Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1 TIME FRAMES UNDER THE CIVIL RULES FOR SUPERIOR COURT 1

CHAPTER 2 AUTHOR'S COMMENTARY 26

PART A THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS 49

Section 1 Generally 49
§ 1.1 Introduction 49
§ 1.2 Statutes of repose 52
§ 1.3 Nonclaim statutes 54
§ 1.4 Equity and laches 55
§ 1.5 Computation of time 56
§ 1.6 Claims of governmental entities 57
§ 1.7 Choice of law—Law of another state 59
§ 1.8 —Federal law 60
§ 1.9 Contractual limitation periods 61
§ 1.10 Certificate of merit—Claims against health care providers 63
§ 1.11 Statutory amendments 64
Section 2 Accrual and Discovery 65
§ 2.1 Accrual generally 65
§ 2.2 Discovery rule—Generally 68
§ 2.3 —Actual vs. constructive knowledge 69
§ 2.4 Specific applications of discovery rule—Statutes 74
§ 2.5 —Cases 76
§ 2.6 Application of discovery rule rejected 80
Section 3 Commencement of the Action 81
§ 3.1 In general 81
§ 3.2 Computation of time 84
§ 3.3 Substitute service 85
§ 3.4 Multiple defendants 85
§ 3.5 Appearance—Effect on statute of limitations defense 88
§ 3.6 Extensions of 90-day period prohibited 88
§ 3.7 Counterclaims, cross claims, and defenses 89
§ 3.8 Amending pleadings during 90–day period 90
Section 4 Tolling and Estoppel 91
§ 4.1 In general 91
§ 4.2 Absence or concealment 92
§ 4.3 Personal disability—Generally 93
§ 4.4 —Minority 94
§ 4.5 —Incompetency 95
§ 4.6 —Imprisonment 96
§ 4.7 Medical malpractice and health care claims 97

§ 4.8 Military service 101
§ 4.9 Death—Plaintiff 102
§ 4.10 —Defendant 102
§ 4.11 Statutory prohibitions 104
§ 4.12 Estoppel and Equitable Tolling 107
§ 4.13 Other tolling provisions 112
Section 5 Applicable Periods 118
§ 5.1 In general 118
§ 5.2 Ten years—Actions for the recovery or possession of real property 120
§ 5.3 —Actions on judgments 121
§ 5.4 Six years—Written contracts 123
§ 5.5 —Accounts receivable 126
§ 5.6 —Rents and profits 127
§ 5.7 Five years 127
§ 5.8 Three years—Contracts not in writing 127
§ 5.9 —Personal injury 129
§ 5.10 — —Medical malpractice 133
§ 5.11 — —Products liability 134
§ 5.12 — —Improvements to real property 134
§ 5.13 — —Claims for childhood sexual abuse 138
§ 5.14 —Taking, detaining, or injuring personal property 140
§ 5.15 —Waste or trespass on real property 141
§ 5.16 —Fraud 143
§ 5.17 — —Discovery rule 144
§ 5.18 —Actions on a statute for penalty of forfeiture 146
§ 5.19 —Actions to cancel a tax deed 146
§ 5.20 Two Years—Defamation, assault, and false imprisonment 147
§ 5.21 —Penalties and forfeitures 149
§ 5.22 —Catch-all 149

PART B GENERAL MATTERS 151

Section 6 Computation of Time 151
§ 6.1 In general 151
§ 6.2 Exclude first day 151
§ 6.3 Exclude final Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays 152
§ 6.4 Counting backwards 152
§ 6.5 Time periods less than 7 days 154
§ 6.6 Effect on statutory time periods 154
§ 6.7 Time periods in local rules 156
§ 6.8 Additional time after service by mail 156
§ 6.9 —Time periods less than 7 days 158
§ 6.10 Enlargement of time periods 159
§ 6.11 —Prohibitions 161
§ 6.12 Substantial compliance 162
§ 6.13 Forms 164

Section 7 Stipulations 164
§ 7.1 Definition and purpose 164
§ 7.2 Offer to stipulate distinguished 165
§ 7.3 Permissible subject matter—Generally 166
§ 7.4 —Subject matter jurisdiction 166
§ 7.5 —Order, judgment, or decree 167
§ 7.6 —Issues of law 167
§ 7.7 —Family law issues 167
§ 7.8 Governing law 168
§ 7.9 Necessity of written agreement—Generally 168
§ 7.10 —Exchange of letters 169
§ 7.11 —Other 170
§ 7.12 —Law governing agreement 170
§ 7.13 Whether stipulation by counsel is binding on client 171
§ 7.14 Relief from stipulation 172
§ 7.15 Enforceability as contract when rule and statute are inapplicable 173
§ 7.16 Forms 174
Section 8 Rule 11 174
§ 8.1 Generally 174
§ 8.2 Scope 178
§ 8.3 Signature of Attorney or Party 180
§ 8.4 CR 11 Standards—Generally 182
§ 8.5 —Baseless filings 182
§ 8.6 —Bad faith filings 188
§ 8.7 Sanctions—Generally 189
§ 8.8 —Procedure 189
§ 8.9 —Award 192
§ 8.10 —Alternatives to CR 11 195
§ 8.11 Review 205
§ 8.12 Forms 207

PART C COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION 207

Section 9 Subject Matter Jurisdiction 207
§ 9.1 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally 207
§ 9.2 —Jurisdiction to decide particular kind of case vs. jurisdiction to take a particular action within a case 207
§ 9.3 —Superior Court 210
§ 9.4 —District Court 211
§ 9.5 —Appellate courts 212
§ 9.6 —Tribal Courts 212
§ 9.7 —Forum non conveniens 213
§ 9.8 Challenges to subject matter jurisdiction 214
Section 10 Personal Jurisdiction 215
§ 10.1 Personal jurisdiction generally 215
§ 10.2 Minimum contacts—The traditional theories of

residency, physical presence, and consent 216
§ 10.3 Long-arm statute—Generally..... 217
§ 10.4 —Transacting business..... 217
§ 10.5 —Internet transactions..... 221
§ 10.6 —Jurisdiction based upon contacts other than transacting business 223
§ 10.7 Service of process under long-arm statute—Affidavit of nonresidence 225
§ 10.8 Nature of jurisdiction acquired under long-arm statute 226
§ 10.9 Common law "doing business" jurisdiction (a.k.a. general jurisdiction)..... 226
§ 10.10 Jurisdiction by consent—Forum selection clauses ... 228
§ 10.11 Uniform Interstate Family Support Act..... 231
§ 10.12 Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act..... 232
§ 10.13 Notice and opportunity to be heard—Service of process..... 232
§ 10.14 Challenges to personal jurisdiction—Generally—Timing 233
§ 10.15 —Timing of motion to dismiss..... 233
§ 10.16 Hearing and burden of proof generally..... 234
§ 10.17 Burden of proof regarding service of process 235
§ 10.18 Burden of proof regarding commission of tort in Washington..... 235
§ 10.19 Burden of proof regarding transaction of business in Washington 236
§ 10.20 Waiver of objection by seeking affirmative relief..... 238
§ 10.21 Waiver by engaging in discovery or other conduct inconsistent with an intent to seek a dismissal.... 239
Section 11 In Rem Jurisdiction..... 240
§ 11.1 Generally..... 240
Section 12 Choice of Trial Court—Practical Considerations ... 240
§ 12.1 Practical considerations affecting the choice between district court and superior court 240
Section 13 Venue..... 242
§ 13.1 Venue distinguished from jurisdiction..... 242
§ 13.2 Actions against individuals 242
§ 13.3 Actions seeking damages for personal injury or damage to personal property..... 243
§ 13.4 Actions against corporations..... 243
§ 13.5 Actions involving real property..... 244
§ 13.6 Actions involving specific personal property 244
§ 13.7 Actions against nonresidents 245
§ 13.8 Actions against State of Washington 245
§ 13.9 Actions involving counties 245
§ 13.10 Actions involving cities..... 246
§ 13.11 Actions against public officers..... 246

§ 13.12 Penalties and forfeitures 247
§ 13.13 Other special actions or proceedings..... 247
§ 13.14 Contracts and other agreements relating to venue (forum selection clauses)..... 248
§ 13.15 Change of venue—Grounds 249
§ 13.16 —Time for objection—Waiver..... 251
§ 13.17 —Affidavit of merits 251
§ 13.18 —Only one change per party 252
§ 13.19 —Procedure, mechanics, costs, and attorney fees 252
§ 13.20 Venue and default judgments..... 252
§ 13.21 Change of judge by notice of disqualification (formerly affidavit of prejudice)..... 253
§ 13.22 Disqualification of judge for actual prejudice or unconstitutional risk of bias 255
§ 13.23 Forms 255
Section 14 Commencement of Action—Timing and Mechanics 256
§ 14.1 Generally—Filing vs. service of process—Tentative commencement—90–day rule 256
§ 14.2 Family law cases..... 258
§ 14.3 Counterclaims, cross claims 258
§ 14.4 Commencement and the statute of limitations 259
§ 14.5 Filing; filing fee 259
§ 14.6 Notice of claim as prerequisite to lawsuit..... 260
§ 14.7 Case information cover sheet..... 261
§ 14.8 Case schedule 262
§ 14.9 Demand for jury trial..... 262
§ 14.10 Notice of lis pendens..... 263
§ 14.11 Commencement in multiple courts—Competing courts 263
§ 14.12 Class actions..... 264
§ 14.13 Local rules 264
§ 14.14 Forms 264
Section 15 Service of Process 265
§ 15.1 Service of process generally..... 265
§ 15.2 Form and content of summons, specified response time 266
§ 15.3 Strict compliance vs. substantial compliance 267
§ 15.4 Personal service on individuals—Generally..... 268
§ 15.5 —Hand-to-hand service 268
§ 15.6 —Service at defendant's place of abode 269
§ 15.7 —Service at defendant's usual mailing address 271
§ 15.8 Personal service on corporations, partnerships, local governments, and other entities—Generally 272
§ 15.9 Service on corporations..... 272
§ 15.10 Service on partnerships, limited liability companies. 274
§ 15.11 Service on local government 275
§ 15.12 Service on other business entities, including banks,

insurers, and sole proprietorships 276
§ 15.13 Service on State of Washington 276
§ 15.14 Motor vehicle accident cases 276
§ 15.15 Service under long-arm statute and other specialized statutes 278
§ 15.16 Agreements as to time or place of service 280
§ 15.17 Service accomplished through trickery 280
§ 15.18 Serving the uncooperative or evasive defendant 281
§ 15.19 Defendants added after action is commenced 282
§ 15.20 Service of process—By whom served 283
§ 15.21 Community property considerations 283
§ 15.22 Service in foreign country 284
Section 16 Service by Publication 285
§ 16.1 Service by publication—Generally 285
§ 16.2 Affidavit showing mailing and due diligence 285
§ 16.3 Proof of intent 287
§ 16.4 Order authorizing publication unnecessary 288
§ 16.5 Subsequent challenge to service by publication 288
§ 16.6 Mechanics, form and content of summons 289
§ 16.7 Tolling statute of limitations—Generally—90-day rule 289
§ 16.8 Default—Relief may not exceed that demanded 290
§ 16.9 Jurisdictional effect of service by publication 290
Section 17 Service by Mail 291
§ 17.1 Generally 291
§ 17.2 Effective upon mailing 292
§ 17.3 Jurisdictional effect of service by mail 292
Section 18 Other Methods of Service Authorized by Court 292
§ 18.1 Generally 292
Section 19 Proof of Service 293
§ 19.1 Generally 293
§ 19.2 Proof of service vs. fact of service 293
Section 20 Challenges to Service of Process; Second Attempts 294
§ 20.1 Challenges to service of process 294
§ 20.2 Second attempts—Amendment of service 295
Section 21 Local Rules and Forms Relating to Service of Process 296
§ 21.1 Local rules 296
§ 21.2 Forms 296

