Index

Abatement actions	Access to land—Cont'd
Land pollution, 21:16	Rights-of-way across federal land
Abbreviations	—Cont'd
Table of common abbreviations, 1:38	FLPMA—Cont'd
Table of collinon abbreviations, 1:38	Application, 15:21
Abuses	Costs, 15:23
Reclamation Reform Act of 1902,	Fees, 15:23
36:20	Requirements, 15:22
Access to justice	Road construction, maintenance,
See Federal Monetary Liability	and financing, 15:24
·	Suspension or termination, 15:25
Access to land	Pre-1976 rights-of-way, 15:18 to
Generally, 15:1 to 15:27 Checkerboarded lands under Unlaw-	15:20
ful Inclosures Act of 1885,	Preexisting access rights, 15:18
access across, 15:9	Revised statute (R.S.) 2477
Congressional powers, 4:31	highways, 15:19
Contractors, 15:5	Water diversions, access for, 15:20
Federal government and licensees	State access to landlocked state lands
over private land, 15:7 to 15:9	15:10
FLPMA. Rights-of-way across	Unpatented mining claims, access
federal land, below	across, 15:8
Hardrock miners, 15:6	Acid deposition
Inholdings. Private access to inholdings, below	Air pollution, 18:4, 18:16
Lessees, 15:5	•
Licensees, 15:4	Acquired lands
Permittees, 15:4	Defined, 1:10
Private access to inholdings	Public mineral resources manage-
Generally, 15:11 to 15:16	ment. See Public Mineral Resources Management
BLM public lands, 15:15	Resources Management
National forests, 15:12	Acquired Lands Act (ALA)
National parks, 15:14	Generally, 40:31 to 40:33
National wildlife refuges, 15:13	Acquisitions
Wilderness areas, 15:16	Continuing disposition and acquisi-
Private property right, 15:3 to 15:6	tion of federal land. See
Rights-of-way across federal land	Continuing Disposition and
Generally, 15:17 to 15:27	Acquisition of Federal Land
Development of federal land,	Endangered and threatened wildlife
15:27	and plant species preservation,
FLPMA	29:18
Generally, 15:21 to 15:26	Funding, 6:11

Administrative law—Cont'd

Public water resources development,	Appeal and review—Cont'd
36:9	Forest Service decisions—Cont'd
Resource development and protection laws, 6:21	decisions relating to, 7:34 to 7:37.3
Acreage	Predecisional administrative review, 7:39.30
Public mineral resources manage-	Process of appeal, 7:37
ment, 38:25, 39:15	Stays pending appeal, 7:37.1
Active partners Federalism, 5:5	Forest Service decisions. Appeal of Forest Service decisions,
Additions	below
	Hazardous fuel reduction projects,
River segment preservation, 26:4	7:39
Adjustment	Interior Department decisions
See Modification, Change or	Generally, 7:21 to 7:28
Adjustment	Context, appeals in, 7:28
Administrative law	IBLA
	Generally, 7:23 to 7:27
Generally, 7:1 to 7:40	Filing deadlines, 7:24
Appeal and review Air pollution, 18:25	Final decisions, 7:27
Federal monetary liability, 9:13 to	Hearing procedures, 7:26
9:15	OHA and, 7:22
Forest Service decisions	Stays pending appeal, 7:25 OHA and IBLA, 7:22
Generally, 7:29 to 7:40	Judicial review. See Judicial
Appealable decisions, 7:31	Review
Appeal decisions, 7:37.3	NEPA, 17:12, 17:40 to 17:43
Conduct of appeal, 7:37.2	Public recreation resource, appeal
Content and process of appeal, 7:37	of permit denial, 31:39
	Surface mining control and reclamation, 38:40 , 38:41
Context, appeals in, 7:40 Filing prerequisites, 7:32	Congressional powers, 4:34
Final decisions, 7:33	Continuing disposition and acquisi-
Healthy Forests Restoration Act,	tion of federal lands, 13:5, 13:64
7:39.60, 7:39.90	Decisions
Implementing forest plans, 7:31	Generally, 7:2
to 7:33	Appeal and review, above
Levels of appeals, 7:36	Federal land management agencies
Notice of appeal, 7:35	Generally, 7:19 , 7:20
Objections, predecision process	Appeal and review. See Judicial
under Healthy Forests Res-	Review
toration Act, 7:39.60 , 7:39.90	Interior Department decisions.
Objections to forest plan amend-	Appeal and review, above
ments or revisions, 7:30	Politics of decisionmaking, 7:2
Occupancy and use of forest	Science of decisionmaking, 7:2
system lands, appeals of	Federalism. See Federalism

Acquisitions—Cont'd

Administrative law—Cont'd Administrative law—Cont'd Federal land management agencies Manuals, generally, 1:25 Generally, 7:3 to 7:11 Modern public natural resources law, Adjudication, 7:18 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Agency manuals, 7:16 ment of public surface Appeals Reform Act (repealed in resources, 33:27 2014), **7:15** National Forest Management Act, Assistant secretaries of Department NEPA compliance, 16:46 of Interior, 7:4 National Forest Service Bureau of Land Management Generally, 7:10 (BLM), 7:8 Appeal and review, above Field organization, 7:11 Fish and Wildlife Service, 7:6 Opinions, generally, 1:25 Orders, generally, 1:25 Formal rulemaking requirements, Politics of decisionmaking, 7:2 7:14 Informal decisions, 7:19 Predecisional administrative review, 7:39.30, 7:39.60, 7:39.90 Informal rulemaking requirements, 7:14 Procedural overlay statutes, **6:9 to** Interior, Department of, generally, 7:4 to 7:9 Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral Judicial review. See Judicial **Resources Management** Review Land use planning, 7:17 Regulations, generally, 1:25, 7:1 Science of decisionmaking, 7:2 Manuals of agencies, 7:16 Multiple and super agency deci-Adoption sions, 7:20 Federal wildlife and wildlife habitat National Forest Service, Departmanagement programs, 32:29 ment of Agriculture, 7:10 Advance payments National Park Service, 7:7 Forest Service timber contracts, Public property exemption, 7:13 34:32 Rulemaking, 7:13 to 7:16 Secretary of Department of Adverse impact Interior, 7:4 Mitigation, 27:3 Super agency decisions, 7:20 NEPA, 17:40 to 17:43 Federal land use planning, NEPA Takings, 4:25 to 4:27, 4:30 compliance, 16:46 Advertisement Forests. National Forest Service. BLM timber contracts, 34:49 Forest Service timber contracts, Functions of agencies, generally, 7:1 34:28 Healthy Forests Restoration Act. 7:39.60, 7:39.90 Advisory boards IBLA. Appeals and review, above BLM livestock grazing regulation, Interior, Department of Appeal and review, above Forest Service livestock grazing, Federal land management agen-33:34 cies, above Affirmative conservation Internet access, 1:26 Endangered and threatened wildlife Judicial review. See Judicial Review and plant species preservation, Management function, 7:1 29:38

Agencies Air pollution—Cont'd Visibility—Cont'd Administrative law. See Administra-Current visibility issues, 18:28 tive Law Diversity, agency-specific, 6:6 EPA's regional haze regulations, 18:30 Federal monetary liability, 9:14, 9:15 Judicial review of land management EPA's visibility protection regulaagency decisions, 8:52 to 8:57 tions, 18:24 Legal literature, agency-specific Impairment, 18:3 books, 1:31 Integral vistas, 18:27 Peripheral statutes, 6:18 Interstate pollution, 18:26 1990 amendments, 18:29 Agriculture Administrative law, 7:10 Permits, 18:27 Continuing disposition and acquisi-Review of SIPs, 18:25 tion of federal lands, 13:22 Alaska Air pollution Continuing disposition and acquisi-Generally, 18:1 to 18:31 tion of federal lands. See Acid deposition, 18:4, 18:16 **Continuing Disposition and** Classification of air quality control **Acquisition of Federal Lands** regions, 18:21 Endangered and threatened wildlife Clean Air Act and plant species preservation, Generally, **18:6 to 18:18** 29:44 Acid deposition control, 18:16 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Enforcement, 18:10 ment of public surface Federal facilities, 18:14 resources. See Multiple Use, Hazardous air pollutants, 18:12 **Sustained Yield Management** of Public Surface Resources Interstate pollution, 18:17 Mobile sources, 18:13 National wildlife refuge system, 16:9 National ambient air quality stan-Park system units, 16:5 dards, 18:7 to 18:9 Reservations, 14:23 New sources, regulation of, 18:11 Withdrawal, 14:23 Permits, **18:9** Alaska National Interest Lands State implementation plans, 18:8 **Conservation Act** Stratospheric ozone protection, 18:15 Generally, 13:14 to 13:17 Criteria pollutants, 18:2 Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Federal lands, 18:2 to 18:5 Generally, 13:13 Nonattainment, 18:19 Permits, 18:9, 18:23 Alaska Statehood Act PSD (Prevention of Significant Generally, 13:12 Deterioration), 18:20 to 18:23 PSD increments and pollutants, 18:22 Allowable cut Significant deterioration, prevention National Forest Management Act, of, 18:20 to 18:23 34:13 Visibility Ambient air Generally, 18:24 to 18:30 Best available retrofit technology, National ambient air quality stan-

dards. 11:6 to 11:9

18:27

Amendments or revisions

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:19**

Administrative law, 7:30

Air pollution, 1990 amendments, **18:29**

Bureau of Land Management's grazing regulations, **33:29**

Electric Consumers Protection Act amendments, **37:23**

Federal Power Act (FPA), **37:2**, **37:14**

Forest plan amendments or revisions, 7:30

Mining and mineral processing wastes and Bevill Amendment, **20:16 to 20:18**

Oil and gas wastes and Bentsen Amendment, **20:20**

Tenth Amendment, 4:36

Amenity protection

Modern public natural resources law, 1:22

Ancient oil shale location claims Generally, 40:4, 40:5

Annual timber sale plans

BLM timber contracts, 34:50

Anticipatory demolition

NHPA, 28:11

Antidegradation policy

Nonpoint sources, control of, 19:13

Antiquities Act of 1906

Generally, 28:2

APD notices

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA), 39:23

Appeal and review

Administrative law. See Administrative Law

Judicial review. See Judicial Review of Land Management Agency Decisions

Appeals Reform Act

Repealed in 2014, 7:15

Applications

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, 37:12, 37:25
Geothermal resources leasing, 40:25
Public coal resource, 38:6, 38:7
Rights-of-way across federal land, 15:21

Apportionment

Interstate equitable apportionment of water and fish, **5:34**

Land pollution, general liability standards, **21:21**

Appraisals

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:29, 13:36

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:33**, **34:51**, **34:61**

Appropriate plaintiffs

Land pollution damages, 21:44 to 21:46

Appropriation

Taking, federal liability for, 12:4

Appurtenancy

Federal reclamation projects, 36:15

Aquatic and wetlands development, control of

See Water Pollution

Archaeological preservation

See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979 (ARPA)

Generally, 28:3 to 28:6

Arrangers

Government liability, land pollution, 21:33

Assembled land exchanges

BLM land exchanges, 13:35

Assessments

Biological assessment, 29:25 ECPA consultation requirements, assessment of, 37:30

Environmental assessments

Generally, 1:22

Geothermal resources leasing, 40:21 to 40:24

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:21**

NEPA, 17:5 to 17:12

Public coal resource, 38:7

Federal administrative taking assessments, **4:34**

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA) lease sales, **39:21**

Forest Service planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, 16:45

Hardrock mineral resource, **42:21** Judicial review of NFMA plans, assessment of, **16:62**

Land pollution. See Land Pollution

Public coal resource, environmental assessment of lease issuance, 38:7

Public onshore oil and gas resource, pre-lease environmental assessment, **39:7**

Water pollution, natural resource damage liability and assessment, 19:33

Assignment

Public recreation resource, **31:29** Public timber resource, **34:62**

Assistant secretaries of Department of Interior

Generally, 7:4

Associational standing

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:24**

Assumptions

Generally, **1:28** Federalism, **5:2**

Attorneys' fees

Federal monetary liability. See
Federal Monetary Liability
Land pollution damages, 21:62

AUMs

BLM livestock grazing regulation, 33:14

Available lands

Geothermal resources leasing, **40:17** to **40:19**

Oil shale leasing and location, 40:6

Below-cost sales

Public timber resource, 34:18

Bentsen Amendment

Oil and gas wastes, 20:20

Best available retrofit technology

Air pollution, 18:27

Best available science

Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, 16:43

Bevill Amendment

Mining and mineral processing wastes, 20:16 to 20:18

Bids and bidding

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **39:14**

Binding exchange agreements

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:31

Biodiversity

National Forest Management Act, **16:59**

Biological assessment

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:25

BLM

See Bureau of Land Management (BLM)

BLM Reno Plan

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:47

BMPs

Water pollution, nonpoint sources, control of, **19:12**

Bonds

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 34:32, 34:58

Public mineral resources management, **38:13**, **38:37**

Bounties

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:48

Breach of contract

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:42**

Budget

Public water resources development, **36:22**

Bureau of Land Management (BLM)

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:15**

Administrative law, 7:8

Age of conservation, 1872-1964, **2:14**

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and

Acquisition of Federal Land Federal land use planning. See

Federal Land Use Planning

Federal Land Use Planning

Hydraulic fracturing (fracking) regulation, **39:24.10**

Land pollution, 20:4

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management

Bureau of Land Management (BLM) —Cont'd

of Public Surface Resources

National wilderness preservation system, **25:12**, **25:16**

Public mineral resources management, **40:38**, **42:27**, **42:33**

Reservation, 14:8

Sale and location of unique or uncommon common mineral varieties on BLM public lands, 40:38

Statutes, 6:16

Bureau of Reclamation

Public water resources development, **36:4**

Burros

Federal wildlife and wildlife habitat management programs, 32:28, 32:29

Cancellations

Forest Service livestock grazing, 33:44

Cappaert and New Mexico decisions

Judicially imposed limitations on state power, **5:36**

Carey Act

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:3**

Castle case

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:18

Causation

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:15 to 8:17** Land pollution, **21:23**

CDCA

Public recreation resource, 31:10

CERCLA

Land pollution. See Land Pollution

Certainty and uncertainty

Congressional powers, **4:4**Statutes, uncertainty of legal source, **6:7**

Certification

Public water resources development, 36:32, 37:41

Challenges

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:64**, **13:65**

Land pollution, 21:53, 21:54 Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:38

Change

See Modification, Change or Adjustment

Checkerboarded lands

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:9

Chemical minerals

Public mineral resources management, **40:8 to 40:11**Statutes, **6:25**

Choice of law

Congressional powers of federal lands and natural resources, **3:8**

Chronological tiering

NEPA, 17:26

Citizen suits

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:49

Land pollution, 21:65 Water pollution, 19:36

Civil law

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:46**

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA) lease sales, **39:21** Land pollution, **21:36**

Claim maintenance fees

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:22

Claims court

Federal monetary liability, 9:13

Classification

Generally, 14:19 to 14:22 Air pollution, 18:21 FLPMA classification, 14:22 History, 14:19 Multiple Use Act, 14:21 Public watershed resource, 35:13 River segment preservation, 26:6 Taylor Act, 14:20

Clean Air Act

See Air Pollution

Cleanup

Land pollution. See Land Pollution

Clean Water Act

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:41**, **37:42**Oil spills, **19:29**Public timber resource, **34:11**Wetlands preservation, **27:2 to 27:4**

Clearcutting

National Forest Management Act, 16:54, 34:16

CMAI

Public timber resource, 34:17

Coal mining wastes

Land pollution, 20:19

Coal resource

See Public Mineral Resources Management

Coleman case

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:19, 42:20
Valuable mineral deposit, 42:19, 42:20

Color of title

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:21

Commerce clause

Federalism, 5:11 to 5:14

Threats from nonfederal lands and resources, powers over, **3:16**

Commercial recreation facilities

National forest system (NFS), **31:33**, **31:34**

Common law

Federalism, 5:33

Common mineral varieties See Public Mineral Resources Management

Communitization

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA), 39:27

Comparative value

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:17

Compensation

Taking, federal liability for, 12:9 to 12:11

Competition

Fertilizer and chemical mineral leasing, **40:11**

Geothermal leasing, 40:27

Preservation as competing resource, 1:16

Public coal resource, 38:21

Public mineral resources management. See **Public Mineral**

Resources Management

Public onshore oil and gas resource, 39:8

Public watershed resource, 35:34

Completion

Surface mining control and reclamation, 38:38

Comprehensive plan requirement

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:20**

Computer programs

National Forest Management Act, forest planning mechanism, 16:48

Concessionaires

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See **Multiple Use**,

Concessionaires—Cont'd Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National forest system (NFS), 31:31 to 31:35

Condemnation

Congressional powers of federal lands and natural resources, 3:19, 3:20

Procedural overlay statutes, **6:11**River segment preservation, **26:7**Taking, federal liability for, **12:2 to 12:5**

Conditions

Land pollution, 21:29

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

NEPA, 17:24

Public water resources development, 37:18 to 37:20

Conduct of appeal

Administrative law, Forest Service decision, **7:37.2**

Conferences

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:26

Conflicts

Federalism, 5:22

Congress

Generally, **3:5 to 3:20**

Choice of law in federal enclaves, 3:8

"Classical" theory, 3:11

Condemnation, **3:19**, **3:20**

Constitutional law, generally, 3:5 to

3:20, 4:1 to 4:36

Eminent domain, 3:19, 3:20

Federal "enclaves," 3:6 to 3:9

Federalism. See Federalism

Judicial interpretation, 3:12

Limitations

Generally, 4:1 to 4:36

Congress—Cont'd	Congress—Cont'd
Limitations—Cont'd	Limitations—Cont'd
Delegation of legislative powers,	Takings—Cont'd
4:35	Threshold definitional questions,
Federal administrative taking	4:23, 4:28
assessments, 4:34	Timing questions, 4:21
Legislative veto, 4:2 to 4:4	Water rights, impact on, 4:29
Regulatory takings doctrine	Wildlife, control of, 4:29
Generally, 4:6 to 4:19	Tenth Amendment, 4:36
Background principles excep-	Uncertainty, 4:4
tion to <i>Lucas</i> categorical rule, 4:13	Modern public natural resources law,
Categorical takings, 4:8 , 4:9	1:18 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-
Denial of all economically	ment of public surface
viable use, 4:12	resources, 32:8 to 32:11
Economically viable use, denial,	Powers, generally, 3:5 to 3:20
4:9, 4:12	Public mineral resources manage-
Economic impact, 4:15	ment, 42:7
Ends-means connection, 4:17	Regulatory takings doctrine. Limita-
Geographical conceptual sever-	tions, above
ance, 4:10	River segment preservation, 26:2
Non-categorical takings, 4:15 to	State within state, 3:9
4:17 "Porcel of a whole" rule 4:10	Taking, federal liability for, 12:4
"Parcel as a whole" rule, 4:10 , 4:11	Takings. Limitations, above
Ripeness of takings claims, 4:14	Threats from nonfederal lands and
Substantive due process, 4:7	resources, powers over Generally, 3:13 to 3:18
Temporal conceptual severance,	Commerce clause, 3:16
4:11	Property clause, 3:14
Temporary taking, 4:18	Treaty clause, 3:17
Timing of regulatory restric-	
tions, 4:16	Connecting trails
Severance, 4:3	Multiple use, sustained yield manage- ment of public surface
Takings	resources, 31:47
Generally, 4:5 , 4:20 to 4:33	
Access restrictions, 4:31	Constitutional law
Adverse economic impact, 4:25 to 4:27 , 4:30	Generally, 3:1 to 5:39
Endangered species, 4:32	Congress. See Congress
Exhaustion, 4:21	Construction and interpretation, 3:2
Federal administrative taking	to 3:4, 3:12
assessments, 4:34	Convention, constitutional, 3:3 Courts, powers over public lands and
Forced transfers, 4:24	resources, 3:24
Forfeiture cases, 4:22	Executive discretion in statutory
Nonmineral cases, 4:28 to 4:32	implementation, 3:23
Public mineral cases, 4:22 to	Executive powers over public lands
4:27	and resources, 3:21 to 3:23
Ripeness, 4:21	Federalism. See Federalism
Temporal restrictions, 4:30	Federal monetary liability, 12:2

