

Index

ACTIVITY SPECIFIC LAWS

Generally, **1:12 to 1:19**
Sensitive information, **1:15**

ACTIVITY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS

Biometrics, **1:14**
Credit card payments, **1:18**
Digital communications, **1:17**
Eavesdropping, **1:16**
Marketing, **1:17**
Sharing information, **1:19**

ADVERTISING

Behavioral, consent, **4:10**

ADWARE

Consent, **4:11**
Individual information collection, **2:5**

AFRICA

Privacy laws
Generally, **10:1 to 10:15**
Angola, **10:1, 10:2**
Botswana, **10:3**
Cape Verde, **10:4**
Ghana, **10:5**
Kenya, **10:6**
Lesotho, **10:7**
Madagascar, **10:8**
Morocco, **10:9**
Nigeria, **10:10**
South Africa, **10:11**
Electronic communications, **10:12**
Tunisia, **10:13**
Uganda, **10:14**
Zambia, **10:15**

ALABAMA

Telemarketing, **9:1**
Telephone solicitations, **9:2**

ALASKA

Spyware, **9:6**
Telemarketing, **9:5**
Telephone solicitation, **9:4**
Wiretapping, **9:7**

AMERICA (EXCLUDING UNITED STATES)

Privacy laws
Generally, **11:1 to 11:16**
Argentina, **11:1**
Barbados, **11:2**
Bermuda, **11:3**
Brazil, **11:4**
Canada, **11:6**
Canada, Electronic Communications, **11:7**
Chile, **11:8**
Columbia, **11:9**
Costa Rica, **11:10**
Dominican Republic, **11:11**
Honduras, **11:12**
Mexico, **11:13**
Panama, **11:14**
Peru, **11:15**
Trinidad and Tobago, **11:16**
Privacy laws, internet
Brazil, **11:5**

ANGOLA

Electronic Communication Law, **10:2**
Privacy laws, **10:1, 10:2**

ARGENTINA

Privacy laws, **11:1**

ARIZONA

State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**
spyware, **9:10**
Spyware, **9:10**
telephone solicitation, **9:8**

ARIZONA—Cont'd
State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**
—Cont'd
Text, **9:9**
wiretapping, **9:11**

ARKANSAS
Spyware, **9:14**
Telemarketing, **9:13**
Telephone solicitation, **9:12**
Wiretapping, **9:15**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
Engaging in profiling or using
notice, information practices, **3:23**
Operating chatbot or interactive ser-
vice
notice, information practices, **3:18**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
Choice
consent, **4:20**

AUSTRALIA
Privacy laws, **13:1**
Electronic Communications, **13:2**
Wiretap, **13:3**

AUSTRIA
Privacy laws, **12:3**
Electronic Communications, **12:4**

AUTOMATION
Decisions, data management, **7:3**

AZERBAIJAN
Privacy laws, **13:4**

BAHRAIN
Privacy laws, **13:5**

BANKRUPTCY
Sharing data, **6:10**

BARBADOS
Privacy laws, **11:2**

BEHAVIORAL ADVERTISING
Consent, **4:10**

BELGIUM
Privacy laws, **12:5**

BERMUDA
Privacy laws, **11:3**

BIOMETRIC
Washington, **9:184**

BIOMETRICS
Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:14**
Consent, **4:15**
Illinois, **9:58**
Notice, information practices, **3:17**

BORDERS
Sharing data, cross-border transfers,
6:12

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
Privacy laws, **12:6**

BOTSWANA
Privacy laws, **10:3**

BRAZIL
Privacy laws, **11:4**
Internet, **11:5**

BROADBAND
Companies, notice, information prac-
tices, **3:10**

BROKERS
Data sharing, obligations, **6:3**

BULGARIA
Privacy laws, **12:7**
Electronic Communications, **12:8**

CABLE TELEVISION
Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:9**

CALIFORNIA
Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:16**
Data Broker, **9:23**
Information Disclosures, **9:25**
Online Privacy, **9:24**
Point of sale collection, **9:22**
Spyware, **9:20**
Telemarketing, **9:18**
Telephone solicitation, **9:17**
Text messages, **9:19**
Wiretapping, **9:21**

INDEX

CANADA

Privacy laws, 11:6
Electronic Communications, 11:7

CAPE VERDE

Privacy laws, 10:4

CAR DEALERSHIPS

Choice
consent, 4:21
Industry-specific privacy laws, 1:11

CAR DEALERSHIPS AND AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE

Notice, information practices, 3:25

CHATBOT

Interactive service powered by AI
notice, information practices, 3:18

CHILDREN

Data sharing, 6:9
Michigan, privacy, 9:91
Notice, information practices, 3:20
Text messages, 5:16

