

Index

- ABANDONMENT**
 - Family matters, § 10:1
- ABILITY TO WORK**
 - Generally, § 8:1
- ABUSE OF CHILDREN**
 - Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:1
 - Records, § 18:4
- ACCIDENT REPORTS**
 - Generally, § 6:1
- ACCOUNTANTS**
 - Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:2
 - Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:1
- ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTING**
 - Generally, § 6:2
 - Accountants, this index
- ACCUSATION**
 - Witnesses, § 22:3
- ACQUIRED**
 - IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS)**
 - Scientific evidence, § 20:1
- ACTS OF GOD**
 - Negligence, § 14:1
- ADMISSIONS**
 - Agents and agency, admissions by agents, § 2:1
 - Discovery, requests for admissions, § 5:11
 - Witnesses, § 22:2
- ADOPTION**
 - Generally, § 10:2
- ADULTERY**
 - Generally, § 10:3
- ADVERSE POSSESSION**
 - Generally, § 19:1
- AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS**
 - Generally, § 16:3
- AFFIDAVITS**
 - Courts, this index
 - Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:3
 - Medical evidence, § 13:1
- AGENTS AND AGENCY**
 - Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:16
 - Admissions by agents, § 2:1
 - Apparent authority, § 2:3
 - Attorneys, § 2:2
 - Authority of agents, § 2:3
 - Creation of relationship, § 2:4
 - Dual agents, § 2:5
 - Employers, § 2:6
 - Family purpose doctrine, § 2:7
 - Independent contractors, § 2:6
 - Insurance, § 2:8
 - Letters by agent, § 2:9
 - Liability of agent, § 2:10
 - Notice, § 2:11
 - Proof of agency relationship, § 2:12
 - Ratification, § 2:13
 - Respondeat superior, § 2:6
 - Spouses, § 2:14
 - Summary judgment, § 2:15
 - Testimony by agents, § 2:16
- AGREEMENTS**
 - Contracts and Agreements, this index
- AIDS (ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME)**
 - Scientific evidence, § 20:1
- ALCOHOL**
 - Intoxication, this index
- ALIMONY**
 - Generally, § 10:4
 - Foreign law, judgment, § 11:2

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE IN CIVIL CASES

ALMANACS

Generally, § 6:3

ALTERED DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 6:4

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 6:5

ANIMALS

Generally, § 15:11

Dogs, this index

Veterinarians, medical evidence,
§ 13:39

ANIMATIONS

Generally, § 16:4

ANTENUPTIAL AGREEMENTS

Generally, § 10:5

APOLOGY OR REGRET

Medical evidence, § 13:2

Negligence, § 14:2

**APPLICABILITY OF RULES OF
EVIDENCE**

Generally, § 1:1

APPRAISALS

Generally, § 19:2

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:43

ARBITRATION AGREEMENTS

Generally, § 6:6

ARCHIVES

Generally, § 6:7

ARREST

Witnesses, § 22:3

ARTISTS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:4

ASBESTOS

Scientific evidence, § 20:2

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Negligence, § 14:4

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 18:1

ATTORNEYS

Agents and agency, § 2:2

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Corporations, § 3:2

Courts, this index

Fees. Attorney's Fees, this index

Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:1

Work product, §§ 5:1, 9:46

ATTORNEY'S FEES

Courts, § 4:8

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:5

Family matters, § 10:6

AUDIO RECORDINGS

Generally, § 16:5

AUDITS

Generally, § 6:8

AUTHENTICATION

Electronic evidence, § 7:1

Foreign law, § 11:1

Laws, § 12:1

Recorded media, § 16:6

AUTHORITY

Agents and agency, authority of
agents, § 2:3

AUTOMOBILES

Motor Vehicles, this index

AUTOPSY REPORTS

Generally, § 6:10

BANKRUPTCY

Courts, bankruptcy proceedings,
§ 4:12

Foreign law, bankruptcy judgment,
§ 11:2

BANKS AND BANKING

Charter, § 6:11

Deposit slips, § 6:12

Passbook, § 6:13

Records, § 6:14

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES

Generally, § 6:71

BEST EVIDENCE RULE

Documents, § 6:15

Recorded media, § 16:7

INDEX

BEYOND THE KEN

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:45

BIAS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:44
Witnesses, § 22:4

BICYCLES

Generally, § 15:5
Negligence, § 14:9

BILLS OF LADING

Generally, § 6:16

BILLS OF SALE

Generally, § 6:17

BIRTH

Certificates of birth, § 6:18
Witnesses, § 22:41

BIRTH CERTIFICATES

Generally, § 6:18

BLOOD PATTERNS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:7

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Court proceedings, § 4:13

BOATS

Generally, § 15:6

BOLSTERING

Witnesses, § 22:5

BONDS

Generally, § 6:19

BOOKS

Generally, § 6:20

BORROWED EMPLOYEES

Generally, § 8:2

BOUNDARY LINES

Real property, § 19:3

BRIEFS

Generally, § 4:14

BUILDINGS

Generally, see Real Property, this index
Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:15

BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, § 1:2
Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:3

BUSES

Generally, § 15:7

BUSINESS ENTITIES

Generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:22
Business practices, § 3:1
Corporations, this index
Customs, § 3:1
Fair Business Practices Act, § 3:13
Guidelines, § 6:21
Interference with business relations, § 3:15
Joint ventures, § 3:14
Limited liability companies, § 3:16
Lost profits, § 3:17
Marketplace facilitators, § 3:18
Partnerships, § 3:19
Records, § 6:22
Standards and customs. Industry or Business Standards and Customs, this index
Successor corporations, § 3:20
Trademarks, § 3:21
Valuation of business or stock, § 3:22

CALENDARS

Generally, § 6:23

CALL RECORDS

Telecommunications, § 21:2

CARRIERS

Telecommunications, § 21:3

CATALOGS

Generally, § 6:24

CAUSATION

Expert opinion and testimony, §§ 9:8, 9:9
Medical evidence, § 13:4
Negligence, § 14:10

CAUSE OF DEATH

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:9

CELL PHONES

- Generally as to telecommunications, see Telecommunications, this index
- Expert opinion and testimony, cell phone data, § 9:10
- Text messages, § 21:10

CEMETERIES

- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:11

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION

- Baptismal certificates, § 6:71
- Birth certificates, § 6:18
- Copies, § 6:25
- Death certificates, § 6:34
- Employment, labor and, § 8:7

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

- Scientific evidence, § 20:9

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

- Witnesses, this index

CHARGE TO JURY

- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:12

CHARTER

- Bank, § 6:11

CHECKS

- Generally, § 6:26

CHILD CUSTODY

- Generally, §§ 10:7, 11:4

CHILD SUPPORT

- Generally, § 10:8
- Foreign law, § 11:5
- Uniform Interstate Family Support Act, § 10:32

CHILDBIRTH

- Generally, § 10:9

CHILDREN AND MINORS

- Abuse of Children, this index
- Child care, expert and opinion and testimony, § 9:13
- Courts, juvenile proceedings, § 4:31
- Custody, §§ 10:7, 11:4
- Deprivation records, § 18:4
- Documents, §§ 6:74, 18:4

CHILDREN AND MINORS—Cont'd

- Expert opinion and testimony, §§ 9:1, 9:13
- Juvenile proceedings, § 4:31
- Paternity, this index
- Support. Child Support, this index
- Witnesses, § 22:7

