Index

ABUSE

See Hearsay (this index)

ACCIDENTS

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:6

ACCOUNTANT-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 511:1-511:4

Federal practice compared, § 511:4

Other considerations, § 511:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 511:2

ACKNOWLEDGED DOCUMENTS

Self-authentication, § 902:8

ADMINISTRATIVE RULES AND REGULATIONS

Judicial notice, § 203:2

ADMISSIBILITY

Authentication. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Best evidence. See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

Curative admissibility, § 106:2

Demonstrative evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Error, § 103:10

Experts. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Identification. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Invited response or "opening the door," § 106:3

In limine motions, § 103:11

Limited admissibility

Generally, §§ 105:1-105:5

Instructions to jury

Generally, § 105:2

Illinois Pattern Jury Instruction, § 105:4

Other considerations, § 105:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 105:3

Objections. See Objections (this index)

Other considerations, § 103:13

Preliminary questions, § 104:1

Privileges. See Privileges (this index)

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

Rule of completeness and related doctrines

Generally, §§ 106:1-106:5

ADMISSIBILITY—Cont'd

Rule of completeness and related doctrines—Cont'd

Other considerations, § 106:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 106:4

Summary of issues affecting

Accountant-client privilege, § 511:2

Authentication. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Best evidence. See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

Clergy communications privilege, § 505:2

Demonstrative evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Executive privilege, § 508:5

Experts. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Identification. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Informer's privilege, § 509:4

Judicial notice

Adjudicative facts, § 201:4

Law, knowledge of, § 203:4

Judicial privilege, § 508:5

Law enforcement investigatory privilege, § 509:4

Limited admissibility, § 105:3

Marital privileges, § 504:3

Medical privileges, § 503:9

Objections, § 103:12

Offering and objecting to evidence, § 103:12

Official information, § 508:5

Official information, privilege regarding, § 508:5

Order of trial, § 102:4

Preliminary questions, § 104:5

Privileges. See Privileges (this index)

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

Rule of completeness and related doctrines, § 106:4

Secrets of state, privilege regarding, § 508:5

Surveillance privilege, § 509:4

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

ADMISSIONS

Authentication, § 901(10):1

Best evidence rule and proof of contents by testimony or written admission of party, §§ 1007:1-1007:7

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Party-opponent's admission, personal knowledge, § 602:2

Relevant evidence, effect on exclusion of, § 403:1

Statements against interest distinguished, § 804(3):2

AFFIDAVITS

Trial by affidavit, § 800:1

AGE

Non-hearsay, § 800:6

Real and demonstrative evidence, § 1102:3

AGED PERSONS

Hearsay and statements of elder adults, §§ 803(28):1-803(28):3

AGENCY

Hearsay

Admissions by agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment, generally, §§ 801(5).1(d):1-801(5).1(d):3

Admissions by persons authorized by party opponent to make statement, \$\$ 801(5).1(c):1-801(5).1(c):3

Liability insurance, relevance of evidence of, § 411:2

AIDS

Medical privileges under AIDS Confidentiality Act, § 503:3

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Opinion testimony regarding intoxication, §§ 701:2, 702:4

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(8):1-901(8):4 Hearsay, §§ 803(16):1-803(16):3

APPENDICES

Federal Rules of Evidence, § App I Illinois Rules of Evidence, § App II

APPLICABILITY

Law of evidence, generally, §§ 101:1, 101:2

ARREST

Hearsay

Admissions by post-arrest and custodial silence, § 801(5).1(b):2 Statements offered to explain why defendant arrested as, § 800:3

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

Evidence of prior battery convictions in other criminal cases, § 413:3

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 502:1-502:13

Communication, requirement of, § 502:3

Confidentiality

Attorney's rule of confidentiality, § 502:10

Requirement of, § 502:4

Corporations, applicability to, § 502:6

Crime-fraud exception, § 502:7

Exceptions, § 502:7

Identity of client, § 502:3

Other considerations, § 502:13

Relationship, requirement of attorney-client, § 502:2

Securing legal advice, for purpose of, § 502:5

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 502:12

Waiver, § 502:8

Work product, § 502:11

ATTORNEYS

Hearing of defense counsel, preliminary questions outside, § 104:4

Privilege. See Attorney-Client Privilege (this index)

Testimony by attorney connected to case on trial, § 605:2

AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION

Generally, §§ 901:1-903:3

Admissibility. Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Ancient documents or data compilations, generally, §§ 901(8):1-901(8):4

Attorney-client privilege, § 502:3

Chain of custody, § 901(1):2

Comparison by trier or expert witness

Generally, §§ 901(3):1-901(3):4

Handwriting and signatures, § 901(3):2

Other considerations, § 901(3):4

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 901(3):3

Computer records, § 901(9):1

Data compilations, generally, §§ 901(8):1-901(8):4

Distinctive characteristics and the like

Generally, §§ 901(4):1-901(4):6

Other considerations, § 901(4):5

Reply letter/reply telegram doctrine, § 901(4):3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 901(4):4

Writings and documents, generally, § 901(4):2

Electronic devices, certified data copied from, § 902:13

Electronic process of system, certified records generated by, § 902:12

E-mails, § 901(1):3

Expert witnesses. Comparison by trier or expert witness, above

Faxes, § 901(9):1

Federal practice. See Federal Practice (this index)

Handwriting

Comparison by trier or expert witness, § 901(3):2

Nonexpert opinion on, §§ 901(2):1-901(2):3

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

Motion pictures, §§ 901(1):5, 901(9):1

Objections, § 901:2

Other considerations

Generally, § 901:4

Ancient documents or data compilations, § 901(8):3

Comparison by trier or expert witness, § 901(3):4

Distinctive characteristics and the like, § 901(4):5

Handwriting, nonexpert opinion on, § 901(2):3

AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION—Cont'd Other considerations—Cont'd Process or system, § 901(9):3 Public records or reports, § 901(7):3 Requirement of authentication or identification, § 901(1):9 Self-authentication, § 902:15 Statute or rule, other methods provided by, § 901(10):3 Subscribed by witnesses, documents that are, § 903:2 Telephone conversations, § 901(6):3 Voice identification, § 901(5):3 Photographs, §§ 901(1):4, 901(9):1 Private writings and documents, § 901(1):3 Process or system, generally, §§ 901(9):1-901(9):3 Public records and reports Generally, §§ 901(7):1-901(7):3 Self-authentication Certified copies of public records, § 902:4 Foreign public documents, § 902:3 In-state public documents, § 902:2 Real and demonstrative evidence, §§ 1101:2, 1103:3 Records Electronic process of system, certified records generated by, § 902:12 Private writings and documents, § 901(1):3 Public records and reports, above Self-authentication, certified records of regularly conducted activity, § 902:11 Requirement, generally, §§ 901(1):1-901(1):9 Self-authentication Generally, §§ 902:1-902:14 Acknowledged documents, § 902:8 Certified copies of public records, § 902:4 Certified records of regularly conducted activity, § 902:11 Commercial paper and related documents, § 902:9 Newspapers, § 902:6 Notarized documents, § 902:8 Official publications, § 902:5 Other considerations, § 902:15 Periodicals, § 902:6 Presumptions created by law, § 902:10 Public records and reports, above Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 902:14 Trade inscriptions, § 902:7 Signatures Comparison by trier or expert witness, § 901(3):2 Nonexpert opinion on handwriting, §§ 901(2):1-901(2):3 Subscribed by witnesses, documents that are, §§ 903:1, 903:2 Sound recordings, §§ 901(1):6, 901(9):1 Statute or rule, other methods provided by, §§ 901(10):1-901(10):3

AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION—Cont'd

Subscribed by witnesses, documents that are, §§ 903:1, 903:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 901:3

Ancient documents or data compilations, § 901(8):2

Comparison by trier or expert witness, § 901(3):3

Distinctive characteristics and the like, § 901(4):4

Handwriting, nonexpert opinion on, § 901(2):2

Process or system, § 901(9):2

Public records or reports, § 901(7):2

Requirement of authentication or identification, § 901(1):8

Self-authentication, § 902:14

Statute or rule, other methods provided by, § 901(10):2

Telephone conversations, § 901(6):2

Voice identification, § 901(5):2

Telephone conversations, generally, §§ 901(6):1-901(6):3

Videotapes, §§ 901(1):5, 901(9):1

Voice identification, generally, §§ 901(5):1-901(5):3

AUTOPSY REPORTS

Hearsay, § 803(6):12

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES

Hearsay, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Generally, §§ 1001:1-1008:5

Absence of records, references, or entries, §§ 1002:5, 1006:3

Admissibility

Secondary evidence of contents, below

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Agreement of parties, proof of contents by, § 1007:3

Computer-stored records, § 1006:2

Copies

"Duplicate" distinguished, §§ 1001:1, 1003:1

Oral testimony, § 1005:5

Public documents, §§ 1005:1, 1005:2

Public records, §§ 1005:3, 1005:4

Definitions, generally, §§ 1001:1-1001:3

Discovery, proof of contents in, § 1007:2

Duplicates

Admissibility of, §§ 1003:1-1003:5

Common law rule, § 1003:3

"Copy" and "duplicate" distinguished, §§ 1001:1, 1003:1

Definitions, § 1001:1

Rules and statutes, § 1003:2

Examined copies, public records, § 1005:2

Federal practice, comparison to

Functions of court and jury, § 1008:4

Functions of court and jury, §§ 1008:1-1008:4

BEST EVIDENCE RULE—Cont'd

Hearsay and secondary evidence of contents, § 1004:4

Judicial admission, proof of contents by, § 1007:2

Official records, requirement of original, § 1002:6

Oral testimony, requirement of original, § 1002:3

Other considerations

Definitions, § 1001:3

Duplicates, admissibility of, § 1003:5

Functions of court and jury, § 1008:4

Other evidence of contents, admissibility of, § 1004:6

Public records, § 1005:7

Requirement of original, § 1002:8

Summaries of records, generally, § 1006:5

Testimony or written admission of party, proof of contents by, § 1007:5

Other evidence of contents, admissibility of

Generally, §§ 1004:1-1004:7

Foundation, § 1004:2

Functions of court and jury, § 1008:1

Hearsay, § 1004:4

Objection, failure to make, § 1004:3

Other considerations, § 1004:6

Personal knowledge, § 1004:4

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1004:5

Trustworthiness, § 1004:4

Personal knowledge and secondary evidence of contents, § 1004:4

Photographs, § 1002:4

Public records, generally, §§ 1005:1-1005:9

Requirement of original, generally, §§ 1002:1-1002:8

Scope of rule, Requirement of original, § 1002:2

Summaries of records, generally, §§ 1006:1-1006:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility

Definitions, § 1001:2

Duplicates, admissibility of, § 1003:4

Functions of court and jury, § 1008:3

Other evidence of contents, admissibility of, § 1004:5

Public records, § 1005:6

Requirement of original, § 1002:7

Summaries of records, generally, § 1006:4

Testimony or written admission of party, proof of contents by, § 1007:4

Testimony or written admission of party, proof of contents by, §§ 1007:1-1007:5

BIAS

Relevance and exclusion of unfairly prejudicial evidence, § 403:2

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

BIRTH RECORDS

Best evidence rule, § 1002:1

Hearsay, § 803(9):1

BLOODHOUNDS

Expert and opinion testimony, § 702:5

BOUNDARIES

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

BUSINESS RECORDS

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

CHARACTER

Essential elements, § 405:1

Hearsay exception for reputation as to, §§ 803(21):1-803(21):3

Methods of proving character, § 405:1

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

CHARTS

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Molestation. See Relevance (this index)