CHILDREN'S ONLINE PRIVACY PROTECTION ACT (COPPA)

Privacy laws, 8:6

CHILE

Privacy laws, 11:8

CHINA

Privacy laws, 13:6

CHOICE

Consent
Generally, 4:1 to 4:21
adware, 4:11
artificial intelligence, 4:20
behavioral advertising, 4:10
biometrics, 4:15
Car dealerships, 4:21
Data brokers, 4:19
drone use, 4:17
email, 4:8
faxes, 4:7

CHOICE—Cont'd

Consent—Cont'd
financial incentives and loyalty
programs, 4:18
new use of information, 4:2
Parental Consent to Collect
Children8217s Information
Online (COPPA), 4:4
Profiling, 4:20
rights, provision, 4:3
sensitive information, 4:14
streaming services, 4:13
telephone calls, 4:6, 5:6
recording, 4:12
text messages, 4:5
video rentals, 4:13
Consent, types of communications
generally, 4:5 to 4:8

COLLECTION OF INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

Generally, 2:1 to 2:12
Are there restrictions on what information a company can collect, 2:1
Automatic license plate reader laws, 2:7
Data broker, 2:12
Information collected through
financial incentives or loyalty
programs, 2:8
Limits on collecting sensitive information, 2:10
Limits on processing information
with artificial intelligence tools, 2:11
Restrictions on information collected
from children, 2:9

COLORADO

Comprehensive Privacy Law, 9:26
Telemarketing, 9:28
Telephone solicitation, 9:27
Wiretapping, 9:29

COLUMBIA

Privacy laws, 11:9

COMBINING DATA

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAW

Montana, **9:102**

COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAWS

Nebraska, **9:106**

Nevada, **9:109**

CONNECTICUT

Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:30**

Telephone solicitation, **9:31**

Wiretapping, **9:32**

CONSENT

Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**

Adware, **4:11**

Artificial intelligence, **4:20**

Behavioral advertising, **4:10**

Biometrics, **4:15**

Car dealerships, **4:21**

Data brokers, **4:19**

Drone use, **4:17**

Email, **4:8**

Faxes, **4:7**

Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**

New use of information, **4:2**

Parental Consent to Collect Children8217s Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**

Profiling, **4:20**

Rights, provision, **4:3**

Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**

Sensitive information, **4:14**

Streaming services, **4:13**

Telephone calls, **4:6**
recording, **4:12**

Text messages, **4:5**

Video rentals, **4:13**

CONTESTS

Direct mail, **5:19**

CONTROLLING THE ASSAULT OF NON-SOLICITED PORNOGRAPHY AND MARKETING ACT (CAN-SPAM)

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**
Generally, **8:3**

COSTA RICA

Privacy laws, **11:10**

CREDIT CARDS

Individual information collection, **2:3**
Payments, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

CREDIT REPORTING

Sharing data, **6:8**

CROATIA

Privacy laws, **12:9**

CYPRUS

Privacy laws, **12:10**

CZECH REPUBLIC

Privacy laws, **12:11**

DATA

De-identified data, **1:3**

DATA BROKER

California, **9:23**
Notice, information practices, **3:24**

DATA BROKER LAW

Oregon, **9:144**
Texas, **9:172**

DATA BROKERS

Choice
consent, **4:19**
Obligations, sharing, **6:3**

DATA COMBINING

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

DATA MANAGEMENT

Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**
Automated decisions, **7:3**
Ceasing use of information, **7:5**
Program management, **7:8**

INDEX

DATA MANAGEMENT—Cont'd

Record keeping, 7:6
Retention, 7:6
Sensitive information, 7:2

DATA RETENTION

Data management, 7:6

DATA SHARING

Generally, 6:1 to 6:13
Bankruptcy, 6:10
Broker obligations, 6:3
Children, 6:9
Credit reporting, 6:8
Cross-border transfers, 6:12
Financial institutions, 6:4
Health care providers, 6:5
Information, activity-specific privacy laws, 1:19
Intercepting communications, 6:2
Legal landscape, 6:1
Notice, information practices, 3:11
Sharing vehicle information, 6:13
Streaming services, 6:7
Telecommunications, 6:6
Third party vendors, 6:11

DE-IDENTIFIED DATA

Data, 1:3

DELAWARE

Point of sale collection, 9:36
Telemarketing, 9:34
Wiretapping, 9:35

DELIVERY

Method of, notice, information practices, 3:2

DENMARK

Privacy laws, 12:12

DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

Activity-specific privacy laws, 1:17

DIRECT MAIL

Individuals, communication with
Generally, 5:17 to 5:19
contests, 5:19
mass marketing, 5:17

