

# Index

## ACTIVITY SPECIFIC LAWS

Generally, **1:12 to 1:19**  
Sensitive information, **1:15**

## ACTIVITY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS

Biometrics, **1:14**  
Credit card payments, **1:18**  
Digital communications, **1:17**  
Eavesdropping, **1:16**  
Marketing, **1:17**  
Sharing information, **1:19**

## ADVERTISING

Behavioral, consent, **4:10**

## ADWARE

Consent, **4:11**  
Individual information collection, **2:5**

## AFRICA

Privacy laws  
Generally, **10:1 to 10:15**  
Angola, **10:1, 10:2**  
Botswana, **10:3**  
Cape Verde, **10:4**  
Ghana, **10:5**  
Kenya, **10:6**  
Lesotho, **10:7**  
Madagascar, **10:8**  
Morocco, **10:9**  
Nigeria, **10:10**  
South Africa, **10:11**  
Electronic communications,  
**10:12**  
Tunisia, **10:13**  
Uganda, **10:14**  
Zambia, **10:15**

## ALABAMA

Telemarketing, **9:1**  
Telephone solicitations, **9:2**

## ALASKA

Spyware, **9:6**  
Telemarketing, **9:5**  
Telephone solicitation, **9:4**  
Wiretapping, **9:7**

## AMERICA (EXCLUDING UNITED STATES)

Privacy laws  
Generally, **11:1 to 11:16**  
Argentina, **11:1**  
Barbados, **11:2**  
Bermuda, **11:3**  
Brazil, **11:4**  
Canada, **11:6**  
Canada, Electronic Communica-  
tions, **11:7**  
Chile, **11:8**  
Columbia, **11:9**  
Costa Rica, **11:10**  
Dominican Republic, **11:11**  
Honduras, **11:12**  
Mexico, **11:13**  
Panama, **11:14**  
Peru, **11:15**  
Trinidad and Tobago, **11:16**  
Privacy laws, internet  
Brazil, **11:5**

## ANGOLA

Electronic Communication Law, **10:2**  
Privacy laws, **10:1, 10:2**

## ARGENTINA

Privacy laws, **11:1**

## ARIZONA

State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**  
spyware, **9:10**  
Spyware, **9:10**  
telephone solicitation, **9:8**

**ARIZONA—Cont’d**

- State privacy laws, **9:8 to 9:11**
  - Cont’d
  - Text, **9:9**
  - wiretapping, **9:11**

**ARKANSAS**

- Spyware, **9:14**
- Telemarketing, **9:13**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:12**
- Wiretapping, **9:15**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

- Engaging in profiling or using notice, information practices, **3:23**
- Operating chatbot or interactive service notice, information practices, **3:18**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

- Choice consent, **4:20**

**AUSTRALIA**

- Privacy laws, **13:1**
- Electronic Communications, **13:2**
- Wiretap, **13:3**

**AUSTRIA**

- Privacy laws, **12:3**
- Electronic Communications, **12:4**

**AUTOMATION**

- Decisions, data management, **7:3**

**AZERBAIJAN**

- Privacy laws, **13:4**

**BAHRAIN**

- Privacy laws, **13:5**

**BANKRUPTCY**

- Sharing data, **6:10**

**BARBADOS**

- Privacy laws, **11:2**

**BEHAVIORAL ADVERTISING**

- Consent, **4:10**

**BELGIUM**

- Privacy laws, **12:5**

**BERMUDA**

- Privacy laws, **11:3**

**BIOMETRIC**

- Washington, **9:184**

**BIOMETRICS**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:14**
- Consent, **4:15**
- Illinois, **9:58**
- Notice, information practices, **3:17**

**BORDERS**

- Sharing data, cross-border transfers, **6:12**

**BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

- Privacy laws, **12:6**

**BOTSWANA**

- Privacy laws, **10:3**

**BRAZIL**

- Privacy laws, **11:4**
- Internet, **11:5**

**BROADBAND**

- Companies, notice, information practices, **3:10**

**BROKERS**

- Data sharing, obligations, **6:3**

**BULGARIA**

- Privacy laws, **12:7**
- Electronic Communications, **12:8**

**CABLE TELEVISION**

- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:9**

**CALIFORNIA**

- Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:16**
- Data Broker, **9:23**
- Information Disclosures, **9:25**
- Online Privacy, **9:24**
- Point of sale collection, **9:22**
- Spyware, **9:20**
- Telemarketing, **9:18**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:17**
- Text messages, **9:19**
- Wiretapping, **9:21**

## INDEX

### CANADA

- Privacy laws, **11:6**
- Electronic Communications, **11:7**

### CAPE VERDE

- Privacy laws, **10:4**

### CAR DEALERSHIPS

- Choice
- consent, **4:21**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:11**

### CAR DEALERSHIPS AND AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE

- Notice, information practices, **3:25**

### CHATBOT

- Interactive service powered by AI
- notice, information practices, **3:18**

### CHILDREN

- Data sharing, **6:9**
- Michigan, privacy, **9:91**
- Notice, information practices, **3:20**
- Text messages, **5:16**

