

Index

ABUSE OF PERSONS

Child hearsay statute, § 4:8

Expert testimony, § 1:8

ABUSIVE LITIGATION

Financial condition of parties, § 6:9

ACCIDENT REPORTS AND INVESTIGATIONS

Documentary evidence, § 5:5

Expert testimony, § 1:8

Past recollection recorded, § 4:11

Refreshed recollection, § 4:11

ACCOUNTANT-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:8

ADMISSIONS

Hearsay exception, §§ 4:3, 4:4

ADVERSE PARTY

Witnesses, § 1:12

AFFIDAVITS

Personal knowledge of affiants, § 1:3

AGENTS

Admissions, §§ 4:3, 4:4

Cross-examination of witnesses, § 1:12

ALCOHOL TESTING

Hearsay definition, § 4:1

Physical evidence, § 5:11

ALIMONY

Financial condition of parties, § 6:9

ALTERED EVIDENCE

Objections, § 6:17

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 5:2

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:1

ATTORNEYS

Admissions by agents, § 4:3

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

HANDBOOK ON FOUNDATIONS AND OBJECTIONS

AUDIOTAPES

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

Prior inconsistent statements, § 3:1

AUTHENTICATION

Documentary evidence, §§ 5:2, 5:3

AVAILABILITY OF WITNESSES

Child hearsay statute, § 4:8

Residual exception to hearsay rule, § 4:7

BAD CONDUCT EVIDENCE

Criminal cases, § 6:5

BATTERED PERSON SYNDROME

Relevance, § 6:1

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Generally, § 5:6

BIAS OR PREJUDICE

Impeachment of witnesses, § 3:7

Objections to relevant evidence, § 6:2

Relevance, § 6:1

BODILY CONDITION

Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements
of existing condition, § 4:5

BODY FLUIDS OR TISSUES

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

BRUTON CASES

Hearsay, § 4:10

BUSINESS RECORDS

Generally, § 5:4

Accident reports, § 5:5

Summaries, § 5:8

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Generally, § 5:10

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION

Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 3:5, 3:6

Objections, § 6:8

Relevance, § 6:1

CHILD SUPPORT

Financial condition of parties, § 6:9

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Abuse of Persons, this index

Bad conduct evidence, § 6:5

Competency of witnesses, §§ 1:1, 1:2

INDEX

CHILDREN AND MINORS—Cont'd

- Disproving witness' testimony, § 3:3
- Hearsay statute, § 4:8
- Identification testimony, § 1:6
- Marital privilege, applicability to crimes against children, § 2:4
- Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements of existing condition, § 4:5
- Priest-penitent privilege, applicability in abuse or neglect cases, § 2:5
- Support, evidence relevant to, § 6:9

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

- Authentication of documentary evidence, § 5:2

CLOTHING

- Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

CO-CONSPIRATORS

- Hearsay exception, § 4:9

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

- Objections, § 6:7

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

- Generally, §§ 1:1, 1:2

COMPROMISE

- Objections, § 6:3

COMPUTERS

- Demonstrations, § 5:7
- Records, § 5:9

CONFESSIONS

- Co-conspirator's statements, § 4:9
- Voluntariness hearing, § 2:7

CONFRONTATION RIGHTS

- Co-conspirator exception to hearsay rule, § 4:10
- Residual exception to hearsay rule, § 4:7