DIRECT MAIL—Cont'd

Individuals, communication with
—Cont'd
requirements, 5:18
sweepstakes, 5:19

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Point of sale collection, 9:40
Telemarketing, 9:38
Telephone solicitation, 9:37
Wiretapping, 9:39

DO NOT CALL LIST

Individuals, communication with, 5:7

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Privacy laws, 11:11

DRONES

Consent, 4:17

EAVESDROPPING

Activity-specific privacy laws, 1:16

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS PRIVACY ACT (ECPA)

Eavesdropping, 1:16

EMAIL

Consent, 4:8
Individuals, communication with
Generally, 5:1 to 5:5
content restrictions, 5:4
multiple senders, 5:2
social media messages, 5:5
tell a friend services, 5:3
Notice, information practices, 3:5

ESTONIA

Privacy laws, 12:13

EUROPE

Privacy laws
Generally, 12:1 to 12:50
Austria, 12:3, 12:4
Belgium, 12:5
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 12:6
Bulgaria, 12:7, 12:8
Croatia, 12:9

EUROPE—Cont'd

Privacy laws—Cont'd
Cyprus, 12:10
Czech Republic, 12:11
Denmark, 12:12
Electronic Communications
Lithuania, 12:26
Estonia, 12:13
European Union, 12:1
European Union, Electronic Communications, 12:2
Finland, 12:14
France, 12:15
Germany, 12:16
Greece, 12:17
Hungary, 12:18
Iceland, 12:19
Ireland, 12:20
Italy, 12:22
Jersey, 12:23
Latvia, 12:24
Lithuania, 12:25
Luxembourg, 12:27
Malta, 12:28
Moldova, 12:29
Monaco, 12:30
Netherlands, 12:31, 12:32
North Macedonia, 12:33
Norway, 12:34
Portugal, 12:35
Romania, 12:37, 12:38
Serbia, 12:39
Slovakia, 12:40, 12:41
Spain, 12:42, 12:43
Sweden, 12:44
Switzerland, 12:45
Turkey, 12:46, 12:47
Ukraine, 12:48
United Kingdom, 12:49, 12:50
Privacy laws, Electronic Communications
Ireland, 12:21
Portugal, 12:36

EUROPEAN UNION
General Data Protection, 12:1, 12:2

FACIAL RECOGNITION

Activity-specific privacy laws, 1:14

FAIR AND ACCURATE CREDIT TRANSACTIONS ACT

Credit cards, payments, activity-specific privacy laws, 1:18

FAXES

Consent, 4:7

Notice, information practices, 3:8

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT (FTC)

Privacy laws, 8:5

FINANCIAL INCENTIVE

Notice, information practices, 3:19

FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

Choice
consent
loyalty programs, 4:18

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Data sharing, 6:4

Industry-specific privacy laws, 1:6

Notice, information practices, 3:13

Services companies, notice, information practices, 3:13

FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANIES

Notice, information practices, 3:13

FINLAND

Privacy laws, 12:14

FLORIDA

Telemarketing, 9:43

Telephone solicitation, 9:41

Telephone Solicitation, 9:42

Wiretapping, 9:44

FRANCE

Privacy laws, 12:15

GEORGIA

Point of sale collection, 9:49

Spyware, 9:47

Telemarketing, 9:45

INDEX

GEORGIA—Cont'd
Telephone solicitation, **9:46**
Wiretapping, **9:48**

GERMANY
Privacy laws, **12:16**

GHANA
Privacy laws, **10:5**

GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM
Consent, **4:16**
Information, **2:6**

GPS
Consent, **4:16**
Information, **2:6**

GRAMM-LEACH-BLILEY ACT
Privacy laws, **8:7**

GREECE
Privacy laws, **12:17**

GUAM
Spyware, **9:51**
Telemarketing, **9:50**

HAWAII
Telemarketing, **9:52**
Wiretapping, **9:53**

HEALTHCARE
Company
data sharing, **6:5**
notice, information practices, **3:14**
Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:7**

HONDURAS
Privacy laws, **11:12**

HONG KONG
Privacy laws, **13:7**

HUNGARY
Privacy laws, **12:18**

ICELAND
Privacy laws, **12:19**

IDAHO
Telephone solicitation, **9:54**
Wiretapping, **9:55**

ILLINOIS
Biometrics, **9:58**
Spyware, **9:59**
Telemarketing, **9:57**
Telephone solicitations, **9:56**
Wiretapping, **9:60**