Parental consent to disclosure of minor's mental health or developmental disability records, § 503:5

Witnesses

Competency, § 601:3

Exclusion of witnesses from courtroom where alleged victim is minor, § 615:2

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Conspiracy, proof of, § 801(5).1(e):1

Hearsay

Generally, §§ 800:3, 801(5).1(e):1

Records, § 803(6):2

Relevance, § 401:2

Voice identification, § 901(5):1

CLERGY COMMUNICATIONS PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 505:1-505:4

Federal practice compared, § 505:3

Other considerations, § 505:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 505:2

CLOSING ARGUMENT

Objections, § 103:8

Order of trial, §§ 102:1, 102:5

CO-CONSPIRATORS

Hearsay and admissions in co-conspirator's statements, §§ 801(5).1(e):1-801(5).1(e):4

COLLATERAL CRIMES, WRONGS, AND MISCONDUCT

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

COMMERCIAL PAPER

Self-authentication, § 902:9

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS

Hearsay, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3

COMMON PLAN OR SCHEME

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

COMPETENCY

Dying declarations, § 804(2):1

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

COMPUTER RECORDS

Authentication and identification, § 901(9):1

Hearsay, § 803(6):5

COMPUTER SIMULATIONS

Real and demonstrative evidence, § 1105:3

CONDEMNATION

Real and demonstrative evidence, views, § 1106:2

CONDUCT

Hearsay, conduct as assertion for purposes of, § 800:2

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

CONFESSIONS

Hearing of jury, § 104:3

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

See Privileges (this index)

CONFUSING EVIDENCE

Exclusion of, § 403:3

CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

CONSPIRACY

Hearsay and admissions in co-conspirator's statements, §§ 801(5).1(e):1-801(5).1(e):4

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Affidavit, trial by, § 800:1

Attorney-client privilege. See Attorney-Client Privilege (this index)

Cross-examination in criminal cases, § 611(b):3

Due process. See Due Process (this index)

Expert assistance, right to, § 706:4

Hearsay

Admissibility, § 802:2

Defined for Confrontation Clause purposes, § 800:1

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—Cont'd

Hearsay—Cont'd

Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1

Prior statements of child alleged to be abused or neglected, § 803(26):4

Prior statements of identification, § 801(3):2

Marital communication privilege, Sixth Amendment confrontation rights and, § 504:2

Presumptions in criminal cases, § 303:1

Prior sexual activity or reputation, § 412:2

Unavailability, definitions of, §§ 804:1-804:3

Witnesses

Impeachment based on juvenile adjudications, § 609:5

Interpreter, right to, § 604:3

CONSTRUCTION

Governing law, § 101:1

COPIES

Best evidence. See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

Self-authentication

Certified copies of public records, § 902:4

Public records, certified copies of, § 902:4

CORONER'S REPORTS

Hearsay, § 803(8):4

Protocol and hearsay, § 803(6):12

CORPORATIONS

Privileges, §§ 501:1, 501:2, 502:6

CORPUS DELICTI

Corroboration of witnesses, § 618:6

CORROBORATION

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Relevance, § 401:1

Witnesses, generally. See Witnesses (this index)

CRIMINAL CASES

Applicability of law of evidence, § 101:2

Arrest. See Arrest (this index)

Collateral crimes. See Relevance (this index)

Convictions. See Prior Convictions (this index)

Corpus delicti

Corroboration of witnesses, § 618:6

Cross-examination, §§ 611(b):3, 611(b):4

Demonstrative evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Expert and opinion evidence

Court-appointed experts, § 706:3

Ultimate issue, opinions on, § 704:3

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

CRIMINAL CASES—Cont'd

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Jury, questions heard outside hearing of, § 104:3

Law enforcement investigatory privilege, generally, §§ 509:1-509:6

Medical privileges in homicide trial, § 503:2

Modus operandi

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

Presumptions. See Presumptions (this index)

Rape. See Rape (this index)

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

Reopen case, motion to, § 613:1

Self-defense

Character evidence, generally, § 404(a):5

Methods of proving character, § 405:3

Sentence, impeachment of witness for prior convictions, § 609:6

Sequestration of jurors, § 615:1

Sex offenses. See Sex-Related Offenses (this index)

"Special witness" doctrine applicable where prosecutor subpoenaed by defense, § 605:2

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Generally, §§ 611(b):1-611(b):7

Character, methods of proving

Generally, § 405:4

Criminal cases, §§ 611(b):3, 611(b):4

Expert witnesses, § 703:3

Former testimony, general principles, § 804(1):2

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Impeachment, reputation/character of witness for truth or veracity, § 608(a):2

Leading questions, generally, § 611(b):1

Learned treatises, experts and, § 703:4

Learned treatises, impeachment of experts through, § 803(18):1

Other considerations, § 611(b):7

Recross, § 611(b):5

Reputation/character of witness for truth or veracity, impeachment, § 608(a):2

Scope of examination, § 611(b):2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 611(b):6

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

Exclusion of, § 403:4

CURATIVE ADMISSIBILITY

Generally, § 106:2

CUSTODY

Chain of custody needed for authentication, § 901(1):2

Hearsay and records, § 803(6):2

CUSTODY OF CHILD

Hearsay and prior statements of child alleged to be abused or neglected, § 803(26):1

DAMAGES

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:6

DATE

See Time or Date (this index)

DAY-IN-THE-LIFE FILMS

Generally, § 1103:2

DEAF PERSONS

Interpreters, appointment of, § 604:1

DEATH

Dead Man's Act, § 601:4

Dying declarations. See Hearsay (this index)

Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Wills, authentication of documents subscribed by witnesses, § 903:1

DEEDS

Hearsay exception

Records in documents affecting property interests, § 803(14):1

Statements in documents affecting property interests, § 803(15.1):1

Self-authentication of acknowledged or notarized documents 902:8

DEFINITIONS

Admission, § 801(5):1

Best evidence rule, §§ 1001:1-1001:3

Character, § 406:1

Circumstantial evidence, § 401:2

Custom, § 406:1

Demonstrative evidence, § 1101:1

Direct evidence, § 401:2

Duplicate, § 1001:1

Dying declaration, § 804(2):1

Evidence, § 101:1

General objection, § 103:3

Habit, §§ 406:1, 406:2

Hearsay, §§ 800:1-800:3

Mandatory presumption, § 303:1

Original, § 1001:1

Out-of-court statement, § 800:2

Permissive inferences, § 303:3

Photographs, § 1001:1

Presumption, §§ 300:1-300:10

Real evidence, § 1101:1

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Rebuttal evidence, § 102:1

Recordings, § 1001:1

Relevant evidence, § 401:1

Routine practice, § 406:1

Stipulation, § 401:1

Unavailability, §§ 804(1):1, 804:1-804:3

Vital records, § 803(9):1

Writings, § 1001:1

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

DENTIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See Medical Privileges (this index)

DEPOSITIONS

Hearsay

Generally, § 804(1):4

Forfeiture by wrongdoing, § 804(5):1

Rule of completeness

Generally, § 106:1

DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Best evidence rule, § 1005:1

DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY

Medical privileges, § 503:5

DIAGRAMS

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

DISABILITY, PERSON WITH

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Incapacitation. See Physically or Mentally Incapacitated Persons (this index)

Interpreters for deaf, appointment of, § 604:1

Medical privileges, § 503:5

Out-of-court statements of intellectually disabled person, §§ 803(27):1-

803(27):4

Real and demonstrative evidence, § 1102:2

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

DISCLOSURE

Expert opinion, facts or data underlying. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index)

DISCOVERY

See Depositions (this index)

DISCRETION OF COURT

Attorney connected with case on trial, testimony by, § 605:2

Authentication of items to be offered into evidence, § 901(1):1

Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court or jurors, §§ 614:1, 614:2

DISCRETION OF COURT—Cont'd

Collateral issue rule, § 607:7

Demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:1

Direct examination

Generally, § 611(c):1

Scope of, § 611(b):2

Examination of witnesses, § 611(a):1

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:1, 702:1

Interpreters, appointment of, §§ 604:1, 604:3

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:1

Refreshing recollection of witness, § 612:1

Relevance

Determining relevance, § 401:1

Exclusion of relevant evidence, § 403:1

Reopening case, § 613:1

Videotapes and motion pictures, admission of, § 1103:2

DISTANCE

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Hearsay

Generally, § 804(6)

Abused or neglected, prior statements of child alleged to be, §§ 803(26):1-803(26):6

Statements regarding high risk adult seeking protection order, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3

Other offenses in criminal cases, relevance of evidence of, § 413:2

Relevance, evidence of collateral crimes, § 413:2

DOUBLE HEARSAY

Generally, §§ 805:1-805:3

Records, § 803(6):8

DRUNKENNESS

Lay opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:4

DUE PROCESS

Hearsay and prior statements of child alleged to be abused or neglected, \$803(26):1

Interpreter, right to, § 604:3

Judicial notice of adjudicative facts, § 201:1

DUPLICATES

Best evidence. See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

DYING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

ELDERLY PERSONS

Hearsay and statements of elder adults, §§ 803(28):1-803(28):3

ELECTIONS

Political vote privilege, § 506:1

ELECTRONIC RECORDS AND DEVICES

Certified data copied from electronic devices, § 902:13 Records generated by electronic process of system, § 902:12

E-MAILS

Authentication and identification, § 901(1):3

EMINENT DOMAIN

Real and demonstrative evidence, views, § 1106:2

EXCITED UTTERANCES

See Hearsay (this index)

EXCLUSION FROM COURTROOM

See Witnesses (this index)

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 508:3, 508:5-508:6

EXHIBITS

Jury room, § 1101:4 Use, generally, § 1101:3

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 701:1-706:6

Admissibility

Lay witnesses and specific areas of admissibility, § 701:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Assisting trier of fact, § 702:2

Authentication by comparison. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Basis of opinion testimony by experts

Generally, §§ 703:1-703:9

Cross-examination of experts, § 703:3

Effect of expert testimony, § 703:6

Electronic devices, testimony based on, § 703:2

Instructions to jury, § 703:8

Learned treatises, experts and, § 703:4

Mechanical devices, testimony based on, § 703:2

Other considerations, § 703:9

Rehabilitation of experts, § 703:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 703:7

Calling expert, § 706:1

Constitutional right to expert assistance, § 706:4

Court-appointed experts

Generally, §§ 706:1-706:6

Civil cases, § 706:2

Constitutional right to expert assistance, § 706:4

Criminal cases, § 706:3

Other considerations, § 706:6

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Court-appointed experts—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 706:5

Criminal cases

Court-appointed experts, § 706:3

Ultimate issue, opinions on, § 704:3

Cross-examination of experts, § 703:3

Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion

Generally, §§ 705:1-705:3

Other considerations, § 705:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 705:2

Electronic devices, testimony based on, §§ 702:4, 703:2

Exclusion of witnesses from courtroom, § 615:1

Federal practice compared

Generally, § 702:9

Lay witnesses, § 701:5

Frye, § 702:4

Habit, custom, and routine practice, § 406:4

Hearsay and admissions by experts, §§ 801(5).1(c):1, 801(5).1(d):1

Hypothetical questions, § 705:1

Impeachment of experts through learned treatises, § 803(18):1

Instructions to jury, § 703:8

Lay witnesses

Generally, §§ 701:1-701:4

Conclusions of law, § 704:4

Lay opinion witnesses, § 704:2

Other considerations, § 701:4

Specific areas of admissibility, § 701:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 701:3