PART D APPEARANCE AND DEFAULT 296

Section 22 Appearance and Withdrawal 296
§ 22.1 Appearance generally 296
§ 22.2 Methods of appearance 297
§ 22.3 Challenges to jurisdiction not waived by appearance 300
§ 22.4 Pro se appearance 302

§ 22.5 Appearance by attorney 305
§ 22.6 Limited scope representation 307
§ 22.7 Withdrawal by attorney 307
§ 22.8 Death, removal, or suspension of attorney 310
§ 22.9 Forms 310
Section 23 Default 311
§ 23.1 Generally 311
§ 23.2 Motion for default 312
§ 23.3 Entry of default 314
§ 23.4 Default judgment—Generally 315
§ 23.5 Default Judgment—Amount certain 318
§ 23.6 —Amount uncertain 318
§ 23.7 Appealability of defaults 319
§ 23.8 Local rules 320
§ 23.9 Forms 320
Section 24 Vacating Orders of Default and Default Judgments 321
§ 24.1 Vacation of default orders 321
§ 24.2 Vacation of default judgments generally 322
§ 24.3 Grounds for vacating default judgment—Generally 323
§ 24.4 Meritorious defense 325
§ 24.5 Reason for defendant's failure to appear 327
§ 24.6 Diligence 330
§ 24.7 Effect upon opposing party 330
§ 24.8 Relative significance of the four factors; burden of proof 330
§ 24.9 Challenges to jurisdiction after entry of default judgment 331
§ 24.10 Challenges to venue after entry of default judgment 332
§ 24.11 Procedure and timing 333
§ 24.12 Costs and terms 334
§ 24.13 Local rules 334
§ 24.14 Forms 334

PART E PLEADINGS 335

Section 25 Pleadings Generally 335
§ 25.1 Generally 335
§ 25.2 Complaints and other claims for relief—Generally 335
§ 25.3 —Amount of specificity required 337
§ 25.4 —Joinder of claims 340
§ 25.5 Answer—Generally 340
§ 25.6 —Time limits 341
§ 25.7 —Presentation of certain defenses 341
§ 25.8 Counterclaims and replies thereto 342
§ 25.9 Cross claims and answers thereto 344
§ 25.10 Third party claims 345

§ 25.11 Form and general content of pleadings—Captions, formatting, personal identifiers, and the like 346
§ 25.12 Signatures, verification, citations to authority 347
§ 25.13 Local rules 348
§ 25.14 Forms 348
Section 26 Pleadings Specific Claims and Defenses..... 349
§ 26.1 Pleading damages—Generally 349
§ 26.2 —Personal injury cases 349
§ 26.3 —Cases other than personal injury cases 350
§ 26.4 Pleading entitlement to attorney fees..... 350
§ 26.5 Pleading affirmative defenses and setoffs 352
§ 26.6 Pleading other special matters..... 355
§ 26.7 Pleading applicability of federal law 355
§ 26.8 Pleading applicability of foreign law 355
§ 26.9 Forms 356
Section 27 Challenges to Sufficiency of Pleadings 357
§ 27.1 Defenses and objections under CR 12(b)—Generally 357
§ 27.2 —Motion to dismiss for failure to state a claim 357
§ 27.3 —Jurisdiction, venue, and indispensable parties..... 362
§ 27.4 —Timing 362
§ 27.5 —Evidentiary hearing 363
§ 27.6 Motion for judgment on the pleadings..... 363
§ 27.7 Motion for more definite statement 365
§ 27.8 Motion to strike 366
§ 27.9 Consolidation and waiver of certain defenses..... 366
§ 27.10 Forms 368
Section 28 Amended and Supplemental Pleadings..... 368
§ 28.1 Amendments generally 368
§ 28.2 Amendments—When allowed..... 368
§ 28.3 Response to amended pleading 372
§ 28.4 Amendments to conform to the evidence 372
§ 28.5 Relation back of amendments—Generally 377
§ 28.6 —Amendments adding new claims or defenses..... 377
§ 28.7 —Amendments adding or changing parties..... 379
§ 28.8 —When timing of amendment was a deliberate strategic decision 382
§ 28.9 Motion seeking amendment—Procedure—Mechanics of implementing amendment..... 383
§ 28.10 Supplemental pleadings..... 384
§ 28.11 Interlineations..... 384
§ 28.12 Forms 385

PART F PARTIES 385

Section 29 Parties—Generally..... 385
Section 30 Real Party In Interest and Capacity..... 387
§ 30.1 Generally 387

§ 30.2 Real party in interest—Scope 391
§ 30.3 Real Party in Interest—Actions under a pseudonym.. 392
§ 30.4 Real party in interest—Objections 393
§ 30.5 —Ratification and joinder 395
§ 30.6 Capacity—Generally 397
§ 30.7 —Minors and incompetents 398
§ 30.8 —Pleading..... 399
§ 30.9 Forms..... 400
Section 31 Compulsory Joinder 400
§ 31.1 Generally 400
§ 31.2 Necessary parties—Generally 401
§ 31.3 —Complete relief cannot be granted..... 404
§ 31.4 —Impairment of interest..... 405
§ 31.5 —Inconsistent obligations..... 406
§ 31.6 —Contracts 407
§ 31.7 Necessary parties—Public Records Act..... 407
§ 31.8 Indispensable parties..... 407
§ 31.9 Procedure 410
§ 31.10 Forms 412
Section 32 Permissive Joinder..... 412
§ 32.1 Generally..... 412
§ 32.2 Limitations..... 413
§ 32.3 Separate trials..... 414
§ 32.4 Procedure..... 415
§ 32.5 Relation back of amendment..... 416
§ 32.6 Forms..... 417
Section 33 Third-Party Practice (Impleader) 418
§ 33.1 Generally..... 418
§ 33.2 Application..... 419
§ 33.3 Procedure..... 419
§ 33.4 Joinder of additional parties and claims..... 420
§ 33.5 Forms..... 421
Section 34 Intervention 422
§ 34.1 Generally 422
§ 34.2 Timeliness 422
§ 34.3 Intervention of right—Generally..... 424
§ 34.4 —Statutory right..... 424
§ 34.5 —Interest test..... 424
§ 34.6 —Definition of "interest" 424
§ 34.7 —Impairment of interest..... 425
§ 34.8 —Adequate representation..... 426
§ 34.9 Permissive intervention 427
§ 34.10 Procedure 428
§ 34.11 Amicus curiae filings 429
§ 34.12 Forms 429
Section 35 Interpleader 430
§ 35.1 Generally..... 430
§ 35.2 Application..... 430

§ 35.3 Procedure 431
§ 35.4 Forms 432
Section 36 Substitution 433
§ 36.1 Generally 433
§ 36.2 Death 433
§ 36.3 Incompetency 435
§ 36.4 Transfer of interest 435
§ 36.5 Forms 436
Section 37 Separate Trial, Severance, and Consolidation 437
§ 37.1 Generally 437
§ 37.2 Separate trials 437
§ 37.3 Severance 439
§ 37.4 Consolidation 439
§ 37.5 Forms 440

PART G DISCOVERY GENERALLY 441

Section 38 Discovery Generally—Methods and Scope 441
§ 38.1 Sources of law—State rules, local rules, statutes, and case law 441
§ 38.2 Scope and purpose of CR 26 442
§ 38.3 Methods and scope of discovery—Generally 443
§ 38.4 Scope of discovery—Privilege—Statutory and constitutional 444
§ 38.5 —Federal restrictions 444
§ 38.6 —Insurance documents 445
§ 38.7 —Structured settlements and awards 445
§ 38.8 —Tax returns 446
§ 38.9 Health care information—Generally 447
§ 38.10 —Legislative history 447
§ 38.11 —Definitions and scope of statute 447
§ 38.12 —Notice requirements 448
§ 38.13 —Overcoming confidentiality for purposes of litigation 448
§ 38.14 Protective orders 449
§ 38.15 Sequence and timing of discovery 449
§ 38.16 Supplementation of responses 450
§ 38.17 Discovery conference 450
§ 38.18 Signing of discovery requests; certification 450
§ 38.19 Motions; conference of counsel required 451
§ 38.20 Public access to discovery material—Generally 451
§ 38.21 Public access to discovery materials—Discovery materials not filed with court 452
§ 38.22 —Attendance at deposition 452
§ 38.23 —Discovery materials filed with the court in connection with motions 453
§ 38.24 —Materials subject to earlier protective order 454
§ 38.25 —Depositions "published" but not filed 454

