Index

ABANDONMENT OF PROPERTY

Small claims, §§ 10:10, 10:31, 10:56

ABSENT DEFENDANT

Comparative fault, § 16:45

ABUSE OF DISCRETION

Appeal and review, discretionary orders and rulings, § 43:17

ACCEPTANCE

Confess judgment offer, § 41:5

Impleader, notice of acceptance of defense of suit, § 22:31

ACCIDENTS

Evidence of prior accidents, relevance, § 37:44

ACCOUNTS

Limitation of actions, open account, § 6:85

ACCRUAL OF ACTION

Equitable estoppel, § 6:80

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:78 to 6:86

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Service, §§ 7:45, 7:46, 12:8

ACTIVITY

Hearsay exception, records of regularly conducted activity, §§ 37:167 to 37:170

AD LITEM GUARDIANS

Appeal and review, continued representation, § 43:9

ADDITION

Parties, this index

ADDITIONAL OR FURTHER MATTERS

Appeal and Review, this index

Instructions to jury, § 38:29

Trial, reopening case for further testimony, § 35:59

ADDITUR

Appeal and review, disposition, § 50:6

New trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

ADEQUACY

Sufficiency or Insufficiency, this index

ADJOURNMENTS

Trial, § 35:14

ADJUDICATIVE FACTS

Judicial notice, §§ 37:30, 37:31

ADMINISTRATION OF COURT OF APPEALS

Transfers to Court of Appeals, §§ 48:22 to 48:32

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Judicial review of agency action, §§ 43:42 to 43:53

Limitation of actions, § 6:27

Res judicata/preclusion, forum where applicable, § 51:22

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:3

ADMINISTRATOR OF COURT

Supreme court, supervisory control, § 1:5

ADMISSIBILITY

Evidence, this index

ADMISSIONS

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, written admission of party, § 37:248

Discovery, §§ 24:57, 31:1 to 31:8

Hearsay, admission by party-opponent, § 37:154

Limitation of actions, revival by admission of party, § 6:102

Opening statements, § 36:6

Parties, §§ 6:102, 37:154, 37:247, 37:248

ADVICE AND ADVISORY MATTERS

Appeal and review, advisory opinions, § 43:26

Evidence, privilege regarding tax advice, § 37:74

Supreme court, advisory committee on rules, § 1:8

AFFIDAVITS

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Presumptions, § 37:40

Summary judgment, §§ 20:6, 20:8

AFFIRMANCE

Appeal and Review, this index

AFFIRMATION OR OATH

Witnesses, §§ 37:100, 37:101

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:131

Assumption of risk, §§ 16:3, 16:20

Comparative Fault, this index

Contributory fault, § 16:5

Extraterritorial application of statute, § 16:131

Limitation of Actions, this index

Negligence, this index

Other affirmative defenses, § 16:130

Proximate cause, §§ 16:4, 16:38

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES—Cont'd

Sole proximate cause, §§ 16:4, 16:38

AGAINST INTEREST STATEMENTS

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:200 to 37:202

AGENCY

Discovery, managing agents, §§ 24:51 to 24:56 Garnishment, sheriff not an agent, § 11:128 Personal Jurisdiction, this index

AGREEMENTS

Contracts or Agreements, this index

ALL PARTIES OR ISSUES

Appeal and review, reversal, § 50:3

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Arbitration, this index Expedited civil actions, § 10:74

ALTERNATIVE PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 11:16, 11:72

AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration award, §§ 33:12, 33:18, 33:19

Evidence Rules, § 37:251

Judgments and Decrees, this index

Personal jurisdiction, amendment of original notice, limitation of actions, § 7:37

Pleadings. Amendment of Pleadings, this index

Posttrial Motions, this index

Venue change, §§ 5:6 to 5:11

AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 21:1 to 21:10

Conformity to proof, §§ 21:8, 39:24

Leave to amend, motion for, § 21:9

Motions, §§ 21:9, 39:24

Posttrial motions, amendment to conform to proof, § 39:24

Relation back, § 21:7

Response, §§ 8:11, 21:6

Supplemental pleadings distinguished, § 21:1

Time

Generally, §§ 21:3 to 21:5

Relation back, § 21:7

Response, § 8:11

Trial, § 35:49

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS

Appeal and review, §§ 46:16 to 46:19

AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

Addition, this index

Additional or Further Matters, this index

Additur, this index

Appeal and Review, this index

Extension or Enlargement, this index

Jury and Jury Trial, this index

Minimum Matters, this index

Partial Matters, this index

Remittitur, this index

Shortening Time Periods, this index

Witnesses, limitations, § 37:126

ANALYSIS

Evidence authentication and identification, computer analysis, § 37:225

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Hearsay exception, § 37:180

Limitation of Actions, this index

ANCILLARY CLAIMS

Joinder, § 22:14

ANIMALS

Pleadings, §§ 11:50, 11:51

ANSWER

Generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:15

Argumentative denials, § 15:9

Confidential social security number form, § 15:5

Counterclaims, §§ 15:14, 15:15

Denials, §§ 15:6 to 15:13

Frauds, statute of, § 15:10

Garnishment, § 11:113

Interrogatories, this index

Negative pregnant, § 15:11

Permissible conclusion, denial of, § 15:13

Protected information, § 15:4

Reply, this index

Response, this index

Signature, denial of, § 15:12

Statute of frauds defense, § 15:10

Time schedules, motion for answer to petition, § 8:7

ANTICIPATION OF LITIGATION

Discovery, §§ 24:40, 24:41

APPEAL AND REVIEW

Generally, § 43:1 et seq.

Abuse of discretion, review of discretionary orders and rulings, § 43:17

Ad litem guardians, continued representation on appeal, § 43:9

Index-4

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd Additional or further matters Application for further review, §§ 1:19, 44:34, 48:25 to 48:32 Motion to present further evidence, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:51 Additur, disposition of appeal, § 50:6 Administration of Court of Appeals, transfers to Court of Appeals Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:42 to 43:53 Advisory opinions, § 43:26 Affirmance Disposition of appeal, § 50:2 Motion to affirm, §§ 48:10, 48:13 Without opinion, § 50:18 All parties or issues, reversal as to, § 50:3 Allocation of cases, § 48:21 Amendment or modification Disposition of appeal, § 50:5 Record on appeal, § 45:9 Amicus curiae briefs, §§ 46:16 to 46:19 Amount Additional or further matters, above Additur, disposition of appeal, § 50:6 Appealable judgments, orders and decrees, amount in controversy requirement, § 43:30 Extension or enlargement of time, below Multiple parties, briefs, §§ 46:3, 46:15 Partial matters, below Applications Generally, §§ 48:9 to 48:17 Final judgment or order on application for fees, § 43:32 Further review, §§ 1:19, 44:34, 48:25 to 48:32 Arbitration, § 33:23 Arguments Oral argument, §§ 49:1 to 49:5 Scope of review as limited by arguments, § 43:24 Art, oral argument on appeal, § 49:5 Attorneys Arguments, above Continued representation on appeal, § 43:9 Fees, final judgment or order on application for, § 43:32 Authority, writs, motions and orders, §§ 48:6 to 48:8 Bond, supersedeas, § 50:7 Briefs

Generally, §§ 46:1 to 46:20

Certificates and certification

Amicus curiae briefs, §§ 46:16 to 46:19 Scope of review as limited by briefs, § 43:24

Combined certificate, §§ 44:42, 44:43

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd

Certificates and certification—Cont'd

Confidentiality, § 45:10

Questions certified, §§ 43:27, 43:28

Supplemental certificate, §§ 44:44, 44:45

Certiorari, jurisdiction of Supreme Court of Iowa, § 43:4

Change. Amendment or modification, above

Checklists

Briefs, § 46:5

Rehearing, § 50:10

Children

Child in need of assistance, §§ 44:24 to 44:34

Custody, motion for stay, § 48:17

Juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:24 to 44:34

Clerk of court

Extension of time for filing notice of appeal for failure of clerk to notify parties, § 44:15

Writs, motions and orders, § 48:8

Commencement of proceedings, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:43

Comparative fault, §§ 16:63, 16:118

Conclusions of law, scope of review, § 43:21

Confidential and protected information

Generally, §§ 43:10, 45:11, 48:2, 48:28

Briefs, § 46:9

Initiation of appeal, § 44:10

Confidentiality, certification, § 45:10

Contempt, §§ 41:63, 43:20

Contents

Briefs, §§ 46:6 to 46:13

Contested case proceeding, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:46

Continued representation on appeal, attorneys and guardians ad litem, § 43:9

Correction of record on appeal, § 45:9

Costs and expenses

Appeal, costs on, § 50:15

Briefs, printing or reproduction, § 46:20

Counsel. Attorneys, above

Court. Courts, below

Court of Appeals

Application for further review, § 1:19

Authority, writs, motions and orders, § 48:7

Federal courts of appeals, §§ 2:2, 2:3

Finality of decisions, § 1:20

Jurisdiction, §§ 1:18, 43:6

State court of appeals, generally, §§ 1:17 to 1:21

Transfers to Court of Appeals, §§ 48:22 to 48:32

Courts

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd

Generally, §§ 43:1 to 43:55 Clerk of court, writs, motions and orders, § 48:8 Court of Appeals, above District courts, below Federal courts, below How evidence and pleadings are viewed by appellate court, scope of review, § 43:15 Judges and justices, below Judicial review of administrative agency action, §§ 43:42 to 43:53 Opinions, §§ 43:26, 50:16 to 50:19 Organization of courts, §§ 48:1, 48:23 to 48:26 Proceedings in appellate courts, §§ 48:1 to 48:32 Supreme Court of Iowa, below Trial court, below Cross-appeals Briefs, § 46:14 Child in need of supervision and juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:25 to Initiating appeals, §§ 44:22, 44:23 Intervention, § 43:55 Parties, §§ 43:54, 43:55 Scope of review dependent on preservation of question in district court, § 43:14 Substitution of parties, § 43:55 Custody of children, motion for stay, § 48:17 Decrees. Judgments and decrees, below Discretionary matters Orders and rulings, scope of review, §§ 43:16, 43:17 Review by Supreme Court of Iowa, §§ 43:5, 43:40, 43:41 Dismissal Motion to dismiss, §§ 48:10 to 48:12 Reinstatement of action involuntarily dismissed for want of prosecution, § 40:14 Voluntary dismissal, §§ 48:19, 48:20 Disposition Generally, §§ 50:1 to 50:19 Summary disposition, motion to dismiss, affirm or reverse, § 48:10 District courts Effect of appeal on district court jurisdiction, §§ 43:7, 43:8 Scope of review dependent on preservation of question in district court, §§ 43:13, 43:14 Small claims, appeal to district court, § 10:21 Electronic Procedure Rules, generally E-mail Filing papers, § 44:6 Service of process and papers, §§ 44:6, 44:9

APPEAL AND REVIEW-Cont'd

Enlargement of time. Extension or enlargement of time, below

Equity actions, scope of review, §§ 43:18 to 43:23

Error, immaterial or nonprejudicial, § 43:25

Estoppel as limiting scope of review, § 43:23

Evidence

How evidence is viewed by appellate court, scope of review, § 43:15

Motion to present further evidence, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:51

Posttrial motions, perpetuation of testimony pending appeal, § 39:23

Exhibits

Oral argument, display of exhibits, § 49:2

Expedited matters

Appeals, prebriefing procedure, § 45:2

Expenses. Costs and expenses, above

Extension or enlargement of time

Generally, § 44:16

Notice, failure of clerk to notify parties, § 44:15

Extraordinary remedies, jurisdiction of Supreme Court of Iowa, §§ 43:3, 43:4

Facsimile transmissions, filing and service of papers, §§ 44:6 to 44:8

Failure to comply with appellate deadlines, § 44:46

Federal courts

Courts of Appeals, §§ 2:2, 2:3

Removal to, § 13:8

Filing

Briefs, § 46:17

Combined certificate, §§ 44:42, 44:43

Electronic filing in the appellate courts, § 44:1 et seq.

Extension of time for filing notice of appeal for failure of clerk to notify parties, § 44:15

Facsimile transmissions, §§ 44:6 to 44:8

Notice of appeal, generally, § 44:18

Papers, in general, §§ 44:5 to 44:9

Rehearing, § 50:9

Final judgments, §§ 43:31, 43:32

Final orders, appeals from, § 43:32

Finality of decisions of Court of Appeals, § 1:20

Findings of fact, scope of review, § 43:19

Form of motions, § 48:5

Forms

Amicus curiae brief, §§ 43:17, 43:19

Application for further review, transfers to Court of Appeals, §§ 48:27, 48:29

Child in need of supervision and juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:27,

44:28, 44:30

Combined certificate, § 44:3

Cross-appeals, § 44:23

Notice of appeal, § 44:19

Supersedeas bonds, § 44:38

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd Forms—Cont'd Supplemental certificate, § 44:45 Transcript form, § 44:40 Further matters. Additional or further matters, above Guardians ad litem, continued representation on appeal, § 43:9 Hearings Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:49 to 43:51 Rehearings, below Immaterial error, § 43:25 Interlocutory appeals Child in need of supervision and juvenile termination appeals, § 44:27 Effect of appeal on district court jurisdiction, § 43:8 Initiating appeals, §§ 44:20, 44:21 Orders and rulings, §§ 43:33 to 43:37 Intervention, §§ 22:34, 43:55 Issues Fewer than all parties or issues, appeal from order disposing of, § 44:13 Reversal as to all or part of issues, disposition of appeal, § 50:3 Judges and justices Authority, writs, motions and orders, §§ 48:6, 48:7 Judgments and decrees Appealable judgments and decrees, §§ 43:29, 43:30 Final judgments, §§ 43:31, 43:32 Satisfaction of judgment, effect of payment on right to appeal, § 41:37 Supersedeas bond, § 50:7 Jurisdiction Generally, §§ 43:1 to 43:8 Court of Appeals, §§ 1:18, 43:6 Trial court, appeals from interlocutory orders and rulings, § 43:37 Justices. Judges and justices, above Juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:24 to 44:34 Lawyers. Attorneys, above Limitations Remand, § 48:18 Scope of review, §§ 43:23, 43:24 Mandatory use of electronic document management system for appellate cases, § 44:3 et seq. Memorandum opinions, § 50:17 Minors. Children, above Modification. Amendment or modification, above Moot questions, § 43:26 Motions Generally, §§ 48:3 to 48:17

Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:48, 43:50, 43:51

Orders, below

Posttrial motions, below

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd Motions—Cont'd Present further evidence, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:51 Stays, §§ 43:48, 48:15 to 48:17 Multiple parties, briefs, §§ 46:3, 46:15 Nonprejudicial error, § 43:25 Notice of appeal Child in need of supervision and juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:26, 44:27 Cross-appeals, §§ 44:23, 44:26, 44:27 Extension of time for filing notice of appeal for failure of clerk to notify parties, § 44:15 Form, § 44:19 Service and filing of notice of appeal, § 44:18 Small claims, § 43:39 Opinions, §§ 43:26, 50:16 to 50:19 Oral argument, §§ 49:1 to 49:5 Orders Generally, §§ 48:3 to 48:8 Appealable orders, §§ 43:29, 43:30 Final orders, appeals from, § 43:32 Interlocutory orders, appeals from, §§ 43:33 to 43:37 Motions Stay order, §§ 48:15 to 48:17 Transmit record order, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:50 Scope of review of discretionary orders, §§ 43:16, 43:17 Stay order, motion for, §§ 48:15 to 48:17 Transmit record order, motion on judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:50 Organization of courts, §§ 48:23 to 48:26 Papers Confidential papers, record on appeal, § 45:10 Filing, above Service, below Partial matters Record on appeal, portions not transmitted, § 45:8 Reversal as to part of parties or issues, disposition of appeal, § 50:3 Generally, §§ 43:54, 43:55 Intervention, §§ 22:34, 43:55 Multiple parties, briefs, §§ 46:3, 46:15 Reversal as to all or part of parties, disposition of appeal, § 50:3 Petitions Generally, §§ 48:9 to 48:17 Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:45, 43:46 Child in need of supervision and juvenile termination appeals, §§ 44:28 to

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd Petitions—Cont'd Rehearing, § **50:11** Pleadings Generally, § 11:20 Certiorari, § 11:39 How pleadings are viewed by appellate court, scope of review, § 43:15 Petitions, above Punitive damages, § 11:58 Posttrial motions Perpetuation of testimony pending appeal, § 39:23 Time for appeal, effect of posttrial motions, § 44:14 Prebriefing procedure, §§ 44:39 to 44:45, 45:1, 45:2 Presentation of further evidence motion, judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:51 Preservation of question in district court, scope of review dependent on, §§ 43:13, 43:14 Printing costs, briefs, § 46:20 Procedendo, § 50:13 Process. Service, below Proof. Evidence, above Protected information. Confidential and protected information, above Publication of opinions, § 50:19 Questions Certified questions, §§ 43:27, 43:28 Moot questions, § 43:26 Scope of review dependent on preservation of question in district court, §§ 43:13, 43:14 Record on appeal Generally, §§ 45:3 to 45:10 Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:49 to 43:51 Scope of review as affected by record, § 43:12 Transmission, §§ 43:49 to 43:51, 44:33, 45:4 to 45:6 References to legal propositions, briefs, § 46:8 Rehearings Generally, §§ 50:8 to 50:12 Administrative agency action, judicial review of, §§ 43:44 to 43:52 Transfers to Court of Appeals, § 48:24 Limited remand, § 48:18 To trial court and subsequent proceedings, § 50:14 Remittitur, disposition of appeal, § 50:6 Reply brief, § 46:13 Reports, §§ 50:16 to 50:19 Representation continued on appeal, attorneys and guardians ad litem, § 43:9 Reproduction costs, briefs, § 46:20 Requests Generally, §§ 48:9 to 48:17

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd Requests—Cont'd Transmit record, § 45:6 Restrictions. Limitations, above Retention of record in trial court, § 45:7 Reversal Disposition of appeal, §§ 50:3, 50:4 Motion to reverse, §§ 48:10, 48:14 Rulings Interlocutory rulings, appeals from, §§ 43:33 to 43:37 Scope of review of discretionary rulings, §§ 43:16, 43:17 Satisfaction of judgment, effect of payment on right to appeal, § 41:37 Scope of review Generally, §§ 43:11 to 43:24 Administrative agency action, judicial review of, § 43:52 Application for further review, transfers to Court of Appeals, § 48:32 Briefs, § 46:7 Screening and evaluation of cases, § 48:21 Service Amicus curiae briefs, § 46:17 E-mail, §§ 44:6, 44:9 Facsimile transmissions, §§ 44:6 to 44:8 Notice of appeal, generally, § 44:18 Papers, in general, §§ 44:5 to 44:9 Shortening prescribed times, § 44:16 Single justice's authority, writs, motions and orders, § 48:6 Small claims, §§ 10:21, 10:22, 43:38 to 43:41 Standard of review, briefs, § 46:7 Stays Administrative agency proceedings, §§ 43:47, 43:48 Motions, §§ 43:48, 48:15 to 48:17 Subsequent proceedings, §§ 50:7 to 50:19 Substitution of parties, § 43:55 Summary disposition, motion to dismiss, affirm or reverse, § 48:10 Supersedeas bond, §§ 44:35 to 44:38, 50:7 Supplemental certificate, §§ 44:44, 44:45 Supreme Court of Iowa Discretionary review, §§ 43:5, 43:40, 43:41 Jurisdiction, §§ 43:2 to 43:5 Rehearing, § 50:11 Small claims, §§ 10:22, 43:40, 43:41 Time Generally, §§ 44:11 to 44:16 Briefs, §§ 46:2, 46:3 Child in need of assistance and juvenile termination appeals, § 44:25 Cross-appeals, §§ 44:12, 44:25 Expedited matters, above

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd

Time—Cont'd

Extension or enlargement of time, above

Failure to comply with appellate deadlines, § 44:46

Fewer than all parties or issues, appeal from order disposing of, § 44:13

Final orders and judgments, § 44:11

Posttrial motions, effect of, § 44:14

Prebriefing procedure, §§ 45:1, 45:2

Rehearing, § 50:9

Shortening prescribed times, § 44:16

Stays, above

Transcript, §§ 44:39 to 44:41

Transfers to Court of Appeals, §§ 48:22 to 48:32

Transmission, notice of appeal, §§ 45:4 to 45:6

Transmission, record on appeal, §§ 43:49 to 43:51, 44:33

Trial court

Effect on jurisdiction of trial court, appeals from interlocutory orders and rulings, § 43:37

Remand to trial court and subsequent proceedings, § 50:14

Retention of record in trial court, § 45:7

Voluntary dismissal, §§ 48:19, 48:20

Waiver as limiting scope of review, § 43:23

Writs, §§ 48:3 to 48:8

APPEARANCE

Generally, §§ 14:2, 14:3

Pro hac vice, application for admission, §§ 14:4, 14:5

Small claims, §§ 10:7 to 10:11, 10:16

APPLICABILITY

Evidence Rules, § 37:250

Res judicata/preclusion, forum, §§ 51:21 to 51:26

APPLICATIONS

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration, §§ 33:16, 33:19, 33:21

Default and default judgments, §§ 41:43, 41:44

Dismissal of Actions, this index

Personal jurisdiction, application for court-ordered service, § 7:81

APPOINTMENT

Arbitrators, § 33:5

Expert witnesses, § 37:149

Judgments and decrees, conveyance of property by court appointed commissioner, § 41:13

APPORTIONMENT OF COSTS

Taxation of costs, § 41:16

ARBITRATION

Generally, §§ 33:2 to 33:23

ARBITRATION—Cont'd

Appeals, § 33:23

Applications, §§ 33:16, 33:19, 33:21

Appointment of arbitrators, § 33:5

Authority of arbitrators, § 33:7

Award, §§ 33:11 to 33:22

Compel arbitration, proceedings to, § 33:3

Correction of award, §§ 33:12, 33:18, 33:19

Decree on award, § 33:20

Discovery, hearings, § 33:10

District court action, §§ 33:14 to 33:22

Entire contract, challenges to, § 33:4

Expenses, award, § 33:13

Fees, award, § 33:13

Hearings, §§ 33:8 to 33:10, 33:17

Judgment on award, § 33:20

Limitation of actions, § 6:29

Modification of award, §§ 33:12, 33:18, 33:19

Rehearing, vacation of award, § 33:17

Stay arbitration, proceedings to, § 33:3

Subpoenas, hearings, § 33:9

Time

Modify or correct award, application to, § 33:19

Stay arbitration, proceedings to, § 33:3

Vacate award, application to, § 33:16

Vacation of award, §§ 33:15 to 33:17

Venue, § 33:22

Witnesses, hearings, § 33:9

ARGUMENTATIVE DENIALS

Answer, § 15:9

ARGUMENTS

Appeal and Review, this index

Counsel. Arguments of Counsel, this index

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

Generally, §§ 36:1 to 36:31

Admissions, opening statements, § 36:6

Appeal and review, §§ 49:1 to 49:5

Attorneys' fees, closing arguments, § 36:22

Checklists

Closing arguments, § 36:31

Opening statements, § 36:9

Closing arguments, generally, §§ 36:10 to 36:31

Comparative fault, closing argument, § 16:59

Compromise offers, closing arguments, § 36:23

Evidence

Admissions, opening statements, § 36:6

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL-Cont'd

Evidence—Cont'd

Failure of party to testify or produce evidence, closing arguments, § 36:13

Inadmissible evidence references, opening statements, § 36:5

Matters outside the evidence references, closing arguments, § 36:19

Reading from evidence, closing arguments, § 36:17

Witnesses, below

Failure of party to testify or produce evidence, closing arguments, § 36:13

Financial status of parties, closing arguments, § 36:20

Golden rule, closing arguments, § 36:25

Illustrations, use during closing arguments, § 36:15

Improper matters

Closing arguments, §§ 36:19 to 36:28

Opening statements, §§ 36:7, 36:8

Inadmissible evidence references, opening statements, § 36:5

Inexperienced counsel asking for sympathy, closing arguments, § 36:14

In limine motion, improper matter in opening statements, § 36:8

Insurance, closing arguments, § 36:21

Jurors referred to by name, closing arguments, § 36:26

Motion in limine, improper matter in opening statements, § 36:8

Objections to closing arguments, §§ 36:28, 36:30

Offers of compromise, closing arguments, § 36:23

Opening statements, generally, §§ 36:1 to 36:9

Per diem, closing arguments, § 36:18

Per hour, closing arguments, § 36:18

Proof. Evidence, above

Proper matter, closing arguments, §§ 36:12 to 36:18

Reading

From evidence, closing arguments, § 36:17

From medical books, closing arguments, § 36:24

Rebuttal, closing arguments, § 36:29

References

Closing arguments, §§ 36:19, 36:26

Opening statements, §§ 36:4, 36:5

Response to argument of opposing counsel, closing arguments, § 36:12 Scope

Closing arguments, §§ 36:11 to 36:28

Opening statements, §§ 36:3 to 36:5

Sympathy asked for by inexperienced counsel, closing arguments, § 36:14

Testimony. Witnesses, below

Time for objection, § 36:28

Use of illustrations, closing arguments, § 36:15

Vouching for witness, closing arguments, § 36:27

Waiver of opening statement, § 36:2

Witnesses

Failure of party to testify or produce evidence, closing arguments, § 36:13

Vouching for witness, closing arguments, § 36:27

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL—Cont'd

Wrongful death cases, closing arguments, § 36:16

ART

Appeal and review, oral argument, § 49:5

ASSIGNMENT

Judgments, § 41:34 Parties, assignees, § 9:9 Trial, § 35:8

ASSOCIATIONS

Depositions, § 26:29 Personal service, §§ 7:73, 7:74

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Affirmative defenses, §§ 16:3, 16:20

ATTACHMENT OF PROPERTY

Pleadings, §§ 11:129, 11:130

ATTACK OR CHALLENGE

Challenges or Contests, this index

ATTENDANCE

Deposition, failure of party to attend, § 24:58

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Evidence, § 37:73

ATTORNEYS

Admission pro hac vice before Iowa courts and administrative agencies, § 1:10 et seq.