Content of appeal

Administrative law, appeal of Forest

Service decisions, 7:37

Constitutional law—Cont'd **Contests** Inherent presidential power, 3:22 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Judicial interpretation, 3:12 ment of public surface resources, 33:21 Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:11 to 8:14 Continuing disposition and Legislative veto, 4:2 to 4:4 acquisition of federal lands Pre-Civil war constitutional litiga-Generally, **13:1 to 13:66** tion, **3:4** Alaska, disposition of federal lands in Pre-constitutional public land law, Generally, 13:10 to 13:18 3:2 Alaska National Interest Lands Public water resources development, Conservation Act, 13:14 to 36:3, 36:31 13:17 Severance, 4:3 Alaska Native Claims Settlement **Taking**, **4:5** Act. 13:13 Threats from nonfederal lands and Alaska Statehood Act, 13:12 resources, powers over. Con-Future land ownership, 13:18 gressional powers of federal History, 13:11 lands and natural resources. Native selections, 13:16 above State selections, 13:17 Uncertainty, 4:4 Title to lands under waters, 13:15 BLM land exchanges. Land Construction and interpretation exchanges, below Constitutional law, **3:2 to 3:4, 3:12** Exchanges, Land exchanges, below Federalism. 5:29 Forest land exchanges. Land Public water resources development, exchanges, below 36:16 Land exchanges Generally, **13:24 to 13:41 Construction work** Alaska, 13:40 Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:24 BLM land exchanges Generally, 13:32 to 13:37 Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface Appraisal and related requireresources, 34:36, 34:39 ments, 13:36 Assembled land exchanges, Consultants and consultations 13:35 Federalism. 5:4 Basic exchange requirements, Federal land and resource preserva-13:34 tion management, 29:24 to FLPMA, 13:33 29:35 Pre-FLPMA, 13:32 Public water resources development. Federal land reacquisition. See Public Water Resources Reacquisition, below **Development** Forest Service exchange regulations. National forest land Consumers exchanges, below this group Public water resources development, National forest land exchanges 37:3, 37:23

Generally, 13:25 to 13:31

Binding exchange agreements,

Appraisal, 13:29

13:31

Continuing disposition and	Continuing disposition and
acquisition of federal lands	acquisition of federal lands
—Cont'd	—Cont'd
Land exchanges—Cont'd	Privatization, 13:1
National forest land exchanges	Reacquisition
—Cont'd	Generally, 13:42 to 13:50
Environmental requirements,	Alaska, 13:50
13:27	Bureau of Land Management
Equal value, 13:28	(BLM), 13:47
Forest Service exchange regulations, generally, 13:26 to 13:31	Federal lands, generally, 13:42 to 13:50
Proposed exchange agreements,	Fish and Wildlife Service, 13:49
13:30	Forest Service, 13:46
Statutory authority, 13:25	Land and water conservation fund, 13:44
National park land exchanges,	National Park Service, 13:48
13:38	Resurveys. Surveys, below
National wildlife refuge land	State governments. Land grants to
exchanges, 13:39	state and local governments,
Procedures, 13:37	above
Reacquisition, below	Surveys
Land grants and sales to private enti- ties	Generally, 13:51 to 13:66
Generally, 13:19 to 13:23	Authority to conduct original
Agricultural lands in national	surveys, 13:54
forests, 13:22	Hiatuses, 13:56
Color of title, 13:21	History, 13:52, 13:53
Desert Lands Act of 1877, 13:20	Mining claims, 13:66
FLPMA, land sales under, 13:23	Omissions, 13:56
Land grants to state and local govern-	Original surveys, 13:52 , 13:54 to
ments	13:56
Generally, 13:2 to 13:9	Overlaps, 13:56
Carey Act selections, 13:3	Resurveys
Federal Property and Administra-	Generally, 13:53, 13:57 to 13:65
tive Services Act, 13:5	Administrative challenges,
FLPMA, 13:7	13:64
In lieu selections, 13:2	Authority to conduct, 13:58
Recreation and Public Purposes	Challenges, 13:64 , 13:65
Act, 13:4	Cooperative resurveys, 13:61
State grant programs, generally,	Dependent resurveys, 13:59
13:8	Effects, 13:63
State land trust responsibilities,	Independent resurveys, 13:60
13:9	Judicial challenges, 13:65
Townsites in national forests, 13:6	Mechanics, 13:62
Local governments. Land grants to	Private resurveys, 13:61
state and local governments,	•
above	Continuing violations
National forest land exchanges. Land exchanges, above	Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:38

Contract Dispute Act

Federal monetary liability. See Federal Monetary Liability

Contractors

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:5**

Contracts and agreements

Binding exchange agreements, 13:31 Federal monetary liability. See
Federal Monetary Liability

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Proposed exchange agreements, 13:30

Controversiality

NEPA, 17:20

Conversion of grandfathered rights

Geothermal resources leasing, 40:20

Cooperative conservation

Defined—limitations on state powers, **5:30**

Cooperative federalism

Generally, **5:3 to 5:6**

Cooperative resurveys

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:61**

Corps of engineers

Federal reclamation projects, Corps dam projects, **36:10**

Joint EPA-Corps 2015 regulations defining "waters of the United States," 19:21.10

Corrective action liability

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, **20:27**

Cost-benefit analysis

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), Environmental Impact Statement adequacy, **17:43**

Cost pricing

Public water resources development, **36:29**

Costs and fees

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:23

Federal monetary liability. See Federal Monetary Liability

Land pollution, 21:62

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **42:22**

Public water resources development, 37:13

Water pollution, 19:31

Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ)

Environmental Impact Statement adequacy, **17:40.1**

Courts

See also topics beginning with **Judicial**

Constitutional law, powers over public lands and resources, **3:24**

Federal land use planning, reaction to Bureau of Land Management land use plans, 16:28

Credits

Road construction credits, 34:36

Criminal law

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:47**

Land pollution, 21:36

Critical habitat

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:12 to 29:15, 29:36

Cutting

BLM timber contracts, 34:60

CWA

Permit program for point sources, 19:2

Damages

Federal monetary liability, **9:6**Land pollution. See **Land Pollution**Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **32:33**, **32:34**Water pollution, **19:32**, **19:33**

Dams

Federal reclamation projects, **36:10**

Decisions

Administrative law. See Administrative Law

Federal monetary liability 9:13 to

Federal monetary liability, **9:13 to 9:15**

Judicial decisions, 1:27

Judicial review of land management agency decisions. See Judicial Review

Land pollution, 21:54

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National Forest Management Act, 16:50

NEPA. 17:12

Declaration of Taking Act

Generally, **12:13**Federal monetary liability for taking, **12:13**

Defenses

Federal monetary liability. See
Federal Monetary Liability
Land pollution, 21:24

Deference

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:2, 8:48**

Definitions

Hazardous substances, 21:2 Land pollution, 20:12, 20:13 Multiple use, 30:3

Definitions—Cont'd

Natural resources, 21:38 Renewable resources, 30:2 Sustained yield, 30:4 Threshold definitional questions, 4:23, 4:28 Watershed, 35:7 to 35:10 Wilderness, 25:3, 25:4

Delay

Withdrawal, 14:17, 14:18

Delegation of legislative powers

Limitations, 4:35

Delisting habitat designation

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:3 to 29:11

Dependent resurveys

Resurveys, 13:59

"Derived from"

Land pollution, 20:15

Description

Environmental Impact Statement adequacy, **17:39**

Desert Lands Act of 1877

Generally, 13:20

Diligence

Public mineral resources management. See **Public Mineral Resources Management**

Direct conflict

Federalism, 5:22

Discovery

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:14, 42:15

Discretion

Executive discretion in statutory implementation, **3:23**Federal monetary liability, **10:4 to 10:7**

Discrimination

Federalism, 5:13

INDEX

Disease

National wilderness preservation system, **25:20**

Diversions

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:20**

Diversity

National Forest Management Act, 16:59, 34:15

Dominant partners

Federalism, 5:6

Dominant use zoning

National Forest Management Act, **16:61**

Dormant commerce clause

Federalism, 5:11 to 5:14

Double recovery

Land pollution, 21:41

Dredge and fill

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, 37:42
Public watershed resource, 35:22
Water pollution, 19:15 to 19:21
Wetlands preservation, 27:2

Drinking water

Land pollution, 20:9

Due diligence

Public mineral resources management, 38:28

Due process

Federalism, 5:16

Duration

National park system (NPS), 31:29

Earth Island Institute, Summers v.

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:10**

Economic impact

Categorical takings, **4:9**, **4:12**Congressional powers, **4:12**, **4:25** to **4:27**, **4:30**

Non-categorical takings, 4:15

Economic interests zone of interest

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:22**

Economic limitations

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 34:18

Economic poisons

Generally, **22:2, 22:3** Registration, **22:4**

Economic suitability

National Forest Management Act, **16:55**

ECPA

See Electric Consumers Protection Act (ECPA)

EIS

See Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)

Electric Consumers Protection Act (ECPA)

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, 37:3, 37:23, 37:30, 37:31

Eligibility

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:12 Public mineral resources management, 39:14

Emergency circumstances

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), **17:11.10**

Emergency leasing

Public mineral resources management, **38:22**

Emergency withdrawals

FLPMA, 14:16

Eminent domain

Congressional powers of federal lands and natural resources, 3:19, 3:20

Enclaves

Congressional powers of federal lands and natural resources, **3:6** to **3:9**

Endangered and threatened species

Congressional powers, **4:32**Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:40**

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:10**

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Enforcement, **29:46 to 29:49**Federal hydroelectric projects and

licensing, 37:40
Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preserva-

Ends-means connection

Congressional powers, 4:17

tion Management

Energy Policy Act

Oil shale leasing and location, 40:5

Enforcement

Clean Air Act, **11:9** Endangered Species Act (ESA),

29:46 to 29:49

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, **20:26**

Entitlement

Public coal resource, 38:6

Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, **22:8**Land pollution, **21:40**

NEPA. See National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Environmental impact statements (eis)

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Council on Environmental Equal-

Environmental impact statements (eis)—Cont'd

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)—Cont'd ity (CEQ), 2020 regulation revisions

Generally, **17:61 to 17:70**Alternatives, **17:65**Commenting, **17:69**

Cost-benefit analysis, 17:68

Draft statements, 17:64

Environmental impacts, 17:66

Final statements, 17:64

Incomplete information, 17:67

Project implementation, 17:70

Purpose, 17:61

Records of decisions, 17:70

Scope, 17:62

Supplemental statements, 17:64

Timing, 17:63

Unavailable information, 17:67

Environmental interests zone of interest test

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:20**

Environmental law

11:5

Air pollution. See **Air Pollution** Continuing disposition and acquisi-

tion of federal lands, 13:27

Federal lands. See **Land Pollution** Federal monetary liability, **11:2 to**

Hazardous wastes. See Land Pollution

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides. See Herbicides, Pesticides, and Predacides

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, 2:21

Land pollution. See **Land Pollution**Modern public natural resources law,
1:22

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Environmental law—Cont'd NEPA. See National Environmental

Policy Act (NEPA)

Pesticides, and predacides. See Herbicides, Pesticides, and Predacides

Predacides. See **Herbicides**, **Pesticides**, and **Predacides**

Procedural overlay statutes, 6:10 Public mineral resources management, 38:7, 39:7, 39:24, 39:24.10, 40:21 to 40:24

Public water resources development, 36:33, 37:3, 37:39

Solid and hazardous wastes. See **Land Pollution**

Water pollution. See Water Pollu-

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Air pollution, **18:24**, **18:30**Joint EPA-Corps 2015 regulations defining "waters of the United States.," **19:21.10**

Equal Access to Justice Act See **Federal Monetary Liability**

Equal protection

Federalism, 5:16

Equal value

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:28

Equitable relief

Federalism, **5:34**Federal monetary liability, **9:6**

Equivalency determinations

Public water resources development, 36:28

Erosion

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources See

Public mineral resources management, **42:5** to **42:7**

ESA Abroad case

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:8, 8:9

Estates

Geothermal resources leasing, **40:18**National wilderness preservation system, **25:5**

Exceptions, exemptions, and exclusions

Administrative law, 7:13

Congressional powers, 4:13

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:37**

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Federal monetary liability, 9:2, 10:4 to 10:7, 10:9 to 10:12

Federal reclamation projects, 36:29 Land pollution. See Land Pollution NEPA, 17:7 to 17:11.10 Water pollution, 19:23 Withdrawals by exclusion, 14:17, 14:18

Excess lands

Federal reclamation projects, **36:19**, **36:27**

Exchanges

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and
Acquisition of Federal Lands

Public mineral resources management, **38:32**

Resource development and protection laws, **6:22**

Exclusions

See Exceptions, Exemptions, and Exclusions

Exclusive jurisdiction

Federal monetary liability, 9:2

Executive discretion

Constitutional law, 3:23

Executive powers

Constitutional law, **3:21 to 3:23**Extrastatutory executive withdrawal power, **14:11**

Exemptions

See Exceptions, Exemptions, and Exclusions

Exhaustion of administrative remedies

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:34**

Existing rights

Oil shale leasing and location, **40:4** Surface mining control and reclamation, **38:42 to 38:45**

Expansion

Park system, 16:3

Expenditures

Federal reclamation projects, 36:8

Expiration

Preexisting withdrawals, expiration and revocation of, **14:12**

Exploration licenses

Public mineral resources management, **38:19**

Export restrictions

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:41**

Express contracts

Federal monetary liability, 9:7

Express preemption

Federalism, 5:20

Extensions

Public onshore oil and gas resource, 39:10

External oil and gas leasing

Constraints, 39:6, 39:7

Extractions

Land pollution, 20:16

Extralateral rights

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:23

Extrastatutory executive withdrawal power

Generally, 14:11

Fair market value

Modern public natural resources law, 1:23

Public mineral resources management, **38:26**

FCLAA

Public mineral resources management. See **Public Mineral Resources Management**

Federal actions

NEPA. 17:13 to 17:17

Federal administrative taking assessments

Congressional powers, 4:34

Federal allocation of jurisdiction

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Federal coal leasing

Generally, 38:1, 38:20

Federal common law of real property

Federalism. 5:33

Federal "enclaves"

Constitutional law, 3:6 to 3:9

Federal financial assistance

Wetlands preservation, 27:9

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing

See Public Water Resources Development

Federal implied reserved water rights

Judicially imposed limitations, **5:35 to 5:37**

Public watershed resource, 35:24

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Federalism—Cont'd State power, limitations on-Cont'd Rodenticide Act Congressionally and Generally, 22:4 to 22:6 administratively imposed lim-**Federalism** itations—Cont'd Generally, 5:1 to 5:39 Direct conflict with federal law. Active partners, **5:5** 5:22 Administrative law. State power, lim-Express preemption, 5:20 itations on, below Granite Rock test, 5:27 Congress. State power, limitations Interference with accomplishon, below ment of federal purposes, generally, 5:23 to 5:28 Consultants, 5:4 Occupation of entire regulatory Cooperative conservation defined, field, 5:21 5:30 Post-Granite Rock test preemp-Cooperative federalism, 5:3 to 5:6 tion, 5:28 Dominant partners, 5:6 Preemption, 5:19 to 5:29 Federal lands, generally, 5:1 to 5:9 Pre-Ventura County preemption Federal monetary liability, 10:3 law, 5:24 Historical assumptions, 5:2 Ventura County v. Gulf Oil Interference. State power, limitations Corporation, **5:25**, **5:26** on, below Cooperative conservation, **5:30** Judicially imposed limitations. State Due process, 5:16 power, limitations on, below Equal protection, 5:16 Jurisdictional status quo statutes, 5:7 Federal/state natural resources rev-Limitations. State power, limitations enue sharing, 5:39 on, below Fiscal federalism, 5:39 Partnership, 5:5, 5:6 Hoarding natural resources, 5:12 Interference. Congressionally and Active partners, state as, **5:5** administratively imposed lim-Consultants, state as, 5:4 itations, above this group Dominant partners, state as, 5:6 Intergovernmental immunities, Landowner/litigant, state as, 5:8 5:17 Limitation on power. State power, Judicially imposed limitations limitations on, below Generally, 5:32 to 5:38 State power, limitations on Cappaert and New Mexico, 5:36 Generally, 5:10 to 5:17 Federal common law of real Administrative law. Congressionally and administratively property, 5:33 imposed limitations, below Federal implied reserved water this group rights, 5:35 to 5:37 Burdening and discriminating Federal property, 5:38 against interstate commerce, Interstate equitable apportion-5:13 ment of water and fish, Congressionally and 5:34 administratively imposed lim-Post-New Mexico developments, itations 5:37 Generally, 5:18 to 5:31 Negative or dormant commerce Cooperative conservation, 5:30 clause, 5:11 to 5:14

