Volume 1

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTORY MATTERS

I. ESTABLISHING ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

- § 1:1 Initial interview
- § 1:2 When filing for divorce is not in client's best interest
- § 1:3 When filing suit is in client's best interest
- § 1:4 Voluntary support

II. JURISDICTION OVER STATUS

- § 1:5 Annulment, custody and support
- § 1:6 —Rebuttable presumption
- § 1:7 Separation from bed and board in covenant marriage
- § 1:8 Divorce
- § 1:9 —Personal jurisdiction over nonresidents
- § 1:10 ——Appointment of curator
- § 1:11 —Domicile defined
- § 1:12 —Only one domicile
- § 1:13 —Domicile of spouses
- § 1:14 —Domicile defined—Minors and interdicts
- § 1:15 ——Person holding temporary position
- § 1:16 ——Military personnel
- § 1:17 —Change of domicile
- § 1:18 ——Proof of intent
- § 1:19 —Rebuttable presumption

III. VENUE

- § 1:20 Separation from bed and board in covenant marriage
- § 1:21 —Venue cannot be waived
- § 1:22 Annulment and divorce
- § 1:23 —Waiver
- § 1:24 Child custody
- § 1:25 —Change of custody
- § 1:26 —Forum non conveniens
- § 1:27 Child and spousal support proceedings
- § 1:28 —Modification of support

§ 1:29 —Registration of order § 1:30 —Forum non conveniens

IV. FORMS

- § 1:31 Monthly income and expenses statement
- § 1:32 Divorce data packet cover sheet
- § 1:33 Divorce action directory
- § 1:34 Retainer agreement and transmittal letter
- § 1:35 Letter declining representation
- § 1:36 Notice of intent to change domicile
- § 1:37 Declaration of separateness
- § 1:38 Credit card notification
- § 1:39 Statement of attorney's fees and expenses
- § 1:40 Motion to enroll as counsel of record
- § 1:41 Motion to withdraw as counsel of record
- § 1:42 Motion to withdraw as counsel of record (ex-parte)
- § 1:43 Motion to substitute counsel of record
- § 1:44 Agreement to mediate
- § 1:45 Notice of limited appearance
- § 1:46 First motion for extension of time to prepare stipulated judgment
- § 1:47 Opposition to notice of limited appearance
- § 1:48 Family law affidavit
- § 1:49 Office conference receipt

CHAPTER 1A. CLIENT RELATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS, INCLUDING CONTROLLING COSTS AND COLLECTING FEES

- § 1A:1 Introduction
- § 1A:2 Troublesome clients
- § 1A:3 Comments on initial interviews
- § 1A:4 Initial contact—Prospective clients
- § 1A:5 Prospective clients—Conflicting you out
- § 1A:6 Rules of professional conduct/prospective clients
- § 1A:7 Fee for initial consultation
- § 1A:8 Payment from third parties
- § 1A:9 Litigation retainer
- § 1A:10 Clients—Knowledge of fees and what comprises them
- § 1A:11 Diligence
- § 1A:12 Communication
- § 1A:13 Attorney's fees—Reasonableness
- § 1A:14 Writing

§ 1A:15 Ownership of fees and billing and advances § 1A:16 Collecting fees § 1A:17 Controlling attorney's fees and costs § 1A:18 Withdrawal § 1A:19 Suing former clients for attorney's fees § 1A:20 Promissory note Petition for intervention (legal fees) § 1A:21

CHAPTER 2. ETHICS IN FAMILY LAW

T. **OVERVIEW**

- § 2:1 Rules of Professional Conduct
- § 2:2 —Malpractice issues

II. LAWYER-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

- § 2:3 Relationship generally § 2:4 Competence
- § 2:5 Scope of representation
- § 2:6 Diligence
- § 2:7 —Neglect of client matters
- § 2:8 —Promptness in client matters
- § 2:9 —Communication
- § 2:10 —Keeping clients advised
- § 2:11 Communication—Examples of breach of diligence and communication
- § 2:12 Fees
- —Communicating fee to client § 2:13
- § 2:14 —Contingent fees
- § 2:15 — —Contingent fees in divorce cases
- § 2:16 —Division of fees between lawyers
- § 2:17 —Advance fees
- § 2:18 — Fees not related to particular representation
- § 2:19 ——Advance fixed fees
- § 2:20 ——Advance hourly fees
- § 2:21 ——Advance for costs and expenses
- § 2:22 Confidentiality of information
- § 2:23 —Exceptions to confidentiality
- § 2:24 Conflict of interest
- § 2:25 —Current client
- -Exceptions to concurrent representation rule § 2:26
- § 2:27 —Prospective clients
- § 2:28 —Payment of fees
- § 2:29 —Agreements concerning malpractice

LOUISIANA DIVORCE

§ 2:30	—Representation materially limited—Multiple clien
§ 2:31	—Issue conflicts
§ 2:32	—Prohibited transactions
§ 2:33	—Former client
§ 2:34	Imputed disqualification
§ 2:35	—Lawyer joining firm
§ 2:36	——Screening new attorney
§ 2:37	—Lawyer leaving firm
§ 2:38	—Waiver by client, express and tacit
§ 2:39	Client under disability
§ 2:40	—Communicating with disabled client
§ 2:41	—Determining disability; Client confidentiality
§ 2:42	—Relationship between lawyer and guardian
§ 2:43	Declining or terminating representation
§ 2:44	—Withdrawal from representation
§ 2:45	—Attorney's duties after termination
§ 2:46	——Returning client files
§ 2:47	— — —Attorney work product
§ 2:48	— — Retaining liens
III. I	LAWYER AS ADVOCATE
§ 2:49	Meritorious claims and contentions
§ 2:50	—Frivolous claims
§ 2:51	Expediting litigation
§ 2:52	Candor toward tribunal
§ 2:53	—Extent of duty
§ 2:54	—False statements of fact or law
§ 2:55	—Offering false evidence
§ 2:56	——False evidence; Remedial measures
§ 2:57	——Refusing to offer false evidence
§ 2:58	—Adverse authority
§ 2:59	—Ex parte proceedings
§ 2:60	— —Ex parte defined
§ 2:61	——Appearance of impropriety
§ 2:62	—Perjury by client
§ 2:63	——Prospective perjury
§ 2:64	——Past perjury
§ 2:65	Fairness to opposing party and counsel
§ 2:66	Impartiality and decorum of the tribunal
§ 2:67	Trial publicity
§ 2:68	—Definition of extrajudicial statement

§ 2:69 —Nonprejudicial statements

§ 2:70 Lawyer as witness§ 2:71 —Necessary witness

- § 2:72 —Substantial hardship
- § 2:73 —Another lawyer in firm as witness
- § 2:74 —Testimony prejudicial to client
- § 2:75 —Lawyer representing self
- § 2:76 —Client cannot waive disqualification

IV. TRANSACTIONS WITH PERSONS OTHER THAN CLIENT

- § 2:77 Truthfulness in statements to others
- § 2:78 Person represented by counsel
- § 2:79 Dealing with unrepresented person
- § 2:80 —Executing an enforceable marriage contract with unrepresented party
- § 2:81 —Client is attorney
- § 2:82 Rights of third persons

V. SANCTIONS

- § 2:83 Improper pleadings
- § 2:84 Improper discovery requests

VI. IMMUNITY

- § 2:85 Qualified attorney immunity
- § 2:86 —Purpose

VII. MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES

- § 2:87 Legal action unrelated to lawyer's representation
- § 2:88 Sexual relations with clients
- § 2:89 Client with AIDS
- § 2:90 Contact with children in divorce proceeding
- § 2:91 Client's taping conversations
- § 2:92 Reporting professional misconduct
- § 2:93 Attorney conduct during depositions
- § 2:94 Sealing records

VIII. FORMS

- § 2:95 Acknowledgment of non-disclosure of confidential information
- § 2:96 Sample proces of execution of marriage contract

CHAPTER 3. EVIDENCE IN FAMILY LAW LITIGATION

I. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

§ 3:1	Scope of Code of Evidence
§ 3:2	—Rule of privilege
§ 3:3	—Child custody proceedings
§ 3:4	—Discretionary applicability
§ 3:5	—Excluded matters
§ 3:6	Construction of Code of Evidence
§ 3:7	Rulings on evidence: Contemporaneous objection
	requirement
§ 3:8	—Record of rulings
§ 3:9	—Hearing of jury
§ 3:10	Unpublished circuit court (appeal) opinions

II. PRETRIAL PROCEEDINGS

§ 3:11	Discovery
§ 3:12	Motion for protective order regarding discovery and
	business documents, order, and protective order
§ 3:13	Discovery—Financial records
§ 3:14	—Custody proceedings
§ 3:15	—Deposition strategy
§ 3:16	Compromises and offers to compromise
§ 3:17	Conduct or statements made in mediation
§ 3:18	Confidential status of pleadings and testimony in
	divorce proceedings on reconciliation

III. PROOF OF MATERNITY, PATERNITY OR ADULTERY

§ 3:19	Maternity
§ 3:20	Paternity—The presumption of paternity of the
	husband
§ 3:21	—Mother's contestation action
§ 3:22	—Presumption of paternity by subsequent marriage
	and acknowledgment
§ 3:23	—Other methods of establishing paternity
$\S 3:24$	—Child's action to establish paternity
$\S 3:25$	—Father's action to establish paternity
§ 3:26	—Uniform Act on Blood Tests to Determine Paternity
	Order to submit to testing
§ 3:27	——Appointment of expert and submission of report
§ 3:28	—Uniform Act on Blood Tests to Determine Paternity
	order to submit to testing—Ruling

- § 3:29 — Costs and attorney's fees Adultery § 3:30
- § 3:31 —Pleading
- § 3:32 —Proof
- § 3:33 — —Proof sufficient
- —Proof insufficient § 3:34

IV. WITNESSES

- § 3:35 Competency
- § 3:36 Child witnesses
- § 3:37 —Clarifications and distinctions to competency rules
- —Child's custody preference § 3:38
- § 3:39 Expert witnesses
- § 3:40 La. C. Ev. Art. 704/Daubert considerations
- § 3:41 Expert witnesses—Basis of opinion
- § 3:42 Opinion as to ultimate issue
- —Disclosure of information underlying opinion § 3:43
- § 3:44 —Court appointed experts
- § 3:45 —Duties of expert
- § 3:46 ——Disclosure to jury
- § 3:47 ——Parties' right to call own experts
- --Mental health evaluator § 3:48
- Trial court discretion on expert testimony § 3:49
- § 3:50 Private investigators
- —Use to prove adultery § 3:51
- —Electronic surveillance § 3:52
- § 3:53 Leading questions and redirect examination
- § 3:54 Uncontradicted testimony/presumptions
- § 3:55 Use of depositions at trial

IMPEACHMENT AND REBUTTAL EVIDENCE V.

