

Index

ACTIVITY SPECIFIC LAWS

Generally, **1:12 to 1:19**
Sensitive information, **1:15**

ACTIVITY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS

Biometrics, **1:14**
Credit card payments, **1:18**
Digital communications, **1:17**
Eavesdropping, **1:16**
Marketing, **1:17**
Sharing information, **1:19**

ADVERTISING

Behavioral, consent, **4:10**

ADWARE

Consent, **4:11**
Individual information collection, **2:5**

AFRICA

Privacy laws
Generally, **10:1 to 10:15**
Angola, **10:1, 10:2**
Botswana, **10:3**
Cape Verde, **10:4**
Ghana, **10:5**
Kenya, **10:6**
Lesotho, **10:7**
Madagascar, **10:8**
Morocco, **10:9**
Nigeria, **10:10**
South Africa, **10:11**
Electronic communications,
10:12
Tunisia, **10:13**
Uganda, **10:14**
Zambia, **10:15**

ALABAMA

Telemarketing, **9:1**
Telephone solicitations, **9:2**

ALASKA

Spyware, **9:6**
Telemarketing, **9:5**
Telephone solicitation, **9:4**
Wiretapping, **9:7**

AMERICA (EXCLUDING UNITED STATES)

Privacy laws
Generally, **11:1 to 11:16**
Argentina, **11:1**
Barbados, **11:2**
Bermuda, **11:3**
Brazil, **11:4**
Canada, **11:6**
Canada, Electronic Communica-
tions, **11:7**
Chile, **11:8**
Columbia, **11:9**
Costa Rica, **11:10**
Dominican Republic, **11:11**
Honduras, **11:12**
Mexico, **11:13**
Panama, **11:14**
Peru, **11:15**
Trinidad and Tobago, **11:16**
Privacy laws, internet
Brazil, **11:5**

ANGOLA

Electronic Communication Law, **10:2**
Privacy laws, **10:1, 10:2**

ARGENTINA

Privacy laws, **11:1**

ARIZONA

State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**
spyware, **9:10**
Spyware, **9:10**
telephone solicitation, **9:8**

ARIZONA—Cont’d

- State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**
 - Cont’d
 - Text, **9:9**
 - wiretapping, **9:11**

ARKANSAS

- Spyware, **9:14**
- Telemarketing, **9:13**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:12**
- Wiretapping, **9:15**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- Engaging in profiling or using notice, information practices, **3:23**
- Operating chatbot or interactive service notice, information practices, **3:18**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- Choice consent, **4:20**

AUSTRALIA

- Privacy laws, **13:1**
- Electronic Communications, **13:2**
- Wiretap, **13:3**

AUSTRIA

- Privacy laws, **12:3**
- Electronic Communications, **12:4**

AUTOMATION

- Decisions, data management, **7:3**

AZERBAIJAN

- Privacy laws, **13:4**

BAHRAIN

- Privacy laws, **13:5**

BANKRUPTCY

- Sharing data, **6:10**

BARBADOS

- Privacy laws, **11:2**

BEHAVIORAL ADVERTISING

- Consent, **4:10**

BELGIUM

- Privacy laws, **12:5**

BERMUDA

- Privacy laws, **11:3**

BIOMETRIC

- Washington, **9:184**

BIOMETRICS

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:14**
- Consent, **4:15**
- Illinois, **9:58**
- Notice, information practices, **3:17**

BORDERS

- Sharing data, cross-border transfers, **6:12**

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

- Privacy laws, **12:6**

BOTSWANA

- Privacy laws, **10:3**

BRAZIL

- Privacy laws, **11:4**
- Internet, **11:5**

BROADBAND

- Companies, notice, information practices, **3:10**

BROKERS

- Data sharing, obligations, **6:3**

BULGARIA

- Privacy laws, **12:7**
- Electronic Communications, **12:8**

CABLE TELEVISION

- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:9**

CALIFORNIA

- Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:16**
- Data Broker, **9:23**
- Information Disclosures, **9:25**
- Online Privacy, **9:24**
- Point of sale collection, **9:22**
- Spyware, **9:20**
- Telemarketing, **9:18**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:17**
- Text messages, **9:19**
- Wiretapping, **9:21**

INDEX

CANADA

- Privacy laws, **11:6**
- Electronic Communications, **11:7**

CAPE VERDE

- Privacy laws, **10:4**

CAR DEALERSHIPS

- Choice
- consent, **4:21**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:11**

CAR DEALERSHIPS AND AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE

- Notice, information practices, **3:25**

CHATBOT

- Interactive service powered by AI
- notice, information practices, **3:18**

CHILDREN

- Data sharing, **6:9**
- Michigan, privacy, **9:91**
- Notice, information practices, **3:20**
- Text messages, **5:16**