Appeal and Review, this index

Arguments of Counsel, this index

Conflict of interest, motion to disqualify counsel for, § 14:32

Deposition, opposing counsel, § 26:24

Discovery, attorney's mental impressions or opinions, § 24:39

Fees. Attorneys' Fees, this index

Jury and Jury Trial, this index

Liens, pleadings, § 11:62

Pro Hac Vice, this index

Supreme court, supervision, §§ 1:9 to 1:14

Trial, this index

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Appeal and review, final judgment or order on application for fees, § 43:32

Class actions, § 22:60

Closing arguments, § 36:22

Pleadings, §§ 11:59 to 11:62

Taxation of costs, § 41:23

Index-16

AUDIT

Environmental audit privilege, evidence, §§ 37:86 to 36:93

AUTHENTICATION

Evidence, §§ 37:210 to 37:233

AUTHORITY

Appeal and review, writs, motions and orders, §§ 48:6 to 48:8 Arbitrators, § 33:7 Rule-making authority of Supreme Court, §§ 1:7, 1:8

AUTOMOBILES

Motor Vehicles, this index

AVOIDABLE CONSEQUENCES DOCTRINE

Comparative fault, § 16:21

AWARD

Arbitration, §§ 33:11 to 33:22

BAD FAITH

Good or Bad Faith, this index

BANKRUPTCY

Limitation of actions, § 6:86

BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Limitation of Actions, this index

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES

Hearsay exception, § 37:176

BAR

Res judicata/preclusion, claim preclusion, §§ 51:3 to 51:9

BELIEF OR BELIEFS

Evidence, this index

BENCH TRIALS

Posttrial motions, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

BIAS

Witnesses, impeachment, § 37:112

BIFURCATION

Trial, § 35:19

BILL OF EXCEPTIONS

Posttrial motions, § 39:4 Trial, § 35:60

BILL OF PARTICULARS

Generally, § 11:95

BLAMELESS PLAINTIFFS

Comparative fault, § 16:51

BLOOD TESTS

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:222

BONDS AND UNDERTAKINGS

Appeal and review, supersedeas bond, §§ 44:35 to 44:38, 50:7 Pleadings, replevin actions, §§ 11:99, 11:100

BONDS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:53, 6:55, 6:56, 6:58

BOOKS

Closing arguments, reading from medical books, § 36:24

BOUNDARIES

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:187, 37:190

BREACH

Life insurance contract, §§ 11:91, 31:4 Warranty, comparative fault, § 16:23

BRIEFS

Appeal and Review, this index Electronic Document Management System, § 3:43 Motions, § 14:8

BURDEN OF PROOF

Collateral estoppel, § 51:16 Comparative Fault, this index Limitation of actions, § 6:104 Trial, presentation of case, §§ 35:39, 35:40

BUSINESS COURT PILOT PROJECT

Generally, § 10:62

BUSINESS RECORDS

Hearsay exception, § 37:168 Interrogatories, § 27:10

BUSINESS SPECIALTY COURT

Generally, § 1:29

CALCULATION OF TIME

Computation of Time, this index

CALENDAR

Appeal and Review, this index

CALLING OF WITNESSES BY COURT

Generally, §§ 37:131, 37:132

CAPACITY

Parties, this index Witnesses, impeachment, § 37:114

Index-18

CAPTION

Pleadings, §§ 11:6, 11:7, 11:70

CARRIERS

Comparative fault, passenger against common carrier, § 16:27

CAUSE

Challenges to jurors, § 38:7

Good Cause, this index

Proximate cause, affirmative defenses, §§ 16:4, 16:38

CELL SITE

Evidence, historical data, § 37:219

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION

Appeal and Review, this index

Class actions, §§ 22:41 to 22:45, 22:47

Discovery, this index

Expedited civil actions, §§ 10:64, 10:65

Expert witnesses, § 25:5

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:169, 37:176

Pleadings, certificate of service, §§ 12:6 to 12:8

Self-authentication, certification of domestic records of regularly conducted activity, § 37:230

CERTIORARI

Appeal and review, jurisdiction of Supreme Court of Iowa, § 43:4 Pleadings, § 11:39

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:226

CHALLENGES OR CONTESTS

Hearsay, attacking credibility of declarant, § 37:208

Judicial review of administrative agency action, contested case proceeding, § 43:46

Jurisdiction, motions challenging, §§ 14:14 to 14:18

Jury selection, §§ 38:4 to 38:7

Limitation of actions, action to contest probate, § 6:40

Pleadings, motions attacking, §§ 14:19 to 14:28

CHANGE OR MODIFICATION

Amendment, Modification or Change, this index

CHARACTER

Evidence, this index

CHARTER CITIES

Limitation of actions, § 6:51

CHECKLISTS

Appeal and Review, this index

Arguments of Counsel, this index

CHECKLISTS—Cont'd

Exhibit checklist, § 37:212 Motions, response, § 14:1

CHIEF JUDGES

District courts, § 1:25

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Appeal and Review, this index Limitation of Actions, this index Parties, this index Personal jurisdiction, § 7:47 Pleadings, parental responsibility actions, § 11:79

CITIES

Municipalities, this index

CIVIL RIGHTS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:30, 6:57

CLAIMS

Counterclaims, this index Cross-claims, § 22:20 Executions, exemption, § 42:21 Joinder of claims, §§ 22:9 to 22:15, 22:27 Res judicata/preclusion, §§ 10:75, 51:3 to 51:9 Small Claims, this index

CLASS ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 22:40 to 22:60 Attorneys' fees, § 22:60 Certification, §§ 22:41 to 22:45, 22:47 Commonality requirement, § 22:42 Compromise, § 22:58 Costs, § 22:60 Counterclaims, § 22:55 Discovery, § 22:56 Dismissal of actions, § 22:58 Exclusion of class members, §§ 22:53, 22:54 Fair and adequate representation, § 22:45 Judgments, §§ 22:59, 22:60 Jurisdiction, § 22:48 Limitation of actions, § 6:98 Motion for order directing notice to class, § 22:50 Notice, §§ 22:49 to 22:53 Orders of court Certification, § 22:47 Notice to class, motion for order directing, § 22:50

Petition with class action allegations, § 22:46 Request to be excluded from class, § 22:53 Res judicata/preclusion, claim preclusion, § 51:7

Index-20

CLERK OF COURT

Appeal and review, writs, motions and orders, § 48:8

CLOSING ARGUMENTS

Arguments of Counsel, this index

CODES

Evidence authentication and identification, private safety codes, § 37:224

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Res judicata/preclusion, §§ 51:10 to 51:19

COLLATERAL ISSUES

Comparative fault, §§ 16:7 to 16:15

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

Comparative fault, **§§ 16:124 to 16:129** Pleadings, **§ 11:63**

COMBINED MOTIONS

Generally, §§ 14:12, 14:13

COMMENCEMENT OF ACTIONS OR PROCEEDINGS

Generally, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Judicial review of administrative agency action, § 43:43

Limitation of Actions, this index

Small claims, § 10:6

COMMENTS

Evidence, this index

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:181, 37:182

COMMISSIONERS

Judgments and decrees, conveyance of property by court appointed commissioner, § 41:13

COMMON CARRIERS

Comparative fault, passenger against common carrier, § 16:27

COMMUNICATIONS

Evidence, privilege, §§ 37:71 to 37:84

COMPARATIVE FAULT

Absent or unidentified defendant, § 16:45

Affirmative defenses, generally, §§ 16:6 to 16:125

Appeal and review, §§ 16:63, 16:118

Argument of counsel, closing argument, § 16:59

Assumption of risk, § 16:20

Avoidable consequences doctrine, § 16:21

Bad faith actions, § 16:22

Blameless plaintiffs, § 16:51

Breach of warranty, § 16:23

COMPARATIVE FAULT—Cont'd

Burden of proof

Products liability, § 16:110

Released party, fault of, § 16:79

Carrier, passenger against, § 16:27

Closing argument, § 16:59

Collateral issues, §§ 16:7 to 16:15

Collateral source rule, §§ 16:124 to 16:129

Common carrier, passenger against, § 16:27

Concerted action, § 16:66

Confession of judgment offer, § 16:120

Consortium, loss of, §§ 16:14, 16:54, 16:55

Constitutionality

Expert witnesses, disclosure of, § 16:108

Governmental exemptions, § 16:99

Interest on judgment, § 16:122

Statute of limitations, § 16:87

Contribution, §§ 16:10, 16:67 to 16:77, 16:98

Crashworthiness doctrine, § 16:25

Damages

Future damages, §§ 16:61, 16:121

Joint and several liability, § 16:65

Mitigation of damages, § 16:31

Punitive damages, § 16:37

Discharge or release, §§ 16:70, 16:79 to 16:84

Disclosure of expert witnesses, §§ 16:100 to 16:108

Discovery of release, § 16:81

Dismissal of actions, §§ 16:83, 16:106

Dram shop cases, §§ 16:13, 16:26, 16:85

Employer and employee, §§ 16:27, 16:56, 16:125

Enforcement, contribution, § 16:74

Exemptions of government bodies, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

Expert witnesses, disclosure of, §§ 16:100 to 16:108

Fraud, § 16:28

Future damages, §§ 16:61, 16:121

Future right of payment, § 16:123

Goetzman v. Wichern, §§ 16:7 to 16:15

Good cause for extension of deadlines, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, § 16:104

Governmental exemptions, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

1 0 1 C 07

Ice removal, § 16:97

Immunity

Released parties, § 16:84

Sovereign immunity, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

Indemnity, § 16:73

Instructions to jury, §§ 16:60, 16:62

Insurance, §§ 16:29, 16:89

Intentional torts, § 16:28

COMPARATIVE FAULT—Cont'd

Interest on judgments, §§ 16:116 to 16:122

Interrogatories, special, § 16:60

Joinder of parties, § 16:46

Joint and several liability, §§ 16:9, 16:64 to 16:66

Judicial review, § 16:63

Jury proceedings, §§ 16:60 to 16:62

Last clear chance, § 16:30

Liability

Joint and several liability, §§ 16:9, 16:64 to 16:66

Premises liability, § 16:35

Products liability, §§ 16:36, 16:109 to 16:114

Strict liability, §§ 16:12, 16:111

Vicarious liability, § 16:58

Licensed professionals, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving,

§§ 16:100 to 16:108

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:97, 16:76, 16:77, 16:86 to 16:88

Medical malpractice cases, § 16:50

Misleading signs, governmental exemptions, § 16:95

Mitigation of damages, § 16:31

Motor vehicles

Crashworthiness doctrine, § 16:25

Safety belt or safety harness, effect of nonuse of, § 16:48

Traffic control devices, § 16:92

Named defendant, § 16:43

Negligence, generally, § 16:32

Nuisance, §§ 16:33, 16:34

Parties, generally, §§ 16:42 to 16:46

Passenger against common carrier, § 16:27

Pleading, products liability, § 16:110

Premises liability, § 16:35

Present value, § 16:61

Previous payment or future right of payment, § 16:123

Products liability, §§ 16:36, 16:109 to 16:114

Proximate cause defense, § 16:38

Punitive damages, § 16:37

Release or discharge, §§ 16:70, 16:79 to 16:84

Review, § 16:63

Safety belt or safety harness, effect of nonuse of, § 16:48

Settlement, effect of, §§ 16:11, 16:57

Signs, misleading signs, governmental exemptions, § 16:95

Snow and ice removal, § 16:97

Sole proximate cause defense, § 16:38

Sovereign immunity, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

Special interrogatories, § 16:60

Special verdicts, § 16:114

Specificity, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, § 16:104

COMPARATIVE FAULT—Cont'd

State of the art, products liability, §§ 16:109 to 16:114

Statute of limitations, §§ 6:97, 16:76, 16:77, 16:86 to 16:88

Stipulation, interest on judgments, § 16:119

Strict liability, §§ 16:12, 16:111

Stuart v. Pilgrim doctrine, § 16:39

Subrogation, § 16:74

Subsequently acquired knowledge exception, § 16:113

Sudden emergency doctrine, § 16:40

Third-party defendant, § 16:44

Time

Interest on judgments, § 16:117

Licensed professionals, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving, §§ 16:102, 16:104

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:97, 16:76, 16:77, 16:86 to 16:88

Tolling of statute of limitations, § 16:88

Torts, intentional, § 16:28

Traffic control devices, § 16:92

UCC, §§ 16:41, 16:129

Underinsured motorist claim, § 16:29

Unidentified defendant, § 16:45

Uniform Commercial Code, §§ 16:41, 16:129

Uniform Comparative Fault Act compared with Iowa Comparative Fault Act, § 16:17

Vicarious liability, § 16:58

Warranty, breach of, § 16:23

COMPEL OR COMPELLING

Compulsory Matters, this index

COMPENSATION

Limitation of Actions, this index

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

Generally, §§ 37:95 to 37:97, 37:105, 37:106

COMPETITION LAW

Limitation of actions, § 6:34

COMPILATIONS

Hearsay exception, published compilations, § 37:182

COMPLETENESS RULE

Evidence, remainder of related acts, declarations, conversations, writings or recorded statements, § 37:29

COMPROMISE AND OFFERS TO COMPROMISE

Class actions, § 22:58

Closing arguments, § 36:23

Evidence, §§ 37:59, 37:60

Settlement, this index

COMPULSORY MATTERS

Arbitration, § 33:3

Counterclaims, §§ 22:16, 22:17

COMPUTATION OF TIME

Limitation of actions, § 6:6

Schedules, §§ 8:3 to 8:6

COMPUTER ANALYSIS

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:225

COMPUTER-GENERATED RECORDS

Evidence, authentication and identification, §§ 37:218, 37:220

CONCEALMENT

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:82, 6:83

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Posttrial motion to reconsider, amend or enlarge in bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Scope of review, § 43:21

CONCLUSIVENESS

Judgments, § 41:30

CONCURRENT JURISDICTION

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:9

CONDEMNATION

Limitation of actions, inverse condemnation, § 6:59

CONDITIONAL MATTERS

Dismissal, forum non conveniens, § 5:11

New trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

Relevancy of evidence, preliminary questions, § 37:25

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT AND SUBSEQUENT

Pleadings, § 11:92

CONDUCT OF PERSONS

Evidence, this index

Jurors, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

CONFERENCES

Pretrial Conferences, this index

Trial setting, §§ 10:70, 35:3 to 35:5, 35:8

CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT

Generally, §§ 41:3 to 41:5

Acceptance of offer to confess judgment, § 41:5

Comparative fault, § 16:120

Failure to accept offer to confess judgment, § 41:5

Offer to confess judgment, §§ 41:4, 41:5

Time of making offer to confess judgment, § 41:5

CONFIDENTIAL OR CONFIDENTIALITY

Appeal and Review, this index

Evidence, privilege, §§ 37:72 to 37:84, 37:90

Exhibits, protected information, § 37:213

Pleadings, confidential information, §§ 11:9, 11:11 to 11:13

Protected Information, this index

Social security information, § 15:5

Social Security Number Forms, pleadings, §§ 11:11 to 11:13

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Motion to disqualify counsel, § 14:32

CONFORMITY TO PROOF

Amendment of pleadings, §§ 21:8, 39:24

CONFRONTATION CLAUSE

Former testimony, § 37:195

CONFUSION

Evidence, exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49

CONSENT OR PERMISSION

Leave of Court, this index

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:75

Pleadings, consent to service by e-mail, § 12:5

CONSOLIDATION

Trial, §§ 35:15 to 35:19

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

Comparative fault, §§ 16:14, 16:54, 16:55

Parties, §§ 9:11, 22:4

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Comparative Fault, this index

Confrontation clause limitations, § 37:195

Pleadings, punitive damages, § 11:57

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION

Evidence Rules, §§ 37:3, 37:4

Judgments, § 41:10

CONSTRUCTION WORK

Complex construction litigation. Discovery, this index

Pleadings, defective construction, § 11:52

CONSULTANTS

Expert witnesses, § 25:15

CONSUMER RENTAL PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

Limitation of actions, § 6:32

CONTEMPT

Depositions, subpoenas, § 26:26

Index-26

CONTEMPT—Cont'd

Discovery, §§ 24:55, 26:26

Judgments and decrees

Generally, §§ 41:57 to 41:63

Review of contempt order, § 41:63

Show cause rule, §§ 41:58 to 41:62

Review, §§ 41:63, 43:20

Scope of review, § 43:20

Show cause rule, §§ 41:58 to 41:62

Subpoenas, §§ 26:26, 35:27

Trial subpoenas, § 35:27

CONTESTS

Challenges or Contests, this index

CONTINUANCES

Trial, this index

CONTINUATION OF ORIGINAL ACTION

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:101, 6:102

CONTINUED REPRESENTATION ON APPEAL

Attorneys and guardians ad litem, § 43:9

CONTINUING WRONG

Limitation of actions, § 6:84

CONTINUOUS COURSE OF TREATMENT DOCTRINE

Limitation of actions, § 6:94

CONTINUOUS REPRESENTATION DOCTRINE

Limitation of actions, § 6:95

CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

Breach of life insurance contract, §§ 11:91, 31:4

Discovery, agreement for electronically stored information, form, § 24:30

Evidence, this index

Limitation of Actions, this index

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Pleadings, this index

Trial, settlement agreements, § 35:61

CONTRIBUTION

Comparative fault, §§ 16:10, 16:67 to 16:77, 16:98

Products liability, limitation of actions, §§ 6:12, 16:77

CONTRIBUTORY FAULT

Affirmative defenses, § 16:5

CONVERSATIONS

Evidence, this index

CONVERSION

Limitation of actions, mutual insurance companies, § 6:63

CONVEYANCE OF PROPERTY

Judgments and decrees, court appointed commissioner, § 41:13 Limitation of Actions, this index

CONVICTION OF CRIME

Evidence, this index

Res judicata/preclusion, forum where applicable, § 51:25

COPIES

Duplicates, this index

CORPORATIONS

Discovery, this index

Foreign Corporations, this index

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

CORRECTION

Appeal record, § 45:9

Arbitration award, §§ 33:12, 33:18, 33:19

Judgments, § 41:50

CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Prisons and Prisoners, this index

CORROBORATING CIRCUMSTANCES

Hearsay exception, statement against interest, § 37:202

COSMETIC SURGERY

Pleadings, § 11:44

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Actions. Costs of Action, this index

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration award, § 33:13

Depositions, § 26:45

Discovery, this index

Evidence, payment of expenses, § 37:61

Small claims, § 10:55

COSTS OF ACTION

Appeal, costs on, § 50:15

Attorneys' Fees, this index

Class actions, § 22:60

Dismissal of actions, costs of previously dismissed action, § 40:15

New trial, §§ 39:12, 41:25

Small claims, § 10:12

Taxation of Costs, this index

COUNSEL

Attorneys, this index

Index-28

COUNSELORS

Limitation of actions, sexual abuse or exploitation by counselor or the rapist, \S 6:26

COUNTERCLAIMS

Generally, §§ 22:16 to 22:19

Answer, §§ 15:14, 15:15

Class actions, § 22:55

Compulsory counterclaims, §§ 22:16, 22:17

Judgments and decrees, § 41:7

Limitation of actions, § 6:4

Permissive counterclaims, § 22:18

Reply, §§ 17:4, 17:5

Small claims, §§ 10:35, 10:51

COUNTIES

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

COURTS

Appeal and Review, this index

Business Court Pilot Project, § 10:62

Business Specialty Court, §§ 1:29, 10:61, 10:62

District Courts, this index

Dockets and Docketing, this index

Evidence, this index

Federal Courts, this index

Instructions to jury, duty of court, §§ 38:23 to 38:27

Judges and Justices, this index

Jurisdiction, this index

Leave of Court, this index

Military courts, § 1:30

Orders of Court, this index

State courts, generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:30

Supreme Court of Iowa, this index

Supreme Court of United States, § 2:1

Venue, this index

View by court, § 35:47

COVER SHEET

Appeal and review, § 44:7

Pleadings, §§ 11:68, 11:69

CRASHWORTHINESS DOCTRINE

Comparative fault, § 16:25

CREDIBILITY

Evidence, this index

CREDIT UNIONS

Limitation of actions, § 6:45

CREDITS

Judgments and decrees, pro tanto credit rule, § 41:8

CRIMES AND CRIMINAL MATTERS

Conviction of Crime, this index

Criminal proceedings, § 3A:6

Evidence, this index

Res judicata/preclusion, forum where applicable, §§ 51:24 to 51:26

CROSS-APPEALS

Appeal and Review, this index

CROSS-CLAIMS

Generally, § 22:20

Small claims, § 10:36

CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 37:123

CROSS-PETITION

Impleader, § 22:24

CUSTODY

Appeal and review, stay involving child custody, § 48:17

Evidence, chain of custody, § 37:226

Jury, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

DAMAGE TO PROPERTY

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:15, 6:17

DAMAGES

Additur, this index

Commercial motor vehicle, noneconomic, § 16:127

Comparative Fault, this index

Discovery, this index

Future Damages, this index

Healthcare providers, noneconomic, § 16:128

Limitation of actions, § 6:38

New trial, §§ 39:8 to 39:11

Pleadings, §§ 11:40 to 11:58, 11:84, 11:85, 11:93, 11:94

Punitive Damages, this index

Remittitur, this index

DATA

Expert opinion, disclosure of data underlying, §§ 37:147, 37:148

DATE

Time, this index

DEADLINES

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:24

DEATH

Evidence, this index

Index-30

DEATH—Cont'd

Garnishment, death of garnishee, § 11:109

Judge, death, retirement or disability of, §§ 35:62, 39:27

Parties, this index

Wrongful Death Actions, this index

DECEDENTS' ESTATES

Limitation of Actions, this index

DECEIT

Fraud, this index

DECLARATIONS

Evidence, this index

DECLARATORY RELIEF

Pleadings, § 11:31

Res judicata/preclusion, claim preclusion, § 51:5

DECREES

Judgments and Decrees, this index

DEEDS

Limitation of Actions, this index

DEFAULT AND DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

Generally, §§ 41:42 to 41:49

Applications, §§ 41:43, 41:44

Discovery, this index

Entry of default, § 41:43

Excusable neglect, setting aside default or judgment on default, § 41:49

Filing written application for default, notice of intent, § 41:44

Good cause, setting aside default or judgment on default, §§ 41:47 to 41:49

Intent to file written application for default, notice of, § 41:44

Notice, §§ 41:43, 41:44

Setting aside default or judgment on default, §§ 41:46 to 41:49

Small claims, §§ 10:11, 10:37, 10:50, 10:58

Unavoidable casualty, setting aside default or judgment on default, § 41:48

Written application for default, notice of intent to file, § 41:44

DEFECTS AND IRREGULARITIES

Depositions, § 26:32

Judgments, relief against, § 41:51

Motions challenging jurisdiction, defective original notice, § 14:16

Motions challenging jurisdiction, defective original notice or service, § 14:15

Personal jurisdiction, limitation of actions, defective notice or service, § 7:34