- § 3:56 Impeachment evidence
- § 3:57 —Disclosure required
- -- Qualifications § 3:58
- Exceptions § 3:59
- § 3:60 Rebuttal evidence
- —Disclosure not required § 3:61

MISCELLANEOUS TYPES OF EVIDENCE VI.

- § 3:62 Writing used to refresh memory
- § 3:63 Procedure
- § 3:64 Voluminous documents
- § 3:65 Labor reports

\$ 3:66 \$ 3:67 \$ 3:68 \$ 3:69 \$ 3:70	Hearsay Original writing rule/photographs/written instruments Sequestration Cell Site Analysis Evidence of similar crimes, wrongs, or acts in certain civil cases
VII.	TESTIMONIAL PRIVILEGES
§ 3:71	Scope of privilege
§ 3:72	Waiver
§ 3:73	—Implied waiver
§ 3:74	— —Waiver by partial disclosure
§ 3:75	
§ 3:76	——"Placing at issue" waiver
§ 3:77	•
§ 3:78	—Conduct not amounting to waiver
§ 3:79	Comment or inference
§ 3:80	Spousal confidential communication privilege
§ 3:81	Exceptions
§ 3:82	Spousal witness privilege
§ 3:83	Lawyer-client privilege
§ 3:84	—Confidential communications
§ 3:85	—Holder of privilege
§ 3:86	—Exceptions
§ 3:87	Work product rule
§ 3:88	Hearings on expert witness qualifications
§ 3:89	Subpoena of lawyer in civil case
§ 3:90	—No binding effect without notice
§ 3:91	—Waiver
§ 3:92	Health care provider privilege
§ 3:93	—Confidential communications
§ 3:94	—Holder of privilege
§ 3:95	Exceptions
§ 3:96	—Waiver
§ 3:97	La. C. Ev. Art. 515/Accountants
VIII.	FAILURE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE

$\S~3:98$ Presumption that evidence is adverse/Exceptions to

rule

IX. TIME LIMITS FOR PRODUCING EVIDENCE

§ 3:99 In general § 3:100 Guidelines

X. JUDGMENTS VERSUS REASONS FOR JUDGMENT

- § 3:101 Generally
- § 3:102 Judicial notice

XI. LAW OF THE CASE

§ 3:103 Law of the Case

XII. STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION

§ 3:104 Statutory construction

XIII. FORMS

- § 3:105 Interrogatories § 3:106 Request for production of documents (revised form)
- § 3:107 —Another form
- § 3:108 Notice of deposition
- § 3:109 Subpoena duces tecum
- § 3:110 Subpoena duces tecum pursuant to La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1354
- § 3:111 Authorization for release of financial records
- § 3:112 Motion and order to compel medical examination
- § 3:113 Request for release of medical records
- § 3:114 Verified statement to be attached to subpoena when person subpoenaed is adverse party
- § 3:115 Protective order
- § 3:116 Protective order (attorney's files)
- § 3:117 Transmittal letter for Notice of Deposition for Records Only (Bank Records), Subpoena Duces Tecum, and Affidavit
- § 3:118 Motion for letters rogatory
- § 3:119 Motion for leave to subpoena lawyer pursuant to Louisiana Code of Evidence Art. 508
- § 3:120 Expedited motion to compel with incorporated memorandum
- § 3:121 Motion for relief under Louisiana code of civil procedure ART. 1471, for contempt, and Attorney fees and costs, and motion to compel with incorporated memorandum
- § 3:122 Authentic Act of Three Party Acknowledgement concerning minor child

CHAPTER 4. MATRIMONIAL AGREEMENTS

I. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

§ 4:1 Nature of agreement

- § 4:2 —Interspousal contracts distinguished § 4:3 —Fraud of creditors; Setting aside
- § 4:4 —Minors
- § 4:5 Governing law

II. LEGAL PRINCIPLES

A. REGIMES

- § 4:6 Matrimonial regime
- § 4:7 Legal regime
- § 4:8 Contractual regime
- § 4:9 Management in separate property regimes
- § 4:10 Liability for "Necessaries" in separate property regimes
- § 4:11 Expenses of the marriage in separate property regimes
- § 4:12 Modified legal regime

B. DRAFTING ISSUES

- § 4:13 Timing
- § 4:14 —Judicial approval
- § 4:15 Form
- § 4:16 Attacks on form and vices of consent
- § 4:17 Limitations
- § 4:18 —Public policy
- § 4:19 —Succession
- § 4:20 —Limiting right to encumber community property
- § 4:21 ——Cannot preclude examination of expense sharing

C. ATTACKING MARRIAGE CONTRACTS

§ 4:22 Attacking marriage contracts

III. CHECKLISTS

§ 4:23 Techniques and drafting tips—Things not to do

IV. FORMS

- § 4:24 Unrecorded prenuptial support agreement by authentic act
- § 4:25 Prenuptial marriage contract for separate property regime
- § 4:26 Proces verbal of execution of marriage contract
- § 4:27 Testimony at 2329 hearing regarding marriage contract and partition of property (can be adapted for both parties)

4:28	Marriage contract
4:29	—Short form
4:30	Marriage contract for modified legal regime
4:31	—Pre-marriage
4:32	—Prior marriage
4:33	—Separation (La. Civ. C. art. 2375)
4:34	Contract for separation of property regime
4:35	Separate property regime
4:36	—Where home has been purchased before marriage
4:37	Pre-nuptial marriage contract for separate property regime (with waiver of final spousal support)
4:38	Pre-nuptial marriage contract for separate property regime (with special provisions on divorce and death and other special provisions)
4:39	Pre-nuptial marriage contract for separate property regime (with insurance provisions)
4:40	Pre-nuptial marriage contract for separate property regime (with provisions for support)
4:41	California separate property regime
4:42	Separate property regime during marriage, retroactive to date of marriage
4:43	Provision (excerpt) concerning pension benefits
4:44	Petition for approval of matrimonial regime of separation of property
4:45	Matrimonial agreement not to reestablish community
4:46	Antenuptial agreement
4:47	Judgment approving matrimonial regime of separation of property
4:48	—Another form
4:49	Act of donation
4:50	Matrimonial agreement before marriage

CHAPTER 5. MARRIAGE AND NULLITY OF MARRIAGE

I. MARRIAGE RELATIONSHIP

A. CONTRACT OF MARRIAGE

§ 5:1	In general
§ 5:2	—Absence of legal impediments
§ 5:3	—Ceremony
$\S 5:4$	—Consent of parties
§ 5:5	— —Marriage by procuration
§ 5:6	— —Vices of consent

B. COVENANT MARRIAGE

- § 5:7 In general
- § 5:8 Declaration of intent
- § 5:9 —Contents
- § 5:10 ——Recitation
- § 5:11 ——Affidavit
- § 5:12 ——Notarized attestation
- § 5:13 —Signatures
- § 5:14 Persons already married

C. EFFECTS OF MARRIAGE

- § 5:15 Mutual duties
- § 5:16 Family authority
- § 5:17 Surnames
- § 5:18 Suits between spouses

D. TERMINATING MARRIAGE

- § 5:19 Methods of termination
- § 5:20 —Spouse presumed dead

II. NULLITY OF MARRIAGE

A. ABSOLUTELY NULL MARRIAGE

1. Conditions

- § 5:21 No ceremony; Procuration
- § 5:22 Bigamous marriage
- § 5:23 Incestuous marriage
- § 5:24 Same sex marriage
- § 5:25 Judicial declaration unnecessary

2. Civil Effects

- § 5:26 In general
- § 5:27 Party in good faith
- § 5:28 Child of parties
- § 5:29 Prior undissolved marriage
- § 5:30 Divorces in other states or countries

B. RELATIVELY NULL MARRIAGE

- § 5:31 In general
- § 5:32 Declaration of nullity
- § 5:33 Civil effects

C. INCIDENTAL RELIEF

§ 5:34 Governing law

- § 5:35 Interim incidental relief
- § 5:36 Final incidental relief

III. FORMS

- § 5:37 Petition to annul marriage
- § 5:38 Judgment

CHAPTER 6. SEPARATION IN A COVENANT MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

I. DIVORCE AND SEPARATION FROM BED AND BOARD IN A COVENANT MARRIAGE

- § 6:1 Introduction
- § 6:2 Separation from bed and board in a covenant marriage
- § 6:3 Suits against spouse
- § 6:4 Grounds for separation from bed and board
- § 6:5 —Adultery
- § 6:6 —Commission of a felony with a sentence of death or imprisonment at hard labor
- § 6:7 —Abandonment of the matrimonial domicile and refusal to return for at least one year
- § 6:8 —Physical or sexual abuse of the plaintiff spouse or of a child of either spouse
- § 6:9 —Habitual intemperance of the other spouse
- § 6:10 —Cruel treatment
- § 6:11 Jurisdiction and procedure
- § 6:12 —Venue
- § 6:13 —Incidental relief
- § 6:14 —Effects of a separation from bed and board
- § 6:15 Divorce in a covenant marriage
- § 6:16 —Abandonment
- § 6:17 —Physical or sexual abuse
- § 6:18 Counseling requirement

II. DIVORCE UNDER THE CIVIL CODE

§ 6:19 Introduction

A. DIVORCE UNDER ARTICLE 102

- § 6:20 Grounds for a divorce under Article 102
- § 6:21 —The petition for divorce
- § 6:22 ——Special requirements in divorce and child support proceedings