CONTINUING WITNESS OBJECTION

- Objections, § 6:10

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

- Documentary evidence, § 5:2

CONVICTIONS

- Impeachment of witnesses, § 3:4

COPIES

- Business records, § 5:4

CORPORATIONS

- Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

HANDBOOK ON FOUNDATIONS AND OBJECTIONS

CORRESPONDENCE

Documentary evidence, § 5:2

CREDIBILITY AND IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

Generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:8

Bad character, §§ 3:5, 3:6

Bias, § 3:7

Bolstering credibility of witness, § 6:11

Convictions of crime, § 3:4

Deposition testimony, § 1:10

Disproving witness' testimony, § 3:3

Expert testimony, § 1:8

Hearsay, generally, § 4:1

Moral turpitude convictions, § 3:4

Own witness, impeaching, § 3:8

Prejudice, § 3:7

Prior consistent statements, § 4:12

Prior convictions, § 3:4

Prior inconsistent statements, §§ 3:1, 3:2

CRIME-FRAUD EXCEPTION

Privileges, this index

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Adverse party, § 1:12

Party's conduct in courtroom, § 3:7

CUSTOM

Generally, § 6:4

DAMAGED EVIDENCE

Objections, § 6:17

DEATH

Spouses' privileged communications, effect on, § 2:4

DEEDS

Authentication, § 5:2

DEFINITIONS

Hearsay, § 4:1

DEPOSITIONS

Witnesses, §§ 1:9, 1:10

DISCOVERY

Depositions, §§ 1:9, 1:10

Patient-psychiatrist privilege, effect of, § 2:2

DISTANCE

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

DIVORCE

Financial condition of parties, § 6:9

INDEX

DIVORCE—Cont'd

Relevance, § 6:1

Spouses' privileged communications, effect on, § 2:4

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:11

Accident reports of law enforcement officers, § 5:5

Agreements, § 5:2

Alcohol detection devices, § 5:11

Ancient documents, § 5:2

Authentication, §§ 5:2, 5:3

Best evidence rule, § 5:6

Business records, § 5:4

Chain of custody, § 5:10

Computer demonstrations, § 5:7

Computer records, § 5:9

Correspondence, § 5:2

Deeds, § 5:2

E-mail, § 5:3

Judicial records, § 5:2

Medical records, §§ 5:1, 5:2

Official records, § 5:2

Online content, § 5:3

Photographs, § 5:7

Speed detection devices, § 5:11

Summaries, § 5:8

Text messages, § 5:3

Videotapes, § 5:7

X-rays, § 5:7

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Bad conduct evidence, § 6:5

Offer of proof, § 6:16

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

Character evidence, § 6:8

Expert witnesses, § 1:8

Prior consistent statements, § 4:12

Testing. Alcohol Testing, this index

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

Expert testimony, § 1:8

Tests to detect illegal drugs, § 5:11

DYING DECLARATIONS

Generally, § 4:6

E-MAIL

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

Authentication of evidence, § 5:3

HANDBOOK ON FOUNDATIONS AND OBJECTIONS

EMOTION

Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements of existing condition, § 4:5

ENTRAPMENT

Impeaching own witness, § 3:8

EXCITED UTTERANCES

Generally, § 4:5

EXPERT WITNESSES

Generally, § 1:8

Identification testimony, § 1:6

Personal knowledge, § 1:3

Qualifications, § 1:8

EYEWITNESSES

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

FAX TRANSMISSIONS

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

FINANCIAL MATTERS

Credibility and impeachment of witnesses, § 3:7

Parties' financial condition, § 6:9

FINGERPRINT CARD

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

FIRST OFFENDER STATUTES

Impeachment of witnesses, effect on, § 3:4

FORMER TESTIMONY

Generally, § 1:11

Impeachment of witnesses, § 3:1

Prior inconsistent statements, § 3:1

FRAUD

Crime-fraud exception to privileged communications.

Privileged Communications, this index

Similar transactions or events, § 6:4

GANG MEMBERSHIP

Character evidence, § 6:8

GRAND JURY

Qualified privilege for communications among jurors, § 2:9

GUILTY PLEAS

Admissions, § 4:3

HABITUAL BEHAVIOR

Generally, § 6:4

HANDWRITING

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

INDEX

HEARSAY

- Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:12
- Admissions, §§ 4:3, 4:4
- Agents' admissions, § 4:4
- Ancient documents exception, § 5:2
- Bruton cases, § 4:10
- Business records, § 5:4
- Child hearsay statute, § 4:8
- Co-conspirator's statements, § 4:9
- Definition, § 4:1
- Dying declarations, § 4:6
- Excited utterances, § 4:5
- Existing condition, statements of, § 4:5
- Medical diagnosis and treatment exception, § 5:1
- Necessity exception replaced by residual exception, § 4:7
- Other than truth of matter asserted, offering for, §§ 4:1, 4:2
- Past recollection recorded, § 4:11
- Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements of existing condition, § 4:5
- Prior consistent statements, § 4:12
- Refreshed recollection, § 4:11
- Residual exception, § 4:7

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

- Expert testimony, § 1:8

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION

- Character evidence, § 6:8
- Foundational questions, § 1:7
- Witnesses' identity, § 1:14
- Witnesses' testimony, § 1:6

IMPEACHMENT

- Credibility and Impeachment of Witnesses, this index

INCOMPETENT AND INSANE PERSONS

- Competency as witnesses, §§ 1:1, 1:2

INSURANCE

- Collateral source rule, § 6:7
- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