### CHILDREN'S ONLINE PRIVACY PROTECTION ACT (COPPA)

- Privacy laws, **8:6**

### CHILE

- Privacy laws, **11:8**

### CHINA

- Privacy laws, **13:6**

### CHOICE

- Consent
- Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**
- adware, **4:11**
- artificial intelligence, **4:20**
- behavioral advertising, **4:10**
- biometrics, **4:15**
- Car dealerships, **4:21**
- Data brokers, **4:19**
- drone use, **4:17**
- email, **4:8**
- faxes, **4:7**

### CHOICE—Cont'd

- Consent—Cont'd
- financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**
- new use of information, **4:2**
- Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**
- Profiling, **4:20**
- rights, provision, **4:3**
- sensitive information, **4:14**
- streaming services, **4:13**
- telephone calls, **4:6, 5:6**
- recording, **4:12**
- text messages, **4:5**
- video rentals, **4:13**
- Consent, types of communications
- generally, **4:5 to 4:8**

### COLLECTION OF INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

- Generally, **2:1 to 2:12**
- Are there restrictions on what information a company can collect, **2:1**
- Automatic license plate reader laws, **2:7**
- Data broker, **2:12**
- Information collected through
- financial incentives or loyalty programs, **2:8**
- Limits on collecting sensitive information, **2:10**
- Limits on processing information with artificial intelligence tools, **2:11**
- Restrictions on information collected from children, **2:9**

### COLORADO

- Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:26**
- Telemarketing, **9:28**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:27**
- Wiretapping, **9:29**

### COLUMBIA

- Privacy laws, **11:9**

**COMBINING DATA**

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

**COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAW**

Montana, **9:102**

**COMPREHENSIVE PRIVACY LAWS**

Nebraska, **9:106**

Nevada, **9:109**

**CONNECTICUT**

Comprehensive Privacy Law, **9:30**

Telephone solicitation, **9:31**

Wiretapping, **9:32**

**CONSENT**

Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**

Adware, **4:11**

Artificial intelligence, **4:20**

Behavioral advertising, **4:10**

Biometrics, **4:15**

Car dealerships, **4:21**

Data brokers, **4:19**

Drone use, **4:17**

Email, **4:8**

Faxes, **4:7**

Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**

New use of information, **4:2**

Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**

Profiling, **4:20**

Rights, provision, **4:3**

Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**

Sensitive information, **4:14**

Streaming services, **4:13**

Telephone calls, **4:6**  
recording, **4:12**

Text messages, **4:5**

Video rentals, **4:13**

**CONTESTS**

Direct mail, **5:19**

**CONTROLLING THE ASSAULT OF NON-SOLICITED PORNOGRAPHY AND MARKETING ACT (CAN-SPAM)**

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

Generally, **8:3**

**COSTA RICA**

Privacy laws, **11:10**

**CREDIT CARDS**

Individual information collection, **2:3**

Payments, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

**CREDIT REPORTING**

Sharing data, **6:8**

**CROATIA**

Privacy laws, **12:9**

**CYPRUS**

Privacy laws, **12:10**

**CZECH REPUBLIC**

Privacy laws, **12:11**

**DATA**

De-identified data, **1:3**

**DATA BROKER**

California, **9:23**

Notice, information practices, **3:24**

**DATA BROKER LAW**

Oregon, **9:144**

Texas, **9:172**

**DATA BROKERS**

Choice

consent, **4:19**

Obligations, sharing, **6:3**

**DATA COMBINING**

Notice, information practices, **3:22**

**DATA MANAGEMENT**

Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**

Automated decisions, **7:3**

Ceasing use of information, **7:5**

Program management, **7:8**

## INDEX

### **DATA MANAGEMENT—Cont'd**

- Record keeping, **7:6**
- Retention, **7:6**
- Sensitive information, **7:2**

### **DATA RETENTION**

- Data management, **7:6**

### **DATA SHARING**

- Generally, **6:1 to 6:13**
- Bankruptcy, **6:10**
- Broker obligations, **6:3**
- Children, **6:9**
- Credit reporting, **6:8**
- Cross-border transfers, **6:12**
- Financial institutions, **6:4**
- Health care providers, **6:5**
- Information, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**
- Intercepting communications, **6:2**
- Legal landscape, **6:1**
- Notice, information practices, **3:11**
- Sharing vehicle information, **6:13**
- Streaming services, **6:7**
- Telecommunications, **6:6**
- Third party vendors, **6:11**

### **DE-IDENTIFIED DATA**

- Data, **1:3**

### **DELAWARE**

- Point of sale collection, **9:36**
- Telemarketing, **9:34**
- Wiretapping, **9:35**

### **DELIVERY**

- Method of, notice, information practices, **3:2**

### **DENMARK**

- Privacy laws, **12:12**

### **DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

### **DIRECT MAIL**

- Individuals, communication with
  - Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
  - contests, **5:19**
  - mass marketing, **5:17**

### **DIRECT MAIL—Cont'd**

- Individuals, communication with
  - Cont'd
  - requirements, **5:18**
  - sweepstakes, **5:19**

### **DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

- Point of sale collection, **9:40**
- Telemarketing, **9:38**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:37**
- Wiretapping, **9:39**