§ 6:23	—Notice of suit under Article 102
§ 6:24	Service of 102 divorce petition is mandatory within 90 days
§ 6:25	Grounds for a divorce under Article 102—Rule to show cause for divorce
§ 6:26	——Notice of rule to show cause
§ 6:27	—Failure to give notice of suit or rule to show cause
§ 6:28	Waiver of service of petition and rule to show cause and accompanying notices
§ 6:29	Service of Article 102 divorce pleadings pursuant to the Long Arm Statute
§ 6:30	Evidence of facts in Article 102 divorce action
§ 6:31	Nullity of Article 102 divorce
§ 6:32	Abandonment of Article 102 divorce proceeding
В.	DIVORCE UNDER LOUISIANA CIVIL CODE ARTICLE 103
§ 6:33	Grounds for divorce
§ 6:34	—Living separate and apart for six months or three hundred sixty-five days
§ 6:35	——Default judgment
§ 6:36	— —Confirmation of default judgment
§ 6:37	 — Judgment on the pleading and summary judgment
§ 6:38	——Hearing divorce proceeding in chambers
§ 6:39	—Adultery
§ 6:40	—Commission of a felony
§ 6:41	Grounds for divorce/physical or sexual abuse
§ 6:42	Military personnel presumed dead
§ 6:43	Lis pendens
§ 6:44 § 6:45	Reconciliation
§ 6:46	Appeal from judgment of divorce Determination of incidental matters
§ 6:47	Effects of divorce judgment on community property
8 0.11	regime
§ 6:48	—Satisfaction of obligation after termination of regime
§ 6:49	—Attorney's fees
§ 6:50	Use of summary proceedings
III. (CHECKLISTS
§ 6:51	Petition for divorce
§ 6:52	Filing and service of petition for divorce
IV. F	FORMS

xxxii

§ 6:53 Petition and affidavit for divorce

§ 6:54	Affidavit of acceptance of service of Article 102 divorce petition and notice
§ 6:55	Notice of suit under Article 102
§ 6:56	Motion for rule to show cause
§ 6:57	Affidavit of acceptance of service of rule to show cause
8 0.01	for divorce
§ 6:58	Order to show cause
§ 6:59	Notice of rule to show cause under Article 102
§ 6:60	Petition for divorce pursuant to La. C.C. Art. 102
§ 6:61	Rule to show cause for divorce
§ 6:62	Affidavit of non-military service and non-covenant marriage
§ 6:63	Affidavit
§ 6:64	Judgement of divorce
§ 6:65	Petition for divorce pursuant to La. C.C. Art. 103(1)
§ 6:66	Motion to set for trial for 103(1) divorce
§ 6:67	Judgment of divorce pursuant to La. Civ. C. Art. 103.1(2)
§ 6:68	Affidavit for Article 103(1) divorce
§ 6:69	Motion for preliminary default under La. Civil Code Article 103(1)
§ 6:70	Affidavit of acceptance of service and waiver of citation
	and notice pursuant to La. Code Civ. Proc. Ann. Article 1701
§ 6:71	Default judgment
§ 6:72	Judgment of Divorce (Where there has been an acceptance of service and no responsive pleading filed)
§ 6:73	Affidavit of acceptance of service and waiver of citation
\$ 0.10	and agreement to allow a default judgment to be entered
§ 6:74	Judgment of Article 103(1) divorce pursuant to La. Code Civ. Proc. Ann. Article 1702
§ 6:75	Joint stipulation of fact (Judgment on the pleadings,
8 0.10	La. C. Civ. P. art. 969)
§ 6:76	Request for judgment on pleadings
§ 6:77	Verification
§ 6:78	Judgment (Judgment on the pleadings, La. C. Civ. P. art. 969)
§ 6:79	Request for judgment on pleadings (alternate form)
§ 6:80	Joint stipulation of fact
§ 6:81	Verification (Plaintiff)
§ 6:82	Verification (Defendant)
§ 6:83	Verification (power of attorney)
§ 6:84	Judgment of divorce
§ 6:85	Appeal brief on exception of <i>Lis Pendens</i>

§ 6:86	Supplemental Memorandum in Support of Motion for Leave to File Second Amended and Supplemental
	Verified Petition for La. Civ. Code Art. 102 Divorce
	(Concerning Partition; Also addresses issue of abandonment of prior action to partition community
	property)
§ 6:87	Petition and order for appeal
§ 6:88	Designation of record on appeal
§ 6:89	Request for incidental relief pursuant to La Civ Code Ann Article 102
§ 6:90	Petition for removal of personal property
§ 6:91	Judgment of divorce
§ 6:92	Motion to appoint special process server
§ 6:93	Motion for appointment of attorney to represent absent defendant
§ 6:94	Motion and order for extension of time
§ 6:95	Motion to set for trial on merits
§ 6:96	Request for written reasons for judgment
§ 6:97	Affidavit of proof of service
§ 6:98	Joint motion to dismiss petition for divorce, custody and all ancillary rules
§ 6:99	Motion for new trial—judgment—Enforce agreement

CHAPTER 7. CUSTODY AND VISITATION

I. GENERAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF PARENTS CONCERNING THEIR CHILDREN

- § 7:1 Parental protection and representation of children in litigation
- § 7:2 Parental authority
- § 7:3 Parental administration of child's estate
- § 7:4 Justification of parent's assault in defense of children
- § 7:5 Parent's liability for offenses or quasi-offenses of children
- § 7:6 Access to records

II. PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO BOTH CUSTODY AND VISITATION

- § 7:7 Summary proceedings
- § 7:8 Bond to secure child custody or visitation order
- § 7:9 Evaluation by mental health professional; custody evaluation
- § 7:10 Mediation
- § 7:11 —Duties of mediator

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 7:12	—Written report
§ 7:13	—Admissibility of statements
§ 7:14	Appointment of attorney
§ 7:15	
§ 7:16	
§ 7:17	—Duties of attorney
§ 7:18	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
§ 7:19	
§ 7:20	Action for failure to exercise or to allow visitation, custody, or time rights pursuant to court—Ordered schedule
§ 7:21	Compensatory visitation due to military service
§ 7:22	Return of child kept in violation of custody and
	visitation order
§ 7:23	—Contents of affidavit
§ 7:24	Appeal
III.	CUSTODY
§ 7:25	Nature of custody
§ 7:26	*
§ 7:27	-
§ 7:28	
§ 7:29	•
§ 7:30	
§ 7:31	Award to parents
§ 7:32	Award to person other than parent (Section includes
, _	discussion of same sex parents)
§ 7:33	
§ 7:34	
§ 7:35	Factors used to determine best interests of child
§ 7:36	—Factors not exclusive
§ 7:37	—Balancing of factors
§ 7:38	_
§ 7:39	·
§ 7:40	Substance abuse
§ 7:41	Notice of Records only—Deposition for Medical Records
§ 7:42	Factors used to determine best interests of child— Balancing of factors—Moral fitness
§ 7:43	——Preference of child
§ 7:44	———Child as witness
§ 7:45	— —Distance
§ 7:46	— —Fostering relationship between parents
§ 7:47	Parental Alienation Syndrome and parental alienation
§ 7:48	Custody of illegitimate children

§ 7:49 Custody with gay/lesbian parents § 7:50 Temporary child custody order § 7:51 -Requirements of order § 7:52 —Hearing date § 7:53 —Denial of order § 7:54 — Exceptions § 7:55 Joint custody —Implementation order § 7:56 ——Requisites of order § 7:57 § 7:58 ———Equal sharing of time ——Domiciliary parent § 7:59 § 7:60 — — — Authority of domiciliary parent — — — Domiciliary not designated § 7:61 § 7:62 —Obligation of custodians to confer § 7:63 Sole custody § 7:64 Restrictions with people of the opposite sex § 7:65 Certain things a custody judgment cannot do Certain things a custody judgment can do—Sole § 7:66 custody, denial of visitation, therapy, preclusion of children testifying, and protective order concerning contents of record § 7:67 Interference with custody § 7:68 Tutorship by nature § 7:69 Tutorship by will § 7:70 —Appointment of tutor § 7:71 Modification of custody awards -Stipulated custody order and burden of proof § 7:72 § 7:73 -Considered custody decrees and burden of proof § 7:74 Parenting coordinator § 7:75 Appointment in family violence cases § 7:76 Authority and duties of parenting coordinator § 7:77 Testimony or report of the parenting coordinator § 7:78 Communication with court § 7:79 Access to information § 7:80 Termination of appointment of parenting coordinator Limitation of liability of parenting coordinator § 7:81 § 7:82 Military Parent and Child Custody Protection Act IV. VISITATION § 7:83 Award of rights § 7:84 -Burden of proof § 7:85 —Reasonable visitation

§ 7:86

§ 7:87

—Incarcerated parent

Parents shall exercise court—Ordered access

TABLE OF CONTENTS

 § 7:88 Visitation restrictions—Child abuse § 7:89 —Generally § 7:90 —Child abuse—Removal from jurisdiction § 7:91 Attorney's fees § 7:92 Visitation rights of non-parents § 7:93 —Affinity defined § 7:94 —Best interest of child § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal conduct resulted in death of a parent of a child 		
 § 7:90 —Child abuse—Removal from jurisdiction § 7:91 Attorney's fees § 7:92 Visitation rights of non-parents § 7:93 —Affinity defined § 7:94 —Best interest of child § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal 	§ 7:88	Visitation restrictions—Child abuse
 § 7:91 Attorney's fees § 7:92 Visitation rights of non-parents § 7:93 —Affinity defined § 7:94 —Best interest of child § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal 	§ 7:89	—Generally
 § 7:92 Visitation rights of non-parents § 7:93 —Affinity defined § 7:94 —Best interest of child § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal 	§ 7:90	—Child abuse—Removal from jurisdiction
\$ 7:93 —Affinity defined \$ 7:94 —Best interest of child \$ 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings \$ 7:96 — —Noncustodial parent alive \$ 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal	§ 7:91	Attorney's fees
 § 7:94 —Best interest of child § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal 	§ 7:92	Visitation rights of non-parents
 § 7:95 —Rights of grandparents and siblings § 7:96 — Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal 	§ 7:93	—Affinity defined
§ 7:96 ——Noncustodial parent alive § 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal	§ 7:94	—Best interest of child
§ 7:97 No visitation rights to family members whose criminal	§ 7:95	—Rights of grandparents and siblings
- •	§ 7:96	——Noncustodial parent alive
	§ 7:97	No visitation rights to family members whose criminal conduct resulted in death of a parent of a child