Pleadings, defective construction, § 11:52

Witnesses, capacity, § 37:114

DEFENDANTS

Parties, this index

DEFENSES

Affirmative Defenses, this index

Answer, statute of frauds defense, § 15:10

Discovery, § 24:53

Impleader, §§ 22:30, 22:31

Limitation of Actions, this index

Parties, defense by minors and incompetents, § 9:16

Striking pleadings, motion for, § 14:25

DEFICIENCY

Executions, sale of levied property, § 42:11

DEFINITIONS

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:6

Evidence, § 37:150

DELIBERATIONS OF JURY

Generally, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

DELIVERY TO JURY

Instructions to jury, § 38:28

DEMAND OR DEMANDS

Jury trial, §§ 18:1 to 18:6

Pleadings, demand for judgment, §§ 11:28 to 11:63

DEMONSTRATIONS

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:221

DENIALS

Answer, §§ 15:6 to 15:13

DEPOSITIONS

Generally, §§ 26:1 to 26:45

Associations, § 26:29

Certificates and certification, §§ 26:37, 26:38

Contempt, subpoenas, § 26:26

Copies of materials obtained by subpoena, producing, § 26:25

Corporations, § 26:29

Costs, § 26:45

Default, § 26:14

Expert witnesses, §§ 25:11, 26:44

Filing, §§ 26:37, 26:38

Foreign state or country, §§ 26:10 to 26:12, 26:27

Government agencies, § 26:29

Hearsay exception, former testimony, § 37:197

Irregularities, § 26:32

Motion to terminate or limit deposition, § 26:33

Motor vehicle collisions, § 26:34

Notice, §§ 26:13 to 26:29

Objections, §§ 26:32, 26:38

Opposing counsel, § 26:24

INDEX

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

Oral examination, § 26:5

Partnerships, § 26:29

Perpetuation of testimony, § 32:3

Personal injury actions, §§ 26:34, 26:35

Physicians, §§ 26:35, 37:79

Presumptions, § 37:40

Production of documents and things, request for, § 26:16

Reading and signing, § 26:36

Recording deposition, § 26:31

Return, § 26:37

Sanctions, §§ 24:50, 24:58

Service of subpoena, § 26:21

Signing, § 26:36

Small claims, § 26:2

Subpoenas, §§ 26:18 to 26:28

Taxation of costs, § 41:22

Telephone depositions, § 26:9

Termination of deposition, motion for, § 26:33

Trial, witness fees for subpoenas, § 35:35

Unavailable witnesses, § 26:43

Uniform Interstate Depositions and Discovery Rule, §§ 26:11, 29:12, 30:6

Use of depositions, §§ 26:41 to 26:45

Written interrogatories, §§ 26:39, 26:40

DERIVATIVE JURISDICTION

Federal courts, removal to, § 13:6

DESERTION OF FAMILY

Parties, § 9:14

DIAGNOSIS

Hearsay exception, statements for purposes of medical diagnosis, § 37:164

DILIGENT INQUIRY

Personal jurisdiction, affidavit, § 7:70

DIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 37:122

DIRECTED VERDICT

Motion, §§ 38:14 to 38:16

DIRECTORS OF CORPORATIONS

Discovery, §§ 24:51 to 24:56

DISABILITY

Judge, death, retirement, or disability of, §§ 35:62, 39:27

DISCHARGE

Comparative fault, §§ 16:70, 16:79 to 16:84

Garnishment, § 11:118

DISCHARGE—Cont'd

Judgments and decrees, §§ 41:35 to 41:37

Jury, § 38:31

DISCLOSURE

Evidence, this index

DISCOVERING

Judgments, relief based on newly discovered evidence, § 41:53

Limitation of actions, § 6:79

DISCOVERY

Generally, §§ 24:1 to 24:60

Admissions, §§ 24:57, 31:1 to 31:8

Anticipation of litigation, §§ 24:40, 24:41

Arbitration hearings, § 33:10

Attorney's mental impressions or opinions, § 24:39

Certificates and certification

Depositions, §§ 26:37, 26:38

Responses, § 24:16

Class actions, § 22:56

Comparative fault, § 16:81

Complex construction litigation

Interrogatories, § 27:7

Production of documents and things, § 29:5

Contempt, §§ 24:55, 26:26

Corporations

Depositions, § 26:29

Officers or directors, §§ 24:51 to 24:56

Costs

Generally, §§ 24:47, 24:56

Depositions, § 26:45

Expert witnesses, § 25:19

Taxation of costs, §§ 41:21, 41:22

Damages

Generally, § 24:36

Punitive damage claims, financial status of defendant in, § 24:42

Default

Depositions, § 26:14

Sanctions, § 24:54

Defenses, § 24:53

Depositions, this index

Dismissal of actions, § 24:54

Domestic relations proceedings, § 24:7

Duty to disclose, generally, §§ 24:2 to 24:13

Earning capacity, claims for lost, § 24:6

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:39, 3:40

Electronically stored information

Generally, §§ 24:29, 24:34

DISCOVERY-Cont'd

Electronically stored information—Cont'd

Agreement for electronically stored information, form, § 24:30

Production of electronically stored information, request for, §§ 29:1 to 29:12

Sanctions for failure to make discovery, § 24:59

Subpoena to produce electronically stored information, §§ 29:10, 29:11

Emotional injury claims, § 24:5

Entry upon land or other property for inspection and testing, request for and subpoena to permit, §§ 30:1 to 30:6

Examination

Depositions, oral examination, § 26:5

Physical or mental examination, §§ 28:1, 28:2

Expedited civil actions, §§ 10:67, 10:71, 10:72

Expert Witnesses, this index

Financial status of defendant in punitive damage claims, § 24:42

Form of disclosures, §§ 24:4, 24:11, 24:12

Good faith, § 24:15

Identity of witnesses, § 24:35

Inadvertent disclosure, effect of, § 24:33

Initial disclosures, §§ 24:3 to 24:7

Inspection

Entry upon land or other property for inspection, §§ 30:1 to 30:6

Sanctions, request for inspection, § 24:58

Insurance, §§ 24:37, 31:4

Interrogatories, this index

Life insurance policy, breach of, § 31:4

Limitations, frequency and extent, § 24:21

Lost time, claims for, § 24:6

Managing agents, §§ 24:51 to 24:56

Mental examination, §§ 28:1, 28:2

Mental impressions or opinions of attorney, § 24:39

Motions

Generally, §§ 24:15, 24:43 to 24:48

Depositions, motion to terminate or limit deposition, § 26:33

Objections, § 24:19

Orders

Generally, §§ 24:44 to 24:48, 24:50

Physical or mental examination, § 28:1

Pending actions, discovery matter relevant to subject matter of, §§ 24:27, 24:28

Personal injury claims, § 24:5

Physical or mental examination, §§ 28:1, 28:2

Pretrial conferences, § 24:25

Pretrial discovery, generally, § 24:11

Privilege, §§ 24:31 to 24:33

Production of documents and things

Depositions, § 26:16

Expert witnesses, § 25:12

Interrogatories, this index

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

Production of documents and things-Cont'd

Request for production, generally, §§ 29:1 to 29:9

Subpoena to produce, §§ 29:10, 29:11

Protective orders, § 24:44

Punitive damage claims, financial status of defendant in, § 24:42

Reliance on disclosures and discovery responses, § 24:20

Requests

Admissions, requests for, §§ 31:1 to 31:8

Entry upon land or other property for inspection and testing, §§ 30:1 to 30:6

Production of documents and things, above

Sanctions, request for inspection, § 24:58

Signing, § 24:19

Required disclosures, generally, §§ 24:2 to 24:13

Response

Admissions, request for, §§ 31:5 to 31:7

Entry upon land or other property for inspection and testing, request for, § 30:3

Production of documents and things, §§ 29:7, 29:8

Sanctions, § 24:58

Supplementation, §§ 24:18, 25:16

Verified or certified responses, § 24:16

Sanctions for failure to make discovery, §§ 24:49 to 24:60

Scope of discovery, § 24:26 et seq.

Sequence, § 24:22

Sexual abuse, § 24:28

Signatures, § 24:19

Stipulations, § 24:23

Striking pleadings, § 24:54

Supplementation duty, §§ 24:13, 24:18, 24:57, 25:16

Taxation of costs, §§ 41:21, 41:22

Testing, entry upon land or other property for, §§ 30:1 to 30:6

Time, § 24:22

Trial preparation materials, §§ 24:38 to 24:41

Uniform Interstate Depositions and Discovery Rule, §§ 29:12, 30:6

Verified or certified responses, § 24:16

DISCRETIONARY MATTERS

Appeal and Review, this index

DISMISSAL OF ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 40:1 to 40:15

Appeal and Review, this index

Applications

Continuance, involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:9

Time, reinstatement of action involuntarily dismissed for want of prosecution, § 40:13

Class actions, § 22:58

Comparative fault, §§ 16:83, 16:106

DISMISSAL OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Continuance application, involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:9

Costs of previously dismissed action, § 40:15

Discovery, § 24:54

Effect of dismissal, § 40:1

Exempt cases, involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:8

Forum non conveniens, conditional dismissal, § 5:11

Involuntary dismissal, §§ 40:5 to 40:14

Late settlement fee, voluntary dismissal, § 40:3

Mandatory involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:10

Motions, §§ 35:58, 40:6

Pleadings, dismissal for failure to state a claim, §§ 14:20, 14:21

Reinstatement of action involuntarily dismissed for want of prosecution,

§§ 40:11 to 40:14

Small claims, § 10:39

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:7

Time for application, reinstatement of action involuntarily dismissed for want of prosecution, § 40:13

Two-dismissal rule, voluntary dismissal, § 40:4

Voluntary dismissal

Generally, §§ 40:2 to 40:4

Appeal and review, §§ 48:19, 48:20

Want of prosecution, involuntary dismissal, §§ 40:7 to 40:14

DISPOSITION

Appeal and Review, this index

DISQUALIFICATION OF ATTORNEY

Trial motion, § 35:55

DISSOLUTION

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

DISTANCE LIMITATIONS

Trial subpoenas, §§ 35:29, 35:30

DISTRICT COURTS

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration, §§ 33:14 to 33:22

Chief judges, § 1:25

Dockets, § 1:27

Federal district courts, generally, §§ 2:4 to 2:7

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, § 2:7

Judges, §§ 1:24, 1:25, 2:5, 2:6

Local rules, §§ 1:28, 2:8

Magistrates, §§ 1:24, 1:25, 2:6

Place of holding court, § 1:26

Pro hac vice, application for admission, § 14:4

State district courts, generally, §§ 1:22 to 1:28

Subject Matter Jurisdiction, this index

DISTRICT COURTS—Cont'd

Supervision of attorneys, application to admission pro hac vice, § 1:11

DOCKETS AND DOCKETING

Appeal and Review, this index

District courts, § 1:27

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:23, 3:48

Garnishment, § 11:122

Pleadings, §§ 11:66, 11:122

DOCTORS

Physicians and Surgeons, this index

DOCUMENTS

Ancient Documents, this index

Evidence, this index

DRAM SHOP CASES

Comparative fault, §§ 16:13, 16:26, 16:85

Pleadings, § 11:83

DROPPING PARTIES

Generally, § 9:20

DUCES TECUM SUBPOENAS

Trial, § 35:28

DUE PROCESS

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:15

DUPLICATES

Admissibility of evidence, §§ 37:241, 37:242

Subpoena, producing copies of materials obtained by subpoena, §§ 26:25, 35:26

DYING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199

EARNING CAPACITY IMPAIRMENT

Discovery, § 24:6

Pleadings, § 11:41

ELECTION OR CHOICE

Remedies, pleadings, § 11:29

To stand, pleadings, § 14:29

ELECTIONS

Supreme court judges and justices, § 1:15

ELECTRIC UTILITIES

Comparative fault, nuisance, § 16:34

ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (EDMS)

Generally, § 3:1 et seq.

Abstractors, access, § 3:75

Appellate courts, generally, § 3:65

ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (EDMS)—Cont'd

Attachment of other documents, § 3:26

Audio exhibits, §§ 3:62, 3:64, 3:65, 3:67

Briefs, § 3:43

Cases pending prior to electronic filing, § 3:3

Certificate of service, § 3:33

Clerk of court certification of documents, § 3:52

Confidentiality and privacy, §§ 3:80 to 3:89

Court reporter notes, § 3:54

Court-generated documents, §§ 3:35, 3:87

Criminal codefendant's trial, § 3:69

Date and time of filing, § 3:24

Deadlines, § 3:24

Definitions, § 3:6

Discovery, §§ 3:39, 3:40

Docket entries, §§ 3:23, 3:48

Electronic Procedure Rules, this index

Emergency applications, juvenile cases, § 3:92

Exhibits, §§ 3:56 to 3:67, 37:214

Expedited relief, § 3:42

Filer registration, § 3:11

Filing agent registration, § 3:13

Filing of social records and social reports, § 3:94

Format of electronic documents, § 3:25

Hyperlinks and other navigational aids, § 3:27

In camera inspection, § 3:50

Intervenors, §§ 3:36, 3:37

Juvenile cases, §§ 3:90 to 3:93

Law student and law graduate registration requirements, § 3:15

Limited appearance, § 3:38

Logins, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

Mandatory electronic filing, § 3:8

Misdemeanor cases, § 3:61

Mistrial, § 3:68

Municipal infraction cases, § 3:61

Navigational aids, § 3:27

New trial, § 3:70

Nonelectronic filings or exhibits, §§ 3:9, 3:28, 3:31, 3:49, 3:59

Nonparties, §§ 3:14, 3:16, 3:36, 3:37, 3:76

Notice, generally, §§ 3:29 to 3:35

Orders, §§ 3:53, 3:87

Original documents, § 3:55

Paper documents, §§ 3:9, 3:31

Passwords, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

Potentially dangerous exhibits, submission of, § 3:66

Pro hac vice registration, § 3:12

Protection of property and information, §§ 3:80 to 3:89

ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (EDMS)—Cont'd

Public access, §§ 3:71 to 3:79

Redacted information, §§ 3:81 to 3:85, 3:96

Registration, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

Relationship to other court rules, § 3:4

Restricting access to filings, §§ 3:44 to 3:49

Sanctions, § 3:89

Scope and applicability of Iowa Rules of Electronic Procedure, § 3:2

Service, generally, §§ 3:29 to 3:35, 3:40, 3:46, 12:1

Signatures, §§ 3:20, 3:93

Small claims, § 3:61

Subpoenas, § 3:51

Technical difficulties, § 3:24

Terminals, public access, § 3:78

Traffic cases, § 3:61

Transcripts, § 3:41

Video exhibits, §§ 3:62, 3:63, 3:65, 3:67

ELECTRONIC PROCEDURE RULES

Appellate courts, generally, § 44:3 et seq.

Electronic Document Management System (EDMS), generally, § 44:1 et seq.

ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION

Authentication of evidence, § 37:220

Discovery, this index

Rules of electronic procedure. Electronic Procedure Rules, this index

E-MAIL

Appeal and Review, this index

Pleadings, consent to service by e-mail, § 12:5

EMERGENCIES

Electronic Document Management System, juvenile cases, § 3:92

EMOTIONAL CONDITION THEN-EXISTING

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

EMOTIONAL INJURY CLAIMS

Discovery, § 24:5

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE

Comparative fault, §§ 16:27, 16:56, 16:125

Exceptions to application, § 16:126

Public Officers and Employees, this index

Wages, salaries, and other compensation. Limitation of Actions, this index

ENFORCEMENT

Comparative fault, contribution, § 16:75

ENLARGEMENT

Extension or Enlargement, this index

ENTRY OF DEFAULT

Generally, § 41:43

ENTRY OF JUDGMENT

Generally, §§ 41:11, 41:12 Small claims, § 10:19

ENTRY OF VERDICT

Generally, §§ 38:36 to 38:42

ENTRY ON PROPERTY

Discovery, entry upon land or other property, §§ 30:1 to 30:6

ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT PRIVILEGE

Evidence, §§ 37:86 to 36:93

EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:80, 6:93

EQUITY

Injunctions, this index

Jury trial right in equity cases, § 18:2

Pleadings, equitable relief, § 11:30

Scope of review, §§ 43:18 to 43:23

Trial, presentation of case, §§ 35:38, 35:40

ERRORS OR MISTAKES

Appeal and review, immaterial or nonprejudicial error, § 43:25

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:81 to 6:83

ESTATES OF DECEDENTS

Limitation of Actions, this index

ESTOPPEL

Collateral estoppel, res judicata/preclusion, §§ 51:10 to 51:19

Equitable estoppel, §§ 6:80, 6:93

Judicial estoppel, § 51:2

Scope of review, estoppel as limiting, § 43:23

EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 37:1 to 37:253

Absence. Lack or absence, below

Act or acts

Executive acts, self-authentication, § 37:231

Other acts, character evidence, §§ 37:50 to 37:52

Remainder of related acts, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Adjudicative facts, judicial notice of, §§ 37:30, 37:31

Admissibility

Duplicates, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:241, 37:242

Expert witnesses, objections, § 37:140

Limited admissibility, §§ 37:26, 37:27

Objections, rulings on evidence, § 37:13

Admissibility—Cont'd

Opening statements, inadmissible evidence references, § 36:5

Other evidence of contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:243

Preliminary questions, § 37:23

Relevant evidence, generally, § 37:45

Rulings on objections, admission subject to being connected up, § 37:19

Admissions, this index

Affidavits, presumptions, § 37:40

Affirmation or oath, witnesses, §§ 37:100, 37:101

Against interest statements, hearsay exception, §§ 37:200 to 37:202

Agreements. Contracts or agreements, below

Amendments to Rules of Evidence, § 37:251

Ancient documents, hearsay exception, § 37:180

Appeal and Review, this index

Applicability of Rules of Evidence, § 37:250

Arguments of Counsel, this index

Attacking credibility of declarant, hearsay, § 37:208

Attorney-client privilege, § 37:73

Authentication, §§ 37:210 to 37:233

Availability of declarant, hearsay exception, § 37:157

Baptismal certificates, hearsay exception, § 37:176

Belief or beliefs

Religious beliefs, witnesses, § 37:120

Statement under belief of impending death, hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199

Bias, impeachment of witnesses, § 37:112

Blood tests, authentication and identification, § 37:222

Boundaries, hearsay exception, §§ 37:187, 37:190

Burden of Proof, this index

Business records, hearsay exception, § 37:168

Calling of witnesses by court, §§ 37:131, 37:132

Capacity defect, impeachment of witnesses, § 37:114

Certificates, hearsay exception, § 37:176

Certified records of regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception, § 37:169

Chain of custody, authentication and identification, § 37:226

Character

Generally, §§ 37:50 to 37:54

Impeachment of witnesses, § 37:113

Reputation as to character, hearsay exception, § 37:188

Witnesses, §§ 37:113, 37:116, 37:117

Comments

Judge or jury, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:125

Prohibition against comment on exercise of privilege, § 37:94

Commercial publications, hearsay exception, §§ 37:181, 37:182

Communications, privilege, §§ 37:71 to 37:84

Competency of witnesses, §§ 37:95 to 37:97

Completeness rule, remainder of related acts, declarations, conversations, writings or recorded statements, § 37:29

Compromise and offers to compromise, §§ 37:59, 37:60

Computer analysis, authentication and identification, § 37:225

Computer-generated records, authentication and identification, §§ 37:218, 37:220

Condition of person then-existing, hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

Conditional relevancy, preliminary questions, § 37:25

Conduct of persons

Character evidence, §§ 37:50 to 37:52

Witnesses, §§ 37:116, 37:117

Confidentiality, privilege, §§ 37:72 to 37:84, 37:90

Conformity to proof, amendment of pleadings, §§ 21:8, 39:24

Confusion, exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49

Construction of Rules of Evidence, §§ 37:3, 37:4

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:235 to 37:247

Contracts or agreements

Confidentiality agreement, environmental audit privilege, § 37:90

Discovery, insurance agreements, § 24:37

Understanding of parties to agreement, presumptions, § 37:36

Conversations

Plea discussions, §§ 37:62, 37:63

Remainder of related conversations, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Conviction of crime

Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay exception, § 37:189

Witnesses, §§ 37:118, 37:119

Corroborating circumstances, hearsay exception for statement against interest, § 37:202

Courts

Appointment of expert witnesses, § 37:149

Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court, §§ 37:131, 37:132

Excluding evidence on court's own motion, objections, § 37:12

Functions of court, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:249 Judges, below

Reporter's notes or transcript, hearsay exception, § 37:196

Credibility

Attacking and supporting credibility of declarant, hearsay, § 37:208

Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 37:109, 37:112

Crimes and criminal matters

Conviction of crime, above

Other crimes, character evidence, §§ 37:50 to 37:52

Physician-patient privilege, § 37:82

Statement against interest, hearsay exception, §§ 37:201, 37:202

Cross-examination of witnesses, § 37:123

Death

Presumptions, § 37:38

Death—Cont'd

Statement under belief of impending death, hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199

Declarations

Hearsay, §§ 37:150 to 37:208

Remainder of related declarations, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Defect in capacity, impeachment of witnesses, § 37:114

Definitions, §§ 37:2, 37:150

Demonstrations, authentication and identification, § 37:221

Direct examination of witnesses, § 37:122

Disclosure

Environmental audit privilege, § 37:91

Expert Witnesses, this index

Discovery, this index

Discussions regarding pleas, §§ 37:62, 37:63

Documents

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:178 to 37:180

Presumptions, §§ 37:35, 37:36

Duplicates, admissibility, §§ 37:241, 37:242

Dying declarations, hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199

Emotional condition then-existing, hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163 Entries

Absence of entry in records, hearsay exception, §§ 37:170, 37:174

Presumptions, § 37:38

Environmental audit privilege, §§ 37:86 to 37:92

Examination of witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126, 37:131, 37:132