§ 38.26 —Statutory mandates for disclosure—Hazardous products or substances 455
§ 38.27 —First Amendment considerations 455
§ 38.28 Stipulations regarding discovery procedures 456
§ 38.29 Local rules supplementing CR 26 456
§ 38.30 Forms 456
Section 39 Discovery with Respect to Experts 457
§ 39.1 Generally 457
§ 39.2 Ex parte contacts 457
§ 39.3 Testifying experts 457
§ 39.4 Consulting experts 458
§ 39.5 Fact or "occurrence" experts 459
§ 39.6 Expert witnesses who are later redesignated as consultants 460
§ 39.7 Persons who are designated as lay witnesses but give expert opinion 461
§ 39.8 Expert fees 462
§ 39.9 Forms 462
Section 40 The Work Product Rule 463
§ 40.1 Generally 463
§ 40.2 Applicability during discovery vs. applicability during trial 463
§ 40.3 Attorney-client privilege distinguished 464
§ 40.4 What is protected—Documents and tangible things 464
§ 40.5 —Materials prepared in anticipation of litigation 466
§ 40.6 When the court may order disclosure 468
§ 40.7 Special protection for impressions and theories of attorney—Generally 469
§ 40.8 —Protection may extend beyond documents and tangible things 470
§ 40.9 —Exceptions 472
§ 40.10 Waiver—Generally 472
§ 40.11 —By disclosure to witness 473
§ 40.12 Waiver by disclosure during discovery, claw-back rules 474
§ 40.13 Extent of waiver 475
§ 40.14 Party or witness entitled to copy of own statement 475
§ 40.15 Work product and the Public Records Act 475
§ 40.16 Assertion of work product by, or on behalf of, a nonparty 476
§ 40.17 Termination of litigation, effect 476
§ 40.18 Forms 476
Section 41 Discovery vs. Ex Parte Contacts 477
§ 41.1 Generally 477
§ 41.2 Worker's compensation cases 478
Section 42 Using Public Records Act In Lieu of Discovery 478
§ 42.1 Generally 478

PART H DEPOSITIONS 479

Section 43 Depositions Generally 479
§ 43.1 Introduction 479
§ 43.2 When a deposition may be taken 479
§ 43.3 Kinds of depositions—Perpetuation vs. discovery 480
§ 43.4 —Oral depositions vs. depositions upon written questions 481
§ 43.5 Local rules governing depositions 481
§ 43.6 Forms 482
Section 44 Initiating the Deposition 482
§ 44.1 Notice of deposition 482
§ 44.2 Date and time of deposition 483
§ 44.3 Place of deposition 483
§ 44.4 Compelling attendance of party 484
§ 44.5 Compelling attendance of nonparty—Generally 485
§ 44.6 —Geographical reach—Out-of-state depositions 486
§ 44.7 —Experts 487
§ 44.8 Compelling production of documents and other tangible evidence by party 487
§ 44.9 Compelling production of documents and other tangible evidence by non-party 487
§ 44.10 Depositions by remote means, recording by video or other nonstenographic means 488
§ 44.11 Errors and irregularities 488
§ 44.12 Local rules governing depositions 488
§ 44.13 Forms 488
Section 45 Conduct of Depositions 488
§ 45.1 Persons before whom depositions may be taken 488
§ 45.2 Record of testimony—Generally 489
§ 45.3 Depositions by remote means 489
§ 45.4 Video recording and other nonstenographic recordings 490
§ 45.5 Conduct of counsel, parties, and deponent 490
§ 45.6 Objections to questions; instructions not to answer 491
§ 45.7 Errors and irregularities 492
§ 45.8 Who may attend deposition 492
§ 45.9 Local rules governing depositions 493
§ 45.10 Forms 493
Section 46 Post-Deposition Procedures 494
§ 46.1 Signing or waiver of signature; changes 494
§ 46.2 Service of transcript 494
§ 46.3 Filing with court 495
§ 46.4 Local rules governing depositions 495
§ 46.5 Forms 495
Section 47 Use of Depositions in Subsequent Proceedings 496
§ 47.1 Generally 496
§ 47.2 Depositions as substantive evidence—Uses

permitted by Rules of Evidence 496
§ 47.3 Uses authorized by CR 32—Generally 497
§ 47.4 —Expert witnesses 498
§ 47.5 Expert witnesses—Ambiguities in CR 32(a)(5)(a) 499
§ 47.6 Substitution of parties—Depositions in other cases.. 499
§ 47.7 Using depositions for impeachment..... 500
§ 47.8 Objections to statements within a deposition..... 500
§ 47.9 Credibility of deponent 501
§ 47.10 Local rules supplementing CR 32 501
§ 47.11 Forms 501

PART I OTHER DISCOVERY DEVICES 502

Section 48 Interrogatories 502
§ 48.1 Generally 502
§ 48.2 Scope of discovery..... 503
§ 48.3 Timing, service, and filing of questions..... 504
§ 48.4 Nature of questions..... 504
§ 48.5 Number and form of questions 506
§ 48.6 Form of responses..... 507
§ 48.7 Nature of responses—Generally..... 508
§ 48.8 —Answers 508
§ 48.9 —Objections 510
§ 48.10 —Improper objections 511
§ 48.11 —Motion for protective order..... 512
§ 48.12 Timing, filing and service of responses 513
§ 48.13 Supplementation and amendment of responses 514
§ 48.14 Motions to compel and sanctions..... 514
§ 48.15 Use at trial 517
§ 48.16 Option to produce business records..... 518
§ 48.17 Forms 520
Section 49 Discovery of Documents and Other Tangible Things, Including Electronically Stored Information 521
§ 49.1 Introduction and overview 521
§ 49.2 Definition of "document" and "tangible thing"..... 521
§ 49.3 Electronically stored information 521
§ 49.4 Other tangible things..... 523
§ 49.5 Scope of discovery..... 523
§ 49.6 Compelling a party to produce documents or tangible things under CR 34—Generally 524
§ 49.7 —Possession, custody, or control 524
§ 49.8 —Designation 525
§ 49.9 Compelling a party to produce electronically stored information..... 526
§ 49.10 Compelling a party to produce documents or tangible things under CR 34—Procedure, objections, and burden 526

§ 49.11 Compelling a party to produce documents or tangible things at a deposition 527
§ 49.12 Compelling production of documents by nonparty witness (subpoena duces tecum) 527
§ 49.13 Party or witness entitled to copy of own statement .. 529
§ 49.14 Local rules 530
§ 49.15 Forms 530
Section 50 Entry upon Land 530
§ 50.1 Generally 530
§ 50.2 Procedure 531
§ 50.3 Compelling a nonparty to permit entry upon land 532
§ 50.4 Forms 532
Section 51 Physical and Mental Examinations 532
§ 51.1 Generally 532
§ 51.2 Scope of discovery 533
§ 51.3 Application of rule—Generally 533
§ 51.4 —Condition in controversy 534
§ 51.5 —Good cause 535
§ 51.6 Procedure 536
§ 51.7 Timing of discovery and number of examinations 537
§ 51.8 Identity of examiner and nature of examination 538
§ 51.9 Who may be present 539
§ 51.10 Record of examination 540
§ 51.11 Time, location and cost of examination 540
§ 51.12 Content of order for examination 541
§ 51.13 Sanctions 541
§ 51.14 Report of examiner 542
§ 51.15 Forms 543
Section 52 Requests for Admission 544
§ 52.1 Generally 544
§ 52.2 Scope of discovery 544
§ 52.3 Timing, service and filing of requests 544
§ 52.4 Number and form of requests 545
§ 52.5 Nature of requests—Generally 545
§ 52.6 —Opinions and conclusions 546
§ 52.7 —Documents 547
§ 52.8 Form of responses 547
§ 52.9 Nature of responses—Generally 547
§ 52.10 —Denials 548
§ 52.11 —Objections 548
§ 52.12 —Improper objections 549
§ 52.13 —Motion for protective order 550
§ 52.14 Timing, filing and service of responses 550
§ 52.15 Motions challenging sufficiency of response 551
§ 52.16 Supplementation, amendment, and withdrawal of responses 551
§ 52.17 Effect of admissions 553
§ 52.18 Expenses as sanction for improper denial 554

§ 52.19 Forms 554

PART J JUDICIAL REGULATION OF DISCOVERY 555

Section 53 Judicial Regulation of Discovery—Generally 555
§ 53.1 Introduction 555
§ 53.2 Meet-and-confer requirement 556
§ 53.3 The impact of *Fisons* upon the regulation of discovery 556
§ 53.4 Constitutional limitations on discovery and the imposition of sanctions 558
§ 53.5 Third-party access to information 559
§ 53.6 Forms 559
Section 54 Motions to Compel Discovery 560
§ 54.1 Orders compelling discovery—Generally 560
§ 54.2 —Applicable rules, grounds for motion, and procedure 560
§ 54.3 —Award of expenses 561
§ 54.4 —Enforcement 562
§ 54.5 Local rules 562
§ 54.6 Forms 562
Section 55 Protective Orders 562
§ 55.1 Generally 562
§ 55.2 Applicable rules and grounds for motion 563
§ 55.3 Procedure 565
§ 55.4 Modification or vacation of order 566
§ 55.5 Enforcement 566
§ 55.6 Local rules 566
§ 55.7 Forms 566
Section 56 Discovery Sanctions 567
§ 56.1 Sanctions for failure to comply with discovery order—Applicable rules 567
§ 56.2 —Case law 569
§ 56.3 Amount and nature of sanctions—The "no profit" and "least severe" rules 569
§ 56.4 Relatively harsh sanctions, requirement of willfulness. 571
§ 56.5 Exclusion of evidence as a discovery sanction 572
§ 56.6 Dismissal as a discovery sanction 574
§ 56.7 Default judgment as a discovery sanction 576
§ 56.8 Sanctions without violation of specific order—Generally 577
§ 56.9 —For violation of certification required by CR 26(g). 577
§ 56.10 —For failure to admit 579
§ 56.11 —For failure to respond 580
§ 56.12 —For failure to participate in framing of discovery plan 581

§ 56.13 —For failure to supplement responses 582
§ 56.14 Court's inherent power to impose sanctions 582
§ 56.15 Sanctions for destruction of evidence (spoliation) 582
§ 56.16 Sanctions for failure to disclose witnesses 585
§ 56.17 Post-trial sanctions for violations not discovered until after trial—vacating judgment 587
§ 56.18 Constitutional limitations on discovery and the imposition of sanctions..... 588
§ 56.19 Local rules 588
§ 56.20 Forms 588

PART K PRETRIAL CONFERENCES AND PROCEDURES 588

Section 57 CR 16 Pretrial Conference 588
§ 57.1 Generally 588
§ 57.2 Objectives 589
§ 57.3 Initial vs. final pretrial conference 590
§ 57.4 Settlement conference distinguished..... 591
§ 57.5 Procedure—Initiating the conference 592
§ 57.6 —Conducting the conference 593
§ 57.7 Effect of pretrial order 594
§ 57.8 Modification of pretrial order 595
§ 57.9 Sanctions..... 596
§ 57.10 Forms 598
Section 58 Local Scheduling Procedures 598