CHINESE LANGUAGE AND CUSTOMS

- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:14

CHIROPRACTORS

- Medical evidence, § 13:5

CHURCHES

- Witnesses, §§ 22:8, 22:54

CITY CHARTERS

- Generally, § 12:2

CLOSING

- Real property, § 19:5

CLOUDS ON TITLE

- Generally, § 19:6

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

- Courts, § 4:37

COLLATERAL ISSUES

- Witnesses, § 22:9

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

- Negligence, § 14:11

COLLATERAL SOURCES

- Documents, § 6:27

COMMON LAW MARRIAGE

- Family matters, § 10:10

COMMON PURPOSE

- Negligence, automobile accident, § 14:6

COMPARISONS

- Personal property, § 15:8
- Real property, § 19:7

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

- Generally, § 22:10

COMPUTERS

- Electronic Evidence, this index

INDEX

CONDEMNATION

Eminent Domain, this index

CONFESSIONS

Witnesses, § 22:11

CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS

Privileges and Confidential Communications, this index

CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP

Witnesses, § 22:12

CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIPS

Family matters, § 10:11

CONSENT JUDGMENTS

Foreign law, § 11:6

CONSENT ORDERS

Courts, § 4:16

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

Generally, § 10:15

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:15

CONSTRUCTION PLANS

Generally, § 6:29

CONTEMPORANEOUS WRITINGS

Generally, § 6:28

CONTEMPT

Generally, § 4:17

CONTINUING WITNESS

Generally, §§ 4:30, 22:13

CONTRACTORS

Estimate, § 6:30

Independent contractors, § 2:6

CONTRACTS

Lottery, § 6:68

Tort based on contract, § 6:110

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

Generally, § 6:31

Antenuptial agreements, § 10:5

Foundations, laying, § 6:62

Franchise agreements, § 6:51

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

—Cont'd

Interference with contract for sale, § 19:30

Journal entries, § 6:61

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:5

Settlement agreements and negotiations, § 6:101

CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS

Witnesses, § 22:49

CONVERSATIONS

Recorded media, § 16:26

Telecommunications, § 21:4

Witnesses, § 22:14

CONVERSION OF PROPERTY

Generally, § 15:9

COPIES

Recorded media, § 16:8

CORONAVIRUS

Covid-19 Pandemic, this index

CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 3:2 to 3:12

Attorneys for, § 3:2

Conveyances of real property by, § 19:9

Defamation, § 3:3

Existence, § 3:4

Incorporation, § 3:5

Instruments, § 3:6

Minutes, § 3:7

Misrepresentation, § 3:8

Name, § 3:9

Officers and directors, § 3:10

Piercing the corporate veil, § 3:11

Privilege, § 3:2

Shareholder agreements, § 3:12

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Attorney's Fees, this index

Automobiles, repair costs, § 15:2

Medical evidence, § 13:17

COURSE OF DEALING

Generally, § 6:32

COURSE OF TREATMENT

Medical evidence, § 13:6

COURSES AND DISTANCES

Real property, § 19:9

COURT MARTIALS

Military Tribunals, this index

COURTS

Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:43

Affidavits

generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:5

attachments, § 4:2

jurat, § 4:3

oath, § 4:3

personal knowledge, § 4:4

self-proving, § 4:5

Attachments, affidavits, § 4:2

Attorneys

generally, §§ 4:7 to 4:11

authority, § 4:7

fees, § 4:8

malpractice, § 4:9

noneconomic damages, arguing,
§ 4:6

opinions, § 4:10

statements, § 4:11

testimony, § 4:11

Bankruptcy proceedings, § 4:12

Board of Education proceedings,
§ 4:13

Brief of testimony, § 4:14

Charge of court, § 4:29

Collateral estoppel, § 4:37

Comments by judge, § 4:15

Consent order, § 4:16

Contempt, § 4:17

Continuing witness, § 4:30

Criminal records, § 4:19

Default and default judgments,
§ 4:20

Demonstrative aids and diagrams,
§ 4:21

Dismissal of lawsuit, § 4:22

E-filing, § 4:23

Fees, attorney's, § 4:8

Foreign law, § 11:7

Free speech, § 4:24

COURTS—Cont'd

Instructions to jury, § 4:29

Judge, this index

Judgments, §§ 4:20, 4:27

Judicial notice, § 4:25

Jurat, affidavits, § 4:3

Jury, this index

Juvenile proceedings, § 4:31

Malpractice, attorneys, § 4:9

Minutes of court, § 4:33

Oath, affidavits, § 4:3

Opinions, attorneys, § 4:10

Pleas, § 4:34

Records, §§ 4:18, 4:19

Remote proceedings, § 4:35

Renewal actions, § 4:36

Res judicata, § 4:37

Self-proving, affidavits, § 4:5

Service of process, § 4:38

SLAPP, § 4:24

Statements, attorneys, § 4:11

Stenographers, § 4:39

Summary judgments, § 4:40

Supreme Court, § 4:41

Term, § 4:42

Testimony, attorneys, § 4:11

Unpublished decisions, § 4:43

Unsworn declarations, § 4:46

Views by jury or judge, § 4:47

COVENANTS

Real property, § 19:11

COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Negligence, Covid-19-related
liability, § 14:13

CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

Generally, § 22:15

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:44

CRIME LAB REPORTS

Scientific evidence, § 20:3

CRIME SCENE INVESTIGATION

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:16

CRIME-FRAUD EXCEPTION

Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:6

INDEX

CRIMINAL RECORDS

- Courts, § 4:19
- Electronic evidence; computer and online material, § 7:4

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- Generally, § 22:16
- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:17

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN

- Generally, §§ 10:7, 11:4

CUSTOMS

- Chinese language and customs, § 9:14
- Industry or Business Standards and Customs, this index

DAMAGES

- Documents, § 6:33
- Personal property, § 15:10
- Punitive damages, § 14:32
- Real property, § 19:12

DEATH

- Deceased Persons, this index

DEATH CERTIFICATES

- Generally, § 6:34

DECEASED PERSONS

- Certificate of death, § 6:34
- Expert opinion and testimony, cause of death, § 9:9
- Feticide, § 10:36
- Recorded media, § 16:9
- Suicide, family matters, § 10:29
- Witnesses, §§ 22:17, 22:41
- Wrongful death, § 10:36

DECEIT

- Fraud and Deceit, this index

DECLARATIONS

- Unsworn, courts, § 4:46

DEDICATION TO PUBLIC USE

- Real property, § 19:13

DEEDS

- Generally, § 19:14

DEFAMATION

- Corporations, § 3:3

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

- Documents, § 6:35
- Recorded media, § 16:10

DEFAULT AND DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

- Courts, § 4:20

DEFECTS AND IRREGULARITIES

- Pleadings, § 17:2
- Real property, defective construction, § 19:15

DEMONSTRATIVE AIDS

- Courts, § 4:21

DENTISTS

- Medical evidence, § 13:7

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

- Records, § 6:36

DEPOSIT SLIPS

- Generally, § 6:12

DEPOSITIONS

- Discovery, this index
- Videotape, § 16:11

DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY

- Generally, § 19:16

DESIGN

- Building, § 19:4
- Personal property, defects, § 15:19

DESTRUCTIVE DEVICE

- Recorded media, § 16:12

DETONATOR

- Recorded media, § 16:12

DIAGRAMS AND DRAWINGS

- Generally, § 6:37
- Courts, § 4:21

DIPLOMA

- Medical evidence, § 13:8

DISCIPLINARY MATTERS

- Labor and employment, § 8:4

DISCLOSURE

- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:18

DISCOUNT RATE

Negligence, § 14:14

DISCOVERY

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:14
 Attorney work product, § 5:1
 Court martials, depositions, § 5:3
 Depositions
 generally, §§ 5:2 to 5:7
 before action commenced, § 5:2
 court martials, § 5:3
 objections, § 5:4
 portions of testimony, § 5:5
 use of testimony, § 5:6
 videotaped, § 5:7
 Interrogatories, § 5:8
 Objections, depositions, § 5:4
 Peer review, § 5:9
 Portions of testimony, depositions,
 § 5:5
 Production of documents and things,
 § 5:10
 Requests for admissions, § 5:11
 Sanctions for violations, § 5:12
 Scope of discovery, § 5:13
 Untranslated data, § 5:14
 Videotaped depositions, § 5:7

DISMISSAL

Lawsuit, § 4:22

DISPROVING TESTIMONY

Witnesses, § 22:18

DIVORCE

Generally, § 10:12
 Foreign law, § 11:8

DNA EVIDENCE

Generally, § 20:4

DOCUMENTS

Generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:119
 Accident reports, § 6:1
 Accounts, § 6:2
 Almanacs, § 6:3
 Altered documents, § 6:4
 Ancient documents, § 6:5
 Arbitration agreements, § 6:6
 Archives, § 6:7
 Audits, § 6:8