Excited utterances, hearsay exception, §§ 37:160, 37:161

Exclusion of evidence

Own motion of court, objections, § 37:12

Relevant evidence, generally, §§ 37:46 to 37:49

Witnesses, §§ 37:133, 37:134

Executive acts, self-authentication, § 37:231

Exemptions

Environmental audit privilege, § 37:92

Exclusion of evidence, above

Hearsay, §§ 37:157 to 37:206

Exhibits, this index

Expedited civil actions, § 10:72

Expenses, payment of, § 37:61

Experiments

Authentication and identification, § 37:221

Relevance of experimental tests, § 37:43

Expert Witnesses, this index

Facts

Expert opinion, disclosure of facts underlying, §§ 37:147, 37:148

Inconsistent facts, impeachment of witnesses, § 37:115

Judicial notice of adjudicative facts, §§ 37:30, 37:31

Failure to object, rulings on evidence, §§ 37:14, 37:15 Family records or history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:175 to 37:177, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203 Fees. Witnesses, below Former matters. Prior or previous matters, below Functions of court and jury, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:249 General history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:187, 37:190 Governmental proceedings, regularity presumption, § 37:39 Habit evidence, §§ 37:55, 37:56 Handwriting, authentication and identification, § 37:223 Hearing of jury, rulings on evidence, § 37:20 Hearsay, this index Hearsay within hearsay, § 37:206 Historical cell site data, § 37:219 History Family history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:175 to 37:177, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203 General history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:187, 37:190 Personal history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:176, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203 Presumptions, historical works, § 37:37 Husband and wife Competency of witnesses, § 37:97 Marriage certificates, hearsay exception, § 37:176 Privilege, § 37:71 Identification, §§ 37:210 to 37:233 Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 37:108 to 37:115, 37:118 Impending death belief, hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199 Inconsistent matters Facts, impeachment of witnesses, § 37:115 Prior inconsistent statements of witnesses, §§ 37:111, 37:130 Incriminating questions, privilege, § 37:85 Insurance Discovery, §§ 24:37, 31:4 Liability insurance, §§ 37:64, 37:65 Interests Documents affecting interest in property, hearsay exception, §§ 37:178, 37:179 Impeachment of witnesses, § 37:112 Statement against interest, hearsay exception, §§ 37:200 to 37:202 Interpreters, §§ 37:102, 37:103 Interpreters and translators, § 37:104 Judges Questions and comments by judge, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:125 Judgments and Decrees, this index

Judicial Notice, this index

Jury and jury trial

Deliberations of jury, testimony by juror as to, §§ 38:19, 38:20

Functions of jury, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:249

Questions and comments by jury, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:125

Rulings on evidence within hearing of jury, § 37:20

Witness, juror as, §§ 37:106, 37:107, 38:19, 38:20

Lack or absence

Personal knowledge lacking, witnesses, §§ 37:98, 37:99

Records, hearsay exception, §§ 37:170, 37:174

Lay witnesses, opinion testimony, §§ 37:135, 37:136

Leading questions, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:122

Learned treatises, periodicals, or pamphlets, hearsay exception, §§ 37:183, 37:184

Legislative proceedings and statutes, self-authentication, § 37:232

Liability

Criminal liability, statement against interest, §§ 37:201, 37:202

Insurance, §§ 37:64, 37:65

Limitations

Admissibility, §§ 37:26, 37:27

Confrontation clause limitations, former testimony, § 37:195

Expert witnesses, opinion on ultimate issue, § 37:146

Number of witnesses, § 37:126

Market reports, hearsay exception, § 37:181

Marriage certificates, hearsay exception, § 37:176

Medical diagnosis or treatment, hearsay exception for statements for purposes of, § 37:164

Memory of witnesses, writings used to refresh, §§ 37:127, 37:128

Mental condition then-existing, hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

Method or mode

Character evidence, §§ 37:53, 37:54

Interrogation and presentation of witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126

Offers of proof, rulings on evidence, § 37:17

Motion pictures, authentication and identification, § 37:216

Motions

Objections, motion to strike, § 37:9

Posttrial Motions, this index

Multiple hearsay, § 37:207

News reporter's privilege, § 37:93

Notes of court reporter, hearsay exception for former testimony, § 37:196

Number of witnesses, limitations, § 37:126

Oath or affirmation, witnesses, §§ 37:100, 37:101

Objections

Depositions, §§ 26:32, 26:38

Expert witnesses, timeliness, §§ 37:139, 37:140

EVIDENCE—Cont'd Objections—Cont'd Rulings on evidence, §§ 37:8 to 37:15, 37:18, 37:19 Compromise offers, §§ 37:59, 37:60 Failure to object to offering like evidence, rulings on evidence, § 37:15 Limited purposes, limited admissibility, § 37:27 Of proof, rulings on evidence, §§ 37:16, 37:17 Opinion or opinions Expert witnesses, §§ 37:145 to 36:148 Lay witnesses, §§ 37:135, 37:136 Religious opinions of witnesses, § 37:120 Interrogation and presentation of witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126 Presentation of case at trial, order of proof, §§ 35:41 to 35:43 Originals, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:236 to 37:240 Other matters Admissibility of other evidence of contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:243 Crimes, wrongs or acts, character evidence, §§ 37:50 to 37:52 Failure to object to other like evidence, rulings on evidence, § 37:15 **Parties** Admissions, §§ 6:102, 37:154, 37:248 Understanding of parties to agreement, presumptions, § 37:36 Past matters. Prior or previous matters, below Payment of expenses, § 37:61 Pedigree, hearsay exception, §§ 37:185, 37:186 Perpetuation of Testimony, this index Personal history, hearsay exception, §§ 37:176, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203 Personal knowledge lacking, witnesses, §§ 37:98, 37:99 Photographs Authentication and identification, § 37:215 Contents, §§ 37:235, 37:236 Physical condition then-existing, hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163 Physician-patient privilege, §§ 37:75 to 37:82 Pleas, plea discussions and related statements, §§ 37:62, 37:63 Posttrial Motions, this index Prejudice Exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49 Impeachment of witnesses, § 37:112 Preliminary questions, §§ 37:21 to 37:25 Present sense impression, hearsay exception, §§ 37:158, 37:159 Presentation of evidence, mode and order, §§ 37:121 to 37:126 Presumptions, §§ 37:32 to 37:40 Previous matters. Prior or previous matters, below Priest-penitent privilege, § 37:83 Printing, presumptions regarding documents, §§ 37:35, 37:36

Prior or previous matters

Accidents, relevance, § 37:44

Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay exception, § 37:189

Recorded past recollection, hearsay exception, § 37:166

Statements, below

Testimony, hearsay exception, §§ 37:164, 37:194 to 37:197

Victim's past behavior in sexual abuse cases, §§ 37:66 to 37:68

Private safety codes, authentication and identification, § 37:224 Privilege

Generally, §§ 37:24, 37:69 to 37:94

Discovery, §§ 24:31 to 24:33

Subpoena, effect on consequences failure to obey, § 35:33

Professional confidence of communications, privilege, §§ 37:72 to 37:84

Prohibition against comment on exercise of privilege, § 37:94

Property

Documents affecting interest in property, hearsay exception, §§ 37:178, 37:179

Real property, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:239

Public officers, privileged communications to, § 37:84

Public records

Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:238, 37:244

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:171 to 37:174

Published compilations, hearsay exception, § 37:182

Purpose of Rules of Evidence, §§ 37:3, 37:4

Ouestions

Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court, § 37:132

Incriminating questions, privilege, § 37:85

Judge or jury, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:125

Leading questions, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, § 37:122

Preliminary questions, §§ 37:21 to 37:25

Real property, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:239 Recollection

Hearsay exception, recorded recollection, §§ 37:165, 37:166

Witnesses, writings used to refresh memory, § 37:128

Recordings

Contents, §§ 37:235 to 37:247

Sound recordings, authentication and identification, § 37:217

Records and recordation

Documents affecting interest in property, hearsay exception, § 37:178

Family records, hearsay exception, § 37:177

Public records, above

Recollection recorded, hearsay exception, §§ 37:165, 37:166

Regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception, §§ 37:167 to 37:170

Religious organizations, hearsay exception, § 37:175

Remainder of related recorded statements, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Records and recordation—Cont'd

Vital statistics, hearsay exception, § 37:173

Re-cross-examination of witnesses, § 37:124

Redirect examination of witnesses, § 37:124

Refresh memory of witness, writings used to, §§ 37:127, 37:128

Regularity of governmental proceedings, presumptions, § 37:39

Regularly conducted activity records, hearsay exception, §§ 37:167 to 37:170 Related matters

Pleas, plea discussions and related statements, §§ 37:62, 37:63

Remainder of related acts, declarations, conversations, writings or recorded statements, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Relevant evidence and relevancy of evidence, §§ 37:25, 37:41 to 37:46

Religious matters

Priest-penitent privilege, § 37:83

Records of religious organizations, hearsay exception, § 37:175

Witnesses, religious beliefs or opinions, § 37:120

Remainder of related acts, declarations, conversations, writings or recorded statements, §§ 37:28, 37:29

Repetition of objection, rulings on evidence, § 37:11

Reporters

Court reporter's notes or transcript, hearsay exception for former testimony, § 37:196

News reporter's privilege, § 37:93

Reports

Environmental audit privilege, § 37:87

Market reports, hearsay exception, § 37:181

Reputation, hearsay exception, §§ 37:185 to 37:188

Residual exception, hearsay, § 37:209

Restrictions. Limitations, above

Reversal, rulings on objections, § 37:19

Routine practice evidence, §§ 37:55, 37:56

Rules of Evidence, generally, §§ 37:1 to 37:5

Rulings on evidence and objections, §§ 37:5 to 37:20

Scientific works, presumptions, § 37:37

Scope of Rules of Evidence, § 37:2

Seal, presumptions, § 37:40

Self-authentication, §§ 37:227 to 37:232

Sequence. Order, above

Sexual abuse cases, victim's past behavior, §§ 37:66 to 37:68

Signatures

Authentication and identification, subscribing witness testimony, §§ 37:233, 37:234

Presumptions, § 37:40

Small claims, § 10:18

Sound recordings, authentication and identification, § 37:217

Specificity requirement, objections, § 37:10

Spoliation of evidence, § 37:253

Statements Hearsay, §§ 37:150 to 37:208 Pleas, plea discussions and related statements, §§ 37:62, 37:63 Prior statements of witnesses Generally, §§ 37:129, 37:130 Exclusion of witnesses, § 37:134 Hearsay, § 37:153 Inconsistent statements, §§ 37:111, 37:130 Remainder of related recorded statements, §§ 37:28, 37:29 Pleadings, judicial notice, § 11:24 Presumptions, §§ 37:34 to 37:40 Self-authentication, legislative proceedings and statutes, § 37:232 Strike objection, motion, § 37:9 Sua sponte exclusion of evidence, § 37:12 Subpoenas, this index Subsequent remedial measures, §§ 37:57, 37:58 Substantial rights affected, rulings on evidence, § 37:7 Summaries, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:245, 37:246 Supporting credibility of declarant, hearsay, § 37:208 Tax advice, privileged communications, § 37:74 Testimony. Witnesses, below Tests Authentication and identification, §§ 37:221, 37:222 Relevance, experimental tests, § 37:43 Then-existing mental, emotional or physical condition, hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163 Time Expert witnesses, objections, §§ 37:139, 37:140 Rulings on evidence, objections, § 37:8 Waste of time, exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49 Title of Rules of Evidence, § 37:252 Transcript of court reporter, hearsay exception for former testimony, § 37:196 Trial, generally, §§ 37:1 to 37:253 Truthfulness of witnesses, §§ 37:113, 37:116 Unavailable declarant, hearsay exception, § 37:193 Understanding of parties to agreement, presumptions regarding documents, § 37:36 Unfair prejudice, exclusion of relevant evidence, § 37:48 Victim's past behavior in sexual abuse cases, §§ 37:66 to 37:68 Videotapes, authentication and identification, § 37:216 Vital statistics records, hearsay exception, § 37:173 Waiver Environmental audit privilege, § 37:89 Physician-patient privilege, § 37:77 Waste of time, exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Spouses. Husband and wife, above

Wife. Husband and wife, above Witnesses Generally, §§ 37:95 to 37:209 Arbitration hearings, § 33:9 Arguments of Counsel, this index Calling of witnesses by court, §§ 37:131, 37:132 Character, §§ 37:113, 37:116, 37:117 Competency, §§ 37:95 to 37:97, 37:105, 37:106 Conduct of witness, §§ 37:116, 37:117 Confrontation clause limitations, § 37:195 Contents of writings, recordings and photographs, testimony of party, §§ 37:247, 37:248 Conviction of crime, §§ 37:118, 37:119 Deliberations of jury, testimony by juror as to, §§ 38:19, 38:20 Examination of witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126, 37:131, 37:132 Exclusion of witnesses, §§ 37:133, 37:134 Expert Witnesses, this index Fees Expert Witnesses, this index Garnishment, § 11:111 Taxation of costs, §§ 41:19, 41:20 Hearsay exception, former testimony, §§ 37:194 to 37:197 Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 37:108 to 37:115, 37:118 Interpreters, §§ 37:102, 37:103 Judge as witness, § 37:105 Juror as witness, §§ 37:106, 37:107, 38:19, 38:20 Lack of personal knowledge, §§ 37:98, 37:99 Lay witnesses, §§ 37:135, 37:136 Mode and order of interrogation and presentation of witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126 Oath or affirmation, §§ 37:100, 37:101 Opinion or opinions, above Perpetuation of Testimony, this index Prior statements of witnesses. Statements, above Refresh memory, writings used to, §§ 37:127, 37:128 Religious beliefs or opinions, § 37:120 Reopening case for further testimony, § 35:59 Rules of Evidence, generally, § 37:95 Subpoenas at trial, §§ 35:20 to 35:33 Subscribing witness testimony, authentication and identification, §§ 37:233, 37:234 Taxation of costs, witness fees, §§ 41:19, 41:20 Trial, generally, §§ 37:95 to 37:209 Writing or written Admission of party, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:248 Contents of writings, §§ 37:235 to 37:247

Writing or written—Cont'd

Documents, presumptions, §§ 37:35, 37:36

Presumptions, § 37:38

Refresh memory of witnesses, §§ 37:127, 37:128

Remainder of related writings, §§ 37:28, 37:29

X-rays, authentication and identification, § 37:215

EXAMINATION

Discovery, this index

Jurors, examination by parties, § 38:9

Pleadings, pretrial and posttrial examination of parties, § 11:101

Witnesses, §§ 37:121 to 37:126, 37:131, 37:132

EXCEPTIONS

Bill of Exceptions, this index

Trial, this index

EXCESS

Judgment on counterclaim, § 41:7

EXCITED UTTERANCES

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:160, 37:161

EXCLUSIONS

Exemptions or Exclusions, this index

EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:8

EXCUSABLE NEGLECT

Default and default judgments, setting aside, § 41:49

EXECUTIONS

Generally, §§ 42:1 to 42:15

Claim of exemption, § 42:21

Contents, § 42:2

Deficiency, sale of levied property, § 42:11

Exemptions, §§ 42:16 to 42:21

Form, § 42:2

Funds, exemption, § 42:20

Homestead exemption, §§ 42:17, 42:18

Judgments, generally, §§ 42:1 to 42:15

Levy, §§ 42:4 to 42:11

Limitation of actions, § 6:73

Overplus, sale of levied property, § 42:10

Personal property

Exemption, § 42:19

Levy and return, § 42:6

Sale of levied property, § 42:8

Pleadings, § 11:102

Property, §§ 42:1 to 42:15

EXECUTIONS—Cont'd

Purchaser's rights, return of sale of levied property, § 42:13

Real property

Homestead exemption, §§ 42:17, 42:18

Levy and return, § 42:5

Sale of levied property, § 42:9

Returns, §§ 42:4 to 42:6, 42:12 to 42:14

Sale of levied property, §§ 42:7 to 42:14

Setting aside sale of levied property, § 42:14

Supplementary proceedings and remedies in aid of execution, § 42:15

Vacation of sale of levied property, § 42:14

Waiver of claim of exemption, § 42:21

EXECUTIVE ACTS

Evidence, self-authentication, § 37:231

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Punitive Damages, this index

EXEMPTIONS OR EXCLUSIONS

Class actions, exclusion of class members, §§ 22:53, 22:54

Comparative fault, governmental exemptions, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

Evidence, this index

Executions, §§ 42:16 to 42:21

Involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:8

EXHIBITS

Generally, §§ 37:212 to 37:214

Appeal and Review, this index

Checklist, § 37:212

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:56 to 3:67, 37:214

Jury room, § 38:21

Pleadings, § 11:27

Protected information, § 37:213

Trial, § 35:44

EXPEDITED CIVIL ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 10:63 to 10:75

Alternative dispute resolution, § 10:74

Certification, §§ 10:64, 10:65

Claim preclusion, § 10:75

Discovery, §§ 10:67, 10:71, 10:72

Evidence, § 10:72

Health care provider statement in lieu of testimony, § 10:73

Issue preclusion, § 10:75

Joint motion to proceed as expedited civil action, § 10:66

Motions, generally, § 10:68

Natural persons, plaintiffs who are not, § 10:65

Notice of trial-setting conference, § 10:70

Procedures for expedited trials, § 10:69

EXPEDITED CIVIL ACTIONS—Cont'd

Representatives, plaintiffs who must act through, § 10:65 Scheduling trial, §§ 10:71, 10:72 Settlement conference, § 10:74

EXPEDITED MATTERS

Appeal and Review, this index Civil actions. Expedited Civil Actions, this index

EXPENSES

Costs and Expenses, this index

EXPERIMENTS

Evidence, this index

EXPERT WITNESSES

Admissibility, objections, § 37:140

Answer to interrogatories, § 25:10

Appointment by court, § 37:149

Bases of testimony, §§ 37:143, 37:144

Certificate of merit, § 25:6

Certification of expert witnesses, § 25:5

Comparative fault, disclosure of expert witnesses, §§ 16:100 to 16:108

Consultants, § 25:15

Court appointed experts, § 37:149

Data underlying expert opinion, disclosure, §§ 37:147, 37:148

Depositions, §§ 25:11, 26:44

Disclosure

Generally, §§ 25:2 to 25:6

Certificate of merit, §§ 16:101, 25:6

Comparative fault, §§ 16:100 to 16:108

Facts or data underlying expert opinion, §§ 37:147, 37:148

Mandatory disclosures, § 25:2

Required disclosures, §§ 24:8, 25:3

Trial preparation protection, § 25:13

Discovery of experts, generally, §§ 24:8, 25:1 to 25:19

Facts or data underlying expert opinion, disclosure, §§ 37:147, 37:148 Fees

Generally, § 25:19

Taxation of costs, § 41:20

Trial subpoenas, § 35:36

Interrogatories, §§ 25:9, 25:10

Limitations, opinion on ultimate issue, § 37:146

Malpractice cases, §§ 25:4, 25:5

Objections, timeliness, §§ 37:139, 37:140

Opinion, §§ 37:145 to 36:148

Production of documents and tangible things, request for, § 25:12

Proper subject, § 37:141

Qualification of expert, § 37:142

Rules of Evidence, §§ 37:137 to 36:149

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

Supplementation of response, § 25:16 Timeliness of objection, §§ 37:139, 37:140 Trial, generally, §§ 37:137 to 36:149 Ultimate issue, opinion on, §§ 37:145, 37:146 Unwilling experts, discovery of, § 25:17

EXTENSION OR ENLARGEMENT

Posttrial motions, §§ 39:19 to 39:22, 39:26

Time. Extension or Enlargement of Time, this index

EXTENSION OR ENLARGEMENT OF TIME

Appeal and Review, this index

Comparative fault, "good cause" for extension of deadlines, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, § 16:104
Schedules, §§ 8:4, 8:6

EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES OR RELIEF

Appeal and review, jurisdiction of Supreme Court of Iowa, §§ 43:3, 43:4 Pleadings, §§ 11:35 to 11:39

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSIONS

Appeal and review, §§ 44:6 to 44:8

FACT OR FACTS

Evidence, this index Findings of Fact, this index

FAILURE OF PARTY TO TESTIFY OR PRODUCE EVIDENCE

Closing arguments, § 36:13

FAILURE TO ACCEPT

Confess judgment offer, § 41:5

FAILURE TO OBJECT

Evidence rulings, §§ 37:14, 37:15

FAIR AND ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION

Class actions, § 22:45

FAMILY

Children and Minors, this index

Discovery, § 24:7

Hearsay exception, family records or history, §§ 37:175 to 37:177, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203

Husband and Wife, this index

Parties, desertion of family, § 9:14

Proceedings, § 3A:14

FARM PRODUCTS

Limitation of actions, secured interest in farm products, § 6:23

FAULT

Comparative Fault, this index

FAULT—Cont'd

Contributory fault, affirmative defenses, § 16:5

FAX TRANSMISSIONS

Facsimile Transmissions, this index

FEDERAL COURTS

Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:8

Appeal and Review, this index

Derivative jurisdiction, removal to federal courts, § 13:6

District courts, generally, §§ 2:4 to 2:8

Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure, courts of appeals, § 2:3

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, district courts, § 2:7

Injunction to restrain proceedings in state court, § 13:4

Notice of removal to federal court, § 13:3

Record of court, removal to federal courts, § 13:5

Remand to state court following removal to federal courts, §§ 13:7, 13:8

Removal to federal court

Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:8

Time schedules, § 8:8

Rules

Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure, courts of appeals, § 2:3

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, district courts, § 2:7

Subject matter jurisdiction, §§ 4:8 to 4:10

Supreme Court of United States, § 2:1

Time schedules, removal to federal court, § 8:8

FEES

Arbitration award, § 33:13

Attorneys' fees, this index

Expert Witnesses, this index

Late settlement fee. Settlement, this index

Small claims, § 10:12

Taxation of Costs, this index

Trial, this index

Witnesses. Evidence, this index

FIDUCIARIES AND REPRESENTATIVES

Expedited civil actions, plaintiffs who must act through representatives, § 10:65

FILING

Appeal and Review, this index

Default, notice of intent to file written application for, § 41:44

Depositions, §§ 26:37, 26:38

Pleadings, this index

Posttrial motions, time, § 39:2

Summary judgment, time for filing motion, § 20:4

FINAL JUDGMENTS

Appeal and review, §§ 43:31, 43:32

FINAL ORDERS

Appeals from, § 43:32

FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE

Generally, § 23:4

FINALITY OF DECISIONS

Court of appeals, § 1:20

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Limitation of Actions, this index

FINANCIAL STATUS OF PARTIES

Closing arguments, § 36:20

Discovery, punitive damage claims, § 24:42

FINDINGS

Factual findings. Findings of Fact, this index

Verdicts, sealed finding by jury, § 38:35

FINDINGS OF FACT

Posttrial motion to reconsider, amend or enlarge in bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Scope of review, § 43:19

FORCIBLE ENTRY AND DETAINER

Small claims, §§ 10:9, 10:29, 10:52

FORECLOSURE OF ANCIENT MORTGAGES

Limitation of actions, § 6:67

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Parties, § 9:8

Personal service, §§ 7:50, 7:51, 7:53, 7:54

Small claims, § 10:27

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS

Generally, §§ 41:38, 41:40

FOREIGN LAW

Pleadings, judicial notice, § 11:26

FOREIGN STATE OR COUNTRY

Depositions, §§ 26:10 to 26:12, 26:27

Limitation of actions, § 6:5

Service on persons abroad, § 7:82

FORESEEABILITY

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:15

FORFEITURES

Limitation of Actions, this index

FORMER MATTERS

Prior or Previous Matters, this index

FORUM

Forum selection clause, § 5:2 Res judicata/preclusion applicability, §§ 51:21 to 51:26 Venue, forum non conveniens, §§ 5:9 to 5:11

FRAUD

Comparative fault, § 16:28 Judgments, relief against, § 41:52 Limitation of Actions, this index

FRAUDS, STATUTE OF

Answer, defense, § 15:10

FUNDS

Executions, exemption, § 42:20 Garnishment, fund in court, § 11:108

FURTHER MATTERS

Additional or Further Matters, this index

FUTURE DAMAGES

Comparative fault, §§ 16:61, 16:121 Judgments and decrees, § 41:28 Pleadings, §§ 11:43 to 11:45 Present Value, this index Special verdicts, § 38:39

FUTURE MATTERS

Damages. Future Damages, this index Right of payment, comparative fault, § 16:123