Federalism—Cont'd Federal land and resource State power, limitations on-Cont'd preservation management Privileges and immunities, 5:16, —Cont'd Endangered and threatened wildlife States as land and resource owners. and plant species preservation 5:14 —Cont'd Taking, 5:15 Enforcement of ESA, 29:46 to 29:49 Federal land and resource ESA, generally, 29:1 preservation management Evaluation of critical habitat Archaeological preservation. Historic designation, 29:15 and archaeological preservation, Exemptions. Taking and related below prohibitions, below this group Endangered and threatened wildlife Foreseeable future, 29:5 and plant species preservation Forfeitures, 29:48 Generally, 29:1 to 29:50 Formal consultation, 29:27 Affirmative conservation duty, FWS, consultation with, 29:24 to 29:38 29:35 Biological assessment, 29:25 God Squad exemption, 29:37 Biological opinions, 29:28 to Imprudence, 29:13 29:30 Jeopardy, avoidance of, 29:36 Bounties, 29:48 Judicial review, 29:30 Challenges, 29:9 to 29:11 Land acquisition, 29:18 Citizen listing initiatives, 29:8 Listing habitat designation, 29:3 to 29:11 Citizen suits, 29:49 Mitigation measures, 29:31 Civil enforcement, 29:46 NOAA Fisheries opinions, 29:29 Compliance with NEPA, 29:14 NSO, 29:2 Conferences and informal Protection, 29:16 to 29:19 consultation, 29:26 Recovery plans, 29:17 Consultation, 29:24 to 29:35 Reinitiation of consultation, 29:32 Consultation process, impact of, 29:34 Related questions, 29:33 Consultation reinitiation, 29:32 Salmon, 29:29 Section 7, generally, 29:20 to Criminal enforcement, 29:47 29:38 Criteria for Significant portion of range, 29:6 Designation, 29:12 States, role of, 29:19 Listing and delisting, 29:7 Statutory deadlines, 29:8 Critical habitat, 29:36 Sufficiency, 29:33 Generally, 29:12 to 29:15 Taking and related prohibitions Designation, 29:12 to 29:15 Generally, 29:39 to 29:45 Deadlines, 29:8 Alaskan natives, 29:44 Delisting habitat designation, 29:3 to 29:11 Exemptions, generally, 29:41 to Designations at critical habitat, 29:45 29:12 to 29:15 Federal agencies, 29:41 Determinability, 29:13 Hardship exemptions, 29:43 Distinct population segment, 29:4 Incidental takings, 29:41, 29:42 Economic impact, 29:12.20 Individuals, 29:42

Federal land and resource Federal land and resource preservation management preservation management —Cont'd —Cont'd Endangered and threatened wildlife National park system and plant species preservation Generally, 23:1 —Cont'd Commodity use, 23:4 Timing, 29:33 External threats, 23:5 Unoccupied areas, 29:12.10 Monuments, 23:2 to 23:4 Endangered species and natural Other partk system units, 23:6 resources development, 29:50 National wilderness preservation ESA. Endangered and threatened system wildlife and plant species preser-Bureau of Land Management vation, above (BLM) public lands, 25:12, Exemptions. Endangered and 25:16 threatened wildlife and plant Definition of wilderness, 25:3, species preservation, above 25:4 Forest, wilderness designation in Designation, generally, 25:2 to national forest system, 25:8 to 25:6 25:11 Federal split-estate lands, 25:5 Historic and archaeological preserva-Grazing, 25:21 Hard or soft release, 25:10 Generally, **28:1** to **28:11** Insect and disease prevention, Anticipatory demolition, 28:11 25:20 ARPA and federal land use. 28:6 Logging, 25:19 National Historic Preservation Act, Management of wilderness areas, 28:8 to 28:10 generally, 25:18 National register of historic places, Management of wilderness study areas, 25:13 to 25:17 NHPA and resource development, Minerals, 25:23 28:10 National forest, 25:8 to 25:11, 1906 Antiquities Act, 28:2 25:14 1935 Historic Sites Act, 28:7 National park and wildlife refuge, 1979 Archaeological Resources 25:7, 25:17 Protection Act, 28:3 to 28:6 Parker reprised, 25:15 2009 Paleontological Resources Preservation Act, 28:6.1 to RARE I, II, and III, 25:9 28:6.3 Recreation, 25:24 Penalties, 28:6.3 Roadless area, 25:15 Permits, 28:5, 28:6.2 Water development, 25:22 Prohibitions, 28:4, 28:6.3 Water rights, 25:11 Judicial review, endangered and National wildlife refuge system threatened wildlife and plant Generally, 24:1 species preservation, **29:30** Commodity use, 24:3 National forest system, wilderness Compatibility designation in-national wilder-1997 NWRSIA, 24:4 to 24:6 ness preservation system, 25:8 Pre-1988 compatibility conflicts, to 25:11 24:2, 24:3 National park and wildlife refuge Hierarchy of uses under 1997 systems, wilderness designation **NWRSIA. 24:5** in, 25:7

Federal land and resource preservation management —Cont'd

National wildlife refuge system -Cont'd

Pre-1988 compatibility conflicts, 24:2, 24:3

Recreational use. 24:2 Transition, 24:6

Parks

National park system, above National wilderness preservation system, 25:17

Plant species. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, above

River segment preservation Generally, 26:1 to 26:12

Classification, 26:6 Condemnation, 26:7

Congressional designation, 26:2

Designation of wild and scenic rivers, 26:2, 26:3

Establishment, 26:5 to 26:8

Federal designation, 26:3

Management, 26:9 to 26:12

Management plans, 26:8

Mineral development, 26:11

Potential system additions, protection of, 26:4

Protection, 26:9 to 26:12

Purchase, 26:7

State designation, 26:3

Water development projects, 26:10

Species. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, above

Taking and related prohibitions. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, above

Threatened wildlife and plant species. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, above

Wetlands preservation

Generally, 27:1 to 27:9

Clean Water Act Section 404, 27:2 to 27:4

Federal land and resource preservation management —Cont'd

Wetlands preservation—Cont'd Dredge and fill permit requirements, 27:2

Federal planning and transactional programs, 27:7 to 27:9

Incentive-based programs, 27:6

Mitigation of adverse impact, 27:3

Planning requirements, 27:7

Public natural resources, 27:4

Restrictions, 27:8, 27:9

Wilderness. National wilderness preservation system, above

Wildlife

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, above

National wildlife refuge system. above

Federal land management

See also Federal Land Use Planning

Administrative law. See Administrative Law

Judicial review of decisions. See **Judicial Review**

Land pollution, 20:3 to 20:6

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, **Sustained Yield Management** of Public Surface Resources

Federal Land Policy and Management Act (FLPMA)

Access to federal lands and natural resources. See Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Land

Classification, 14:22

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:7, 13:23, 13:33

Federal land use planning. See **Federal Land Use Planning**

Multiple use, sustained vield management of public surface

Federal Land Policy and Management Act (FLPMA)	Federal lands—Cont'd Water pollution, 19:10
—Cont'd	Federal land use planning
resources, 33:6, 33:36 Withdrawal. See Withdrawal	Generally, 16:1 to 16:62
withdrawal. See withdrawal	Alaska, park system units in, 16:5
Federal lands	Assessment of Forest Service's plan-
Generally, 1:1 to 1:7	ning regulations under National
Access. See Access to Land	Forest Management Act, 16:45
Air pollution, 18:2 to 18:5	Best available science, Forest Service
Constitutional law. See	land management planning
Constitutional Law	regulations under National For-
Continuing disposition and acquisi-	est Management Act, 16:43
tion of federal land. See	Bureau of Land Management (BLM) public lands
Continuing Disposition and	Generally, 16:17 to 16:28
Acquisition of Federal Land	FLPMA planning provisions
Defined, 1:13	Generally, 16:19 to 16:23
Federalism. See Federalism	Effect of plans, 16:23
Federal public natural resources, 1:3	Inventories, 16:20
Herbicides, pesticides, and	Procedures, 16:21
predacides, 22:2, 22:3	Substance, 16:21
Historical and geographical	History, 16:18
frameworks of public natural	Judicial reaction to BLM land use
resources law, 2:11 to 2:14	plans
Judicial review of land management	Generally, 16:24 to 16:28
agency decisions. See Judicial	Courts, 16:28
Review	Nonplanning, 16:27
Land pollution. See Land Pollution	Review, procedural, 16:25
Multiple use, sustained yield manage-	Review, substantive, 16:26
ment of public surface	Environmental management systems,
resources. See Multiple Use,	Forest Service land management
Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources	planning regulations under
	National Forest Management
National wealth, public natural resources as sources of, 1:4	Act, 16:38
Noneconomic satisfaction, public	Evaluation and monitoring, Forest
natural resources as sources of,	Service land management plan- ning regulations under National
1:5	Forest Management Act, 16:39
Pollution. See Land Pollution	Expansion of park system, 16:3
Public concern, public natural	Fish and Wildlife Service's refuge
resources law as focus of, 1:6	planning policy, 16:16
Public mineral resources manage-	FLPMA planning provisions. Bureau
ment, 38:35 to 38:38, 38:40,	of Land Management (BLM)
38:41, 39:28	public lands, above
Public water resources development,	Forests. National forests, below
37:5, 37:6, 37:19	Forest Service land management
State-owned public lands, 1:7	planning regulations. National
Use planning. See Federal Land Use	forests, below
Planning	Individual park system units, 16:4

Federal land use planning—Cont'd Judicial reaction to BLM land use plans. BLM public lands, above Multiple uses of forest lands, Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, **16:40** National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) compliance and other administrative planning procedures, National Forest Management Act, 16:46 National Forest Management Act. National forests, below National forests Generally, 16:29 to 16:62 Assessment of judicial review of NFMA plans, 16:62 Forest Service land management planning regulations. National Forest Management Act, below this group History, 16:30, 16:31 Judicial reaction to Pre-NFMA planning, **16:31** National Forest Management Act Generally, 16:32 to 16:61 Assessment of Forest Service's planning regulations, 16:45 Assessment of judicial review of NFMA plans, **16:62** Best available science, use of, 16:43 Biodiversity, 16:59 Clearcutting, 16:54 Computer programs, 16:48 Consequences of plan, 16:49 Dates of transition, 16:44 Diversity, 16:59 Dominant use zoning, 16:61 Economic suitability, 16:55 Environmental management systems, **16:38** Evaluation and monitoring, 16:39

Forest Service land management

planning regulations, generally, **16:36 to 16:45**

```
Federal land use planning—Cont'd
  National forests—Cont'd
    National Forest Management Act
          —Cont'd
       General unit planning require-
            ments, 16:34
       Inventories, 16:58
       Judicial review of Forest Service
            planning decisions, 16:47
       Multiple uses, plan components
            and suitability of land for,
            16:40
       NEPA compliance and other
            administrative planning
            procedures, 16:46
       Nontimber resources, generally,
            16:57 to 16:61
       Planning responsibilities, 16:37
       Procedures, 16:35
       Public participation and objec-
            tion process, 16:42
       Quantity of harvest, 16:53
       Restocking, 16:56
       Suitability of land, 16:52
       Suitability of land for timber
            harvest, generally, 16:51 to
            16:56
       Timber harvest considerations,
            generally, 16:51 to 16:56
       Timber harvest standards, 16:52
            to 16:56
       Timing of analysis and deci-
            sions, 16:50
       Valid existing rights, 16:41
    Pre-NFMA planning, 16:30
    Timber harvest considerations.
         National Forest Management
         Act, above this group
  National park system, 16:2 to 16:5
     Generally, 16:2 to 16:5
     Alaska park system units, 16:5
    Expansion of park system, 16:3
     Individual park system units, 16:4
  National wildlife refuge system
    Generally, 16:6 to 16:16
     Alaskan refuges pre-1988 FWS
         planning, 16:9
```

Alaska refuge, 16:9

Federal land use planning—Cont'd	Federal land use planning—Cont'd
National wildlife refuge system	regulations under National For-
—Cont'd	est Management Act, 16:42
Consequences post 1997	Public participation and objection
NWRSIA, 16:15	process, Forest Service land management planning regula-
Contents post 1997 NWRSIA, 16:14	tions under National Forest
Fish and Wildlife Service's refuge	Management Act, 16:42
planning policy, 16:16	Timber harvest considerations.
Lower 48, 16:8	National forests, above
Lower 48 pre-1988 FWS planning,	Valid existing rights, Forest Service
16:8	land management planning
National, 16:7	regulations under National For-
National and regional pre-1988	est Management Act, 16:41
FWS planning, 16:7	Federal monetary liability
National Wildlife Refuge System Improvement Act	Generally, 9:1 to 12:14
Generally, 16:10 to 16:16	Access to justice. Attorneys' fees,
Consequences of plan, 16:15	federal liability for, below
Contents of plan, 16:14	Attorneys' fees, federal liability for
Fish and Wildlife Service's ref-	Generally, 11:1 to 11:10 Amounts, 11:5
uge planning policy, 16:16	Equal Access to Justice Act
Procedure, 16:13	Generally, 11:6 to 11:10
Purpose, 16:12	Amounts, 11:10
1997 NWRSIA, planning follow-	Defenses to government fee
ing, 16:10 to 16:16	liability, 11:8
Overview of NWRSIA, 16:11	Prevailing parties, 11:7
Planning policy of FWS, 16:16	Fee-shifting provisions in federal
Post-1997 planning. National	environmental statutes, 11:2
Wildlife Refuge System	to 11:5
Improvement Act, above this	Success in the merits, 11:3
group Pre-1988, 16:7 to 16:9	Contract, federal liability in Generally, 9:1 to 9:16
Pre-1998 FWS planning, 16:7 to	Contract Dispute Act
16:9	Generally, 9:10 to 9:16
Procedures post 1997 NWRSIA,	Agency board decisions, appeals
16:13	from, 9:15
Purposes post 1997 NWRSIA,	Agency boards of contract
16:12	appeals, appeals to, 9:14
Regional, 16:7	Appeals from agency board
National Wildlife Refuge System	decisions, 9:15
Improvement Act. National	Appeals of contracting officers' decisions, 9:13 , 9:14
wildlife refuge system, above	Claims court suits, appeals of
NEPA compliance and other administrative planning	contracting officers' deci-
procedures, National Forest	sions, 9:13
Management Act, 16:46	Contracting officers, procedures
Objection process, Forest Service	before, 9:12
land management planning	Forum shopping, 9:16

Federal monetary liability—Cont'd	Federal monetary liability—Cont'd
Contract, federal liability in—Cont'd	Taking, federal liability for
Contract Dispute Act—Cont'd	Generally, 12:1 to 12:14
Scope of CDA, 9:11	Condemnation power
Tucker Act	Generally, 12:2 to 12:5
Generally, 9:2 to 9:9	Limitations of federal
Exclusive jurisdiction, 9:2	condemnation power,
Money damages versus equita-	below this group
ble relief, 9:6	Congressional authority or
Property compared to contract,	appropriation, 12:4
9:4	Constitutional power of condemna-
Sovereign acts defense, 9:8	tion, 12:2
"Statutory" claims compared to	Declaration of Taking Act, 12:13
contract, 9:5	General Condemnation Act, 12:5, 12:12
Substantive federal law of	Inverse condemnation, 12:14
express and implied contracts, 9:7	Inverse condemnation, 12.14 Inverse condemnation actions,
*	12:14
Tort compared to contract, 9:3 Contract Dispute Act. Contract,	Limitations of federal condemna-
federal liability in, above	tion power
Defenses. Tort, federal liability in,	Generally, 12:6 to 12:10
below	Authorized uses, 12:6
Equal Access to Justice Act.	Compliance with other statutes,
Attorneys' fees, federal liability	12:7
for, above	Condemnee options, 12:8
Fees. Attorneys' fees, federal liability	Interest payment, 12:11
for, above	Just compensation requirement,
Justice, access to. Attorneys' fees,	12:9 to 12:11
federal liability for, above	Measure of compensation, 12:10
Limitations. Taking, federal liability	Property interests for which
for, below	compensation is due, 12:9
Recreational use. Tort, federal	Statutes, 12:6 to 12:8
liability in, below	Statutory power of condemnation,
State Recreational Use Statute	12:3 to 12:5
defenses. Tort, federal liability	Tort, federal liability in
in, below	Generally, 10:1 to 10:14 Discretionary function exception,
Statutes China And 10:14	10:4 to 10:7
Federal Torts Claims Act, 10:1 to 10:3	Federalism, 10:3
	Federal Torts Claims Act, 10:1 to
Taking, federal liability for	10:3
Declaration of Taking Act, 12:13	Non-recreation cases, 10:5
General Condemnation Act,	Recreation cases, 10:6
12:5, 12:12	State Recreational Use Statute
Limitations of federal	defenses
condemnation power, 12:6	Generally, 10:8 to 10:12
to 12:8	Exceptions, 10:9 to 10:12
Statutory power of condemna-	Fees, 10:10
tion, 12:3 to 12:5	Flood damages, 10:13

Federal monetary liability—Cont'd

Tort, federal liability in—Cont'd
State Recreational Use Statute
defenses—Cont'd
Invitees, 10:12
Malicious misconduct, 10:11

Tucker Act. Contract, federal liability in, above

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA) lease sales

See Public Mineral Resources Management

Federal Power Act (FPA)

Public water resources development.
See Public Water Resources
Development

Federal power and reclamation development

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:26**

Federal preemption

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:8 to 37:10**

Federal Property and Administrative Services Act

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:5

Federal public natural resources Generally, 1:3 to 1:6

Federal "regulatory" water rights

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:27**

Federal Timber Contract Payment Modification Act

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:45**, **34:63**

Federal Torts Claims Act

Federal monetary liability, **10:1 to 10:3**

Fees

See Costs and Fees

Fee-shifting provisions

Federal monetary liability, **11:2 to 11:5**

FERC

Fish and wildlife consultation process, 37:21 to 37:23

Fertilizer and chemical mineral leasing

Generally, **40:8** to **40:11** Competitive leasing, **40:11** Noncompetitive leasing, **40:10**

Field organization

Administrative law, 7:11

Fill

See Dredge and Fill

Final decisions

Administrative law, **7:27**, **7:33**Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:30**

Financial assistance

Wetlands preservation, 27:9

Financial responsibility

Land pollution, 21:6

Financing

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:24**

First Iowa case

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:8**

Fiscal federalism

State power, limitations on, 5:39

Fish and fishing

See also Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)

Federalism, 5:34

Federal reclamation projects, 36:14
Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface
resources. See Multiple Use,
Sustained Yield Management
of Public Surface Resources

Fish and fishing—Cont'd

Public water resources development. See **Public Water Resources Development**

Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:37**

Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)

Administrative law, 7:6

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:49**

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:24 to 29:35

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **32:16**

Refuge planning policy, **16:16** Statutes, **6:15**

Flexible deference

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:48**

Flood control

Federal reclamation projects, 36:12

Floods

Federal monetary liability, 10:13

FLPMA

See Federal Land Policy and Management Act (FLPMA)

FONSIs

NEPA, 17:5

Forced transfers

Congressional powers, 4:24

Foreclosure

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:34**

Forests

Administrative law, **7:10**, **7:38**Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See
Continuing Disposition and
Acquisition of Federal Lands

Forests—Cont'd

Federal land and resource preservation management, 25:8 to 25:11, 25:14

Federal land use planning. See Federal Land Use Planning

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:12**

Land pollution, 20:5

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National Forest Grazing Act, 33:32 to 33:34

National Forest Management Act Federal land use planning. See **Federal Land Use Planning**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National forests

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:12

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Lands

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:8 to 25:11, 25:14**

Federal land use planning. See Federal Land Use Planning

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:12**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National Forest Service, Department of Agriculture, **7:10**

