary
§	9:46	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§	9:47	—Rejection of "golden rule argument"
§	9:48	—Other grounds
§	9:49	Opposing authorities
	Н.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER TERMINOLOGY
§	9:50	Suggested motion text
	9:51	Motion summary
	9:52	Supporting authorities—Confusing evidence
	9:53	—Terms containing legal conclusions
§	9:54	—Testimony on ultimate issues—Exclusion of ultimate issue evidence
§	9:55	— —General admissibility of ultimate issue opinions
§	9:56	—Misused terms
§	9:57	—Preconditioning jury
§	9:58	—Usurping jury function
§	9:59	—Meaning of statute
§	9:60	Opposing authorities—Legal questions vs. ultimate issues
§	9:61	——Compare: Legal conclusions (non-jury case)
I	I. SA	AMPLE MOTIONS
§	9:62	Motion to exclude reference to lost or destroyed evidence
§	9:63	Motion to exclude arbitration or mediation evidence
§	9:64	Motion to preclude golden rule argument
§	9:65	Motion to exclude evidence of damages in bifurcated trial
§	9:66	Opposition to motion for missing evidence instruction
§	9:67	Motion to prevent improper voir dire (preconditioning)
§	9:68	Motion to exclude improper argument during opening statement
§	9:69	Motion to bar premature rebuttal to affirmative defense

§ 10:1

§ 10:2

CHAPTER 10. PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

Motion summary

Suggested motion text

A.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
	COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS

§ 10:3	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 10:4	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 10:5	—Exclusion of collateral source evidence
§ 10:6	 — Exception—Life insurance or other death benefits inadmissible
§ 10:7	— — —Insurance benefits paid for directly by plaintiff inadmissible
§ 10:8	— Exception Payments by the state or the United States or agency thereof inadmissible
§ 10:9	—Payments made by tortfeasor
§ 10:10	—Future payments
§ 10:11	—Other grounds
§ 10:12	Opposing authorities—Opposing authorities, generally
В.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE
§ 10:13	Suggested motion text
§ 10:14	Motion summary
§ 10:15	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 10:16	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 10:17	—Exclusion of liability insurance evidence—Exclusion of liability insurance evidence, generally
§ 10:18	— Evidence of defendant's lack of insurance
§ 10:19	—Irrelevant
§ 10:20	—Other grounds
§ 10:21	Opposing authorities—Cross-examination
§ 10:22	—Where relevant to issues or otherwise admissible
0 10 00	
§ 10:23	—Incidental reference to insurance
§ 10:23 § 10:24	—Incidental reference to insurance—Non-prejudicial references to insurance

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE

10:26	Suggested motion text
10:27	Motion summary
10:28	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
10:29	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
3 10:30	—Exclusion of settlement evidence used to show liability
10:31	——Prior settlements
10:32	——Settlement negotiations
10:33	——Settlement with co-defendants
10:34	— —Where offer made prior to litigation
10:35	—Other grounds
3 10:36	Opposing authorities—Purpose other than to show liability
10:37	——Generally
10:38	——Contract issues
D.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF OTHER ACCIDENTS, CLAIMS OR LAWSUITS
10:39	Suggested motion text
10:40	Motion summary
10:41	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
10:42	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
3 10:43	—Exclusion of evidence of prior accident or incident— Prior accident or incident evidence used to prove negligence
3 10:44	— —Lack of similarity: Dangerous condition/defective products
10:45	—Exclusion of evidence of subsequent accident or occurrence
10:46	—Other claims or lawsuits
10:47	—Other grounds
3 10:48	Opposing authorities—Evidence of prior accidents— Absence of prior accidents
10:49	— —Similarity: Dangerous condition/defective products
10:50	——Notice
3 10:51	— —Relevant to issues in case (e.g., similar injuries, punitive damages)
10:52	— — Other possible exceptions—Impeachment
10:53	—Evidence of subsequent accidents

E.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS
54	Suggested motion text

- § 10:54 Suggested motion text § 10:55 Motion summary
- § 10:56 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:57 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:58 —Exclusion of subsequent repair evidence to show negligence
- § 10:59 —Other grounds
- § 10:60 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 10:61 —Impeachment
- § 10:62 —Relevant to issues

F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF STATUTE VIOLATION

- § 10:63 Suggested motion text
- § 10:64 Motion summary
- § 10:65 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:66 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:67 —Exclusion of traffic citation evidence, generally
- § 10:68 —Not proximate cause
- § 10:69 ——Prior traffic violations
- § 10:70 ——Party not within protected class
- § 10:71 —Other grounds
- § 10:72 Opposing authorities—Opposing authorities, generally
- § 10:73 —Negligence per se