GARNISHMENT

Agent, sheriff not an agent, § 11:128

Appeal, § 11:123

Controverting answers to interrogatories, § 11:113

Death of garnishee, § 11:109

Debt not due, § 11:119

Deposit by sheriff, § 11:126

Discharge of garnishee, § 11:118

Docket, § 11:122

Exemption from net earnings, § 11:124

Fund in court, § 11:108

Interrogatories, §§ 11:110, 11:113

Judgment, §§ 11:107, 11:114, 11:121

Negotiable paper, § 11:120

Notice, §§ 11:106, 11:115 to 11:117, 11:125

Paying or delivering amount owing or property, § 11:112

Pleadings, generally, §§ 11:103 to 11:128

Public employer, garnishment of, §§ 11:105 to 11:114

Response of garnishee, § 11:104

Small claims, §§ 10:40, 10:41, 10:60

GARNISHMENT—Cont'd

Support obligation, § 11:127 Who may be garnished, § 11:103 Witness fees, § 11:111

GENERAL DAMAGES

Pleadings, § 11:47

GENERAL HISTORY

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:187, 37:190

GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS

Limitation of actions, § 6:56

GENERAL VERDICTS

Generally, § 38:40

GOETZMAN v. WICHERN

Comparative fault, §§ 16:7 to 16:15

GOLDEN RULE

Closing arguments, § 36:25

GOOD CAUSE

Comparative fault, "good cause" for extension of deadlines, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, \$ 16:104

Default and default judgments, setting aside, \$\$ 41:47 to 41:49

GOOD OR BAD FAITH

Comparative fault, bad faith actions, § 16:22

Discovery, § 24:15

Insurance, res judicata/preclusion, § 51:6

Limitation of actions, bad faith failure to pay workers' compensation benefits, § 6:36

GOOD SAMARITAN LAW

Pleadings, § 11:80

GOVERNMENTAL MATTERS

Comparative fault, governmental exemptions, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

Depositions, government agencies, § 26:29

Personal service on governmental bodies, § 7:72 Presumption of regularity of governmental proceedings, § 37:39

Res judicata/preclusion, claim preclusion, § 51:8

State, this index

GUARDIANS AD LITEM

Appeal and review, continued representation, § 43:9

GUILTY PLEA IN SUBSEQUENT CIVIL ACTION

Res judicata/preclusion, forum where applicable, § 51:26

HABEAS CORPUS

Pleadings, § 11:35

HABIT EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 37:55, 37:56

HANDWRITING

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:223

HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONERS

Physicians and Surgeons, this index

HEARINGS

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration, §§ 33:8 to 33:10, 33:17

Pleadings, this index

Rehearings, this index

Report of hearing, § 35:46

Small claims, §§ 10:15 to 10:18

HEARSAY

Generally, §§ 37:150 to 37:208

Absence of records, §§ 37:170, 37:174

Admission by party-opponent, § 37:154

Ancient documents, § 37:180

Availability of declarant, § 37:157

Baptismal certificates, § 37:176

Boundaries, §§ 37:187, 37:190

Business records, § 37:168

Certified records of regularly conducted activity, § 37:169

Commercial publications, §§ 37:181, 37:182

Conviction of crime, § 37:189

Corroborating circumstances, hearsay exception for statement against interest, § 37:202

Court reporter's notes or transcript, § 37:196

Credibility, Attacking and supporting credibility of declarant, § 37:208

Definitions, § 37:150

Depositions, § 37:197

Dying declarations, §§ 37:198, 37:199

Emotional condition then-existing, §§ 37:162, 37:163

Excited utterances, §§ 37:160, 37:161

Family records or history, §§ 37:175 to 37:177, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203

General history, §§ 37:187, 37:190

Hearsay within hearsay, § 37:206

Inadmissibility, generally, § 37:156

Interest in property, documents affecting, §§ 37:178, 37:179

Judgment of previous conviction, § 37:189

Learned treatises, periodicals, or pamphlets, §§ 37:183, 37:184

Market reports, § 37:181

Marriage certificates, § 37:176

Medical diagnosis or treatment, statements made for, § 37:164

Mental condition then-existing, §§ 37:162, 37:163

Multiple hearsay, § 37:207

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Personal history, §§ 37:176, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203

Physical condition then-existing, §§ 37:162, 37:163

Present sense impression, §§ 37:158, 37:159

Prior statements of witnesses, § 37:153

Public records, §§ 37:171 to 37:174

Published compilations, § 37:182

Recorded recollection, §§ 37:165, 37:166

Regularly conducted activity records, §§ 37:167 to 37:170

Religious organizations, records of, § 37:175

Reputation, §§ 37:185 to 37:188

Residual exception, § 37:209

Statements against interest, §§ 37:200 to 37:202

Testimony, former testimony, §§ 37:194 to 37:197

Unavailable declarant, § 37:193

Vital statistics records, § 37:173

Wrongful causation of unavailability of declarant, statement against causing party, § 37:205

HEARSAY WITHIN HEARSAY

Generally, § 37:206

HISTORY

Evidence, this index

HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION

Executions, §§ 42:17, 42:18

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Consortium, Loss of, this index

Dissolution of marriage, service by publication, § 7:66

Evidence, this index

Limitation of actions, spouse failing to join in conveyance of property, § 6:68

Marriage, this index

Parties, § 9:13

HYPERLINKS

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:27

HYPOTHETICAL PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 11:16, 11:72

ICE AND SNOW REMOVAL

Comparative fault, § 16:97

IDENTIFICATION

Comparative fault, unidentified defendant, § 16:45

Evidence, §§ 37:210 to 37:233

Limitation of actions, identification of manufacturer, § 6:13

Pleadings, personal identification number, § 11:8

IDENTITY

Limitation of actions, identity theft, § 6:33 Witnesses, discovery, § 24:35

ILLUSTRATIONS

Closing arguments, use during, § 36:15

IMMUNITY

Comparative Fault, this index Personal jurisdiction, immunity from service, § 7:43

IMPANELING JURY

Generally, **§§ 38:1 to 38:11** Juror notification, **§ 38:2**

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 37:118

IMPENDING DEATH BELIEF

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:198, 37:199

IMPLEADER

Generally, §§ 22:21 to 22:31

Acceptance of defense of suit, notice of, § 22:31

Cross-petition, § 22:24

Defenses, §§ 22:30, 22:31

Joinder of claims, § 22:27

Motion to bring in third-party defendant, § 22:23

Notice of acceptance of defense of suit, § 22:31

Personal information form, § 22:25

Response, § 22:26

Time, § 22:22

Vouching in distinguished, §§ 22:28 to 22:31

IMPRESSION

Hearsay exception, present sense impression, §§ 37:158, 37:159

IMPROPER MATTERS

Arguments of Counsel, this index

Pleadings, sanctions for improper pleadings, § 11:18

IMPROVEMENTS TO REAL PROPERTY

Limitation of Actions, this index

IMPUTED NEGLIGENCE

Pleadings, § 11:77

IN CAMERA

Electronic Document Management System, in camera inspection, § 3:50 Trial, in camera inspections, § 35:45

IN PERSONAM OR IN REM

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

INDEX

INADEQUACY

Sufficiency or Insufficiency, this index

INCAPACITY

Juror, § 16:10

INCOMPETENT OR INSANE PERSONS

Limitation of actions, § 6:88

Parties, § 9:16

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:47

INCONSISTENT MATTERS

Evidence, this index

Pleadings, §§ 11:16, 11:72

INCRIMINATING QUESTIONS

Evidence, privilege, § 37:85

INDEMNITY

Comparative fault, § 16:73

INDEPENDENT ACTION

Perpetuation of testimony, § 32:6

INDISPENSABLE PARTIES

Joinder of parties, § 22:7

INFANTS

Children and Minors, this index

INJUNCTIONS

Federal courts, injunction to restrain proceedings in state court, § 13:4

Limitation of actions, § 6:99

Pleadings, §§ 11:32 to 11:34

INJURY OR INJURIES

Personal Injuries, this index

Property damage, limitation of actions, §§ 6:15, 6:17

IN LIMINE MOTIONS

Jury trials, § 38:13

Opening statements, improper matter in, § 36:8

INSANE PERSONS

Incompetent or Insane Persons, this index

INSPECTION

Discovery, this index

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, §§ 38:22 to 38:30

Additional instructions, § 38:29

Comparative fault, §§ 16:60, 16:62

Counsel, presentation to, §§ 38:24 to 38:27

Court's duty to instruct, §§ 38:23 to 38:27

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY—Cont'd

Delivery to jury, § 38:28

Duty of court to instruct, §§ 38:23 to 38:27

Exemplary damages, § 11:56

Objections, §§ 38:25 to 38:27

Pleadings, exemplary damages, § 11:56

Presentation to counsel, §§ 38:24 to 38:27

Social media, jury instructions affected by, § 38:30

Specificity of objections, § 38:26

INSUFFICIENCY

Sufficiency or Insufficiency, this index

INSURANCE

Closing arguments, § 36:21

Comparative fault, §§ 16:29, 16:89

Evidence, this index

Life Insurance, this index

Limitation of actions, insurance companies, §§ 6:60 to 6:63

Res judicata/preclusion, § 51:6

INTENT

Default, notice of intent to file written application for, § 41:44

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Comparative fault, § 16:28

INTEREST

Pleadings, § 11:46

INTEREST ON JUDGMENTS AND DECREES

Generally, § 41:29

Comparative fault, §§ 16:116 to 16:122

INTERESTS

Evidence, this index

Real party in interest, § 9:5

INTERLOCUTORY MATTERS

Appeal and Review, this index

Issues, presentation of case, § 35:41

INTERNET

Personal jurisdiction, minimum contacts analysis, § 7:19

INTERPLEADER

Generally, §§ 22:36 to 22:39

INTERPRETATION

Construction and Interpretation, this index

INTERPRETERS

Evidence rules, § 37:104

Witnesses, §§ 37:102, 37:103

INTERROGATORIES

Generally, §§ 27:1 to 27:12

Answer

Generally, §§ 27:9 to 27:11

Depositions, written interrogatories, § 26:40

Expert witnesses, § 25:10

Production of documents and things, § 29:4

Service of interrogatory answers, § 24:58

Business records, production of, § 27:10

Complex construction litigation, § 27:7

Depositions, written interrogatories, §§ 26:39, 26:40

Expert witnesses, §§ 25:9, 25:10

Garnishment, §§ 11:107, 11:110, 11:113

Jury and Jury Trial, this index

Pattern interrogatories, § 27:12

Personal injury actions, § 27:6

Production of documents and things

Answer, § 29:4

Business records, production of, § 27:10

Sanctions, § 24:58

Service of interrogatories, § 24:58

Wrongful death actions, § 27:5

INTERVENTION

Generally, §§ 22:32 to 22:35

Appeal and review, §§ 22:34, 43:55

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:36, 3:37

Permissive intervention, § 22:35

Small claims, § 10:32

INVERSE CONDEMNATION

Limitation of actions, § 6:59

INVOLUNTARY DISMISSAL

Generally, §§ 40:5 to 40:14

IOWA COMPETITION LAW

Limitation of actions, § 6:34

IOWA REMOTE PROCEDURE RULES

Generally, §§ 3A:1 to 3A:4

Criminal proceedings, generally, §§ 3A:6 to 3A:10

Deliquency adjudication, § 3A:12

Family law proceedings, genrally, §§ 3A:14 to 3A:15

Junevile proceedings, generally, §§ 3A:11 to 3A:13

In person attendanve, Defense Attorney, § 3A:8

Remote, hybrid, or in-person appearance or proceeding, Motion, § 3A:5

Remote proceedings, defendants, § 3A:7

IRREGULARITIES

Defects and Irregularities, this index

ISSUES

Appeal and Review, this index

Expedited civil actions, claim preclusion, § 10:75

Res judicata/preclusion, collateral estoppel, §§ 51:10 to 51:19

JAILS

Prisons and Prisoners, this index

"JANE AND JOHN DOE" CAPTION

Generally, § 11:7

JNOV

Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index

JOINDER OF CLAIMS

Generally, §§ 22:9 to 22:15, 22:27

JOINDER OF PARTIES

Generally, §§ 22:1 to 22:8

Class Actions, this index

Comparative fault, § 16:46

Consortium, loss of, § 22:4

Indispensable parties, § 22:7

Mandatory joinder, §§ 22:3, 22:6 Misjoinder, §§ 22:1 to 22:8

Multiple parties, generally, §§ 22:2 to 22:6, 22:12, 22:13

Permissive joinder, §§ 22:2, 22:5

JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

Comparative fault, §§ 16:9, 16:64 to 16:66

JUDGES AND JUSTICES

Appeal and Review, this index

Death of judge, §§ 35:62, 39:27

Disability of judge, §§ 35:62, 39:27

District courts, §§ 1:24, 1:25, 2:5, 2:6

Evidence, this index

Posttrial motions, death, retirement or disability of judge, § 39:27

Retirement of judge, §§ 35:62, 39:27

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:2

Supreme Court of Iowa, this index

Trial

Death, retirement, or disability of judge, § 35:62

Recusal motion, § 35:56

JUDGMENT

Judgments and Decrees, this index

JUDGMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT

Insufficient pleadings, §§ 39:16, 39:17

JUDGMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT—Cont'd

Motions, generally, **§§ 39:15 to 39:18** Pleadings insufficient, **§§ 39:16, 39:17** Time for motion, **§ 39:18**

JUDGMENT ON PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:4 Form, § 19:4 Motion, §§ 19:3, 19:4 Summary judgment distinguished, § 19:2 Time for making motion, § 19:3

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES

Generally, §§ 41:1 to 41:63 Actions on judgments, § 41:56 Amendment of judgment

Limitation of actions, § 6:37

Petition, § 41:50

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration award, § 33:20

Assignment of judgments, § 41:34

Cities, judgment liens, § 41:33

Class actions, §§ 22:59, 22:60

Conclusiveness of judgment, § 41:30

Confession of Judgment, this index

Construction of judgment, § 41:10

Contents of judgment, §§ 41:9, 41:10

Conveyance of property by court appointed commissioner, § 41:13

Correction of judgment, § 41:50

Counterclaims, § 41:7

Default and Default Judgments, this index

Discharge, §§ 41:35 to 41:37

Effect of judgment, § 41:10

Entry of Judgment, this index

Evidence

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:189, 37:190

Newly discovered evidence, relief against judgments, § 41:53

Taxation of costs, witness fees, §§ 41:19, 41:20

Excess, judgment on counterclaim, § 41:7

Executions, this index

Foreign judgments, §§ 41:38, 41:40

Fraud, relief against judgments, § 41:52

Future damages, § 41:28

Garnishment, §§ 11:107, 11:114, 11:121

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:189, 37:190

Interest on Judgments and Decrees, this index

Irregularity, relief against judgments, § 41:51

Judgment on Pleadings, this index

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES—Cont'd

Liens, §§ 41:31 to 41:33

Limitation of Actions, this index

Misfortune, relief against judgments, § 41:54

Newly discovered evidence, relief against judgments, § 41:53

Notwithstanding the verdict judgment. Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index

Offsetting judgments, §§ 41:35 to 41:37

Payment, satisfaction of judgment, § 41:37

Petition to correct, vacate or modify judgment, relief against judgments, § 41:50

Pleadings, this index

Postjudgment proceedings, §§ 42:1 to 42:22

Present value, future damages, § 41:28

Pro tanto credit rule, § 41:8

Proof. Evidence, above

Property, conveyance by court appointed commissioner, § 41:13

Propriety, essentials to, § 41:2

Recognition and enforcement of tribal court judgments, § 41:41

Recording, §§ 41:11, 41:12

Remedies or relief against judgments, §§ 41:50 to 41:55

Rendition, §§ 41:6, 41:11, 41:12

Res Judicata/Preclusion, this index

Revival of judgments, § 41:56

Satisfaction of Judgment, this index

Sealed file, § 41:32

Settlement

Effect of, § 41:8

Taxation of costs, late settlement fee, § 41:24

Small Claims, this index

Sufficiency of judgment, §§ 41:9, 41:10

Summary Judgment, this index

Taxation of Costs, this index

Tribal court judgments, recognition and enforcement of, § 41:41

Unavoidable casualty

Default and default judgments, setting aside, § 41:48

Relief against judgments, § 41:54

Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, § 41:39

Uniform Foreign-County Money Judgments Recognition Act, § 41:40

Vacation of judgment

Limitation of actions, § 6:37

Petition, § 41:50

Validity, essentials to, § 41:2

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

Supreme court, supervisory control, § 1:4

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Generally, §§ 37:30, 37:31

Pleadings, §§ 11:23 to 11:26

JUDICIAL REVIEW

Appeal and Review, this index

JURISDICTION

Generally, § 7:1 et seq.

Appeal and Review, this index

Class actions, § 22:48

Court of Appeals, §§ 1:18, 43:6

Derivative jurisdiction, removal to federal courts, § 13:6

Motions challenging jurisdiction, §§ 14:14 to 14:18

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Small claims, §§ 10:2, 10:15

Subject Matter Jurisdiction, this index

Supreme court, original jurisdiction, § 1:3

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Amount. Number of jurors required, below

Attorneys

Closing arguments, jurors referred to by name, § 36:26

Instructions to jury, presentation to counsel, §§ 38:24 to 38:27

Cause challenges, selection of jury, § 38:7

Challenges, selection of jury, §§ 38:4 to 38:7

Closing arguments, jurors referred to by name, § 36:26

Comparative fault, §§ 16:60 to 16:62

Conduct of jury, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

Custody of jury, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

Deliberations of jury, §§ 38:18 to 38:21

Demand for jury trial, §§ 18:1 to 18:6

Directed verdict motion, §§ 38:14 to 38:16

Discharge of jury and retrial, § 38:31

Equity cases, right to jury trial in, § 18:2

Evidence, this index

Examination by parties, selection of jury, § 38:9

Exhibits in jury room, § 38:21

Impaneling jury, §§ 38:1 to 38:11

Incapacity of juror, selection of jury, § 38:11

In limine motions in jury trials, § 38:13

Instructions to Jury, this index

Interrogatories to jury

Comparative fault, special interrogatories, § 16:60

Verdicts, answering interrogatories, §§ 38:32 to 38:41

Late demand for jury trial, § 18:4

Minimum number of jurors required, impaneling jury, § 38:11

Misconduct, testimony by juror as to deliberations of jury, § 38:20

Motions in jury trials, §§ 38:12 to 38:17

Number of jurors required

Minimum number of jurors required, impaneling jury, § 38:11

Verdicts, §§ 38:33 to 38:35

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

Panel challenges, selection of jury, § 38:5

Qualifications of jurors, impaneling jury, § 38:1

Retrial and discharge of jury, § 38:31

Selection of jury, impaneling jury, §§ 38:3 to 38:11

Striking jurors, selection of jury, § 38:10

Taxation of costs, jury fee, § 41:24

Verdicts, this index

View by jury, § 35:47

Withdrawal of issues from jury, motion, § 38:17

Witness, juror as, §§ 37:106, 37:107, 38:19, 38:20

JUSTICES

Judges and Justices, this index

JUVENILE COURTS AND DELINQUENT AND DEPENDENT CHILDREN

Delinquency adjudication, § 3A:12

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:90 to 3:93

Juvenile delinquency, § 3A:11

JUVENILE TERMINATION APPEALS

Generally, §§ 44:24 to 44:34

KNOWLEDGE

Notice or Knowledge, this index

LAND

Real Property, this index

LAST CLEAR CHANCE

Comparative fault, § 16:30

LATE MATTERS

Demand for jury trial, § 18:4

Settlement, this index

LAWYERS

Attorneys, this index

LEADING QUESTIONS

Witnesses, mode and order of interrogation and presentation, § 37:122

LEARNED TREATISES, PERIODICALS, OR PAMPHLETS

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:183, 37:184

LEAVE OF COURT

Amendment of pleadings, § 21:9

Counterclaims, permissive, § 22:18

Intervention, permissive, § 22:35

Joinder of parties, permissive, §§ 22:2, 22:5

LEAVING ORIGINAL NOTICE

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:44

LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Evidence, self-authentication, § 37:232

LEVY

Executions, §§ 42:4 to 42:11

LIABILITY

Comparative Fault, this index Evidence, this index Products Liability, this index Strict Liability, this index

LICENSED PROFESSIONALS

Comparative fault, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, §§ 16:100 to 16:108

LIENS

Attorneys' liens, pleadings, § 11:62
Judgment liens, §§ 41:31 to 41:33
Limitation of actions, mechanics' liens, § 6:42

LIFE INSURANCE

Breach of life insurance contract, §§ 11:91, 31:4 Discovery, § 31:4

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:104

Accounts and accounting, open account, § 6:85

Accrual of action, §§ 6:78 to 6:86

Administrative agency proceedings, § 6:27

Admission of party, revival by, § 6:102

Affirmative defenses, generally, § 16:2

Agreements. Contracts and agreements, below

Agricultural products, secured interest in, § 6:23

Ancient documents

Deeds, § 6:72

Mortgages, foreclosure of, § 6:67

Arbitration, § 6:29

Bad faith failure to pay workers' compensation benefits, § 6:36

Bankruptcy, § 6:86

Banks and other financial institutions

Credit unions, § 6:45

State banks, § 6:65

Bonds of local governments, §§ 6:53, 6:55, 6:56, 6:58

Burden of proof, § 6:104

Charter cities, § 6:51

Children and minors

Sexual abuse, § 6:76

Tolling provisions, §§ 6:88, 6:89

Cities, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

Civil rights actions, §§ 6:30, 6:57

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Class actions, § 6:98

Commencement of actions

Generally, §§ 6:96 to 6:99

Personal jurisdiction, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Comparative fault, §§ 6:97, 16:76, 16:77, 16:86 to 16:88

Compensation. Wages, salaries, and other compensation, below

Competition law, § 6:34

Computation of time, § 6:6

Concealment, §§ 6:82, 6:83

Condemnation, inverse condemnation, § 6:59

Construction defects, action for, § 6:25

Consumer rental purchase agreements, § 6:32

Continuation of original action, §§ 6:101, 6:102

Continuing wrong, § 6:84

Continuous course of treatment doctrine, § 6:94

Continuous representation doctrine, § 6:95

Contracts and agreements

Generally, §§ 6:15 to 6:18

Legal malpractice, § 6:17

Sale or transfer of property, below

Contribution claims, products liability, §§ 6:12, 16:77

Conversion of mutual insurance companies, § 6:63

Conveyance of property. Sale or transfer of property, below

Counselor or therapist, sexual abuse or exploitation by, § 6:26

Counterclaims, § 6:4

Counties

Generally, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

Mutual insurance associations, § 6:62

Credit unions, § 6:45

Damage to property, §§ 6:15, 6:17

Damages, § 6:38

Death of party, effect of, §§ 6:90, 6:91

Decedents' estates

Claims against decedents' estates, § 6:39

Trustee, interest transferred in property by, § 6:69

Wills, action to contest or set aside probate, § 6:40

Deeds

Ancient deeds, § 6:72

Tax deeds, § 6:44

Defenses, generally, §§ 6:103, 6:104

Discovery rule, § 6:79

Equitable estoppel, §§ 6:80, 6:93

Estates of decedents. Decedents' estates, above

Execution of judgments, § 6:73

Farm products, secured interest in, § 6:23

Financial institutions. Banks and other financial institutions, above

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Foreclosure of ancient mortgages, § 6:67

Foreign jurisdictions, § 6:5

Forfeitures. Penalties or forfeitures, below

Fraud

Generally, §§ 6:15 to 6:17

Accrual of action, §§ 6:81 to 6:83

General obligation bonds, § 6:56

Husband and wife, failing to join in conveyance of property, § 6:68

Identification of manufacturer, § 6:13

Identity theft, § 6:33

Improvements to real property

Generally, § 6:24

Construction defects, action for, § 6:25

Public improvement bonds, § 6:58

Incompetent or insane persons, § 6:88

Infants. Children and minors, above

Injunctions, § 6:99

Insane persons, § 6:88

Insurance companies, §§ 6:60 to 6:63

Inverse condemnation, § 6:59

Iowa Competition Law, § 6:34

Judges and Justices, this index

Judgments

Contracts, § 6:18

Execution, § 6:73

Quieting title, § 6:20

Record, courts of, § 6:19

Vacation or modification of judgments, § 6:37

Liens, mechanics' liens, § 6:42

Malpractice

Generally, § 6:22

Accrual of action, § 6:83

Unwritten contracts, § 6:17

Manufacturer, identification of, § 6:13

Mechanics' liens, § 6:42

Medical malpractice. Malpractice, above

Mentally ill persons, § 6:88

Military of state, action by or against members of, § 6:100

Minors. Children and minors, above

Modification of judgments, § 6:37

Mortgages, foreclosure of, § 6:67

Mutual insurance companies, §§ 6:61 to 6:63

Nonresidence

Generally, § 6:92

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:31

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Notice

Personal jurisdiction, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Tort claims, § 6:48