INDIA
Spyware, **13:8**

INDIANA
Spyware, **9:64**
Telemarketing, **9:63**
Telephone solicitation, **9:61**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:62**
Wiretapping, **9:65**

INDIVIDUALS
Adware, **2:5**
Automatic license plate reader laws, **2:7**
Communication with
Generally, **5:1 to 5:19**
direct mail
Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
contests, **5:19**
mass marketing, **5:17**
requirements, **5:18**
sweepstakes, **5:19**
email
Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
content restrictions, **5:4**
multiple senders, **5:2**
social media messages, **5:5**
tell a friend services, **5:3**
telephone calls
Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
abandoning calls, **5:12**
choice, **5:6**
content requirements, **5:11**
do not call list, **5:7**
notice, **5:6**
record keeping, **5:8**
registration requirements, **5:9**
technology restrictions, **5:13**
time-of-day limits, **5:10**
training, **5:8**

INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd

Communication with—Cont'd
text messages
 Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
 children, **5:16**
 marketing texts, **5:14**
 time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
Company restrictions, **2:1**
Cookies, use, **2:4**
Credit card transactions, **2:3**
Data broker, **2:12**
Direct mail
 Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
 contests, **5:19**
 mass marketing, **5:17**
 requirements, **5:18**
 sweepstakes, **5:19**
Email
 Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
 content restrictions, **5:4**
 multiple senders, **5:2**
 social media messages, **5:5**
 tell a friend services, **5:3**
GPS-based information, **2:6**
Information collected through
 financial incentives or loyalty
 programs, **2:8**
Laws to a specific type, **1:20**
Limits on collecting sensitive information, **2:10**
Limits on processing information with artificial intelligence tools, **2:11**
Restrictions on information collected from children, **2:9**
Spyware, **2:5**
Technology, use, **2:4**
Telephone calls
 Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
 abandoning calls, **5:12**
 choice, **5:6**
 content requirements, **5:11**
 do not call list, **5:7**
 notice, **5:6**
 record keeping, **5:8**
 registration requirements, **5:9**

INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd

Telephone calls—Cont'd
 technology restrictions, **5:13**
 time-of-day limits, **5:10**
 training, **5:8**
Text messages
 Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
 children, **5:16**
 marketing texts, **5:14**
 time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
When companies are limited, **2:2**

INDIVIDUALS SPECIFIC LAWS

Overview, **1:20**

INDONESIA

Privacy laws, **13:9**

INDUSTRY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS

Generally, **1:5 to 1:11**
Car dealerships and license plate information, **1:11**
Data brokers, **1:10**
Overview of industry-specific privacy laws, **1:5**

INFORMATION

Sharing, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**

INFORMATION DISCLOSURES

California, **9:25**

INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS

Sharing, data, **6:2**

INTERNET

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**
Providing wifi, notice, information practices, **3:9**

INTERNET ACTIVITIES

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

IOWA

Spyware, **9:68**
Telephone solicitation, **9:67**
Wiretapping, **9:69**

INDEX

IRELAND
Privacy laws, **12:20, 12:21**

ISRAEL
Privacy laws, **13:10**

ITALY
Privacy laws, **12:22**

JAPAN
Privacy laws, **13:11**

JERSEY
Privacy laws, **12:23**

KANSAS
Point of sale collection, **9:72**
Telephone solicitation, **9:70**
Wiretapping, **9:71**

KENTUCKY
Telephone solicitation, **9:74**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:74**

KENYA
Privacy laws, **10:6**

KYRGYZSTAN
Privacy laws, **13:12**

LATVIA
Privacy laws, **12:24**

LESOTHO
Privacy laws, **10:7**

LICENSE PLATE INFORMATION
Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:11**

LITHUANIA
Privacy laws, **12:25, 12:26**

LOUISIANA
Spyware, **9:77**
Telemarketing, **9:75**
Telephone solicitations, **9:76**
Telephone Solicitations, **9:76**
Wiretapping, **9:78**

LOYALTY PROGRAMS
Financial incentives
choice
consent, **4:18**

LUXEMBOURG
Privacy laws, **12:27**

MADAGASCAR
Privacy laws, **10:8**

MAINE
Telemarketing, **9:80**
Telephone solicitation, **9:79**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:79**
Wiretapping, **9:81**

MALAYSIA
Privacy laws, **13:13**

MALTA
Privacy laws, **12:28**

MANAGEMENT
Data
Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**
automated decisions, **7:3**
ceasing use of information, **7:5**
program management, **7:8**
record keeping, **7:7**
retention, **7:6**
sensitive information, **7:2**
training, **7:9**