Forests-Cont'd

National forests—Cont'd Public mineral resources management, **40:39**

Reservation, 14:5

Public mineral resources management, 40:39, 42:28 to 42:30, 42:32

Reservation, 14:5

Sale and location of unique or uncommon common mineral varieties on national forests, 40:39

Statutes, 6:17

Forest Service

Federal land use planning. See Federal Land Use Planning

Forfeitures

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:48**

Takings, 4:22

Forum shopping

Federal monetary liability, 9:16

Fossil fuel and chemical minerals

Statutes, 6:25

Fossil resources

Paleontological Resources Preservation Act, **28:6.1 to 28:6.3**

Fraud

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA) lease sales, **39:20**

Fuels

Fossil fuel and chemical minerals, **6:25**

Full-cost pricing

Federal reclamation projects, 36:29

Fungicide

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, **22:4 to 22:6**

FWS

See Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)

Gas

See Oil and Gas

General Condemnation Act

Federal monetary liability, **12:5**, **12:12**

Federal monetary liability for taking, 12:12

General forest service authority

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:31

General harvesting restrictions

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:14**

General liability standards

Land pollution. See Land Pollution

General Mining Law (GML)

Hardrock mineral resource, **42:4 to 42:7**

General quasi-legal sources

Legal literature, 1:30

General response authority

Land pollution, 21:7

Generators

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, **20:21**

Geography

See History and Geography

Geothermal resources leasing

See Public Mineral Resources Management

Geothermal Steam Act (GSA)

Public mineral resources management. See **Public Mineral Resources Management**

God Squad exemption

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:37

Good faith/all permits test

Surface mining control and reclamation, 38:44

Governmental interests zone of interest test

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:21**

Government fee liability

Federal monetary liability, 11:8

Government regulation of private activities

Land pollution, 21:34

Grandfathered rights

Geothermal resources leasing, 40:20

Granite Rock test

Federalism, 5:27

Grants

Resource development and protection laws, **6:21**

Grazing

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:21**Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management

of Public Surface Resources

Grazing Regulations case

Public rangeland resource, 33:9

Groundwater

Water pollution, 19:6.10

Hammer clause

Federal reclamation projects, 36:23

Hard look

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:2

Hard or soft release

National wilderness preservation system, **25:10**

Hardrock mineral resource

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:6**

Hardrock mineral resource—Cont'd

Administrative regulation of mining claims, **42:37**

Public mineral resources management. See **Public Mineral Resources Management**

Statutes, 6:24

Hardship

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:43

Public coal resource, 38:12

Harvesting

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Hazardous air pollutants

Clean Air Act, 18:12

Hazardous fuel reduction projects

Administrative law, 7:39

Hazardous Substance Superfund

Land pollution, 21:12 to 21:15

Hazardous wastes

Land pollution. See Land Pollution Resource Conservation and Recovery Act. 20:32

Haze

Visibility protection, 18:30

Health

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:28

Healthy Forests Restoration Act

Authorized projects, predecisional objections process, **7:39.90**Unauthorized projects, predecisional objections process, **7:39.60**

Hearings

Administrative law, **7:26**Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:26**

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides	History and geography—Cont'd
Generally, 22:1 to 22:10	Age of disposition, 1787-1934
Economic poisons, use of federal	—Cont'd
lands, 22:2 to 22:4	Civil War, to, 2:3
Environmental Impact Statement	Civil War to 1934
(EIS) adequacy, 22:8	Generally, 2:4 to 2:8
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and	Miners, grants to, 2:5
Rodenticide Act, 22:4 to 22:6	Railroads, grants to, 2:6
Federal lands, 22:2, 22:3	Settlers, grants to, 2:8
FIFRA, registered substances under,	States, grants to, 2:7
22:7	Legacy of era, 2:9
Land pollution, 21:19	Age of preservation, 1964-present
National Environmental Policy Act	Generally, 2:16 to 2:23
(NEPA), 22:7, 22:8	Environmental assessment laws,
Predator control, 22:3	2:21
Registration, 22:4, 22:7 Restrictions on use, 22:5	Non-commodity lands systems,
	2:17
State controls, 22:6 Vegetation and pest control, 22:2	Pollution laws, 2:19
-	Public land management laws,
Wildlife protection laws, 22:9	2:22
Hiatuses	Substantive and procedural law,
Continuing disposition and acquisi-	growth of, generally, 2:18 to
tion of federal lands, 13:56	2:23
Highwaye	Wildlife preservation laws, 2:20
Highways Access to federal lands and natural	Federalism, 5:2
resources, 15:19	Federal land and resource preserva-
	tion management. See Federal
Historic Sites Act of 1935	Land and Resource Preserva-
Generally, 28:7	tion Management
History and geography	Modern public natural resources law, 2:24 to 2:26
	Multiple use, sustained yield manage-
Generally, 2:1 to 2:26	ment of public surface
Age of conservation, 1872-1964	resources. See Multiple Use,
Generally, 2:9	Sustained Yield Management
BLM public domain, closing of, 2:14	of Public Surface Resources
	NEPA, geographical tiering, 17:27 to
Federal lands systems, creation of, 2:11 to 2:14	17:32
	Public mineral resources manage-
Legacy of era, 2:15	ment, 39:2, 40:2, 40:14, 41:2
National forest system reserva- tions, 2:12	Public water resources development,
National park and monument	37:21 to 37:23
reservations, 2:11	Trails, national scenic and historic
National wildlife refuge system	trails, 31:45
reservations, 2:13	Understandings, assumptions, and
Public domain, closing of, 2:14	practices, 1:28
Age of disposition, 1787-1934	Hoarding natural resources
Generally, 2:2 to 2:9	Federalism, 5:12
Ocholally, 2.2 to 2.7	1 Cuci alisili, 3.12

Horses

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 32:28, 32:29

Hunting

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Hydraulic fracturing (fracking)

Public mineral resources management, Bureau of Land Management, 39:24.10

Hydroelectric projects and licensing

Public water resources development. See **Public Water Resources Development**

IBLA

Administrative law, 7:22 to 7:27

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Imminent hazards

Land pollution, 20:28

Implied contracts

Federal monetary liability, 9:7

Implied rights

Federalism, 5:35 to 5:37

Improvements

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:38

Incentives

Water pollution, **19:26**Wetlands preservation, **27:6**

Incidental takings

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:41, 29:42

Independent resurveys

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:60**

Independent utility

NEPA. 17:29

Indirect costs

Land pollution damages, 21:62

Individual park system units

Generally, 16:4

Individuals

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:42

Industrial uses

Federal reclamation projects, 36:13

Informal consultation

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:26**

Inherent presidential power

Constitutional law, 3:22

Inherent reconsideration authority

Judicial review, 8:49.10

Inholdings

Access to federal lands and natural resources. See Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Land

Injunctions

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:54 to 8:56**

Injury in fact

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:11 to 8:14

In lieu selections

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:2

Insecticides

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, **22:4 to 22:6**

INDEX

Insects

National wilderness preservation system, **25:20**

Instream flow statutes

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:30**

Integral vistas

Air pollution, 18:27

Interest payment

Federal monetary liability for taking, 12:11

Interference

Federalism. See Federalism

Intergovernmental immunities

Federalism, 5:17

Interior, Department of

Administrative law. See Administrative Law

Land pollution. See Land Pollution

International obligations

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 32:23

Internet access

Administrative materials, 1:26

Interstate commerce

Federalism, 5:13

Public water resources development, 37:4

Interstate equitable apportionment

Federalism, 5:34

Interstate pollution

Air pollution, 18:17, 18:26

Intervention

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:25

Inventories

BLM public lands, **16:20** National forests, **16:58**

Inverse condemnation actions

Federal monetary liability, 12:14

Invitees

Federal monetary liability, 10:12

Irrigation

Federal reclamation projects, **36:5**, **36:12**

Jeopardy

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:36**

Judgment

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:53

Judicial challenges

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:65

Judicial decisions

Generally, 1:27

Judicial interpretation

Constitutional law, 3:12

Judicially imposed limitations

Federalism. See Federalism

Judicial reaction

Federal land use planning. See
Federal Land Use Planning
National forests, 16:31

Judicial review

Administrative law. Federal land management agency decisions, below

Federal land and resource preservation management, endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:30

Federal Land management agency decisions

Generally, **8:1 to 8:58**

Actions committed to agency discretion, **8:44**

Administrative law, generally, **8:1** to **8:4**

Administrative record, 8:50

Judicial review—Cont'd	Judicial review—Cont'd
Federal Land management agency decisions—Cont'd	Federal Land management agency decisions—Cont'd
Agencies, relief in suits against,	Standing—Cont'd
8:52 to 8:57	ESA Abroad case, 8:8, 8:9
Agency discretion, 8:44	Governmental interests zone of
Deference, 8:2	interest test, 8:21
Delay of agency action, review-	Government plaintiffs, 8:13
ability, 8:45	Informational injury, 8:14
Discretion of agency, 8:44	Injury in fact, 8:11 to 8:14
Equitable discretion, 8:55	Intervention, 8:25
<i>ESA Abroad</i> case, 8:8, 8:9	Mineral King and SCRAP, 8:6
Exhaustion of administrative reme-	Mootness, 8:26
dies, 8:34	Procedural injury, 8:14
Federal lands, generally, 8:1 to 8:4 Finality, 8:30	Programmatic actions, 8:19 to 8:22
Flexible deference, 8:48	Prudential standing require-
Foreclosure, 8:34	ments, 8:23
Frivolous litigation, 8:58	Statutory criteria, 8:18 to 8:22
Harassing litigation, 8:58	Summers v. Earth Island
Hard look, 8:2	Institute case, 8:10
Injunctions, 8:54 to 8:56	Withdrawal Revocation case,
Kinds of injunctive relief, 8:56	8:7, 8:9
Mootness, 8:35	Zone of interest tests, 8:20 to
Preclusion. Timing and preclusion	8:22
doctrines, below	Statutory interpretations by
Primary jurisdiction, 8:29	agency, 8:47
Private rights, 8:3	Summary judgment, 8:53
Public rights, 8:3	Summers v. Earth Island Institute
Public Trust Doctrine, 8:51	case, 8:10
Reviewability, 8:42 to 8:45	Timing and preclusion doctrines
Ripeness, 8:31 to 8:33	Generally, 8:28 to 8:41
Scope of review, 8:46 to 8:50	Continuing violation and claims,
Sovereign immunity, 8:4	8:38
Standing	Equitable tolling, 8:39
Generally, 8:5 to 8:26	Exhaustion of administrative remedies, 8:34
Associational and organizational	
standing, 8:24	Finality, 8:30
Causation and redressability,	Foreclosure, 8:34
8:15	Laches, 8:41
Challenges to land use plans,	Land use plans, 8:32
8:12	Limitation of action, 8:36 to
Constitutional criteria, 8:11 to	8:40
8:14	Mootness, 8:35
Economic zone of interest test,	Preclusion by statute, 8:43
8:22	Preclusion doctrine, 8:28
Environmental interests zone of	Primary jurisdiction, 8:29
interest test, 8:20	Ripeness, 8:31 to 8:33

Judicial review—Cont'd

Federal Land management agency Federalism, 5:7 decisions—Cont'd Jury trial Timing and preclusion doctrines Land pollution damages, 21:43 —Cont'd Subject-matter specific statutes Just compensation requirement of limitation, 8:37 Federal monetary liability, 12:9 to Timing doctrine, 8:28 to 8:33 12:11 Withholding of agency action, Justice, access to reviewability, 8:45 See Federal Monetary Liability Federal Land Management agency decisions Laches Limitation of actions Judicial review of land management Generally, 8:36 agency decisions, 8:41 Continuing violations, 8:38 Land and water conservation fund Equitable tolling, 8:39 Continuing disposition and acquisi-Federal government suits, 8:40 tion of federal lands, 13:44 Subject matter-specific statutes, Land base erosion 8:37 Hardrock mineral resource, 42:5 Federal land use planning, 16:25, 16:26, 16:47, 16:62 Land exchanges Inherent reconsideration authority, Continuing disposition and acquisi-8:49.10 tion of federal lands. See Land pollution, 21:64 **Continuing Disposition and** Modern public natural resources law, **Acquisition of Federal Lands** Statutes, 6:22 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Land grants ment of public surface Continuing disposition and acquisiresources, 30:5, 31:30, 33:45 tion of federal lands. See National Forest Management Act, **Continuing Disposition and** judicial review of Forest Service **Acquisition of Federal Lands** planning decisions, 16:47 Public water resources development. Landlocked state land 36:34, 37:31 Access to federal lands and natural Standing. Federal Land management resources, 15:10 agency decisions, above Landowner The major questions doctrine, Federalism, 5:8, 5:14 8:47.10 Timing and preclusion doctrines. Land pollution Federal Land management Abatement actions, 21:16 agency decisions, above Assessment Withdrawal revocation. Federal Land Damages, below management agency decisions, General liability standards, 21:32 above Authorized uses of Hazardous **Jurisdiction** Substance Superfund, 21:12 Federal monetary liability, 9:2 BLM regulation, 20:4

Judicial review of land management

agency decisions, 8:29

Jurisdictional status quo statutes

CERCLA. See lines throughout this

index topic

Land pollution—Cont'd	Land pollution—Cont'd
Citizen suits, 21:65	Damages—Cont'd
Claims procedures of Hazardous	Interior, Department of, measure of
Substance Superfund, 21:14	damages—Cont'd
Cleanup	Trustees compliance with
CERCLA, generally, 21:7 to 21:11	regulations, effect of, 21:52
General liability standards, 21:32	Jury trial, right to, 21:43
General response authority, 21:7	Measure of damages, generally, 21:50 to 21:63
Limitations on response authority, 21:8	Municipalities, 21:45
National Contingency Plan and Cleanup Standards, 21:9 to	National Contingency Plan provisions, 21:47 to 21:49
21:11 National priorities list, 21:9 to	1980, damages incurred before, 21:39
21:11	Notification of trustees, 21:48
Damages	Prerequisites, 21:42
Generally, 21:37 to 21:63	Private persons, 21:46
Appropriate plaintiffs, 21:44 to	State government, 21:44
21:46	Trustees, 21:47 to 21:49
Assessment process	Definitions
Generally, 21:55 to 21:59,	Hazardous substances, 21:2
21:61	Hazardous waste, 20:13
Planning phase, 21:57 to 21:60	Natural resources, 21:38
Post-assessment phase, 21:60	Resource Conservation and
Preassessment phase, 21:56	Recovery Act, 20:12, 20:13
Type A assessments, 21:58	Solid waste, 20:12
Type B assessments, 21:59	Exceptions, exemptions, and exclu-
Attorneys' fees and indirect costs,	sions
21:62	Damages, 21:39 to 21:41
Definition of natural resources, 21:38	General liability standards, 21:19, 21:20
Designation of trustees, 21:47	Petroleum exclusion of CERCLA,
Double recovery, prohibition	21:4
against, 21:41	Resource Conservation and
EIS, resources covered by, 21:40	Recovery Act, below
Exemptions from liability, 21:39 to 21:41	Federal agencies, liability of. General liability standards, below
Federal government, 21:44	Federal lands
Interior, Department of, measure of damages	Federal land management agency, 20:3 to 20:6
Generally, 21:50 to 21:54	Liability for hazardous waste dis-
Challenges to initial regulations, 21:53	posal on, generally, 21:1 to 21:66
Challenges to regulations on	Solid and hazardous waste on
remand from <i>Ohio</i> decision, 21:54	federal lands, regulation of, generally, 20:1 to 20:35
Private resources, application to,	Federal regulatory statutes
21:51	Generally, 20:7 to 20:11

Land pollution—Cont'd	Land pollution—Cont'd
Federal regulatory statutes—Cont'd	Hazardous waste disposal on federal
Reporting requirements for pollu-	lands, liability for, generally,
tion prevention and toxic	21:1 to 21:66
chemicals, 20:10	Hazardous waste on federal lands,
Resource Conservation and	regulation of, generally, 20:1 to
Recovery Act, 20:7	20:35
Safe Drinking Water Act,	Interior, Department of, measure of
underground injection control under, 20:9	damages. Damages, above Judicial review, 21:64
Toxic Substances Control Act,	Liability for hazardous waste dis-
regulation of PCBs under,	posal on federal lands, generally,
20:8	21:1 to 21:66
Financial responsibility, 21:6	Limitations on claims, Hazardous
Forest Service regulation, 20:5	Substance Superfund, 21:15
General liability standards	Limitations on uses of Hazardous
Generally, 21:17 to 21:36	Substance Superfund, 21:13
Apportionment, 21:21	Mining wastes, application of
Categories of liability, 21:17	CERCLA to, 21:3
Causation, 21:23	National park service regulation, 20:6
Civil penalties, 21:36	Natural resources defined, 21:38
Conditions, settlements, 21:29	Notice, 21:5
Criminal penalties, 21:36	Permits, 20:24
Defenses, 21:24	Petroleum exclusion of CERCLA, 21:4
Exceptions and exemptions, 21:19, 21:20	Public onshore oil and gas resource,
Federal agencies, liability of	Federal Onshore Oil and Gas
Generally, 21:30 to 21:34	Leasing Resource Act
Assessment and cleanup respon-	(FOOGLRA), waste prevention,
sibilities, 21:32	39:24.20
Government as owner, operator	Reporting, 21:5
or arranger, liability for,	Resource Conservation and Recovery
21:33	Act
Government regulation of	Generally, 20:7, 20:12 to 20:28
private activities, 21:34	Coal mining wastes, 20:19
Notice, 21:31	Corrective action liability, 20:27
Federally permitted releases, 21:20 Liens, 21:27	Definitions, 20:12, 20:13
Limitation of actions, 21:25	Enforcement, 20:26
Limits on liability, 21:26	Exemptions
Other laws, liabilities under, 21:35	Generally, 20:16 to 20:20
Pesticide applications, 21:19	Mineral processing wastes, 20:17
Potentially responsible parties,	Mining and mineral processing
21:18	wastes and Bevill Amend-
Retroactivity, 21:22	ment, 20:16 to 20:18
Settlements, 21:28, 21:29	Mining extraction and beneficia-
Statutory liens, 21:27	tion wastes, 20:16
Hazardous Substance Superfund,	Federal government, application
21:12 to 21:15	to. 20:31 to 20:34

Land pollution—Cont'd

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act—Cont'd

Generators, regulation of, 20:21

Hazardous waste defined, 20:13

Hazardous waste management regulation, 20:32

Imminent hazards, 20:28

Listed and characteristic hazardous wastes, 20:14

Mining wastes, regulation under Subtitle D, **20:30**

Mixture and "derived from" rules, 20:15

Monetary liability, 20:34

Nonhazardous solid waste, regulation of, 20:29, 20:30

Oil and gas wastes, 20:20

Solid waste defined, 20:12

Solid waste disposal regulation, 20:33

Sovereign immunity waiver, 20:31

Transporters, regulation of, 20:22

Treatment, storage, and disposal (TSD) facilities, 20:23, 20:24

Underground storage tanks, 20:25

Solid and hazardous waste on federal lands, regulation of, generally, 20:1 to 20:35