### **DO NOT CALL LIST**

- Individuals, communication with, **5:7**

### **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**

- Privacy laws, **11:11**

### **DRONES**

- Consent, **4:17**

### **EAVESDROPPING**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:16**

### **ELECTRONIC**

#### **COMMUNICATIONS PRIVACY ACT (ECPA)**

- Eavesdropping, **1:16**

### **EMAIL**

- Consent, **4:8**
- Individuals, communication with
  - Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
  - content restrictions, **5:4**
  - multiple senders, **5:2**
  - social media messages, **5:5**
  - tell a friend services, **5:3**
- Notice, information practices, **3:5**

### **ESTONIA**

- Privacy laws, **12:13**

### **EUROPE**

- Privacy laws
  - Generally, **12:1 to 12:50**
  - Austria, **12:3, 12:4**
  - Belgium, **12:5**
  - Bosnia and Herzegovina, **12:6**
  - Bulgaria, **12:7, 12:8**
  - Croatia, **12:9**

**EUROPE—Cont'd**

- Privacy laws—Cont'd
  - Cyprus, **12:10**
  - Czech Republic, **12:11**
  - Denmark, **12:12**
  - Electronic Communications
    - Lithuania, **12:26**
  - Estonia, **12:13**
  - European Union, **12:1**
  - European Union, Electronic Communications, **12:2**
  - Finland, **12:14**
  - France, **12:15**
  - Germany, **12:16**
  - Greece, **12:17**
  - Hungary, **12:18**
  - Iceland, **12:19**
  - Ireland, **12:20**
  - Italy, **12:22**
  - Jersey, **12:23**
  - Latvia, **12:24**
  - Lithuania, **12:25**
  - Luxembourg, **12:27**
  - Malta, **12:28**
  - Moldova, **12:29**
  - Monaco, **12:30**
  - Netherlands, **12:31, 12:32**
  - North Macedonia, **12:33**
  - Norway, **12:34**
  - Portugal, **12:35**
  - Romania, **12:37, 12:38**
  - Serbia, **12:39**
  - Slovakia, **12:40, 12:41**
  - Spain, **12:42, 12:43**
  - Sweden, **12:44**
  - Switzerland, **12:45**
  - Turkey, **12:46, 12:47**
  - Ukraine, **12:48**
  - United Kingdom, **12:49, 12:50**
- Privacy laws, Electronic Communications
  - Ireland, **12:21**
  - Portugal, **12:36**

**EUROPEAN UNION**

- General Data Protection, **12:1, 12:2**

**FACIAL RECOGNITION**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:14**

**FAIR AND ACCURATE CREDIT TRANSACTIONS ACT**

- Credit cards, payments, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

**FAXES**

- Consent, **4:7**
- Notice, information practices, **3:8**

**FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT (FTC)**

- Privacy laws, **8:5**

**FINANCIAL INCENTIVE**

- Notice, information practices, **3:19**

**FINANCIAL INCENTIVES**

- Choice
  - consent
    - loyalty programs, **4:18**

**FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

- Data sharing, **6:4**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:6**
- Notice, information practices, **3:13**
- Services companies, notice, information practices, **3:13**

**FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPANIES**

- Notice, information practices, **3:13**

**FINLAND**

- Privacy laws, **12:14**

**FLORIDA**

- Telemarketing, **9:43**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:41**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:42**
- Wiretapping, **9:44**

**FRANCE**

- Privacy laws, **12:15**

**GEORGIA**

- Point of sale collection, **9:49**
- Spyware, **9:47**
- Telemarketing, **9:45**

## INDEX

### **GEORGIA—Cont'd**

- Telephone solicitation, **9:46**
- Wiretapping, **9:48**

### **GERMANY**

- Privacy laws, **12:16**

### **GHANA**

- Privacy laws, **10:5**

### **GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM**

- Consent, **4:16**
- Information, **2:6**

### **GPS**

- Consent, **4:16**
- Information, **2:6**

### **GRAMM-LEACH-BLILEY ACT**

- Privacy laws, **8:7**

### **GREECE**

- Privacy laws, **12:17**

### **GUAM**

- Spyware, **9:51**
- Telemarketing, **9:50**

### **HAWAII**

- Telemarketing, **9:52**
- Wiretapping, **9:53**

### **HEALTHCARE**

- Company
  - data sharing, **6:5**
  - notice, information practices, **3:14**
- Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:7**

### **HONDURAS**

- Privacy laws, **11:12**

### **HONG KONG**

- Privacy laws, **13:7**

### **HUNGARY**

- Privacy laws, **12:18**

### **ICELAND**

- Privacy laws, **12:19**

### **IDAHO**

- Telephone solicitation, **9:54**
- Wiretapping, **9:55**

### **ILLINOIS**

- Biometrics, **9:58**
- Spyware, **9:59**
- Telemarketing, **9:57**
- Telephone solicitations, **9:56**
- Wiretapping, **9:60**

### **INDIA**

- Spyware, **13:8**

### **INDIANA**

- Spyware, **9:64**
- Telemarketing, **9:63**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:61**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:62**
- Wiretapping, **9:65**