MARKETING
Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

MARYLAND
Point of sale collection, **9:85**
Telephone solicitation, **9:82**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:83**
Wiretapping, **9:84**

MASSACHUSETTS
Point of sale collection, **9:89**
Telemarketing, **9:87**
Telephone solicitation, **9:86**
Wiretapping, **9:88**

MEXICO
Privacy laws, **11:13**

MICHIGAN
Children's privacy, **9:91**
Telemarketing, **9:90**

MICHIGAN—Cont'd

Wiretapping, 9:92

MINNESOTA

Point of sale, 9:96

Telephone solicitation, 9:93

Telephone Solicitation, 9:94

Wiretapping, 9:95

MINORS

Data sharing, 6:9

Notice, information practices, 3:20

Text messages, 5:16

MISSISSIPPI

Telemarketing, 9:97

Telephone solicitation, 9:98

Wiretapping, 9:99

MISSOURI

Telemarketing, 9:100

Wiretapping, 9:101

MOLDOVA

Privacy laws, 12:29

MONACO

Privacy laws, 12:30

MONTANA

Telemarketing, 9:104

Telephone solicitation, 9:103

Wiretapping, 9:105

MOROCCO

Privacy laws, 10:9

NEBRASKA

Telemarketing, 9:107

Wiretapping, 9:108

NETHERLANDS

Privacy laws, 12:31

Electronic Communications, 12:32

NEVADA

Point of sale collection, 9:111

Telephone solicitation, 9:109

Wiretapping, 9:110

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Spyware, 9:114

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Cont'd

Telephone solicitation, 9:113

Wiretapping, 9:115

NEW JERSEY

Point of sale collection, 9:119

Telemarketing, 9:117

Wiretapping, 9:118

NEW MEXICO

Telemarketing, 9:120

Telephone solicitation, 9:121

Wiretapping, 9:122

NEW YORK

Point of sale collection, 9:126

Telemarketing, 9:123

Telephone solicitations, 9:124

Wiretapping, 9:125

NEW ZEALAND

Privacy laws

Electronic Communications, 13:14

NIGERIA

Privacy laws, 10:10

NORTH CAROLINA

Telemarketing, 9:127

Telephone solicitations, 9:128

Wiretapping, 9:129

NORTH DAKOTA

Telemarketing, 9:130

Wiretapping, 9:131

NORTH MACEDONIA

Privacy laws, 12:33

NORWAY

Privacy laws, 12:34

NOTICE

Broadband companies, information practices, 3:10

Calls, making information practices, 3:7

Change to existing information practices, 3:21

Content, information practices, 3:4

Emails, information practices, 3:5

INDEX

NOTICE—Cont'd

Faxes, information practices, **3:8**
Health care companies, information practices, **3:14**
Information practices
 Generally, **3:1 to 3:25**
 biometrics, **3:7**
 broadband companies, **3:10**
 change to existing practices, **3:21**
 children, information from, **3:20**
 combining data, **3:22**
 content, **3:4**
 emails, **3:5**
 faxes, **3:8**
 financial incentive, **3:19**
 financial services companies, **3:13**
 health care companies, **3:14**
 method of delivery, **3:2**
 operating chatbot or interactive service powered by AI, **3:18**
 phone companies, **3:10**
 privacy policies, **3:4**
 requirements, **3:1**
 selling information, **3:15**
 sharing information, **3:11**
 streaming services, **3:12**
 text messages, **3:6**
 timing, **3:3**
 tracking, passive, **3:16**
 video rentals, **3:12**
 wifi, providing, **3:9**
Privacy policies, information practices, **3:4**
Requirements, information practices, **3:1**
Selling information, information practices, **3:15**
Sharing information, information practices, **3:11**
Streaming services, information practices, **3:12**
Telephone calls, individuals, **5:6**
Text messages, information practices, **3:6**
Timing, information practices, **3:3**

NOTICE—Cont'd

Video rentals, information practices, **3:12**
Wifi, providing, information practices, **3:9**
NOTICE, INFORMATION PRACTICES
Car dealerships and automated license plate readers, **3:25**
Combining data, **3:22**
Data broker, **3:24**
Engaging in profiling or using artificial intelligence, **3:23**
Tracking, passive, **3:16**

OHIO

Point of sale collection, **9:134**
Telemarketing, **9:132**
Wiretapping, **9:133**

OKLAHOMA

Telemarketing, **9:135**
Telephone solicitation, **9:137**
Wiretapping, **9:138**