CHILDREN'S ONLINE PRIVACY PROTECTION ACT (COPPA)

- Privacy laws, **8:6**

CHILE

- Privacy laws, **11:8**

CHINA

- Privacy laws, **13:6**

CHOICE

- Consent
- Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**
- adware, **4:11**
- artificial intelligence, **4:20**
- behavioral advertising, **4:10**
- biometrics, **4:15**
- Car dealerships, **4:21**
- Data brokers, **4:19**
- drone use, **4:17**
- email, **4:8**
- faxes, **4:7**

CHOICE—Cont'd

- Consent—Cont'd
- financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**
- new use of information, **4:2**
- Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**
- Profiling, **4:20**
- rights, provision, **4:3**
- sensitive information, **4:14**
- streaming services, **4:13**
- telephone calls, **4:6, 5:6**
- recording, **4:12**
- text messages, **4:5**
- video rentals, **4:13**
- Consent, types of communications
- generally, **4:5 to 4:8**

COLLECTION OF INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

- Generally, **2:1 to 2:12**
- Are there restrictions on what information a company can collect, **2:1**
- Automatic license plate reader laws, **2:7**
- Data broker, **2:12**
- Information collected through financial incentives or loyalty programs, **2:8**
- Limits on collecting sensitive information, **2:10**
- Limits on processing information with artificial intelligence tools, **2:11**
- Restrictions on information collected from children, **2:9**

COLORADO

- Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:26**
- Telemarketing, **9:28**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:27**
- Wiretapping, **9:29**

COLUMBIA

- Privacy laws, **11:9**

COMBINING DATA

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAW

Montana, **9:102**

COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAWS

Nebraska, **9:106**

Nevada, **9:109**

CONNECTICUT

Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:30**

Telephone solicitation, **9:31**

Wiretapping, **9:32**

CONSENT

Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**

Adware, **4:11**

Artificial intelligence, **4:20**

Behavioral advertising, **4:10**

Biometrics, **4:15**

Car dealerships, **4:21**

Data brokers, **4:19**

Drone use, **4:17**

Email, **4:8**

Faxes, **4:7**

Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**

New use of information, **4:2**

Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**

Profiling, **4:20**

Rights, provision, **4:3**

Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**

Sensitive information, **4:14**

Streaming services, **4:13**

Telephone calls, **4:6**

recording, **4:12**

Text messages, **4:5**

Video rentals, **4:13**

CONTESTS

Direct mail, **5:19**

CONTROLLING THE ASSAULT OF NON-SOLICITED PORNOGRAPHY AND MARKETING ACT (CAN-SPAM)

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

Generally, **8:3**

COSTA RICA

Privacy laws, **11:10**

CREDIT CARDS

Individual information collection, **2:3**

Payments, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

CREDIT REPORTING

Sharing data, **6:8**

CROATIA

Privacy laws, **12:9**

CYPRUS

Privacy laws, **12:10**

CZECH REPUBLIC

Privacy laws, **12:11**

DATA BROKER

California, **9:23**

Notice, information practices, **3:24**

DATA BROKER LAW

Oregon, **9:144**

Texas, **9:172**

DATA BROKERS

Choice

consent, **4:19**

Obligations, sharing, **6:3**

DATA COMBINING

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

DATA MANAGEMENT

Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**

Automated decisions, **7:3**

Ceasing use of information, **7:5**

Program management, **7:8**

Record keeping, **7:6**

Retention, **7:6**

INDEX

DATA MANAGEMENT—Cont'd

Sensitive information, **7:2**

DATA RETENTION

Data management, **7:6**

DATA SHARING

Generally, **6:1 to 6:13**

Bankruptcy, **6:10**

Broker obligations, **6:3**

Children, **6:9**

Credit reporting, **6:8**

Cross-border transfers, **6:12**

Financial institutions, **6:4**

Health care providers, **6:5**

Information, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**

Intercepting communications, **6:2**

Legal landscape, **6:1**

Notice, information practices, **3:11**

Sharing vehicle information, **6:13**

Streaming services, **6:7**

Telecommunications, **6:6**

Third party vendors, **6:11**

DELAWARE

Point of sale collection, **9:36**

Telemarketing, **9:34**

Wiretapping, **9:35**

DELIVERY

Method of, notice, information practices, **3:2**

DENMARK

Privacy laws, **12:12**

DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

DIRECT MAIL

Individuals, communication with

Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**

contests, **5:19**

mass marketing, **5:17**

requirements, **5:18**

sweepstakes, **5:19**

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Point of sale collection, **9:40**

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

—Cont'd

Telemarketing, **9:38**

Telephone solicitation, **9:37**

Wiretapping, **9:39**

DO NOT CALL LIST

Individuals, communication with, **5:7**

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Privacy laws, **11:11**

DRONES

Consent, **4:17**

EAVESDROPPING

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:16**

ELECTRONIC

COMMUNICATIONS

PRIVACY ACT (ECPA)