Ultimate issue, opinions on, § 704:1

Learned treatises, experts and, § 703:4

Mechanical devices, testimony based on, §§ 702:4, 703:2

Other considerations

Generally, § 702:8

Basis of opinion testimony by experts, § 703:9

Court-appointed experts, § 706:6

Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion, § 705:3

Lay witnesses, § 701:4

Ultimate issue, opinions on, § 704:6

Personal knowledge, §§ 602:3, 701:1

Polygraphs, § 702:4

Qualifications of experts, § 702:3

Rehabilitation of experts, § 703:5

Scientific, technical, or other specialized testimony, §§ 702:4, 702:5

Subjects of expert testimony, § 702:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility

Generally, § 702:7

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility—Cont'd

Basis of opinion testimony by experts, § 703:7

Court-appointed experts, § 706:5

Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion, § 705:2

Effect of expert testimony, § 703:7

Lay witnesses, § 701:3

Ultimate issue, opinions on, § 704:5

Ultimate issue, opinions on

Generally, §§ 704:1-704:6

Conclusions and interpretations of law, § 704:4

Expert opinion on ultimate issue, § 704:3

Lay opinion witnesses, § 704:2

Lay opinions on ultimate issue, § 704:1

Other considerations, § 704:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 704:5

Weight given expert testimony, § 703:6

EXTRINSIC EVIDENCE

Impeachment based on inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:2

FAMILY

Children. See Children and Minors (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Marriage. See Marriage (this index)

Privilege. See Marital Privileges (this index)

FAXES

Authentication and identification, § 901(9):1

FEAR OR APPREHENSION

Character evidence, § 404(a):5

FEDERAL PRACTICE

Accountant-client privilege, § 511:4

Authentication and identification

Subscribed by witnesses, documents that are, § 903:2

Best evidence rule

Functions of court and jury, § 1008:2

Clergy communications privilege, § 505:4

Executive privilege, § 508:6

Expert and opinion evidence, § 702:9

Federal rules of evidence, § App I

Hearsay

Admissions

Agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment, generally, \$ 801(5).1(d):3

Co-conspirator's statements, § 801(5).1(e):4

Baptismal certificates, § 803(12):4

Double hearsay, § 805:3

FEDERAL PRACTICE—Cont'd Hearsay—Cont'd Hearsay within hearsay, § 805:3 High risk adult seeking protection order, § 803(29):3 Marriage certificates, § 803(12):4 Religious organizations Marriage and baptismal certificates, § 803(12):4 Reputation Character, § 803(21):3 Residual exceptions, § 807:6 Unavailability, definitions of, § 804:4 Judicial privilege, § 508:6 Marital privileges, § 504:5 Official information, § 508:6 Privileges Accountant-client privilege, § 511:4 Clergy communications privilege, § 505:3 Executive privilege, § 508:6 Judicial privilege, § 508:6 Marital privileges, § 504:5 Non-privileged areas, § 513:2 Official information, § 508:6 Secrets of state, § 508:6 Self-incrimination, §§ 514:1, 514:2 Real and demonstrative evidence Demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:6 Motion pictures, § 1103:7 Photographs, § 1103:7 Sound recordings, § 1103:7 Tangibles and persons, § 1102:6 Videotapes, § 1103:7 Views, § 1106:4 Reopen case, motion to, § 613:1 Rules of evidence, federal, § App I Secrets of state, § 508:6 Self-incrimination, Constitutional privilege against, § 514:1 Witnesses Examination of witnesses Direct examination, § 611(c):9 Impeachment Character for truth or veracity, impeachment by evidence of, § 608(a):5 Juror's competency as witness, § 606:5 Reopen case, motion to, § 613:1 Interpreters, § 604:2 FIRE RECORDS Hearsay, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3

FOREIGN LAW

Judicial notice, §§ 203:1, 203:2

FORFEITURE BY WRONGDOING

Hearsay, §§ 804(5):1, 804(5):2

FORMER TESTIMONY

See Hearsay (this index)

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

Generally, §§ 508:4-508:6

GOVERNING LAW

Applicability, §§ 101:1, 101:2

Construction, § 101:1

Purpose of rational system of justice, § 101:1

GUILTY PLEAS AND RELATED STATEMENTS

Hearsay and admissions, § 801(5).1(a):3

Impeachment of witness based on prior convictions, § 609:1 et seq.

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

HABIT, CUSTOM, AND ROUTINE PRACTICE

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

HANDWRITING

See Authentication and Identification (this index)

HEARING IMPAIRED PERSONS

Interpreters, appointment of, § 604:1

HEARING OF DEFENSE

Preliminary questions outside of the hearing of defense, admissibility, § 104:4

HEARING OF JURY

Preliminary questions, § 104:3

HEARINGS

Competency hearings, § 601:1

Judicial notice. See Judicial Notice (this index)

HEARSAY

Generally, §§ 800:1-807:6

Abuse

Child abuse or sexual abuse, out-of-court statements of children, §§ 803(26):2, 803(26):3

Civil proceeding to determine abuse or neglect of child, § 803(26):2

Constitutional considerations, § 803(26):4

Out-of-court statements of child under 13, §§ 803(27):1-803(27):4

Prior statements of child alleged to be abused or neglected, §§ 803(26):1-803(26):6

Administrative hearings, residual exceptions in, § 807:3

Admissibility

Generally, §§ 802:1-802:5

```
HEARSAY—Cont'd
Admissibility—Cont'd
  Constitutional issues, § 802:2
  Exceptions, § 802:3
  Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below
Admissions
  Generally, §§ 801(5).1(a):1-801(5).2:3
  Adoptive admissions and admissions by silence
     Generally, §§ 801(5).1(b):1-801(5).1(b):5
     Other considerations, § 801(5).1(b):5
     Post-arrest and custodial silence in criminal cases, § 801(5).1(b):2
     Relevant non-assertive conduct, silence as, § 801(5).1(b):3
     Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 801(5).1(b):4
   Agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment,
       generally, §§ 801(5).1(d):1-801(5).1(d):3
  Co-conspirator's statements, §§ 801(5).1(e):1-801(5).1(e):4
     Evidence of consciousness of guilt, § 801(5).1(a):2
     Plea of guilty, § 801(5).1(a):3
  Interest, admissions against, § 801(5):2
  Judicial admissions, §§ 801(5).2:1-801(5).2:3
  Party opponent's own statements
     Generally, §§ 801(5).1(a):1-801(5).1(a):5
     Consciousness of guilt, evidence of, § 801(5).1(a):2
     Guilty pleas and related matters, § 801(5).1(a):3
     Misconduct, admissions by, § 801(5).1(a):2
     Other considerations, § 801(5).1(a):5
     Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 801(5).1(a):4
  Persons authorized by party opponent to make statement, §§ 801(5).1(c):1-
       801(5).1(c):3
  Persons in privity, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3
  Predecessors in interest and others, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3
  Silence. Adoptive admissions and admissions by silence, above this group
Agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment, gen-
     erally, §§ 801(5).1(d):1-801(5).1(d):3
Ancient documents, statements in, §§ 803(16):1-803(16):3
Authentication and identification
  Corroboration, § 618:4
  Prior statements by witness, §§ 801(3):1-801(3):4
Autopsy reports, § 803(6):12
Baptismal certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3
Best evidence rule, § 1004:4
Birth records, § 803(9):1
Boundaries
  Civil judgment regarding, §§ 803(23):1, 803(23):2
  Reputation concerning, §§ 803(20):1-803(20):4
Business records
  Generally, §§ 803(6):1-803(6):15
```

HEARSAY—Cont'd Business records—Cont'd Constitutional issues, § 803(6):13 Public records admissible as business records, § 803(6):3 Character, reputation as to, §§ 803(21):1-803(21):3 Children and minors Abused or neglected, prior statements of child alleged to be, §§ 803(26):1-803(26):6 Constitutional considerations, § 803(26):4 Out-of-court statements of child under 13, generally, §§ 803(27):1-803(27):4 Circumstantial evidence Generally, §§ 800:3, 801(5).1(e):1 Records, § 803(6):2 Co-conspirator's statements, §§ 801(5).1(e):1-801(5).1(e):4 Commercial publications, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3 Computer records, § 803(6):5 Conduct as assertion, § 800:2 Constitutional issues Business records, § 803(6):13 Prior inconsistent statements, § 801(1):3 Prior statements of identification, § 801(3):2 Vital statistics, § 803(9):2 Coroner's protocols, § 803(6):12 Coroner's reports, § 803(8):4 Corroboration Identification, statements of, § 618:4 Prior consistent statements, §§ 801(2):1, 801(2):2 Credibility of hearsay declarant, attacking and supporting, §§ 806:1-806:3 Criminal cases Admissions Generally, § 801(5):1 By party opponent, § 801(5).1(a):1 Child under 13, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):1 Child under 13 as victim, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):2 Co-conspirator's statements, §§ 801(5).1(e):1-801(5).1(e):4 Crawford v. Washington, statements against interest, § 804(3):5 Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1 Guilt. Admissions, above Intellectually disabled person, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):1 Judgment of previous conviction, §§ 803(22):1-803(22):5 Prior inconsistent statements, § 801(1):2 Sex-related offenses, below Statements against interest, § 804(3):5 Statements offered by defendant, § 804(3):6 Substantive evidence, § 801(2):2 Unavailability, definitions of, §§ 804:1-804:3 Cross-examination, availability of out-of-court declarant for Generally, §§ 800:1, 801:1

```
HEARSAY—Cont'd
Cross-examination, availability of out-of-court declarant for-Cont'd
  Prior inconsistent statements, § 801(1):1
Custodian of or other qualified witness to records, § 803(6):2
Death
  Generally, § 800:8
  Dying declarations and related doctrines, below
  Family records, § 803(13):1
  Mortality tables, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3
   Vital statistics, § 803(9):1
Declarations against interest. Interest, below
Defined, §§ 800:1-800:3
Depositions
  Generally, § 804(1):1
  Forfeiture by wrongdoing, § 804(5):1
Disability, persons with
  High risk adult seeking protection order, statements regarding, §§ 803(29):1-
       803(29):3
  Out-of-court statements of intellectually disabled person, §§ 803(27):1-
       803(27):4
Domestic violence prosecutions, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3, 804(6)
Double hearsay
  Generally, §§ 805:1-805:3
  Records, § 803(6):8
Dying declarations and related doctrines
  Generally, §§ 804(2):1-804(2):4
  Admissibility of prior statements when witnesses deceased, § 804(2):2
  Other considerations, § 804(2):4
  Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 804(2):3
Elder adults, statements of, §§ 803(28):1-803(28):3
Emotional condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5
Exceptions, generally, § 800:9
Excited utterances
  Generally, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3
  High risk adult seeking protection order, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3
Family history
  Civil judgment regarding, §§ 803(23):1, 803(23):2
  Reputation concerning personal or. §§ 803(19):1-803(19):3
  Statement concerning matters of family history, § 804(4):2
  Statement of personal or, §§ 804(4):1-804(4):4
Family records, §§ 803(13):1-803(13):3
Federal practice compared. See Federal Practice (this index)
Fire records, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3
Forfeiture by wrongdoing, §§ 804(5):1-804(5):2
Form of record, § 803(6):5
Former testimony
  Generally, §§ 804(1):1-804(1):9
```