PART L MOTIONS GENERALLY 599

Section 59 Motions..... 599
§ 59.1 Motions—Introduction and Overview 599
Section 60 Service and Filing 601
§ 60.1 Generally 601
§ 60.2 Service 601
§ 60.3 Filing 603
§ 60.4 Service and Filing by FAX or electronic transmission..... 604
§ 60.5 Service and filing by inmates 607
§ 60.6 Forms 607
Section 61 Required Notice 608
§ 61.1 Generally 608
§ 61.2 Inadequate notice 609
§ 61.3 Motions on shortened time 609
§ 61.4 Forms 610
Section 62 Motion Papers 611
§ 62.1 Generally 611
§ 62.2 Notice of motion 611
§ 62.3 Contents of motion..... 612

§ 62.4 Form and style 615
§ 62.5 Supporting affidavits and evidence—Generally 617
§ 62.6 —Form of affidavits..... 618
§ 62.7 —Unsworn statements 619
§ 62.8 —Oral testimony..... 620
§ 62.9 —Service 620
§ 62.10 —Consideration by court..... 620
§ 62.11 —Late filing 621
§ 62.12 Response and reply 621
§ 62.13 Working papers and proposed order 622
§ 62.14 Cross motions 623
Section 63 Hearing and Decision..... 624
§ 63.1 Conduct of hearing 624
§ 63.2 Oral argument..... 625
§ 63.3 Order—Generally..... 626
§ 63.4 —Preparation 627
§ 63.5 —Entry 627
§ 63.6 —Nunc pro tunc orders..... 628
§ 63.7 Forms..... 629
Section 64 Oral and Ex Parte Motions 629
§ 64.1 Oral motions 629
§ 64.2 Ex parte motions 630
§ 64.3 Local ex parte procedures 631
Section 65 Reconsideration and Re-Application 632
§ 65.1 Reconsideration..... 632
§ 65.2 Re-application for same relief limited..... 634
§ 65.3 Revision of commissioner's ruling 635
Section 66 Motions to Stay Proceedings..... 635
Section 66A Local Motion Procedures 636

PART M DISPOSITIVE MOTIONS..... 636

Section 67 Dismissals Under CR 41 636
§ 67.1 Generally—Dismissal vs. judgment as matter of law 636
§ 67.2 Dismissals for lack of jurisdiction, failure to state claim, and other grounds recognized by CR 12 637
§ 67.3 Dismissal for violation of rule or court order 637
§ 67.4 Dismissal for want of prosecution—In general 638
§ 67.5 —Tolling 639
§ 67.6 —Rule is mandatory..... 640
§ 67.7 —Delay caused by moving party 640
§ 67.8 —After trial..... 640
§ 67.9 —Without prejudice..... 640
§ 67.10 Dismissal before plaintiff rests 641
§ 67.11 Dismissal after plaintiff rests—Jury trials..... 641
§ 67.12 —Nonjury trials..... 642
§ 67.13 Dismissal at end of all evidence..... 643

§ 67.14 Involuntary dismissals and the statute of limitations 643
§ 67.15 Costs, attorney fees, and related matters 643
§ 67.16 Motion to reconsider or vacate judgment of dismissal 644
§ 67.17 Appellate review 644
§ 67.18 Effect of reversal on appeal 644
§ 67.19 Voluntary dismissal (nonsuit) 644
§ 67.20 Forms 647
Section 68 Judgment as a Matter of Law Under CR 50 648
§ 68.1 Generally 648
§ 68.2 Applicable law and terminology 648
§ 68.3 Motion may be directed to entire claim or narrower issue 649
§ 68.4 Jury vs. nonjury trial—Judgment as a matter of law vs. dismissal 649
§ 68.5 General rules vs. special rules 649
§ 68.6 Test for sufficiency of the evidence—General rules 650
§ 68.7 Mere scintilla of evidence insufficient 651
§ 68.8 What evidence will be considered 652
§ 68.9 Circumstantial evidence 652
§ 68.10 Credibility is disregarded 652
§ 68.11 Facts of science; undisputed physical facts 653
§ 68.12 Motion on basis of applicable law 654
§ 68.13 Procedure—Generally 654
§ 68.14 —Motion prior to defendant's case in chief 655
§ 68.15 —Motion at end of all evidence 656
§ 68.16 —Renewing motion after trial, foundation for appeal 657
§ 68.17 —Alternative motion for new trial—Scope of review on appeal 657
§ 68.18 Costs, attorney fees, and related matters 658
§ 68.19 Motion to reconsider or vacate judgment 658
§ 68.20 Forms 658
Section 69 Summary Judgment 659
§ 69.1 Generally 659
§ 69.2 Other pretrial motions compared 660
§ 69.3 Timing and procedure 662
§ 69.4 Motion and response, supporting materials—Generally 664
§ 69.5 —Affidavits or declarations 664
§ 69.6 —Response to motion 664
§ 69.7 —Rules of evidence apply 665
§ 69.8 —Facts vs. opinion 668
§ 69.9 —Expert opinion 669
§ 69.10 —Legal argument 669
§ 69.11 —Oral testimony 671
§ 69.12 Burden on motion 671

§ 69.13 Judgment for nonmoving party 672
§ 69.14 Whether the case presents a genuine issue of material fact—Generally 673
§ 69.15 Quantum of evidence needed to overcome motion for summary judgment..... 676
§ 69.16 Issues of credibility 679
§ 69.17 Whether the case presents a genuine issue of material fact—Specific applications 681
§ 69.18 Specific applications—State of mind..... 681
§ 69.19 —Consent, knowledge, notice, mistake, and the like 682
§ 69.20 —Negligence and proximate cause..... 682
§ 69.21 —Reasonableness 683
§ 69.22 —Oral agreements..... 684
§ 69.23 —Expert opinion 684
§ 69.24 —Issues or conclusions of law 685
§ 69.25 —Other..... 685
§ 69.26 Whether moving party is entitled to judgment as a matter of law..... 686
§ 69.27 When facts are in dispute, but the law compels a particular result 688
§ 69.28 Cross motions, effect..... 688
§ 69.29 When affidavits are unavailable; continuances..... 689
§ 69.30 Affidavits submitted in bad faith..... 691
§ 69.31 Form of order and judgment; findings and conclusions 691
§ 69.32 Content of judgment; relief that can be granted 692
§ 69.33 Effect of granting or denial of summary judgment... 692
§ 69.34 Costs, attorney fees, and related matters 693
§ 69.35 Motion to reconsider or vacate summary judgment.. 693
§ 69.36 Appeal from summary judgment..... 693
§ 69.37 Local rules 693
§ 69.38 Forms 693
Section 70 Reconsideration or Vacation of Orders or Judgments Entered Upon Dispositive Motions ... 694
§ 70.1 Generally..... 694
§ 70.2 Motion for reconsideration—Generally..... 694
§ 70.3 —Timing and procedure 695
§ 70.4 Motion to vacate—Grounds 696
§ 70.5 —Timing and procedure 698
§ 70.6 Default judgments..... 699
§ 70.7 Motion decided by court commissioner..... 699
§ 70.8 Local rules 701
§ 70.9 Forms..... 701
Section 71 Dispositive Motions—Costs, Attorney Fees, and Related Matters 702
§ 71.1 Introduction and overview 702
§ 71.2 Who is the *prevailing party*—Generally..... 702

§ 71.3 Prevailing party in cases involving multiple defendants 703
§ 71.4 When neither party prevails, or both parties prevail 704
§ 71.5 Prevailing party in special situations 705
§ 71.6 Prevailing party when the determination is affected by a contract between the parties 706
§ 71.7 Expenses recoverable—Traditional costs 706
§ 71.8 Reasonable attorney fees—Generally 708
§ 71.9 —Contractual provisions 709
§ 71.10 —Frivolous claim or defense (RCWA 4.84.185) 710
§ 71.11 —Settlement offer under RCW 4.84.250 711
§ 71.12 —Other specialized statutes 713
§ 71.13 —Equitable basis 713
§ 71.14 —Insurance disputes 714
§ 71.15 —Different rule for determining prevailing party 715
§ 71.16 —Amount to be awarded 716
§ 71.17 —Damages distinguished 718
§ 71.18 —Based on offer of judgment or settlement under CR 68 719
§ 71.19 Paralegal fees; computer-based research; expert fees, other nonstandard costs 719
§ 71.20 Costs in specific situations—Voluntary dismissals under CR 41 720
§ 71.21 —Involuntary dismissals under CR 41 722
§ 71.22 —Summary judgment under CR 56 722
§ 71.23 —Judgments as a matter of law under CR 50 723
§ 71.24 Procedure—Claiming costs and attorney fees; objections; enforcement; review 723
§ 71.25 —Dismissal of some but not all parties 725
§ 71.26 Forms 725

PART N SHORT-TERM INJUNCTIVE RELIEF—TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS AND PRELIMINARY INJUNCTIONS 726

Section 72 Short-Term Injunctive Relief—Introduction and Checklist 726
§ 72.1 Introduction 726
§ 72.2 Checklist of steps for obtaining temporary restraining order (discussion follows) 726
§ 72.3 Forms 727
Section 73 Injunctive Relief—Jurisdiction and Procedure 728
§ 73.1 Jurisdiction and procedure generally 728
§ 73.2 Procedural rules 729
§ 73.3 Commencement of action; coordination with other documents filed 730
§ 73.4 Notice and procedure—Generally 730

§ 73.5 —Temporary restraining order 730
§ 73.6 —Preliminary injunction 732
§ 73.6A Sanctions for wrongful injunction 733
§ 73.7 Notice and procedure—Permanent injunction 733
§ 73.8 Security 733
§ 73.9 Form and content of TRO or preliminary injunction 734
§ 73.10 Effect of findings and conclusions 735
§ 73.11 Effective date; persons bound 735
§ 73.12 Enforcement 735
§ 73.13 Modification or vacation; appeal 736
§ 73.14 Local rules 737
§ 73.15 Forms 737
Section 74 Injunctive Relief—Substantive Requirements 738
§ 74.1 Substantive requirements generally 738
§ 74.2 Defenses 739