Eavesdropping, **1:16**

EMAIL

Consent, **4:8**

Individuals, communication with

Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**

content restrictions, **5:4**

multiple senders, **5:2**

social media messages, **5:5**

tell a friend services, **5:3**

Notice, information practices, **3:5**

ESTONIA

Privacy laws, **12:13**

EUROPE

Privacy laws

Generally, **12:1 to 12:50**

Austria, **12:3, 12:4**

Belgium, **12:5**

Bosnia and Herzegovina, **12:6**

Bulgaria, **12:7, 12:8**

Croatia, **12:9**

Cyprus, **12:10**

Czech Republic, **12:11**

Denmark, **12:12**

Electronic Communications

Lithuania, **12:26**

Estonia, **12:13**

EUROPE—Cont'd

- Privacy laws—Cont'd
 - European Union, **12:1**
 - European Union, Electronic Communications, **12:2**
 - Finland, **12:14**
 - France, **12:15**
 - Germany, **12:16**
 - Greece, **12:17**
 - Hungary, **12:18**
 - Iceland, **12:19**
 - Ireland, **12:20**
 - Italy, **12:22**
 - Jersey, **12:23**
 - Latvia, **12:24**
 - Lithuania, **12:25**
 - Luxembourg, **12:27**
 - Malta, **12:28**
 - Moldova, **12:29**
 - Monaco, **12:30**
 - Netherlands, **12:31, 12:32**
 - North Macedonia, **12:33**
 - Norway, **12:34**
 - Portugal, **12:35**
 - Romania, **12:37, 12:38**
 - Serbia, **12:39**
 - Slovakia, **12:40, 12:41**
 - Spain, **12:42, 12:43**
 - Sweden, **12:44**
 - Switzerland, **12:45**
 - Turkey, **12:46, 12:47**
 - Ukraine, **12:48**
 - United Kingdom, **12:49, 12:50**
- Privacy laws, Electronic Communications
 - Ireland, **12:21**
 - Portugal, **12:36**

EUROPEAN UNION

- General Data Protection, **12:1, 12:2**

FACIAL RECOGNITION

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:14**

FAIR AND ACCURATE CREDIT TRANSACTIONS ACT

- Credit cards, payments, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

FAXES

- Consent, **4:7**
- Notice, information practices, **3:8**

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT (FTC)

- Privacy laws, **8:5**

FINANCIAL INCENTIVE

- Notice, information practices, **3:19**

FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

- Choice
 - consent
 - loyalty programs, **4:18**

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- Data sharing, **6:4**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:6**
- Notice, information practices, **3:13**
- Services companies, notice, information practices, **3:13**

FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANIES

- Notice, information practices, **3:13**

FINLAND

- Privacy laws, **12:14**

FLORIDA

- Telemarketing, **9:43**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:41**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:42**
- Wiretapping, **9:44**

FRANCE

- Privacy laws, **12:15**

GEORGIA

- Point of sale collection, **9:49**
- Spyware, **9:47**
- Telemarketing, **9:45**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:46**
- Wiretapping, **9:48**

GERMANY

- Privacy laws, **12:16**

GHANA

- Privacy laws, **10:5**

INDEX

GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM

- Consent, **4:16**
- Information, **2:6**

GPS

- Consent, **4:16**
- Information, **2:6**

GRAMM-LEACH-BLILEY ACT

- Privacy laws, **8:7**

GREECE

- Privacy laws, **12:17**

GUAM

- Spyware, **9:51**
- Telemarketing, **9:50**

HAWAII

- Telemarketing, **9:52**
- Wiretapping, **9:53**

HEALTHCARE

- Company
 - data sharing, **6:5**
 - notice, information practices, **3:14**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:7**

HONDURAS

- Privacy laws, **11:12**

HONG KONG

- Privacy laws, **13:7**

HUNGARY

- Privacy laws, **12:18**

ICELAND

- Privacy laws, **12:19**

IDAHO

- Telephone solicitation, **9:54**
- Wiretapping, **9:55**

ILLINOIS

- Biometrics, **9:58**
- Spyware, **9:59**
- Telemarketing, **9:57**
- Telephone solicitations, **9:56**
- Wiretapping, **9:60**

INDIA

- Spyware, **13:8**

INDIANA

- Spyware, **9:64**
- Telemarketing, **9:63**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:61**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:62**
- Wiretapping, **9:65**

