

INTRODUCTORY HIGHLIGHTS

Eyewitness Identification provides access to recent cases and interpretations of eyewitness identification law. Coverage includes the due process test for eyewitness identification, exclusionary sanctions in identification cases, photo and voice identification, and independent source and reliability factors. Also addressed is tainted identification, compulsory appearance for identification, procedural issues, standards of fairness, and cross-examination of eyewitnesses at trial. New features and recent developments in this **2025** Edition include:

- **New § 4:10**—The Confrontation Clause. A discussion of The Sixth Amendment’s Confrontation Clause, which guarantees a criminal defendant the right to confront the witnesses against him.
- **Updated § 7:1**—The Sixth Circuit Court addressing whether an individual has a Fourth Amendment Right to be free from an arrest that is unsupported by probable cause.
- **Discussion of:** eyewitness identification case law and footnotes. Including: *Smith v. Arizona*, 602 U.S. 779, 144 S.Ct. 1785, 219 L.Ed.2d 420 (2024). *Ahlers v. Schebil*, 188 F.3d 365, 370 (6th Cir. 1999). *Ouza v. City of Dearborn Heights*, 969 F.3d 265, 282 (6th Cir. 2020).

The Publisher’s Staff