### **INDIVIDUALS**

- Adware, **2:5**
- Automatic license plate reader laws, **2:7**
- Communication with
  - Generally, **5:1 to 5:19**
  - direct mail
    - Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
    - contests, **5:19**
    - mass marketing, **5:17**
    - requirements, **5:18**
    - sweepstakes, **5:19**
  - email
    - Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
    - content restrictions, **5:4**
    - multiple senders, **5:2**
    - social media messages, **5:5**
    - tell a friend services, **5:3**
  - telephone calls
    - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
    - abandoning calls, **5:12**
    - choice, **5:6**
    - content requirements, **5:11**
    - do not call list, **5:7**
    - notice, **5:6**
    - record keeping, **5:8**
    - registration requirements, **5:9**
    - technology restrictions, **5:13**
    - time-of-day limits, **5:10**
    - training, **5:8**

## **INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd**

- Communication with—Cont'd
  - text messages
    - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
    - children, **5:16**
    - marketing texts, **5:14**
    - time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- Company restrictions, **2:1**
- Cookies, use, **2:4**
- Credit card transactions, **2:3**
- Data broker, **2:12**
- Direct mail
  - Generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
  - contests, **5:19**
  - mass marketing, **5:17**
  - requirements, **5:18**
  - sweepstakes, **5:19**
- Email
  - Generally, **5:1 to 5:5**
  - content restrictions, **5:4**
  - multiple senders, **5:2**
  - social media messages, **5:5**
  - tell a friend services, **5:3**
- GPS-based information, **2:6**
- Information collected through
  - financial incentives or loyalty programs, **2:8**
- Laws to a specific type, **1:20**
- Limits on collecting sensitive information, **2:10**
- Limits on processing information
  - with artificial intelligence tools, **2:11**
- Restrictions on information collected
  - from children, **2:9**
- Spyware, **2:5**
- Technology, use, **2:4**
- Telephone calls
  - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**
  - abandoning calls, **5:12**
  - choice, **5:6**
  - content requirements, **5:11**
  - do not call list, **5:7**
  - notice, **5:6**
  - record keeping, **5:8**
  - registration requirements, **5:9**

## **INDIVIDUALS—Cont'd**

- Telephone calls—Cont'd
  - technology restrictions, **5:13**
  - time-of-day limits, **5:10**
  - training, **5:8**
- Text messages
  - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
  - children, **5:16**
  - marketing texts, **5:14**
  - time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- When companies are limited, **2:2**

## **INDIVIDUALS SPECIFIC LAWS**

- Overview, **1:20**

## **INDONESIA**

- Privacy laws, **13:9**

## **INDUSTRY-SPECIFIC PRIVACY LAWS**

- Generally, **1:5 to 1:11**
- Car dealerships and license plate information, **1:11**
- Data brokers, **1:10**
- Overview of industry-specific privacy laws, **1:5**

## **INFORMATION**

- Sharing, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**

## **INFORMATION DISCLOSURES**

- California, **9:25**

## **INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS**

- Sharing, data, **6:2**

## **INTERNET**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**
- Providing wifi, notice, information practices, **3:9**

## **INTERNET ACTIVITIES**

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

## **IOWA**

- Spyware, **9:68**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:67**
- Wiretapping, **9:69**



## INDEX

### **IRELAND**

Privacy laws, **12:20, 12:21**

### **ISRAEL**

Privacy laws, **13:10**

### **ITALY**

Privacy laws, **12:22**

### **JAPAN**

Privacy laws, **13:11**

### **JERSEY**

Privacy laws, **12:23**

### **KANSAS**

Point of sale collection, **9:72**

Telephone solicitation, **9:70**

Wiretapping, **9:71**

### **KENTUCKY**

Telephone solicitation, **9:74**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:74**

### **KENYA**

Privacy laws, **10:6**

### **KYRGYZSTAN**

Privacy laws, **13:12**

### **LATVIA**

Privacy laws, **12:24**

### **LESOTHO**

Privacy laws, **10:7**

### **LICENSE PLATE INFORMATION**

Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:11**

### **LITHUANIA**

Privacy laws, **12:25, 12:26**

### **LOUISIANA**

Spyware, **9:77**

Telemarketing, **9:75**

Telephone solicitations, **9:76**

Telephone Solicitations, **9:76**

Wiretapping, **9:78**

### **LOYALTY PROGRAMS**

Financial incentives

choice

consent, **4:18**

### **LUXEMBOURG**

Privacy laws, **12:27**

### **MADAGASCAR**

Privacy laws, **10:8**

### **MAINE**

Telemarketing, **9:80**

Telephone solicitation, **9:79**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:79**

Wiretapping, **9:81**

### **MALAYSIA**

Privacy laws, **13:13**

### **MALTA**

Privacy laws, **12:28**

### **MANAGEMENT**

Data

Generally, **7:1 to 7:9**

automated decisions, **7:3**

ceasing use of information, **7:5**

program management, **7:8**

record keeping, **7:7**

retention, **7:6**

sensitive information, **7:2**

training, **7:9**

### **MARKETING**

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

### **MARYLAND**

Point of sale collection, **9:85**

Telephone solicitation, **9:82**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:83**