INDIVIDUALS

- Adware, **2:5**
- Automatic license plate reader laws, **2:7**
- Communication with
 - Generally, **5:1 to 5:19**
 - direct mail
 - Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
 - contests, **5:19**
 - mass marketing, **5:17**
 - requirements, **5:18**
 - sweepstakes, **5:19**
 - email
 - Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
 - content restrictions, **5:4**
 - multiple senders, **5:2**
 - social media messages, **5:5**
 - tell a friend services, **5:3**
 - telephone calls
 - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
 - abandoning calls, **5:12**
 - choice, **5:6**
 - content requirements, **5:11**
 - do not call list, **5:7**
 - notice, **5:6**
 - record keeping, **5:8**
 - registration requirements, **5:9**
 - technology restrictions, **5:13**
 - time-of-day limits, **5:10**
 - training, **5:8**
 - text messages
 - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
 - children, **5:16**
 - marketing texts, **5:14**
 - time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- Company restrictions, **2:1**

INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd

- Cookies, use, **2:4**
- Credit card transactions, **2:3**
- Data broker, **2:12**
- Direct mail
 - Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
 - contests, **5:19**
 - mass marketing, **5:17**
 - requirements, **5:18**
 - sweepstakes, **5:19**
- Email
 - Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
 - content restrictions, **5:4**
 - multiple senders, **5:2**
 - social media messages, **5:5**
 - tell a friend services, **5:3**
- GPS-based information, **2:6**
- Information collected through
 - financial incentives or loyalty programs, **2:8**
- Laws to a specific type, **1:20**
- Limits on collecting sensitive information, **2:10**
- Limits on processing information
 - with artificial intelligence tools, **2:11**
- Restrictions on information collected
 - from children, **2:9**
- Spyware, **2:5**
- Technology, use, **2:4**
- Telephone calls
 - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
 - abandoning calls, **5:12**
 - choice, **5:6**
 - content requirements, **5:11**
 - do not call list, **5:7**
 - notice, **5:6**
 - record keeping, **5:8**
 - registration requirements, **5:9**
 - technology restrictions, **5:13**
 - time-of-day limits, **5:10**
 - training, **5:8**
- Text messages
 - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
 - children, **5:16**
 - marketing texts, **5:14**

INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd

- Text messages—Cont'd
 - time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- When companies are limited, **2:2**

INDIVIDUALS SPECIFIC LAWS

- Overview, **1:20**

INDONESIA

- Privacy laws, **13:9**

INDUSTRY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS

- Generally, **1:5 to 1:11**
- Car dealerships and license plate information, **1:11**
- Data brokers, **1:10**
- Overview of industry-specific privacy laws, **1:5**

INFORMATION

- Sharing, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**

INFORMATION DISCLOSURES

- California, **9:25**

INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS

- Sharing, data, **6:2**

INTERNET

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**
- Providing wifi, notice, information practices, **3:9**

INTERNET ACTIVITIES

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

IOWA

- Spyware, **9:68**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:67**
- Wiretapping, **9:69**

IRELAND

- Privacy laws, **12:20, 12:21**

ISRAEL

- Privacy laws, **13:10**

ITALY

- Privacy laws, **12:22**

INDEX

JAPAN

Privacy laws, **13:11**

JERSEY

Privacy laws, **12:23**

KANSAS

Point of sale collection, **9:72**

Telephone solicitation, **9:70**

Wiretapping, **9:71**

KENTUCKY

Telephone solicitation, **9:74**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:74**

KENYA

Privacy laws, **10:6**

KYRGYZSTAN

Privacy laws, **13:12**

LATVIA

Privacy laws, **12:24**

LESOTHO

Privacy laws, **10:7**

LICENSE PLATE INFORMATION

Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:11**

LITHUANIA

Privacy laws, **12:25, 12:26**

LOUISIANA

Spyware, **9:77**

Telemarketing, **9:75**

Telephone solicitations, **9:76**

Telephone Solicitations, **9:76**

Wiretapping, **9:78**

LOYALTY PROGRAMS

Financial incentives

choice

consent, **4:18**

LUXEMBOURG

Privacy laws, **12:27**

MADAGASCAR

Privacy laws, **10:8**

MAINE

Telemarketing, **9:80**

MAINE—Cont'd

Telephone solicitation, **9:79**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:79**

Wiretapping, **9:81**

MALAYSIA

Privacy laws, **13:13**

MALTA

Privacy laws, **12:28**

MANAGEMENT

Data

Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**

automated decisions, **7:3**

ceasing use of information, **7:5**

program management, **7:8**

record keeping, **7:7**

retention, **7:6**

sensitive information, **7:2**

training, **7:9**

MARKETING

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

MARYLAND

Point of sale collection, **9:85**

Telephone solicitation, **9:82**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:83**