V. RELOCATING CHILD'S RESIDENCE

7:98	Generally
7:99	Definitions
7:100	Applicability
	Persons authorized to propose relocation of principal residence of a child
7:102	Notice of relocation and court authorization to relocate
7:103	Notice of relocation—Mailing of notice
7:104	—Contents of notice—Failure to provide notice
7:105	—Objection
7:106	Limitation on objection by non-parents
7:107	Effect of objection or failure to object to notice of proposed relocation
7:108	Burden of proof by a person proposing relocation
7:109	Court authorization to relocate
7:110	Temporary order
7:111	Priority of trial
7:112	Factors to determine contested relocation
7:113	Mental health experts, appointment
7:114	Application of factors at initial hearing
7:115	Modification of custody
7:116	Posting security
7:117	Sanctions for unwarranted or frivolous proposal to relocation child or objection to relocation
7:118	Use of technology
	Continuing jurisdiction
	7:98 7:99 7:100 7:101 7:102 7:103 7:104 7:105 7:106 7:107 7:108 7:109 7:110 7:111 7:112 7:113 7:114 7:115 7:116 7:117

VI. UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION LAW

§ 7:120 Introduction § 7:121 Definitions

Louisiana Divorce

	LOUISIAN
§ 7:122	Jurisdiction
§ 7:123	—Jurisdictional preferences
§ 7:124	——Home state
§ 7:125	——Significant connection state
§ 7:126	—Emergency jurisdiction
§ 7:127	—Concurrent jurisdiction
§ 7:128	Notice and opportunity to be heard
§ 7:129	—Notice to persons out of state
§ 7:130	——Appointment of attorney
§ 7:131	— —Timing
§ 7:132	——Proof of service
§ 7:133	Simultaneous proceedings in other states
§ 7:134	Inconvenient forum
§ 7:135	—Factors to consider
§ 7:136	—Communications with court of other state
§ 7:137	— —Where Louisiana is more appropriate forum
§ 7:138	—Court may dismiss or stay proceedings
§ 7:139	—Court may decline jurisdiction
§ 7:140	— By reason of conduct
§ 7:141	——Removal of child without consent of custodian
§ 7:142	—Payment of expenses
§ 7:143	Information under oath to be submitted to court
§ 7:144	—Continuing duty
§ 7:145	Additional parties
§ 7:146	Appearance of parties and child
§ 7:147	—Payment of expenses
§ 7:148	Binding force and res judicata effect of decree
§ 7:149	Recognition of out of state decrees
§ 7:150	—Modification of another state's decree
§ 7:151	—Filing and enforcement of decree
§ 7:152	—Payment of fees
§ 7:153	—Temporary custody of child
§ 7:154	—Registry of decrees and proceedings
§ 7:155	Taking testimony in another state
§ 7:156	Hearings and studies in another state
§ 7:157	Appearance of party and child
§ 7:158	Assistance to courts of other states
§ 7:159	—Voluntary testimony
§ 7:160	—Appearance of party and child
§ 7:161	Preservation of documents for use in other state
§ 7:162	Request for another state's court records
§ 7:163	International application
§ 7:164	Priority
§ 7:165	Juvenile court jurisdiction under the UCCJA

§ 7:166 —District court jurisdiction

VII. UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT ACT

- § 7:167 Changes in jurisdictional provisions
- § 7:168 Enforcement
- § 7:169 General additional provisions

VIII. PARENTAL KIDNAPPING PREVENTION ACT

- § 7:170 Purpose
- § 7:171 Full faith and credit
- § 7:172 —Exceptions
- § 7:173 Consistent decree
- § 7:174 —Custody determination under PKPA
- § 7:175 —Continuing jurisdiction

IX. DOMESTIC ABUSE ASSISTANCE ACT

- § 7:176 Purpose of Act
- § 7:177 Definitions
- § 7:178 Jurisdiction
- § 7:179 Venue
- § 7:180 Standing
- § 7:181 Petition
- § 7:182 —Address of petitioner
- § 7:183 —Protective order requested
- § 7:184 —Ex parte temporary restraining order
- § 7:185 —Protective order
- § 7:186 Temporary restraining order
- § 7:187 —Order granted without notice
- § 7:188 —Right to return to family residence
- § 7:189 —Where no temporary order granted
- § 7:190 —Hearing continued
- § 7:191 —Emergency order
- § 7:192 —Uniform Abuse Prevention Order
- § 7:193 ——Louisiana Protective Order Registry
- § 7:194 Protective orders
- § 7:195 —When rendered
- § 7:196 —Full faith and credit
- § 7:197 —Modification of order
- § 7:198 —Service
- § 7:199 —Duration
- § 7:200 —Uniform Abuse Prevention Order
- § 7:201 —Louisiana Protective Order Registry

§ 7:202	Costs to be paid by abuser
§ 7:203	Louisiana Protective Order Registry
§ 7:204	—Uniform Abuse Prevention Order
§ 7:205	—Expungement of records
§ 7:206	Penalties
§ 7:207	—Imposition
§ 7:208	—Required statement
§ 7:209	—Assistance of clerk of court
§ 7:210	—Duties of law enforcement officers
§ 7:211	——Reporting
§ 7:212	— —Immunity
§ 7:213	Domestic abuse battery

X. POST-SEPARATION FAMILY VIOLENCE RELIEF ACT

§ 7:214 Legislative findings
§ 7:215 Definitions
§ 7:216 Prohibition against ordered mediation
§ 7:217 Child custody
§ 7:218 —Visitation
§ 7:219 — Sexual abuse
§ 7:220 — Court review
§ 7:221 Injunctions
§ 7:222 Costs
§ 7:223 Perpetrator to receive no public funds

XI. ABDUCTION PREVENTION ACT

§ 7:224 Abduction Prevention Act

XII. FORMS

§ 7:225	Medical record release authorization
§ 7:226	Authorization to use or disclose protected health information
§ 7:227	Medical record release
§ 7:228	Transmittal letter for Notice of Deposition (Records Only), Subpoena Duces Tecum, and an Affidavit for Medical Records
§ 7:229	Transmittal letter re: Request for release of medical records, and request for release of medical records authorization for release of medical records
§ 7:230	Notice of records only deposition
§ 7:231	Order for mental health evaluation
§ 7:232	Medical professional evaluation report

§ 7:233	Order of mediation
§ 7:234	Acceptance of appointment and initial disclosure by mediator
§ 7:235	Final report of mediator to the court
§ 7:236	Rule to show cause why independent counsel should not be appointed
§ 7:237	Rule for contempt—Child and spousal support
§ 7:238 § 7:239	Stipulated proposal for shared custody of minor child Petition for emergency custody pursuant to Louisiana code of civil procedure article 3945, verification, attorney certification, and order
§ 7:240	Affidavit for application of ex parte temporary custody order
7:241	Affidavit for ex parte order of custody
7:242	Rule to show cause concerning custody and other matters
§ 7:243	Plan for implementation of order of joint custody
§ 7:244	Joint custody implementation plan—Another form
7:245	—Another form
§ 7:246	Joint custody order
§ 7:247	Rule to change custody
§ 7:248	Petition for voluntary transfer of custody
37:249	Plan for implementation of order of joint custody
7:250	Motion for bond to secure child visitation rights
7:251	Letter notifying relocation
7:252	Motion for order preventing relocation of children
§ 7:253	Rule to show cause concerning moving the child's residence outside of state
§ 7:254	Motion and order for civil warrant
§ 7:255	Petition for divorce, child custody, child support and spousal support (Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act)
§ 7:256	Petition for Domestic Abuse Protection (Alternate form)
7:257	Ex-parte order and order to show cause
§ 7:258	Petition for temporary restraining order, preliminary and permanent injunction
§ 7:259	Temporary restraining order
§ 7:260	Order of protection
§ 7:261	Petition to make foreign protective order executory in Louisiana
7:262	Motion and order to modify protective order
§ 7:263	Motion and order to dissolve protective order
§ 7:264	Order to modify or dissolve prior Louisiana Uniform Abuse Prevention Order

§ 7:265	Judgment of dismissal
§ 7:266	Petition for writ of habeas corpus
§ 7:267	Petition for writ of habeas corpus (alternative form)
§ 7:268	Expedited Motion for International Travel with Minor Child and for Judicial Authorization to Obtain a U.S. Passport for the Minor Child With Incorporated Memorandum
§ 7:269	Consent judgment (My Family Wizard)
§ 7:270	Ex parte motion to subpoena parenting coordinator for trial
§ 7:271	Expedited ex parte motion to subpoena the file of parenting coordinator for trial
§ 7:272	Joint motion to appoint mental health evaluator
§ 7:273	Judgment
§ 7:274	Notice of IME
§ 7:275	Rule for contempt
§ 7:276	Consent judgment of supervised visitation
§ 7:277	Motion for waiver of hearing officer conference
§ 7:278	Consent judgment—Parenting coordinator
§ 7:279	—Contractual spousal and child support and custody
§ 7:280	—Visitation-access
§ 7:281	Expedited motion to compel and motion to continue HOC
§ 7:282	Motion for custody evaluation
§ 7:283	Emergency ex parte motion and order for permission to take telephone deposition
§ 7:284	Motion to set telephone status conference
§ 7:285	Expedited rule to show cause (School attendance)
§ 7:286	Motion to reappoint parenting coordinator
§ 7:287	Motion for production of subpoenaed records [DCFS] with incorporated memorandum
§ 7:288	Motion for holiday schedule
§ 7:289	Opposition to Memorandum in support of objection to Hearing Officer Recommendation

CHAPTER 8. CHILD SUPPORT, SPOUSAL SUPPORT, CLAIMS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS, AND INCIDENTAL PROVISIONS

I. INTRODUCTION TO CHILD SUPPORT

§ 8:1	Parental support and education of children
§ 8:2	—Reciprocal alimentary duties limited to basic
	necessities
§ 8:3	— Not extension of parental duty