PART O MANDATORY ARBITRATION 740

Section 75 Mandatory Arbitration—Introduction and Overview 740
§ 75.1 Generally 740
§ 75.2 Superior Court Civil Arbitration Rules 742
§ 75.3 Local rules 742
Section 76 Arbitrability 743
§ 76.1 Generally 743
§ 76.2 Quantifying the claim 744
§ 76.3 Multiple claims 745
§ 76.4 Waiver of monetary threshold 745
§ 76.5 Stipulations to arbitration 746
Section 77 Transfer to Arbitration and Assignment of Arbitrator 747
§ 77.1 Transfer to arbitration—Generally 747
§ 77.2 Challenges to transfer 747
§ 77.3 When transfer occurs 748
§ 77.4 Assignment of arbitrator—Generally 748
§ 77.5 Effect of assignment 749
§ 77.6 Authority of arbitrator—Express powers 750
§ 77.7 —Prohibited acts 751
§ 77.8 —Implied powers 751
§ 77.9 —Authority expressly granted by local rule 751
§ 77.10 Termination of arbitrator's authority 753
Section 78 Prehearing Proceedings and Conduct of Hearing 753
§ 78.1 Prehearing procedures—Generally 753
§ 78.2 Prehearing Procedures—Scheduling the hearing 754
§ 78.3 —Discovery 754
§ 78.4 —Subpoena 756
§ 78.5 —Prehearing statement of proof 756

§ 78.6 —Settlement 757
§ 78.7 Conduct of the hearing—Generally 757
§ 78.8 —Rules of evidence 757
§ 78.9 —Certain evidence presumed admissible 758
§ 78.10 —Absence of party from hearing 759
Section 79 Arbitration Award, Trial De Novo, and Related Matters 760
§ 79.1 Form of award 760
§ 79.2 Attorney fees and costs 760
§ 79.3 Filing and service of the award 764
§ 79.4 Judgment on award 766
§ 79.5 Trial de novo—Generally 768
§ 79.6 —Scope of issues 770
§ 79.7 —Form of request 770
§ 79.8 —Filing of request 772
§ 79.9 —Service of request 774
§ 79.10 —Form of proof of service of request 776
§ 79.11 —Transfer to trial calendar 778
§ 79.12 —Postarbitration offer of compromise 778
§ 79.13 —Procedure at trial de novo 780
§ 79.14 Costs and attorney fees—Generally 781
§ 79.15 —Disposition prior to trial 782
§ 79.16 —Requirement that party liable for fees fail to improve its position 784
§ 79.17 —Multiple claims or parties 784
§ 79.18 —Prejudgment interest 785
§ 79.19 —Comparing awards 786
§ 79.20 —Multiple fee-shifting statutes 788

PART P SETTLEMENT 788

Section 80 Procedures 788
§ 80.1 Generally 788
§ 80.2 Settlement documents 789
§ 80.3 Dismissal—Generally 792
§ 80.4 —Notification of court 792
§ 80.5 —Effect on future claims 792
§ 80.6 Multiple parties 793
§ 80.7 Authority to settle 794
§ 80.8 Discovery of structured settlement offers 794
§ 80.9 Forms 795
Section 81 Offers of Judgment 795
§ 81.1 Generally 795
§ 81.2 Form of offer 796
§ 81.3 Service of offer 797
§ 81.4 Acceptance and withdrawal of offer 797
§ 81.5 Consequences of nonacceptance 798
§ 81.6 Statutory offers of settlement 801

§ 81.7 Forms 802
Section 82 Claims of Minors and Incompetents 803
§ 82.1 Generally 803
§ 82.2 Initiating the proceeding 803
§ 82.3 Appointment of Settlement Guardian ad Litem 804
§ 82.4 Report of Settlement Guardian ad Litem 805
§ 82.5 Hearing 807
§ 82.6 Effect of approval 808
§ 82.7 Deposit of proceeds, disbursement, control of funds, bond, and related matters 808
§ 82.8 Local rules 808
§ 82.9 Forms 809
Section 83 Enforcement 809
§ 83.1 Generally 809
§ 83.2 Breach while action is pending 809
§ 83.3 Breach where settlement reached without commencement of action 810
§ 83.4 Breach following order of dismissal 811

PART Q FOUNDATIONS FOR APPEAL 812

Section 84 Commencement of Review 812
§ 84.1 Introduction and Overview 812
§ 84.2 Rules of Appellate Procedure 812
§ 84.3 Forms 812
Section 85 Forms of Review Proceedings 813
§ 85.1 Appealable decisions—Generally 813
§ 85.2 —Final judgments 822
§ 85.3 —Written decisions affecting a substantial right that has the practical effect of a final judgment ... 824
§ 85.4 —Orders on motions for new trial or amendment of judgment 825
§ 85.5 —Orders on motions for vacation of judgment 826
§ 85.6 —Final orders after judgment 827
§ 85.7 —Special case—Orders declining to compel arbitration 827
§ 85.8 Non-appealable orders—Generally 828
§ 85.9 —Special cases—Orders of dismissal without prejudice 829
§ 85.10 — —Denial of summary judgment 829
§ 85.11 — —Judgment on civil arbitration award 831
§ 85.12 — —Contempt and sanctions orders 832
§ 85.13 Appealability of partial judgments 833
§ 85.14 Discretionary review 838
§ 85.15 Errors in determining appealability 839
§ 85.16 Direct review 840
§ 85.17 Cross review 841
Section 86 Scope of Review 845

§ 86.1 Scope of review—Generally 845
§ 86.2 —Decisions not designated in notice but still reviewable 848
§ 86.3 —Designation of certain post-judgment orders brings up final judgment 849
§ 86.4 —Multiple review proceedings sometimes necessary.. 851
§ 86.5 —Certain post-judgment orders automatically reviewable with final judgment 852
§ 86.6 —Decisions relating to attorney fees and costs 852
Section 87 Commencing the Review Proceeding 853
§ 87.1 Form of notice 853
§ 87.2 Place of filing 853
§ 87.3 Content of notice 853
§ 87.4 Filing fee 854
§ 87.5 Time to file notice—Notice of appeal 855
§ 87.6 —Notice for discretionary review 857
§ 87.7 —Notice of cross review and multiparty appeals..... 858
§ 87.8 —Special proceedings..... 859
§ 87.9 Premature notice..... 860
§ 87.10 Late notice..... 860
§ 87.11 Service of notice and transmittal to appellate court . 862
Section 88 Preservation of Error..... 863
§ 88.1 Generally 863
§ 88.2 Exception—Trial court may be affirmed on any grounds 869
§ 88.3 Specific applications—Waiver and abandonment..... 870
§ 88.4 —Invited error 875
§ 88.5 —General objections..... 878
§ 88.6 —Law of the case 879
§ 88.7 —Absence of offer of proof 883
§ 88.8 —Absence of motion to strike 884
§ 88.9 —Failure to request limiting or correcting instruction..... 886
§ 88.10 Exceptions to doctrine of non-reviewability—Generally 886
§ 88.11 —Lack of trial court jurisdiction 887
§ 88.12 —Failure to establish facts upon which relief can be granted..... 890
§ 88.13 —Manifest error affecting a constitutional right..... 891
§ 88.14 —Interests of justice..... 894
§ 88.15 —Inherent authority 895
§ 88.16 —Cumulative error 896
§ 88.17 —New arguments and new authority 897
§ 88.18 Post-trial motions to preserve error 899
§ 88.19 Issues raised by the court..... 901

PART R ACCESSIBILITY 902

Section 89 Language and Disability Accommodation 902
§ 89.1 Interpreters 902
§ 89.2 Requests for disability accommodation..... 903
Section 90 Civil Arrest 903
§ 90.1 Prohibition on civil arrest. 903

PART S EMERGENCIES AFFECTING THE JUSTICE SYSTEM 905

Section 91 Emergency Judicial Powers..... 905
§ 91.1 Generally..... 905
§ 91.2 COVID-19 905

CHAPTER 3 PROFESSIONAL COURTESY..... 910

CHAPTER 4 CIVIL RULES FOR SUPERIOR COURT AND OTHER SELECTED RULES..... 915

SUPERIOR COURT CIVIL RULES (CR)..... 916

1 INTRODUCTORY (RULES 1-2A)..... 919

CR 1 Scope of Rules 919
CR 2 One Form of Action 919
CR 2A Stipulations 919

2 COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION; SERVICE OF PROCESS, PLEADINGS, MOTIONS AND ORDERS (RULES 3–6) 919

CR 3 Commencement of Action 919
CR 4 Process 920
CR 4.1 Process—Domestic Relations Actions 925
CR 4.2 Process—Limited Representation 927
CR 5 Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers..... 927
CR 6 Time..... 931

3 PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS (RULES 7–16)..... 932

CR 7 Pleadings Allowed; Form of Motions 932
CR 8 General Rules of Pleading..... 933
CR 9 Pleading Special Matters..... 934
CR 10 Form of Pleadings and Other Papers..... 936
CR 11 Signing and Drafting of Pleadings, Motions, and Legal Memoranda; Sanctions 938
CR 12 Defenses and Objections 939
CR 13 Counterclaim and Cross Claim..... 942
CR 14 Third Party Practice..... 943
CR 15 Amended and Supplemental Pleadings 944

CR 16 Pretrial Procedure and Formulating Issues 945

4 PARTIES
(RULES 17–25) 946

CR 17 Parties Plaintiff and Defendant; Capacity 946
CR 18 Joinder of Claims and Remedies 947
CR 19 Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication 947
CR 20 Permissive Joinder of Parties 948
CR 21 Misjoinder and Nonjoinder of Parties 949
CR 22 Interpleader 949
CR 23 Class Actions 950
CR 23.1 Derivative Actions by Shareholders 952
CR 23.2 Actions Relating to Unincorporated Associations 953
CR 24 Intervention 953
CR 25 Substitution of Parties 954

5 DEPOSITIONS AND DISCOVERY
(RULES 26–37) 954

CR 26 General Provisions Governing Discovery 954
CR 27 Perpetuation of Testimony 961
CR 28 Persons Before Whom Depositions May Be Taken 963
CR 29 Stipulations Regarding Discovery Procedure 965
CR 30 Depositions Upon Oral Examination 965
CR 31 Depositions Upon Written Questions 972
CR 32 Use of Depositions in Court Proceedings 973
CR 33 Interrogatories to Parties 976
CR 34 Producing of Documents, Electronically Stored Information, and Things or Entry Onto Land for Inspection and Other Purposes 977
CR 35 Physical and Mental Examination of Persons 979
CR 36 Requests for Admission 980
CR 37 Failure to Make Discovery: Sanctions 982