Open account, § 6:85

Ordinance, penalties or forfeitures under, § 6:9

Penalties or forfeitures

Injuries to person or reputation, § 6:10

Ordinances, § 6:9

Personal injuries, § 6:10

Personal jurisdiction, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Pleadings

Defenses, § 6:104

Motions attacking pleadings, §§ 14:22, 14:23

Personal jurisdiction, service of petition, §§ 7:35, 7:36

Political subdivisions, actions against, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

Probate, setting aside, § 6:40

Products liability, §§ 6:11 to 6:13, 16:77

Public improvement bonds, § 6:58

Public officers, actions against, § 6:14

Quieting title, § 6:20

Quo warranto, § 6:38

Real property actions, generally, §§ 6:18, 6:66 to 6:74

Record, judgments of courts of, § 6:19

Rental purchase agreements, § 6:32

Repose, statutes of, § 6:2

Reputation, injuries to, § 6:10

Revenue bonds, §§ 6:53, 6:55

Reversion or use restrictions on land, § 6:74

Revival of actions, § 6:102

Salaries. Wages, salaries, and other compensation, below

Sale or transfer of property

Consumer rental purchase agreements, § 6:32

Contracts, generally, § 6:41

Spouse failing to join in conveyance of property, § 6:68

Trustee, interest transferred by, § 6:69

School districts, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

Secured interest in farm products, § 6:23

Securities regulation, Uniform Securities Act, § 6:43

Setting aside probate, § 6:40

Sexual abuse or exploitation

Generally, § 6:75

Child sexual abuse, § 6:76

Counselor or therapist, § 6:26

Sheriff, actions against, § 6:14

Special assessments, § 6:54

Special charter cities, § 6:51

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Spouse failing to join in conveyance of property, § 6:68 State

Actions against state, § 6:46

Banks, § 6:65

Military, action by or against members of, § 6:100

State, actions against, § 6:46

Tax deeds, § 6:44

Telegraph or telephone companies, § 6:64

Theft of identity, § 6:33

Therapist, sexual abuse or exploitation by, § 6:26

Tolling

Generally, §§ 6:87 to 6:100

Commencement of actions, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Comparative fault, § 16:88

Equitable estoppel, § 6:93

Tort claims, §§ 6:48 to 6:50

Townships, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

Transfer of property. Sale or transfer of property, above

Transportation Department, § 6:49

Trespass, §§ 6:81 to 6:83

Trustee, interest transferred in property by, § 6:69

Truth in Lending Act, § 6:31

Uniform Securities Act, § 6:43

Unknown defendants, § 6:92

Use restrictions on land, § 6:74

Vacation or modification of judgments, § 6:37

Veterinarian, against, § 6:77

Wages, salaries, and other compensation

Generally, § 6:21

Workers' compensation, §§ 6:35, 6:36

Wife, failing to join in conveyance of property, § 6:68

Wills, action to contest or set aside probate, § 6:40

Workers' compensation, §§ 6:35, 6:36

LIMITATIONS

Actions. Limitation of Actions, this index

Appeal and Review, this index

Discovery, frequency and extent, § 24:21

Evidence, this index

Trial, this index

LOCAL RULES

District courts, §§ 1:28, 2:8

Trial, § 35:2

LOCATION OR PLACE

District courts, place of holding court, § 1:26

Venue, this index

LOGINS

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

Consortium, Loss of, this index

MAGISTRATES

District courts, §§ 1:24, 1:25, 2:6, 4:2

MAIL, SERVICE BY

Personal Jurisdiction, this index Time schedules, § 8:5

MALPRACTICE

Comparative fault, § 16:50 Expert witnesses, §§ 25:4, 25:5 Limitation of Actions, this index Pleadings, attorneys' fees, § 11:63

MANAGING AGENTS

Discovery, §§ 24:51 to 24:56

MANDAMUS

Pleadings, § 11:37

MANDATORY OR DIRECTORY MATTERS

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:8 Involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, § 40:10 Joinder of parties, §§ 22:3, 22:6

MANUFACTURED HOMES

Small claims, abandonment of property, § 10:10

MANUFACTURERS AND MANUFACTURING

Limitation of actions, identification of manufacturer, § 6:13

MARKET REPORTS

Hearsay exception, § 37:181

MARRIAGE

Dissolution of marriage, service by publication, § 7:66 Hearsay exception, marriage certificates, § 37:176

MASTERS

References to master, §§ 34:1, 34:2

MECHANICS' LIENS

Limitation of actions, § 6:42

MEDIATION

Generally, § 33:1

MEDICAL MATTERS

Closing arguments, reading from medical books, § 36:24

MEDICAL MATTERS—Cont'd

Hearsay exception for statements made for purposes of medical diagnosis or treatment, § 37:164

Malpractice, this index

Pleadings, medical expenses, §§ 11:42 to 11:44

MEMORANDUM

Appeal and review, memorandum opinions, § 50:17

MEMORY OF WITNESSES

Writings used to refresh, §§ 37:127, 37:128

MENTAL CONDITION THEN-EXISTING

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

MENTAL EXAMINATION

Discovery, §§ 28:1, 28:2

MENTAL IMPRESSIONS OR OPINIONS OF ATTORNEY

Discovery, § 24:39

MENTALLY ILL PERSONS

Incompetent or Insane Persons, this index

MERGER

Res judicata/preclusion, claim preclusion, §§ 51:3 to 51:9

MILITARY

Courts, § 1:30

Limitation of actions, action by or against service members, § 6:100

Small claims, § 10:47

MINIMUM CONTACTS

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:6 et seq.

MINIMUM NUMBER OF JURORS

Impaneling jury, § 38:11

MINORS

Children and Minors, this index

MISCONDUCT

Jury deliberations, testimony by juror, § 38:20

MISDEMEANORS

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:61

MISFORTUNE

Judgments, relief against, § 41:54

MISJOINDER

Claims, §§ 22:9 to 22:15

Parties, §§ 22:1 to 22:8

MISLEADING SIGNS

Comparative fault, governmental exemptions, § 16:95

MISREPRESENTATION

Fraud, this index

MISTAKES

Errors or Mistakes, this index

MISTRIAL

Motion at trial, § 35:57

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

Comparative fault, § 16:31

MOBILE HOMES

Small claims, abandonment of property, § 10:10

MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

Amendment, Modification or Change, this index

MONEY JUDGMENTS

Judgments and Decrees, this index

MOOT QUESTIONS

Appeal and review, § 43:26

MORE SPECIFIC STATEMENT

Pleadings, motion, § 14:27

MORTGAGES

Limitation of actions, foreclosure of ancient mortgages, § 6:67

MOTION PICTURES

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:216

MOTIONS

Generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:32

Amendment of pleadings, §§ 21:9, 39:24

Amicus curiae, § 46:17

Appeal and Review, this index

Appearances, §§ 14:2, 14:3

Briefs, §§ 14:8, 46:17

Checklist, response, § 14:1

Class actions, motion for order directing notice to class, § 22:50

Combined motions, §§ 14:12, 14:13

Comity, stay under doctrine of, § 14:31

Conflict of interest, disqualify counsel for, § 14:32

Defective original notice, motions challenging jurisdiction, § 14:16

Defective original notice or service, motions challenging jurisdiction, § 14:15

Discovery, this index

Dismissal of actions, §§ 35:58, 40:6

Disqualify counsel for conflict of interest, § 14:32

Evidence, this index

Expedited Civil Actions, this index

Impleader, motion to bring in third-party defendant, § 22:23

MOTIONS-Cont'd

In Limine Motions, this index

Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index

Judgment on pleadings, §§ 19:3, 19:4

Jurisdiction, challenging of, §§ 14:14 to 14:18

Jury trials, §§ 38:12 to 38:17

Limited appearance, § 14:3

New Trial, this index

Notice, defective original notice, motions challenging jurisdiction, § 14:16

Notice, defective original notice or service, motions challenging jurisdiction, § 14:15

Opening statements containing improper matter, in limine motion, § 36:8

Personal jurisdiction, challenges, §§ 14:14 to 14:17

Pleadings, this index

Posttrial Motions, this index

Remote, hybrid, or in-person appearance or proceeding, § 3A:5

Reply, § 14:9

Response, § 14:1

Service of original notice, challenging jurisdiction, § 14:16

Small claims, §§ 10:13, 10:20, 10:59

Small Claims, this index

Stays, §§ 14:30, 14:31

Subject matter jurisdiction, challenge of, § 14:18

Summary judgment, §§ 20:1 to 20:12

Temporary orders, hearings on, § 14:10

Trial, this index

MOTOR VEHICLES

Comparative Fault, this index

Depositions, § 26:34

Negligent hiring, Commercial Motor Vehicles, § 16:115

Noneconomic damages in action against owner, § 16:127

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Pleadings, § 11:49

Small claims, § 10:26

MULTIPLE HEARSAY

Generally, § 37:207

MULTIPLE PARTIES

Appeal and review, briefs, §§ 46:3, 46:15

Joinder of Parties, this index

MUNICIPALITIES

Political Subdivisions, this index

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:61 to 6:63

NAME OR NAMING

Closing arguments, referring to jurors by name, § 36:26

NAME OR NAMING—Cont'd

Comparative fault, named defendant, § 16:43

NEGATIVE PREGNANT

Answer, § 15:11

NEGLIGENCE

Affirmative defenses

Assumption of risk, §§ 16:3, 16:20

Comparative Fault, this index

Contributory fault, § 16:5

Proximate cause, §§ 16:4, 16:38

Pleadings, this index

NEW TRIAL

Additur, conditional new trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

Conditional new trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

Costs, §§ 39:12, 41:25

Damages, §§ 39:8 to 39:11

Motions, generally, §§ 39:5 to 39:14

Remittitur, conditional new trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

Stay of proceedings, § 39:13

Taxation of costs, § 41:25

Time for motion, § 39:6

NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE

Judgments, relief against, § 41:53

NEWS REPORTER'S PRIVILEGE

Evidence, § 37:93

NONMUTUAL PARTIES

Res judicata/preclusion, issue preclusion, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

NONPREJUDICIAL ERROR

Appeal and review, § 43:25

NONRESIDENCE

Limitation of Actions, this index

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Small Claims, this index

NOTES OF COURT REPORTER

Hearsay exception, former testimony, § 37:196

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Appeal and Review, this index

Class actions, §§ 22:49 to 22:53

Comparative fault, subsequently acquired knowledge exception, § 16:113

Default and default judgments, §§ 41:43, 41:44

Depositions, §§ 26:13 to 26:29

Expedited civil actions, notice of trial-setting conference, § 10:70

Federal courts, removal to, § 13:3

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE—Cont'd

Garnishment, §§ 11:106, 11:115 to 11:117, 11:125

Impleader, notice of acceptance of defense of suit, § 22:31

Judicial Notice, this index

Limitation of Actions, this index

Motions challenging jurisdiction, defective original notice, § 14:16

Motions challenging jurisdiction, defective original notice or service, § 14:15

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Pleadings, this index

Process and Service of Process and Papers, this index

Small Claims, this index

Trial setting conference, § 8:2

Witnesses, lack of personal knowledge, §§ 37:98, 37:99

NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT JUDGMENT

Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index

NUISANCE

Comparative fault, §§ 16:33, 16:34

Pleadings, § 11:76

NUMBER OR QUANTITY

Amount, Quantity or Number, this index

NUMBERS OR NUMBERING

Pleadings, this index

OATH OR AFFIRMATION

Witnesses, §§ 37:100, 37:101

OBJECTIONS

Closing arguments, §§ 36:28, 36:30

Discovery, § 24:19

Evidence, this index

Instructions to jury, §§ 38:25 to 38:27

Trial motions, § 35:53

OFFENSES

Crimes and Criminal Matters, this index

OFFERS

Compromise and Offers to Compromise, this index

Confession of judgment, §§ 41:4, 41:5

Evidence, this index

OFFICERS

Corporations, discovery, §§ 24:51 to 24:56

Public Officers and Employees, this index

OFFSETTING

Judgments, §§ 41:35 to 41:37

OPEN ACCOUNT

Limitation of actions, § 6:85

OPENING STATEMENTS

Arguments of Counsel, this index

OPINIONS OF COURTS

Appeal and review, §§ 43:26, 50:16 to 50:19

OPINIONS OF PERSONS

Evidence, this index

ORAL EXAMINATION

Depositions, § 26:5

ORDER OR SEQUENCE

Discovery, § 24:22

Evidence, this index

Trial, presentation of case, §§ 35:41 to 35:43

ORDERS OF COURT

Appeal and Review, this index

Class Actions, this index

Discovery, §§ 24:44 to 24:48, 24:50

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:53, 3:87

Personal jurisdiction, application for court-ordered service, § 7:81

Pretrial conferences, §§ 23:2, 23:5 to 23:7

Trial motions, § 35:54

ORDINANCES

Limitation of actions, penalties or forfeitures under ordinance, § 6:9

Pleadings, judicial notice, § 11:25

ORGANIZATION OF COURTS

Appeal and review, §§ 48:23 to 48:26

ORGANIZATIONS

Hearsay exception, records of religious organizations, § 37:175

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION

Supreme court, § 1:3

ORIGINALS

Evidence, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:236 to 37:240

OVERPLUS

Executions, sale of levied property, § 42:10

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Pleadings, §§ 11:45, 11:48

PANEL OF JURORS

Challenges, § 38:5

PAPER SIZE

Generally, §§ 11:6, 11:7

PAPERS

Appeal and Review, this index

Process and Service of Process and Papers, this index

PARENT AND CHILD

Children and Minors, this index

PARTIAL MATTERS

Appeal and Review, this index Summary judgment, § 20:9

PARTICULARS, BILL OF

Generally, § 11:95

PARTIES

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:22, 22:1 to 22:60

Adding parties

Generally, § 9:18

Personal information form, § 9:19

Appeal and Review, this index

Assignees, § 9:9

Capacity to be party, generally, §§ 9:6 to 9:17

Children and minors

Generally, §§ 9:15, 9:16

Consortium, loss of, §§ 9:11, 22:4

Injury or death of minor child, action arising out of, §§ 9:10, 9:11

Class Actions, this index

Comparative Fault, this index

Consortium, loss of, §§ 9:11, 22:4

Death

Capacity to be party, generally, § 9:17

Limitation of actions, death of party, §§ 6:90, 6:91

Minor child, action arising out of death of, §§ 9:10, 9:11

Defendants, generally, § 9:4

Defense by minors and incompetents, § 9:16

Desertion of family, § 9:14

Dropping parties, § 9:20

Evidence, this index

Financial Status of Parties, this index

Foreign corporations, § 9:8

Impleader, this index

Incompetent persons, § 9:16

Intervention, this index

Joinder of Parties, this index

Limitation of actions, death of party, §§ 6:90, 6:91

Married persons, § 9:13

Minors. Children and minors, above

PARTIES—Cont'd

Multiple Parties, this index

Parent and child. Children and minors, above

Partnerships, § 9:7

Personal injury or death of minor child, action arising out of, §§ 9:10, 9:11

Pleadings, this index

Political question, § 9:2

Prisoners, § 9:16

Pro se litigants, § 9:21

Real party in interest, § 9:5

Res judicata/preclusion, nonmutual parties, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

Small claims, § 10:13

Standing, § 9:3

State, actions by and against, § 9:12

Substitution of Parties, this index

Third Parties, this index

PARTITION

Pleadings, § 11:96

PARTNERSHIPS

Depositions, § 26:29

Parties, **§ 9:7**

Personal service, §§ 7:73, 7:74

PASSENGERS

Comparative fault, passenger against common carrier, § 16:27

PASSWORDS

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

PAST MATTERS

Prior or Previous Matters, this index

PAYMENT

Evidence, payment of expenses, § 37:61

Judgment, satisfaction of, § 41:37

PEDIGREE

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:185, 37:186

PENAL INSTITUTIONS

Prisons and Prisoners, this index

PENALTIES OR SANCTIONS

Discovery, §§ 24:49 to 24:60

Limitation of Actions, this index

Personal privacy protection, § 3:89

Pleadings, sanctions for improper pleadings, § 11:18

Pretrial conferences, § 23:6

PENDING ACTIONS

Discovery of matter relevant to subject matter of pending actions, §§ 24:27, 24:28

Intervention, § 22:37

Posttrial motions, perpetuation of testimony pending appeal, § 39:23

PER DIEM

Closing arguments, § 36:18

PER HOUR

Closing arguments, § 36:18

PERMANENT INJUNCTIONS

Pleadings, § 11:34

PERMISSION

Consent or Permission, this index

PERPETUATION OF TESTIMONY

Generally, §§ 32:1 to 32:6

Depositions, § 32:3

Independent action, § 32:6

Pending appeal, posttrial motions, § 39:23

PERSONAL HISTORY

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:176, 37:185, 37:186, 37:190, 37:203

PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Pleadings, § 11:8

PERSONAL INJURIES

Depositions, §§ 26:34, 26:35

Discovery, § 24:5

Interrogatories, § 27:6

Limitation of actions, § 6:10

Parties, action arising out of personal injury or death of minor child, §§ 9:10, 9:11

Wrongful Death, this index

PERSONAL JURISDICTION

Generally, § 7:1 et seq.

Absence from or presence in state, § 7:4 et seq.

Acknowledgment of service, §§ 7:45, 7:46

Affidavits, service by publication, §§ 7:69 to 7:71

Agency

Minimum contacts analysis, § 7:21

Service, methods of, § 7:73

Amendment of original notice, limitation of actions, § 7:37

Application for court-ordered service, § 7:81

Associations, service on, §§ 7:73, 7:74

Automobile owners or operators. Motor vehicle owners or operators, below

Challenging personal jurisdiction, § 7:3

PERSONAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

Children or minors, § 7:47

Commencement of actions, limitation of actions, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Consent to jurisdiction, § 7:75

Contracts

Foreign corporations, § 7:53

Minimum contacts analysis, § 7:18

Corporations

Minimum contacts analysis, § 7:20

Service, methods of, §§ 7:48 to 7:51, 7:53, 7:54, 7:73

Defective notice or service, limitation of actions, § 7:34

Diligent inquiry, affidavit of, § 7:70

Dissolution

Marriage, service by publication, § 7:66

Minimum contacts analysis, § 7:22

Due process, § 7:15

Fair play, §§ 7:12, 7:13

Foreign corporations, service on, §§ 7:50, 7:51, 7:53, 7:54

Foreign countries, service on persons abroad, § 7:82

Foreseeability, § 7:15

Forms

Acknowledgement of service, § 7:46

Affidavits, §§ 7:69 to 7:71, 7:78

Court-ordered service, application for, § 7:81

Filing, notification of, §§ 7:58, 7:63

Original notice, §§ 7:30 to 7:36, 7:57, 7:62, 7:68

General jurisdiction, §§ 7:9, 7:10

Governmental bodies, service on, § 7:72

Immunity from service, § 7:43

Incompetent, § 7:47

In personam or in rem, § 7:7

Intentional injury, § 7:13

Internet, minimum contacts analysis, § 7:19

Leaving original notice, § 7:44

Limitation of actions, commencement of actions, §§ 7:24 to 7:39

Mail, service by

Generally, § 7:77

Affidavit of service by mail, § 7:78

Publication, affidavit of service by, § 7:71

Minimum contacts analysis, § 7:6 et seq.

Minors, § 7:47

Motions challenging, §§ 14:14 to 14:17

Motor vehicle owners or operators

Limitation of actions, nonresident owners or operators, § 7:31

Service on nonresidents, §§ 7:60 to 7:63

Nonavailability, affidavit of, § 7:69

PERSONAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

Nonresidents

Motor vehicle owners or operators, above

Service, method of, § 7:55

Notice

Adequacy, § 7:23

Limitation of actions, §§ 7:25 to 7:39

Service of notice, below

Opportunity to be heard, § 7:23

Orders of court, application for court-ordered service, § 7:81

Original notice. Notice, above

Partnerships, service on, §§ 7:73, 7:74

Petition, service of, limitation of actions, §§ 7:35, 7:36

Plaintiff's contacts with the forum, § 7:16

Posting, § 7:76

Presence in or absence from state, § 7:4 et seq.

Prison inmates, § 7:47

Publication, service by

Generally, §§ 7:64 to 7:71

Limitation of actions, § 7:33

Purposely availing test, § 7:8

Ouasi in rem, § 7:7

Resident defendants

Nonresidents, above

Publication, service by, § 7:65

Return of service of original notice, limitation of actions, § 7:38

Service of notice

Generally, §§ 7:39 to 7:82

Limitation of actions, §§ 7:25 to 7:39

Mail, service by, above

Publication, service by, above

Single act statute

Limitation of actions, § 7:32

Service, methods of, §§ 7:52 to 7:59

Specific jurisdiction, §§ 7:9, 7:11

Stream of commerce, § 7:14

Substantial justice, §§ 7:12, 7:13

Temporary presence of defendant in forum, § 7:5

Torts, foreign corporations, § 7:54

PETITIONS

Generally, § 11:67 et seq.

Appeal and Review, this index

Cross-Petition, this index

Judgments, correction, vacation or modification, § 41:50

PETS

Pleadings, § 11:51

PHOTOGRAPHS

Evidence, this index

PHYSICAL CONDITION THEN-EXISTING

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

Discovery, §§ 28:1, 28:2

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Depositions, §§ 26:35, 37:79

Evidence, physician-patient privilege, §§ 37:75 to 37:82

Expedited civil actions, health care provider statement in lieu of testimony, $\S 10:73$

Malpractice, this index

Physical or mental examination, §§ 28:1, 28:2

Pleadings, cosmetic surgery, § 11:44

PLACE

Location or Place, this index

PLAINTIFFS

Parties, this index

PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 11:1 to 11:130

Acknowledgment of service, § 12:8

Alternative pleadings, §§ 11:16, 11:72

Amendment of Pleadings, this index

Animals, injury to, §§ 11:50, 11:51

Answer, this index

Appeal and Review, this index

Attachment of property, §§ 11:129, 11:130

Attorneys' fees, §§ 11:59 to 11:62

Attorneys' liens, § 11:62

Automobiles, damage to, § 11:49

Back-to Business Limited Liability Act, § 11:88

Bill of particulars, § 11:95

Bond, replevin actions, §§ 11:99, 11:100

Breach of life insurance contract, § 11:91

Caption, §§ 11:6, 11:7, 11:70

Certificate of service, §§ 12:6 to 12:8

Certiorari, § 11:39

Class actions, petition with class action allegations, § 22:46

Collateral source rule, § 11:63

Comparative fault, products liability, § 16:110

Conditions precedent and subsequent, § 11:92

Confidential information, §§ 11:9, 11:11 to 11:13

Consent to service by e-mail, § 12:5

Constitutionality, punitive damages, § 11:57

PLEADINGS-Cont'd

Contract cases

Generally, §§ 11:89 to 11:95

Punitive damages, § 11:54

Cosmetic surgery, § 11:44

Counterclaims, this index

Cover sheet, §§ 11:68, 11:69

Cross-claims, § 22:20

Damages, §§ 11:40 to 11:58, 11:84, 11:85, 11:93, 11:94

Declaratory relief, § 11:31

Defective construction, § 11:52

Demand for judgment, §§ 11:28 to 11:63

Dismissal for failure to state a claim, §§ 14:20, 14:21

Docketing, §§ 11:66, 11:122

Dram shop actions, § 11:83

Earning capacity, impairment of, § 11:41

Election of remedies, § 11:29

Election to stand, § 14:29

Electronic Document Management System, this index

Equitable and legal relief, § 11:30

Execution of judgment, replevin actions, § 11:102

Exemplary damages, §§ 11:53 to 11:58

Exhibits incorporated into pleadings, § 11:27

Extraordinary relief, §§ 11:35 to 11:39

Filing of pleadings, generally, §§ 11:65, 12:1 et seq.