ONLINE ACTIVITIES

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

ONLINE PRIVACY

California, **9:24**

OPT-OUTS

Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**
Adware, **4:11**
Artificial intelligence, **4:20**
Behavioral advertising, **4:10**
Biometrics, **4:15**
Car dealerships, **4:21**
Data brokers, **4:19**
Drone use, **4:17**
Email, **4:8**
Faxes, **4:7**
Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**
New use of information, **4:2**
Parental Consent to Collect Children8217s Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**

OPT-OUTS—Cont'd

Profiling, **4:20**
Rights, provision, **4:3**
Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**
Sensitive information, **4:14**
Streaming services, **4:13**
Telephone calls, **4:6**
 recording, **4:12**
Text messages, **4:5**
Video rentals, **4:13**

OREGON

Data Broker Law, **9:144**
Point of sale, **9:143**
Telemarketing, **9:140**
Telephone solicitation, **9:141**
Wiretapping, **9:142**

PANAMA

Privacy laws, **11:14**

**PARENTAL CONSENT TO
COLLECT CHILDREN8217S
INFORMATION ONLINE
(COPPA)**

Consent, **4:4**

PASSIVE TRACKING

Notice, information practices, **3:16**

PAYMENTS

Credit cards, activity-specific privacy
laws, **1:18**

PENNSYLVANIA

Point of sale collection, **9:148**
Spyware, **9:146**
Telemarketing, **9:145**
Wiretapping, **9:147**

PERU

Privacy laws, **11:15**

PHILIPPINES

Privacy laws, **13:15**

PHONE CALLS

Individuals, communication with
Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**

POINT OF SALE

Collection
 California, **9:22**
 Delaware, **9:36**
 District of Columbia, **9:40**
 Georgia, **9:49**
 Maryland, **9:85**
 Massachusetts, **9:89**
 Minnesota, **9:96**
 Nevada, **9:111**
 New Jersey, **9:119**
 New York, **9:126**
 Ohio, **9:134**
 Oregon, **9:143**
 Pennsylvania, **9:148**
 Rhode Island, **9:155**
 Texas, **9:171**

PORTUGAL

Privacy laws, **12:35, 12:36**

PRIVACY LAWS

Generally, **1:1 to 1:5**
General privacy laws, **1:4**
 State laws, **1:5**
Middle east, Asia and the Pacific
 generally, **13:1 to 13:22**
Navigating complex world of privacy
laws, **1:1**
Scope
 Definitions of personal information
 under laws, **1:2**
United Kingdom, **12:49, 12:50**
 Electronic Communications, **12:50**

PRIVACY POLICIES

Notice, information practices, **3:4**

PROFILING

Choice
 consent, **4:20**

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT

Training, **7:8**

PUERTO RICO

Spyware, **9:150**
Telemarketing, **9:149**

INDEX

RECORD KEEPING

Data management, 7:7
Individuals, communication with, 5:8

RECORDING

Telephone calls, consent, 4:12

REGISTRATION

Requirements, individuals, telephone calls, 5:9

RENTALS

Video, notice, information practices, 3:12

RETENTION

Data management, 7:6

RHODE ISLAND

Point of sale, 9:155
Spyware, 9:153
Telephone solicitation, 9:152
Wiretapping, 9:154

ROMANIA

Privacy laws, 12:37
Electronic Communications, 12:38

SALES

Information, notice, information practices, 3:15

SENSITIVE INFORMATION

Activity specific laws, 1:15
Management data, 7:2

SERBIA

Privacy laws, 12:39

SHARING

Data
Generally, 6:1 to 6:13
bankruptcy, 6:10
broker obligations, 6:3
children, 6:9
credit reporting, 6:8
cross-border transfers, 6:12
financial institutions, 6:4
health care providers, 6:5
intercepting communications, 6:2
legal landscape, 6:1

SHARING—Cont'd

Data—Cont'd
Sharing vehicle information, 6:13
streaming services, online, 6:7
telecommunications, 6:6
third party vendors, 6:11
Information, activity-specific privacy laws, 1:19
Notice, information practices, 3:11

SINGAPORE

Privacy laws, 13:16
Electronic Communications, 13:17

SLOVAKIA

Privacy laws, 12:40
Electronic Communications, 12:41

SOCIAL MEDIA

Messages, individuals, communication with, 5:5

SOUTH AFRICA

Privacy laws, 10:11
Electronic communications, 10:12

SOUTH CAROLINA

Telephone solicitation, 9:157
Wiretapping, 9:158

SOUTH DAKOTA

Telephone solicitations, 9:160
Wiretapping, 9:161

SOUTH KOREA

Privacy laws, 13:18
Electronic Communications, 13:19

SPAIN

Privacy laws, 12:43
Electronic Communications, 12:42

SPYWARE

Alaska, 9:6
Arizona, 9:10
Arizona, advertisements, 9:10
Arkansas, 9:14
California, 9:20
Georgia, 9:47
Guam, 9:51