6 TRIALS
(RULES 38–53.4) 985

CR 38 Jury Trial of Right 985
CR 39 Trial by Jury or by the Court 985
CR 40 Assignment of Cases 986
CR 41 Dismissal of Actions 988
CR 42 Consolidation; Separate Trials 990
CR 43 Taking of Testimony 991
CR 44 Proof of Official Record 994
CR 44.1 Determination of Foreign Law 995
CR 45 Subpoena 995
CR 46 Exceptions Unnecessary 1003
CR 47 Jurors 1003
CR 48 Juries of Less than Twelve 1005
CR 49 Verdicts 1005

CR 50 Judgment as a Matter of Law in Jury Trials; Alternative Motion for New Trial; Conditional Rulings 1006
CR 51 Instructions to Jury and Deliberation 1008
CR 52 Decisions, Findings and Conclusions 1010
CR 53 Masters [Reserved] 1011
CR 53.1 Referees 1011
CR 53.2 Court Commissioners 1012
CR 53.3 Appointment of Masters in Discovery Matters 1012
CR 53.4 Procedures for Mandatory Mediation of Health Care Claims 1013

7 JUDGMENT (RULES 54–63) 1015

CR 54 Judgment and Costs 1015
CR 55 Default and Judgment 1017
CR 56 Summary Judgment 1019
CR 57 Declaratory Judgments 1021
CR 58 Entry of Judgment 1022
CR 59 New Trial, Reconsideration, and Amendment of Judgments 1022
CR 60 Relief from Judgment or Order 1024
CR 61 Harmless Error [Reserved] 1026
CR 62 Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment 1026
CR 63 Judges 1027

8 PROVISIONAL AND FINAL REMEDIES (RULES 64–71) 1027

CR 64 Seizure of Person or Property 1027
CR 65 Injunctions 1027
CR 65.1 Security—Proceedings Against Sureties 1029
CR 66 Receivership Proceedings 1030
CR 67 Deposit in Court 1030
CR 68 Offer of Judgment 1030
CR 69 Execution 1030
CR 70 Judgment for Specific Acts; Vesting Title 1031
CR 70.1 Appearance by Attorney 1031
CR 71 Withdrawal by Attorney 1032

9 APPEALS (RULES 72 TO 76) [RESERVED] 1033

10 SUPERIOR COURTS AND CLERKS (RULES 77–80) 1033

CR 77 Superior Courts and Judicial Officers 1033
CR 78 Clerks 1035
CR 79 Books and Records Kept by the Clerk 1036
CR 80 Court Reporters 1037

CR 80.1 Electronic Recording Log 1037

11 GENERAL PROVISIONS (RULES 81–86) 1037

CR 81 Applicability in General 1037
CR 82 Venue 1038
CR 82.5 Tribal Court Jurisdiction 1038
CR 83 Local Rules of Court 1040
CR 84 Forms [Reserved] 1040
CR 85 Title of Rules 1040
CR 86 Effective Dates 1040

SUPERIOR COURT SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS RULES (SPR) 1042

SPR 90.04W Attachments—Duties of the Sheriff 1042
SPR 91.04W Garnishments—Service, Objections, etc. [Rescinded] 1043
SPR 93.04W Disposition of Reports—Adoptions 1043
SPR 94.04W Divorce Actions [Rescinded] 1043
SPR 94.05 Divorce Actions Commenced Prior to July 16, 1973 [Rescinded] 1043
SPR 98.04W Estates—Probate—Notices to Heirs, etc. [Abrogated] 1043
SPR 98.08W Estates—Settlement of Claims by Guardian, Receiver, or Personal Representative 1043
SPR 98.10W Estates—Receivership—Reports 1043
SPR 98.12W Estates Generally—Fees 1043
SPR 98.16W Estates—Guardianship—Settlement of Claims of Minors and Incapacitated Persons 1044
SPR 98.20W Estates—Guardianships—Authorization of Expenditures [Rescinded] 1048
SPR 98.24W Unlawful Detainers—Appointment of Attorney 1048

GENERAL RULES (GR) 1050

GR 2 Holidays 1050
GR 3 Filings and Hearings—Time Extended 1050
GR 3.1 Service and Filing by an Incarcerated Person 1051
GR 7 Local Court Rulemaking 1051
GR 11 Interpreting and Language Access 1053
GR 13 Use of Unsworn Statement in Lieu of Affidavit 1053
GR 14 Format for Pleadings and Other Papers 1054
GR 14.1 Citation to Unpublished Opinions 1054
GR 15 Destruction, Sealing, and Redaction of Court Records 1055
GR 17 Facsimile Transmission 1060
GR 20 Security in Handling Court Exhibits 1061
GR 30 Electronic Filing and Service 1062
GR 31 Access to Court Records 1066
GR 31.1 Access to Administrative Records 1071
GR 32 Court Performance Audits 1081

GR 34 Waiver of Court and Clerk's Fees and Charges in Civil Matters on the Basis of Indigency 1082
GR 35 Official Certified Superior Court Transcripts 1084
GR 36 Trial Court Security 1085
GR 37 Jury Selection 1087
GR 38 Open Access to Courts 1089
GR 39 Remission of Legal Financial Obligations 1090
GR 40 Informal Family Law Trials (IFLT) 1114
GR 41 Jury Selection by Using Remote Technology 1120
GR 42 Independence of Public Defense Services 1120
GR 43 Personal Pronouns 1121

EVIDENCE RULES (ER) 1123

ER 502 Attorney-Client Privilege and Work Product; Limitations on Waiver 1123

SUPERIOR COURT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES (AR) 1125

AR 2 Case Information Cover Sheet 1125

ADMISSION AND PRACTICE RULES (APR) 1126

APR 13 Signing of Pleadings and Other Papers; Address of Record; Electronic Mail Address; Notice of Change of Address, Telephone Number, or Name; Resident Agent 1126

CHAPTER 5 CIVIL ARBITRATION RULES 1128

SUPERIOR COURT CIVIL ARBITRATION RULES (SCCAR) 1129

I SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF RULES 1130

SCCAR 1.1 Application of Rules 1130
SCCAR 1.2 Matters Subject to Arbitration 1130
SCCAR 1.3 Relationship to Superior Court Jurisdiction and Other Rules 1130

II TRANSFER TO ARBITRATION AND ASSIGNMENT OF ARBITRATOR 1131

SCCAR 2.1 Transfer to Arbitration 1131
SCCAR 2.2 Court May Determine Arbitrability 1131
SCCAR 2.3 Assignment to Arbitrator 1131

III ARBITRATORS 1132

SCCAR 3.1 Qualifications 1132
SCCAR 3.2 Authority of Arbitrator 1132

IV PROCEDURES AFTER ASSIGNMENT 1133

SCCAR 4.1 Restrictions on Communication between

Arbitrator and Parties 1133
SCCAR 4.2 Discovery 1133
SCCAR 4.3 Subpoena 1133

V HEARING 1133

SCCAR 5.1 Notice of Hearing 1133
SCCAR 5.2 Prehearing Statement of Proof 1133
SCCAR 5.3 Conduct of Hearing—Witnesses—Rules of Evidence 1134
SCCAR 5.4 Absence of Party at Hearing 1135

VI AWARD 1136

SCCAR 6.1 Form and Content of Award 1136
SCCAR 6.2 Filing of Award 1136
SCCAR 6.3 Judgment on Award 1136
SCCAR 6.4 Costs and Attorney Fees 1136

VII TRIAL DE NOVO 1137

SCCAR 7.1 Request for Trial De Novo 1137
SCCAR 7.2 Procedure After Request for Trial De Novo 1138
SCCAR 7.3 Costs and Attorney Fees 1138

VIII GENERAL PROVISIONS 1139

SCCAR 8.1 Stipulations 1139
SCCAR 8.2 Local Rules 1139
SCCAR 8.3 Effective Date 1139
SCCAR 8.4 Title and Citation 1139
SCCAR 8.5 Status of Comments 1139

CHAPTER 6 [RESERVED] 1140

CHAPTER 7 SELECTED PROCEDURAL STATUTES 1141

TITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS 1153

CHAPTER 1.12 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION 1153

1.12.040 Computation of time 1153
1.12.080 Construction of statutes—Domestic relations—Exceptions 1154

CHAPTER 1.16 GENERAL DEFINITIONS 1154

1.16.050 "Legal holidays" and "legislatively recognized days"—Unpaid holidays for employees with appointments or contracts of less than 12 consecutive months 1154

1.16.100 Domestic relations terms—Exceptions 1161

TITLE 2 COURTS OF RECORD 1161

CHAPTER 2.08 SUPERIOR COURTS 1161

2.08.210 Extent of court's process—Venue 1161

CHAPTER 2.24 COURT COMMISSIONERS AND REFEREES 1161

2.24.040 Powers—Fees 1161
2.24.050 Revision by court 1163
2.24.060 Referees—Definition—Powers 1163

CHAPTER 2.28 POWERS OF COURTS AND GENERAL PROVISIONS 1164

2.28.100 Legal holidays—No court—Exceptions 1164

CHAPTER 2.44 ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW 1164

2.44.010 Authority of attorney 1164
2.44.020 Appearance without authority—Procedure 1164
2.44.030 Production of authority to act 1165
2.44.040 Change of attorneys 1165
2.44.050 Notice of change and substitution 1165
2.44.060 Death or removal of attorney—Proceedings 1165

TITLE 4 CIVIL PROCEDURE 1166

CHAPTER 4.08 PARTIES TO ACTIONS 1166

4.08.030 Either spouse or either domestic partner may sue for community—Necessary parties 1166
4.08.040 When either spouse or either domestic partner may join, defend 1166
4.08.050 Guardian ad litem for infant 1166
4.08.060 Guardian ad litem for incapacitated person 1168
4.08.080 Action on assigned choses in action 1168
4.08.100 Action to recover purchase money on land—Final judgment 1169
4.08.110 Action by public corporations 1169
4.08.120 Action against public corporations 1169
4.08.140 New party entitled to service of summons 1169
4.08.150 Substitution and interpleader 1170
4.08.160 Action to determine conflicting claims to property 1170
4.08.170 Action to determine conflicting claims to property—Disclaimer and deposit in court 1170
4.08.180 Action to determine conflicting claims to property—Trial of issue 1170