DOCUMENTS—Cont'd

Authentication, § 6:9
 Autopsy reports, § 6:10
 Banks and Banking, this index
 Baptismal, marriage, and similar cer-
 tificates, § 6:71
 Best evidence rule, § 6:15
 Bills of lading, § 6:16
 Bills of sale, § 6:17
 Birth certificates, § 6:18
 Bonds, § 6:19
 Business guidelines, § 6:21
 Business records, § 6:22
 Calendars, § 6:23
 Catalogs, § 6:24
 Certified copies, § 6:25
 Checks, § 6:26
 Collateral sources, § 6:27
 Construction plans, § 6:29
 Contemporaneous writings, § 6:28
 Contractor's estimate, § 6:30
 Contracts, § 6:31
 Corporate instruments, § 3:6
 Course of dealing, § 6:32
 Damages, § 6:33
 Death certificates, § 6:34
 Defamation, § 6:35
 Department of Public Safety records,
 § 6:36
 Diagrams and drawings, § 6:37
 Driving records, § 6:38
 Duplicate originals, § 6:39
 Duplicates, admissibility of, § 6:15
 Education records, § 6:40
 Existence of writing, § 6:42
 Facsimile, § 6:44
 F.B.I. reports, § 6:43
 Federal documents, § 6:45
 Fi. fa., § 6:46
 Financial statements, § 6:47
 Fire Department records, § 6:48
 Fire investigation reports, § 6:49
 Firearms forms, § 6:50
 First refusal rights, § 6:97
 Foundations, laying, § 6:62
 Franchise agreements, § 6:51
 Fraud, § 6:75
 FTC orders, § 6:52

INDEX

DOCUMENTS—Cont'd

Guaranties, § 6:53
Handwriting, § 6:54
Handwritten items, § 6:55
Illegible documents, § 6:56
Immigration documents, § 6:57
Independent fact, existence of, § 6:41
Inspection reports, § 6:58
Insurance applications, policies,
records, § 6:59
Intent, letters of, § 6:66
Invoices, § 6:60
Journal entries, § 6:61
Learned treatises, § 6:63
Ledgers, § 6:64
Letters, this index
Lists, § 6:67
Lottery, § 6:68
Magazine articles, § 6:69
Maps, this index
Market reports, § 6:70
Marriage, baptismal, and similar cer-
tificates, § 6:71
Medical Records or Information, this
index
Memoranda, § 6:72
Meter readings, § 6:73
Minors, § 6:74
Misrepresentation, § 6:75
Missing persons report, § 6:76
Mistake, § 6:77
Money orders, § 6:78
Motor vehicle inspection stickers,
§ 6:79
Newspapers and trade journals,
§ 6:80
Notaries and notarized documents,
§ 6:81
Originals required, § 6:15
Parol evidence, § 6:82
Part of document, § 6:83
Payment, § 6:84
Photocopies, § 6:85
Police reports, § 6:86
Postal forms, § 6:87
Promise, § 6:88
Promissory estoppel, § 6:89
Promissory notes, § 6:90

DOCUMENTS—Cont'd

Public records, § 6:91
Quantum meruit, § 6:92
Real property, documents affecting
interests in, § 19:17
Receipts, § 6:93
Releases, § 6:101
Religious organization records,
§ 6:94
Repair estimates, § 6:95
Rescission, § 6:96
Sealed instruments, § 6:100
Security interests, § 6:98
Security logs, § 6:99
Settlement agreements and negotia-
tions, § 6:101
Signatures, § 6:102
Space flight, § 6:103
Specific performance, § 6:104
Statute of frauds, § 6:105
Summaries, § 6:107
Sureties, § 6:106
Tax returns and records, § 6:108
Tools and equipment, § 6:109
Tort based on contract, § 6:110
Trade journals and newspapers,
§ 6:80
Trade secrets, § 6:111
Translation, § 6:112
Unjust enrichment, § 6:113
Usage of trade, § 6:32
Usury, § 6:114
V.A. records, § 6:115
Voluminous materials, § 6:107
Waiver, § 6:116
Warranties, § 6:117
Warrants, § 6:118
Weather reports, § 6:119
Wills, § 10:35
Withdrawal of originals, § 6:120

DOG TRACKING

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:19

DOGS

Generally, § 15:11
Expert opinion and testimony, dog
tracking, § 9:19

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Family Matters, this index

DRIVING RECORDS

Documents, § 6:38
Electronic evidence, § 7:4

DRUGS

Prescription drug records, § 13:31

DUAL AGENCY

Generally, § 2:5

DUPLICATES

Documents, admissibility of, § 6:15
Pleadings, § 17:4

DUTY

Negligence, § 14:15

DYING DECLARATION

Witnesses, § 22:19

EASEMENTS

Generally, § 19:18

EDUCATION RECORDS

Generally, § 6:40

E-FILING

Courts, § 4:23
Judgments, § 4:23
Jury, § 4:23
Records and recording, § 4:23

ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:9
Authentication, § 7:1
Computer printouts, § 7:3
Computer-generated records, § 7:2
Criminal records, § 7:4
Driving records, § 7:4
E-mail, § 7:5
Instant messaging, § 7:7
Medical records and reports, § 13:9
Online photos and images, § 16:21
Open Records Act, § 7:8
Records and signatures, § 7:6
Social media, § 7:9
Web pages, § 7:9

ELECTRONIC FILING

Real property, § 19:19

ELECTRONIC SERVICE

Generally, § 17:5

ELEVATORS

Generally, § 19:19
Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:20

E-MAIL

Electronic evidence, § 7:5

EMERGENCY CARE

Medical evidence, § 13:10

EMINENT DOMAIN

Generally, §§ 19:21, 19:22
Inverse condemnation, § 19:21
Just compensation, § 19:22
Per se taking, § 19:23

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Negligence, § 14:16

EMPLOYMENT

Labor and Employment, this index

ENGINEERS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:21

ENHANCEMENT

Recorded media, § 16:13

ENLARGEMENT

Recorded media, § 16:13

ESTOPPEL AND WAIVER

Documents, § 6:116
Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:24
Real property, § 19:24

EXCITED UTTERANCES

Witnesses, § 22:20

EXCLUDED TESTIMONY

Witnesses, § 22:21

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Negligence, § 14:32

EXPENSES

Costs and Expenses, this index

EXPERIMENTS

Scientific evidence, § 20:5

INDEX

EXPERT OPINION AND TESTIMONY

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:46
Abused children, § 9:1
Accountants, § 9:2
Affidavits, § 9:3
Appraisal, § 9:43
Appropriate, when, § 9:45
Artists, § 9:4
Attorney's fees, § 9:5
Bases of expert opinion, § 9:6
Beyond the ken, § 9:45
Bias, § 9:44
Blood patterns, § 9:7
Buildings, § 9:15
Causation, generally, § 9:8
Cause of death, § 9:9
Cell phone data, § 9:10
Cemeteries, § 9:11
Charge to jury, § 9:12
Child care, § 9:13
Chinese language and customs, § 9:14
Construction industry, § 9:15
Credibility, § 9:44
Crime scene investigation, § 9:16
Cross-examination, § 9:17
Disclosure, § 9:18
Dog tracking, § 9:19
Elevators, § 9:20
Engineers, § 9:21
Firearms, § 9:22
Gangs, § 9:23
Gas meter, § 9:24
Hearsay, § 9:25
Hypothetical questions, § 9:26
Impeachment, § 9:27
Industry standards and customs, § 9:28
Insurance, § 9:29
Inventory, § 9:30
Law of foreign state, § 9:31
Learned treatises, § 9:32
Medical Evidence, this index
Morticians, § 9:33
Motor vehicle accidents, § 9:34
Novel scientific theories, § 9:35
Paternity, § 9:36

EXPERT OPINION AND TESTIMONY—Cont'd

Pest control, § 9:37
Proffer, § 9:38
Qualifications of expert, § 9:39
Recorded media, § 16:14
Reliability of methods, § 9:6
Safety standards, § 9:40
Tampering, § 9:41
Telecommunications, §§ 9:10, 21:5
Truthfulness, § 9:42
Ultimate issue, § 9:45
Valuation, § 9:43
Weight, § 9:44
Work product privilege, § 9:46

EXPLOSIVES

Photographs, § 16:12

FACSIMILE

Documents, § 6:44

FAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES ACT

Generally, § 3:13

FAMILY HISTORY

Generally, § 10:13

FAMILY MATTERS

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:36
Abandonment, § 10:1
Adoption, § 10:2
Adultery, § 10:3
Agents and agency, family purpose doctrine, § 2:7
Alimony, § 10:4
Antenuptial agreements, § 10:5
Attorney's fees, § 10:6
Child custody, § 10:7
Child Support, this index
Childbirth, § 10:9
Common law marriage, § 10:10
Confidential relationships, § 10:11
Divorce, § 10:12
Feticide, § 10:36
Financial condition, § 10:14
History of family, § 10:13
Loss of consortium, § 10:15
Marital assets, § 10:16
Marriage, this index

FAMILY MATTERS—Cont'd

- Marriage license, § 10:18
- Mortality tables, § 10:19
- Paternity, § 10:20
- Pedigree, § 10:21
- Power of attorney, § 10:22
- Pregnancy, § 10:23
- Presumption of death, § 10:24
- Privilege, § 10:25
- Property division, § 10:26
- Protective orders, § 10:27
- Spousal liability, § 10:28
- Suicide, § 10:29
- Termination of parental rights,
§ 10:30
- Trusts, § 10:31
- Uniform Interstate Family Support
Act, § 10:32
- Vital records, § 10:33
- Wealth, § 10:14
- Welfare reports, § 10:34
- Wills and probate, § 10:35
- Wrongful death, § 10:36

FAMILY PURPOSE DOCTRINE

- Agents and agency, § 2:7

F.B.I.