Foreign law, judicial notice, § 11:26

Future damages, §§ 11:43 to 11:45

Garnishment, §§ 11:103 to 11:128

General damages, § 11:47

Good Samaritan law, § 11:80

Habeas corpus, § 11:35

Hearings

Attachment of property, § 11:130

Replevin, § 11:100

Hypothetical pleadings, §§ 11:16, 11:72

Impleader, this index

Imputed negligence, § 11:77

Inconsistent pleadings, §§ 11:16, 11:72

Injunctions, §§ 11:32 to 11:34

Interest, § 11:46

Interpleader, §§ 22:36, 22:38

The Iowa Municipal Tort Claims Act, Actions, § 11:86

Iowa Tort Claims Act, § 11:87

"Jane and John Doe" caption, § 11:7

Judgments

Demand for judgment, §§ 11:28 to 11:63

Pleadings, judgment on. Judgment on Pleadings, this index

PLEADINGS—Cont'd Judgments—Cont'd Replevin, § 11:102 Judicial notice, §§ 11:23 to 11:26 Limitation of Actions, this index Limited representation pleadings and papers, § 11:17 Malpractice, § 11:63 Mandamus, § 11:37 Medical expenses, §§ 11:43, 11:44 Medical malpractice, § 11:63 More specific statement, motion for, § 14:27 Motions Amendment of pleadings, motion for leave to amend, § 21:9 Attacking pleadings, §§ 14:19 to 14:28 Time schedules, §§ 8:7, 8:10, 8:12 Motor vehicles, damage to, § 11:49 Negligence Generally, § 11:75 Comparative fault, products liability, § 16:110 Imputed negligence, § 11:77 Res ipsa loquitur, § 11:78 Noneconomic damages, § 11:64 Notice Attachment of property, § 11:130 Judicial notice, §§ 11:23 to 11:26 Replevin, notice and hearing requirement prior to seizure, § 11:100 Service and filing of pleadings and other papers, §§ 11:65, 12:1 et seq. Nuisance, § 11:76 Numbers or numbering Paragraphs, § 11:15 Personal identification number, § 11:8 Ordinances, judicial notice, § 11:25 Pain and suffering, §§ 11:45, 11:48 Paper size caption, §§ 11:6, 11:7 Parental responsibility actions, § 11:79 Particulars, bill of, § 11:95 Parties, generally, § 11:19 Partition, § 11:96 Permanent injunctions, § 11:34 Personal identification number, § 11:8 Petitions, § 11:67 et seq. Pets, injury to, § 11:51

Index-90

Pleading over

Motions, § 14:29
Time schedules, § 8:13
Posttrial Motions, this index
Precedent conditions, § 11:92

PLEADINGS-Cont'd

Present value, § 11:48

Pretrial and posttrial examination of parties, § 11:101

Process and service of process and papers, generally, §§ 11:65, 12:1 et seq.

Products liability, § 11:82

Prohibition, § 11:38

Protected information, §§ 11:10, 11:14

Punitive damages, §§ 11:53 to 11:58

Quo warranto, § 11:36

Recasting pleadings, motion for, § 14:28

Replevin, §§ 11:97 to 11:102

Represented parties, § 11:19

Res ipsa loquitur, § 11:78

Sanctions for improper pleadings, § 11:18

Seizure, replevin, § 11:100

Separate statements, § 11:15

Service and filing of pleadings, generally, §§ 11:65, 12:1 et seq.

Small claims, § 10:13

Social Security Number Forms, §§ 11:11 to 11:13

Special damages, §§ 11:40, 11:85, 11:94

Specificity, §§ 11:73, 11:90

Statements

More specific statement, motion for, § 14:27

Separate statements, § 11:15

Statutes, judicial notice, § 11:24

Strict liability, §§ 11:81, 11:82

Striking pleadings

Discovery, § 24:54

Motions, §§ 14:24 to 14:26

Subsequent conditions, § 11:92

Supplemental pleadings, §§ 21:1, 21:11

Temporary injunctions, § 11:33

Time

Generally, §§ 8:9 to 8:13

Answer to petition, motion for, § 8:7

Tort actions, §§ 11:74 to 11:85

Trial, §§ 35:48, 35:49

Verification, §§ 11:21, 11:22

PLEAS

Evidence, pleas, plea discussions and related statements, §§ 37:62, 37:63 Res judicata/preclusion, guilty plea in subsequent civil action, § 51:26

POLITICAL QUESTION

Parties, § 9:2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

Judgment liens, § 41:33

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS—Cont'd

Ordinances, this index

POLLING OF JURY

Verdicts, § 38:34

POSTING

Personal service, § 7:76

POSTJUDGMENT PROCEEDINGS

Generally, §§ 42:1 to 42:22

POSTTRIAL MATTERS

Motions. Posttrial Motions, this index Pleadings, examination of parties, § 11:101

POSTTRIAL MOTIONS

Generally, §§ 39:1 to 39:27

Amendment

Motion, §§ 39:19 to 39:22, 39:26

Pleadings, amendment to conform to proof, § 39:24

Appeal and Review, this index

Bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Bill of exceptions, § 39:4

Conclusions of law, motion to reconsider, amend or enlarge in bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Conform to proof, amendment of pleadings to, § 39:24

Death, retirement or disability of judge, § 39:27

Enlargement of findings of fact and conclusions of law, bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Enlargement of order, § 39:26

Evidence

Amendment of pleadings to conform to proof, § 39:24

Perpetuation of testimony pending appeal, § 39:23

Exceptions, bill of, § 39:4

Filing, time for, § 39:2

Findings of fact, motion to reconsider, amend or enlarge in bench trials, §§ 39:19 to 39:22

Judge, death, retirement or disability of, § 39:27

Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index

New Trial, this index

Pending appeal, perpetuation of testimony, § 39:23

Perpetuation of testimony pending appeal, § 39:23

Pleadings

Amendment of pleadings to conform to proof, § 39:24

Judgment notwithstanding the verdict, insufficient pleadings, §§ 39:16, 39:17

Proof. Evidence, above

Reconsideration motion, §§ 39:19 to 39:22, 39:25, 39:26

Retirement of judge, § 39:27

POSTTRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd

Stay of proceedings

During pendency of motions, § 39:3

New trial, § 39:13

Time

Bench trials, motion to amend or enlarge findings of fact and conclusions of law, § 39:22

Filing motions, § 39:2

Judgment notwithstanding the verdict motion, § 39:18

New trial motion, § 39:6

Stay of proceedings, above

POWER

Authority, this index

PREBRIEFING PROCEDURE

Appeal and review, §§ 44:39 to 44:45, 45:1, 45:2

PRECEDENT CONDITIONS

Pleadings, § 11:92

PRECLUSION

Res Judicata/Preclusion, this index

PREJUDICE

Evidence, this index

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

Evidence, §§ 37:21 to 37:25

PREMISES LIABILITY

Comparative fault, § 16:35

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:158, 37:159

PRESENT VALUE

Comparative fault, § 16:61

Judgments and decrees, § 41:28

Pleadings, § 11:48

Special verdicts, § 38:39

PRESENTATION

Instructions to jury, presentation to counsel, §§ 38:24 to 38:27

Judicial review of administrative agency action, presentation of further evidence motion, § 43:51

Trial, presentation of case, §§ 35:37 to 35:43

Witnesses, mode and order, §§ 37:121 to 37:126

PRESERVATION OF QUESTION IN DISTRICT COURT

Scope of review dependent on, §§ 43:13, 43:14

PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, §§ 37:32 to 37:40

PRETRIAL CONFERENCES

Generally, §§ 23:1 to 23:7 Discovery, § 24:25 Final pretrial conference, § 23:4 Orders, §§ 23:2, 23:5 to 23:7 Sanctions, § 23:6 Time schedules, § 23:2 Trial setting conference, § 8:2

PRETRIAL MATTERS

Conferences. Pretrial Conferences, this index Examination, pleadings, § 11:101

PREVIOUS MATTERS

Prior or Previous Matters, this index

PRIEST-PENITENT PRIVILEGE

Evidence, § 37:83

PRINTING

Appeal briefs, costs, § 46:20
Presumptions regarding documents, §§ 37:35, 37:36

PRIOR OR PREVIOUS MATTERS

Comparative fault, previous payment, § 16:123 Evidence, this index

PRISONS AND PRISONERS

Parties, § 9:16

Personal jurisdiction, § 7:47

Trial, distance limitations on subpoenas, § 35:30

PRIVATE COURT REPORTER

Reporting, § 38:42

PRIVATE SAFETY CODES

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:224

PRIVILEGE

Evidence, this index

PRO HAC VICE

Generally, § 1:10 et seq.

Application for admission, §§ 14:4, 14:5

Electronic Document Management System, registration, § 3:12

Supreme Court of Iowa, supervision of attorneys, § 1:10 et seq.

PRO SE LITIGANTS

Parties, § 9:21

PRO TANTO CREDIT RULE

Judgments and decrees, § 41:8

PROBATE

Limitation of actions, action to contest or set aside probate, § 6:40

PROCEDENDO

Appeal and review, § 50:13

PROCESS AND SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

Generally, §§ 7:39 to 7:82

Acknowledgment, §§ 7:45, 7:46, 12:8

Appeal and Review, this index

Depositions, service of subpoena, § 26:21

Electronic Document Management System, this index

Interrogatories, § 24:58

Mail, Service by, this index

Motions challenging jurisdiction, defective original notice, § 14:16

Original notice, electronic service not permitted, § 7:40

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

Pleadings, this index

Return of service

Personal jurisdiction, limitation of actions, § 7:38

Trial subpoenas, § 35:31

Small claims, §§ 10:7 to 10:10

Trial subpoenas, §§ 35:23, 35:31

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND THINGS

Discovery, this index

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Comparative fault, §§ 16:36, 16:109 to 16:114

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:11 to 6:13, 16:77

Pleadings, § 11:82

PROFESSIONAL CONFIDENCE

Evidence, privileged communications, §§ 37:72 to 37:84

PROFESSIONAL REGULATION, OFFICE OF

Supervision of attorneys, §§ 1:13, 1:14

PROFESSIONAL STATEMENTS

Trial, § 35:51

PROHIBITION

Pleadings, **§ 11:38**

PROOF

Evidence, this index

PROPERTY

Attachment of property, pleadings, §§ 11:129, 11:130

Conveyance of Property, this index

Damage to property, limitation of actions, §§ 6:15, 6:17

Entry on Property, this index

Evidence, this index

PROPERTY—Cont'd

Executions, §§ 42:1 to 42:15 Real Property, this index

PROSPECTIVE MATTERS

Future Matters, this index

PROTECTED INFORMATION

Answer, § 15:4 Appeal and Review, this index Exhibits, § 37:213 Pleadings, §§ 11:10, 11:14

PROTECTION

Disclosure form, § 3:95 Discovery, protective orders, § 24:44 Pleadings, protected information, §§ 11:10, 11:14 Trial subpoenas, persons subject to, § 35:24

PROXIMATE CAUSE

Affirmative defenses, §§ 16:4, 16:38

PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT BONDS

Limitation of actions, § 6:58

PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

Evidence, privileged communications, § 37:84 Limitation of actions, § 6:14

PUBLIC RECORDS

Evidence, this index

PUBLICATIONS

Appeal and review, opinions, § **50:19**Hearsay exception, commercial publications, §§ **37:181**, **37:182**Hearsay exception, published compilations, § **37:182**Service by. Personal Jurisdiction, this index

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Comparative fault, § 16:37 Discovery, financial status of defendant, § 24:42 Pleadings, §§ 11:53 to 11:58

QUALIFICATION OR QUALIFICATIONS

Expert witnesses, § 37:142
Jurors, impaneling jury, § 38:1

QUANTITY OR NUMBER

Amount, Quantity or Number, this index

QUESTIONS

Appeal and Review, this index Evidence, this index

QUIETING TITLE

Limitation of actions, § 6:20

QUO WARRANTO

Limitation of actions, § 6:38 Pleadings, § 11:36

READING

Arguments of Counsel, this index Depositions, § 26:36

REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

Generally, § 9:5

REAL PROPERTY

Evidence, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, § 37:239 Executions, this index Limitation of Actions, this index

REBUTTAL

Closing arguments, § 36:29
Trial, order of proof and trying issues, § 35:43

RECASTING PLEADINGS

Motions, § 14:28

RECOGNITION

Uniform Foreign-County Money Judgments Recognition Act, § 41:40

RECOLLECTION

Evidence, this index

RECONSIDERATION

Posttrial motions, §§ 39:19 to 39:22, 39:25, 39:26

RECORDS AND RECORDING

Appeal and Review, this index

Business Records, this index

Certificates and Certification, this index

Depositions, § 26:31

Evidence, this index

Federal courts, removal to, § 13:5

Judgments and decrees, §§ 41:11, 41:12

Limitation of actions, court of record, § 6:19

Transcript, this index

RE-CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 37:124

RECUSAL OF JUDGE

Trial motion, § 35:56

REDACTED INFORMATION

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:81 to 3:85, 3:96

REDEMPTION

Generally, § 42:22

REDIRECT EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 37:124

REFERENCE TO MASTER

Generally, §§ 34:1, 34:2

REFERENCES

Appeal briefs, references to legal propositions, § 46:8 Arguments of Counsel, this index

REFRESH MEMORY OF WITNESS

Writings used to, §§ 37:127, 37:128

REGISTRATION

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:10 to 3:20

REGULARITY OF GOVERNMENTAL PROCEEDINGS

Presumption, § 37:39

REGULARLY CONDUCTED ACTIVITY RECORDS

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:167 to 37:170

REHEARINGS

Appeal and Review, this index Arbitration, vacation of award, § 33:17

REINSTATEMENT

Involuntarily dismissed action for want of prosecution, §§ 40:11 to 40:14

RELATED MATTERS

Evidence, this index

RELATION BACK

Amendment of pleadings, § 21:7

RELEASE

Comparative fault, §§ 16:70, 16:79 to 16:84 Small claims, §§ 10:43, 10:44

RELEVANT EVIDENCE AND RELEVANCY OF EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 37:25, 37:41 to 37:46

RELIANCE

Discovery and disclosures, § 24:20

RELIGIOUS MATTERS

Evidence, this index

REMAND

Appeal and Review, this index

Federal courts, remand to state court following removal to, §§ 13:7, 13:8

REMITTITUR

Appeal and review, disposition, § 50:6 New trial, §§ 39:9 to 39:11

REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Supreme court judges, § 1:16

REMOVAL OF ACTIONS

Federal Courts, this index

RENDITION

Judgments and decrees, §§ 41:6, 41:11, 41:12 Verdicts, §§ 38:32 to 38:41

RENTAL AGREEMENTS

Limitation of actions, consumer rental purchase agreements, § 6:32

REOPENING CASE FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY

Trial, § 35:59

REPETITION OF OBJECTION

Evidence rulings, § 37:11

REPLEVIN

Pleadings, §§ 11:97 to 11:102 Small claims, §§ 10:8, 10:28, 10:53, 10:54

REPLY

Generally, §§ 17:1 to 17:6 Brief, Content, § 46:13 Counterclaims, §§ 17:4, 17:5 Motions, § 14:9 Response, this index

REPORTERS

Evidence, this index

REPORTING

Generally, § 38:41
Private court reporter, § 38:42

REPORTS

Appeal and review, §§ 50:16 to 50:19
Evidence, this index
Hearings, § 35:46
Masters, § 34:2
Physical or mental examination of party, § 28:2
Trial, § 35:46

REPOSE, STATUTES OF

Generally, § 6:2

REPRESENTATION

Appeal, continued representation by attorneys and guardians ad litem, § 43:9

REPRESENTATION—Cont'd

Pleadings, represented parties, § 11:19

REPRESENTATIVES AND FIDUCIARIES

Expedited civil actions, plaintiffs who must act through representatives, § 10:65

REPRODUCTION COSTS

Appeal briefs, § 46:20

REPUTATION

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:185 to 37:188

Limitation of actions, injuries to reputation, § 6:10

REQUESTS

Appeal and Review, this index

Class actions, request to be excluded from class, § 22:53

Discovery, this index

Physician-patient privilege, request for records, § 37:78

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Pleadings, § 11:78

RES JUDICATA/ PRECLUSION

Generally, §§ 51:1 to 51:28

Asserting res judicata, claim preclusion or issue preclusion, § 51:28

Avoidance of res judicata/preclusion, § 51:27

Bad faith insurance actions, § 51:6

Bar, claim preclusion, §§ 51:3 to 51:9

Change in law, effect of, § 51:4

Claim preclusion, §§ 51:3 to 51:9

Class actions, claim preclusion, § 51:7

Collateral estoppel, §§ 51:10 to 51:19

Conviction of crime, forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, § 51:25

Criminal proceedings, forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, §§ 51:24 to 51:26

Declaratory judgment actions, claim preclusion, § 51:5

Defensive use of issue preclusion, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

Expedited civil actions, § 10:75

Forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, §§ 51:21 to 51:26

Governmental bodies, judgments for or against, claim preclusion, § 51:8

Guilty plea in subsequent civil action, forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, § 51:26

Insurance, bad faith insurance actions, § 51:6

Issue preclusion, collateral estoppel, §§ 51:10 to 51:19

Judgments

Declaratory judgment actions, claim preclusion, § 51:5

Governmental bodies, claim preclusion, § 51:8

Small claims judgments, forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, § 51:23

Judicial estoppel, § 51:2

Merger, claim preclusion, §§ 51:3 to 51:9

Nonmutual parties, issue preclusion, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

RES JUDICATA/ PRECLUSION—Cont'd

Offensive use of issue preclusion, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

Small claims judgments, forum where res judicata/preclusion applies, § 51:23

Summary judgment, § 51:20

Use of issue preclusion offensively or defensively, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

RESIDENT DEFENDANTS

Personal Jurisdiction, this index

RESPONSE

Generally, § 17:1

Amendment of pleadings, §§ 8:11, 21:6

Closing arguments, response to argument of opposing counsel, § 36:12

Discovery, this index

Garnishment, § 11:104

Impleader, § 22:26

Motions, § 14:1

RESTRICTIONS

Limitations, this index

RETAXATION OF COSTS

Generally, § 41:27

RETENTION OF RECORD IN TRIAL COURT

Appeal and review, § 45:7

RETIREMENT

Judge, death, retirement or disability of, §§ 35:62, 39:27

Supreme court judges and justices, § 1:16

RETRIAL

Jury discharge, § 38:31

RETURN OR RETURNS

Depositions, § 26:37

Executions, §§ 42:4 to 42:6, 42:12 to 42:14

Process and Service of Process and Papers, this index

Verdicts, § 38:34

REVENUE BONDS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:53, 6:55

REVERSAL

Appeal and Review, this index

Evidence, rulings on objections, § 37:19

REVERSION

Limitation of actions, § 6:74

REVIEW

Appeal and Review, this index

REVIVAL

Actions, limitation of actions, § 6:102 Judgments, § 41:56

RIPENESS FOR ADJUDICATION

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:5

ROUTINE PRACTICE

Generally, §§ 37:55, 37:56

RULINGS

Appeal and Review, this index Evidence and objections, §§ 37:5 to 37:20 Trial motions, §§ 35:52, 35:54

SAFETY

Comparative fault, nonuse of safety belt or safety harness, § 16:48 Evidence authentication and identification, private safety codes, § 37:224

SALARIES

Limitation of Actions, this index

SALES

Executions, levied property, §§ 42:7 to 42:14 Limitation of Actions, this index

SANCTIONS

Penalties or Sanctions, this index

SATISFACTION OF JUDGMENT

Generally, §§ 41:36, 41:37

SCHEDULES

Time schedules, generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:13

SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

SCIENTIFIC WORKS

Presumptions, § 37:37

SCOPE

Appeal and Review, this index Arguments of Counsel, this index Evidence Rules, § 37:2

SEALS AND SEALED INSTRUMENTS

Judgment liens, § 41:32 Presumptions, § 37:40 Verdicts, sealed finding by jury, § 38:35

SECURED INTEREST IN FARM PRODUCTS

Limitation of actions, § 6:23

INDEX

SECURITIES REGULATION

Limitation of actions, Uniform Securities Act, § 6:43

SECURITY FOR COSTS

Taxation of costs, § 41:17

SEIZURE

Pleadings, replevin, § 11:100

SELECTION OF JURY

Generally, §§ 38:3 to 38:11

SELF-AUTHENTICATION

Evidence, §§ 37:227 to 37:232

SEPARATE STATEMENTS

Pleadings, § 11:15

SEPARATE TRIALS

Generally, §§ 35:15 to 35:19

SEQUENCE

Order or Sequence, this index

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

Process and Service of Process and Papers, this index

SETOFF

Judgments, §§ 41:35 to 41:37

SETTING ASIDE

Default and default judgments, §§ 41:46 to 41:49 Executions, sale of levied property, § 42:14 Limitation of actions, action to set aside probate, § 6:40

SETTLEMENT

Comparative fault, §§ 16:11, 16:57

Compromise and Offers to Compromise, this index

Expedited civil actions, settlement conference, § 10:74

Judgments and Decrees, this index

Late settlement fee

Taxation of costs, § 41:24

Trial, § 35:9

Trial, this index

SEXUAL ABUSE OR EXPLOITATION

Discovery, § 24:28

Evidence of victim's past behavior, §§ 37:66 to 37:68

Limitation of Actions, this index

SHERIFF

Garnishment, §§ 11:126, 11:128 Limitation of actions, § 6:14

SHORTENING TIME PERIODS

Appeals, § 44:16 Schedules, § 8:6

SHOW CAUSE

Contempt of court, §§ 41:58 to 41:62

SIGNATURES

Answer, denial, § 15:12 Depositions, § 26:36 Discovery, § 24:19

Electronic Document Management System, §§ 3:20, 3:93

Evidence, this index

SIGNS

Comparative fault, misleading signs, governmental exemptions, § 16:95

SINGLE JUSTICE'S AUTHORITY

Appeal and review, writs, motions and orders, § 48:6

SMALL CLAIMS

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:60

Abandonment of property, §§ 10:10, 10:31, 10:56

Appeal and review, §§ 10:21, 10:22, 10:46, 43:38 to 43:41

Appearance, §§ 10:7 to 10:11, 10:16, 10:33, 10:34

Commencement of actions, § 10:6

Condemn funds, application to, § 10:38

Costs, §§ 10:12, 10:55

Counterclaims, §§ 10:35, 10:51

Cross-claims, § 10:36

Default, §§ 10:11, 10:37, 10:50, 10:58

Depositions, § 26:2

Dismissal, § 10:39

Entry of judgment, § 10:19

Evidence rules, § 10:18

Execution, affidavit of property exempt from, § 10:42

Fees, § 10:12

Forcible entry and detainer, §§ 10:9, 10:29, 10:52

Foreign corporations, § 10:27

Forms

Abandoned property, §§ 10:31, 10:56

Appeal, notice of, §§ 10:46, 43:39

Appearance and answer, §§ 10:33, 10:34

Counterclaim against plaintiff, § 10:51

Default, §§ 10:37, 10:50, 10:58

Dismissal, § 10:39

eForms: small claims form for Electronic Data Management System actions

Generally, §§ 3:61, 10:23 to 10:47

Abandoned property, original notice and petition for disposition of, § 10:31

Appeal, notice of, § 10:46

SMALL CLAIMS—Cont'd

Forms—Cont'd

eForms: small claims form for Electronic Data Management System actions
—Cont'd

Appearance and answer

Defendant(s), § 10:33

Third party defendant(s), § 10:34

Condemn funds, application to, § 10:38

Counterclaim against plaintiff(s), § 10:35

Cross-claim against co-defendant, § 10:36

Default, affidavit of, § 10:37

Dismissal, § 10:39

Execution, affidavit of property exempt from, § 10:42

Forcible entry and detainer, original notice and petition for, § 10:29

Garnishment

Notice of, § 10:40

Quashal, notice to quash garnishment and request for hearing, § 10:41

General execution, request for (praecipe), § 10:45

Identification of judgment debtor, § 10:47

Intervention, original notice and petition for, § 10:32

Military service, certificate re, § 10:47

Money judgment

Nonresident defendant or foreign corporation defendant, against, original notice and petition for, § 10:27