Wiretapping, **9:84**

### **MASSACHUSETTS**

Point of sale collection, **9:89**

Telemarketing, **9:87**

Telephone solicitation, **9:86**

Wiretapping, **9:88**

### **MEXICO**

Privacy laws, **11:13**

### **MICHIGAN**

Children's privacy, **9:91**

Telemarketing, **9:90**

**MICHIGAN—Cont'd**

Wiretapping, **9:92**

**MINNESOTA**

Point of sale, **9:96**

Telephone solicitation, **9:93**

Telephone Solicitation, **9:94**

Wiretapping, **9:95**

**MINORS**

Data sharing, **6:9**

Notice, information practices, **3:20**

Text messages, **5:16**

**MISSISSIPPI**

Telemarketing, **9:97**

Telephone solicitation, **9:98**

Wiretapping, **9:99**

**MISSOURI**

Telemarketing, **9:100**

Wiretapping, **9:101**

**MOLDOVA**

Privacy laws, **12:29**

**MONACO**

Privacy laws, **12:30**

**MONTANA**

Telemarketing, **9:104**

Telephone solicitation, **9:103**

Wiretapping, **9:105**

**MOROCCO**

Privacy laws, **10:9**

**NEBRASKA**

Telemarketing, **9:107**

Wiretapping, **9:108**

**NETHERLANDS**

Privacy laws, **12:31**

Electronic Communications, **12:32**

**NEVADA**

Point of sale collection, **9:111**

Telephone solicitation, **9:109**

Wiretapping, **9:110**

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

Spyware, **9:114**

**NEW HAMPSHIRE—Cont'd**

Telephone solicitation, **9:113**

Wiretapping, **9:115**

**NEW JERSEY**

Point of sale collection, **9:119**

Telemarketing, **9:117**

Wiretapping, **9:118**

**NEW MEXICO**

Telemarketing, **9:120**

Telephone solicitation, **9:121**

Wiretapping, **9:122**

**NEW YORK**

Point of sale collection, **9:126**

Telemarketing, **9:123**

Telephone solicitations, **9:124**

Wiretapping, **9:125**

**NEW ZEALAND**

Privacy laws

Electronic Communications, **13:14**

**NIGERIA**

Privacy laws, **10:10**

**NORTH CAROLINA**

Telemarketing, **9:127**

Telephone solicitations, **9:128**

Wiretapping, **9:129**

**NORTH DAKOTA**

Telemarketing, **9:130**

Wiretapping, **9:131**

**NORTH MACEDONIA**

Privacy laws, **12:33**

**NORWAY**

Privacy laws, **12:34**

**NOTICE**

Broadband companies, information practices, **3:10**

Calls, making information practices, **3:7**

Change to existing information practices, **3:21**

Content, information practices, **3:4**

Emails, information practices, **3:5**

## INDEX

### NOTICE—Cont'd

- Faxes, information practices, **3:8**
- Health care companies, information practices, **3:14**
- Information practices
  - Generally, **3:1 to 3:25**
  - biometrics, **3:7**
  - broadband companies, **3:10**
  - change to existing practices, **3:21**
  - children, information from, **3:20**
  - combining data, **3:22**
  - content, **3:4**
  - emails, **3:5**
  - faxes, **3:8**
  - financial incentive, **3:19**
  - financial services companies, **3:13**
  - health care companies, **3:14**
  - method of delivery, **3:2**
  - operating chatbot or interactive service powered by AI, **3:18**
  - phone companies, **3:10**
  - privacy policies, **3:4**
  - requirements, **3:1**
  - selling information, **3:15**
  - sharing information, **3:11**
  - streaming services, **3:12**
  - text messages, **3:6**
  - timing, **3:3**
  - tracking, passive, **3:16**
  - video rentals, **3:12**
  - wifi, providing, **3:9**
- Privacy policies, information practices, **3:4**
- Requirements, information practices, **3:1**
- Selling information, information practices, **3:15**
- Sharing information, information practices, **3:11**
- Streaming services, information practices, **3:12**
- Telephone calls, individuals, **5:6**
- Text messages, information practices, **3:6**
- Timing, information practices, **3:3**

### NOTICE—Cont'd

- Video rentals, information practices, **3:12**
- Wifi, providing, information practices, **3:9**

### NOTICE, INFORMATION PRACTICES

- Car dealerships and automated license plate readers, **3:25**
- Combining data, **3:22**
- Data broker, **3:24**
- Engaging in profiling or using artificial intelligence, **3:23**
- Tracking, passive, **3:16**

### OHIO

- Point of sale collection, **9:134**
- Telemarketing, **9:132**
- Wiretapping, **9:133**

### OKLAHOMA

- Telemarketing, **9:135**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:137**
- Wiretapping, **9:138**

### ONLINE ACTIVITIES

- Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:13**

### ONLINE PRIVACY

- California, **9:24**

### OPT-OUTS

- Generally, **4:1 to 4:21**
- Adware, **4:11**
- Artificial intelligence, **4:20**
- Behavioral advertising, **4:10**
- Biometrics, **4:15**
- Car dealerships, **4:21**
- Data brokers, **4:19**
- Drone use, **4:17**
- Email, **4:8**
- Faxes, **4:7**
- Financial incentives and loyalty programs, **4:18**
- New use of information, **4:2**
- Parental Consent to Collect Children's Information Online (COPPA), **4:4**