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 8:36

§	8:4	—Duty primarily parental
§	8:5	Duty cannot be renounced or suspended
	8:6	—Waiver of duty
§	8:7	—Suspension due to change in physical custody
§	8:8	Scope of child support obligation
§	8:9	—Generally due minor children only
§	8:10	—Criteria for obtaining on reaching majority
§	8:11	— —Establishing need
§	8:12	Reduction or discharge
§	8:13	—Foundation for discharge where noncustodial parent cannot give support
Ş	8:14	—Duty to receive children in home in lieu of payments
§	8:15	— Must seek court's approval to modify payments
§	8:16	Payments must generally be made to custodial parent
§	8:17	Child support notice required in child support actions
	I. L(OUISIANA GUIDELINES FOR
		ETERMINATION OF CHILD SUPPORT
8	8:18	Introduction
_	8:19	Court's authority to order interim allowance or final
o	0.10	support
Ş	8:20	Definition of terms
	8:21	"Income"
§	8:22	—"Gross income"
	8:23	Concealed or underreported income—Child support
§	8:24	Definition of terms—"Gross income"—Income
		excluded from "gross income"
§	8:25	—"Adjusted gross income" and "combined adjusted
		gross income"
-	8:26	—"Extraordinary medical expenses"
-	8:27	—"Health insurance premiums"
_	8:28	—"Net child care costs"
_	8:29	Legislative review of Guidelines
-	8:30	Use of summary proceedings
_	8:31	Rebuttable presumption created
§	8:32	Court's deviation from Guidelines
	8:33	—Burden of proof
§	8:34	—Factors considered in determining whether to deviate
Ş	8:35	——Factors in shared custody or extraordinary
		visitation situation before the enactment of
		Louisiana Revised Statute 9:315.8E (joint custody);
		9:315.9 (shared custody); and 9:315.10 (split custody), <i>infra</i> .
S	8:36	Stipulations
8	0.50	Duputanons

§ 8:37	—Consideration of Guidelines not discretionary
§ 8:38	Calculation of obligation—Generally
§ 8:39	—Net child care costs
§ 8:40	—Health insurance premiums
§ 8:41	—Extraordinary medical expenses
§ 8:42	—Other extraordinary expenses
§ 8:43	—Deductions for income of child/social security
§ 8:44	Steps for calculating total support obligation
§ 8:45	—Calculation of each party's share
§ 8:46	—How paid
§ 8:47	—Joint custody and child support under 2001 legislation
§ 8:48	—Shared custody arrangement and child support
§ 8:49	—Split custody and child support
§ 8:50	—Voluntarily unemployed or underemployed party
§ 8:51	——Scope and limitation of amount
§ 8:52	—Second jobs and overtime
§ 8:53	—Amounts not set forth in or exceeding schedule
§ 8:54	No change in circumstances intended
§ 8:55	Standard of appellate review
§ 8:56	Schedule of basic child support obligations
§ 8:57	—Schedule of basic child support obligations for actions filed after 15 August 2001
§ 8:58	—Schedule of basic child support obligations for actions filed after August 15, 2008
§ 8:59	—Schedule of basic child support obligations filed after August 1, 2016
§ 8:60	Schedule of Basic Child Support Obligations— Schedule of Basic Child Support Obligations filed after January 1, 2021
§ 8:61	—Actions filed after January 1, 2025
§ 8:62	Schedule of basic child support obligations—
3	Presumes custodial party's right to dependency deductions and earned income credit
§ 8:63	—Worksheet for calculation of total child support obligation
§ 8:64	Modification or termination of child support obligation
§ 8:65	 Recodification of prior test applicable to actions to change child support
§ 8:66	—Burden of showing changed circumstances
§ 8:67	—Same criteria as for changing spousal support
§ 8:68	—Judicial action contemplated in most cases
§ 8:69	—Support may be reduced when sole custody is changed to joint custody

§	8:70	—Abrogation of changed circumstances test by agreement
8	8:71	Consideration of custody in child support proceedings
	8:72	Reduction or increase of child support due to change in circumstances
8	8:73	—Burden of showing change
	8:74	— Judgment for past due support not sufficient
		change
	8:75	—DSS review for change in circumstances
_	8:76	—Medical support
-	8:77	Child Support during the obligor's incarceration
§	8:78	Accounting may be required of recipient
§	8:79	Special information requirements
§	8:80	Absent party notice of trial
§	8:81	Income assignment on support orders not enforced by DSS
8	8:82	—Written agreement
	8:83	—Good cause defined
	8:84	——Absence of evidence that delinquency constitutes
·		good cause
8	8:85	—How payable
	8:86	Income assignment for orders enforced by DSS
_	8:87	—Definition of terms
-	8:88	—Immediate income assignment
	8:89	—No immediate income assignment issued and
o	0.00	Department not providing services
8	8:90	——Prevention of income assignment by payor
	8:91	———Effect of motion to dismiss on petition to stay
	8:92	——Service of notice to withhold
	8:93	—Where no immediate income assignment issued and
_		DSS is providing services
	8:94	——Contesting income assignment
-	8:95	—Procedures for enforcement of withholding
§	8:96	——Exception to general exemption of disposable
e	0.07	earnings for child and spousal support
	8:97	— — Time to implement withholding
~	8:98	——Forwarding to support recipient or DSS
_	8:99	——Payor deduction for processing
	8:100	— —Two or more orders to withhold
	8:101	—Attorney's fees and costs of action
§	8:102	—Information requirements on person whose income is assigned
§	8:103	—Information requirements placed on employers or
§	8:104	payors —Comparison of income assignment with Article 2411 garnishment

§ 8:105	-Notice to withhold operates as an assignment
§ 8:106	—Restrictions on payors
§ 8:107	—Circumstances where bond is required
§ 8:108	—False proceedings and willful failure to comply
§ 8:109	— —Burden of proof
§ 8:110	-Rights, remedies, duties and penalties not
	substitute to others created by law
§ 8:111	—Immunity for employers from civil liability
§ 8:112	Release of income assignment
§ 8:113	Retroactivity of child support judgments
§ 8:114	—Good faith may not defeat retroactivity
§ 8:115	Support paid between date of judicial demand and execution of support judgment
§ 8:116	Termination on majority or emancipation of child
§ 8:117	Suspension or modification for secreting child
§ 8:118	Enforcement of child support awards
§ 8:119	Execution of support and claims for contribution awards in arrears
§ 8:120	—Court costs on action to make child support
	executory
§ 8:121	—Attorney's fees
§ 8:122	—Contempt of court
§ 8:123	Criminal contempt of court
§ 8:124	Judicial suspension of license for nonpayment of child support
§ 8:125	—Financial responsibility
§ 8:126	—Definitions
§ 8:127	—Order of suspension of license
§ 8:128	——Failure to comply with subpoena or warrant
§ 8:129	——Contents of order of suspension
§ 8:130	—Notice of suspension
§ 8:131	—Partial compliance and driver's license
§ 8:132	—Subsequent compliance
§ 8:133	—Issuance of order of compliance
§ 8:134	—Partial compliance and driver's license
§ 8:135	—Reissuance of license
§ 8:136	Administrative suspension of recreational licenses
§ 8:137	—Definitions
§ 8:138	—Notice of delinquency
§ 8:139	—Objection to suspension
§ 8:140	—Administrative hearing
§ 8:141	—Certification of noncompliance
§ 8:142	—Notice of suspension
§ 8:143	—Subsequent compliance and compliance release
§ 8:144	—Reissuance of license

Ş	8:145	Priority of child support order
§	8:146	Recording judgment or order of child support
§	8:147	—Past due payments effective as judicial mortgage
		once final and recorded
§	8:148	——Child support mortgage and privilege by
•	0.1.10	affidavit of DSS
	8:149	Recordation of arrearage judgment
	8:150	Child support arrearages; privileges on motor vehicles
_	8:151	Collection of past–due child support—Interception of tax refunds
§	8:152	Private child support collection agency/La. Child Support Collection Protection Act
§	8:153	Liberative prescription concerning child support
§	8:154	Appeal from judgment awarding support
Ι	II. SI	POUSAL SUPPORT
2	8:155	Count's outhority to award anougal support
_	8:156	Court's authority to award spousal support Mandatory provisions concerning determination of
_		income for spousal support
	8:157	Use of summary proceedings
	8:158	Retroactivity
Ş	8:159	Credit for support provided from demand to judgment date
§	8:160	Interim periodic support pending final support award
§	8:161	—Purpose of interim allowance
§	8:162	—Needs and standard of living
§	8:163	—Earning capability of spouse claiming support
§	8:164	—Termination on divorce
§	8:165	—Waiver of interim support
§	8:166	—Foreign divorce judgments
§	8:167	Determination of final periodic support
§	8:168	In need of support; necessitous circumstances
§	8:169	Act No. 749, 2006, Preamble and legislative intent
§	8:170	Pre-1997 helpful jurisprudence on lifestyle (standard)
§	8:171	Determination of final periodic support—Freedom from fault necessary for final periodic support
Ş	8:172	——Adultery
_	8:173	——Conviction of felony
-	8:174	— — Habitual intemperance
0	8:175	Fault excused because of mental condition or illness
	8:176	Determination of final periodic support—Freedom from fault necessary for final periodic support—
		Cruel treatment
8	8.177	— — Public defamation

§ 8:178	— — Abandonment
§ 8:179	— —Non-support
§ 8:180	Revocation of donations on the basis of ingratitude
§ 8:181	Trial court discretion
§ 8:182	Determination of final periodic support—What
	constitutes "income" and "means"
§ 8:183	—Consideration of fault
§ 8:184	——Consent to pay final periodic support as
	admission that recipient is without fault
§ 8:185	—Support
§ 8:186	——Property and earnings of payor spouse
§ 8:187	Termination of final periodic support—Time necessary
	for claimant to acquire appropriate education,
	training, or employment
§ 8:188	Waiver of final periodic spousal support
§ 8:189	Modification or termination of award
§ 8:190	—Required showing for modification
§ 8:191	Extinguishing spousal support obligation
§ 8:192	—Circumstances where obligation does not extinguish
	on remarriage
§ 8:193	Peremptive period of obligation
§ 8:194	Contractual spousal support
§ 8:195	Execution of support and claims for contribution in arrears
§ 8:196	Enforcement of support by income assignment
§ 8:197	Collection of past-due spousal support—Tax refunds
§ 8:198	Contempt of court
§ 8:199	Attorney's fees
§ 8:200	Judgment or order awarding spousal support not to
, 0.200	be recorded
§ 8:201	—Recording of judgment or order for amount due
§ 8:202	—Cancellation of record following payment
§ 8:203	Liberative prescription concerning spousal support
§ 8:204	Appeal of judgment awarding support
§ 8:205	Action for arrearages
0	