Statutes. Federal regulatory statutes, above

Subtitle D, 20:30

Land rights

Public water resources development, 36:9

Land use planning

Administrative law, 7:17

Federal land use planning. See

Federal Land Use Planning

Modern public natural resources law. 1:21

Large withdrawals

FLPMA, 14:15

Leasing

Access to federal lands and natural resources. 15:5

Leasing—Cont'd

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral **Resources Management**

Public water resources development, 36:26

Legal literature

Generally, 1:29 to 1:34

Agency-specific books, 1:31

General quasi-legal sources, 1:30

Policy-oriented books, 1:33

Resource-specific books, 1:32

Specialized periodicals, 1:33

Legal standard for federal land management

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 30:6 to 30:8

Legislation

Delegation of legislative powers, 4:35

NEPA, 17:15

Public water resources development, 36:3

Veto, 4:2 to 4:4

Levels of appeal

Administrative law, Forest Service decisions, 7:36

Licenses and permits

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:4, 15:7 to 15:9

Air pollution, **18:9**, **18:23**, **18:27**

Federal land and resource preservation management, 27:2, 28:5, 28:6.2

Land pollution, 20:24, 21:20

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, **Sustained Yield Management** of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral **Resources Management**

Public water resources development. See Public Water Resources **Development**

Licenses and permits—Cont'd Water pollution, 19:2 to 19:6, 19:15 to 19:21

Liens

Land pollution, 21:27

Limitation of actions

Judicial review of land management agency decisions
Generally, 8:36
Continuing violations, 8:38
Equitable tolling, 8:39
Federal government suits, 8:40
Subject matter-specific statutes, 8:37
Land pollution, 21:25

Limitations and restrictions

Congress. See Congress
Constitutional law. See
Constitutional Law
Federalism. See Federalism
Federal land and resource preservation management, 27:8, 27:9
Federal monetary liability. See
Federal Monetary Liability

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, **22:5**

Land pollution, 21:8, 21:13, 21:15, 21:26

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **38:25**, **39:6**, **39:7**, **39:15**

Public water resources development.
See Public Water Resources
Development

Lists

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:3 to 29:11

Land pollution, Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, **20:14**

Literature

See Legal Literature

Livestock grazing

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Local governments

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and

Acquisition of Federal Lands

Lodes

Hardrock mineral resource, **42:12**

Logging

National wilderness preservation system, **25:19**

Logical mining units

FCLAA, 38:31

Maintenance

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:24**Geothermal resources leasing, **40:28**Hardrock mineral resource, **42:22**

Major questions doctrine

Judicial review. 8:47.10

Malicious misconduct

Federal monetary liability, 10:11

Manuals

Administrative law, 1:25, 7:16 Internet access, 1:26

Marketability

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:19

Maturity (CMAI)

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:17**

McDowell

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 18:22

Merits

Federal monetary liability, 11:3

Mineral King case

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:6

Mines and minerals

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:6, 15:8

Congressional powers, 4:22 to 4:27

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:66

Federal land and resource preservation management, 25:23

Hardrock mineral resource. See

Hardrock Mineral Resource

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, 2:5

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:6

Land pollution

CERCLA, application to, 21:3 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 20:16 to 20:19, 20:30

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral **Resources Management**

River segment preservation, 26:11 Statutes, **6:24**, **6:25**

Mitigation

Federal land and resource preservation management, 27:3 Modern public natural resources law. 1:22

NEPA, 17:24, 17:41

Mixture and "derived from" rules Land pollution, 20:15

Mobile sources

Air pollution, 18:13

Modern public natural resources law

Generally, 1:15 to 1:23 Amenity protection, 1:22 Congressional control, 1:18 Environmental assessment, 1:22 Fair market value. 1:23 Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural

Modern public natural resources law -Cont'd

resources law, 2:24 to 2:26

Interrelationships of resources, 1:15 Judicial review, 1:20

Land use planning and phased development, 1:21

Mitigation, 1:22

Preservation as competing resource, 1:16

Standard, detailed administrative procedures and public participation, 1:19

Statutes, generally, 1:17 to 1:23

Modification, change, or adjustment

Bureau of Land Management's grazing regulations, 33:29

Federal land and resource preservation management, 29:36

Forest Service timber contracts, 34:44

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:44, 34:45, 34:63

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral **Resources Management**

Monetary liability

Federal. See Federal Monetary Liability

Land pollution, 20:34

Money damages

See Damages

Monopolies and preference renewal rights

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:18, 31:25

Monuments

Commodity use, 23:4

Federal land and resource preservation management, 23:2 to 23:4

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, 2:11

Recreation, 23:3

Reservation. 14:4, 23:3

Mootness

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:25, 8:35

Motorized recreation

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Multiple and super agency decisions
Administrative law, 7:20

Multiple mineral development See Public Mineral Resources Management

Multiple use

Defined, 30:3

Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, 16:40

Multiple Use, Sustained-Yield Act Generally, 33:35

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources

Generally, 30:1 to 35:34

Alaska, subsistence taking in. Public wildlife resource, below

Bids and bidding, public timber resource

BLM timber contracts, 34:53 to 34:57

Forest Service timber contracts, 34:29, 34:43

Bureau of Land Management (BLM)
Public rangeland resource, below
Public recreation resource, below
Public timber resource, below
Public watershed resource, 35:5,

35:16

Public wildlife resource, **32:11**, **32:17**

Concessionaires. Public recreation resource, below

Conditions

Public rangeland resource, 33:16

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources—Cont'd

Conditions—Cont'd

Public recreation resource, **31:29** Public timber resource, below

Contracts

Public recreation resource, below Public timber resource, below

Costs and fees

Public rangeland resource, 33:7, 33:15

Public recreation resource, 31:3, 31:28, 31:41

Public timber resource, **34:18** Recreation fees, **31:3**

Definitions

Generally, 30:2 to 30:4

Multiple use, 30:3

Renewable resources, 30:2

Sustained yield, 30:4

Environmental regulations. Public rangeland resource, below

Erosion. Public timber resource, below

Federal allocation of jurisdiction.

Public wildlife resource, below

Federal lands

Legal standard for federal land management, **30:6 to 30:8**

Public watershed resource, below Public wildlife resource, below

Federal wildlife and wildlife habitat management programs. Public

wildlife resource, below Fishing. Public wildlife resource, below

Forests

National forests

Public recreation resource, below

Public timber resource, below Public watershed resource,

below

Public rangeland resource, below Public recreation resource, below Public watershed resource, below

Future, 30:7, 30:8

Multiple use, sustained yield Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface management of public surface resources—Cont'd resources-Cont'd Payments Grazing. Public rangeland resource, Public timber resource BLM timber contracts, 34:58, Harvesting. Public timber resource, 34:59, 34:63 below Forest Service timber contracts, History and geography 34:32 to 34:36, 34:45 Public rangeland resource, 33:2, Permits. Licenses and permits, above 33:19 Public lands. Public recreation Public timber resource, 34:2 resource, below Public watershed resource. 35:2 to Public rangeland resource 35:6 Generally, **33:1 to 33:48** Public wildlife resource, 32:31 Bureau of Land Management Hunting, fishing, and trapping on (BLM) federal lands. Public wildlife Environmental regulation of resource, above livestock grazing IBLA decisions. Public recreation Generally, 33:19 to 33:29 resource, below History, 33:19 Judicial review, 16:5, 33:43 Priorities of BLM, 33:20 Public interest contests, 33:21 Jurisdiction of wildlife management. Public wildlife resource, below 2006 revisions, 33:29 "War on the west," below this Legal standard for federal land group management, 30:6 to 30:8 Livestock grazing regulation Licenses and permits Generally, 33:8 to 33:29 Public rangeland resource, below Allocation of AUMs, 33:14 Public recreation resource, below Capacity, 33:13 Public watershed resource, 35:22. Forest Service trespass 35:29 regulations, 33:18 Limitations and restrictions. Public Grazing advisory boards, timber resource, below 33:11 Livestock. Public rangeland resource, Grazing Regulations decibelow sions, 33:9 Motorized recreation. Public recre-Permits, 33:12, 33:15 to ation resource, below 33:17 Multiple use defined, 30:3 Purposes and policies, 33:10 National Environmental Policy Act Regulations, generally, 33:11 (NEPA), 33:39 to 33:18 National forests. Forests, above Responsibility, 33:8, 33:9 National park system. Public recre-Trespass regulations, 33:18 ation resource, below 2006 revisions, **33:29** National recreational trails. Public 1986 BLM Reno Plan decision, 33:47 recreation resource, below 1986 BLM Reno Plan decision, pub-2006 revisions to grazing lic rangeland resource, 33:47 regulations, 33:29 Decisions, 33:9 Park system. Public recreation

FLPMA. 33:6

resource, below

Multiple use, sustained yield	Multiple use, sustained yield
management of public surface	management of public surface
resources—Cont'd	resources—Cont'd
Public rangeland resource—Cont'd	Public rangeland resource—Cont'd
Forest Service livestock grazing	Livestock. Bureau of Land
Generally, 33:30 to 33:45	Management (BLM), above
Advisory boards, 33:34	this group
Federal Land Policy and	1934-1995, theory and practice, 33:46
Management Act, 33:36	1986 BLM Reno Plan decision,
Judicial review of permit decisions, 33:45	33:47
Modification and cancellation of permits, 33:44	Rancher-permittee's property interest, 33:4 to 33:7
Multiple Use, Sustained-Yield	Revocable license, 33:4 to 33:6
Act, 33:35	Statutes. Forest Service livestock
National Environmental Policy	grazing, above this group
Act (NEPA), 33:39	Subsidized grazing fee, 33:7
National Forest Grazing Act,	Taylor Act, 33:5
33:32 to 33:34	2006 revisions to BLM's grazing
National Forest Management	regulations, 33:29
Act, 33:37	"War on the west"
Permits, 33:33, 33:42 to 33:44	Generally, 33:22 to 33:28
Public Rangelands Improvement Act, 33:38	Administrative remedies (subpart 4160), 33:27
Rancher-permittee's property interest, 33:42	Authorized grazing use (subpart 4130), 33:26
Regulation, generally, 33:41 to	Fundamentals of rangeland
33:45	health and standards and
Statutes, generally, 33:31 to	guidelines for grazing
33:40	administration (subpart 4180), 33:28
Future, 33:48	Grazing management (subpart
Grazing	4120), 33:25
Bureau of Land Management	Penalties (subpart 4170), 33:27
(BLM), above this group	Prohibited acts (subpart 4140),
Subsidized grazing fee, 33:7	33:27
"War on the west," 33:25 to 33:28	Qualifications and preferences (subpart 4110), 33:24
Grazing Regulations, 33:9	Unauthorized grazing use
History, 33:2	(subpart 4150), 33:27
Licenses and permits	Public recreation resource
Bureau of Land Management	Generally, 31:1 to 31:52
(BLM), 33:12, 33:15 to	Bureau of Land Management
33:17	(BLM) public lands
Forest Service livestock grazing,	Generally, 31:36 to 31:42
33:33, 33:42 to 33:44	Appeal of permit denial, 31:39
Rancher-permittee's property interest, 33:4 to 33:7	Challenges to permit issuance, 31:38
Revocable license, 33:4 to 33:7	Conditions of permit, 31:40
	r

fultiple use, sustained yield	Multiple use, sustained yield
management of public surface	management of public surface
resources—Cont'd	resources—Cont'd
Public recreation resource—Cont'd	Public recreation resource—Cont'd
Bureau of Land Management	National park system (NPS)
(BLM) public lands—Cont'd	—Cont'd
Fees, 31:41	1965 Concessions Policy Act
IBLA decisions, generally,	—Cont'd
31:37 to 31:42	Initial solicitation and award
Motorized recreation, 31:9 to 31:11	of concession contracts, 31:17
Sanctions, 31:42	Monopolies and preference
Contracts. National park system	renewal rights, 31:18
(NPS), below this group	Opportunity to profit, 31:20
Fees, 31:3	Park service authority, 31:15
IBLA decisions. Bureau of Land	Possessory interests, 31:19
Management (BLM) public	NPS Concessions Management
lands, above this group	Act of 1998
Licenses and permits, 31:2, 31:32	Generally, 31:21 to 31:30
to 31:35, 31:38 to 31:40	Assignability, 31:29
Motorized recreation	Conditions, 31:29
Generally, 31:4 to 31:11	Contractual relationship, gen-
BLM public lands, 31:9 to	erally, 31:23 to 31:29
31:11	Duration, 31:29
National forest system, 31:8	Fees, use of, 31:28
National park system, 31:6	Initial solicitation and award
National wildlife refuge system,	of concessions contracts,
31:7	31:24
ORVs in the CDCA, 31:10	Judicial review, 31:30
Wilderness and wilderness study	Monopolies and preference
areas, 31:5	renewal rights, 31:25
National forest system (NFS)	Opportunity to profit, 31:27
Generally, 31:31 to 31:35	Park Service authority, 31:22
Commercial recreation facilities,	Possessory interests, 31:26
31:34, 31:35	Terms and conditions, 31:29
General Forest Service author-	Propriety, 31:13
ity, 31:31	National recreational trails
Permittee and concessionaire	Generally, 31:43 to 31:51
rights and remedies, 31:32	Connecting trails, 31:47
to 31:35	Designations, 31:44 to 31:47
Private recreational facilities,	Management, 31:48, 31:50
31:35	National scenic and historic
Ski areas, 31:33	trails, 31:45
National park system (NPS)	Planning, 31:48, 31:49
Generally, 31:13 to 31:30	Rails to trails, 31:51
1965 Concessions Policy Act	Side trails, 31:47
Generally, 31:14 to 31:20	Recreation concessionaires and
Contractual relationship, gen-	permittees
erally, 31:16 to 31:20	Generally, 31:12 to 31:42
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Aultiple use, sustained yield	Multiple use, sustained yield
management of public surface	management of public surface
resources—Cont'd	resources—Cont'd
Public recreation resource—Cont'd	Public timber resource—Cont'd
Recreation concessionaires and	Bureau of Land Management
permittees—Cont'd	(BLM) timber harvesting
Bureau of Land Management	Generally, 34:46 to 34:63
(BLM) public lands, above	Bureau of Land Management
this group	(BLM) timber contracts,
Forest system, above this group	above this group
National park system, above this	Oregon and California (O & C)
group	lands, 34:47
Public timber resource	Chapter limitations, 34:1
Generally, 34:1 to 34:64	Conditions. Forest Service timber
Bureau of Land Management	contracts, below this group
(BLM) timber contracts	Conduct of sales. BLM timber
Generally, 34:48 to 34:63	contracts, above this group
Advertisement, 34:49	Contracts
Annual timber sale plans, 34:50	Bureau of Land Management
Appraisal, 34:51	(BLM) timber contracts,
Assignment, 34:62	above this group
Authorization to sell, 34:48	Forest Service timber contracts,
	below this group
Bid deposits, 34:54	Erosion. Zoning, below
Bidding procedure, 34:55	Forest Service timber contracts
Conditions, 34:52	Generally, 34:26 to 34:45
Conduct of sales, generally,	Advance payments, 34:32
34:53 to 34:57	Advertisement of contract,
Federal Timber Contract Pay-	34:28
ment Modification Act,	Appraisals and pricing, 34:33
34:45, 34:63	Authorization to sell, 34:27
Length of contract, 34:60 to	Award of contract, 34:30
34:62	Bidding, 34:29 , 34:43
Measurement and appraisal, 34:51	Breach, remedies for, 34:42
	Conditions, generally, 34:27 to
90-day sales, 34:56	34:42
Performance and payment	Export restrictions, 34:41
bonds, 34:58	Federal Timber Contract Pay-
Periodic payments, 34:59	ment Modification Act,
Preparation for sale, 34:50,	34:45
34:51	Length of contract, 34:31
Pricing and payment terms,	Operation plans, 34:37
34:58, 34:59	Performance bonds, 34:32
Qualification as high bidder,	Periodic payments, 34:34
34:57	Post-bid contract alterations,
Reappraisal, 34:61	34:44
Terms, 34:52 , 34:58 , 34:59	Pricing and payment terms,
Time for cutting and removal,	34:32 to 34:36
34:60	Rejection of all bids, 34:43

Tultiple use, sustained yield	Multiple use, sustained yield
management of public surface	management of public surface
resources—Cont'd	resources—Cont'd
Public timber resource—Cont'd	Public timber resource—Cont'd
Forest Service timber contracts	National Forest Management Act
—Cont'd	—Cont'd
Revegetation, 34:40	General harvesting restrictions,
Road construction credits, 34:36	34:14
Road construction standards,	Maturity (CMAI), 34:17
34:39	Sales
Termination, 34:31	Bureau of Land Management
Terms, generally, 34:27 to 34:42	(BLM) timber contracts,
Utilization standards, 34:38	above this group
Volume determination and	Forest Service timber contracts,
stumpage rates, 34:35	34:27
Forest Service timber sales	Zoning
Generally, 34:27	Generally, 34:3 to 34:8
Clean Water Act, 34:11	Erosion of land base, generally,
Endangered and threatened spe-	34:4 to 34:8
cies, 34:10	Wild and scenic rivers, 34:7
Future NEPA/timber issues,	Wilderness, 34:6
34:23	Withdrawals, reservations, and
National Forest Management	forest plans, 34:5
Act, below this group	Public watershed resource
NEPA, 34:20 to 34:23	Generally, 35:1 to 35:34
Post-1985 cases, 34:22	Competing source, 35:34
Pre-1985 cases, 34:21	Definition of watershed, 35:7 to
Procedural legal constraints,	35:10
generally, 34:19 to 34:25	Federal implied reserved water
Substantive legal constraints,	rights, 35:24
generally, 34:9 to 34:18	Federal land management, multiple
Zoning, below this group	use in
History, 34:2	Generally, 35:12 to 35:19
Limitations and restrictions	Classification laws, 35:13
Chapter limitations, 34:1	Forest Service, 35:15
Forest Service timber contracts,	,
34:41	Land Management Bureau, 35:16
National Forest Management	
Act, 34:14, 34:18	Federal land management laws
Multiple use, sustained yield	Generally, 35:14 to 35:19
management and planning,	Bureau of Land Management
34:64	(BLM), 35:16
National Forest Management Act	Forest Service, 35:15
Generally, 34:2 , 34:12 to 34:18	NEPA, 35:17
Allowable cut, 34:13	"Unified federal policy," 35:18
Below-cost sales, 34:18	Federal "nonreserved" water
Clearcutting, 34:16	rights, 35:25
Diversity, 34:15	Federal permitted conservation
Economic limitations, 34:18	water rights, 35:29