SPYWARE—Cont'd

Illinois, 9:59
India, 13:8
Indiana, 9:64
Individual information collection, 2:5
Iowa, 9:68
Louisiana, 9:77
New Hampshire, 9:114
Pennsylvania, 9:146
Puerto Rico, 9:150
Rhode Island, 9:153
Texas, 9:169
Washington, 9:185

STATE PRIVACY LAWS

Generally, 9:1 to 9:193
Alabama, 9:1 to 9:3
Alaska, 9:4 to 9:7
Arizona, 9:8 to 9:11
Arkansas, 9:13 to 9:15
California, 9:16 to 9:25
Colorado, 9:26 to 9:29
Connecticut, 9:30
Delaware, 9:33 to 9:36
District of Columbia, 9:37 to 9:40
Florida, 9:41 to 9:44
Georgia, 9:45 to 9:49
Guam, 9:50, 9:51
Indiana, 9:61 to 9:65
Iowa, 9:66 to 9:69
Kansas, 9:70 to 9:72
Louisiana, 9:75 to 9:78
Maine, 9:79 to 9:81
Maryland, 9:82 to 9:85
Massachusetts, 9:86 to 9:89
Michigan, 9:90 to 9:92
Minnesota, 9:93 to 9:96
Mississippi, 9:97 to 9:99
Missouri, 9:100
Montana, 9:102 to 9:105
New Hampshire, 9:112 to 9:115
New Jersey, 9:116 to 9:119
New Mexico, 9:120 to 9:122
New York, 9:123 to 9:126
North Carolina, 9:127 to 9:129
Ohio, 9:132 to 9:134

STATE PRIVACY LAWS—Cont'd

Oklahoma, 9:135 to 9:38
Oregon, 9:139 to 9:144
Pennsylvania, 9:145 to 9:148
Rhode Island, 9:152 to 9:155
South Carolina, 9:156 to 9:158
South Dakota, 9:159 to 9:161
Tennessee, 9:162 to 9:165
Texas, 9:166 to 9:172
Utah, 9:173 to 9:175
Vermont, 9:176
Virginia, 9:178 to 9:180
Washington, 9:181 to 9:186
West Virginia, 9:187

STREAMING SERVICES

Consent, information practices, 4:13
Data sharing, 6:7
Notice, information practices, 3:12

SWEDEN

Privacy laws, 12:44

SWEEPSTAKES

Direct mail, 5:19

SWITZERLAND

Privacy laws, 12:45

TAJIKISTAN

Privacy laws, 13:20

TECHNOLOGY

Use, information collection, individuals, 2:4

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Data sharing, 6:6
Industry-specific privacy laws, 1:8

TELEMARKETING

Alabama, 9:1
Alaska, 9:5
Arkansas, 9:13
California, 9:18
Colorado, 9:28
Delaware, 9:34
District of Columbia, 9:38
Florida, 9:43
Guam, 9:50

INDEX

TELEMARKETING—Cont'd

Hawaii, 9:52
Illinois, 9:57
Indiana, 9:63
Louisiana, 9:75
Maine, 9:80
Massachusetts, 9:87
Michigan, 9:90
Mississippi, 9:97
Missouri, 9:100
Montana, 9:104
Nebraska, 9:107
New Jersey, 9:117
New Mexico, 9:120
New York, 9:123
North Carolina, 9:127
North Dakota, 9:130
Ohio, 9:132
Oklahoma, 9:135, 9:136
Oregon, 9:140
Pennsylvania, 9:145
Puerto Rico, 9:149
Tennessee, 9:164
U.S. Virgin Islands, 9:193
Wyoming, 9:191

TELEMARKETING SALES RULE (TSR)

Activity-specific privacy laws, 1:17

TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT (TCPA)

Activity-specific privacy laws, 1:17
Regulation, 8:2

TELEPHONE SOLICITATION

Florida, 9:42
Indiana, 9:62
Kentucky, 9:74
Maine, 9:79
Maryland, 9:83
Minnesota, 9:94
Virginia, 9:179
Washington, 9:182