Civil cases, § 804(1):4

HEARSAY—Cont'd Former testimony—Cont'd Criminal cases, § 804(1):3 Instructions to jury, § 804(1):7 Other considerations, § 804(1):8 Proof of prior testimony, § 804(1):5 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 804(1):6 Unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1 Guilt. Admissions, above Hearsay within hearsay Generally, §§ 805:1-805:3 Records, § 803(6):8 Hospital records, § 803(6):9 Identity and identification Corroboration, § 618:4 Prior statements by witness, §§ 801(3):1-801(3):4 Instructions to jury, former testimony, § 804(1):7 Intellectually disabled person, out-of-court statements of, §§ 803(27):1-803(27):4 Intent Generally, §§ 800:3, 800:5 Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Interest "Admissions against interest," confusion regarding term, §§ 801(5):1, 801(5):2 Predecessors in interest, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3 Statements against interest Generally, §§ 804(3):1-804(3):8 Admissions distinguished, § 804(3):2 Civil cases, § 804(3):4 Crawford v. Washington, criminal cases, § 804(3):5 Criminal cases, §§ 804(3):5, 804(3):6 Defendant, statements offered by, § 804(3):6 Other considerations, § 804(3):8 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 804(3):7 Unavailability of witness, § 804(3):3 Investigations Records of investigation, §§ 803(6):3, 803(6):10, 803(8):3 Statements offered to explain course of investigation as hearsay, § 800:3 Judgment Civil judgment, §§ 803(23):1, 803(23):2 Previous conviction, §§ 803(22):1-803(22):5 Knowledge. Personal knowledge, below Labels and tags, statements on, §§ 803(25):1-803(25):3 Laboratory reports, § 803(6):11 Learned treatises, §§ 803(18):1-803(18):3 Market reports, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3 Marriage certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3

HEARSAY—Cont'd Medical matters Diagnosis or treatment, §§ 803(4):1-803(4):4 Hospital and medical records, § 803(6):9 Mental condition, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Mental condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Minors. Children and minors, above Mortality tables, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3 Motive Generally, § 801(1):5 Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Statements against interest, § 804(3):4 Non-rules, § 800:8 Notice or knowledge. Personal knowledge, below Oath, § 801(1):1 Opinions in records, § 803(6):7 Ordinary course of business, making of record in, § 803(6):3 Originals and duplicates of records, § 803(6):5 Other considerations, § 801(5):4 Generally, § 800:11 Abused or neglected, prior statements of child alleged to be, § 803(26):6 Admissibility of hearsay, generally, § 802:5 Admissions Adoptive admissions and admissions by silence, § 801(5).1(b):5 Agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment, generally, § 801(5).1(d):3 Co-conspirator's statements, § 801(5).1(e):3 Judicial admissions, § 801(5).2:3 Party opponent's own statements, § 801(5).1(a):5 Persons authorized by party opponent to make statement, § 801(5).1(c):3 Persons in privity, § 801(5).1(f):3 Predecessors in interest and others, § 801(5).1(f):3 Baptismal certificates, § 803(12):3 Child under 13, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):4 Credibility of hearsay declarant, attacking and supporting, § 806:3 Double hearsay, § 805:3 Dying declarations and related doctrines, § 804(2):4 Elder adults, statements of, § 803(28):3 Emotional condition then existing, § 803(3):5 Excited utterances, § 803(2):3 Family records, § 803(13):3 Former testimony, § 804(1):8 Hearsay within hearsay, § 805:3 High risk adult seeking protection order, § 803(29):3 Identification, prior statements of, § 801(3):4

Intellectually disabled person, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):4

Judgment

Civil judgment, § 803(23):2

HEARSAY—Cont'd Other considerations, § 801(5):4—Cont'd Judgment—Cont'd Previous conviction, § 803(22):4 Labels and tags, statements on, § 803(25):3 Learned treatises, § 803(18):3 Market reports, commercial publications, and mortality tables, § 803(17):3 Marriage certificates, § 803(12):3 Medical diagnosis or treatment, statements for, § 803(4):4 Mental condition then existing, § 803(3):5 Personal or family history Reputation, § 803(19):3 Statements of, § 804(4):4 Physical condition then existing, § 803(3):5 Present sense impression, § 803(1):2 Prior consistent statements, § 801(2):6 Prior inconsistent statements, § 801(1):5 Property interests Records in documents affecting, § 803(14):3 Statements in documents affecting, § 803(15.1):3 Public records and reports Generally, § 803(8):6 Absence of record or entry, § 803(10):2 Recorded recollection, § 803(5):3 Records of regularly conducted activity Generally, § 803(6):15 Absence of entry in, § 803(7):3 Religious organizations Marriage and baptismal certificates, § 803(12):3 Records, generally, § 803(11):3 Reputation Character, § 803(21):3 Concerning boundaries or property ownership, § 803(20):4 Personal or family history, § 803(19):3 Res gestae, § 803(0):3 Residual exceptions, § 807:5 Statements against interest, § 804(3):8 Unavailability, definitions of, § 804:3 Vital statistics, § 803(9):4 Out-of-court statements, §§ 800:1, 800:2 Party opponent's own statements. Admissions, above Personal history Civil judgment regarding, §§ 803(23):1, 803(23):2 Deceased person's statement offered to prove fact about declarant's personal history, § 804(4):1 Reputation concerning personal or, §§ 803(19):1-803(19):3 Statement of personal or, §§ 804(4):1-804(4):4

```
HEARSAY—Cont'd
Personal knowledge
   Admissions by party-opponent, § 801(5):1
  Prior inconsistent statements, § 801(1):1
  Records, §§ 803(6):6, 803(9):1
  Statements against interest, § 804(3):4
   Vital statistics, § 803(9):1
Physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5
Police records and reports
  Generally, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3
  Recorded recollections, § 803(5):1
Post-arrest and custodial silence in criminal cases, § 801(5).1(b):2
Predecessors in interest and others, admissions by, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3
Present sense impression, §§ 803(1):1, 803(1):2
Prior statements by witness
  Generally, § 801:1
  Consistent statements, §§ 801(2):1-801(2):6
  Identification, statements of, §§ 801(3):1-801(3):4
  Inconsistent statements, §§ 801(1):1-801(1):5
  Residual exceptions, § 807:2
Privity, admissions by persons in, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3
Property, persons in possession of
  Declarations by
     Generally, §§ 803(15.2):1-803(15.2):6
     Disparagement of title, § 803(15.2):4
     Nature and Character of possession, § 803(15.2):2
     Other considerations, § 803(15.2):6
     Ownership, declarations of, § 803(15.2):3
     Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 803(15.2):5
Property interest
  Records in documents affecting, §§ 803(14):1-803(14):3
   Reputation concerning boundaries or property ownership, §§ 803(20):1-
       803(20):4
  Statements in documents affecting, §§ 803(15.1):1-803(15.1):3
Public records and reports
  Generally, §§ 803(8):1-803(8):8
  Absence of record or entry, §§ 803(10):1-803(10):3
  Governmental records prepared pursuant to duty imposed by law, § 803(6):5
Receipt or paid bill, § 803(24):1
Recorded recollection, §§ 803(5):1-803(5):3
Records and reports
  Absence of record or entry
     Public records, §§ 803(10):1-803(10):3
     Regularly conducted activity, records of, §§ 803(7):1-803(7):4
   Ancient documents, statements in, §§ 803(16):1-803(16):3
  Baptismal certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3
  Business records, generally, §§ 803(6):1-803(6):15
  Commercial publications, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3
```

HEARSAY—Cont'd Records and reports—Cont'd Computer records, § 803(6):5 Coroner's reports, § 803(8):4 Custodian of or other qualified witness to records, § 803(6):2 Double hearsay, business duty, and related problems, § 803(6):8 Family records, §§ 803(13):1-803(13):3 Fire records, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3 Form of record, § 803(6):5 Hospital records, § 803(6):9 Investigative records, §§ 803(6):3, 803(6):10, 803(8):3 Laboratory reports, § 803(6):11 Market reports, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3 Marriage certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3 Medical records, § 803(6):9 Mortality tables, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3 Opinions, § 803(6):7 Ordinary course of business, making of record in, § 803(6):3 Originals and duplicates, § 803(6):5 Personal knowledge, § 803(6):6 Police records, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3 Property interest, records in documents affecting, §§ 803(14):1-803(14):3 Public records and reports Generally, §§ 803(8):1-803(8):8 Absence of record or entry, §§ 803(10):1-803(10):3 Governmental records prepared pursuant to duty imposed by law, § 803(6):5 Recollection, recorded, §§ 803(5):1-803(5):3 Regularly conducted activity Generally, §§ 803(6):1-803(6):15 Absence of entry in, §§ 803(7):1-803(7):3 Religious organizations Generally, §§ 803(11):1-803(11):3 Marriage and baptismal certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3 Trustworthiness, § 803(6):4 Vital statistics, §§ 803(9):1-803(9):4 Regular course of business, making of record in. § 803(6):3 Regularly conducted activity, records of Generally, §§ 803(6):1-803(6):15 Absence of entry in, §§ 803(7):1-803(7):3 Rehabilitation, § 801(2):1 Exception, § 801(2):3 Religious organizations Marriage and baptismal certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3 Records, generally, §§ 803(11):1-803(11):3 Reputation Boundaries or property ownership, §§ 803(20):1-803(20):4 Character, §§ 803(21):1-803(21):3

HEARSAY—Cont'd Reputation—Cont'd Personal or family history, §§ 803(19):1-803(19):3 Res gestae, §§ 800:8, 803(0):1-803(0):3 Residual exceptions Generally, §§ 807:1-807:6 Administrative hearings, § 807:3 Federal practice compared, § 807:6 Other considerations, § 807:5 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 807:4 Safe zone testimony, reputation, § 803(20):2 Self-serving declarations, § 800:7 Sex-related offenses Generally, § 801(2):2 Medical diagnosis or treatment, statements for, § 803(4):2 Out-of-court statements of child, §§ 803(27):1-803(27):4 Silence. Admissions, above Spontaneous utterances Generally, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3 High risk adult seeking protection order, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3 State of mind Generally, §§ 800:3, 800:5 Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Statement of facts remembered or believed, § 803(3):3 Statements against interest. Interest, above Statements of intent, plan, or design to prove the state of mind or conduct of someone other than declarant, § 803(3):2 Statutory exceptions, prior consistent statements, § 801(2):4 Substantive evidence, prior consistent statements, § 801(2):2 Summary of issues affecting admissibility Generally, § 800:10 Abused or neglected, prior statements of child alleged to be, § 803(26):5 Admissibility of hearsay, generally, § 802:4 Admissions Adoptive admissions and admissions by silence, § 801(5).1(b):4 Agents or servants statements on matters within scope of their employment, generally, § 801(5).1(d):2 Co-conspirator's statements, § 801(5).1(e):2 Judicial admissions, § 801(5).2:2 Party opponent's own statements, § 801(5).1(a):4 Persons authorized by party opponent to make statement, § 801(5).1(c):2 Persons in privity, § 801(5).1(f):2 Predecessors in interest and others, § 801(5).1(f):2 Baptismal certificates, § 803(12):2 Child under 13, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):3 Credibility of hearsay declarant, attacking and supporting, § 806:2 Double hearsay, § 805:2