G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF UNLICENSED DRIVER

- § 10:74 Suggested motion text
- § 10:75 Motion summary
- § 10:76 Supporting authorities—Absence of license not evidence of negligence
- § 10:77 —Other grounds
- § 10:78 Opposing authorities—Evidence of unlicensed driver relevant to issues

H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR SEAT BELT

§ 10:79 Suggested motion text

Ş	10:80	Motion summary
§	10:81	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
ξ	10:82	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
	10:83	Exclusion of seat belt evidence—Exclusion of seat belt evidence, generally
8	10:84	— Exclusion pursuant to statute
_	10:85	—Other grounds
-	10:86	Opposing authorities—Mandatory seat belt laws
_	10:87	—Product liability cases
	I.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION
§	10:88	Suggested motion text
§	10:89	Motion summary
§	10:90	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§	10:91	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§	10:92	—Exclusion of alcohol evidence, generally
§	10:93	— —Lack of foundation—Proof of inebriation
§	10:94	— ——Alcohol tests
§	10:95	—Irrelevant evidence
§	10:96	—Other grounds
§	10:97	Opposing authorities—Where relevant to issues
§	10:98	—Driving under the influence of alcohol
	J.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR D.U.I.
§	10:99	Suggested motion text
	10:100	Motion summary
§	10:101	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§	10:102	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§	10:103	—Exclusion of crimes evidence used for
e	10.104	impeachment—Generally
	10:104	 —Exclusion of arrests and misdemeanor convictions
§	10:105	——Exclusion of felony convictions where not
e	10.700	"infamous" crime or crime involving dishonesty
8	10:106	 — Where probative value outweighed by risk of unfair prejudice
§	10:107	-Exclusion of D.U.I. evidence where used to prove
e	10.108	improper conduct—Generally —Other grounds
	171.1710	Lithor grounds

§ 10:109 § 10:110 § 10:111 § 10:112	Opposing authorities—Generally —Use of certain felony convictions for impeachment expressly allowed —Relevant to issues —Prior felony conviction admissible pursuant to IC 34-39-3-1
K.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S HEALTH OR INJURIES WHERE NOT AT ISSUE
§ 10:113	Suggested motion text
§ 10:114	Motion summary
§ 10:115	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 10:116	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 10:117	—Exclusion of evidence of party's health or injuries
	where not at issue
§ 10:118	—Other grounds
§ 10:119	Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues in case
§ 10:120	——Demonstration of injury
§ 10:121	— — Other demonstrations
L.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION AND BIOMECHANIC
	EVIDENCE
8 10·122	
§ 10:122 § 10:123	Suggested motion text
§ 10:123	Suggested motion text Motion summary
-	Suggested motion text
§ 10:123	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident
§ 10:123 § 10:124	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally
§ 10:123§ 10:124§ 10:125	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation
§ 10:123§ 10:124§ 10:125§ 10:126	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — —Reliance on observations of others (hearsay)
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — —Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — —Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — —Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — —Excluding biomechanic evidence
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — —Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — —Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies — —"Finite element analysis" tests
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies — —"Finite element analysis" tests — —"Pattern of injury" tests
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134 \$ 10:135	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally ——Incomplete facts/speculation ——Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) ——Improper foundation or qualification ——Point of impact determinations ——Reaction time determinations ——Vehicle speed determinations ——Excluding biomechanic evidence ——Anthropomorphic dummies ——"Finite element analysis" tests ——"Pattern of injury" tests —Low-speed impact automobile cases
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134 \$ 10:135 \$ 10:136	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally ——Incomplete facts/speculation ——Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) ——Improper foundation or qualification ——Point of impact determinations ——Reaction time determinations ——Vehicle speed determinations ——Excluding biomechanic evidence ——Anthropomorphic dummies ——"Finite element analysis" tests ——"Pattern of injury" tests —Low-speed impact automobile cases ——Excluding "Delta V" testimony
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134 \$ 10:135 \$ 10:136 \$ 10:137	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies — — "Finite element analysis" tests — — "Pattern of injury" tests — Low-speed impact automobile cases — —Excluding "Delta V" testimony — —Challenging "plopping into a chair" testimony
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134 \$ 10:135 \$ 10:136 \$ 10:137 \$ 10:138	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — Point of impact determinations — Reaction time determinations — Wehicle speed determinations — Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies — — "Finite element analysis" tests — — "Pattern of injury" tests — Low-speed impact automobile cases — — Excluding "Delta V" testimony — —Challenging "plopping into a chair" testimony — — "Human crash test dummy" testimony
\$ 10:123 \$ 10:124 \$ 10:125 \$ 10:126 \$ 10:127 \$ 10:128 \$ 10:129 \$ 10:130 \$ 10:131 \$ 10:132 \$ 10:133 \$ 10:134 \$ 10:135 \$ 10:136 \$ 10:137	Suggested motion text Motion summary Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally — —Incomplete facts/speculation — Reliance on observations of others (hearsay) — —Improper foundation or qualification — —Point of impact determinations — —Reaction time determinations — —Vehicle speed determinations — Excluding biomechanic evidence — —Anthropomorphic dummies — — "Finite element analysis" tests — — "Pattern of injury" tests — Low-speed impact automobile cases — —Excluding "Delta V" testimony — —Challenging "plopping into a chair" testimony