Multiple use, sustained yield Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface management of public surface resources-Cont'd resources-Cont'd Public watershed resource—Cont'd Public wildlife resource—Cont'd Federal power and reclamation Federal wildlife and wildlife development, 35:26 habitat management programs Federal "regulatory" water rights, —Cont'd Multiple use decisions, 32:27 35:27 Federal riparian water rights, 35:28 "Ownership" liability, 32:33 History, 35:2 to 35:6 Predator and pest control, 32:30 National forests to 32:32 Generally, 35:2 to 35:4 Wild, free-roaming horses and BLM public lands, 35:5 burros, 32:28, 32:29 Organic Act, 35:3 Hunting, fishing, and trapping on Nonpoint source water pollution federal lands controls, **35:21** Generally, 32:12 to 32:23 Public interest requirements, 35:32 Alaska, subsistence taking in, Public trust doctrine, 35:31 above this group State instream flow statutes and BLM public lands, 32:17 doctrines, 35:30 FWS hunting regulation respon-Threats and consequences, 35:11 sibilities, 32:16 Water law innovations, generally, National forest system, 32:17 35:23 to 35:33 National park system, 32:14 Water pollution, 35:20 to 35:22 National wildlife refuge system, Water production versus resource 32:15, 32:16 protection, 35:8 Nature of interest, 32:13 Watershed versus water rights, Refuge for hunting, 32:15 35:9 Jurisdiction of wildlife manage-Wetlands and dredge and fill ment permit program, 35:22 Generally, **32:2** to **32:11** Public wildlife resource BLM public lands, 32:11 Generally, 32:1 to 32:35 Congressional exercise of Alaska, subsistence taking in power, 32:8 to 32:11 Generally, 32:18 to 32:23 Federal allocation of jurisdic-International obligations, 32:23 tion, generally, 32:6 to McDowell, 32:22 32:11 Pre-McDowell, 32:21 Federal Wildlife Law, 32:5 Federal allocation of jurisdiction. National forests, 32:11 Jurisdiction of wildlife National parks, 32:9 management, below this group National wildlife refuges, 32:10 Federal wildlife and wildlife State allocation of jurisdiction, habitat management programs generally, 32:6 to 32:11 Generally, 32:24 to 32:34 State ownership doctrine, 32:3, Adoption, 32:29 32:4 Damage to and by wildlife, Predator and pest control, 32:30 to liability for, 32:33, 32:34 32:32 Federal lands, 32:32 State allocation of jurisdiction. History, 32:31 Jurisdiction of wildlife

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources—Cont'd

Public wildlife resource—Cont'd management, above this group

Subsistence taking. Alaska, subsistence taking in, above this group

Taking. Alaska, subsistence taking in, above this group

Wildlife, generally, 32:35

Wildlife management jurisdiction. Jurisdiction of wildlife management, above this group

Recreation. Public recreation resource, above

Renewable resources defined, **30:2** Sales. Public timber resource, above

State allocation of jurisdiction. Public wildlife resource, above

Statutes. Public rangeland resource, above

Subsistence taking. Public wildlife resource, above

Sustained yield defined, 30:4

Taking. Public wildlife resource, above

Trails. Public recreation resource, above

Trapping. Public wildlife resource, above

2006 revisions to Bureau of Land Management's grazing regulations, **33:29**

Watershed resource. Public watershed resource, above

Wildlife, generally, 32:35

Wildlife management jurisdiction. Public wildlife resource, above

Zoning. Public timber resource, above

Multiple Use Act

Classification, 14:21

Municipalities

Land pollution damages, 21:45

Municipalities—Cont'd

Public water resources development, 36:13

National ambient air quality standards

Clean Air Act, 11:6 to 11:9

National contingency plan and cleanup standards

Land pollution, 21:9 to 21:11, 21:47 to 21:49

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Generally, **17:1 to 17:75**

Absence of alteration of physical environment, **17:23**

Action vs. inaction, proposals for, 17:14

Amendments, 17:4.10

Chronological tiering, 17:26

Context and intensity, 17:19

Controversiality, 17:20

Cost-benefit analysis, Environmental Impact Statement adequacy, 17:43

Council on Environmental Equality (CEQ), 2020 regulation revisions

Generally, 17:51 to 17:75

Applicability, 17:53

Applicant preparation, NEPA documents, 17:71

Categorical exclusions, 17:54

Definitions, 17:55

Effects, 17:55

Emergencies, 17:73

Environmental assessments, 17:57, 17:58

Environmental impact statements

Generally, **17:61 to 17:70**

Alternatives, 17:65

Commenting, 17:69

Cost-benefit analysis, **17:68**

Draft statements, 17:64

Environmental impacts, 17:66

Final statements, 17:64

Incomplete information, 17:67

Project implementation, 17:70

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)—Cont'd	National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)—Cont'd
Council on Environmental Equality	Environmental Impact Statement
(CEQ), 2020 regulation revi-	adequacy—Cont'd
sions—Cont'd	Adverse environmental effects,
Environmental impact statements	analysis of, 17:40 to 17:43
—Cont'd Purpose, 17:61	CEQ guidance on climate change, 17:40.1
Records of decisions, 17:70	Cost-benefit analysis, 17:43
Scope, 17:62	Cumulative impacts, 17:35
Supplemental statements, 17:64 Timing, 17:63	Discussion of alternatives, 17:44 to 17:48
Unavailable information, 17:67	"Federal" component treatment,
Judicial review impact, 17:74	17:38
Level of review, 17:56	Geographic scope, 17:36
Major federal action, 17:55	Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, 22:8
Mitigation, 17:55	Mitigation, 17:41
Public involvement, 17:72	"No action" alternative, 17:47
Purpose and policy, 17:52	Preparation procedure, 17:34
Scoping, 17:59	Proposal description, 17:39
Tiering, 17:60	Range of alternatives, 17:48
Validity litigation, 17:75	Rejection of alternatives, 17:46
Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ), Environmental Impact	Review, standard of, 17:40
Statement adequacy, 17:40.1	Scope, generally, 17:35 to 17:38
Direct effects, 17:21	Standard of purpose and need,
Emergency circumstances, 17:11.10	17:45
Endangered and threatened wildlife	Supplemental EISs, 17:49
and plant species preservation,	Temporal scope, 17:37
29:14	Tiering, 17:35
Environmental assessment	Worst case analysis, 17:42
Generally, 17:5 to 17:12	Exemptions and exclusions from
Categorical exclusions, 17:11	obligations, 17:7 to 17:11.10
Conflicts in statutes, 17:9	Federal action proposals
Emergency circumstances,	"Federal" actions, 17:16
17:11.10	Inaction as action, 17:14
Enforcement, 17:8	Ministerial acts, 17:17
Exemptions and exclusions from	Threshold requirement, 17:13 to
obligations, 17:7 to 17:11.10	17:15
FONSIs, 17:5	Time of proposal, 17:13
Functional equivalence, 17:10 Procedures, 17:6	Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, 37:39
	Federal land use planning and
Retroactive application, 17:7	National Forest Management
Territorial application, 17:7	Act, NEPA compliance and
Environmental Impact Statement	other administrative planning
adequacy	procedures, 16:46
Generally, 17:33 to 17:49	FONSIs, 17:5

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)—Cont'd Geographical tiering Generally, 17:27 Avoidance of site-specific analysis, 17:31 Connected actions, 17:28 Cumulative actions, 17:29 Independent utility, 17:29 Land use plans, 17:32 Programmatic statements used to avoid site-specific analysis, 17:31 Similar actions, 17:30 Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, 22:7, 22:8

Indirect effects, 17:21

Intensity, 17:19

Judicially relevant significant factors, 17:22

Legislation, proposal for, 17:15 Living with NEPA, 17:50

Major, significant actions, generally, 17:18 to 17:32

Mitigating conditions, 17:24

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 34:20 to 34:23, 35:17

National Forest Management Act, NEPA compliance and other administrative planning procedures, 16:46

Nonaltering of physical environment, 17:23

Procedural overlay statutes, 6:10 Proposals for federal action, 17:13 to 17:17

Proposal threshold requirement, 17:13 to 17:15

Public mineral resources management, 40:23, 42:37

Public rangeland resource, Forest Service livestock grazing, 33:39

Public watershed resource, 35:17

Review of EIS preparation decisions, standard of, 17:12

Statutes, 17:2 to 17:4

Tiering, 17:25 to 17:32

National forests

See Forests

National Historic Preservation Act

Generally, 28:8 to 28:10

National interest

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:14 to

National monuments

Reservation, 14:4

National parks

See Parks

National priorities list

Land pollution, 21:9 to 21:11

National recreational trails

See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield **Management of Public Surface** Resources

National register of historic places

Federal land and resource preservation management, 28:9

National scenic and historic trails

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:45

National wealth

Federal lands, 1:4

National wilderness preservation system

See Federal Land and Resource **Preservation Management**

National wildlife refuge

See Wildlife

Nationwide dredge and fill permits

Aquatic and wetlands development, control of, 19:25

Native claims

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:13

Native selections

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. 13:16

INDEX

Natural gas extraction

Hydraulic fracturing (fracking), regulation by Bureau of Land Management, **39:24.10**

Natural resources

Defined, 21:38

Navigable Waters Protection Rule Water pollution, 19:21.30

Negative or dormant commerce clause

Federalism. 5:11 to 5:14

NEPA

See National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

New Melones Dam cases

Public water resources development, 36:17

New Mexico case

Federalism, 5:36

NHPA

Anticipatory demolition, **28:11**Federal land and resource preservation management, **28:10**

90-day sales

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:56**

Nonattainment

Air pollution, 18:19

Northwest Power Act

Public water resources development, 37:33 to 37:36

Northwest Power Planning Council

Public water resources development, 37:34

Notice

Administrative law, **7:35**Land pollution, **21:5**, **21:31**Land pollution damages, **21:48**Public mineral resources management, **39:23**

NSO

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, **29:2**

Objections

Administrative law, 7:30
Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, objection process, 16:42

Occupancy

Administrative law, 7:34 to 7:37.3 Federalism, 5:21

OHA

Administrative law, 7:22

Ohio case

Land pollution, 21:54

Oil and gas

Land pollution, 20:20
Public minerals resources management. See Public Mineral
Resources Management
Spills. See Water Pollution

Oil Pollution Act of 1990

See Water Pollution

Oil shale leasing and location See Public Mineral Resources Management

Oil spills

See Water Pollution

Omissions

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:56**

Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987

Federal reclamation projects, 36:22

Onshore oil and gas resource See Public Mineral Resources Management

Operators or operations

Approval of mining operation plan, 42:34 to 42:36

Operators or operations—Cont'd

Forest Service timber contracts operation plans, 34:37

Land pollution, government ownership or operation, liability for, 21:33

Public coal resource, FCLAA, lessee operations, **38:30 to 38:32**

Opinions

Administrative regulations, manuals, orders, and opinions, 1:25
Internet access, 1:26

Opportunity to profit

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:20, 31:27

Options

Federal monetary liability, 12:8

Orders

Administrative regulations, manuals, orders, and opinions, 1:25
Internet access, 1:26

Oregon and California (O & C) lands

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:47**

Organic Act

Public mineral resources management, **42:30**

Organic Act (OA)

Public mineral resources management, **42:30**

ORVs

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:10

Overlaps

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:56**

Overlay

Access to lands. See Access to Federal Lands

Classification. See Classification

Overlay-Cont'd

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal land. See

Continuing Disposition and
Acquisition of Federal Land

Federal land use planning. See
Federal Land Use Planning
Reservation. See Reservation
Withdrawal. See Withdrawal

Overriding royalties

Public mineral resources management, 38:12

Ownership

See Title and ownership

Ozone

Air pollution, stratospheric ozone protection, **18:15**

Paleontological Resources Preservation Act of 2009 (PRPA)

Generally, 28:6.1 to 28:6.3

Parks

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:17**

Federal land use planning, **16:2 to 16:5**

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:11**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

National parks

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:14**

Administrative law, 7:7

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:38, 13:48

Federal land and resource preservation management. See
Federal Land and Resource

Preservation Management Federal land use planning, **16:2 to**

Land pollution, 20:6

16:5

37:17

Water pollution, 19:35

Parks-Cont'd Performance and payment bonds National parks—Cont'd Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Multiple use, sustained yield ment of public surface management of public surface resources, 34:58 resources. See Multiple Use, Performance bonds Sustained Yield Manage-Multiple use, sustained yield management of Public Surface ment of public surface Resources resources, 34:32 Reservations, 2:11, 14:3, 14:4 Statutes, 6:14 Performance standards Wildlife refuge, **25:7**, **25:17** Public mineral resources manage-Public mineral resources management, 38:38 ment, 40:24 Periodic payments Reservations, 2:11, 14:3, 14:4 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Statutes, 6:14 ment of public surface **Parties** resources, 34:34, 34:59 Federal monetary liability, 11:7 Periodic readjustment Land pollution, 21:18, 21:44 to Public mineral resources manage-21:46 ment, 38:29 **Partnership** Federalism, 5:5, 5:6 See Licenses and Permits **Patenting** Pest control Hardrock mineral resource, 42:24 Herbicides, pesticides, and **Payments** predacides, 22:2 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface ment of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, resources, 32:30 to 32:32 **Sustained Yield Management Pesticides** of Public Surface Resources See Herbicides, Pesticides, and **PCBs Predacides** Toxic Substances Control Act, 20:8 **Petitions** Pedis possessio Public mineral resources manage-Public mineral resources management, **38:46** ment, 42:9 **Petroleum Penalties** Land pollution, 21:4 Land pollution, 21:36 Phased development Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Modern public natural resources law, ment of public surface 1:21 resources, 33:27 Public mineral resources manage-Physical discovery ment, 39:21 Public mineral resources manage-Public onshore oil and gas resource, ment, 42:14 Public water resources development, **Placers**

Public mineral resources manage-

ment. 42:12

Plant species

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Point sources

Water pollution, 19:2 to 19:8
Addition, 19:3
Navigable waters, 19:5
Point source, 19:6
Pollutant, 19:4
Scope of CWA permit program,
19:2

Poisons

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, **22:2**, **22:3**

Policy-oriented books

Legal literature, 1:33

Politics

Administrative law, **7:2** Public mineral resources management, **40:34**

Pollution

Air pollution. See Air Pollution
Historical and geographical
frameworks of public natural
resources law, age of preservation, 1964-present, 2:19
Water pollution. See Water Pollution

Pooling

Public mineral resources management, **39:27**Public onshore oil and gas resource, **39:27**

Possessory interests

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:19, 31:26

Potentially responsible parties

Land pollution, 21:18

Potential system additions

Federal land and resource preservation management, **26:4**

Power generation

Limitations on use of reclamation project water, **36:12**

Preclusion doctrines

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:34 to 8:41**

Predacides

See Herbicides, Pesticides, and Predacides

Predator control

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, 22:3

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 32:30 to 32:32

PreemptionFederalism

Generally, **5:19**Direct conflict with federal law, **5:22**

Express preemption, **5:20** Interference with accomplishment

of federal purposes, generally,

5:23 to 5:28

Occupation of entire regulatory field, **5:21**

Statutory interpretation, 5:29

Public water resources development, 37:8 to 37:10

Preexisting access rights

Rights-of-way across federal land, 15:18

Preexisting withdrawal

Expiration and revocation of preexisting withdrawals, **14:12**

Preferences

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:18, 31:25, 33:24

Public mineral resources management, **38:6**, **38:7**

Public water resources development, 37:16

Preliminary permits

Public water resources development, 37:11

President of United States

Constitutional law, inherent presidential power, **3:22**

Prevailing parties

Federal monetary liability, 11:7

Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD)

Air pollution, **18:20 to 18:23**

Pricing

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 34:32 to 34:36, 34:58, 34:59

Public water resources development, **36:29**

Primary jurisdiction

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:29**

Priorities

Land pollution, 21:9 to 21:11

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:20

Prior law

Public water resources development, 36:24

Private access

See Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Land

Private activities

Land pollution, 21:34

Private hydropower development

Public water resources development, **37:7**

Private land

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:7 to 15:9**

Private persons

Land pollution damages, 21:46

Private property right

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:3 to 15:6

Private recreational facilities

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:35

Private resources

Land pollution damages, 21:51

Private resurveys

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:61

Private rights

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:3 to 15:6**Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:3**

Privatization

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:1

Privileges and immunities

Federalism, 5:16, 5:17
Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:4
Land pollution, 20:31
Public water resources development, 36:34

Profit and loss

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:20, 31:27

Programmatic actions

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:19 to 8:22

Programmatic statements

NEPA, avoidance of site-specific analysis, 17:31

Property clause

Constitutional law, 3:14

Propriety

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. 31:13

Prospecting permits

Public coal resource, 38:5

Prudential criteria

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:23

Prudent man test

Hardrock mineral resource, 42:18

PSD (Prevention of Significant Deterioration)

Air pollution, 18:20 to 18:23

Public coal resource

See Public Mineral Resources Management

Public concern

Federal lands, 1:6

Public domain

Defined, 1:9

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:14**

Public hydropower development

Federal Power Act (FPA), 37:7

Public interest

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **33:21**, **35:32**

Public land management laws

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, age of preservation, 1964-present, 2:22