Wiretapping, **9:84**

MASSACHUSETTS

Point of sale collection, **9:89**

Telemarketing, **9:87**

Telephone solicitation, **9:86**

Wiretapping, **9:88**

MEXICO

Privacy laws, **11:13**

MICHIGAN

Children's privacy, **9:91**

Telemarketing, **9:90**

Wiretapping, **9:92**

MINNESOTA

Point of sale, **9:96**

Telephone solicitation, **9:93**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:94**

Wiretapping, **9:95**

MINORS

- Data sharing, **6:9**
- Notice, information practices, **3:20**
- Text messages, **5:16**

MISSISSIPPI

- Telemarketing, **9:97**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:98**
- Wiretapping, **9:99**

MISSOURI

- Telemarketing, **9:100**
- Wiretapping, **9:101**

MOLDOVA

- Privacy laws, **12:29**

MONACO

- Privacy laws, **12:30**

MONTANA

- Telemarketing, **9:104**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:103**
- Wiretapping, **9:105**

MOROCCO

- Privacy laws, **10:9**

NEBRASKA

- Telemarketing, **9:107**
- Wiretapping, **9:108**

NETHERLANDS

- Privacy laws, **12:31**
- Electronic Communications, **12:32**

NEVADA

- Point of sale collection, **9:111**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:109**
- Wiretapping, **9:110**

NEW HAMPSHIRE

- Spyware, **9:114**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:113**
- Wiretapping, **9:115**

NEW JERSEY

- Point of sale collection, **9:119**
- Telemarketing, **9:117**
- Wiretapping, **9:118**

NEW MEXICO

- Telemarketing, **9:120**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:121**
- Wiretapping, **9:122**

NEW YORK

- Point of sale collection, **9:126**
- Telemarketing, **9:123**
- Telephone solicitations, **9:124**
- Wiretapping, **9:125**

NEW ZEALAND

- Privacy laws
- Electronic Communications, **13:14**

NIGERIA

- Privacy laws, **10:10**

NORTH CAROLINA

- Telemarketing, **9:127**
- Telephone solicitations, **9:128**
- Wiretapping, **9:129**

NORTH DAKOTA

- Telemarketing, **9:130**
- Wiretapping, **9:131**

NORTH MACEDONIA

- Privacy laws, **12:33**

NORWAY

- Privacy laws, **12:34**

NOTICE

- Broadband companies, information practices, **3:10**
- Calls, making information practices, **3:7**
- Change to existing information practices, **3:21**
- Content, information practices, **3:4**
- Emails, information practices, **3:5**
- Faxes, information practices, **3:8**
- Health care companies, information practices, **3:14**
- Information practices
- Generally, **3:1 to 3:25**
- biometrics, **3:7**
- broadband companies, **3:10**
- change to existing practices, **3:21**

INDEX

NOTICE—Cont'd

- Information practices—Cont'd
 - children, information from, **3:20**
 - combining data, **3:22**
 - content, **3:4**
 - emails, **3:5**
 - faxes, **3:8**
 - financial incentive, **3:19**
 - financial services companies, **3:13**
 - health care companies, **3:14**
 - method of delivery, **3:2**
 - operating chatbot or interactive service powered by AI, **3:18**
 - phone companies, **3:10**
 - privacy policies, **3:4**
 - requirements, **3:1**
 - selling information, **3:15**
 - sharing information, **3:11**
 - streaming services, **3:12**
 - text messages, **3:6**
 - timing, **3:3**
 - tracking, passive, **3:16**
 - video rentals, **3:12**
 - wifi, providing, **3:9**
- Privacy policies, information practices, **3:4**
- Requirements, information practices, **3:1**
- Selling information, information practices, **3:15**
- Sharing information, information practices, **3:11**
- Streaming services, information practices, **3:12**
- Telephone calls, individuals, **5:6**
- Text messages, information practices, **3:6**
- Timing, information practices, **3:3**
- Video rentals, information practices, **3:12**
- Wifi, providing, information practices, **3:9**

NOTICE, INFORMATION PRACTICES

- Car dealerships and automated license plate readers, **3:25**

NOTICE, INFORMATION

PRACTICES—Cont'd

- Combining data, **3:22**
- Data broker, **3:24**
- Engaging in profiling or using artificial intelligence, **3:23**
- Tracking, passive, **3:16**

OHIO

- Point of sale collection, **9:134**
- Telemarketing, **9:132**
- Wiretapping, **9:133**

OKLAHOMA

- Telemarketing, **9:135**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:137**
- Wiretapping, **9:138**

ONLINE ACTIVITIES

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

ONLINE PRIVACY

- California, **9:24**

OPT-OUTS

- Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**
- Adware, **4:11**
- Artificial intelligence, **4:20**
- Behavioral advertising, **4:10**
- Biometrics, **4:15**
- Car dealerships, **4:21**
- Data brokers, **4:19**
- Drone use, **4:17**
- Email, **4:8**
- Faxes, **4:7**
- Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**
- New use of information, **4:2**
- Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**
- Profiling, **4:20**
- Rights, provision, **4:3**
- Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**
- Sensitive information, **4:14**
- Streaming services, **4:13**
- Telephone calls, **4:6**
 - recording, **4:12**