- Reports, § 6:43

FEDERAL DOCUMENTS

- Generally, § 6:45

FETICIDE

- Generally, § 10:36

FL. FA.

- Generally, § 6:46

FILES AND FILING

- Real property, electronic filing,
§ 19:19

FILMS

- Generally, § 16:19

FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

- Witnesses, § 22:22

FINANCIAL CONDITION

- Family matters, § 10:14

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- Banks and Banking, this index

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- Documents, § 6:47

FINGERPRINTS

- Scientific evidence, § 20:6

FIRE DEPARTMENT RECORDS

- Generally, § 6:48

FIRE INVESTIGATION REPORTS

- Generally, § 6:49

FIREARMS

- Weapons and Firearms, this index

FIRST REFUSAL RIGHTS

- Documents, § 6:97

FORCE MAJEURE

- Negligence, § 14:1

FOREIGN LAW

- Generally, §§ 11:1 to 11:10
- Alimony judgment, § 11:2
- Authentication and proof, § 11:1
- Bankruptcy judgment, § 11:2
- Child custody, § 11:4
- Child support, § 11:5
- Consent judgment, § 11:6
- Court decisions, § 11:7
- Divorce decree, § 11:8
- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:31
- Full faith and credit, § 11:1
- Presumption where no foreign law
shown, § 11:9
- Transfer of title to Georgia realty,
§ 11:10

FORMER TESTIMONY

- Witnesses, § 22:50

FRANCHISE AGREEMENTS

- Generally, § 6:51

FRAUD

- Real property, § 19:26

FRAUD AND DECEIT

- Corporations, § 3:8
- Documents, § 6:75

INDEX

FRAUD AND DECEIT—Cont'd

- Privileges and confidential communications, crime-fraud exception, § **18:6**
- Real Property, this index

FREE SPEECH

- Courts, § **4:24**

FTC ORDERS

- Generally, § **6:52**

FULL FAITH AND CREDIT

- Foreign law, § **11:1**

FUTURE MEDICAL TREATMENT AND EXPENSES

- Medical evidence, § **13:11**

GANGS

- Expert opinion and testimony, § **9:23**

GAS METER

- Expert opinion and testimony, § **9:24**

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- Privileges and confidential communications, § **18:9**

GENETIC TESTS

- Scientific evidence, § **20:12**

GIFTS

- Generally, § **15:12**

GOOD CHARACTER

- Witnesses, § **22:3**

GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

- Generally, § **12:3**

GRAND JURIES

- Privileges and confidential communications, § **18:10**

GROSS NEGLIGENCE

- Generally, § **14:18**

GRUESOME PICTURES

- Generally, § **16:15**

GUARANTIES

- Generally, § **6:53**

HABIT OR ROUTINE

- Witnesses, § **22:24**

HAIR SAMPLES

- Scientific evidence, § **20:7**

HANDWRITING

- Generally, § **6:54**

HAULING EQUIPMENT

- Generally, § **15:13**

HEARSAY

- Generally, § **1:3**
- Expert opinion and testimony, § **9:25**
- Medical evidence, § **13:12**

HIRING

- Negligence, § **14:19**

HOSPITALS

- Medical evidence, liability of hospital, § **13:13**

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

- Price of, § **15:18**

HUSBAND AND WIFE

- Spouses, this index

HYPNOSIS

- Witnesses, § **22:25**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

- Expert opinion and testimony, § **9:26**
- Medical evidence, § **13:14**
- Witnesses, § **22:26**