**OPT-OUTS—Cont'd**

- Profiling, **4:20**
- Rights, provision, **4:3**
- Sale of information, opt-out, **4:9**
- Sensitive information, **4:14**
- Streaming services, **4:13**
- Telephone calls, **4:6**
  - recording, **4:12**
- Text messages, **4:5**
- Video rentals, **4:13**

**OREGON**

- Data Broker Law, **9:144**
- Point of sale, **9:143**
- Telemarketing, **9:140**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:141**
- Wiretapping, **9:142**

**PANAMA**

- Privacy laws, **11:14**

**PARENTAL CONSENT TO  
COLLECT CHILDREN'S  
INFORMATION ONLINE  
(COPPA)**

- Consent, **4:4**

**PASSIVE TRACKING**

- Notice, information practices, **3:16**

**PAYMENTS**

- Credit cards, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:18**

**PENNSYLVANIA**

- Point of sale collection, **9:148**
- Spyware, **9:146**
- Telemarketing, **9:145**
- Wiretapping, **9:147**

**PERU**

- Privacy laws, **11:15**

**PHILIPPINES**

- Privacy laws, **13:15**

**PHONE CALLS**

- Individuals, communication with
  - Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**

**POINT OF SALE**

Collection

- California, **9:22**
- Delaware, **9:36**
- District of Columbia, **9:40**
- Georgia, **9:49**
- Maryland, **9:85**
- Massachusetts, **9:89**
- Minnesota, **9:96**
- Nevada, **9:111**
- New Jersey, **9:119**
- New York, **9:126**
- Ohio, **9:134**
- Oregon, **9:143**
- Pennsylvania, **9:148**
- Rhode Island, **9:155**
- Texas, **9:171**

**PORTUGAL**

- Privacy laws, **12:35, 12:36**

**PRIVACY LAWS**

- Generally, **1:1 to 1:5**
- General privacy laws, **1:4**
  - State laws, **1:5**
- Middle east, Asia and the Pacific
  - generally, **13:1 to 13:22**
- Navigating complex world of privacy laws, **1:1**
- Scope
  - Definitions of personal information under laws, **1:2**
- United Kingdom, **12:49, 12:50**
  - Electronic Communications, **12:50**

**PRIVACY POLICIES**

- Notice, information practices, **3:4**

**PROFILING**

- Choice
  - consent, **4:20**

**PROGRAM MANAGEMENT**

- Training, **7:8**

**PUERTO RICO**

- Spyware, **9:150**
- Telemarketing, **9:149**

## INDEX

### RECORD KEEPING

- Data management, **7:7**
- Individuals, communication with, **5:8**

### RECORDING

- Telephone calls, consent, **4:12**

### REGISTRATION

- Requirements, individuals, telephone calls, **5:9**

### RENTALS

- Video, notice, information practices, **3:12**

### RETENTION

- Data management, **7:6**

### RHODE ISLAND

- Point of sale, **9:155**
- Spyware, **9:153**
- Telephone solicitation, **9:152**
- Wiretapping, **9:154**

### ROMANIA

- Privacy laws, **12:37**
- Electronic Communications, **12:38**

### SALES

- Information, notice, information practices, **3:15**

### SENSITIVE INFORMATION

- Activity specific laws, **1:15**
- Management data, **7:2**

### SERBIA

- Privacy laws, **12:39**

### SHARING

- Data
  - Generally, **6:1 to 6:13**
  - bankruptcy, **6:10**
  - broker obligations, **6:3**
  - children, **6:9**
  - credit reporting, **6:8**
  - cross-border transfers, **6:12**
  - financial institutions, **6:4**
  - health care providers, **6:5**
  - intercepting communications, **6:2**
  - legal landscape, **6:1**

### SHARING—Cont'd

- Data—Cont'd
  - Sharing vehicle information, **6:13**
  - streaming services, online, **6:7**
  - telecommunications, **6:6**
  - third party vendors, **6:11**
- Information, activity-specific privacy laws, **1:19**
- Notice, information practices, **3:11**

### SINGAPORE

- Privacy laws, **13:16**
- Electronic Communications, **13:17**

### SLOVAKIA

- Privacy laws, **12:40**
- Electronic Communications, **12:41**

### SOCIAL MEDIA

- Messages, individuals, communication with, **5:5**

### SOUTH AFRICA

- Privacy laws, **10:11**
- Electronic communications, **10:12**

### SOUTH CAROLINA

- Telephone solicitation, **9:157**
- Wiretapping, **9:158**

### SOUTH DAKOTA

- Telephone solicitations, **9:160**
- Wiretapping, **9:161**

### SOUTH KOREA

- Privacy laws, **13:18**
- Electronic Communications, **13:19**

### SPAIN

- Privacy laws, **12:43**
- Electronic Communications, **12:42**

### SPYWARE

- Alaska, **9:6**
- Arizona, **9:10**
- Arizona, advertisements, **9:10**
- Arkansas, **9:14**
- California, **9:20**
- Georgia, **9:47**
- Guam, **9:51**

