

# Table of Contents

Dedication .....	.iii
Preface .....	v
Table of Cases .....	xiii
<b>1 THE NATURE OF LAW .....</b>	<b>1</b>
Introduction .....	1
1. Analytic Jurisprudence .....	2
(a) Natural Law .....	2
(b) Positive Law .....	3
2. Normative Jurisprudence .....	5
3. Critical Theories of Law .....	6
(a) Legal Realism .....	6
(b) Interdisciplinary and Critical Legal Studies .....	6
<b>2 LEGAL PLURALISM .....</b>	<b>7</b>
Introduction .....	7
1. Religious Legal Systems .....	8
(a) Examples of Interactions between the Canadian Legal System and Religious Legal Systems .....	9
(i) Islamic Business Transactions .....	9
(ii) Faith-based Arbitration and Mediation .....	10
(iii) Religious Divorce .....	11
(iv) Religious Dress .....	14
<b>3 SOURCES OF LAW .....</b>	<b>17</b>
Introduction .....	17
1. Legislation .....	18
(a) Bills .....	19
(b) Organization of Statutes .....	21
(c) Subordinate or Delegated Legislation .....	22
(d) Statutory Interpretation .....	23
2. Case Law .....	25
(a) Precedent and <i>Stare Decisis</i> .....	25

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

(b) Disposition, <i>Ratio</i> , Reasons and <i>Obiter</i> .....	26
(c) Case Law Reporting .....	28
3. International Law .....	30
<b>4 LEGAL HISTORY – BRITAIN .....</b>	<b>31</b>
1. Roman Occupation of Britain, 43 Ad To 410 Ad .....	31
2. The Anglo-Saxon Period, 550-1066 Ad .....	31
3. Norman England and the <i>Curia Regis</i> .....	32
4. Magna Carta .....	33
5. The Emergence of the Courts .....	33
(a) Court of Common Pleas .....	34
(b) Court of Exchequer .....	34
(c) Court of King's (or Queen's) Bench .....	35
(d) <i>Nisi Prius</i> .....	35
(e) Court of Chancery .....	36
(f) Magistrates' Court .....	36
(g) Star Chamber .....	37
6. Writs .....	37
7. Common Law and Law Reporting .....	38
8. Judges .....	40
9. Bill of Rights and Parliamentary Supremacy .....	41
10. Courts in Conflict .....	41
11. <i>The Judicature Act 1873</i> .....	42
12. Prerogative Powers .....	43
13. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council and the House of Lords .....	43
14. Constitution .....	45
15. Reception of English Law into Canada .....	46
<b>5 LEGAL HISTORY – CANADA .....</b>	<b>49</b>
1. Canada–Pre-Confederation .....	49
(a) <i>Quebec Act of 1774</i> .....	50
(b) <i>Constitutional Act of 1791</i> .....	50
(c) Durham Report and the Act of Union .....	51
2. Confederation .....	52
<b>6 LEGAL HISTORY – CIVIL LAW IN CANADA .....</b>	<b>53</b>
Introduction .....	53
1. Roman Law .....	53
2. Canon Law .....	54
3. Medieval Law .....	55
4. The Custom of Paris .....	56

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

5.	The Laws of New France .....	56
(a)	The Early Years of Law in New France .....	57
(b)	The Latter Part of the French Regime.....	57
6.	Civil Code of 1866 .....	58
7.	Civil Law in Canada Today .....	59
(a)	Recodification .....	59
(b)	Bijuralism .....	61
<b>7</b>	<b>THE CONSTITUTION – PART I: THE BRITISH NORTH AMERICA ACT (1867).....</b>	<b>63</b>
1.	Introduction .....	63
2.	<i>The British North America Act (1867)/Constitution Act, 1867</i> ..	65
(a)	Legislative, Executive and Judicial Structure and Composition .....	66
(b)	Division of Powers between the Federal and Provincial Levels of Government .....	68
(c)	The Privy Council and the Canadian Constitution .....	69
(d)	Courts and the Division of Powers .....	70
(e)	The “Living Tree” Approach versus Strict Construction ..	73
(f)	Aboriginal Peoples .....	74
<b>8</b>	<b>THE CONSTITUTION – PART 2: THE CONSTITUTION ACT, 1982.....</b>	<b>77</b>
1.	The Statute of Westminster, 1931.....	77
2.	Bringing Home the Constitution .....	77
3.	<i>Canada Act 1982</i> .....	78
4.	<i>The Constitution Act, 1982</i> .....	79
5.	Amending the Constitution.....	81
<b>9</b>	<b>THE CHARTER, PART 1: FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS, AND DEMOCRATIC, MOBILITY AND LEGAL RIGHTS.....</b>	<b>83</b>
	Introduction .....	83
1.	Infringement and Section 1 Analysis .....	84
2.	Fundamental Freedoms .....	85
3.	Democratic Rights .....	88
4.	Mobility Rights.....	88
5.	Legal Rights .....	89
(a)	Life, Liberty and Security of the Person .....	89
(b)	Search or Seizure.....	90
(c)	Detention or Imprisonment .....	91
(d)	Arrest or Detention .....	91