ICE

- Real property, § **19:28**

IDENTIFICATION

- Personal property, § **15:14**
- Witnesses, § **22:28**

ILLEGAL EVIDENCE

- Generally, § **1:4**

ILLEGIBLE DOCUMENTS

- Generally, § **6:56**

IMMIGRATION

- Documents, § **6:57**

IMMUNITY

- Medical evidence, § **13:15**

IMPEACHMENT

- Expert opinion and testimony, § **9:27**

INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Witnesses, § 22:51

INCORPORATION

Generally, § 3:5

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Agents and agency, § 2:6

INDEPENDENT FACT

Documents, § 6:41

INDUSTRY OR BUSINESS

STANDARDS AND CUSTOMS

Generally, §§ 3:1, 8:6

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:28

INFERENCES

Generally, § 1:5

INNKEEPERS

Negligence, § 14:20

Real property, § 19:29

INSANITY

Medical evidence, § 13:33

INSOLVENCY

Bankruptcy, this index

Witnesses, § 22:29

INSPECTION

Motor vehicle inspection stickers,
§ 6:79

Reports, § 6:58

INSTANT MESSAGING

Electronic evidence, § 7:7

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, § 4:29

INSURANCE

Agents and agency, § 2:8

Documents, § 6:59

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:29

Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:11

INTEREST IN SUBJECT MATTER

Witnesses, § 22:4

INTERESTS IN PROPERTY

Documents affecting, § 19:17

**INTERFERENCE WITH
CONTRACT FOR SALE**

Real property, § 19:30

INTERPRETERS

Witnesses, § 22:30

INTERROGATORIES

Discovery, § 5:8

INTOXICATION

Negligence, § 14:21

Recorded media, § 16:16

Scientific evidence, §§ 20:8, 20:9

INVENTORY

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:30

Personal property, § 15:15

INVERSE CONDEMNATION

Eminent domain, § 19:21

INVOICES

Generally, § 6:60

I.Q. SCORES

Witnesses, § 22:27

IRREGULARITIES

Defects and Irregularities, this index

JOINT TORTFEASORS

Negligence, § 14:22

JOINT VENTURE

Negligence, automobile accident,
§ 14:6

JOINT VENTURES

Generally, § 3:14

JUDGE

Comments by, § 4:15

Testimony of, § 4:26

Views by judge, § 4:47

JUDGMENTS

Alimony, § 11:2

Courts, § 4:27

Default and default judgments,
§ 4:20

E-filing, § 4:23

Foreign law, §§ 11:2, 11:6

Summary Judgment, this index

INDEX

JUDICIAL COMMENTS, OPINION, AND TESTIMONY

Witnesses, § 22:31

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Courts, § 4:25

Laws, statutes, regulations, ordinances, § 12:4

Pleadings, § 17:6

Scientific evidence, § 20:10

JURAT

Courts, affidavits, § 4:3

JURY

Generally, See Courts, this index

E-filing, § 4:23

Expert opinion and testimony, charge to jury, § 9:12

Instructions to jury, § 4:29

Jury room, this index

Recorded media, § 16:18

Testimony of juror, §§ 4:28, 22:32

Views by jury, § 4:47

Witnesses, juror testimony, § 22:32

JURY ROOM

Evidence, § 4:30

Recorded media, § 16:18

JUST COMPENSATION

Eminent domain, § 19:22

JUVENILES

Children and Minors, this index

KNOWLEDGE

Notice or Knowledge, this index

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

Generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:17

Ability to work, § 8:1

Agents and agency, § 2:6

Borrowed employees, § 8:2

Certifications, licenses and, § 8:7

Covenants not to compete, § 8:3

Disciplinary matters, § 8:4

Employee manual, § 8:5

Industry standards, § 8:6

Licenses and certifications, § 8:7

Lost earnings, § 8:12

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

—Cont'd

Negligent hiring, retention, training, or supervision, § 8:8

OSHA regulations, § 8:9

Presumption of performance, § 8:10

Privileges and confidential communications, employment records, § 18:7

Records regarding employment, §§ 8:11, 18:7

Time sheets, § 8:13

Unemployment Benefits, this index

Value of services, § 8:15

Wages and salary, § 8:12

Witnesses, work capacity

Work environment, § 8:16

Workers' compensation, § 8:17

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Generally, § 19:32

LANDMARKS

Generally, § 19:31

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Reports, § 6:86

Witnesses, §§ 22:37, 22:43

LAW ENFORCEMENT PEER COUNSELORS

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:12

LAWS

Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:9

Actions against governmental entities, § 12:9

Admissibility and authentication, § 12:1

City charters, § 12:2

Governmental units, § 12:3

Judicial notice, § 12:4

Legislative materials, § 12:5

Maps, § 12:6

Ordinances, § 12:7

Rules and regulations, § 12:8

Sovereign immunity, § 12:9

LEADING QUESTIONS

Witnesses, § 22:33

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE IN CIVIL CASES

LEARNED TREATISES

- Generally, § 6:63
- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:32

LEASES

- Landlord and tenant, § 19:32
- Real property, § 19:32

LEDGERS

- Generally, § 6:64

LEGISLATIVE MATERIALS

- Generally, § 12:5

LETTERS

- Generally, § 6:65
- Agents, letters by, § 2:9
- Intent, letters of, § 6:66

LIBEL AND SLANDER

- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:13

LICENSE

- Employment, labor and, § 8:7
- Real estate, § 19:45

LIE-DETECTOR TESTS

- Scientific evidence, § 20:13

LIENS

- Real property, § 19:33

LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY

- Witnesses, § 22:34

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES

- Business entities, § 3:16

LISTS

- Generally, § 6:67

LITERATURE

- Medical evidence, § 13:18

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

- Generally, § 10:15

LOST EARNINGS

- Generally, § 8:12

LOST PROFITS

- Generally, § 3:17

LOTTERY

- Contracts, § 6:68

MACHINERY

- Generally, § 15:16

MAGAZINE ARTICLES

- Generally, § 6:69

MALINGERING

- Medical evidence, § 13:16

MALPRACTICE

- Attorneys, § 4:9
- Medical evidence, §§ 13:20, 13:29, 13:33
- Negligence, medical vs. ordinary, § 13:20

MANUALS

- Employee manual, § 8:5

MAPS

- Generally, § 12:6
- Real property, § 19:34

MARKET REPORTS

- Generally, § 6:70

MARKETPLACE FACILITATORS

- Generally, § 3:18

MARRIAGE

- Generally, § 10:17
- Assets, marital, § 10:16
- Certificates, § 6:71
- License, marriage license, § 10:18
- Witnesses, family history, § 22:41

MEDICAL BILLS AND EXPENSES

- Medical evidence, § 13:17

MEDICAL EVIDENCE

- Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:39
- Affidavits, § 13:1
- Apologies and regret, § 13:2
- Bases of medical expert opinion, § 13:3
- Bills and expenses, § 13:17
- Causal relationship, § 13:4
- Chiropractors, § 13:5
- Course of treatment, § 13:6
- Dentists, § 13:7

INDEX

MEDICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Diploma, § 13:8
- Electronic medical records and reports, § 13:9
- Emergency care, § 13:10
- Future medical treatment and expenses, § 13:11
- Hearsay, § 13:12
- Hospital liability, § 13:13
- Hypothetical questions, § 13:14
- Immunity, § 13:15
- Insanity, § 13:33
- Literature, § 13:18
- Malingering, § 13:16
- Malpractice, §§ 13:29, 13:32
- Medical review committees, § 13:22
- Mental disorders, § 13:33
- Narratives, § 13:19
- Negligence, medical vs. ordinary, § 13:20
- Nurses, § 13:23
- Nursing homes, § 13:24
- Offers to pay, § 13:25
- Pharmacists and pharmacology, § 13:26
- Physical manifestation of pain or injury, § 13:27
- Physical therapy, § 13:28
- Physicians, § 13:29
- Policies, § 13:30
- Prescription drug records, § 13:31
- Prior malpractice cases, § 13:32
- Psychiatry, § 13:33
- Psychology, § 13:33
- Qualification of medical experts, § 13:34
- Records. Medical Records or Information, this index
- Res ipsa loquitur, § 13:35
- Review committees, § 13:22
- Settlements, § 13:36
- Special damages, § 13:37
- Standard of care, § 13:29
- Statement of medical condition or history for medical diagnosis or treatment, § 13:38
- Veterinarians, § 13:39
- Wheelchair, § 13:40

MEDICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- X-rays, § 13:41

MEDICAL NARRATIVES

- Medical evidence, § 13:19

MEDICAL QUESTIONS

- Negligence, § 14:23

MEDICAL RECORDS OR INFORMATION

- Generally, § 13:21
- Electronic medical records and reports, § 13:9
- Prescription drug records, § 13:31
- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:14

MEDICAL REVIEW COMMITTEES

- Medical evidence, § 13:22

MEMORANDA

- Generally, § 6:72

MENTAL DISORDERS

- Medical evidence, § 13:33

MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELORS

- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:15

METER READINGS

- Generally, § 6:73

MILITARY TRIBUNALS

- Discovery, depositions, § 5:3
- Generally, § 4:44
- School, § 4:45

MINORS

- Children and Minors, this index

MINUTES

- Corporations, § 3:7
- Courts, § 4:33

MISREPRESENTATION

- Fraud and Deceit, this index

MISSING PERSONS REPORT

- Generally, § 6:76

MISTAKE

- Documents, § 6:77

MODELS

Negligence, § 14:24

MOLD

Buildings, § 19:35

MONEY ORDERS

Generally, § 6:78

MORTALITY TABLES

Family matters, § 10:19

MORTGAGES

Generally, § 19:36

MORTICIANS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:33

MOTION PICTURES

Generally, § 16:19

MOTIVE AND INTENT

Witnesses, § 22:35

MOTOR VEHICLES

Generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:4

Accidents. Negligence, this index

Expert opinion and testimony, motor vehicle accident, § 9:34

Inspection stickers, § 6:79

Records, § 16:20

Repair costs, § 15:2

Seat belts, § 14:7

Title, § 15:3

Value, § 15:4

NAME

Corporations, § 3:9

NARRATIVES

Medical evidence, § 13:19

NEGLIGENCE

Generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:39

Acts of God, § 14:1

Admission of liability, § 14:2

Apology or regret, expression of, § 14:2

Apportionment of damages, § 14:3

Assumption of risk, § 14:4

Automobile accident

generally, §§ 14:5 to 14:7

common purpose, § 14:6

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Automobile accident—Cont'd

joint venture, § 14:6

seat belts, § 14:7

Bicycles, § 14:9

Causation, § 14:10

Collateral source rule, § 14:11

Common purpose, automobile accident, § 14:6

Compliance with statute, § 14:12

Covid-19-related liability, § 14:13

Credentialing, § 14:25

Discount rate, § 14:14

Duty, § 14:15

Emotional distress, § 14:16

Entrustment, § 14:26

General damages, § 14:17

Gross negligence, § 14:18

Hiring, § 14:19

Intoxication, § 14:21

Joint tortfeasors, § 14:22

Joint venture, automobile accident, § 14:6

Labor and employment, negligent hiring, retention, training, or supervision, § 8:8

Medical questions, § 14:23

Models, § 14:24

Motor vehicles. Automobile accident, above

Negligent credentialing, § 14:25

Negligent entrustment, § 14:26

Nursing homes, § 14:27

Offers to pay, § 14:28

Pedestrians, § 14:29

Per se, § 14:42

Prior acts, § 14:30

Prior injuries, § 14:31

Punitive damages, § 14:32

Railroads, § 14:33

Repossession, § 14:34

Res Ipsa Loquitur, this index

Retention, § 14:19

Safety instructions, § 14:36

Seat belts, automobile accident, § 14:7

Security, real property, § 19:37

Similar occurrences, § 14:37

INDEX

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Sovereign immunity, § 14:38
- Sports officials, § 14:39
- Statute, violation of, § 14:42
- Subsequent remedial measures, § 14:40
- Sudden emergency, § 14:41
- Supervision, § 14:19
- Training, § 14:19