**SPYWARE—Cont'd**

Illinois, **9:59**  
 India, **13:8**  
 Indiana, **9:64**  
 Individual information collection, **2:5**  
 Iowa, **9:68**  
 Louisiana, **9:77**  
 New Hampshire, **9:114**  
 Pennsylvania, **9:146**  
 Puerto Rico, **9:150**  
 Rhode Island, **9:153**  
 Texas, **9:169**  
 Washington, **9:185**

**STATE PRIVACY LAWS**

Generally, **9:1 to 9:193**  
 Alabama, **9:1 to 9:3**  
 Alaska, **9:4 to 9:7**  
 Arizona, **9:8 to 9:11**  
 Arkansas, **9:13 to 9:15**  
 California, **9:16 to 9:25**  
 Colorado, **9:26 to 9:29**  
 Connecticut, **9:30**  
 Delaware, **9:33 to 9:36**  
 District of Columbia, **9:37 to 9:40**  
 Florida, **9:41 to 9:44**  
 Georgia, **9:45 to 9:49**  
 Guam, **9:50, 9:51**  
 Indiana, **9:61 to 9:65**  
 Iowa, **9:66 to 9:69**  
 Kansas, **9:70 to 9:72**  
 Louisiana, **9:75 to 9:78**  
 Maine, **9:79 to 9:81**  
 Maryland, **9:82 to 9:85**  
 Massachusetts, **9:86 to 9:89**  
 Michigan, **9:90 to 9:92**  
 Minnesota, **9:93 to 9:96**  
 Mississippi, **9:97 to 9:99**  
 Missouri, **9:100**  
 Montana, **9:102 to 9:105**  
 New Hampshire, **9:112 to 9:115**  
 New Jersey, **9:116 to 9:119**  
 New Mexico, **9:120 to 9:122**  
 New York, **9:123 to 9:126**  
 North Carolina, **9:127 to 9:129**  
 Ohio, **9:132 to 9:134**

**STATE PRIVACY LAWS—Cont'd**

Oklahoma, **9:135 to 9:38**  
 Oregon, **9:139 to 9:144**  
 Pennsylvania, **9:145 to 9:148**  
 Rhode Island, **9:152 to 9:155**  
 South Carolina, **9:156 to 9:158**  
 South Dakota, **9:159 to 9:161**  
 Tennessee, **9:162 to 9:165**  
 Texas, **9:166 to 9:172**  
 Utah, **9:173 to 9:175**  
 Vermont, **9:176**  
 Virginia, **9:178 to 9:180**  
 Washington, **9:181 to 9:186**  
 West Virginia, **9:187**

**STREAMING SERVICES**

Consent, information practices, **4:13**  
 Data sharing, **6:7**  
 Notice, information practices, **3:12**

**SWEDEN**

Privacy laws, **12:44**

**SWEEPSTAKES**

Direct mail, **5:19**

**SWITZERLAND**

Privacy laws, **12:45**

**TAJIKISTAN**

Privacy laws, **13:20**

**TECHNOLOGY**

Use, information collection, individuals, **2:4**

**TELECOMMUNICATIONS**

Data sharing, **6:6**  
 Industry-specific privacy laws, **1:8**

**TELEMARKETING**

Alabama, **9:1**  
 Alaska, **9:5**  
 Arkansas, **9:13**  
 California, **9:18**  
 Colorado, **9:28**  
 Delaware, **9:34**  
 District of Columbia, **9:38**  
 Florida, **9:43**  
 Guam, **9:50**

## INDEX

### TELEMARKETING—Cont'd

Hawaii, **9:52**  
Illinois, **9:57**  
Indiana, **9:63**  
Louisiana, **9:75**  
Maine, **9:80**  
Massachusetts, **9:87**  
Michigan, **9:90**  
Mississippi, **9:97**  
Missouri, **9:100**  
Montana, **9:104**  
Nebraska, **9:107**  
New Jersey, **9:117**  
New Mexico, **9:120**  
New York, **9:123**  
North Carolina, **9:127**  
North Dakota, **9:130**  
Ohio, **9:132**  
Oklahoma, **9:135, 9:136**  
Oregon, **9:140**  
Pennsylvania, **9:145**  
Puerto Rico, **9:149**  
Tennessee, **9:164**  
U.S. Virgin Islands, **9:193**  
Wyoming, **9:191**

### TELEMARKETING SALES RULE (TSR)

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

### TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT (TCPA)

Activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**  
Regulation, **8:2**

### TELEPHONE SOLICITATION

Florida, **9:42**  
Indiana, **9:62**  
Kentucky, **9:74**  
Maine, **9:79**  
Maryland, **9:83**  
Minnesota, **9:94**  
Virginia, **9:179**  
Washington, **9:182**

### TELEPHONE SOLICITATIONS

Louisiana, **9:76**

### TELEPHONES

Companies, notice, information practices, **3:10**  
Consent, information practices, **4:6**  
recording, **4:12**  
Individuals, communication with  
Generally, **5:6 to 5:13**  
abandoning calls, **5:12**  
choice, **5:6**  
content requirements, **5:11**  
do not call list, **5:7**  
notice, **5:6**  
record keeping, **5:8**  
registration requirements, **5:9**  
technology restrictions, **5:13**  
time-of-day limits, **5:10**  
training, **5:8**  
Making calls, notice, information practices, **3:7**  
Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)  
activity-specific privacy laws, **1:17**