IV. INTRASTATE REGISTRATION OF SUPPORT ORDERS FOR MODIFICATION AND ENFORCEMENT

§ 8:206	Definitions
§ 8:207	Registration
§ 8:208	-Actions of clerk on receiving registration documents
§ 8:209	—Results of filing support order under Section 2786
§ 8:210	Objections to registration of support order for
	modification

§ 8:211	—Remedies for objection and confirmation
§ 8:212	Effect of confirmed registered support order for modification
§ 8:213	—Notice of confirmation
§ 8:214	—Enforcement and stay of execution
§ 8:215	Registration for enforcement only
§ 8:216	—Actions of clerk on receiving registration documents
§ 8:217	Objections
§ 8:218	—Remedies for objections and confirmation
§ 8:219	—Enforcement of confirmed registered support order
§ 8:220	Joinder of actions

V. UNIFORM INTERSTATE ENFORCEMENT FAMILY SUPPORT ACT

Purpose of Uniform Interstate Family Support Act
Definitions
Jurisdiction over nonresident
Procedure for exercising jurisdiction over nonresident
Initiating and responding tribunals
Exercise of jurisdiction when simultaneous proceedings in another state
Continuing exclusive jurisdiction over child support order
—Loss of continuing jurisdiction to modify order
—Effect of temporary support order
—Spousal support order
—Enforcement and modification of support order by tribunal with continuing jurisdiction
—Recognition of controlling child support order
 —Request for determination of which order controls
—Tribunal with controlling order has continuing, exclusive jurisdiction
—Filing controlling order with tribunals that issued or registered earlier orders
Multiple registrations or petitions for enforcement
Crediting amounts collected and credited pursuant to order of court of another state
Proceedings under UIFSA
—Commencement of proceedings
—Authority of minor parent, tutor or legal representative to maintain proceeding
—Application of law of Louisiana law in UIFSA proceedings
—Duties of initiating tribunal

§ 8:24	3 —Duties and powers of responding tribunal
§ 8:24	
	must accompany order
§ 8:24	
6 0 0	visitation provision
§ 8:24	
§ 8:24	
§ 8:24	
§ 8:24	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
§ 8:28	privilege or fiduciary relationship
§ 8:25	
§ 8:25	52 ——Nondisclosure of information about party or child
§ 8:25	53 —Fees and costs
§ 8:25	64 — —Attorney's fees taxed as costs and paid directly to attorney
§ 8:25	55 — —Ordering payment of costs and reasonable attorney's fees
§ 8:25	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
_	fees and costs
§ 8:25	77 —No defense where parentage has been determined
§ 8:25	Special rules of evidence and procedure for receiving evidence from other states
§ 8:28	
§ 8:26	Communicating with tribunals of other states
§ 8:26	•
§ 8:26	
§ 8:26	
§ 8:26	Enforcement of unregistered income-withholding order from another state
§ 8:26	
§ 8:26	<u>-</u>
3 0.2	obligor's principal place of employment
§ 8:26	
0	orders
§ 8:26	38 —Employer immune for compliance
§ 8:26	69 —Willful failure to comply
§ 8:2	= ·
	income-withholding order issued in another state
§ 8:27	71 —Administrative enforcement of support order from another state
§ 8:27	72 ——Effect of contest by obligor

§ 8:273	Registration of income-withholding or support order of another state for enforcement
§ 8:274	—Effect of registration
§ 8:275	——Choice of law
§ 8:276	—Notice of registration
§ 8:277	—Contesting validity or enforcement of registered order
§ 8:278	——Burden of proof
§ 8:279	Confirmation of registered order
§ 8:280	Modification and enforcement of child support order issued in another state
§ 8:281	—Effect of registration for modification
§ 8:282	——Requirements for modification of child support order of another state
§ 8:283	— — Modification subject to same requirements, procedures and defenses
§ 8:284	—Recognition of order modified in another state
§ 8:285	—Jurisdiction when parties reside in Louisiana
§ 8:286	—Notice of modification to issuing state's tribunal
§ 8:287	Grounds for interstate rendition
§ 8:288	—Prerequisites for making or honoring to demand

VI. CLAIMS FOR CONTRIBUTION TO EDUCATION OR TRAINING

§ 8:289	Nature of action
§ 8:290	Authority of court
§ 8:291	Form of award
§ 8:292	Prescription of claim

VII. INJUNCTIONS AND INCIDENTAL ORDERS

§ 8:293	Injunction against alienation or encumbrance of community property
§ 8:294	—Duration
§ 8:295	Requisites of temporary restraining orders, generally
§ 8:296	—Duration in certain domestic actions
§ 8:297	Injunction against abuse
§ 8:298	Removal of personal property
§ 8:299	Possession and use of family residence when it is separate property or community movables or immovables
§ 8:300	Possession and use of family residence when it is community property or owned in indivision
§ 8:301	Possession and use of family residence when it is separate or community property or owned in indivision—Classification

§ 8:302	Possession and use of family residence when it is separate property or community movables or immovables—Where family residence is community property—No automatic liability for rent
§ 8:303 § 8:304	Allocation of community property Use of monetary assets and other divisible movable
	property pending partition
VIII.	FORMS
§ 8:305	Monthly income and expense statement
§ 8:306	Interrogatories and requests for production (standard)
§ 8:307	Standard
§ 8:308	Fault
§ 8:309	Request for incidental relief including interim and post divorce support and petition for divorce pursuant to C.C. Art. 102
§ 8:310	Rule to establish final spousal support
§ 8:311	Rule to establish final periodic spousal support
§ 8:312	Rule for interim periodic support allowance pending final support award
§ 8:313	Motion to reset discovery motions and motion to extend interim spousal support and motion for final spousal support
§ 8:314	Obligation worksheet for determining child support under Guidelines (DSS Form SES-330) (Official form, PDF)
§ 8:315	Rule to increase final periodic spousal support and child support
§ 8:316	Rule to decrease child support
§ 8:317	Rule to show cause
§ 8:318	Motion to set exception for hearing
§ 8:319	Rule for contempt
§ 8:320	Rule to show cause concerning revocation of licenses
§ 8:321	Motion to compel evaluation by a vocational rehabilitation expert
§ 8:322	Motion for removal of personal property
§ 8:323	Acceptance of service and waiver of citation and all delays—Individual
§ 8:324	Answer
§ 8:325	Answer and affidavit
§ 8:326	Answer and reconventional demand
§ 8:327	Consent judgment (Consumer price index provision)
§ 8:328	Judgment (Rule for Contempt)
§ 8:329	Release of claim to exemption for child of divorced or separated parents

§ 8:330	Notice of intention to apply for writs of review,
	certiorari, and mandamus
§ 8:331	Petition and order for appeal
§ 8:332	Designation of record on appeal
§ 8:333	Wage assignment forms
§ 8:334	Qualified medical child support order
§ 8:335	Motion for Allocation of Community Funds Pursuant to La. R.S. 9:374E, with Incorporated Memorandum
§ 8:336	Community asset pending partition proceedings— Alternative form
§ 8:337	Motion and order for entry onto land
§ 8:338	Consent judgment—Contractual spousal and child support and custody
§ 8:339	—Rule to reduce—Agreement not to file for time period
§ 8:340	—Use and occupancy; rental deferral
§ 8:341	Supplemental memo in support of motion for judgment of abandonment
§ 8:342	Consent judgment (use and occupancy, custody, holiday access, and child support)
§ 8:343	Reply to Post-Trial memorandum
§ 8:344	Consent judgment dissolving temporary restraining order

Volume 2

CHAPTER 9. MATRIMONIAL REGIMES, OWNERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT OF MARITAL PROPERTY, AND PARTITION OF COMMUNITY PROPERTY

I. MATRIMONIAL REGIMES GENERALLY

9:1	Definition, nature, and application
9:2	Contractual regimes; marital agreements
9:3	—Form and recordation of agreement
§ 9:4	Exclusion or modification of regime; requirement of court approval
9:5	—Exceptions to requirement
9:6	Limits of contractual freedom

II. LEGAL REGIME OF COMMUNITY OF ACQUETS AND GAINS

A. GENERALLY, SEPARATE AND COMMUNITY PROPERTY

§ 9:7	Nature and scope of legal regime
§ 9:8	Types of marital property
§ 9:9	Ownership of marital property
§ 9:10	Classification of property as community
§ 9:11	—Fruits and revenues of separate property;
	reservation
§ 9:12	—Separate property transferred to community
§ 9:13	—Presumption of community
§ 9:14	Specific types of property
§ 9:15	—Military retirement plans
§ 9:16	—State statutory retirement plans
§9:17	—Defined contribution plans
§ 9:18	—Defined benefit plans
§ 9:19	Benefit plan beneficiary revocation on divorce
§ 9:20	Specific types of property—The Hare v. Hodgins decision
§ 9:21	——Lessons from <i>Hare</i>
§ 9:22	—IRAs
§ 9:23	Qualified domestic relations orders—Continuing jurisdiction
§ 9:24	Specific types of property—Non-qualified employee benefit plans
§ 9:25	—Early retirement incentives
§ 9:26	—Life insurance
§ 9:27	Life insurance beneficiary revocation on divorce
§ 9:28	Specific types of property—Disability insurance
§ 9:29	Cancer insurance policy
§ 9:30	Specific types of property—Bonuses earned partially
	during the marriage and paid after termination
§ 9:31	—Professional degree
§ 9:32	Net asset value and goodwill
§ 9:33	Specific types of property—Contingency fee contracts
§ 9:34	—Donations
§ 9:35	—Wedding gifts
§ 9:36	—Discounts
§ 9:37	—Stock of closely held businesses
§ 9:38	Shareholder agreements on death and divorce
§ 9:39	Subchapter S corporations
§ 9:40	Limited liability companies