Nonresident motor vehicle owner or operator, against, original notice and petition for, § 10:26

Original notice and petition for, generally, § 10:24

Taxes owing, original notice and petition for, § 10:25

Release and satisfaction of judgment, §§ 10:43, 10:44

Replevin, original notice and petition for, § 10:28

Third party defendant(s), original notice and petition against, § 10:30

Verification of account, § 10:47

Execution, affidavit of property exempt from, § 10:42

Forcible entry and detainer, §§ 10:29, 10:52

Foreign corporation defendant, original notice and petition for judgment against, § 10:27

Garnishment

Notice of, § 10:40

Quashal, §§ 10:41, 10:60

Identification of judgment debtor, § 10:47

Intervention, original notice and petition for, § 10:32

Military service, certificate re, § 10:47

Money judgment, original notice and petition for

Generally, § 10:24

Foreign corporation defendant, § 10:27

Nonresident defendant, against, § 10:26

Nonresident motor vehicle owner or operator, original notice and petition for money judgment against, § 10:26

SMALL CLAIMS—Cont'd Forms—Cont'd Orders of court issued in small claims Generally, §§ 10:48 to 10:60 Abandoned property, order for disposal of, § 10:56 Costs, order for deferral of, § 10:55 Counterclaim judgment order, § 10:51 Default Money judgment by, order for, § 10:50 Submit proof of claim for, order to, § 10:58 Forcible entry and detainer, § 10:52 Garnishment, order re: motion to quash, § 10:60 Judgment order, § 10:49 Motion order, § 10:59 Replevin Prejudgment writ of replevin with bond, § 10:53 Replevin judgment, § 10:54 Taxes, order for unpaid taxes, § 10:57 Release and satisfaction of judgment, §§ 10:43, 10:44 Replevin, §§ 10:28, 10:53, 10:54 Standard forms, § 10:3 Third party defendant Appearance and answer of, § 10:34 Original notice and petition against, § 10:30 Verification of account, § 10:47 Garnishment, §§ 10:40, 10:41, 10:60 General execution, request for (praecipe), § 10:45 Hearing, §§ 10:15 to 10:18 Identification of judgment debtor, § 10:47 Intervention, § 10:32 Judgment order, § 10:49 Judgments Entry of judgment, § 10:19 Money judgment Generally, § 10:8 Forms, above Rendition, entry and recording, § 41:12 Res judicata/preclusion, forum where applicable, § 51:23 Jurisdiction, §§ 10:2, 10:15 Manufactured or mobile homes, abandonment of, § 10:10 Military service, § 10:47 Money judgment Generally, § 10:24 Actions for, generally, § 10:8 Forms, above Motor vehicle owner or operator, nonresident, against, § 10:26

Nonresident defendant, against, § 10:27

SMALL CLAIMS—Cont'd

Money judgment—Cont'd

Taxes owing, § 10:25

Motions, §§ 10:13, 10:20, 10:59

Motor vehicle owners or operators, § 10:26

Notice

Forms, above

Service of original notice, §§ 10:7 to 10:10

Parties, § 10:13

Pleadings, § 10:13

Posttrial motions not authorized, § 10:20

Procedure, generally, §§ 10:2, 10:14, 10:17, 10:18

Release and satisfaction of judgment, §§ 10:43, 10:44

Replevin, §§ 10:8, 10:28, 10:53, 10:54

Representation, §§ 10:4, 10:5

Service of original notice, §§ 10:7 to 10:10

Subpoena, § 10:6

Taxes owing

Order for unpaid taxes, § 10:57

Original notice and petition for money judgment for, § 10:25

Third parties

Original notice

Answer, § 10:34

Appearance, § 10:34

Petition against third party, § 10:30

Time for appearance, § 10:7

Verification of account, § 10:47

SNOW AND ICE REMOVAL

Comparative fault, § 16:97

SOCIAL MEDIA

Jury instructions affected by, § 38:30

SOCIAL SECURITY

Pleadings, Number Forms, §§ 11:11 to 11:13

SOLE PROXIMATE CAUSE

Affirmative defenses, §§ 16:4, 16:38

SOUND RECORDINGS

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:217

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Comparative fault, §§ 16:90 to 16:99

SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS

Limitation of actions, § 6:54

SPECIAL CHARTER CITIES

Limitation of actions, § 6:51

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Pleadings, §§ 11:40, 11:85, 11:94

SPECIAL INTERROGATORIES TO JURY

Comparative fault, § 16:60

SPECIAL SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION

Generally, § 4:4

SPECIAL VERDICTS

Verdicts, this index

SPECIFICITY

Comparative fault, disclosure of expert witnesses in actions involving licensed professionals, § 16:104

Evidence, objections, § 37:10

Instructions to jury, objections, § 38:26

Pleadings, §§ 11:73, 11:90

SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § 37:253

SPOUSES

Husband and Wife, this index

STANDARDS

Appeal briefs, standard of review, § 46:7

Time standards for case processing, § 8:1

STATE

Courts, this index

Limitation of Actions, this index

Parties in actions by and against state, § 9:12

Political Subdivisions, this index

STATE OF THE ART

Comparative fault, products liability, §§ 16:109 to 16:114

STATEMENTS

Evidence, this index

Opening statements. Arguments of Counsel, this index

Pleadings, this index

Trial, this index

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Answer, defense, § 15:10

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Limitation of Actions, this index

STATUTES

Evidence, this index

Limitation of Actions, this index

Ordinances, this index

STATUTES—Cont'd

Single act statute. Personal Jurisdiction, this index

STAYS

Appeal and Review, this index Arbitration, § 33:3
Posttrial Motions, this index

STIPULATIONS

Comparative fault, interest on judgments, § 16:119 Discovery, § 24:23 Redaction of transcript, § 3:96 Trial, § 35:50

STRICT LIABILITY

Comparative fault, §§ 16:12, 16:111 Pleadings, §§ 11:81, 11:82

STRIKING

Evidence objection, § 37:9 Jurors, selection of jury, § 38:10 Pleadings, this index

STUART v. PILGRIM DOCTRINE

Comparative fault, § 16:39

SUA SPONTE

Evidence exclusion, § 37:12

SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION

Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:10 Administrative agencies, § 4:3 Concurrent jurisdiction, § 4:9 Dismissal of action, § 4:7

District courts, generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:10

Exclusive jurisdiction, § 4:8

Federal district courts, §§ 4:8 to 4:10

Form of motion to dismiss for lack of subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:7

Judges and magistrates, § 4:2

Lack of subject matter jurisdiction, §§ 4:6, 4:7

Motions challenging jurisdiction, § 14:18

Ripeness for adjudication, § 4:5

Special subject matter jurisdiction, § 4:4

SUBPOENAS

Arbitration hearings, § 33:9 Contempt, §§ 26:26, 35:27 Depositions, §§ 26:18 to 26:28

Electronic Document Management System, § 3:51

Entry upon land or other property for inspection, subpoena to permit, §§ 30:4, 30:5

Opposing counsel, § 26:24

SUBPOENAS—Cont'd

Production of documents, electronically stored information, and things, subpoena to produce, §§ 29:10, 29:11

Small claims, § 10:6

Trial subpoenas, §§ 35:20 to 35:33

SUBROGATION

Comparative fault, § 16:75

SUBSEQUENT MATTERS

Appeal and review, subsequent proceedings, §§ 50:7 to 50:19

Comparative fault, subsequently acquired knowledge exception, § 16:113

Evidence of subsequent remedial measures, §§ 37:57, 37:58

Pleadings, subsequent conditions, § 11:92

Res judicata/preclusion, guilty plea in subsequent civil action, § 51:26

SUBSTANTIAL RIGHTS AFFECTED

Evidence rulings, § 37:7

SUBSTITUTION OF PARTIES

Generally, § 9:22

Appeal and review, § 43:55

SUCCESSFUL PARTY

Taxation of costs, recovery, §§ 41:15, 41:16

SUDDEN EMERGENCY DOCTRINE

Comparative fault, § 16:40

SUFFERING AND PAIN

Pleadings, §§ 11:45, 11:48

SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

Class actions, fair and adequate representation, § 22:45

Judgments, §§ 41:9, 41:10

Pleadings insufficient, judgment notwithstanding the verdict, §§ 39:16, 39:17

SUMMARIES

Evidence, contents of writings, recordings and photographs, §§ 37:245, 37:246

SUMMARY DISPOSITION

Appeal and review, motion to dismiss, affirm or reverse, § 48:10

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, §§ 20:1 to 20:12

Affidavits, §§ 20:6, 20:8

Judgment on pleadings distinguished, § 19:2

Motions, §§ 20:1 to 20:12

Partial summary judgment, § 20:9

Res judicata/preclusion, § 51:20

Time for filing motion, § 20:4

SUPERSEDEAS BOND

Appeal and review, §§ 44:35 to 44:38, 50:7

SUPERVISORY CONTROL

Supreme Court of Iowa, this index

SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 21:1, 21:11

SUPPLEMENTARY PROCEEDINGS

Executions, § **42:15**

SUPPLEMENTATION OF RESPONSE OR DISCLOSURE

Discovery, §§ 24:13, 24:18, 24:57, 25:16

SUPPORTING CREDIBILITY OF DECLARANT

Hearsay, § 37:208

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA

Generally, § 1:2

Administrator of court, supervisory control over, § 1:5

Admission pro hac vice, supervision of attorneys, § 1:10 et seq.

Advisory committee on rules, § 1:8

Appeal and Review, this index

Attorneys, supervision of, §§ 1:9 to 1:14

Election of judges and justices, § 1:15

Judges and justices

Election, § 1:15

Retirement, removal and temporary service, § 1:16

Judicial department, supervisory control over, § 1:4

Original jurisdiction, § 1:3

Pro hac vice, application for admission, § 14:5

Removal of judges and justices, § 1:16

Retirement of judges and justices, § 1:16

Rule-making authority, §§ 1:7, 1:8

Supervision and supervisory control

Generally, §§ 1:3 to 1:6

Attorneys, supervision of, §§ 1:9 to 1:14

Temporary service of judges and justices, § 1:16

SUPREME COURT OF UNITED STATES

Generally, § 2:1

SURGEONS

Physicians and Surgeons, this index

SURREBUTTAL

Trial, order of proof and trying issues, § 35:43

SYMPATHY

Closing arguments, § 36:14

TAX MATTERS

Evidence, privileged communications involving tax advice, § 37:74

Limitation of actions, tax deeds, § 6:44

Small Claims, this index

TAXATION OF COSTS

Generally, §§ 41:14 to 41:27

Apportionment of costs, § 41:16

Attorneys' fees, § 41:23

Deposition costs, § 41:22

Discovery costs, §§ 41:21, 41:22

Expert witness fees, § 41:20

Fees

Attorneys' fees, § 41:23

Jury fee, § 41:24

Late settlement fee, § 41:24

Witness fees, §§ 41:19, 41:20

Judgments, generally, §§ 41:14 to 41:27

Jury fee, § 41:24

Late settlement fee, § 41:24

New trial, § 41:25

Recovery by successful party, §§ 41:15, 41:16

Retaxation of costs, § 41:27

Security for costs, § 41:17

Successful party, recovery by, §§ 41:15, 41:16

Trial continuances, taxation against moving party, § 35:13

Witness fees, §§ 41:19, 41:20

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES

Limitation of actions, § 6:64

TELEPHONES

Depositions, § 26:9

Limitation of actions, actions involving telephone companies, § 6:64

TEMPORARY INJUNCTIONS

Pleadings, § 11:33

TEMPORARY ORDERS

Motions, hearings, § 14:10

TEMPORARY SERVICE

Supreme court judges, § 1:16

TERMINATION

Depositions, motion, § 26:33

TESTIMONY

Evidence, this index

TESTS AND TESTING

Discovery, entry upon land or other property for testing, §§ 30:1 to 30:6 Evidence, this index

THEFT OF IDENTITY

Limitation of actions, § 6:33

THEN-EXISTING CONDITION

Hearsay exception, §§ 37:162, 37:163

THERAPISTS

Limitation of actions, sexual abuse or exploitation by counselor or therapist, § 6:26

THIRD PARTIES

Comparative fault, § 16:44 Impleader, this index Small Claims, this index

TIME

Amendment of Pleadings, this index

Answer to petition, motion for, § 8:7

Appeal and Review, this index

Arbitration, this index

Comparative Fault, this index

Computation of Time, this index

Confession of judgment, making of offer, § 41:5

Deadlines, Electronic Document Management System, § 3:24

Directed verdict motion, § 38:16

Discovery, § 24:22

Evidence, this index

Extension or Enlargement of Time, this index

Federal court, removal to, § 8:8

Future Matters, this index

Impleader, § 22:22

Judgment on pleadings, time for making motion, § 19:3

Late Matters, this index

Limitation of Actions, this index

Mail, service by, § 8:5

Objection to closing argument, § 36:28

Pleadings, this index

Posttrial Motions, this index

Pretrial conferences, § 23:2

Reinstatement of action involuntarily dismissed for want of prosecution, application, § 40:13

Removal to federal court, § 8:8

Schedules, generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:13

Shortening Time Periods, this index

Small claims, time for appearance, § 10:7

Standards for case processing, § 8:1

Stays, this index

Subsequent Matters, this index

Summary judgment, time for filing motion, § 20:4

Trial, this index

TITLE OF RULES OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § 37:252

TOLLING

Limitation of Actions, this index

TORTS

Comparative fault, intentional torts, § 16:28 Limitation of actions, §§ 6:47 to 6:50 Personal jurisdiction, foreign corporations, § 7:54 Pleadings, §§ 11:74 to 11:85

TOWNSHIPS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:46, 6:50 to 6:58

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

Comparative fault, § 16:92

TRANSCRIPTS

Appeal, §§ 44:39 to 44:41 Electronic Document Management System, § 3:41 Hearsay exception, former testimony, § 37:196

TRANSFER OR TRANSFERS

Appeal and review, transfers to court of appeals, §§ 48:22 to 48:32 Limitation of Actions, this index

TRANSMISSION OR TRANSMISSIONS

Facsimile Transmissions, this index Record on appeal, §§ 43:49 to 43:51, 44:33, 45:4 to 45:6

TRANSPORTATION DEPARTMENT

Limitation of actions, § 6:49

TREATISES

Hearsay exception, learned treatises, §§ 37:183, 37:184

TREATMENT

Hearsay exception, statements for purposes of medical treatment, § 37:164

TRESPASS

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:81 to 6:83

TRIAL

Generally, § 35:1 et seq.
Adjournments, § 35:14
Amendments to pleadings at or during trial, § 35:49
Appeal and Review, this index
Arguments of Counsel, this index

Assignments, conference setting trial, § 35:8

Attorneys

Arguments of Counsel, this index Disqualification, motion, § 35:55

Bifurcation, § 35:19

Bill of exceptions, § 35:60

Burden of proof, presentation of case, §§ 35:39, 35:40

TRIAL—Cont'd

In camera inspections, § 35:45

Closing arguments. Arguments of Counsel, this index

Conference setting trial, §§ 35:3 to 35:5, 35:8

Consolidation, §§ 35:15 to 35:19

Contempt, subpoenas, § 35:27

Continuances

Generally, §§ 35:11 to 35:13

Involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, application, § 40:9

Costs taxed against moving party, continuances, § 35:13

Death, retirement or disability of judge, § 35:62

Depositions, witness fees for subpoenas, § 35:35

Discovery of trial preparation materials, §§ 24:38 to 24:41

Dismissal of Actions, this index

Disqualification of attorney, motion, § 35:55

Distance limitations, subpoenas, §§ 35:29, 35:30

Duces tecum subpoenas, § 35:28

Equity actions, presentation of case, §§ 35:38, 35:40

Evidence, this index

Exceptions

Bill of exceptions, § 35:60

Motions, § 35:54

Exhibits, § 35:44

Expert Witnesses, this index

Failure to obey subpoena, consequences, §§ 35:32, 35:33

Fees

Late settlement fee, § 35:9

Witnesses, subpoenas, §§ 35:34 to 35:36

Further testimony, reopening case for, § 35:59

Interlocutory issues, presentation of case, § 35:41

Judges

Death, retirement or disability of, § 35:62

Recusal, motion, § 35:56

Jury and Jury Trial, this index

Late settlement fee, § 35:9

Limitations

Distance limitations, subpoenas, §§ 35:29, 35:30

Time, § 35:10

Local rules, § 35:2

Mistrial, motion, § 35:57

Motions

Generally, §§ 35:52 to 35:58

Consolidation, § 35:17

Continuances, §§ 35:11 to 35:13

Dismissal of actions, §§ 35:58, 40:6

Jury trials, §§ 38:12 to 38:17

Opening statements containing improper matter, in limine motion, § 36:8

TRIAL—Cont'd

Motions—Cont'd

Posttrial Motions, this index

New Trial, this index

Objections, motions, § 35:53

Opening statements. Arguments of Counsel, this index

Order of proof and trying issues, presentation of case, §§ 35:41 to 35:43

Orders, motions, § 35:54

Pleadings, §§ 35:48, 35:49

Posttrial Matters, this index

Presentation of case, §§ 35:37 to 35:43

Pretrial Matters, this index

Prisoners, distance limitations on subpoenas, § 35:30

Privilege, effect on consequences failure to obey subpoena, § 35:33

Professional statements, § 35:51

Protection of persons subject to subpoenas, § 35:24

Rebuttal, order of proof and trying issues, § 35:43

Recusal of judge, motion, § 35:56

Reopening case for further testimony, § 35:59

Report of trial, § 35:46

Restrictions. Limitations, above

Return of service, subpoenas, § 35:31

Rulings, motions, §§ 35:52, 35:54

Separate trials, §§ 35:15 to 35:19

Service of subpoenas, §§ 35:23, 35:31

Settlement

Agreements, § 35:61

Late settlement fee, § 35:9

Statements

Opening statements. Arguments of Counsel, this index

Professional statements, § 35:51

Stipulations, § 35:50

Subpoenas, §§ 35:20 to 35:33

Surrebuttal, order of proof and trying issues, § 35:43

Taxation of costs against moving party, continuances, § 35:13

Time

Adjournments, § 35:14

Continuances, above

Late settlement fee, § 35:9

Limitations, § 35:10

View by court or jury, § 35:47

Witnesses. Evidence, this index

TRIBAL COURT JUDGMENTS

Recognition and enforcement of, § 41:41

TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES

Limitation of actions, interest transferred in property by trustee, § 6:69

INDEX

TRUTH IN LENDING ACT

Limitation of actions, § 6:31

TRUTHFULNESS

Witnesses, §§ 37:100, 37:113, 37:116

TWO-DISMISSAL RULE

Voluntary dismissal, § 40:4

UCC

Comparative fault, §§ 16:41, 16:129

ULTIMATE ISSUE

Expert witness opinion on, §§ 37:145, 37:146

UNAVAILABLE DECLARANT

Hearsay exception, § 37:193

UNAVAILABLE WITNESSES

Depositions, use of, § 26:43

UNAVOIDABLE CASUALTY

Judgments and Decrees, this index

UNDERINSURED MOTORIST CLAIM

Comparative fault, § 16:29

UNDERSTANDING OF PARTIES TO AGREEMENT

Presumptions regarding documents, § 37:36

UNDERTAKINGS

Bonds and Undertakings, this index

UNFAIR PREJUDICE

Evidence, exclusion of relevant evidence, § 37:48

UNIDENTIFIED DEFENDANT

Comparative fault, § 16:45

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

Comparative fault, §§ 16:41, 16:129

UNIFORM COMPARATIVE FAULT ACT

Iowa Comparative Fault Act compared, § 16:17

UNIFORM ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS ACT

Generally, § 41:39

UNIFORM FOREIGN-COUNTY MONEY JUDGMENTS RECOGNITION ACT

Generally, § 41:40

UNIFORM SECURITIES ACT

Limitation of actions, § 6:43

UNKNOWN DEFENDANTS

Limitation of actions, § 6:92

UNTIMELY MATTERS

Late Matters, this index

USE

Closing arguments, use of illustrations, § 36:15

Depositions, §§ 26:41 to 26:45

Limitation of actions, use restrictions on land, § 6:74

Res judicata/preclusion, use of issue preclusion offensively or defensively, §§ 51:17 to 51:19

UTTERANCES

Hearsay exception, excited utterances, §§ 37:160, 37:161

VACATION

Arbitration award, §§ 33:15 to 33:17 Executions, sale of levied property, § 42:14 Judgments and Decrees, this index

VALIDITY

Judgments and decrees, § 41:2

VEHICLES

Motor Vehicles, this index

VENUE

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:11 Arbitration, § 33:22 Change of venue, §§ 5:6 to 5:11 Forum non conveniens, §§ 5:9 to 5:11 Forum selection clause, § 5:2

VERDICTS

Answering interrogatories, §§ 38:32 to 38:41 Comparative fault, special verdicts, § 16:114 Consistency requirement, § 38:37 Directed verdict motion, §§ 38:14 to 38:16 Entry of verdict, §§ 38:36 to 38:42 Form of verdict, §§ 38:36 to 38:42 Future damages, special verdicts, § 38:39 General verdicts, § 38:40 Interrogatories, answering, §§ 38:32 to 38:41 Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict, this index Number of jurors required, §§ 38:33 to 38:35 Polling of jury, § 38:34 Present value, special verdicts, § 38:39 Rendering verdicts, §§ 38:32 to 38:41 Return, § 38:34 Sealed finding by jury, § 38:35 Special verdicts Generally, §§ 38:38, 38:39

Comparative fault, § 16:114

VERIFICATION

Discovery, responses, § 24:16 Pleadings, §§ 11:21, 11:22

VETERINARIAN

Limitation of actions, against, § 6:77

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

Comparative fault, § 16:58

VICTIM'S PAST BEHAVIOR

Evidence in sexual abuse cases, §§ 37:66 to 37:68

VIDEOTAPES

Electronic Document Management System, video exhibits, §§ 3:62, 3:63, 3:65, 3:67

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:216

VIEW BY COURT OR JURY

Trial, § 35:47

VITAL STATISTICS RECORDS

Hearsay exception, § 37:173

VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL

Dismissal of Actions, this index

VOUCHING FOR WITNESS

Closing arguments, § 36:27

VOUCHING IN

Impleader distinguished, §§ 22:28 to 22:31

WAGES, SALARIES, AND OTHER COMPENSATION

Limitation of Actions, this index

WAIVER

Evidence, this index

Executions, claim of exemption, § 42:21

Opening statement, § 36:2

Scope of review, waiver as limiting, § 43:23

WARRANTY BREACH

Comparative fault, § 16:23

WASTE OF TIME

Evidence, exclusion of relevant evidence, §§ 37:46 to 37:49

WIFE AND HUSBAND

Husband and Wife, this index

WILLS

Limitation of actions, action to contest or set aside probate, § 6:40

WITHDRAWAL OF ISSUES FROM JURY

Motion, § 38:17

WITNESSES

Evidence, this index

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Limitation of actions, §§ 6:35, 6:36

WRITINGS

Default, notice of intent to file written application for, § 41:44 Depositions, written interrogatories, §§ 26:39, 26:40 Evidence, this index

WRITS

Appeal and review, §§ 48:3 to 48:8

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS

Closing arguments, § 36:16 Interrogatories, § 27:5

X-RAYS

Evidence, authentication and identification, § 37:215