NEGLIGENCE PER SE

- Negligence, § 14:42

NEWS MEDIA

- Generally, § 6:80
- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:16

9-1-1 CALLS

- Generally, §§ 16:1, 21:1

NOTARIES AND NOTARIZED DOCUMENTS

- Generally, § 6:81

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

- Generally, § 1:6
- Affidavits, personal knowledge, § 4:4
- Agents and agency, § 2:11
- Judicial Notice, this index
- Scientific evidence, judicial notice, § 20:10

NOVEL SCIENTIFIC THEORIES

- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:35

NUISANCES

- Real property, § 19:38

NURSES

- Medical evidence, § 13:23

NURSING HOMES

- Medical evidence, § 13:24
- Negligence, § 14:27

OATHS

- Affidavits, § 4:3

OBJECTIONS

- Generally, § 1:10
- Discovery, depositions, § 5:4

OFFERS TO PAY

- Medical evidence, § 13:25
- Negligence, § 14:28

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

- Corporations, § 3:10

ONLINE MATERIAL

- Electronic Evidence, this index

OPEN RECORDS ACT

- Electronic evidence; computer and online material, § 7:8

OPINIONS

- Attorneys, § 4:10
- Witnesses, this index

OPTIONS

- Real property, § 19:39

ORDINANCES

- Generally, § 12:7

ORIGINALS

- Documents, § 6:15

OSHA REGULATIONS

- Generally, § 8:9

OTHER STATES

- Foreign Law, this index

OVERHEAD PROJECTORS

- Generally, § 16:22

PAROL EVIDENCE

- Documents, § 6:82
- Real property, § 19:40

PART OF DOCUMENT

- Generally, § 6:83

PARTNERSHIPS

- Generally, § 3:19

PASSBOOK

- Generally, § 6:13

PATERNITY

- Generally, § 10:20
- Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:36
- Scientific evidence, § 20:12

PAYMENT

- Documents, § 6:84

PEDESTRIANS

Negligence, § 14:29

PEDIGREE

Generally, § 10:21

PEER REVIEW

Discovery, § 5:9

PER SE TAKING

Eminent domain, § 19:23

PERSONAL OR FAMILY HISTORY

Witnesses, § 22:41

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:22

Animals, § 15:11

Automobiles. Motor Vehicles, this index

Bicycles, § 15:5

Boats, § 15:6

Buses, § 15:7

Comparisons, § 15:8

Conversion, § 15:9

Damages, § 15:10

Design defects, § 15:19

Dogs, § 15:11

Gifts, § 15:12

Hauling equipment, § 15:13

Household goods, price of, § 15:18

Identification, § 15:14

Inventory list, § 15:15

Machinery, § 15:16

Pesticides, § 15:17

Products liability, § 15:19

Soft drinks, § 15:20

Toxic torts, § 15:21

Value, § 15:22

PESTICIDES AND PEST CONTROL

Admissibility of evidence, § 15:17

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:37

PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACOLOGY

Medical evidence, § 13:26

PHOTOCOPIES

Generally, § 6:85

PHOTOGRAPHS

Recorded Media, this index

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Witnesses, § 22:59

PHYSICAL MANIFESTATION OF PAIN OR INJURY

Medical evidence, § 13:27

PHYSICAL THERAPY

Medical evidence, § 13:28

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Generally, § 18:17

PHYSICIANS

Medical evidence, § 13:29

Privileged communications, § 18:17

Psychiatry and Psychology, this index

PIERCING THE CORPORATE VEIL

Generally, § 3:11

PLATS

Real property, § 19:41

PLEADINGS

Generally, §§ 17:1 to 17:9

Admissions in pleadings, § 17:1

Defective, § 17:2

Discrepancies, § 17:3

Duplicates, § 17:4

Electronic service, § 17:5

Judicial notice, § 17:6

Other cases, § 17:7

Privilege, § 17:8

Signatures, § 17:9

Witnesses, § 22:42

PLEAS

Courts, § 4:34

POISON GAS

Recorded media, § 16:12

POLICE

Law Enforcement Officers, this index

POLICIES

Insurance, § 6:59

Medical evidence, § 13:30

INDEX

POLYGRAPH TESTS

Scientific evidence, § 20:13

POSTAL FORMS

Generally, § 6:87

POWER OF ATTORNEY

Generally, § 10:22

PREGNANCY

Generally, § 10:23

PREJUDICE

Witnesses, § 22:4

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS

Generally, § 1:7

PREMISES LIABILITY

Real property, § 19:42

PRENUPTIAL AGREEMENTS

Generally, § 10:5

PRESCRIPTION

Real property, § 19:43

PRESCRIPTION DRUG RECORDS

Medical evidence, § 13:31

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSIONS

Witnesses, § 22:44

PRESUMPTIONS

Generally, § 1:5

Family matters, presumption of death, § 10:24

Foreign law, § 11:9

Labor and employment, presumption of performance, § 8:10

PRICE

Household goods, price of, § 15:18

PRINTOUTS

Electronic evidence, § 7:3

PRIOR ACTS

Negligence, § 14:30

Witnesses, § 22:45

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Witnesses, § 22:46

PRIOR INJURIES

Negligence, § 14:31

PRIOR MALPRACTICE CASES

Medical evidence, § 13:32

PRIOR STATEMENTS

Witnesses, this index

PRIVACY

Telecommunications, § 21:6

PRIVILEGE

Confidential communications. Privileges and Confidential Communications, this index

Corporations, § 3:2

Family matters, § 10:25

Pleadings, § 17:8

PRIVILEGES AND

CONFIDENTIAL

COMMUNICATIONS

Generally, §§ 18:1 to 18:24

Accountant-client privilege, § 18:1

Attorney-client privilege, § 18:1

Burden of proof, § 18:3

Child abuse and deprivation records, § 18:4

Contract for confidentiality, § 18:5

Crime-fraud exception, § 18:6

Employment records, § 18:7

FBI records, § 18:8

GCIC records, § 18:8

General Assembly, § 18:9

Grand juries, § 18:10

Insurance records, § 18:11

Law enforcement peer counselors, § 18:12

Libel and slander, § 18:13

Medical records or information, § 18:14

Mental health counselors, § 18:15

News media, § 18:16

Physician-patient privilege, § 18:17

Psychiatrists, § 18:15

Psychologists, § 18:15

Religious or spiritual advisors, § 18:18

Reporters, § 18:16

Self-incrimination, § 18:19

Social workers, § 18:15

Spousal privilege, § 18:20

**PRIVILEGES AND
CONFIDENTIAL
COMMUNICATIONS—Cont'd**

State secrets, § 18:21
Substance abuse treatment records,
§ 18:22
Therapists, § 18:15
Unemployment benefits, § 18:23
Waiver, § 18:24

PROBATE

Generally, § 10:35

**PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS
AND THINGS**

Discovery, § 5:10

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Generally, § 15:19

PROFFER

Witnesses, §§ 9:38, 22:21

PROMISE

Documents, § 6:88

PROMISSORY ESTOPPEL

Generally, § 6:89

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

Family matters, § 10:27

PSYCHIATRY AND PSYCHOLOGY

Medical evidence, § 13:33
Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:15

PUBLIC RECORDS

Generally, § 6:91

PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT

Records, § 6:36

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Negligence, § 14:32

PURPOSE OF EVIDENCE

Generally, § 1:8

QUALIFICATIONS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:39
Medical experts, § 13:34

QUANTUM MERUIT

Documents, § 6:92

RAILROAD TRACKS

Recorded media, § 16:24

RAILROADS

Negligence, § 14:33
Recorded media, § 16:24

RATIFICATION

Agents and agency, § 2:13

REAL PROPERTY

Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:56
Adverse possession, § 19:1
Appraisals, § 19:2
Boundary lines, § 19:3
Building design, § 19:4
Closing, § 19:5
Clouds on title, § 19:6
Comparisons, § 19:7
Constructive notice, § 19:8
Corporations, conveyances of real
property by, § 19:7
Courses and distances, § 19:9
Covenants, § 19:11
Damages, § 19:12
Dedication to public use, § 19:13
Deeds, § 19:14
Defective construction, § 19:15
Description of property, § 19:16
Easements, § 19:18
Electronic filing, § 19:19
Elevators, § 19:19
Eminent Domain, this index
Estoppel as to title in real estate,
§ 19:24
False imprisonment, § 19:25
Foreign law, transfer of title to Geor-
gia realty, § 11:10
Fraud, § 19:26
Fraud and deceit
statute of frauds, § 19:50
Ice, § 19:28
Innkeepers, § 19:29
Interests in property, documents
affecting, § 19:17
Interference with contract for sale,
§ 19:30
Landlord and tenant, § 19:32
Landmarks, § 19:31