INTOXICATION

- Driving while Intoxicated, this index
- Testing. Alcohol Testing, this index

JACKSON v. DENNO HEARING

- Confessions, voluntariness of, § 2:7

JUDICIAL RECORDS

- Authentication, § 5:2

HANDBOOK ON FOUNDATIONS AND OBJECTIONS

JURY DELIBERATIONS

Continuing witness objection to jury's taking documentary evidence, § 6:10

LASER DETECTION DEVICES

Foundational requirements, § 5:11

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Accident reports, § 5:5

Expert testimony, § 1:8

Hearsay statements made to, § 4:1

Home address, privileged information, § 2:9

Privileges, § 2:7

LAY OPINION TESTIMONY

Generally, § 1:5

Identification, § 1:6

LOST EVIDENCE

Objections, § 6:17

MARITAL PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:4

MEDICAL BILLS

Authentication, § 5:2

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Expert witnesses, § 1:8

Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

MEDICAL RECORDS

Generally, § 5:1

Authentication, § 5:2

Physician- patient privilege, § 2:3

MENTAL EXAMINATIONS

Patient-psychiatrist privilege, § 2:2

MENTAL STATE

Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements of existing condition, § 4:5

MIRANDA WARNINGS

Self-incrimination privilege, § 2:6

MORAL TURPITUDE

Impeachment of witnesses, § 3:4

MOTIONS IN LIMINE

Timeliness and necessity of, § 6:13

MOTIVE

Character evidence, § 6:8

Hearsay status of statements as to, § 4:1

INDEX

NARCOTICS

Drugs and Narcotics, this index

NECESSITY

Objections, § 6:13

Residual exception to hearsay, § 4:7

NEW TRIAL

Sequestration violation, § 1:13

911 CALLS

Hearsay, §§ 4:5, 4:7

OBJECTIONS

Generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:17

Balancing probative value and prejudicial effect, § 6:2

Bolstering credibility of witness, § 6:11

Character evidence, § 6:8

Collateral source rule, § 6:7

Competency of witnesses, § 1:1

Compromise, § 6:3

Continuing witness objection, § 6:10

Financial condition of parties, § 6:9

Necessity, § 6:13

Offer of proof, § 6:16

Prejudice, § 6:2

Prior sexual conduct, § 6:12

Rape shield statute, § 6:12

Relevance, §§ 6:1, 6:2

Rulings, § 6:15

Settlement offers, § 6:3

Similar transactions or events, §§ 6:4, 6:5

Specificity, § 6:14

Spoliation of evidence, § 6:17

Subsequent remedial measures, § 6:6

Timeliness, § 6:13

OFFER OF PROOF

Objections, § 6:16

OFFICIAL RECORDS

Documentary evidence, § 5:2

ONLINE CONTENT

Authentication, § 5:3

E-mail, this index

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED

Generally, § 4:11

PATIENT-PSYCHIATRIST PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:2

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

Business records, § 5:4

Witnesses', §§ 1:3, 1:4

PHOTOGRAPHS

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

Documentary evidence, § 5:7

PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Alcohol detection devices, § 5:11

Chain of custody, § 5:10

Drug detection devices, § 5:11

Speed detection devices, § 5:11

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:3

POLICE OFFICERS

Law Enforcement Officers, this index

PREJUDICE

Bias or Prejudice, this index

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSIONS

Generally, § 4:5

PRESUMPTIONS

Spoliation of evidence, § 6:17

PRIEST-PENITENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 2:5

PRIOR BAD ACTS

Criminal cases, § 6:5

PRIOR CONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Generally, § 4:12

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Impeachment of witnesses, §§ 3:1, 3:2

PRIOR SEXUAL CONDUCT

Objections, § 6:12

PRIVACY RIGHTS

Physician- patient privilege, § 2:3

PRIVILEGES

Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:9

Accountant-client privilege, § 2:8

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

Crime-fraud exception

Accountant-client privilege, § 2:8

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

Grand juror communications, § 2:9

INDEX

PRIVILEGES—Cont'd

- Law enforcement officer's home address, § 2:9
- Limited privileges, § 2:9
- News gathering, qualified privilege, § 2:9
- Patient-psychiatrist privilege, § 2:2
- Physician- patient privilege, § 2:3
- Police officer, § 2:7
- Priest-penitent privilege, § 2:5
- Qualified privileges, § 2:9
- Self-incrimination privilege, § 2:6
- Spousal privilege, § 2:4
- State secrets, § 2:9