Dying declarations and related doctrines, § 804(2):3

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility—Cont'd

Elder adults, statements of, § 803(28):2

Emotional condition then existing, § 803(3):4

Excited utterances, § 803(2):2

Family records, § 803(13):2

Former testimony, § 804(1):6

Hearsay within hearsay, § 805:2

High risk adult seeking protection order, § 803(29):2

Identification, prior statements of, § 801(3):3

Intellectually disabled person, out-of-court statements of, § 803(27):3

Judgment of previous conviction, § 803(22):3

Labels and tags, statements on, § 803(25):2

Learned treatises, § 803(18):2

Market reports, commercial publications, and mortality tables, § 803(17):2

Marriage certificates, § 803(12):2

Medical diagnosis or treatment, statements for, § 803(4):3

Mental condition then existing, § 803(3):4

Personal or family history

Reputation, § 803(19):2

Statement of, § 804(4):3

Physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

Prior statements

Consistent statements, § 801(2):5

Inconsistent statements, § 801(1):5

Property interests

Records in documents affecting, § 803(14):2

Statements in documents affecting, § 803(15.1):2

Public records and reports

Generally, § 803(8):5

Absence of entry in, § 803(10):3

Recorded recollection, § 803(5):2

Records of regularly conducted activity

Generally, § 803(6):14

Absence of entry in, § 803(7):2

Religious organizations

Marriage and baptismal certificates, § 803(12):2

Records, generally, § 803(11):2

Reputation

Boundaries or property ownership, § 803(20):3

Character, § 803(21):2

Personal or family history, § 803(19):2

Res gestae, § 803(0):2

Residual exceptions, § 807:4

Statements against interest, § 804(3):7

Unavailability, definitions of, § 804:2

Vital statistics, § 803(9):3

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Summary of Issues Affecting Admissibility, § 801(5):3

Tags and labels, statements on, §§ 803(25):1-803(25):3

Time or date

Excited utterances, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3

Records, § 803(6):3

Trustworthiness of record, § 803(6):4

Truth

Prior statement, testimony as to truth of, § 801:1

Statement offered as proof of matter asserted, § 800:3

Unavailability

Definition, generally, §§ 804:1-804:3

Former testimony, § 804(1):1

Verbal acts and parts of acts, § 800:4

Videotapes, § 1103:2

Vital statistics, §§ 803(9):1-803(9):4

Written or signed inconsistent statement, § 801(1):1

Wrongdoing, forfeiture by, §§ 804(5):1-804(5):2

HEIGHT

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

HIV

Medical privileges under AIDS Confidentiality Act, § 503:3

HOMICIDE

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Marriage. See Marriage (this index)

Privileges. See Marital Privileges (this index)

HYPNOSIS

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 702:4, 702:5

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION

Authentication. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

IMPEACHMENT

See Witnesses (this index)

IN LIMINE MOTIONS

Generally, § 103:11

INFERENCES

Relevance, § 401:2

Stacking of, § 401:2

INFORMER'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 509:1-509:6

Other considerations, § 509:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 509:2

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court or jurors, § 614:6

Impeachment, inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:7

Judicial notice of adjudicative facts

Generally, § 201:3

Limited admissibility

Generally, § 105:2

Illinois Pattern Jury Instruction, § 105:4

Objections, § 103:8

Order of trial, § 102:1

Relevance

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):7

Liability insurance, § 411:5

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

INSURED-INSURER PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 502:9

INTELLECTUALLY DISABLED PERSONS

Hearsay and out-of-court statements of intellectually disabled person, §§ 803(27):1-803(27):4

INTENT

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

Hearsay

Generally, §§ 800:3, 800:5

Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

INTEREST

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

INTERPRETERS

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

INTOXICATION

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:4, 702:5

INVESTIGATIONS

Hearsay

Investigative records, §§ 803(6):3, 803(6):10, 803(8):3

Statements offered to explain course of investigation as, § 800:3

Law-enforcement investigatory privilege, §§ 509:1-509:5

INVITED RESPONSE

Admissibility, § 106:3

JOURNALISM

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1-510:3

JUDGES

Testimony by trial judge, § 605:1

JUDGMENT

See Hearsay

JUDICIAL DELIBERATION PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 512:1

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Adjudicative facts

Generally, §§ 201:1-201:5

Accurate and ready determination, facts capable of, § 201:2

Commonly known facts, §§ 201:2, 201:3

Court rules and records, notice of, § 201:2

Due process, § 201:1

Hearing and opportunity to be heard

Generally, § 201:3

Indisputable facts, § 201:2

Instructions to jury

Generally, § 201:3

Kinds of facts noticed

Generally, § 201:2

Mandatory or discretionary notice

Generally, § 201:3

Other considerations, § 201:5

Procedural issues, § 201:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 201:4

Time of taking judicial notice

Generally, § 201:3

Admissibility. Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Authenticity of court records, § 901(7):1

Hearing and opportunity to be heard

Adjudicative facts

Generally, § 201:3

Legislative facts, § 202:1

Instructions to jury regarding adjudicative facts

Generally, § 201:3

Law, knowledge of

Generally, §§ 203:1-203:5

Kinds of laws known, § 203:2

Kinds of laws noticed, § 203:1

Other considerations, § 203:5

Procedural issues, § 203:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 203:4

Uniform Judicial Notice of Foreign Law Act, § 203:1

Legislative facts

Generally, § 202:1

Mandatory or discretionary notice

Generally, § 201:3

JUDICIAL NOTICE—Cont'd

Market reports, commercial publications, and mortality tables, reliability of, § 803(17):1

Summary of issues affecting admissibility

Adjudicative facts, § 201:4

Law, knowledge of, § 203:4

Time of taking judicial notice

Generally, § 201:3

Uniform Judicial Notice of Foreign Law Act, § 203:1

JUDICIAL PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 508:3, 508:5-508:6

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Best evidence rule, functions of court and jury regarding, §§ 1008:1-1008:4

Competency of juror as witness. See Witnesses (this index)

Defendant, admissibility of preliminary questions without defense present, § 104:4

Exhibits in jury room, § 1101:4

Hearing of jury

Preliminary questions, § 104:3

Instructions. See Instructions to Jury (this index)

Sequestration of jurors, § 615:1

Views. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

KNOWLEDGE

See Notice or Knowledge (this index)

LABELS AND TAGS

Hearsay statements, §§ 803(25):1-803(25):3

Self-authentication, § 902:7

LABORATORY REPORTS

Hearsay, § 803(6):11

LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATORY PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 509:2-509:5

Other considerations, § 509:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 509:2

LAY OPINION EVIDENCE

See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index)

LEADING QUESTIONS

See Witnesses (this index)

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

LIE DETECTORS

Expert and opinion evidence, § 702:4

MALPRACTICE

Expert testimony, § 702:6

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

MAPS

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

MARITAL PRIVILEGES

Generally, §§ 504:1-504:5

Adverse testimonial privilege, § 504:1

Communications privilege, §§ 504:2, 504:5

Exceptions, § 504:2

Federal practice compared, § 504:5

Other considerations, § 504:4

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 504:3

Testimonial privilege, § 504:5

Waiver, § 504:2

MARKET REPORTS

Hearsay, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3

MARRIAGE

Hearsay

Certificates of marriage, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3

Reputation

Personal or family history, §§ 803(19):1-803(19):3

Reputation concerning personal or family history, § 803(19):1

Vital statistics, § 803(9):1

Privileges. See Marital Privileges (this index)

MEDIA

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1-510:3

MEDICAL MATTERS

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

Hearsay

Diagnosis or treatment, §§ 803(4):1-803(4):4

Hospital and medical records, § 803(6):9

Mental condition, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

Protection order, statements regarding high risk adult seeking, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3

Malpractice

Expert testimony, § 702:6

Medical privileges, § 503:2

Mental health. See Mental Health (this index)

Privileges. See Medical Privileges (this index)

Real and demonstrative evidence, § 1102:2

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

MEDICAL PRIVILEGES

Generally, §§ 503:1-503:10

MEDICAL PRIVILEGES—Cont'd

AIDS Confidentiality Act, § 503:3

Competency or fitness to stand trial examination, statements in course of, § 503:4

Exceptions

Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities Act, § 503:5

Physician/surgeon/dentist-patient privilege, § 503:2

Homicide trials, § 503:2

Long term care peer review privilege, § 503:8

Malpractice trials, § 503:2

Medical studies/peer review privilege, § 503:7

Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities Act, § 503:5

Other considerations, § 503:10

Parental consent to disclosure of minor's mental health or developmental disability records, § 503:5

Petrillo Doctrine, § 503:2

Physician/surgeon/dentist-patient privilege, generally, § 503:2

Sexually violent persons, commitments under acts relating to, § 503:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 503:9

Waiver

Mental health or developmental disability records, § 503:5

Physician/surgeon/dentist-patient privilege, § 503:2

MEETINGS

Open Meetings Act, generally, §§ 508:4, 508:5-508:6

MEMORY

Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

MENTAL HEALTH

Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1

Hearsay regarding condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

Incapacitated persons. See Witnesses (this index)

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

Privileges under Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities Act, § 503:5

MINISTER-CONGREGANT PRIVILEGE

See Clergy Communications Privilege (this index)

MINORS

See Children and Minors (this index)

MISTAKE

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

Hearsay, prior consistent statement, § 801(1):5

MISTRIAL

Generally, § 103:10

MODELS

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

MODUS OPERANDI

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

MORGAN PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, § 301:4

MORTALITY TABLES

Hearsay, §§ 803(17):1-803(17):3

MORTGAGES

Hearsay exception

Records in documents affecting property interests, § 803(14):1 Statements in documents affecting property interests, § 803(15.1):1 Self-authentication of acknowledged or notarized documents, § 902:8

MOTION PICTURES

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(1):5, 901(9):1

Demonstrative evidence, § 1101:1

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

MOTIONS

In limine. See In Limine Motions (this index)

New trial motion, objections that should have been made at trial, § 103:1

Order of trial, § 102:1

Reopen case, motion to, § 613:1

MOTIONS TO STRIKE

Generally, § 103:1

Nonresponsive testimony, §§ 611(c):5, 611(c):9

MOTIVE

Hearsay

Generally, § 801(1):5

Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5 Relevance

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:6

NAME

Non-hearsay, § 800:6

NEGLECT

Hearsay and prior statements of child alleged to be abused or neglected, §§ 803(26):1-803(26):6

NEGLIGENCE

Subsequent remedial measures, § 407:1

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

Self-authentication, § 902:9

NEW TRIAL MOTION

Objections that should have been made at trial, § 103:1

NEWSPAPERS

Self-authentication, § 902:6

NEWSPERSON'S PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 510:1-510:3

Other considerations, § 510:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 510:2

NON-CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES

Generally, §§ 513:1-513:5

Evidence obtained in violation of statute, § 513:3

Non-privileged areas, § 513:2

Other considerations, § 513:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 513:4

NOTARIZED DOCUMENTS

Self-authentication, § 902:8

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Character, defendant's knowledge of victim's, § 404(a):5

Collateral crimes as showing knowledge, § 404(b):1

Expert and opinion testimony. See Expert and Opinion Testimony (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Judicial notice. See Judicial Notice (this index)

Memory. See Memory (this index)

Personal knowledge. See Personal Knowledge (this index)

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

OATH OR AFFIRMATION

Hearsay, § 801(1):1

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

OBJECTIONS

Generally, § 103:1

Best evidence rule, § 1004:3

Continuing objections and rulings, § 103:4

Exceptions and rulings, necessity of, § 103:6

General objections, § 103:3

Non-evidentiary matters, generally, § 103:8

Specificity, § 103:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 103:12

Timeliness

Generally, § 103:2

Strike, motion to, § 103:5

Waiver, § 103:6

Withdrawal of, § 103:7

OFFERS OF PROOF

Generally, § 103:9

OFFERS OF PROOF—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 103:12

OFFICIAL INFORMATION

Generally, §§ 508:1, 508:5-508:6

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

Self-authentication, § 902:5

OPEN MEETINGS ACT

Generally, §§ 508:4, 508:5-508:6

OPENING STATEMENT

Objections, § 103:8

Order of trial, § 102:1

"OPENING THE DOOR"

Admissibility, § 106:3

OPINIONS

Generally. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index)