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 9:41	Pass-through entities, generally
§ 9:42	Valuation of pass through entities
§ 9:43	Specific types of property—Severance pay
§ 9:44	—Trust principal and income
§ 9:45	—Dividends
§ 9:46	—Insurance renewal commissions
§ 9:47	—Corporate distributions from separate property
§ 9:48	—Copyrights
§ 9:49	—Trademarks
§ 9:50	—Stock options
§ 9:51	Classification of oyster leases
§ 9:52	Classification of property as separate
§ 9:53	—Community property donated by other spouse
§ 9:54	—Damage awards for personal injury
§ 9:55	Declaration of acquisition of separate or community property
§ 9:56	Ownership of property that is part community and part separate
§ 9:57	Satisfaction of third-party obligations
В.	MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY PROPERTY
ъ.	
	1. Generally
§ 9:58	General rule of equal management
§ 9:59	Renunciation of right to concur or participate
	2. When Concurrence of Both Spouses Required
§ 9:60	Alienation of property
§ 9:61	Donation of community property
	3. Exclusive Management By One Spouse
§ 9:62	Community business
§ 9:63	Registered movables
§ 9:64	Partnership or limited liability company
	4. Judicial Authorization to Act
§ 9:65	Without other spouse's concurrence
§ 9:66	On property subject to other spouse's exclusive management
	5. Unauthorized Acts
§ 9:67	Effect; Remedies
§ 9:68	Fraud or bad faith

C. TERMINATION OF COMMUNITY

4		11
1.	Genera	$\Pi \nabla$
	GOILGE	y

	· J
§ 9:69 § 9:70	Causes of termination Accounting between spouses
5	2. Satisfaction of Third-Party Obligations
§ 9:71	Rights of creditors after termination
§ 9:72	Classification of obligations
§ 9:73	—Community obligations, including attorney's fees in
5 0.10	divorce
§ 9:74	—Separate obligations
	3. Reimbursement of Spouses
§ 9:75	Right to reimbursement
§ 9:76	Community obligation satisfied with separate property
\$ 9:77	Separate obligation satisfied with community property
\$ 9:78	Community property used for benefit of separate
, - · · · ·	property
§ 9:79	Separate property used for benefit of community
	property
§ 9:80	Use of separate property for the benefit of separate
8 0 01	property
§ 9:81	Component parts of separate property
§ 9:82	Satisfaction of separate obligation with separate property
§ 9:83	Increase in value of separate property of other spouse
	from uncompensated or undercompensated common
	labor
§ 9:84	Community property seized as result of spouse's criminal act
	4. Ownership, Management, and Disposition of
	Former Community Property
§ 9:85	Principles applicable to former community property
§ 9:86	Ownership interest
§ 9:87	Duty to preserve; standard of care
§ 9:88	—Duty to account distinguished
§ 9:89	Concurrence required for alienation, encumbrance, or
	lease
§ 9:90	—Exceptions and limitations to C.C. art. 2369.4
§ 9:91	Alienation of registered movables
§ 9:92	Alienation, encumbrance, or lease of movable assets of former community enterprise
§ 9:93	Court authorization to act alone
, ,	

	Table of Contents		
\$ 9:94 \$ 9:95 \$ 9:96 \$ 9:97 \$ 9:98 \$ 9:99 \$ 9:100 \$ 9:101	Right to partition Right to fruits and products Right to use of thing Substantial alterations of improvements Expenses of maintenance and management Effect of partition or real rights Partition in kind Recission of partition for lesion		
III. SI	EPARATION OF PROPERTY REGIMES		
\$ 9:102 \$ 9:103 \$ 9:104 \$ 9:105 \$ 9:106 \$ 9:107 \$ 9:108 \$ 9:109 \$ 9:110	Establishment of regime Management of property Liability of spouses—For necessaries —Expenses of the marriage Reimbursement between spouses in separate property regimes Judgment of separation of property—Availability —Effect Rights of creditors Immovable property in separate property regimes		
3 0.1110	registered in both spouses' names		
IV. PA	ARTITION OF COMMUNITY PROPERTY		
A.	GENERALLY		
§ 9:111 § 9:112	Methods of partition Supplementary partition		
В.	VOLUNTARY PARTITION		
§ 9:113	Right and effect		
\$ 9:114 \$ 9:115 \$ 9:116 \$ 9:117	Formal requirements and recordation —Recordation checklist Setting aside partitions Checklist		
§ 9:114 § 9:115 § 9:116	Formal requirements and recordation —Recordation checklist Setting aside partitions		

§ 9:125	Use of experts
§ 9:126	
	claims
§ 9:127	—Time of valuation
§ 9:128	
§ 9:129	
§ 9:130	—Alternatives to allocation of assets and interest
§ 9:131	Appointment of special masters
§ 9:132	Motion for new trial: Checklist
§ 9:133	Application for writ: Checklist
§ 9:134	Appeal: Checklist
§ 9:135	Trial court discretion on appeal
§ 9:136	Uniform Collaborative Family Law Act
V. F	ORMS
§ 9:137	Declaration of separateness
§ 9:138	
§ 9:139	
§ 9:140	_
§ 9:141	
Ü	After marriage
§ 9:142	Matrimonial agreement for separate property regime (with Co-ownership provision; provision concerning joint business acquisition; life insurance provision; and contractual spousal support)
§ 9:143	
§ 9:144	
§ 9:145	
§ 9:146	
§ 9:147	
	pursuant to C.C. art. 2374(C)—Another form
§ 9:148	Joint motion for termination of community property regime
§ 9:149	Judgment approving separation of property regime under C.C. art. 2329
§ 9:150	Promissory note
§ 9:151	
§ 9:152	Act of donation
§ 9:153	
§ 9:154	•
§ 9:155	•
-	Last will and testament

§ 9:157	Second mortgage
§ 9:158	Community property discovery (interrogatories)
§ 9:159	Partition of community property (voluntary)—During marriage
§ 9:160	—After divorce
§ 9:161	Judgment homologating community property agreement
§ 9:162	Consent judgment of partition of community property
§ 9:163	Consent judgment of final partial partition of community property
§ 9:164	Consent judgment of final partial partition of community property (Another form)
§ 9:165	Quitclaim deed
§ 9:166	Petition for partition of community property—With descriptive list
§ 9:167	—With order setting time for filing descriptive lists and traversals
\$ 9:168	Motion to fix time within which descriptive list must be filed, and within which defendant must traverse descriptive list
§ 9:169	Motion for rule to show cause to have detailed descriptive list accepted and order
§ 9:170	Motion to traverse descriptive list
§ 9:171	Order to show cause (Motion to traverse descriptive list)
9:172	Qualified domestic relations order (QDRO)
§ 9:173	—Another form
9:174	Consent judgment
§ 9:175	Qualified domestic relations order (QDRO)—Alternate form (defined contribution plan)
§ 9:176	QDRO
9:177	Amended QDRO
§ 9:178	Determination of qualification by pension plan administrator
§ 9:179	Expedited motion to sell former matrimonial domicile
§ 9:180	Matrimonial agreement not to reestablish community
§ 9:181	Petition to rescind settlement of community property agreement
§ 9:182	Statement of attorney's fees and expenses
§ 9:183	Motion to dissolve temporary restraining order
§ 9:184	Joint motion and order appointing special master or expert
§ 9:185	Motion to appoint special master or expert
§ 9:186	Interspousal contract for final periodic spousal support containing provisions for college education for major children
	J

\$ 9:187	Limited power of attorney transfer automobile
\$ 9:188	Letter agreement concerning sale of former home
\$ 9:189	Joint motion and order for release of funds
§ 9:190	Judgment appointing appraiser
§ 9:191	Expedited motion to make TRO a preliminary and permanent injunction
§ 9:192	Pre-trial memorandum of law (donation of joint checking account)
§ 9:193	Military retired pay division order
\$ 9:194	Memorandum regarding goodwill (professional practice—Physician)
§ 9:195	Motion to amend consent judgment
§ 9:196	Court order for division of Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL)
§ 9:197	Joint motion and order to seal with memo
§ 9:198	Motion for leave to file under seal
§ 9:199	Unopposed motion to seal
§ 9:200	Real estate purchase agreement
§ 9:201	Waiver of warranty and redhibition rights addendum
§ 9:202	Guaranty Concerning Property Partition
§ 9:203	Provision in matrimonial agreement concerning qualified pension plan
§ 9:204	Reservation of rights letter regarding income tax returns
§ 9:205	Interspousal contract [Contemplating Reconciliation]
§ 9:206	Interspousal contract (with acknowledgment of separate property and donations and provisions in the event of divorce)
§ 9:207	Settlement language concerning partition judgment in a settlement letter concerning partition of property

CHAPTER 9A. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS IN THE LOUISIANA CIVIL CODE AND CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE THAT FAMILY LAW PRACTITIONERS SHOULD KNOW

§ 9A:1 Introduction

I. LOUISIANA CIVIL CODE

§ 9A:2	La. Civ. C. Art. 24. Kinds of persons
§ 9A:3	La. Civ. C. Art. 38. Domicile, general definition
§ 9A:4	La. Civ. C. Art. 98. Mutual duties of married persons

- La. Civ. C. Art. 102. Judgment of divorce; living sepa-§ 9A:5 rate and apart prior to rule
- § 9A:6 La. Civ. C. Art. 141, Comment (e)
- § 9A:7 La. Civ. C. Art. 226. Parent's usufruct in child's estate; Exceptions
- § 9A:8 La. Civ. C. Art. 807. Right to partition; Exclusion by agreement
- La. Civ. C. Art. 1767. Suspensive and resolutory § 9A:9 condition
- § 9A:10 La. Civ. C. Art. 1833. Authentic act
- § 9A:11 La. Civ. C. Art. 1835. Authentic act constitutes full proof between parties and heirs
- § 9A:12 La. Civ. C. Arts. 1842 and 1843. Confirmation and ratification
- § 9A:13 La. Civ. C. Art. 1848. Testimony or other evidence not admitted to disprove a writing
- § 9A:14 La. Civ. C. Art. 1853. Judicial confession
- § 9A:15 La. Civ. C. Art. 1948. Vitiated consent
- § 9A:16 La. Civ. C. Art. 1953. Fraud may result from misrepresentation or from silence
- § 9A:17 La. Civ. C. Art. 2034. Nullity of provision
- § 9A:18 La. Civ. C. Art. 2046. No further interpretation when intent is clear
- La. Civ. C. Art. 2329. Exclusion or modification of § 9A:19 matrimonial regime
- La. Civ. C. Art. 2620. Option to buy or sell § 9A:20
- § 9A:21 La. Civ. C. Art. 3038. Formal requirements of suretyship
- § 9A:22 La. Civ. C. Art. 3072. Formal requirements of compromise; Effects