CHAPTER 4.12 VENUE—JURISDICTION 1171

4.12.010 Actions to be commenced where subject is situated .. 1171
4.12.020 Actions to be tried in county where cause arose 1171
4.12.025 Action to be brought where defendant resides—Optional venue of actions upon unlawful issuance of check or draft—Residence of corporations—Optional venue of actions against corporations 1172
4.12.030 Grounds authorizing change of venue 1172
4.12.040 Disqualification of judge, transfer to another department, visiting judge—Change of venue generally, criminal cases 1173
4.12.050 Notice of disqualification 1173
4.12.060 To what county venue may be changed—Limitation on number of changes 1174
4.12.070 Change to newly created county 1174
4.12.080 Change by stipulation 1175
4.12.090 Transmission of record on change of venue—Costs, attorney's fee 1175
4.12.100 Transcript of record entries 1175
4.12.110 Effect of neglect of moving party 1175
4.12.120 Change deemed complete, when 1176

CHAPTER 4.16 LIMITATION OF ACTIONS 1176

4.16.005 Commencement of actions 1176
4.16.020 Actions to be commenced within ten years—Exception 1176
4.16.030 Actions to foreclose special assessments 1177
4.16.040 Actions limited to six years 1177
4.16.050 Action on irrigation or drainage district warrant 1177
4.16.060 Action on irrigation district bonds 1178
4.16.070 Actions limited to five years 1178
4.16.080 Actions limited to three years 1178
4.16.085 Decodified September 2011 1179
4.16.090 Action to cancel tax deed 1179
4.16.100 Actions limited to two years 1180
4.16.110 Actions limited to one year 1180
4.16.112 Decodified September 2011 1180
4.16.115 Special provisions for action on penalty 1180
4.16.130 Action for relief not otherwise provided for 1181
4.16.150 Action on mutual open accounts 1181
4.16.160 Application of limitations to actions by state, counties, municipalities 1181
4.16.170 Tolling of statute—Actions, when deemed commenced or not commenced 1182
4.16.180 Statute tolled by absence from state, concealment, etc. 1183
4.16.190 Statute tolled by personal disability 1183
4.16.200 Statute tolled by death 1184

4.16.210 Statute tolled—By war as to enemy alien 1184
4.16.220 Statute tolled—As to person in military service of United States..... 1184
4.16.230 Statute tolled by judicial proceedings 1184
4.16.240 Effect of reversal of judgment on appeal..... 1184
4.16.250 Disability must exist when right of action accrued ... 1185
4.16.260 Coexisting disabilities 1185
4.16.270 Effect of partial payment 1185
4.16.280 New promise must be in writing..... 1185
4.16.290 Foreign statutes of limitation, how applied..... 1185
4.16.300 Actions or claims arising from construction, alteration, repair, design, planning, survey, engineering, etc., of improvements upon real property..... 1186
4.16.310 Actions or claims arising from construction, alteration, repair, design, planning, survey, engineering, etc., of improvements upon real property—Accrual and limitations of actions or claims 1186
4.16.320 Actions or claims arising from construction, alteration, repair, design, planning, survey, engineering, etc., of improvements upon real property—Construction 1187
4.16.325 Actions or claims arising from construction defect claims—Statute tolled..... 1187
4.16.326 Actions or claims for construction defect claims—Comparative fault..... 1187
4.16.327 Actions or claims for construction defects—Emergency repairs..... 1188
4.16.340 Actions based on childhood sexual abuse 1189
4.16.350 Action for injuries resulting from health care or related services—Physicians, dentists, nurses, etc.—Hospitals, clinics, nursing homes, etc. 1191
4.16.360 Application of chapter to parentage action..... 1193
4.16.370 Actions against personal representative or trustee for breach of fiduciary duties—Statute of limitations 1193

CHAPTER 4.18 UNIFORM CONFLICT OF LAWS—LIMITATIONS ACT 1193

4.18.010 Definitions..... 1193
4.18.020 Conflict of laws—Limitation periods..... 1193
4.18.030 Rules of law applicable to computation of limitation period..... 1194
4.18.040 Application of limitation period of other state—Unfairness 1194
4.18.900 Short title..... 1194
4.18.901 Application of chapter—Existing and future claims .. 1194
4.18.902 Uniformity of application and construction of

chapter 1194

CHAPTER 4.20 SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS 1195

4.20.050 Action not abated by death or disability if it survives—Substitution 1195

CHAPTER 4.22 CONTRIBUTORY FAULT—EFFECT—IMPUTATION—CONTRIBUTION—SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS 1195

4.22.060 Effect of settlement agreement 1195

CHAPTER 4.24 SPECIAL RIGHTS OF ACTION AND SPECIAL IMMUNITIES 1196

4.24.005 Tort actions—Attorneys' fees—Determination of reasonableness 1196
4.24.601 Hazards to the public—Information—Legislative findings, policy, intent 1196
4.24.611 Product liability/hazardous substance claims—Public right to information—Confidentiality—Damages, costs, attorneys' fees—Repeal 1197
4.24.900 Construction—Chapter applicable to state registered domestic partnerships—2009 c 521 1198

CHAPTER 4.28 COMMENCEMENT OF ACTIONS ... 1199

4.28.011 Decodified September 2011 1199
4.28.020 Jurisdiction acquired, when 1199
4.28.080 Summons, how served 1199
4.28.090 Service on corporation without officer in state upon whom process can be served 1202
4.28.100 Service of summons by publication—When authorized 1202
4.28.110 Manner of publication and form of summons 1203
4.28.120 Publication of notice in eminent domain proceedings 1204
4.28.140 Affidavit as to unknown heirs 1205
4.28.150 Title of cause—Unknown claimants—Service by publication 1205
4.28.160 Rights of unknown claimants and heirs—Effect of judgment—Lis pendens 1205
4.28.180 Personal service out-of-state 1206
4.28.185 Personal service out-of-state—Acts submitting person to jurisdiction of courts—Saving 1206
4.28.200 Right of one constructively served to appear and defend or reopen 1207
4.28.210 Appearance, what constitutes 1207
4.28.290 Assessment of damages without answer 1207
4.28.320 Lis pendens in actions affecting title to real estate ... 1208

4.28.325 Lis pendens in actions in United States district courts affecting title to real estate 1208
4.28.328 Lis pendens—Liability of claimants—Damages, costs, attorneys' fees 1209
4.28.360 Personal injury action—Complaint not to include statement of damages—Request for statement 1210
4.28.900 Construction—Chapter applicable to state registered domestic partnerships—2009 c 521 1210

CHAPTER 4.32 PLEADINGS 1211

4.32.120 Setoff against beneficiary of trust estate 1211
4.32.130 Setoff in probate actions brought by personal representatives 1211
4.32.140 Setoff in probate actions against personal representatives 1211
4.32.150 Setoff must be pleaded 1211
4.32.170 Answer may be stricken 1211
4.32.250 Effect of minor defects in pleading 1212

CHAPTER 4.36 GENERAL RULES OF PLEADING . 1212

4.36.070 Pleading judgments 1212
4.36.080 Conditions precedent, how pleaded 1212
4.36.120 Libel or slander, how pleaded 1212
4.36.130 Answer in justification and mitigation 1213
4.36.140 Answer in action to recover property distrained 1213
4.36.170 Material allegation defined 1213
4.36.210 Variance in action to recover personal property 1213
4.36.240 Harmless error disregarded 1213

CHAPTER 4.64 ENTRY OF JUDGMENTS 1214

4.64.030 Entry of judgment—Form of judgment summary 1214

CHAPTER 4.80 EXCEPTIONS 1215

4.80.010 Exception defined 1215
4.80.020 When to be taken 1215
4.80.030 Requisites—Entry in minutes 1215
4.80.040 Manner of taking and entry 1215
4.80.140 Application of chapter 1216

CHAPTER 4.84 COSTS 1216

4.84.010 Costs allowed to prevailing party—Defined—Compensation of attorneys 1216
4.84.015 Costs in civil actions for the recovery of money only—When plaintiff considered the prevailing party 1217
4.84.020 Amount of contracted attorneys' fee to be fixed by court 1217

4.84.030	Prevailing party to recover costs	1218
4.84.040	Limitation on costs in certain actions	1218
4.84.050	Limited to one of several actions	1218
4.84.060	Costs to defendant	1218
4.84.070	Costs to defendants defending separately	1219
4.84.080	Schedule of attorneys' fees	1219
4.84.090	Cost bill—Witnesses to report attendance	1219
4.84.100	Costs on postponement of trial	1220
4.84.110	Costs where tender is made	1220
4.84.120	Costs where deposit in court is made and rejected	1220
4.84.130	Costs in appeals from district courts	1220
4.84.140	Costs against guardian of infant plaintiff	1220
4.84.150	Costs against fiduciaries	1221
4.84.160	Costs against assignee	1221
4.84.170	Costs against state or county	1221
4.84.185	Prevailing party to receive expenses for opposing frivolous action or defense	1221
4.84.190	Costs in proceedings not specifically covered	1222
4.84.200	Retaxation of costs	1222
4.84.210	Security for costs	1222
4.84.220	Bond in lieu of separate security	1223
4.84.230	Dismissal for failure to give security	1223
4.84.240	Judgment on cost bond	1223
4.84.250	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—Allowed to prevailing party	1223
4.84.260	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—When plaintiff deemed prevailing party	1224
4.84.270	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—When defendant deemed prevailing party	1224
4.84.280	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—Offers of settlement in determining	1224
4.84.290	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—Prevailing party on appeal	1225
4.84.300	Attorneys' fees as costs in damage actions of ten thousand dollars or less—Application	1225
4.84.320	Attorneys' fees in actions for injuries resulting from the rendering of medical and other health care	1225
4.84.330	Actions on contract or lease which provides that attorneys' fees and costs incurred to enforce provisions be awarded to one of parties—Prevailing party entitled to attorneys' fees—Waiver prohibited	1225
4.84.340	Judicial review of agency action—Definitions	1226
4.84.350	Judicial review of agency action—Award of fees and	

expenses 1227
4.84.360 Judicial review of agency action—Payment of fees and expenses—Report to office of financial management..... 1227
4.84.370 Appeal of land use decisions—Fees and costs 1228