Public lands

Generally, 1:8 to 1:13

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:15**

"Acquired lands," 1:10

Constitutional law, 3:2

Defined, 1:13

Definitions, 1:8 to 1:13

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:12**, **25:16**

"Federal lands," 1:13

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface

Public lands—Cont'd

resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

"Public domain," 1:9

"Public lands." 1:13

Public mineral resources management, **40:38**

"Reacquired lands," 1:10

Reservation, 14:8

"Reserved lands," 1:11

"Withdrawn lands," 1:12

Public mineral cases

Congressional powers, 4:22 to 4:27

Public mineral resources management

Generally, 38:1 to 42:37

Acquired lands, mineral leasing on

Generally, 40:29 to 40:34

Acquired Lands Act (ALA), **40:31 to 40:33**

Litigation and politics, 40:34

Receipts, 40:33

Adjustments. Public coal resource, below

Administrative regulation of mining claims

Generally, **42:25 to 42:37**

Approval of mining operation plan, 42:34 to 42:36

Bureau of Land Management (BLM) powers, **42:27**

Bureau of Land Management (BLM) regulations

Generally, 42:31, 42:33

Approval of plan, 42:34

NEPA and hardrock mining, 42:37

Non-WSA mining operations plan, **42:35**

WSA mining operations plan, 42:36

Forest Service mining regulations

Generally, 42:31, 42:32

Approval of plan, 42:34

NEPA and hardrock mining, 42:37

Public mineral resources	Public mineral resources
management—Cont'd	management—Cont'd
Administrative regulation of mining claims—Cont'd	Fertilizer and chemical mineral leasing, 40:8 to 40:11
Forest Service mining regulations	Gas. Public onshore oil and gas
—Cont'd	resource, below
Non-WSA mining operations	Geothermal resources leasing
plan, 42:35	Generally, 40:12 to 40:28
WSA mining operations plan, 42:36	Application for noncompetitive geothermal leasing, 40:25
Forest Service powers, 42:28 to 42:30	Competitive geothermal leasing, 40:27
Hardrock mining, 42:37	Geothermal Steam Act (GSA)
Mining property rights, 42:26	Generally, 40:16 to 40:24
NEPA and hardrock mining, 42:37	Available lands, 40:17 to 40:19
Non-WSA mining operation plan approval, 42:35	Conversion of grandfathered
Organic Act (OA), 42:30	rights, 40:20
Regulatory powers, 42:26	Environmental assessment,
Statutes, 42:29 , 42:30	40:21 to 40:24
Surface Resources Act (SRA),	NEPA, 40:23 Parks, 40:24
42:29	Reserved mineral estates, 40:18
WSA mining operation plan	Significant thermal features,
approval, 42:36	40:19
Approval of mining operation plan,	History, 40:14
42:34 to 42:36	Maintenance and management,
Bureau of Land Management (BLM) regulations	40:28
Administrative regulation of mining claims, above	Noncompetitive geothermal leasing, 40:25 , 40:26
Hydraulic fracturing (fracking),	Pre-1970 geothermal law, 40:15
39:24.10	Rents and royalties from
Common mineral varieties. Sale and	noncompetitive geothermal leasing, 40:26
location of common mineral	Geothermal Steam Act (GSA).
varieties, below	Geothermal resources leasing,
Competitive lease sales. Public	above
onshore oil and gas resource, below	Hardrock mineral resource
Diligence	Generally, 42:1 to 42:37
Hardrock mineral resource, 42:21 ,	Assessment work, 42:21
42:22	Claim maintenance fees, 42:22
Public coal resource, 38:15 , 38:28 Public onshore oil and gas	Congressional "withdrawals," 42:7
resource, 39:26	Diligence, 42:21, 42:22
FCLAA. Public coal resource, below	Discovery of ore body, 42:14,
Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing	42:15
Resource Act (FOOGLRA)	Extralateral rights, 42:23
lease sales. Public onshore oil and gas resource, below	Federal filing under FLPMA, 42:13

Public mineral resources	Public mineral resources
management—Cont'd	management—Cont'd
Hardrock mineral resource—Cont'd	Multiple mineral development
Federal location requirements,	—Cont'd
42:12, 42:13 General Mining Law (GML), 42:4	Locatable versus leasable minerals generally, 41:2 to 41:7
to 42:7	Multiple Mineral Development Ac
Land base erosion, 42:5	of 1954 (MMDA), generally,
Location system, generally, 42:2,	41:2 to 41:7
42:8 to 24:24	Reconciliation, 41:4
Lodes versus placers, 42:12	Relinquishment, 41:6
Mineral base erosion, 42:6, 42:7	Multiple Mineral Development Act
Mineral location system, generally,	of 1954 (MMDA), generally,
42:8 to 24:24	41:2 to 41:7
Patenting, 42:24	Non-WSA mining operation plan
Pedis possessio, 42:9	approval, 42:35
Physical discovery of ore body,	Oil and gas. Public onshore oil and gas resource, below
42:14	Oil shale leasing and location
State location requirements, 42:11	Generally, 40:3 to 40:7
Valuable mineral deposit	Ancient oil shale location claims,
Generally, 42:16 to 42:20	40:4, 40:5
Castle, 42:18	Available lands, 40:6
Coleman, 42:19 , 42:20	Energy Policy Act, 40:5
Comparative value, 42:17	Hydraulic fracturing (fracking),
Marketability, 42:19	39:24.10
Prudent man test, 42:18	Management regulations,
History of other public minerals, 40:2	39:24.10, 40:7.10
Hydraulic fracturing (fracking),	Terms of lease, 40:7
regulation by Bureau of Land	Valid existing rights, 40:4
Management, 39:24.10	Onshore oil and gas. Public onshore
Leasing. See lines throughout this	oil and gas resource, below
index topic	Organic Act, 42:30
Licenses and permits, public coal	Public coal resource
resource	Generally, 38:1 to 38:47
FCLAA, 38:19	Adjustment and regulation of pre-
Pre-1971 prospecting permits, 38:5	FCLAA coal leases
Surface mining control and	Generally, 38:9 to 38:12
reclamation, 38:36 , 38:43 ,	Bonds, 38:13
38:44	Diligence, 38:15
Multiple mineral development	Hardship reductions, 38:12
Generally, 41:1 to 41:8	Overriding royalties, 38:12
History, 41:2	Resource management plans,
Information, 41:5	38:16
Leasable minerals, locatable	Royalty adjustment, 38:10 to
versus, generally, 41:2 to	38:12
41:7	Surface coal, royalty adjustment
Leasable versus leasable minerals,	38:10
41:8	Term readjustments, 38:14

Public mineral resources Public mineral resources management—Cont'd management—Cont'd Public coal resource—Cont'd Public coal resource—Cont'd Pre-1976 federal coal leasing, gen-Adjustment and regulation of pre-FCLAA coal leases—Cont'd erally, **38:4 to 38:17** Pre-1976 preference right lease Timing, **38:9** Underground coal, royalty applications, 38:6, 38:7 adjustment, 38:11 Prospecting permits, pre-1971 Valuation, **38:12** prospecting permits, 38:5 Environmental assessment of lease Reclamation. Surface mining issuance, 38:7 control and reclamation, **FCLAA** below this group Suitability. Surface mining control Generally, **38:18 to 38:32.10** Competitive lease sales, 38:21 and reclamation, above this group Emergency leasing, 38:22 Surface mining control and Exchanges, 38:32 reclamation Exploration licenses, 38:19 Generally, 38:33 to 38:47 Federal coal lease planning and All permits and takings tests, tract selection, 38:20 38:43 Federal coal lease terms Bonds, 38:37 Generally, 38:23 to 38:29 Designation of land as unsuit-Acreage limitations, 38:25 able, generally, 38:39 to Due diligence, 38:28 38:46 Fair market value, 38:26 Federal lands, 38:35 to 38:38 Periodic readjustment of lease Federal lands review, 38:40, terms, 38:29 38:41 Period of lease, 38:24 Good faith/all permits test, Rentals and royalty amounts, 38:27 38:44 Performance standards and Royalty amounts, 38:27 completion of operations, Lessee operations, 38:30 to 38:38 38:32 Permit process, 38:36 Logical mining units, 38:31 Petition process for unsuitability 2016 leasing suspension, designations, 38:46 38:32.10 Federal coal leasing practices prior Regulatory unsuitability criteria, to adoption of FCLAA, 38:1 38:41 Leasehold entitlement, 38:6 State program requirements, 38:39 Leasing Statutes, 38:40 FCLAA, above this group Federal coal leasing practices Stream Protection Rule of 2016, prior to adoption of 38:33.1 FCLAA, 38:1 Suitability of land, designation Pre-1976 federal coal leasing, as unsuitable, generally, generally, 38:4 to 38:17 38:39 to 38:46 Rents and royalties from Surface Mining Control and noncompetitive geothermal Reclamation Act leasing, **40:26** (SMCRA), general regula-Pre-1971 prospecting permits, 38:5 tion, 38:34

Public mineral resources Public mineral resources management—Cont'd management—Cont'd Public coal resource—Cont'd Public onshore oil and gas resource Surface mining control and —Cont'd reclamation-Cont'd Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leas-Unsuitability for mining other ing Resource Act than coal mining, 38:37, (FOOGLRA)—Cont'd 38:47 Terms, 39:18 Valid existing rights, 38:42 to Unitization, 39:27 38:45 Waste prevention, 39:24.20 Suspension of coal leasing under History, **39:2** FCLAA, **38:32.10** Hydraulic fracturing (fracking), Public onshore oil and gas resource regulation by BLM, 39:24.10 Generally, 39:1 to 39:28 Leasing Competitive lease sales. Federal Post-1987 onshore oil and gas Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing leasing, generally, **39:11 to** Resource Act (FOOGLRA) 39:21 lease sales, below this group Pre-1987 federal oil and gas Extending life of federal oil and leasing, generally, 39:3 to gas lease, **39:10** 39:10 External oil and gas leasing constraints, 39:6, 39:7 Noncompetitive leasing before 1987, **39:9** Federal lands, 39:28 Post-1987 onshore oil and gas leas-Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act ing, generally, 39:11 to 39:21 (FOOGLRA) Pre-1987 competitive oil and gas Generally, **39:12 to 39:27** leasing, **39:8** Acreage restrictions, 39:15 Pre-1987 federal oil and gas leas-Agency authority, 39:22 ing, generally, 39:3 to 39:10 APD notices, 39:23 Pre-lease environmental assess-Civil assessments and penalties, ment, 39:7 39:21 Secretarial leasing authority, 39:5 Communitization, 39:27 Substantive constraints, 39:6 Competitive lease sales, gener-Reclamation. Public coal resource, ally, 39:13 to 39:18 above Diligence, **39:26** Rents and royalties from noncompeti-Eligible bidders, 39:14 tive geothermal leasing, 40:26 Environmental evaluation, 39:24 Sale and location of common mineral Fraud, 39:20 varieties Lease sales, generally, 39:12 to Generally, **40:35 to 40:39** 39:21 BLM public lands, unique or Noncompetitive lease sales, uncommon common mineral 39:19 varieties on, 40:38 Pooling, 39:27 National forests, unique or uncom-Procedure, 39:16 mon common mineral variet-Reclamation, 39:25 ies on, 40:39 Rentals, 39:17 Unique or uncommon common Royalties, 39:17 mineral varieties, 40:37 to

40:39

Spacing, 39:27

Public mineral resources management—Cont'd

Statutes

Acquired Lands Act (ALA), 40:31 to 40:33

Energy Policy Act, 40:5

General Mining Law (GML), 42:4 to 42:7

Organic Act (OA), 42:30

Surface mining control and reclamation, 38:34, 38:40

Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA), 38:34

Surface Resources Act (SRA), 42:29

Stream Protection Rule of 2016, **38:33.1**

Suitability. Public coal resource, above

Surface mining control and reclamation. Public coal resource, above

Surface Resources Act, 42:29

Suspension of coal leasing under FCLAA, **38:32.10**

Valuable mineral deposit. Hardrock mineral resource, above

Waste prevention, Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA), 39:24.20

WSA mining operation plan approval, **42:36**

Public onshore oil and gas resource See Public Mineral Resources Management

Public participation

Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, objection process, **16:42**

Modern public natural resources law, 1:19

Public property exemption

Administrative law, 7:13

Public purpose

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. 13:4

Public rangeland resource

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public Rangelands Improvement Act Generally, 33:38

Public recreation resource

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public rights

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:3

Public surface resources

See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public trust doctrine

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:51**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:31**

Public water resources development

Generally, 36:1 to 37:43

Consultation process. Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, below

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing

Generally, **37:1 to 37:43**

Clean Water Act, 37:41, 37:42

Consultation. Fish and wildlife consultation process, below this group

Dredge and fill permits, 37:42

Endangered Species Act, 37:40

Federal development agencies, effect on, 37:35

Federal Power Act (FPA)

Generally, 37:2 to 37:7

Amendments. 37:2

Generally, 36:12 to 36:19

Public water resources development Public water resources development —Cont'd —Cont'd Federal hydroelectric projects and Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing—Cont'd licensing—Cont'd Federal Power Act (FPA)—Cont'd Fish and wildlife consultation pro-**Electric Consumers Protection** cess-Cont'd Act. 37:3 Judicial review of ECPA consultation requirements, Environmental effects of 37:31 hydropower projects, 37:3 Licensing hearings, 37:26 Federal lands, 37:5, 37:6 Original licensing, 37:24 to Federal reservations, 37:5 37:26 Interstate commerce, 37:4 Pre-filing consultation, 37:24 Licensing authority, 37:4 to Relicensing, 37:27 to 37:29 37:7 Resource agency recommenda-Public versus private tions, 37:26 hydropower development, Scenic Hudson, 37:22 Udall, 37:22 Federal Power Act (FPA) licensing Fish and Wildlife Coordination process Act, 37:37 Generally, **37:11 to 37:20** Licensing. Federal Power Act Amendments to license, 37:14 (FPA) licensing process, Applications, 37:12 above this group Comprehensive plan require-National Environmental Policy ment, 37:20 Act, 37:39 Conditions, 37:18 to 37:20 Northwest Power Act, 37:33 to Federal lands, projects on, 37:19 37:36 Fees, 37:13 Northwest Power Planning Penalties, 37:17 Council, 37:34 Rock Creek case, 37:9, 37:10 Preferences, 37:16 State certification process, 37:41 Preliminary permits, 37:11 Statutes, generally, 37:32 to 37:42 Renewals, 37:15 Wild and Scenic Rivers Act, 37:38 Take-overs, 37:15 Wildlife. Fish and wildlife Terms, 37:18 to 37:20 consultation process, above Transfer of license, 37:14 this group Federal preemption and state water Federal Power Act (FPA) licensing rights, 37:8 to 37:10 process. Federal hydroelectric Federal Water Power Act, 37:3 projects and licensing, above First Iowa, 37:8 Federal reclamation projects Fish and wildlife consultation pro-Generally, 36:1 to 36:35 Bureau of Reclamation, 36:4 Generally, 37:21 to 37:31 Constitutional authority for legisla-Application requirements, 37:25 tion. 36:3 Future reforms, 36:35 Assessment of ECPA consultation requirements, 37:30 Irrigation districts, 36:5 **Electric Consumers Protection** Limitations on use of reclamation Act amendments, 37:23 project water

FERC's history, 37:21 to 37:23

Public water resources development —Cont'd	Public water resources development —Cont'd
Federal reclamation projects—Cont'd	Federal reclamation projects—Cont'd
Limitations on use of reclamation	Reclamation reform—Cont'd
project water—Cont'd	cost pricing requirements,
Appurtenancy, 36:15	36:29
Authorized uses, 36:12 to 36:14	Hammer clause, 36:23
Beneficial use, 36:15	Judicial review, 36:34
Construction and interpretation	Leased land, 36:26
of Section 8 of Reclama-	1982 reforms, 36:21 , 36:22
tion Act, 36:16	1987 reforms, 36:21 , 36:22
Excess lands and residency	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation
requirements of 1902 Act, 36:19	Act of 1987, 36:22
Fish protection, 36:14	Prior law recipients, 36:24
Flood control, 36:12	Qualified and limited recipients,
Industrial uses, 36:13	36:25
Irrigation, 36:12	Reclamation Reform Act of 1982, 36:21
Municipal uses, 36:13	Reporting requirements, 36:32
New Melones Dam case, 36:17	Residency requirements, 36:30
Post-New Melones Dam cases,	Sovereign immunity, 36:34
36:18	Water conservation, 36:33
Power generation, 36:12	Statutes
Recreation, 36:14	Generally, 36:2, 36:4 to 36:6
State law, compliance with,	Construction and interpretation
36:16 to 36:18	of Section 8 of Reclama-
Water transfers, 36:15	tion Act, 36:16
Wildlife protection, 36:14	Excess lands and residency
Reclamation fund	requirements of 1902 Act,
Generally, 36:7 to 36:11	36:19
Acquisition, land and water	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation
rights, 36:9	Act of 1987, 36:22
Corps of engineers dam projects,	Reclamation Reform Act of
36:10	1982, 36:21
Expenditures, 36:8	Water users, 36:6
Sale of lands not needed, 36:11	Fish and wildlife consultation process. Federal hydroelectric proj-
Reclamation reform	ects and licensing, above
Generally, 36:20 to 36:34	Hydroelectric. Federal hydroelectric
Abuses of Act of 1902, 36:20	projects and licensing, above
Certification requirements, 36:32	Licensing. Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, above
Constitutionality of RRA, 36:31	Limitations on use of reclamation
Environmental protection, 36:33	project water. Federal reclama-
Equivalency determinations,	tion projects, above
36:28	Reclamation fund. Federal reclama-
Excess land sales, 36:27	tion projects, above
Exemptions from RRA owner-	Reclamation reform. Federal
ship limitations and full-	reclamation projects, above

Public water resources development —Cont'd

Statutes

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, above

Federal reclamation projects, above

Wildlife consultation process. Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, above

Public watershed resource

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Purchases

See Sales and Purchases

Oualifications

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **33:24**, **34:57**

Public water resources development, 36:25

Railroads

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, age of disposition, 1787-1934, **2:6**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:51

Rancher-permittee's property interest

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **33:4 to 33:7**

Range

Statutes, 6:27

Rangeland resource

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Rapanos case

Water pollution, 19:21

RARE I, II, and III

National wilderness preservation system, **25:9**

Rates

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:35**

Reacquired lands

Defined, 1:10

Reacquisition

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and

Acquisition of Federal Land

Readjustment

Public mineral resources management, **38:14**, **38:29**

Reappraisal

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:61**

Receipts

Public mineral resources management, **40:33**

Recipients

Public water resources development, 36:24, 36:25

Reclamation

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:26**

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral Resources Management

Public water resources development. See **Public Water Resources Development**

Reclamation, Bureau of

Generally, 36:4

Reclamation Act

Construction and interpretation of Section 8, **36:16**

Reclamation Act—Cont'd

Excess lands and residency requirements of 1902 Act, **36:19**

Reclamation Reform Act of 1982

Generally, 36:21

Recommendations

Public water resources development, 37:26

Reconciliation

Public mineral resources management, **41:4**

Public water resources development, 36:22

Records and recording

Administrative law, 7:24, 7:32

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:50

Public mineral resources management, **42:13**

Public water resources development, 37:24

Water pollution, 19:24

Recovery plans

Endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species preservation, 29:17

Recreation

Federal land and resource preservation management, **23:3**, **25:24**

Federal monetary liability. See

Federal Monetary Liability
Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface
resources. See Multiple Use.

resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public water resources development, 36:14

Statutes, 6:29, 13:4

Recreation and Public Purposes Act

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:4

Redressability

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:15 to 8:17

Reductions

Public mineral resources management, **38:12**

Reference renewal rights

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:18

Reforms

Public water resources development, 36:21

Regional

National wildlife refuge system, 16:7

Registration

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, 22:4, 22:7

Historic and archaeological preservation, 28:9

Release

Land pollution, 21:20 National wilderness preservation system, 25:10

Relicensing

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:27 to 37:29**

Relinquishment

Public mineral resources management, **41:6**

Remand

Land pollution, 21:54

Removal

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:60**

Paleontological resources located on federal land, **28:6.3**

Water pollution, 19:31

Renewable resources

Defined, 30:2

Renewal rights

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:18, 31:25

Renewals

Public water resources development, 37:15

Rentals

Public mineral resources management, **38:27**, **39:17**

Reports and reporting

Land pollution, **20:10**, **21:5**Public water resources development, **36:32**

Reservation

Generally, 14:2 to 14:8
Alaska, 14:23
Bureau of Land Management (BLM)
public lands, 14:8
Geothermal resources leasing, 40:18
National forests, 14:5
National monuments, 14:4
National park system, 14:3, 14:4
National wildlife refuges, 14:6