OPT-OUTS—Cont'd

Text messages, **4:5**
Video rentals, **4:13**

OREGON

Data Broker Law, **9:144**
Point of sale, **9:143**
Telemarketing, **9:140**
Telephone solicitation, **9:141**
Wiretapping, **9:142**

PANAMA

Privacy laws, **11:14**

**PARENTAL CONSENT TO
COLLECT CHILDREN'S
INFORMATION ONLINE
(COPPA)**

Consent, **4:4**

PASSIVE TRACKING

Notice, information practices, **3:16**

PAYMENTS

Credit cards, activity-specific privacy
laws, **1:18**

PENNSYLVANIA

Point of sale collection, **9:148**
Spyware, **9:146**
Telemarketing, **9:145**
Wiretapping, **9:147**

PERU

Privacy laws, **11:15**

PHILIPPINES

Privacy laws, **13:15**

PHONE CALLS

Individuals, communication with
Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**

POINT OF SALE

Collection
California, **9:22**
Delaware, **9:36**
District of Columbia, **9:40**
Georgia, **9:49**
Maryland, **9:85**
Massachusetts, **9:89**

POINT OF SALE—Cont'd

Collection—Cont'd
Minnesota, **9:96**
Nevada, **9:111**
New Jersey, **9:119**
New York, **9:126**
Ohio, **9:134**
Oregon, **9:143**
Pennsylvania, **9:148**
Rhode Island, **9:155**
Texas, **9:171**

PORTUGAL

Privacy laws, **12:35, 12:36**

PRIVACY LAWS

Generally, **1:1 to 1:4**
General privacy laws, **1:3**
State laws, **1:4**
Middle east, Asia and the Pacific
generally, **13:1 to 13:22**
Navigating complex world of privacy
laws, **1:1**
Scope
Definitions of personal information
under laws, **1:2**
United Kingdom, **12:49, 12:50**
Electronic Communications, **12:50**

PRIVACY POLICIES

Notice, information practices, **3:4**

PROFILING

Choice
consent, **4:20**

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT

Training, **7:8**

PUERTO RICO

Spyware, **9:150**
Telemarketing, **9:149**

RECORD KEEPING

Data management, **7:7**
Individuals, communication with, **5:8**

RECORDING

Telephone calls, consent, **4:12**

INDEX

REGISTRATION

Requirements, individuals, telephone calls, **5:9**

RENTALS

Video, notice, information practices, **3:12**

RETENTION

Data management, **7:6**

RHODE ISLAND

Point of sale, **9:155**

Spyware, **9:153**

Telephone solicitation, **9:152**

Wiretapping, **9:154**

ROMANIA

Privacy laws, **12:37**

Electronic Communications, **12:38**

SALES

Information, notice, information practices, **3:15**

SENSITIVE INFORMATION

Activity specific laws, **1:15**

Management data, **7:2**

SERBIA

Privacy laws, **12:39**

SHARING

Data

Generally, **6:1 to 6:13**

bankruptcy, **6:10**

broker obligations, **6:3**

children, **6:9**

credit reporting, **6:8**

cross-border transfers, **6:12**

financial institutions, **6:4**

health care providers, **6:5**

intercepting communications, **6:2**

legal landscape, **6:1**

Sharing vehicle information, **6:13**

streaming services, online, **6:7**

telecommunications, **6:6**

third party vendors, **6:11**

Information, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**

SHARING—Cont'd

Notice, information practices, **3:11**

SINGAPORE

Privacy laws, **13:16**

Electronic Communications, **13:17**

SLOVAKIA

Privacy laws, **12:40**

Electronic Communications, **12:41**

SOCIAL MEDIA

Messages, individuals, communication with, **5:5**

SOUTH AFRICA

Privacy laws, **10:11**

Electronic communications, **10:12**

SOUTH CAROLINA

Telephone solicitation, **9:157**

Wiretapping, **9:158**

SOUTH DAKOTA

Telephone solicitations, **9:160**

Wiretapping, **9:161**

SOUTH KOREA

Privacy laws, **13:18**

Electronic Communications, **13:19**

SPAIN

Privacy laws, **12:43**

Electronic Communications, **12:42**

SPYWARE

Alaska, **9:6**

Arizona, **9:10**

Arizona, advertisements, **9:10**

Arkansas, **9:14**

California, **9:20**

Georgia, **9:47**

Guam, **9:51**

Illinois, **9:59**

India, **13:8**

Indiana, **9:64**

Individual information collection, **2:5**

Iowa, **9:68**

Louisiana, **9:77**

New Hampshire, **9:114**

SPYWARE—Cont'd

Pennsylvania, **9:146**
 Puerto Rico, **9:150**
 Rhode Island, **9:153**
 Texas, **9:169**
 Washington, **9:185**