PROBATIVE VALUE

- Residual exception to hearsay rule, § 4:7

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

- Similar transactions or events, § 6:4
- Subsequent remedial measures, § 6:6

PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

- Expert witnesses, § 1:8

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

- Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

PUBLIC RECORDS

- Authentication, § 5:2

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- Financial condition of parties, § 6:9
- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

RACIAL BIAS

- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

RADAR

- Foundational requirements, § 5:11

RAPE SHIELD STATUTE

- Objections, § 6:12

RECORDINGS

- Audiotapes, this index
- Videotapes, this index

REENACTMENTS

- Documentary evidence, § 5:7

REFRESHED RECOLLECTION

- Generally, § 4:11

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

- Prior inconsistent statements, § 3:1

HANDBOOK ON FOUNDATIONS AND OBJECTIONS

RELEVANCE

- Generally, § 6:1
- Bias of witnesses, § 3:7
- Hearsay evidence, § 4:1
- Objections to evidence, §§ 6:1, 6:2
- Prior inconsistent statements, § 3:1

RES GESTAE

- Generally, § 4:5
- Character evidence, § 6:8

RESIDUAL EXCEPTION

- Hearsay rule, § 4:7

RULINGS

- Objections, § 6:15

SEAT BELT VIOLATION

- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

SELF-INCRIMINATION PRIVILEGE

- Generally, § 2:6

SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS

- Residual exception to hearsay rule, § 4:7

SEQUESTRATION OF WITNESSES

- Generally, § 1:13

SETTLEMENTS

- Objections, § 6:3
- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

SEXUAL MATTERS

- Prior sexual conduct, § 6:12
- Rape shield statute, § 6:12
- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

SIMILAR TRANSACTIONS OR EVENTS

- Objections, §§ 6:4, 6:5

SMOKE ALARMS

- Relevance of evidence, § 6:1

SPECIFICITY

- Objections, § 6:14

SPEED

- Detection devices, § 5:11
- Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE

- Objections, § 6:17

INDEX

SPOUSES

Privileged communications, § 2:4

STATE SECRETS

Privileged information, § 2:9

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES

Objections, § 6:6

SUMMARIES

Documentary evidence, § 5:8

SURPRISE

Impeaching own witness, § 3:8

TAMPERING

Chain of custody, § 5:10

TELEPHONE DEPOSITIONS

Generally, § 1:9

TEXT MESSAGES

Authentication of evidence, § 5:3

TIME

Objections, § 6:13

Present sense impressions, excited utterances, and statements
of existing condition, § 4:5

TRAFFIC SIGNALS

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

TRUSTWORTHINESS

Child hearsay statute, § 4:8

Residual exception to hearsay rule, § 4:7

VALUE

Expert testimony, § 1:8

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

VASCAR

Foundational requirements, § 5:11

VICTIMS

Credibility and impeachment of witnesses, § 3:7

Relevance of evidence about, § 6:1

Sequestration of witnesses, § 1:13

VIDEOTAPES

Business records, § 5:4

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

Depositions, § 1:9

Documentary evidence, § 5:7

Prior inconsistent statements, § 3:1

VOLUMINOUS RECORDS RULE

Summaries, § 5:8

WAIVER

Accountant-client privilege, § 2:8

Attorney-client privilege, § 2:1

Patient-psychiatrist privilege, § 2:2

WEAPONS

Chain of custody requirement, § 5:10

WEBSITES

Authentication, § 5:3

WIRETAP

Relevance of evidence about, § 6:1

WITNESSES

Generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:14

Adverse party as witness, § 1:12

Competency, §§ 1:1, 1:2

Credibility and Impeachment of Witnesses, this index

Deposition testimony, §§ 1:9, 1:10

Discovery to identify, § 1:14

Expert Witnesses, this index

Former proceedings, testimony in, § 1:11

Identification of defendant, §§ 1:6, 1:7

Identity of witnesses, § 1:14

Impeachment. Credibility and Impeachment of Witnesses, this index

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

Out of court identification of defendant, § 1:7

Personal knowledge, §§ 1:3, 1:4

Privileges, this index

Questions for competency challenge, § 1:2

Self-incrimination privilege, § 2:6

Sequestration, § 1:13

Telephone depositions, § 1:9

Video depositions, § 1:9

WORKPLACE SAFETY

Lay opinion testimony, § 1:5

WRONGFUL DEATH

Relevance of evidence about, § 6:1

X-RAYS

Documentary evidence, § 5:7