II. LOUISIANA CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

- La. C. Civ. P. Art. 74.2. Custody proceedings; Sup-§ 9A:23 port; Forum non conveniens
- § 9A:24 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 82. Action to partition community property
- § 9A:25 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 371. Attorney
- § 9A:26 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 531. Suits pending in Louisiana court or courts
- § 9A:27 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 856. Same fraud, mistake or condition of the mind
- La. C. Civ. P. Art. 963. Ex parte and contradictory § 9A:28 motions; Rule to show cause
- § 9A:29 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1153. Amendment relates back
- § 9A:30 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1154. Amendment to conform to evidence

La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1201. Citations; Waiver; Delay for § 9A:31 service § 9A:32 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1235. Service on representative § 9A:33 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1293. Service by private person § 9A:34 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1313. Service by mail, delivery, or facsimile § 9A:35 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1314. Same; service by sheriff § 9A:36 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1354. Subpoena duces tecum § 9A:37 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1355.1 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1356 § 9A:38 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1420 § 9A:39 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1428 § 9A:40 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1436 § 9A:41 § 9A:42 La. C. Civ. P. Arts. 1441, 1461, and 1462 § 9A:43 Requests for admission § 9A:44 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1635. Exceptions unnecessary § 9A:45 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1636. Offers of proof § 9A:46 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 1841. Judgments, interlocutory and final (and other issues); including La. C. Civ. P. Art. § 9A:47 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 2087. Delay for taking a devolutive appeal § 9A:48 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 2168. Unpublished opinions La. C. Civ. P. Art. 2252. Execution of judgment § 9A:49 § 9A:50 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 3601, et seq. Injunctions La. C. Civ. P. Art. 3947. Name confirmation § 9A:51 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 3957. Waiver of service of petition § 9A:52 and rule to show cause and accompanying notices § 9A:53 La. C. Civ. P. Art. 3958. Voluntary dismissal La. C. Civ. P. Art. 5091 § 9A:54 § 9A:55 Expedited motion to appoint special process server

CHAPTER 10. HEARING, TRIAL, APPROPRIATE PLEADINGS, AND POST-TRIAL ISSUES

I. HEARING ON RULES

§ 10:1 Preliminary matters
§ 10:2 Preparation for hearing on rules (support)
§ 10:3 Attendance at hearing on rules
§ 10:4 Questioning defendant-in-rule
§ 10:5 Questioning your client
§ 10:6 Ruling by judge
§ 10:7 Preparation of judgment and related matters

II. ANSWER

- § 10:8 Form of answer
- § 10:9 Filing answer
- § 10:10 Delay for answering
- § 10:11 Where no answer is filed
- § 10:12 Response to answer
- § 10:13 Denials

III. DEALING WITH VITAL ISSUES

- § 10:14 Fault
- § 10:15 Custody
- § 10:16 Community property

IV. TRIAL

- § 10:17 Spousal support; Rule to show cause
- § 10:18 Rule to show cause for La. Civ. Code Ann. art. 102 divorce
- § 10:19 Required proof for La. Civ. Code Ann. art. 102 divorce
- § 10:20 Attendance at trial on vital issues

V. AFTER TRIAL

- § 10:21 Motion for new trial
- § 10:22 Writ applications
- § 10:23 Appeal
- § 10:24 —Oral arguments
- § 10:25 —Filing of briefs
- § 10:26 —Argument
- § 10:27 Rehearing or additional relief
- § 10:28 Answer

VI. FORMS

- § 10:29 Request for notice
- § 10:30 Affidavit for ex-parte temporary custody order
- § 10:31 Rule to show cause concerning custody, support and related matters
- § 10:32 Motion to set exception for hearing
- § 10:33 Petition for divorce (La. Civ. C. Arts. 102 and 103)
- § 10:34 Request for incidental relief including interim and post divorce spousal support in petition for divorce pursuant to La. Civ. Code Ann. art. 102
- § 10:35 Motion for preliminary default under La. Civ. Code art. 103(1)

§ 10:36	Affidavit for 103(1) divorce
§ 10:37	Judgment of 103(1) divorce pursuant to La. Code Civ. Proc. art. 1702
§ 10:38	Rule to show cause for divorce
§ 10:39	Order to show cause for divorce
§ 10:40	Affidavit of acceptance of service of 102 divorce
3 20,10	petition and notice
§ 10:41	Joint stipulation of fact (La. Civ. C. art. 103(1) divorce)
§ 10:42	Verification
§ 10:43	Judgment
§ 10:44	Motion for preliminary default
§ 10:45	Motion to set for trial on the merits
§ 10:46	Motion for new trial
§ 10:47	Motion for partial new trial
§ 10:48	Petition to make judgment executory
§ 10:49	Answer
§ 10:50	Answer and affirmative defense
§ 10:51	Answer and reconventional demand
§ 10:52	Default judgment
§ 10:53	Consent judgment
§ 10:54	—Spousal support; consumer price index provision
§ 10:55	Judgment—Vagueness exception
§ 10:56	—Alternate form
§ 10:57	—Joint custody
§ 10:58	—Motion for new trial
§ 10:59	—Rule for contempt
§ 10:60	Plan for implementation of order of joint custody
§ 10:61	Motion to enforce compromise
§ 10:62	Notice of intention to apply for writs of review, certiorari and mandamus
§ 10:63	Sixth motion for extension of return date (supervisory writ)
§ 10:64	Second motion for extension of return date
§ 10:65	Motion to withdraw application for supervisory writs
§ 10:66	Petition and order for appeal
§ 10:67	Motion to dismiss appeal for failure to pay estimated costs and incorporated memorandum
§ 10:68	Designation of record on appeal
§ 10:69	Designation of record (Another form)
§ 10:70	Motion for leave to file brief in excess of page
	limitation
§ 10:71	Objection to extension of time to file transcript
§ 10:72	First motion for extension of time to file original appellee brief

§ 10:73	Answer to appeal
§ 10:74	Answer to appeal (Alternative)
§ 10:75	Motion to strike appellate brief
§ 10:76	Motion to strike
§ 10:77	Motion for extension of time to file brief in support of answer to appeal
§ 10:78	Motion to strike appellant's application for rehearing
§ 10:79	Motion for lodging of record
§ 10:80	Joint motion to release suspensive appeal bond
§ 10:81	Motion to set scheduling order
§ 10:82	Motion to set scheduling conference (alternative order)
§ 10:83	Request for immediate status conference
§ 10:84	Suspensive appeal bond
§ 10:85	Motion for judgment debtor examination
§ 10:86	Rule to show cause to tax fees and costs of expert witnesses at trial

CHAPTER 11. TAX CONSIDERATIONS

I. SUPPORT PAYMENTS

§ 11:1	Generally
§ 11:2	Defined
§ 11:3	Payments in cash
§ 11:4	—Payments to third party
§ 11:5	—Payments to maintain property
§ 11:6	—Insurance premiums
§ 11:7	Spousal support payments designated as not spousa support—Electing out
§ 11:8	Spouses not members of same household at time payment made
§ 11:9	No liability to make payments after the death of the payee
§ 11:10	Payment not treated as child support
§ 11:11	—When is payment "fixed" as payable for child support?
§ 11:12	No excess front loading of alimony payments
§ 11:13	No excess front loading of spousal support payments—Exceptions
§ 11:14	Dependency exemption
§ 11:15	—Waiver
§ 11:16	—Multiple support agreements
§ 11:17	—Additional factors
8 11.18	Child tax gradit

	RANSFERS OF PROPERTY BETWEEN
§ 11:23	Exceptions
§ 11:22	Effect of community property law on support payments
§ 11:21	Using a qualified domestic relations order (QDRO) to pay child support
§ 11:20	—Spousal support trusts
§ 11:19	Deduction for child's medical expenses

§ 11:24	Generally
§ 11:25	Transfers incident to divorce
§ 11:26	Transfers to third parties
§ 11:27	Tax consequences of transfers under Section 1041
§ 11:28	Transfers to third parties—Redemptions of stock
§ 11:29	Notice and recordkeeping requirements
§ 11:30	Effective dates and exceptions
§ 11:31	—Partial elections
§ 11:32	-Property settlements, time and manner of making
	elections
§ 11:33	Life insurance

III. ATTORNEY'S FEES

§ 11:35 Generally

§ 11:34

-Effect of payment of fees by husband or wife § 11:36

Qualified retirement plans

IV. TAX RETURNS

§ 11:37 Joint returns § 11:38 —Relief from joint and several liability on joint return Separate returns § 11:39 § 11:40 Impact of community property law on filing § 11:41 Unmarried individual or head of household status

V. FORMS

- § 11:42 Release of claim to exemption for child of divorced or separated parents
- § 11:43 Request for innocent spouse relief
- Statement of attorney's fees and expenses § 11:44

CHAPTER 12. CONFLICTS OF LAW

§ 12:1 Multi-state cases

§ 12:2	Determination of applicable law
§ 12:3	—Objective
§ 12:4	—The process
§ 12:5	—Issue by issue analysis and depecage
§ 12:6	Meaning of "state"
§ 12:7	Renvoi—Statutory provision
§ 12:8	—Defined
§ 12:9	—Renvoi excluded
§ 12:10	— —Renvoi authorized
§ 12:11	—Renvoi considered
§ 12:12	Domicile
§ 12:13	Status of natural persons
§ 12:14	—Application
§ 12:15	Marriage
§ 12:16	Same sex marriages
§ 12:17	Divorce or separation
§ 12:18	Effects and incidents of marriage and of divorce
§ 12:19	—Defined
§ 12:20	—Distinction between validity and incidents of
3	marriage
§ 12:21	—Residual nature of article
§ 12:22	Movables
§ 12:23	Immovables situated in Louisiana
§ 12:24	—Rationale
§ 12:25	Termination of community; movables and Louisiana
5	immovables acquired by spouse while domiciled in
	Louisiana
§ 12:26	—Application
§ 12:27	Potential enforcement problems—Divorce in
	Louisiana
§ 12:28	—Probate proceedings in Louisiana
§ 12:29	Termination of community regime; movables and
	Louisiana immovables acquired by spouse while
0.40.00	domiciled in another state
§ 12:30	—Scope and application
§ 12:31	—Classification of property
§ 12:32	—Objective
§ 12:33	Louisiana immovables acquired by spouse while
	domiciled in another state; death of acquiring spouse while domiciled in another state
	wime domiched in another state

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index