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

(e) Proceedings in Criminal or Penal Matters .....	92
(f) Treatment or Punishment .....	94
(g) Self-Crimination .....	95
(h) Interpreter .....	95
<b>10 THE CHARTER, PART TWO: EQUALITY AND LANGUAGE RIGHTS, REMEDIES AND APPLICATION .....</b>	<b>97</b>
1. Equality Rights .....	97
2. Official Languages of Canada .....	98
3. Minority Language Educational Rights .....	99
4. Enforcement and Remedies .....	99
5. General Provisions .....	100
6. Application of the Charter .....	101
<b>11 GOVERNMENT IN CANADA .....</b>	<b>103</b>
Introduction .....	103
1. The Executive .....	103
(a) The Monarch and the Governor General .....	104
(b) Prime Minister .....	105
(c) Cabinet .....	105
2. The Legislative Branch .....	106
(a) House of Commons .....	106
(b) Senate .....	107
<b>12 COURTS: PARTICIPANTS, TYPES AND ORGANIZATION .....</b>	<b>109</b>
1. Courtroom Participants .....	109
2. Types Of Courts .....	110
(a) Trial versus Appellate Courts .....	110
(b) Federal versus Provincial Courts .....	111
(c) Inherent Jurisdiction versus Statutory Courts .....	111
(d) Specialized versus Generalist Courts .....	112
3. Organization Of Canada's Courts .....	113
(a) Guiding Principles .....	113
(b) Constitutional Constraints .....	114
(c) The Hierarchy of Canada's Courts .....	114
(i) Provincial and Territorial Courts .....	115
(ii) County Courts .....	115
(iii) Superior Courts .....	116
(iv) Provincial and Territorial Appellate Courts .....	116
(v) Specialized Federal Courts .....	117
(vi) The Interrelationships between Canada's Courts .....	117

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>13 COURTS ACROSS CANADA .....</b>	119
Introduction .....	119
1. British Columbia .....	119
2. Alberta .....	120
3. Saskatchewan .....	121
4. Manitoba .....	122
5. Ontario .....	123
6. Quebec .....	124
7. New Brunswick .....	125
8. Nova Scotia .....	126
9. Prince Edward Island .....	126
10. Newfoundland and Labrador .....	127
11. Nunavut .....	128
12. Northwest Territories .....	128
13. Yukon .....	129
14. Federal Courts .....	130
15. Supreme Court of Canada .....	132
<b>14 ACCESS TO JUSTICE .....</b>	133
1. The Challenge of Access to Justice for Today's Courts .....	133
(a) What Does 'Access to Justice' Mean? .....	133
(b) Judicial Mediation .....	135
(c) Impact of New Technologies .....	137
(i) The Intersection of New Technologies and the “Open Courts” Principle .....	137
(ii) Impact of Technology on Court Records .....	140
(iii) Impact of Technology on Court Hearings .....	141
(iv) Impact of Technology on Distribution of Decisions ..	146
<b>15 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW .....</b>	149
Introduction .....	149
1. Administrative Tribunals .....	149
(a) Jurisdiction .....	151
(b) Pre Hearing .....	152
(c) Hearings .....	153
(d) Evidence .....	154
(e) Natural Justice .....	155
(f) Decisions .....	156
(g) Remedies .....	157
(h) Appeals .....	158
(i) Judicial Review .....	159
(j) Court Remedies .....	160

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>16 LAWYERS .....</b>	163
Introduction .....	163
1. Law Societies .....	164
2. What Lawyers do .....	164
3. Duties of Lawyers.....	165
4. Lawyers and Fees .....	167
<b>17 JUDGES .....</b>	169
Introduction .....	169
1. Becoming a Judge.....	169
(a) The Appointment Process .....	169
(i) Application .....	170
(ii) Assessment .....	170
(iii) Appointment.....	171
(b) Tenure .....	171
(c) Diversity Concerns .....	172
2. What Judges do.....	173
(a) Judges' Duties .....	173
(b) Judges' Powers .....	174
3. Judicial Independence and Impartiality .....	174
(a) Judicial Independence .....	175
(i) Security of Tenure.....	175
(ii) Financial Security.....	175
(iii) Institutional Independence .....	176
(b) Judicial Impartiality.....	176
4. Judicial Discipline .....	177
(a) Judicial Councils .....	177
(b) Judicial Ethics .....	177
(c) Judicial Misconduct.....	178
<b>18 SUBSTANCE AND PROCESS OF THE LAW .....</b>	179
Introduction .....	179
1. Substance of the Law .....	179
(a) Public Law.....	179
(i) Criminal Law .....	179
(b) Private Law .....	181
(i) Property Law .....	181
(ii) Tort Law .....	182
(iii) Contract Law .....	184
2. Legal Process of the Law .....	185
(a) Civil Procedure .....	185
(b) Criminal Procedure .....	187