Hearsay and opinions in records, § 803(6):7

OPPORTUNITY

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

ORDER OF TRIAL

Generally, §§ 102:1-102:5

Variation, § 102:3

ORDINANCES

Judicial notice, § 203:2

ORDINARY COURSE OF BUSINESS

Hearsay and records, § 803(6):3

PARENT AND CHILD

Records, parental consent to disclosure of minor's mental health or developmental disability, § 503:5

PASTORAL PRIVILEGE

See Clergy Communications Privilege (this index)

PEER REVIEW PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 503:7, 503:8

PERIODICALS

Self-authentication, § 902:6

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

As to notice or knowledge, generally, see Notice or Knowledge (this index)

Authentication and identification, § 901(1):1

Best evidence rule, § 1004:4

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Property interests. See Hearsay (this index)

PETRILLO DOCTRINE

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

PHOTOGRAPHS

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(1):4, 901(9):1

Best evidence rule

Applicability of, § 1002:1

Definitions, § 1001:1

Demonstrative evidence, § 1101:1

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

PHYSICALLY OR MENTALLY INCAPACITATED PERSONS

Former testimony, unavailability of witness, § 804(1):1

Hearsay regarding condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See Medical Privileges (this index)

PLAIN ERROR

Generally, § 103:10

PLANS

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts Common plan or scheme, § 404(b):1

POLICE RECORDS

Hearsay, §§ 803(6):10, 803(8):3

POLYGRAPHS

Expert and opinion evidence, § 702:4

Expert and opinion testimony, § 702:5

POST-TRIAL MOTIONS

Order of trial, § 102:1

POWERS OF ATTORNEY

Hearsay exception for records in documents affecting property interests, § 803(14):1

Self-authentication of acknowledged or notarized documents, § 902:8

PREJUDICE

Relevance and exclusion of unfairly prejudicial evidence, § 403:2 Witnesses. See Witnesses (this index)

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

Generally, §§ 104:1-104:6

Admissibility, § 104:1

Hearing of jury

Generally, § 104:3

Other considerations, § 104:6

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS—Cont'd

Relevancy conditioned on fact

Generally, § 104:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 104:5

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION

Hearsay, §§ 803(1):1, 803(1):2

PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, §§ 301:1-303:3

Burden of producing evidence, shift of

Criminal cases, § 303:1

Civil cases, generally, §§ 301:1-301:4

Competency of witnesses, § 601:1

Conflicting presumptions

Generally, § 302:1

Conflicting "Bursting Bubble" presumptions, § 302:1

Criminal cases

Generally, §§ 303:1-303:3

Constitutional limits, § 303:1

Permissible inferences, § 303:3

Presumptions, § 303:2

Examples, § 301:3

Impeachment of witness based on prior convictions, § 609:1 et seq.

Inferences. See Inferences (this index)

Mandatory presumptions

Criminal cases, § 303:1

Morgan presumptions, § 301:4

Rebuttal

Constitutional limits on presumptions in criminal cases, § 303:1

Thayer/Wigmore bursting bubble presumptions, § 301:2

Self-authentication, § 902:10

Thayer/Wigmore bursting bubble presumptions

Generally, § 301:2

Witness' competency, § 601:1

PRIEST-PENITENT PRIVILEGE

See Clergy Communications Privilege (this index)

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT

See Agency (this index)

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Evidence, § 413:3

Hearsay and judgment of previous conviction, §§ 803(22):1-803(22):4

Impeachment based on. See Witnesses (this index)

Rehabilitation by evidence in explanation or mitigation of conviction, § 619:6

Relevance, § 413:3

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Hearsay, §§ 801(1):1-801(1):5

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS—Cont'd

Rule of completeness, relationship to, § 106:1

PRIOR STATEMENTS

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

PRIVILEGES

Generally, §§ 501:1-512:16

Accountants. See Accountant-Client Privilege (this index)

Admissibility. Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Applicability of privilege, § 501:2

Attorneys. See Attorney-Client Privilege (this index)

Clergy. See Clergy Communications Privilege (this index)

Corporations, applicability to

Generally, § 501:1

Attorney-client privilege, § 502:6

Professional service corporations, § 501:2

Executive privilege, §§ 508:3, 508:5-508:6

Federal practice compared. See Federal Practice (this index)

Freedom of Information Act, §§ 508:4, 508:5-508:6

Husband and wife. See Marital Privileges (this index)

Informers. See Informer's Privilege (this index)

Insured-insurer privilege, § 502:9

Judicial deliberation, § 512:1

Judicial privilege, §§ 508:3, 508:5-508:6

Law enforcement. See Law Enforcement Investigatory Privilege (this index)

Marital. See Marital Privileges (this index)

Medical. See Medical Privileges (this index)

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1-510:3

Non-constitutional privileges, generally, §§ 501:1-501:3

Non-privileged areas, § 513:2

Official information, §§ 508:1, 508:5-508:6

Open Meetings Act, §§ 508:4, 508:5-508:6

Other considerations

Accountant-client privilege, § 511:3

Attorney-client privilege, § 502:13

Clergy communications privilege, § 505:3

Informer's privilege, § 509:5

Law enforcement investigatory privilege, § 509:5

Marital privileges, § 504:4

Medical privileges, § 503:10

Surveillance privilege, § 509:5

Policy considerations, § 501:1

Political vote privilege, § 506:1

Secret of state, §§ 508:2, 508:5-508:6

Self-incrimination, §§ 514:1, 514:2

Source of privileges, generally, § 501:1

Spouses. See Marital Privileges (this index)

PRIVILEGES—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility

Accountant-client privilege, § 511:2

Attorney-client privilege, § 502:12

Clergy communications privilege, § 505:2

Executive privilege, § 508:5

Informer's privilege, § 509:2

Judicial privilege, § 508:5

Law enforcement investigatory privilege, § 509:2

Marital privileges, § 504:3

Medical privileges, § 503:9

Official information, privilege regarding, § 508:5

Secrets of state, privilege regarding, § 508:5

Surveillance. See Surveillance Privilege (this index)

Trade secret privilege, §§ 507:1, 507:2

Waiver

Attorney-client privilege, § 502:8

Healthcare practitioner-patient privilege, § 503:2

Marital privileges, § 504:2

Medical privileges

Mental health or developmental disability records, § 503:5

Physician/surgeon/dentist-patient privilege, § 503:2

Non-constitutional privileges, generally, § 501:3

PRIVITY

Hearsay and admissions by persons in privity, §§ 801(5).1(f):1-801(5).1(f):3

PROCLAMATIONS

Judicial notice, § 203:2

PROPERTY INTERESTS

See Hearsay (this index)

PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS

"Special witness" doctrine applicable where prosecutor subpoenaed by defense, § 605:2

PSYCHOTHERAPIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See Medical Privileges (this index)

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS

Authentication. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Best evidence rule, §§ 1005:1-1005:9

Hearsay

Generally, §§ 803(8):1-803(8):8

Absence of record or entry, $\S 803(10):1-803(10):3$

Governmental records prepared pursuant to duty imposed by law, § 803(6):5

PURPOSE

Rational system of justice, § 101:1

QUANTITY

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

RADIO

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1, 510:2

RAPE

Corroboration, § 618:5

Shield law. See Relevance (this index)

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 1101:1-1106:7

Admissibility

Generally, § 1101:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Authentication and identification, §§ 1101:2, 1103:3

Charts. Maps, diagrams, and charts, below

Computer simulations, § 1105:3

Demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:3

Condemnation, views, § 1106:2

Criminal cases

Demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:1

Photographs, § 1103:1

Weapons, § 1102:1

Definitions, § 1101:1

Demonstrations and experiments

Generally, §§ 1105:1-1105:6

Computer simulations, § 1105:3

Federal practice compared, § 1105:6

In-court demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:1

Other considerations, § 1105:5

Out-of-court demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:2

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1105:4

Diagrams. Maps, diagrams, and charts, below

Duplicates

Generally, §§ 1104:1, 1104:2

Other considerations, § 1104:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1104:4

Eminent domain, views, § 1106:2

Exhibits

Jury room, § 1101:4

Use, generally, § 1101:3

Experiments. Demonstrations and experiments, above

Federal practice compared. See Federal Practice (this index)

In-court demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:1

Injuries

Photographs, § 1103:1

Tangibles and persons, § 1102:2

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Maps, diagrams, and charts

Generally, §§ 1104:1, 1104:3

Other considerations, § 1104:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1104:4

Models and replicas

Generally, §§ 1104:1, 1104:2

Other considerations, § 1104:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1104:4

Motion pictures

Generally, § 1103:2

Day-in-the-life films, § 1103:2

Other considerations, § 1103:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1103:5

Other considerations

Generally, § 1101:6

Demonstrations and experiments, §§ 1105:2, 1105:3, 1105:5

Duplicates, § 1104:5

Maps, diagrams, and charts, § 1104:5

Models, § 1104:5

Motion pictures, § 1103:6

Photographs, § 1103:6

Sound recordings, § 1103:6

Tangibles and persons, § 1102:5

Videotapes, § 1103:6

Views, § 1106:3

Out-of-court demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:2

Persons. Tangibles and persons, below

Photographs

Generally, § 1103:1

Other considerations, § 1103:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1103:5

Probative value, §§ 1101:2, 1103:1

Replicas. Models and replicas, above

Sound recordings

Generally, § 1103:3

Jury room, § 1101:4

Other considerations, § 1103:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1103:5

Transcripts of sound recordings, § 1103:4

Summary of issues affecting admissibility

Generally, § 1101:5

Demonstrations and experiments, § 1105:4

Duplicates, § 1104:4

Maps, diagrams, and charts, § 1104:4

Models, § 1104:4

Motion pictures, § 1103:5

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Summary of issues affecting admissibility—Cont'd

Photographs, § 1103:5

Sound recordings, § 1103:5

Tangibles and persons, § 1102:4

Videotapes, § 1103:5

Views, § 1106:2

Tangibles and persons

Generally, §§ 1102:1-1102:6

Exhibition of persons to show relevant characteristics, § 1102:3

Other considerations, § 1102:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1102:4

Wound, injuries, and disabilities, § 1102:2

Videotapes

Generally, § 1103:2

Other considerations, § 1103:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1103:5

Views

Generally, §§ 1106:1-1106:4

Eminent domain, § 1106:2

Federal practice compared, § 1106:4

Other considerations, § 1106:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 1106:2

REAL PROPERTY

Deeds. See Deeds (this index)

Property interests. See Hearsay (this index)

REBUTTAL

Character evidence, § 404(a):4

Order of trial, §§ 102:1, 102:5

Presumptions

Thayer/Wigmore bursting bubble presumptions, § 301:2

Relevance of collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts in prosecution's rebuttal, § 404(b):4

RECEIPT OR PAID BILL

Hearsay, § 803(24):1

RECIDIVISM

Expert testimony, § 702:4

RECORDED RECOLLECTION

Hearsay, §§ 803(5):1-803(5):3

RECORDS

Authentication. See Authentication and Identification (this index)

Best evidence. See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

RECROSS EXAMINATION

Generally, § 611(b):5

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

See Witnesses (this index)

REHABILITATION

Generally. See Witnesses (this index) Hearsay, § 801(2):1

Hearsay exception, § 801(2):3

REJOINDER

Order of trial, § 102:1

RELEVANCE

Generally, §§ 401:1-413:10

Admissibility of evidence

Generally, §§ 401:1, 402:1-402:4

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

Admissions as affecting exclusion of relevant evidence, § 403:1

Character, methods of proving

Generally, §§ 405:1-405:6

Conduct, character to prove, § 405:2

Cross-examination of character witnesses, § 405:4

Other considerations, § 405:6

Reputation and character as essential elements, § 405:1

Self-defense, character of victim to prove, § 405:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 405:5