CHAPTER 4.92 ACTIONS AND CLAIMS AGAINST STATE 1228

4.92.006 Definitions 1228
4.92.010 Where brought—Change of venue 1229
4.92.020 Service of summons and complaint 1230
4.92.030 Duties of attorney general—Procedure 1230
4.92.040 Judgments—Claims to legislature against state—Payment procedure—Inapplicability to judgments and claims against housing finance commission 1230
4.92.050 Limitations 1232
4.92.060 Action against state officers, employees, volunteers, or foster parents—Request for defense 1232
4.92.070 Actions against state officers, employees, volunteers, or foster parents—Defense by attorney general—Legal expenses 1232
4.92.090 Tortious conduct of state—Liability for damages..... 1233
4.92.100 Tortious conduct of state or its agents—Claims—Presentment and filing—Contents 1233
4.92.110 Tortious conduct of state or its agents—Presentment and filing of claim prerequisite to suit 1235
4.92.150 Compromise and settlement of claims by attorney general 1235

CHAPTER 4.96 ACTIONS AGAINST POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS, MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS AND QUASI MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS..... 1236

4.96.010 Tortious conduct of local governmental entities—Liability for damages 1236
4.96.020 Tortious conduct of local governmental entities and their agents—Claims—Presentment and filing—Contents 1237
4.96.030 Decodified September 2011 1239

TITLE 5 EVIDENCE..... 1239

CHAPTER 5.24 UNIFORM JUDICIAL NOTICE OF FOREIGN LAWS ACT 1239

5.24.010 Judicial notice of Constitution and laws 1239
5.24.020 Manner of obtaining information 1239
5.24.030 Determination by court—Review..... 1239
5.24.040 Necessity of pleading foreign laws 1239

5.24.050 Jurisdictions excepted 1240
5.24.060 Construction of chapter 1240
5.24.070 Short title 1240

CHAPTER 5.51 UNIFORM INTERSTATE DEPOSITIONS AND DISCOVERY ACT 1240

5.51.010 Definitions 1240
5.51.020 Issuance of subpoena 1241
5.51.030 Service of subpoena 1242
5.51.040 Subpoenas—Deposition, production, and inspection .. 1242
5.51.050 Protective order—Application to court 1242
5.51.900 Short title 1243
5.51.901 Uniformity of application and construction 1243
5.51.902 Application to pending actions 1243

CHAPTER 5.60 WITNESSES—COMPETENCY 1243

5.60.060 Who is disqualified—Privileged communications 1243

CHAPTER 5.68 NEWS MEDIA 1250

5.68.010 Protection from compelled disclosure—Exceptions—Definition 1250

CHAPTER 5.70 DNA EVIDENCE 1252

5.70.005 Definitions 1252
5.70.010 Preservation of DNA work product—Failure to preserve DNA work product 1254
5.70.020 Destruction of DNA reference samples—Expungement of DNA reference sample data 1255
5.70.030 Unreported sexual assault kits—Transportation to local law enforcement agency—Storage and preservation 1256
5.70.040 Sexual assault kits—Request for laboratory examination—Report to the legislature 1256
5.70.050 Duty to submit requests for forensic analysis of sexual assault kits within time prescribed—Exceptions 1258
5.70.060 Case status updates—Reports 1259
5.70.070 Over-the-counter sexual assault kits 1260

TITLE 6 ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS 1261

CHAPTER 6.17 EXECUTIONS 1261

6.17.020 Execution authorized within 10 years—Exceptions—Fee—Recoverable cost 1261

TITLE 7 SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS AND ACTIONS 1264

CHAPTER 7.06 ARBITRATION OF CIVIL ACTIONS 1264

7.06.010 Authorization 1264
7.06.020 Actions subject to civil arbitration—Court may authorize mandatory arbitration of maintenance and child support 1264
7.06.030 Implementation by supreme court rules 1265
7.06.040 Qualifications, appointment, and compensation of arbitrators 1265
7.06.050 Decision and award—Appeals—Trial—Judgment 1265
7.06.060 Costs and attorneys' fees 1266

CHAPTER 7.21 CONTEMPT OF COURT 1267

7.21.070 Appellate review 1267

CHAPTER 7.36 HABEAS CORPUS 1267

7.36.250 Proceeding in forma pauperis 1267

CHAPTER 7.60 RECEIVERSHIP 1267

7.60.160 Actions by and against the receiver or affecting property held by receiver 1267

CHAPTER 7.70 ACTIONS FOR INJURIES RESULTING FROM HEALTH CARE 1269

7.70.070 Attorneys' fees 1269
7.70.080 Evidence of compensation from other source 1269
7.70.100 Mandatory mediation of health care claims—Procedures 1270
7.70.110 Mandatory mediation of health care claims—Tolling statute of limitations 1272
7.70.150 Repealed by Laws 2023, ch. 102, § 10, eff. July 23, 2023 1272
7.70.160 Frivolous claims 1272

CHAPTER 7.72 PRODUCT LIABILITY ACTIONS ... 1272

7.72.060 Length of time product sellers are subject to liability 1272

TITLE 9A WASHINGTON CRIMINAL CODE 1274

CHAPTER 9A.72 PERJURY AND INTERFERENCE WITH OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS 1274

9A.72.085 Repealed by Laws 2019, ch. 232, § 6, eff. July 1, 2021 1274

TITLE 11 PROBATE AND TRUST LAW 1274

CHAPTER 11.40 CLAIMS AGAINST ESTATE 1274

11.40.020 Notice to creditors—Manner—Filings—Publication . 1274
11.40.040 "Reasonably ascertainable" creditor—Definition—Reasonable diligence—Presumptions—Petition for order 1275
11.40.051 Claims against decedent—Time limits 1276
11.40.060 Claims involving liability or casualty insurance—Limitations—Exceptions to time limits 1276
11.40.070 Claims—Form—Manner of presentation—Waiver of defects 1277
11.40.110 Action pending at decedent's death—Personal representative as defendant 1278
11.40.150 Notice to creditors when personal representative resigns, dies, or is removed—Limit tolled by vacancy 1278
11.40.900 Construction—Chapter applicable to state registered domestic partnerships—2009 c 521 1279

CHAPTER 11.96A TRUST AND ESTATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION 1279

11.96A.050 Venue in proceedings involving probate or trust matters 1279
11.96A.070 Statutes of limitation 1281
11.96A.150 Costs—Attorneys' fees 1283

TITLE 18 BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONS 1284

CHAPTER 18.180 PROCESS SERVERS 1284

18.180.010 Requirements for process servers—Exceptions 1284

TITLE 19 BUSINESS REGULATIONS—MISCELLANEOUS 1285

CHAPTER 19.40 UNIFORM FRAUDULENTTRANSFER ACT 1285

19.40.091 Extinguishment of claim for relief 1285

CHAPTER 19.86 UNFAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES—CONSUMER PROTECTION 1285

19.86.120 Limitation of actions—Tolling 1285

TITLE 36 COUNTIES 1285

CHAPTER 36.01 GENERAL PROVISIONS 1285

36.01.050 Venue of actions by or against counties 1285

CHAPTER 36.18 FEES OF COUNTY OFFICERS 1286

36.18.012 Various fees collected—Division with state 1286
36.18.014 Fees—Division with county law library—Petition for emancipation for minors 1287
36.18.016 Various fees collected—Not subject to division 1287
36.18.018 Fees to state court, administrative office of the courts—Appellate review fee and surcharge—Variable fee for copies and reports 1290
36.18.020 Clerk's fees, surcharges 1291
36.18.022 Filing fees may be waived—When 1293
36.18.040 Sheriff's fees 1294
36.18.050 Fees in special cases 1295
36.18.060 Fees payable in advance—Exception 1295

TITLE 38 MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS 1296

CHAPTER 38.42 SERVICE MEMBERS' CIVIL RELIEF 1296

38.42.010 Definitions 1296
38.42.020 Applicability of chapter 1297
38.42.030 Protection of persons secondarily liable 1297
38.42.040 Waiver of rights pursuant to written agreement 1298
38.42.050 Protection of service members and their dependents against default judgments 1298
38.42.060 Stay of proceedings when service member has notice 1301
38.42.070 Fines and penalties under contracts 1302
38.42.080 Codefendants 1302
38.42.090 Computation of statutes of limitation 1302
38.42.100 Inappropriate use of chapter 1303
38.42.160 Termination or suspension of contracts upon receipt of military service orders 1303
38.42.170 Termination of employment contract upon receipt of military service orders—Spouses 1305
38.42.900 Short title 1305
38.42.901 Decodified July 2016 1306
38.42.902 Decodified July 2016 1306
38.42.903 Effective date—2005 c 254 1306
38.42.904 Construction—Chapter applicable to state registered domestic partnerships—2009 c 521 1306

TITLE 46 MOTOR VEHICLES 1306

CHAPTER 46.64 ENFORCEMENT 1306

46.64.040 Nonresident's use of highways—Resident leaving state—Secretary of state as attorney-in-fact 1306

TITLE 48 INSURANCE 1308

CHAPTER 48.05 INSURERS—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS 1308

48.05.200 Commissioner as attorney for service of process—Exception 1308
48.05.210 Repealed by Laws 2011, ch. 47, § 19, eff. July 22, 2011 1308
48.05.215 Unauthorized foreign or alien insurers—Jurisdiction of state courts—Service of process—Procedure 1308

TITLE 62A UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE 1309

ARTICLE 2 SALES 1309

62A.2-725 Statute of limitations in contracts for sale 1309

ARTICLE 2A LEASES 1310

62A.2A-506 Statute of limitations 1310

ARTICLE 3 NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS 1310

62A.3-118 Statute of limitations 1310

ARTICLE 4 BANK DEPOSITS AND COLLECTIONS 1311

62A.4-111 Statute of limitations 1311

TITLE 70 PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY 1312

CHAPTER 70.02 MEDICAL RECORDS—HEALTH CARE INFORMATION ACCESS AND DISCLOSURE 1312

70.02.005 Findings 1312
70.02.010 Definitions 1313
70.02.020 Disclosure by health care provider 1320
70.02.030 Patient authorization of disclosure—Health care information—Requirement to provide free copy to patient appealing denial of social security benefits 1320
70.02.040 Patient's revocation of authorization for disclosure . 1322
70.02.050 Disclosure without patient's authorization—Need-to-know basis 1322
70.02.060 Discovery request or compulsory process 1324
70.02.205 Disclosure without patient's authorization—Persons with close relationship 1324
70.02.265 Adolescent behavioral health services—Disclosure of treatment information and records—Restrictions and requirements—Immunity from liability 1326
70.02.370 Certification of serious health conditions for paid

family or medical leave qualification 1328
70.02.905 Construction—Chapter applicable to state registered domestic partnerships—2009 c 521 1328

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index