STATE PRIVACY LAWS

Generally, **9:1 to 9:193**
 Alabama, **9:1 to 9:3**
 Alaska, **9:4 to 9:7**
 Arizona, **9:8 to 9:11**
 Arkansas, **9:13 to 9:15**
 California, **9:16 to 9:25**
 Colorado, **9:26 to 9:29**
 Connecticut, **9:30**
 Delaware, **9:33 to 9:36**
 District of Columbia, **9:37 to 9:40**
 Florida, **9:41 to 9:44**
 Georgia, **9:45 to 9:49**
 Guam, **9:50, 9:51**
 Indiana, **9:61 to 9:65**
 Iowa, **9:66 to 9:69**
 Kansas, **9:70 to 9:72**
 Louisiana, **9:75 to 9:78**
 Maine, **9:79 to 9:81**
 Maryland, **9:82 to 9:85**
 Massachusetts, **9:86 to 9:89**
 Michigan, **9:90 to 9:92**
 Minnesota, **9:93 to 9:96**
 Mississippi, **9:97 to 9:99**
 Missouri, **9:100**
 Montana, **9:102 to 9:105**
 New Hampshire, **9:112 to 9:115**
 New Jersey, **9:116 to 9:119**
 New Mexico, **9:120 to 9:122**
 New York, **9:123 to 9:126**
 North Carolina, **9:127 to 9:129**
 Ohio, **9:132 to 9:134**
 Oklahoma, **9:135 to 9:38**
 Oregon, **9:139 to 9:144**
 Pennsylvania, **9:145 to 9:148**
 Rhode Island, **9:152 to 9:155**
 South Carolina, **9:156 to 9:158**
 South Dakota, **9:159 to 9:161**
 Tennessee, **9:162 to 9:165**

STATE PRIVACY LAWS—Cont'd

Texas, **9:166 to 9:172**
 Utah, **9:173 to 9:175**
 Vermont, **9:176**
 Virginia, **9:178 to 9:180**
 Washington, **9:181 to 9:186**
 West Virginia, **9:187**

STREAMING SERVICES

Consent, information practices, **4:13**
 Data sharing, **6:7**
 Notice, information practices, **3:12**

SWEDEN

Privacy laws, **12:44**

SWEEPSTAKES

Direct mail, **5:19**

SWITZERLAND

Privacy laws, **12:45**

TAJIKISTAN

Privacy laws, **13:20**

TECHNOLOGY

Use, information collection, individuals, **2:4**

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Data sharing, **6:6**
 Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:8**

TELEMARKETING

Alabama, **9:1**
 Alaska, **9:5**
 Arkansas, **9:13**
 California, **9:18**
 Colorado, **9:28**
 Delaware, **9:34**
 District of Columbia, **9:38**
 Florida, **9:43**
 Guam, **9:50**
 Hawaii, **9:52**
 Illinois, **9:57**
 Indiana, **9:63**
 Louisiana, **9:75**
 Maine, **9:80**
 Massachusetts, **9:87**
 Michigan, **9:90**

INDEX

TELEMARKETING—Cont'd

- Mississippi, **9:97**
- Missouri, **9:100**
- Montana, **9:104**
- Nebraska, **9:107**
- New Jersey, **9:117**
- New Mexico, **9:120**
- New York, **9:123**
- North Carolina, **9:127**
- North Dakota, **9:130**
- Ohio, **9:132**
- Oklahoma, **9:135, 9:136**
- Oregon, **9:140**
- Pennsylvania, **9:145**
- Puerto Rico, **9:149**
- Tennessee, **9:164**
- U.S. Virgin Islands, **9:193**
- Wyoming, **9:191**

TELEMARKETING SALES RULE (TSR)

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT (TCPA)

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**
- Regulation, **8:2**

TELEPHONE SOLICITATION

- Florida, **9:42**
- Indiana, **9:62**
- Kentucky, **9:74**
- Maine, **9:79**
- Maryland, **9:83**
- Minnesota, **9:94**
- Virginia, **9:179**
- Washington, **9:182**

TELEPHONE SOLICITATIONS

- Louisiana, **9:76**

TELEPHONES

- Companies, notice, information practices, **3:10**
- Consent, information practices, **4:6**
 - recording, **4:12**
- Individuals, communication with
 - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**