INDEX

REAL PROPERTY—Cont'd

Leases, § 19:32
License, § 19:45
Liens, § 19:33
Maps, § 19:34
Mold, § 19:35
Mortgages, § 19:36
Negligent security, § 19:37
Nuisances, § 19:38
Options, § 19:39
Parol evidence, § 19:40
Plats, § 19:41
Premises liability, § 19:42
Prescription, § 19:43
Proof of title, § 19:44
Recreational property, § 19:46
Rent, § 19:47
Repairs, § 19:48
Reputation regarding property,
§ 19:49
Roads, § 19:51
Statute of frauds, § 19:50
Streets, § 19:51
Subsequent remedial matters, § 19:48
Surveys, § 19:52
Taxes, § 19:53
Timber, § 19:54
Title, this index
Title insurance, § 19:55
Value, § 19:56
Zoning, § 19:57

RECEIPTS

Documents, § 6:93

RECORDED MEDIA

Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:31
Accident scene, § 16:2
Admissibility, § 16:6
Aerial photographs, § 16:3
Animations, § 16:4
Audio recordings, § 16:5
Authentication, § 16:6
Best evidence rule, § 16:7
Copies, § 16:8
Deceased person, § 16:9
Defamation, § 16:10
Deposition by videotape, § 16:11
Destructive device, § 16:12

RECORDED MEDIA—Cont'd

Detonator, § 16:12
Electronic evidence, § 16:21
Enhancement, § 16:13
Enlargement, § 16:13
Experts, § 16:14
Explosive, § 16:12
Films, § 16:19
Gruesome pictures, § 16:15
Intoxication, § 16:16
Introduction into evidence, § 16:17
Jury room, § 16:18
Motion pictures, § 16:19
Motor vehicle records, § 16:20
9-1-1 calls, § 16:1
Online photos and images, § 16:21
Overhead projectors, § 16:22
Photographs, generally, § 16:23
Poison gas, § 16:12
Railroad tracks, § 16:24
Sympathy, § 16:25
Telecommunications, §§ 16:26, 21:7
Transcripts, § 16:27
Videotapes, this index
Voice identification, § 16:29
Voluminous recordings or
photographs, § 16:30
Wound, § 16:31

RECORDS AND RECORDING

Abuse of children, § 18:4
Banks and banking, § 6:14
Business entities, § 6:22
Children and minors, § 18:4
Computer-generated records, § 7:2
Courts, §§ 4:18, 4:19
Criminal Records, this index
Department of Public Safety, § 6:36
Driving Records, this index
Education records, § 6:40
E-filing, § 4:23
Electronic Evidence, this index
Electronic medical records and
reports, § 13:9
Employment records, §§ 8:11, 18:7
FBI records, § 18:8
Fire Department records, § 6:48
GCIC records, § 18:8

RECORDS AND RECORDING

—Cont'd

- Insurance, § 6:59
- Insurance applications, policies, records, § 6:59
- Insurance records, § 18:11
- Labor and employment, § 8:11
- Media. Recorded Media, this index
- Medical Records or Information, this index
- Open Records Act, § 7:8
- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:22
- Public records, § 6:91
- Religion, § 6:94
- Religious organization records, § 6:94
- Substance abuse treatment records, § 18:22
- Tax returns and records, § 6:108
- Telecommunications, § 21:7
- V.A. records, § 6:115
- Vital records, § 10:33

RECREATIONAL PROPERTY

- Generally, § 19:46

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

- Witnesses, § 22:53

REGISTRATIONS

- Telecommunications, § 21:8

REGRET

- Apology or Regret, this index

RELEASES

- Generally, § 6:101

RELEVANCY

- Generally, § 1:9

RELIGION

- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:18
- Records, § 6:94
- Witnesses, § 22:54

REMOTE PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, § 4:35

RENEWAL ACTIONS

- Courts, § 4:36

RENT

- Real property, § 19:47

REPAIRS

- Automobiles, § 15:2
- Estimates, § 6:95
- Real property, § 19:48

REPORTERS

- Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:16

REPORTS

- Accident reports, § 6:1
- Autopsy reports, § 6:10
- Crime lab reports, § 20:3
- Electronic medical records and reports, § 13:9
- F.B.I., § 6:43
- Fire investigation reports, § 6:49
- Inspection reports, § 6:58
- Lab reports, § 20:11
- Market reports, § 6:70
- Missing persons report, § 6:76
- Police reports, § 6:86
- Scientific evidence, lab reports, § 20:11
- Weather reports, § 6:119
- Welfare reports, § 10:34