Public watershed resource, federal implied reserved water rights, **35:24**

Wilderness and special purpose areas, 14:7

Reserved lands

Defined, 1:11

Residency

Public water resources development, 36:19, 36:30

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

See Land Pollution

Resource-specific books

Legal literature, 1:32

Responsible parties

Land pollution, 21:18

Restocking

Federal land use planning, 16:56

Restrictions

See Limitations and Restrictions

Resurveys

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:53

Retroactivity

Land pollution, 21:22

Revegetation

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:40**

Revenue

Federalism, 5:39

Review

See Appeal and Review

Revisions

See Amendments or Revisions

Revocation

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **33:4 to 19:6, 33:17**Preexisting withdrawals, **14:12**

Rights-of-way across federal land

Access to federal lands and natural resources. See Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Land

Riparian water rights

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 35:28

Ripeness

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:31 to 8:33**

Rivers

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:7**

Public water resources development, 37:38

Riverside Bayview case

Water pollution, 19:19

Index-66

Road construction, maintenance, and financing

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:24**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:36**, **34:39**

Rock Creek case

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:9**, **37:10**

Rodenticide

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, **22:4 to 22:6**

Rovalties

Public mineral resources management, **38:10 to 38:12, 38:27, 39:17, 40:26**

RRA

Constitutionality, 36:31

Exemptions from RRA ownership limitations and full-cost pricing requirements, 36:29

Rulemaking

Administrative law, 7:13 to 7:16

Sackett case

Dredge and fill, 19:21.05

Safe Drinking Water Act

Land pollution, 20:9

Sales and purchases

Federal land and resource preservation management, **27:8**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **38:21**

Public water resources development, 36:11, 36:27

River segment preservation, **26:7** Statutes, **6:21**

Sanctions

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface

Sanctions—Cont'd

resources, 31:42

Scenic rivers

Federal land and resource preservation management, **26:2**, **26:3**

Public water resources development, 37:22, 37:38

Scenic trails

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:45

SCRAP

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:6**

Secretarial leasing authority

Public mineral resources management, **39:5**

Secretary of Department of Interior

Administrative law, 7:4

Settlement

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:13

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:8**

Land pollution, 21:28, 21:29

Severance

Constitutional law, 4:3

Sewage sludge

Water pollution, 19:14

Shale leasing and location

See Public Mineral Resources Management

Sharing

Federalism, 5:39

Side trails

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:47

Significant deterioration

Air pollution, 18:20 to 18:23

Significant thermal features

Public mineral resources management, **40:19**

SIPs

Air pollution, 18:25

Ski areas

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:33

Small withdrawals

FLPMA, 14:14

Soft release

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:10**

Solicitation

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:17, 31:24

Solid and hazardous wastes See **Land Pollution**

Sovereign acts defense

Federal monetary liability, 9:8

Sovereign immunity

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:4**Land pollution, **20:31**

Public water resources development, 36:34

Spacing

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA), 39:27

Public mineral resources management, **39:27**

Specialized periodicals

Legal literature, 1:34

Special purposes

Reservation, 14:7

Split-estates

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:5**

States

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:10**

Air pollution, 18:8

Constitutional law, 3:9

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and Acquisition of Federal Lands

Federalism. See Federalism

Federal land and resource preservation management, **26:3**, **29:19**

Federal lands, 1:7

Federal monetary liability. See Federal Monetary Liability

Herbicides, pesticides, and

predacides, **22:6**Historical and geographical

frameworks of public natural resources law, 2:7

Land pollution, 20:24, 21:44

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **38:39**, **42:11**

Public water resources development, 36:16 to 36:18, 37:8 to 37:10, 37:41

Water pollution, 19:11

Status quo

Federalism, 5:7

Statutes

Generally, 1:24, 6:1 to 6:30

Agency-specific diversity, **6:6**

Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act, 13:14 to 13:17

Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, 13:13

Alaska Statehood Act, 13:12

Appeals Reform Act (repealed in 2014), **7:15**

Carey Act, 13:3

Chapter purposes, 6:1

Chronological diversity, **6:3**

Clean Air Act. See Air Pollution

Statutes—Cont'd	Statutes—Cont'd
Clean Water Act, 34:11	Multiple Mineral Development Act
Continuing disposition and acquisi-	of 1954 (MMDA), 41:2 to 41:7
tion of federal lands, 13:3 to	Multiple use, sustained yield manage
13:5, 13:20, 13:25	ment of public surface
Contract Dispute Act. See Federal	resources. See Multiple Use,
Monetary Liability	Sustained Yield Management
Desert Lands Act of 1877, 13:20	of Public Surface Resources
Diversity of legal source, 6:2 to 6:6	Multiple Use Act, 14:21
Equal Access to Justice Act. See	National Environmental Policy Act
Federal Monetary Liability	(NEPA), 17:2 to 17:4, 22:7,
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and	22:8
Rodenticide Act, 22:4 to 22:6	National Forest Grazing Act, 33:32
Federalism, 5:7 , 5:29	to 33:34
Federal Land Policy and Manage-	National Forest Management Act
ment Act, 33:36	See also Federal Land Use Plan-
Federal monetary liability. See	ning
Federal Monetary Liability	Generally, 33:37
Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing	National Historic Preservation Act,
Resource Act (FOOGLRA)	28:8 to 28:10
lease sales. See Public Mineral	National Wildlife Refuge System
Resources Management	Improvement Act. See Federal
Federal Property and Administrative	Land Use Planning
Services Act, 13:5	1906 Antiquities Act, 28:2
Federal public land management	1935 Historic Sites Act, 28:7
statutes	1979 Archaeological Resources
Generally, 6:14 to 6:18	Protection Act, 28:3 to 28:6
Agencies, peripheral, 6:18	2009 Paleontological Resources Pres
Fish and Wildlife Service, 6:15	ervation Act, 28:6.1 to 28:6.3
Forest Service, 6:17	Oil Pollution Act of 1990. See Water
Land Management, Bureau of,	Pollution
6:16	Organic Act, 35:3
National Park Service, 6:14	Procedural overlay statutes
Federal Timber Contract Payment	Generally, 6:8 to 6:13
Modification Act, 34:45 , 34:63	Condemnation and acquisition
Fee-shifting provisions in federal	funding, 6:11
environmental statutes, 11:2 to	General administrative procedure,
11:5	6:9 to 6:11
General land designation statutes,	National environmental policy,
6:12	6:10
Geothermal Steam Act (GSA). See	Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral
Public Mineral Resources	Resources Management
Management	e
Judicial review of land management	Public Rangelands Improvement Act, 33:38
agency decisions, 8:18 to 8:22	Public water resources development.
Land pollution. See Land Pollution Land-specific diversity, 6:5	See Public Water Resources
Modern public natural resources law.	Development Development
See Modern Public Natural	Recreation and Public Purposes Act,
Resources Law	13:4
	

Management of Public Surface

Administrative regulation of mining

Resources

Surface Resources Act (SRA)

claims, 42:29

Statutes—Cont'd Subsidized grazing fee Resource Conservation and Recovery Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Act. See Land Pollution ment of public surface resources, 33:7 Resource development and protection laws Subsistence taking Generally, 6:19 to 6:30 Multiple use, sustained yield manage-Fossil fuel and chemical minerals, ment of public surface 6:25 resources. See Multiple Use, Hardrock minerals, 6:24 **Sustained Yield Management** Land, 6:20 to 6:22 of Public Surface Resources Land exchanges, 6:22 **Success in the merits** Preservation, 6:30 Attorneys' fees, federal liability for, Range, 6:27 11:3 Recreation, 6:29 **Suitability** Sales, grants, and acquisitions, Public mineral resources manage-6:21 ment. See Public Mineral Timber, 6:26 **Resources Management** Water, 6:23 Wildlife, 6:28 **Summary judgment** Resource-specific diversity, 6:4 Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:53 Resource-specific procedural statutes, 6:13 **Summers v. Earth Island Institute** Revised statute (R.S.) 2477 Judicial review of land management highways, 15:19 agency decisions, 8:10 Taylor Act, 14:20, 33:5 Super agency decisions Tucker Act Administrative law, 7:20 See also Federal Monetary Liability Superfund Generally, 9:5 Land pollution, 21:12 to 21:15 2009 Paleontological Resources Preservation Act, 28:6.1 to 28:6.3 Supplemental EISs NEPA, 17:49 Uncertainty of legal source, 6:7 Unlawful Inclosures Act of 1885, Surface coal 15:9 Royalty adjustment, 38:10 Stay Surface mining control and Administrative law, 7:25, 7:37.1 reclamation Public mineral resources manage-Stratospheric ozone protection ment. See Public Mineral Clean Air Act, 18:15 **Resources Management** Study areas **Surface resources** National wilderness preservation See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield

Stumpage rate

system, 25:13 to 25:17

resources. 34:35

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface

Surveys

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands. See

Continuing Disposition and
Acquisition of Federal Land

Suspension

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:25

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **33:17**

Public mineral resources management, coal leasing under FCLAA, 38:32.10

Sustained yield

See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

SWANCC

Water pollution, 19:20

Tables

Abbreviations, common, 1:38

Take-overs

Public water resources development, 37:15

Takings

Congress. See Congress Federalism, 5:15

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Federal monetary liability. See
Federal Monetary Liability

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Public mineral resources management, **38:43**

Taylor Act

Classification, 14:20

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. 33:5

Taylor Act—Cont'd

Public rangeland resource, 33:5

Temporal restrictions

Congressional powers, 4:30

Temporary taking

Congressional powers, 4:18

Tenth Amendment

Limitations, 4:36

Termination

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:25**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:31**

Tests

Public mineral resources management, **38:43**, **38:44**, **42:18**

Threshold

Congressional powers, threshold definitional questions, **4:23**, **4:28**

NEPA, proposal threshold requirement, **17:13 to 17:15**

Tiering

NEPA, 17:25 to 17:32

Timber

Resource development and protection laws, **6:26**

Timber harvest

Federal land use planning. See Federal Land Use Planning

Time

Administrative law, 7:24

Congressional limitations—regulatory takings doctrine, timing of regulatory restrictions, **4:16**

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:60**

Public mineral resources management, 38:14, 38:24, 39:10

Timing

Congressional powers, 4:21

Timing—Cont'd

Federal land and resource preservation management, **29:33**Federal land use planning, **16:50**Public mineral resources management, **38:9**

Title and ownership

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:15, 13:18, 13:21

Land pollution, government liability, 21:33

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **32:3**, **32:4**, **32:33**

Public water resources development, 36:29

Torts

Federal monetary liability. See Federal Monetary Liability

Towns

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:6

Toxic chemicals

Land pollution, 20:10

Toxic Substances Control Act Land pollution, 20:8

Traditional public land law Generally, 1:14

Trails

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Transfers

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:12

Public water resources development, 37:14

Transporters

Land pollution, 20:22

Trapping

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources. See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield Management of Public Surface Resources

Treatment, storage, and disposal (TSD) facilities

Land pollution, 20:23, 20:24

Treaty clause

Constitutional law, 3:17

Trespass

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 33:18

Trusts

Land pollution, 21:47 to 21:49, 21:52

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:31**

Water pollution, 19:34

TSD (Treatment, storage, and disposal) facilities

Land pollution, 20:23, 20:24

Tucker Act

See Federal Monetary Liability

Type A assessments

Land pollution damages, 21:58

Type B assessments

Land pollution damages, 21:59

Udall case

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:22**

Underground coal

Adjustment and regulation of pre-FCLAA coal leases, **38:11**

Underground injections

Land pollution, 20:9

Underground storage tanks

Land pollution, 20:25

Understandings

Historical understandings, assumptions, and practices, **1:28**

Unified federal policy

Defined, 35:18

Unique or uncommon common mineral varieties

Sale and location of common mineral varieties, **40:37 to 40:39**

Unitization

Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Resource Act (FOOGLRA), 39:27

Public mineral resources management, **39:27**

Unlawful Inclosures Act of 1885

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:9**

Unpatented mining claims

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:8

Utilization standards

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:38**

Validity

Forest Service land management planning regulations under National Forest Management Act, valid existing rights, **16:41** Oil shale leasing and location, **40:4** Surface mining control and reclamation, **38:42 to 38:45**

Value and valuation

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:28

Modern public natural resources law, 1:23

Public mineral resources management. See Public Mineral Resources Management

Vegetation and pest control

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, **22:2**

Ventura County v. Gulf Oil Corporation

Federalism, 5:25, 5:26

Veto

Congressional powers, 4:2 to 4:4

Visibility

Air pollution. See **Air Pollution**

Volume

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:35**

Waiver

Land pollution, 20:31

Water and water pollution

Generally, 19:1 to 19:37

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:20

Aquatic and wetlands development, control of

Generally, 19:15 to 19:26

Criteria for issuance of dredge and fill permits, **19:24**

Delegation to states, 19:22

Dredge and fill permits

Addition of dredged and fill materials, 19:16

Criteria for issuance of dredge and fill permits, **19:24**

Exemptions, 19:23

Nationwide dredge and fill permits, **19:25**

Navigable waters, 19:18

NPDES permit program, 19:17

Program, generally, 19:15

Rapanos, 19:21

Riverside Bayview, 19:19

Sackett Case, 19:21.05

SWANCC, 19:20

Incentives to preserve wetlands, 19:26

Joint EPA-Corps 2015 Regulations defining "waters of the United States," 19:21.10

Nationwide dredge and fill permits, 19:25

Water and water pollution—Cont'd	Water and water pollution—Cont'd
Aquatic and wetlands development,	Oil spills—Cont'd
control of—Cont'd	Oil Pollution Act of 1990, liability
Navigable Waters Protection Rule,	under—Cont'd
19:21.30	Natural resource damage
Rapanos, 19:21	liability and assessment,
Riverside Bayview, 19:19	19:33
States, 19:22	Oil spill liability trust fund,
Certifications of water quality, 19:8	claims against, 19:34
Citizen suits, 19:36	Removal costs, liability for,
Clean Water Act, 19:2 to 19:6, 19:29	19:31
Congressional powers, 4:29	Penalties, 19:35
Continuing disposition and acquisi-	Point sources
tion of federal lands, 13:15,	Generally, 19:6
13:44	Addition, 19:3
Federalism, 5:34 to 5:37	Certifications of water quality,
Federal land and resource preserva-	19:8
tion management, 15:10, 25:11,	Control of, 19:2 to 19:8
25:22, 27:2 to 27:4	Navigable waters, 19:5
Groundwater, 19:6.10	Obligations under permit program,
Land pollution, 20:9	19:7
Licenses and permits, 19:2 to 19:8, 19:15 to 19:21	Pollutant, 19:4
	Scope of permit program, 19:2
Multiple use, sustained yield manage- ment of public surface	Point sources, control of, 19:2 to
resources, 34:11 , 35:8 , 35:9 ,	19:8
35:20 to 35:22	Public water resources development.
Nonpoint sources, control of	See Public Water Resources
Generally, 19:9 to 19:14	Development
Antidegradation policy, 19:13	States
Beneficial application of sewage	Aquatic and wetlands develop-
sludge, 19:14	ment, control of, 19:22
Federal lands, 19:10	Water quality management plans,
State water quality management	19:11
plans, 19:11	Statutes, 6:23
Water quality standards and BMPs,	"Waters of the United States"
relationship between, 19:12	2023 regulations, 19:21.40
NPDES permit program scope, 19:2	Joint EPA-Corps 2015 regulations
Oil Pollution Act of 1990, liability	defining, 19:21.10
under. Oil spills, above	Wetlands development. Aquatic and
Oil spills	wetlands development, control
Generally, 19:27 to 19:35	of, above
Clean Water Act, liability under,	Watershed
19:29	See Multiple Use, Sustained Yield
Federal response authority, 19:28	Management of Public Surface
Oil Pollution Act of 1990, liability	Resources
under	
Generally, 19:30 to 19:34	"Waters of the United States"
Damages, 19:32	2023 regulations, 19:21.40

"Waters of the United States" —Cont'd

Joint EPA-Corps 2015 regulations defining "waters of the United States," 19:21.10

Website

Administrative materials, Internet access. **1:26**

Wetlands

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **35:22**

Water pollution. See Water Pollution

Wild, free-roaming horses and burros

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 32:28, 32:29

Wild and scenic rivers

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:7**

Wild and Scenic Rivers Act

Federal hydroelectric projects and licensing, **37:38**

Wilderness

Access to federal lands and natural resources, **15:16**

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **31:5**, **34:6**

Reservation, 14:7

Wilderness study areas

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **31:5**

Wildlife

Administrative law, 7:6

Wildlife—Cont'd

Congressional powers, **4:29**Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, **13:39**,

13:49

Federal land and resource preservation management. See Federal Land and Resource Preservation Management

Herbicides, pesticides, and predacides, **22:9**

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, **2:13**, **2:20**

Public water resources development.
See Public Water Resources
Development

Statutes, 6:15, 6:28

Wildlife refuge

National wildlife refuges

Access to federal lands and natural resources, 15:13

Continuing disposition and acquisition of federal lands, 13:39

Federal land and resource preservation management. See
Federal Land and Resource

Preservation Management

Federal land use planning. See Federal Land Use Planning

Historical and geographical frameworks of public natural resources law, 2:13

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, 31:7, 32:10, 32:15, 32:16

Reservation, 14:6

Wild rivers

Federal land and resource preservation management, **26:2**, **26:3**

Withdrawal

Generally, 14:9 to 14:18

Alaska, 14:23

Expiration and revocation of preexisting withdrawals, **14:12**

Withdrawal—Cont'd

Extrastatutory executive withdrawal power, **14:11**

FLPMA

Generally, **14:13 to 14:18**Delay, withdrawals by, **14:17**, **14:18**

Emergency withdrawals, **14:16** "Exclusions," withdrawals by,

14:17, 14:18

Large withdrawals, 14:15

Small withdrawals, 14:14

Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface resources, **34:5**

Pre-FLPMA withdrawal legacy, 14:10 to 14:12

Public mineral resources management, **42:7**

Withdrawal Revocation case

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, **8:7**, **8:9**

Withdrawn lands

Defined, 1:12

Worst case analysis

NEPA, 17:42

WSA

Federal land and resource preservation management, **25:14 to 25:17**

Public mineral resources management, **42:36**

Zone of interest tests

Judicial review of land management agency decisions, 8:20 to 8:22

Zoning

Generally, 14:1

Classification. See Classification
Multiple use, sustained yield management of public surface
resources. See Multiple Use,
Sustained Yield Management
of Public Surface Resources

Reservation. See **Reservation** Withdrawal. See **Withdrawal**