TELEPHONE SOLICITATIONS

Louisiana, 9:76

TELEPHONES

Companies, notice, information practices, 3:10
Consent, information practices, 4:6
recording, 4:12
Individuals, communication with
Generally, 5:6 to 5:13
abandoning calls, 5:12
choice, 5:6
content requirements, 5:11
do not call list, 5:7
notice, 5:6
record keeping, 5:8
registration requirements, 5:9
technology restrictions, 5:13
time-of-day limits, 5:10
training, 5:8
Making calls, notice, information practices, 3:7
Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)
activity-specific privacy laws, 1:17

TELEVISION

Cable, industry-specific privacy laws, 1:9

TELL A FRIEND SERVICES

Email, 5:3

TENNESSEE

Telemarketing, 9:164
Telephone solicitation, 9:163
Wiretapping, 9:165

TEXAS

Biometrics, 9:168
Data Broker Law, 9:172
Point of sale, 9:171
Spyware, 9:169
Telemarketing, 9:167
Wiretapping, 9:170

TEXT

Arizona, advertisements, 9:9
Washington, 9:183

TEXT MESSAGES

California, 9:19

TEXT MESSAGES—Cont'd

Consent, **4:5**
Individuals, communication with
Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
children, **5:16**
marketing texts, **5:14**
time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
Notice, information practices, **3:6**

THIRD PARTIES

Vendors, sharing data, **6:11**

TIME-OF-DAY

Telephone calls, limits, **5:10**
Text messages, limits, **5:15**

TIMING

Notice, information practices, **3:3**

TRACKING

GPS, **2:6**
consent, **4:16**
Passive, notice, information practices, **3:16**

TRAINING

Data management, **7:9**
Individuals, communication with, **5:8**

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Privacy laws, **11:16**

TUNISIA

Privacy laws, **10:13**

TURKEY

Privacy laws, **12:46, 13:22**
Electronic Communications, **12:47**

TURKMENISTAN

Privacy laws, **13:21**

UGANDA

Privacy laws, **10:14**

UKRAINE

Privacy laws, **12:48**

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Privacy laws, **13:23**

UNITED KINGDOM

Privacy laws, **12:50**

UNITED STATES

Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
Privacy laws
Generally, **8:1 to 8:7**
Children's Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
wiretapping, **8:4**
Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
Wiretapping, **8:4**

U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS

Telemarketing, **9:193**

UTAH

State privacy laws, **9:173 to 9:175**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:174**
Wiretapping, **9:175**

VERMONT

Data Broker Law, **9:177**
Telemarketing, **9:176**

VIDEO

Rentals
consent, **4:13**

INDEX

VIDEO—Cont'd

Rentals—Cont'd
notice, information practices, **3:12**

VIRGINIA

State privacy laws, **9:178 to 9:180**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:179**
Wiretapping, **9:180**

WASHINGTON

Biometric, **9:184**
Spyware, **9:185**
State privacy laws, **9:181 to 9:186**
Telephone Solicitation, **9:182**
Text, **9:183**
Wiretapping, **9:186**

WEST VIRGINIA

Telemarketing, **9:187**
Wiretapping, **9:188**

WIFI

Providing, notice, information practices, **3:9**

WIRETAPPING

Alabama, **9:3**
Alaska, **9:7**
Arizona, **9:11**
Arkansas, **9:15**
California, **9:21**
Colorado, **9:29**
Connecticut, **9:32**
Delaware, **9:35**
Florida, **9:44**
Georgia, **9:48**
Hawaii, **9:53**
Idaho, **9:55**
Illinois, **9:60**
Indiana, **9:65**
Iowa, **9:69**
Kansas, **9:71**

WIRETAPPING—Cont'd

Louisiana, **9:78**
Maine, **9:81**
Maryland, **9:84**
Massachusetts, **9:88**
Michigan, **9:92**
Minnesota, **9:95**
Mississippi, **9:99**
Missouri, **9:101**
Montana, **9:104**
Nebraska, **9:108**
Nevada, **9:110**
New Hampshire, **9:115**
New Jersey, **9:118**
New Mexico, **9:122**
New York, **9:125**
North Carolina, **9:129**
North Dakota, **9:131**
Ohio, **9:133**
Oklahoma, **9:138**
Oregon, **9:142**
Pennsylvania, **9:147**
Privacy laws, **8:4**
Rhode Island, **9:154**
South Carolina, **9:158**
Tennessee, **9:165**
Virginia, **9:180**
Washington, **9:186**
Wisconsin, **9:190**
Wyoming, **9:192**

WISCONSIN

Telemarketing, **9:189**
Wiretapping, **9:190**

WYOMING

Telemarketing, **9:191**
Wiretapping, **9:192**

ZAMBIA

Privacy laws, **10:15**