Character evidence to prove conduct

Generally, §§ 404(a):1-404(a):8

Civil cases, generally, § 404(a):2

Criminal cases, generally, §§ 404(a):3-404(a):5

Exceptions

Character or reputation at issue, § 404:3

Conduct in conformity with character, general principles, § 404(a):1

Definitions, § 404:1

Uses. § 404:2

General rules, § 404(a):1

Other considerations, § 404(a):8

Proving action in conformity with character

Civil cases, § 404(a):2

Criminal cases, § 404(a):3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 404(a):7

Witness character, § 404(a):6

Child molestation. Sexual assault and child molestation cases, below

Circumstantial evidence, § 401:2

Civil cases

Special problems in, § 401:5

RELEVANCE—Cont'd Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts Generally, §§ 404(b):1-404(b):8 Civil cases, use in, § 404(b):5 Criminal cases, use in, §§ 404(b):1-404(b):4 Defendant's case-in-chief, use as part of, § 404(b):3 Domestic violence cases, § 413:2 Illinois pattern jury instruction, § 404(b):7 Issues affecting admissibility, § 413:4 Other considerations, §§ 404(b):8, 413:5 Prior convictions, § 413:3 Prosecution's case-in-chief, use as part of, §§ 404(b):1, 404(b):2 Rebuttal, use as part of prosecution's, § 404(b):4 Sexual assault and child molestation, § 413:1 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 404(b):6 "Competent" as synonym, § 401:3 Compromise and settlement Generally, §§ 408:1-408:7 Exceptions, § 408:3 Limitations, § 408:2 Other considerations, § 408:6 Probative value and other considerations, § 408:4 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 408:5 Confusing evidence, exclusion of, § 403:3 Corroboration of other evidence that itself is relevant, § 401:1 Criminal cases Character evidence to prove conduct Generally, § 404(a):3 Accused's character, § 404(a):4 Victim's character, § 404(a):5 Witness character, § 404(a):6 Collateral crimes, wrongs, and misconduct, above Guilty pleas and related statements, below Rape shield law, below Sexual assault and child molestation cases, relevance of evidence of other offenses in criminal cases, § 413:1 Special problems in, § 401:6 Cumulative evidence, exclusion of, § 403:4 Custom. Habit, custom, and routine practice, below Direct evidence, § 401:2 Discretion of court Determining relevance, § 401:1 Exclusion of relevant evidence, § 403:1 Evidence Prior battery convictions, § 413:3 Exclusion of relevant evidence, generally, §§ 403:1-403:10 Federal practice compared. See Federal Practice (this index)

RELEVANCE—Cont'd

Guilty pleas and related statements

Generally, §§ 410:1-410:3

Other considerations, § 410:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 410:2

Habit, custom, and routine practice

Generally, §§ 406:1-406:8

Definitions, § 406:1

Eyewitness rule, § 406:2

Methods of proof, § 406:6

Other considerations, § 406:8

Other uses, § 406:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 406:7

True habit evidence, § 406:3

Inferences, stacking of, § 401:2

Instructions to jury

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):7

Liability insurance, § 411:5

Liability insurance

Generally, §§ 411:1-411:6

Consequences of improper references, § 411:3

Exceptions, § 411:2

Illinois pattern jury instructions, § 411:5

Other considerations, § 411:6

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 411:4

"Material" as synonym, § 401:3

Medical and similar expenses, payment of

Generally, §§ 409:1-409:3

Other considerations, § 409:3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 409:2

Methods of proof, habit, custom, and routine practice, § 406:6

Misleading evidence, exclusion of, § 403:3

Other considerations

Generally, § 401:8

Admissibility, generally, § 402:3

Character evidence to prove conduct, § 404(a):8

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):8

Exclusion of relevant evidence, generally, § 403:10

Other offenses in criminal cases

Generally, §§ 413:1-413:5

Child molestation, § 413:1

Domestic violence cases, § 413:2

Other considerations, § 413:5

Prior battery convictions, § 413:3

Sexual assault, § 413:1

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 413:4

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of unfairly, § 403:2

RELEVANCE—Cont'd Preliminary questions, § 104:2 Prior sexual activity or reputation Generally, §§ 412:1-412:5 Exceptions, § 412:2 Other considerations, § 412:4 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 412:3 Probative value, evidence of very low, § 401:4 Remedial matters. Subsequent remedial measures, below Remoteness, § 403:6 Routine. Habit, custom, and routine practice, above Self-serving declarations, exclusion of, § 403:8 Settlement. Compromise and settlement, above Sexual assault and child molestation cases, relevance of evidence of other offenses in criminal cases, § 413:1 Speculative evidence, exclusion of, § 403:7 Stipulations Exclusion of relevant evidence, effect of stipulations on, § 403:1 Offers to stipulate, § 401:1 Subsequent remedial measures Generally, §§ 407:1-407:6 Common law rule, § 407:2 Exceptions, § 407:4 Exclusions, § 407:3 Other considerations, § 407:6 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 407:5 Summary of issues affecting admissibility Generally, § 401:7 Admissibility, generally, § 402:2 Character, methods of proving, § 405:5 Character evidence to prove conduct, § 404(a):7 Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):6 Compromise and settlement, § 408:5 Exclusion of relevant evidence, generally, § 403:9 Guilty pleas and related statements, § 410:2 Habit, custom, and routine practice, § 406:7 Liability insurance, § 411:4 Medical and similar expenses, payment of, § 409:2 Other offenses in criminal cases, § 413:4

Surprise, § 403:5

True habit evidence, § 406:3

Unfairly prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, § 403:2

Prior sexual activity or reputation, § 412:3 Subsequent remedial measures, § 407:5

RELIGION

Clergy. See Clergy Communications Privilege (this index)

RELIGION—Cont'd

Hearsay and records of religious organizations

Generally, §§ 803(11):1-803(11):3

Marriage and baptismal certificates, §§ 803(12):1-803(12):3

Witness' religious beliefs. See Witnesses (this index)

REMOTENESS

Relevance, § 403:6

REOPENING CASE

Generally, § 107:1

REPEAT OFFENDERS

Expert testimony, § 702:4

REPLY LETTER/REPLY TELEGRAM DOCTRINE

Authentication and identification, § 901(4):3

REPORTERS

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1-510:3

REPORTS

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(7):1-901(7):3

Public reports. See Public Records and Reports (this index)

REPUTATION

Essential elements, § 405:1

Methods of proving character, § 405:1

Relevance of character evidence

Generally, § 404(a):2

Truth or veracity, reputation/character of witness, impeachment, § 608(a):2

Victim's reputation for violence, § 404(a):5

RES GESTAE

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

Excited utterances, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3

Hearsay, §§ 800:8, 803(0):1-803(0):3

REVERSIBLE ERROR

Generally, § 103:10

SECONDARY EVIDENCE

See Best Evidence Rule (this index)

SECRET OF STATE

Generally, §§ 508:2, 508:5-508:6

SELF-AUTHENTICATION

See Authentication and Identification (this index)

SELF-DEFENSE

Character evidence, generally, § 404(a):5

Methods of proving character of victim, § 405:3

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Constitutional privileges, generally, §§ 514:1, 514:2

SELF-SERVING DECLARATIONS

Hearsay, § 800:7 Relevance, § 403:8

SENIOR CITIZENS

Hearsay and statements of elder adults, §§ 803(28):1-803(28):3

SENTENCE

Impeachment of witness for prior convictions, § 609:6

SETTLEMENT

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

SEX-OFFENDERS

Expert and opinion testimony, § 702:5

SEX-RELATED OFFENSES

Assault, relevance of evidence of other offenses in criminal cases, § 413:1

Collateral crimes, wrongs, and acts, § 404(b):1

Corroboration in rape, sodomy, and sexual assault cases, § 618:5

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Medical privileges, commitments under acts relating to sexually violent persons, $\S 503:6$

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

SIGNATURE AUTHENTICATION

Comparison by trier or expert witness, § 901(3):2

Nonexpert opinion on handwriting, §§ 901(2):1-901(2):3

Subscribed by witnesses, documents that are, §§ 903:1, 903:2

SODOMY

Corroboration, § 618:5

SOUND RECORDINGS

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(1):6, 901(9):1

Best evidence rule, applicability of, § 1002:1

Demonstrative evidence, § 1101:1

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

SPECULATIVE EVIDENCE

Relevance, § 403:7

SPEED

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

SPONTANEOUS UTTERANCES

Generally, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3

Statements regarding high risk adult seeking protection order, §§ 803(29):1-803(29):3

SPOUSES

Marriage. See Marriage (this index)

Privileges. See Marital Privileges (this index)

STATE OF MIND

Hearsay

Generally, §§ 800:3, 800:5

Mental, emotional, or physical condition then existing, §§ 803(3):1-803(3):5

STATE RULES OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § App II

STATE SECRETS

Generally, §§ 508:2, 508:5-508:6

STIPULATIONS

Authentication of items to be offered into evidence, § 901(10):1

Real and demonstrative evidence, § 1103:1

Relevance

Exclusion of relevant evidence, effect of stipulations on, § 403:1

Offers to stipulate, § 401:1

STRIKE, MOTIONS TO

Generally, § 103:5

Nonresponsive testimony, §§ 611(c):5, 611(c):9

SUBSCRIPTION

Authentication of documents subscribed by witnesses, §§ 903:1, 903:2

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES

Relevance. See Relevance (this index)

SUMMARIES OF RECORDS

Best evidence rule, §§ 1006:1-1006:5

SURGEON-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See Medical Privileges (this index)

SURPRISE

Relevance, § 403:5

SURREBUTTAL

Order of trial, §§ 102:1, 102:5

SURVEILLANCE PRIVILEGE

Generally, §§ 509:3-509:5

Other considerations, § 509:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 509:4

TAPE RECORDINGS

See Sound Recordings (this index)

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(6):1-901(6):3

TELEVISION

Newsperson's privilege, §§ 510:1, 510:2

TEMPERATURE

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

THAYER/WIGMORE BURSTING BUBBLE PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, § 301:2

THERAPIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See Medical Privileges (this index)

THREATS

Character evidence as to threats by victim, § 404(a):5

TIME OR DATE

Ancient documents. See Ancient Documents (this index)

Excited utterances, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3

Exclusion of time-wasting evidence, § 403:4

Hearsay

Excited utterances, §§ 803(2):1-803(2):3

Records, § 803(6):3

Judicial notice, taking of

Generally, § 201:3

Lay opinion testimony, § 701:2

Objections, timeliness of

Generally, § 103:2

Striking response, § 103:5

Sex-related offenses, prompt complaint in, § 801(2):2

Strike, motion to, § 103:5

Witness impeachment. See Witnesses (this index)

TOMBSTONES

Hearsay exception, § 803(13):1

TRACKING DOGS

Expert and opinion testimony, § 702:5

TRADE INSCRIPTIONS

Self-authentication, § 902:7

TRADE SECRETS

Privilege, §§ 507:1, 507:2

Protection, § 507:2

TRUSTWORTHINESS

Best evidence rule, § 1004:4

Hearsay and records, § 803(6):4

TRUTH OR VERACITY

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Witnesses, generally. See Witnesses (this index)

UNAVAILABILITY

Hearsay

Definition of "unavailability," generally, §§ 804:1-804:3

Former testimony, § 804(1):1

Impeachment of witness, foundation requirements for use of statements by unavailable declarants, § 613:4

VALUE AND VALUATION

Expert and opinion testimony, §§ 701:2, 702:6

VERACITY

See Truth or Veracity (this index)