TELEPHONES—Cont'd

- Individuals, communication with
 - Cont'd
 - abandoning calls, **5:12**
 - choice, **5:6**
 - content requirements, **5:11**
 - do not call list, **5:7**
 - notice, **5:6**
 - record keeping, **5:8**
 - registration requirements, **5:9**
 - technology restrictions, **5:13**
 - time-of-day limits, **5:10**
 - training, **5:8**
- Making calls, notice, information practices, **3:7**
- Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)
 - activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

TELEVISION

- Cable, industry-specific privacy laws, **1:9**

TELL A FRIEND SERVICES

- Email, **5:3**

TENNESSEE

- Telemarketing, **9:164**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:163**
- Wiretapping, **9:165**

TEXAS

- Biometrics, **9:168**
- Data Broker Law, **9:172**
- Point of sale, **9:171**
- Spyware, **9:169**
- Telemarketing, **9:167**
- Wiretapping, **9:170**

TEXT

- Arizona, advertisements, **9:9**
- Washington, **9:183**

TEXT MESSAGES

- California, **9:19**
- Consent, **4:5**
- Individuals, communication with
 - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
 - children, **5:16**

TEXT MESSAGES—Cont’d

- Individuals, communication with
—Cont’d
- marketing texts, **5:14**
- time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- Notice, information practices, **3:6**

THIRD PARTIES

- Vendors, sharing data, **6:11**

TIME-OF-DAY

- Telephone calls, limits, **5:10**
- Text messages, limits, **5:15**

TIMING

- Notice, information practices, **3:3**

TRACKING

- GPS, **2:6**
- consent, **4:16**
- Passive, notice, information practices, **3:16**

TRAINING

- Data management, **7:9**
- Individuals, communication with, **5:8**

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

- Privacy laws, **11:16**

TUNISIA

- Privacy laws, **10:13**

TURKEY

- Privacy laws, **12:46, 13:22**
- Electronic Communications, **12:47**

TURKMENISTAN

- Privacy laws, **13:21**

UGANDA

- Privacy laws, **10:14**

UKRAINE

- Privacy laws, **12:48**

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

- Privacy laws, **13:23**

UNITED KINGDOM

- Privacy laws, **12:50**

UNITED STATES

- Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
- Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
- Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
- Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
- Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
- Privacy laws
 - Generally, **8:1 to 8:7**
 - Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
 - Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
 - Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
 - Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
 - Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
 - Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
 - wiretapping, **8:4**
- Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
- Wiretapping, **8:4**

U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS

- Telemarketing, **9:193**

UTAH

- State privacy laws, **9:173 to 9:175**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:174**
- Wiretapping, **9:175**

VERMONT

- Data Broker Law, **9:177**
- Telemarketing, **9:176**

VIDEO

- Rentals
 - consent, **4:13**
 - notice, information practices, **3:12**

INDEX

VIRGINIA

- State privacy laws, **9:178 to 9:180**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:179**
- Wiretapping, **9:180**

WASHINGTON

- Biometric, **9:184**
- Spyware, **9:185**
- State privacy laws, **9:181 to 9:186**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:182**
- Text, **9:183**
- Wiretapping, **9:186**

WEST VIRGINIA

- Telemarketing, **9:187**
- Wiretapping, **9:188**

WIFI

- Providing, notice, information practices, **3:9**

WIRETAPPING

- Alabama, **9:3**
- Alaska, **9:7**
- Arizona, **9:11**
- Arkansas, **9:15**
- California, **9:21**
- Colorado, **9:29**
- Connecticut, **9:32**
- Delaware, **9:35**
- Florida, **9:44**
- Georgia, **9:48**
- Hawaii, **9:53**
- Idaho, **9:55**
- Illinois, **9:60**
- Indiana, **9:65**
- Iowa, **9:69**
- Kansas, **9:71**
- Louisiana, **9:78**
- Maine, **9:81**

WIRETAPPING—Cont'd

- Maryland, **9:84**
- Massachusetts, **9:88**
- Michigan, **9:92**
- Minnesota, **9:95**
- Mississippi, **9:99**
- Missouri, **9:101**
- Montana, **9:104**
- Nebraska, **9:108**
- Nevada, **9:110**
- New Hampshire, **9:115**
- New Jersey, **9:118**
- New Mexico, **9:122**
- New York, **9:125**
- North Carolina, **9:129**
- North Dakota, **9:131**
- Ohio, **9:133**
- Oklahoma, **9:138**
- Oregon, **9:142**
- Pennsylvania, **9:147**
- Privacy laws, **8:4**
- Rhode Island, **9:154**
- South Carolina, **9:158**
- Tennessee, **9:165**
- Virginia, **9:180**
- Washington, **9:186**
- Wisconsin, **9:190**
- Wyoming, **9:192**

WISCONSIN

- Telemarketing, **9:189**
- Wiretapping, **9:190**

WYOMING

- Telemarketing, **9:191**
- Wiretapping, **9:192**

ZAMBIA

- Privacy laws, **10:15**