§ 10:141 § 10:142	Opposition—Tests and scientific testimony, generally —Accident reconstruction evidence—Proper basis for
§ 10:143	opinion ——Competent facts/foundation
§ 10:144	— —Vehicle speed
§ 10:145	——Skid mark analysis
§ 10:146	——Point of impact
§ 10:147	——Photographs depicting "no damage" to vehicles
§ 10:148	—Biomechanic evidence—Cases where admitted
§ 10:149	—A note on opposing motions to exclude low-impact tests
M.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S FINANCIAL STATUS
§ 10:150	Suggested motion text
§ 10:151	Motion summary
§ 10:152	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 10:153	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 10:154	—Exclusion of financial status evidence—Plaintiff's financial status
§ 10:155	— — Defendant's financial status
§ 10:156	—Punitive damages cases
§ 10:157	—Other grounds
§ 10:158	Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues— Generally
§ 10:159	— —To support punitive damages claim
N.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE TAX EVIDENCE
§ 10:160	Suggested motion text
§ 10:161	Motion summary
§ 10:162	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 10:163	—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 10:164	—Exclusion of tax evidence—Tax implications on damages
§ 10:165	-
§ 10:166	Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues
О.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE LIABILITY OR FAULT EVIDENCE
§ 10:167 § 10:168	Suggested motion text Motion summary

§ 10:169	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally		
§ 10:170	Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally		
§ 10:170	Exclusion of admitted matters, generally		
§ 10:171	—Admission of fault Exclusion of admissions made		
§ 10.112	during settlement negotiations		
§ 10:173	—Admission of fault Inadmissible legal opinions by		
3 10.110	lay witnesses		
§ 10:174	—Other grounds		
§ 10:175	Opposing authorities—Relevance		
§ 10:176	—Admission of fault		
P.	MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER DAMAGE		
	EVIDENCE		
§ 10:177	Suggested motion text		
§ 10:178	Motion summary		
§ 10:179	Supporting authorities—Unpleaded, undisputed or		
5	surprise claims—Unpleaded matters		
§ 10:180	—Unpleaded, undisputed or surprise claims		
	Surprise claims		
§ 10:181	—Speculative damages, generally		
§ 10:182	—Statutory limitations on damages—Punitive		
	damages		
§ 10:183	—Lost profits		
§ 10:184	Opposing authorities—Unpleaded or denied claims		
§ 10:185	—Speculative damages		
§ 10:186	—Lost profits		
§ 10:187	—Punitive damages		
II. SAMPLE MOTIONS			
§ 10:188	Motion to exclude evidence of collateral source		
	payments		
§ 10:189	Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's liability		
§ 10:190	Motion to admit evidence of laboratory testing		
	regarding firearm residue		
§ 10:191	Motion to exclude surveillance video		
§ 10:192	Motion to exclude evidence of subsequent remedial		
	measures		
§ 10:193	Motion to exclude evidence of statute violation		
§ 10:194	Motion to exclude evidence of failure to pay taxes		
§ 10:195	Motion to exclude settlement evidence		
§ 10:196	Motion to exclude liability insurance evidence		
§ 10:197	Motion to exclude evidence of plaintiff's financial status		

Indiana Motions in Limine

§ 10:198	Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's prior DUI
§ 10:199	Motion to exclude evidence of prior traffic citations
§ 10:200	Motion to exclude improper damage evidence
	(speculative evidence of lost profits)
§ 10:201	Motion to exclude evidence regarding prior accident
§ 10:202	Motion to exclude evidence regarding party's prior
	injuries
§ 10:203	Motion to exclude that driver was unlicensed
§ 10:204	Opposition to motion to exclude evidence of
	subsequent repairs
§ 10:205	Opposition to motion to exclude evidence of
	defendant's financial status

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index