REPOSSESSION

- Negligence, § 14:34

REPUTATION

- Real property, § 19:49
- Witnesses, § 22:55

RES GESTAE

- Witnesses, § 22:56

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

- Generally, § 14:35
- Medical evidence, § 13:35

RES JUDICATA

- Courts, § 4:37

RESCISSION

- Documents, § 6:96

**RESIDUAL/ NECESSITY
HEARSAY ACTIVITY**

- Witnesses, § 22:57

INDEX

RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR

Agents and agency, § 2:6

RETENTION

Negligence, § 14:19

ROADS

Generally, § 19:51

ROUTINE

Witnesses, § 22:24

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Generally, § 12:8

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Negligence, § 14:36

SAFETY STANDARDS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:40

SANCTIONS

Discovery, § 5:12

SARS-COV-2

Covid-19 Pandemic, this index

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 20:1 to 20:15

Acquired Immunodeficiency
Syndrome (AIDS), § 20:1

Asbestos, § 20:2

Chain of custody, intoxication, § 20:9

Crime lab reports, § 20:3

DNA evidence, § 20:4

Experiments, § 20:5

Fingerprints, § 20:6

Genetic tests, § 20:12

Hair samples, § 20:7

Intoxication

generally, §§ 20:8, 20:9

chain of custody, § 20:9

Judicial notice, § 20:10

Lab reports, § 20:11

Paternity determination, § 20:12

Polygraph tests, § 20:13

Simulations, § 20:14

Truth serum, § 20:15

SEALED INSTRUMENTS

Generally, § 6:100

SEAT BELTS

Negligence, § 14:7

SECONDARY EVIDENCE

Best Evidence Rule, this index

SECURITY INTERESTS

Generally, § 6:98

SECURITY LOGS

Generally, § 6:99

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:19

SELF-PROVING

Affidavits, § 4:5

SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS

Witnesses, § 22:52

SERVICE OF PROCESS

Courts, § 4:38

Electronic service, § 17:5

SETTLEMENTS

Agreements and negotiations,
§ 6:101

Medical evidence, § 13:36

SIGNATURES

Generally, § 6:102

Electronic records and signatures,
§ 7:6

Pleadings, § 17:9

SIMILAR OCCURRENCES

Negligence, § 14:37

SIMULATIONS

Scientific evidence, § 20:14

SOCIAL MEDIA

Electronic evidence, § 7:9

SOCIAL WORKERS

Privileges and confidential com-
munications, § 18:15

SOFT DRINKS

Generally, § 15:20

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Generally, § 12:9

Negligence, § 14:38

SPACE FLIGHT

Documents, § 6:103

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Documents, § 6:104

SPECULATION

Witnesses, § 22:58

SPEED

Witnesses, § 22:38

SPIRITUAL ADVISORS

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:18

SPOILIATION

Generally, § 1:11

SPORTS OFFICIALS

Negligence, § 14:39

SPOUSES

Agents and agency, § 2:14

Divorce, this index

Liability, § 10:28

Marriage, this index

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:20

STANDARD OF CARE

Medical evidence, § 13:29

STANDING

Generally, § 1:12

STATE OF MIND

Witnesses, § 22:59

STATE SECRETS

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:21

STATEMENTS AGAINST INTEREST

Witnesses, § 22:47

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

Documents, § 6:105

Real property, § 19:50

STATUTES

Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:9

Negligence, § 14:42

STENOGRAPHERS

Courts, § 4:39

STOCK

Shareholder agreements, § 3:12

Valuation, § 3:22

STRATEGIC LAWSUIT AGAINST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

Trial proceedings, anti-SLAPP, § 4:24

STREETS

Generally, § 19:51

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES

Negligence, § 14:40

Real property, § 19:48

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:22

Witnesses, § 22:60

SUCCESSOR CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 3:20

SUDDEN EMERGENCY

Negligence, § 14:41

SUICIDE

Family matters, § 10:29

SUMMARIES

Generally, § 6:107

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Agents and agency, § 2:15

Courts, § 4:40

SUPERVISION

Negligence, § 14:19

SUPPORT OF PERSONS

Alimony, this index

Child Support, this index

SUPREME COURT

Generally, § 4:41

SURETIES

Generally, § 6:106

INDEX

SURVEILLANCE

Telecommunications, § 21:12

SURVEYS

Real property, § 19:52

SYMPATHY

Recorded media, § 16:25

TAMPERING

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:41

TAXES

Real property, § 19:53

Returns and records, § 6:108

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Generally, §§ 21:1 to 21:12

Call records, § 21:2

Carriers, § 21:3

Conversations, §§ 16:26, 21:4

Expert opinion and testimony,
§§ 9:10, 21:5

9-1-1 calls, §§ 16:1, 21:1

Privacy, § 21:6

Recorded calls and messages, § 21:7

Registrations, § 21:8

Surveillance, § 21:12

Telephone book, § 21:9

Text messages, § 21:10

Voice, § 21:11

Wiretaps, § 21:12

TELEPHONES

Telecommunications, this index

TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS

Generally, § 10:30

TESTIMONY

Generally, see Witnesses, this index

Attorneys, § 4:11

Brief, § 4:14

TEXT MESSAGES

Generally, § 21:10

THERAPISTS

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:15

TIMBER

Generally, § 19:54

TIME SHEETS

Labor and employment, § 8:13

TITLE

Automobiles, § 15:3

Estoppel as to title of real property,
§ 19:24

Foreign law, transfer of title to Georgia realty, § 11:10

Insurance, § 19:55

Proof of title, § 19:44

TITLE INSURANCE

Real property, § 19:55

TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT

Documents, § 6:109

TOXIC TORTS

Generally, § 15:21

TRADE JOURNALS

Generally, § 6:80

TRADE SECRETS

Documents, § 6:111

TRADEMARKS

Business entities, § 3:21

TRAINING

Negligence, § 14:19

TRANSCRIPTS

Recorded media, § 16:27

TRANSFER OF TITLE

Foreign law, § 11:10

TRANSLATION

Documents, § 6:112

TRIAL PROCEEDINGS

Courts, this index

TRUSTS

Family matters, § 10:31

TRUTH SERUM

Scientific evidence, § 20:15

TRUTHFULNESS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:42

TRUTHFULNESS—Cont'd

Witnesses, § 22:61

ULTIMATE ISSUE

Witnesses, § 22:62

UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Generally, § 8:14

Privileges and confidential communications, § 18:23

UNIFORM INTERSTATE FAMILY SUPPORT ACT

Generally, § 10:32

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

Documents, § 6:113

UNSWORN DECLARATIONS

Courts, § 4:46

UNSWORN STATEMENT

Witnesses, § 22:63

UNTRANSLATED DATA

Discovery, § 5:14

USAGE OF TRADE

Documents, § 6:32

USURY

Documents, § 6:114

V.A.

Records, § 6:115

VALUE

Automobiles, § 15:4

Business entities, valuation of business or stock, § 3:22

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:43

Labor and employment, § 8:15

Real property, § 19:56

Witnesses, § 22:39

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

Records, § 6:115

VETERINARIANS

Medical evidence, § 13:39

VIDEOTAPES

Generally, § 16:28

Discovery, § 5:7

VIEWS

Courts, views by jury or judge, § 4:47

VITAL RECORDS

Generally, § 10:33

VOICE

Recorded media, § 16:29

Telecommunications, § 21:11

VOLUMINOUS MATERIALS

Documents, § 6:107

Recorded media, § 16:30

WAGES AND SALARY

Generally, § 8:12

Attorney's Fees, this index

WAIVER

Estoppel and Waiver, this index

WARRANTIES

Documents, § 6:117

WARRANTS

Generally, § 6:118

Witnesses, § 22:3

WEALTH

Family matters, § 10:14

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:22

Forms, § 6:50

WEATHER REPORTS

Documents, § 6:119

WEB PAGES

Electronic evidence, § 7:9

WEIGHT

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:44

WELFARE REPORTS

Family matters, § 10:34

WHEELCHAIR

Medical evidence, § 13:40

WIFE

Spouses, this index

WILLS

Generally, § 10:35

INDEX

WIRETAPS

Telecommunications, § 21:12

WITHDRAWAL

Documents, § 6:120

WITNESSES

Generally, §§ 22:1 to 22:63

Accusation, § 22:3

Acquiescence or silence, § 22:1

Admissions, § 22:2

Arrest, § 22:3

Bias, § 22:4

Bolstering testimony, § 22:5

Character evidence, generally, § 22:6

Children, § 22:7

Churches, §§ 22:8, 22:54

Collateral issues, § 22:9

Competency of witnesses, § 22:10

Confessions, § 22:11

Confidential relationship, § 22:12

Consistency, prior statements,
§ 22:48

Continuing witness rule, § 22:13

Contradictory statements, § 22:49

Conversations, § 22:14

Credibility, §§ 9:44, 22:15

Cross-examination, §§ 9:17, 22:16

Deceased persons, § 22:17

Disproving testimony, § 22:18

Dying declaration, § 22:19

Excited utterances, § 22:20

Excluded testimony, § 22:21

Expert Opinion and Testimony, this
index

Financial circumstances, § 22:22

Former testimony, § 22:50

Good character, § 22:23

Habit or routine, § 22:24

Hypnosis, § 22:25

Hypothetical questions, § 22:26

Identity, § 22:28

Inconsistent statements, § 22:51

Insolvency, § 22:29

Interest, § 22:4

Interpreters, § 22:30

I.Q. scores, § 22:27

Judicial comments, opinion, and
testimony, § 22:31

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Juror testimony, § 22:32

Leading questions, § 22:33

Limited admissibility, § 22:34

Motive and intent, § 22:35

Opinions

Expert Opinion and Testimony,
this index

non-experts

generally, §§ 22:36 to 22:40

police officers, § 22:37

speed, § 22:38

value, § 22:39

work capacity, § 22:40

Personal or family history; birth, mar-
riage, death, etc., § 22:41

Pleadings, § 22:42

Police officers, §§ 22:37, 22:43

Prejudice, § 22:4

Present sense impressions, § 22:44

Prior acts, § 22:45

Prior convictions, § 22:46

Prior statements

generally, §§ 22:47 to 22:52

consistent, § 22:48

contradictory, § 22:49

former testimony, § 22:50

inconsistent, § 22:51

against interest, § 22:47

self-serving, § 22:52

Proffer, §§ 9:38, 22:21

Refreshing recollection, § 22:53

Religion, § 22:54

Reputation, § 22:55

Res gestae, § 22:56

Residual/necessity hearsay activity,
§ 22:57

Self-serving statements, § 22:52

Speculation, § 22:58

Speed, § 22:38

State of mind; mental, emotional, or
physical condition, § 22:59

Substance abuse, § 22:60

Truth, § 22:61

Ultimate issue, § 22:62

Unsworn statement, § 22:63

Value, opinions, § 22:39

Warrant, § 22:3

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE IN CIVIL CASES

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Work capacity, opinions, § 22:40

WORK

Labor and Employment, this index

WORK PRODUCT PRIVILEGE

Expert opinion and testimony, § 9:46

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Generally, § 8:17

WOUND

Recorded media, § 16:31

WRITINGS

Contracts and Agreements, this index

WRITINGS—Cont'd

Documents, this index

Foundations, laying, § 6:62

Journal entries, § 6:61

Signatures, this index

Wills, § 10:35

WRONGFUL DEATH

Generally, § 10:36

X-RAYS

Medical evidence, § 13:41

ZONING

Real property, § 19:57