VERDICTS

Impeachment of, § 606:2

VIDEOTAPES

Authentication and identification, §§ 901(1):5, 901(9):1

Best evidence rule, applicability of, § 1002:1

Demonstrative evidence, § 1101:1

Real evidence. See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

VIEWS

See Real and Demonstrative Evidence (this index)

VIOLENCE

Expert and opinion testimony, § 702:5

VITAL STATISTICS

Hearsay, §§ 803(9):1-803(9):4

VOICE IDENTIFICATION

See Authentication and Identification (this index)

VOTERS

Political vote privilege, § 506:1

WAIVER

Objections, § 103:6

Offers of proof, failure to make, § 103:9

Privileges. See Privileges (this index)

Witnesses

Dead Man's Act, protections of, § 601:4

Defendant voluntarily testifying in criminal case, § 611(b):3

WILLS

Authentication of documents subscribed by witnesses, § 903:1

WITHDRAWAL

Evidence or objections, § 103:7

WITNESSES

Generally, §§ 601:1-619:9

Admissibility. Summary of issues affecting admissibility, below

WITNESSES—Cont'd Admissions by party-opponents, personal knowledge, § 602:2 Adverse, hostile, or unwilling witnesses, § 611(c):4 Affirmation. Oath or affirmation, below Attorney connected to case on trial, testimony of, § 605:2 Authentication of documents subscribed by witnesses, §§ 903:1, 903:2 Bias, prejudice, and interest Generally, §§ 616:1-616:10 Bias, § 616:4 Evidence otherwise inadmissible, § 616:8 Examination of witness, § 616:2 Experts, § 616:7 Extrinsic evidence, § 616:3 Interest, § 616:6 Other Considerations, § 616:10 Prejudice, § 616:5 Rehabilitation, § 619:5 Religious beliefs, below Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 616:9 Calling and interrogation by court or jurors, § 614:1 Generally, §§ 614:1-614:8 Comments by court, § 614:3 Court's interrogation of witnesses, generally, § 614:2 Instructions to jury, § 614:6 Jurors' interrogation of witnesses, generally, § 614:5 Objections to calling or interrogation of witnesses by court, § 614:4 Other considerations, § 614:8 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 614:7 Character, impeachment by evidence of, § 608:1 Children and minors Competency, § 601:3 Exclusion of witnesses from courtroom where alleged victim is minor, § 615:2 Collateral issue rule, impeachment, § 607:7 Competency, general rule of Generally, §§ 601:1-601:6 Children, § 601:3 Dead Man's Act, § 601:4 Juror's competency as witness, below Other considerations, § 601:6 Physically or mentally incapacitated persons, § 601:2 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 601:5 Compound questions, § 611(c):2 Conduct

Corroboration, § 618:2 Impeachment, below Rehabilitation, § 619:3

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Conduct—Cont'd

Specific instances of conduct

Generally, §§ 608(b):1-608(b):3

Other considerations, § 608(b):3

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 608(b):2

Constitutional law

Impeachment based on juvenile adjudications, § 609:5

Interpreter, right to, § 604:3

Convictions

Impeachment, below

Rehabilitation by evidence in explanation or mitigation of conviction, § 619:6

Corpus delicti, corroboration, § 618:6

Corroboration

Generally, §§ 618:1-618:9

Corpus delicti, § 618:6

Other considerations, § 618:8

Prior inconsistent statements, § 618:2

Prompt complaint/corroborative complaint, § 618:3

Rape, sodomy, and sexual assault cases, § 618:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 618:7

Criminal cases. See specific lines throughout this topic

Cross-examination. See Cross-examination (this index)

Dead Man's Act, § 601:4

Direct examination

Generally, § 611(c):1

Adverse, hostile, or unwilling witnesses, § 611(c):4

Federal practice compared, § 611(c):9

Form of questions, generally, § 611(c):2

Leading questions, §§ 611(c):3, 611(c):9

Non-responsive answers, § 611(c):5

Other considerations, § 611(c):8

Redirect, §§ 611(c):6, 611(c):9

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 611(c):7

Disability, persons with

Competency of, § 601:2

Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, generally, §§ 617:1-617:4

Examination of witnesses

Court's control over, §§ 611(a):1, 611(a):2

Cross-examination. See Cross-examination (this index)

Direct examination, above

Exclusion of witnesses from courtroom

Generally, §§ 615:1-615:5

Consequences of violations, § 615:3

Minor, exclusion where alleged victim is, § 615:2

Other considerations, § 615:5

Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 615:4

WITNESSES—Cont'd Experts. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index) Extrinsic evidence Impeachment based on inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:2 Federal practice compared. See Federal Practice (this index) Form of questions, generally, §§ 611(c):2, 611(c):9 Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index) Hostile, or unwilling witnesses, § 611(c):4 **Impeachment** Generally, §§ 607:1-607:10 Affirmative damage requirement, § 607:5 Anticipatory disclosure, § 607:4 Anticipatory impeachment, § 607:4 Collateral issue rule, § 607:7 Conduct. Inconsistent statements or conduct, below this group Cross-examination, § 608(a):2 Experts and learned treatises, § 703:4 Federal practice compared Character for truth or veracity, impeachment by evidence of, § 608(a):5 Hearsay, statements offered solely to impeach as, § 800:3 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, generally, §§ 617:1-617:4 Inconsistent statements or conduct Generally, §§ 613:1-613:9 Evidence of conduct, impeachment by, § 608:1 Extrinsic evidence, § 613:2 Foundation requirements for use of statements by unavailable declarants, § 613:4 Other considerations, § 613:8 Pattern jury instruction, § 613:7 Substantive use of inconsistent statements, § 613:5 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 613:6 Writings containing prior inconsistent statements, § 613:3 Instructions to jury Generally, § 607:9 Prior convictions, § 609:8 Limits on impeachment, §§ 607:5-607:7 Other considerations Generally, §§ 607:10, 608(a):4 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, § 617:4 Inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:8 Who may impeach, § 607:10 Own witness, impeachment of, § 607:2 Perfecting or completing, § 607:6 Prior convictions Generally, §§ 609:1-609:9

Pardon, annulment, or certificate of rehabilitation, effect of, § 609:4

Appeal, pendency of, § 609:6 Juvenile adjudications, § 609:5

```
WITNESSES—Cont'd
Impeachment—Cont'd
  Prior convictions—Cont'd
    Sentence, § 609:6
    Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 609:7
    Suspension of sentence, § 609:6
  Prior convictions of crime
    Instructions to jury, § 609:8
    Other considerations, § 609:9
  Procedural considerations, impairments in ability to proceed, recall or narrate,
       § 617:2
  Summary of issues affecting admissibility
    Generally, § 607:8
    Conduct, specific instances of, § 608(b):2
    Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, § 617:3
    Inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:6
    Prior convictions, § 609:7
     Who may impeach, § 607:8
  Time limits, below
  Truth or veracity, character evidence, generally, §§ 608(a):1-608(a):5
  Who may impeach, generally, §§ 607:1-607:10
  Writings containing prior inconsistent statements, § 613:3
Impeachment of verdict, § 606:2
Instructions to jury
  Calling and interrogation by court or jurors, § 614:6
  Impeachment
    Generally, § 607:9
    Prior convictions of crime, § 609:8
Interest. Bias, prejudice, and interest, above
Interpreters
  Generally, §§ 604:1-604:5
  Constitutional right to interpreter, § 604:3
  Other considerations, § 604:5
  Payment, § 604:2
  Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 604:4
Judge, testimony by trial, § 605:1
Juror's competency as witness
  Generally, §§ 606:1-606:5
  Federal practice compared, § 606:5
  Impeachment of verdict, § 606:2
  Other considerations, § 606:4
  Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 606:3
Knowledge
  Personal knowledge, below
  Refreshing recollection, below
Leading questions
  Cross-examination, § 611(b):1
  Direct examination, generally, §§ 611(c):3, 611(c):9
```

WITNESSES—Cont'd Leading questions—Cont'd Hostile witnesses or adverse parties, § 611(c):4 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, generally, §§ 617:1-617:4 Refreshing recollection, below Mentally or physically incapacitated persons Competency of, § 601:2 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, generally, §§ 617:1-617:4 Minors. Children and minors, above Narrative testimony, § 611(c):1 Non-responsive answers, § 611(c):5 Notice or knowledge Personal knowledge, below Refreshing recollection, below Oath or affirmation Generally, §§ 603:1-603:3 Other considerations, § 603:3 Requirement of, § 603:1 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 603:2 Objections to calling or interrogation of witnesses by court, § 614:4 Official connection to case on trial Attorneys, § 605:2 Judges, § 605:1 Other considerations, § 605:4 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 605:3 Opinions. See Expert and Opinion Evidence (this index) Payment of interpreters, § 604:2 Personal knowledge Generally, §§ 602:1-602:6 Admissions by party-opponents, § 602:2 Opinion testimony, §§ 602:3, 701:1 Other considerations, § 602:5 Requirement of, § 602:1 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 602:4 Physically or mentally incapacitated persons Competency of, § 601:2 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, generally, §§ 617:1-617:4 Prejudice. Bias, prejudice, and interest, above Prior convictions Impeachment, above Rehabilitation by evidence in explanation or mitigation of conviction, § 619:6 Prior inconsistent statements or conduct Corroboration, § 618:2 Impeachment, above Rehabilitation, § 619:3

Rape, sodomy, and sexual assault cases, corroboration in, § 618:5

WITNESSES—Cont'd Recalling, § **611(a):1** Redirect examination, §§ 611(c):6, 611(c):9 Refreshing recollection Generally, §§ 612:1-612:3 Other considerations, § 612:3 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 612:2 Rehabilitation Generally, §§ 619:1-619:8 Bias or interest, evidence of lack of, § 619:5 Conviction, evidence in explanation or mitigation of, § 619:6 Other considerations, § 619:8 Prior statements Consistent statements, § 619:2 Inconsistent statements, § 619:3 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 619:7 Truth or veracity, evidence of good character for, § 619:4 Religious beliefs Generally, §§ 610:1-610:3 Other considerations, § 610:3 Summary of issues affecting admissibility, § 610:2 "Special witness" doctrine applicable where prosecutor subpoenaed by defense, § 605:2 Strike, motions to, § 103:5 Summary of issues affecting admissibility Bias, prejudice or interest of witness, § 616:9 Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court or jurors, § 614:7 Competency, general rule of, § 601:5 Conduct, specific instances of, § 608(b):2 Corroboration, § 618:7 Direct examination, § 611(c):7 Exclusion of witnesses from courtroom, § 615:4 Impeachment Generally, § 607:8 Character for truth or veracity, impeachment by evidence of, § 608(a):3 Impairments in ability to proceed, recall, or narrate, § 617:3 Inconsistent statements or conduct, § 613:6 Prior convictions, § 609:7 Who may impeach, § 607:8 Interpreters, § 604:4 Juror's competency as witness, § 606:3 Oath or affirmation, § 603:2 Official connection to case on trial, § 605:3 Personal knowledge, § 602:4 Refreshing recollection, § 612:2

Rehabilitation, § 619:7 Religious beliefs, § 610:2

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Time limits regarding impeachment

Convictions of crime, § 609:3

Prior convictions, § 609:3

Truth or veracity

Character and conduct, impeachment by evidence of, §§ 608(a):1-608(a):5

Hearsay. See Hearsay (this index)

Impeachment by evidence of character and conduct, §§ 608(a):1-608(a):5

Rehabilitation by evidence of good character for, § 619:4

Specific instances of conduct, evidence of, §§ 608(b):1-608(b):3

Waiver

Dead Man's Act, protections of, § 601:4

Defendant voluntarily testifying in criminal case, § 611(b):3

WORDS AND PHRASES

See Definitions (this index)