### TELEVISION

Cable, industry-specific privacy laws, **1:9**

### TELL A FRIEND SERVICES

Email, **5:3**

### TENNESSEE

Telemarketing, **9:164**  
Telephone solicitation, **9:163**  
Wiretapping, **9:165**

### TEXAS

Biometrics, **9:168**  
Data Broker Law, **9:172**  
Point of sale, **9:171**  
Spyware, **9:169**  
Telemarketing, **9:167**  
Wiretapping, **9:170**

### TEXT

Arizona, advertisements, **9:9**  
Washington, **9:183**

### TEXT MESSAGES

California, **9:19**

**TEXT MESSAGES—Cont’d**

- Consent, **4:5**
- Individuals, communication with
  - Generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
  - children, **5:16**
  - marketing texts, **5:14**
  - time-of-day requirements, **5:15**
- Notice, information practices, **3:6**

**THIRD PARTIES**

- Vendors, sharing data, **6:11**

**TIME-OF-DAY**

- Telephone calls, limits, **5:10**
- Text messages, limits, **5:15**

**TIMING**

- Notice, information practices, **3:3**

**TRACKING**

- GPS, **2:6**
  - consent, **4:16**
- Passive, notice, information practices, **3:16**

**TRAINING**

- Data management, **7:9**
- Individuals, communication with, **5:8**

**TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**

- Privacy laws, **11:16**

**TUNISIA**

- Privacy laws, **10:13**

**TURKEY**

- Privacy laws, **12:46, 13:22**
- Electronic Communications, **12:47**

**TURKMENISTAN**

- Privacy laws, **13:21**

**UGANDA**

- Privacy laws, **10:14**

**UKRAINE**

- Privacy laws, **12:48**

**UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

- Privacy laws, **13:23**

**UNITED KINGDOM**

- Privacy laws, **12:50**

**UNITED STATES**

- Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
- Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
- Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
- Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
- Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
- Privacy laws
  - Generally, **8:1 to 8:7**
- Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act (COPPA), **8:6**
- Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act (CAN-SPAM), **8:3**
- Federal Telemarketing Sales Rule, **8:1 to 8:7**
- Federal Trade Commission Act (FTC), **8:5**
- Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, **8:7**
- Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
  - wiretapping, **8:4**
- Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), **8:2**
- Wiretapping, **8:4**

**U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS**

- Telemarketing, **9:193**

**UTAH**

- State privacy laws, **9:173 to 9:175**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:174**
- Wiretapping, **9:175**

**VERMONT**

- Data Broker Law, **9:177**
- Telemarketing, **9:176**

**VIDEO**

- Rentals
  - consent, **4:13**



## INDEX

### **VIDEO—Cont'd**

- Rentals—Cont'd
- notice, information practices, **3:12**

### **VIRGINIA**

- State privacy laws, **9:178 to 9:180**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:179**
- Wiretapping, **9:180**

### **WASHINGTON**

- Biometric, **9:184**
- Spyware, **9:185**
- State privacy laws, **9:181 to 9:186**
- Telephone Solicitation, **9:182**
- Text, **9:183**
- Wiretapping, **9:186**

### **WEST VIRGINIA**

- Telemarketing, **9:187**
- Wiretapping, **9:188**

### **WIFI**

- Providing, notice, information practices, **3:9**

### **WIRETAPPING**

- Alabama, **9:3**
- Alaska, **9:7**
- Arizona, **9:11**
- Arkansas, **9:15**
- California, **9:21**
- Colorado, **9:29**
- Connecticut, **9:32**
- Delaware, **9:35**
- Florida, **9:44**
- Georgia, **9:48**
- Hawaii, **9:53**
- Idaho, **9:55**
- Illinois, **9:60**
- Indiana, **9:65**
- Iowa, **9:69**
- Kansas, **9:71**

### **WIRETAPPING—Cont'd**

- Louisiana, **9:78**
- Maine, **9:81**
- Maryland, **9:84**
- Massachusetts, **9:88**
- Michigan, **9:92**
- Minnesota, **9:95**
- Mississippi, **9:99**
- Missouri, **9:101**
- Montana, **9:104**
- Nebraska, **9:108**
- Nevada, **9:110**
- New Hampshire, **9:115**
- New Jersey, **9:118**
- New Mexico, **9:122**
- New York, **9:125**
- North Carolina, **9:129**
- North Dakota, **9:131**
- Ohio, **9:133**
- Oklahoma, **9:138**
- Oregon, **9:142**
- Pennsylvania, **9:147**
- Privacy laws, **8:4**
- Rhode Island, **9:154**
- South Carolina, **9:158**
- Tennessee, **9:165**
- Virginia, **9:180**
- Washington, **9:186**
- Wisconsin, **9:190**
- Wyoming, **9:192**

### **WISCONSIN**

- Telemarketing, **9:189**
- Wiretapping, **9:190**

### **WYOMING**

- Telemarketing, **9:191**
- Wiretapping, **9:192**

### **ZAMBIA**

- Privacy laws, **10:15**