

Index

A

ABSOLUTE PRIVILEGE

executive

- basis of privilege 159-160
- nature of communication 161-162
- officials protected 160-161

judicial

- basis of privilege 165-166
- judicial attributes 167-171
- motive and intent, relevancy of 166-167
- occasion of privilege 166
- persons protected
 - counsel 175-178
 - judges 171-173
 - jurors 183
 - parties 173-175
 - witnesses 178-182

legislative and parliamentary

- basis of privilege 162
- Bill of Rights 162
- committee hearings 163
- exceeding privilege 164
- personal affairs 164
- reports of proceedings 164
- scope of privilege 163-164
- quasi judicial bodies 170-171
- recipient, interest of 196-197
- relevancy, requirement of 195-196
- scope of privilege
 - actions in contemplation of litigation 190-192
 - communications outside of privilege 195-197
 - conference and interviews 188-190
 - court proceedings 184
 - discovery 186
 - documents and material
 - filed with court 186-188
 - issued by, court 188
 - prepared but not filed with court 187

- prepared for filing with court 186-188

- gratuitous comments 185
- initiation of proceedings 192-193
- investigations 193-195
- outside court 186
- pretrial proceedings 186

ACTIO PERSONALIS MORITUR CUM PERSONA

- rule of 123

ACTION

- defending 28
- parties to 127-138
- requirements of 27

ACTUAL MALICE. See **MALICE**

AFFIDAVITS

- absolute privilege in judicial proceeding 174, 176, 181, 187
- reports, protected as 252

AGENTS

- corporations, liability for acts of 133-134
- executor of estate 113
- malice of 411
- publication
 - by 101
 - to 92

AGGRAVATED DAMAGES. See **DAMAGES**

AMENDS

- offer of 362

ANIMALS

- defamation by association with 41

ANIMUS INJURIANDI

- liability, basis for 28

APOLOGY and RETRACTION

- aggravation of damages, absence of as 337-340

Index

mitigation of damages 346-348
punitive damages, effect on 365, 369
request for in statutory protected report
255
statutory limitations on damages 362
suitability of 338-340, 347

ARBITRATION

defamation, exclusive remedy for 138
judicial proceeding, as 170-171

ARREST

report of as slander per se 20

ARTISTIC ENDEAVORS

public interest and concern
constitutional privilege (United
States) 451
fair comment 286

ASSOCIATIONS

defendants, as 134-135
plaintiffs, as 127-129
professional, qualified privilege for
219-220
reports of as privileged 261, 262

ATTORNEYS. See **LAWYERS**

AUTHORS

constitutional protection as media
defendants 442
fair comment, subjects of 286
fictional names, use of 75
liability, criteria for 78-79
privileged sources, reliance upon
421-422

B

BANE and ANTIDOTE

rule of construction 55

BARRISTER. See **LAWYERS**

BELIEF

association with, defamation by 41
damages, effect on
aggravation of 333
mitigation of 357
fair comment, effect on 150
justification, as 147-149
malice, effect on 299-300
meaning of words, as affecting 64-65

publication 97
religious, immunity for 135

BENCHERS. See **LAWYERS**

BIAS

fair comment, effect on fairness 278

BILL OF RIGHTS

parliamentary privilege 162

BLASPHEMY

privileged reports, effect on 254, 258,
261

BOOKS

defamatory meaning 77-79
constitutional protection of author and
publisher 442

BRIEFS and FACTUMS

judicial immunity of 176, 186
report privilege 252

BROADCASTERS. See **MEDIA**

BROADCASTS

libel or slander, treatment as 14

BURDEN OF PROOF

actual malice (constitutional) 430-431
truth
common law 154
constitutional defamation 154

BUSINESS

defendant, as 134
plaintiff, as 124-126
qualified privilege for 213, 215, 218-219
reputation
defamation of 33
slander of 17-19

C

CANDIDATES

public figure, as 398
public official, as 391

CARICATURE

libel, as 13

CARTOONS

defamatory
imputation by way of 72-73
meaning 73

Index

identification of plaintiff 88
libel, as 13
opinion, as 72, 271, 471

CAUSATION

special damages 25

CAUSE OF ACTION. See **ACTION**

CHARACTER

defined 6
reputation distinguished 6-7

CHARTER OF RIGHTS

defamation, effect on 226, 231

CHASTITY

imputation of unchastity 23-24

CHURCHES and TEMPLES

defendants, as 135
privileged communications within 135,
220

CITRUS FRUITS

defamation by association with 40

CLASS

defamation of 89-94

CLIENTS

privileged communications with lawyer
190

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

defamation action, effect on 138-139
privileged communications 222

COLLEGES. See **SCHOOLS**

COLLOQUIALISMS

imputations by way of 40

COLOUR

imputation by association with 40

COMIC STRIP

defamatory meaning of 71-72

COMMENT and OPINION. See also
FAIR COMMENT

constitutional protection for 453-480
facts and opinions distinguished
459-461, 464-480
reform proposal 493-494
scope of protection 457-459

tests for protection of 461-463

COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA. See
MEDIA

COMPANIES

actual malice, vicarious liability for
431-432
corporate activities as public controversy
406
defendant, as 133-134
plaintiff, as 123-127
publication within 113-115
qualified privilege for 218-219

COMPELLED

SELF-PUBLICATION. See
PUBLICATION

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES. See
DAMAGES

COMPLAINTS

legal proceedings, absolute privilege for
initiating 192-193

COMPUTERS and INTERNET

communications Decency Act 119-120
defamatory meaning 79-80
hyperlinks 120
innocent dissemination rule 120
libel or slander, treatment as 13, 14-15
publication
place of 110
way of, by 100, 119-120

CONCILIATION

judicial proceedings, as 170

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

sources of, inquiries into 432-434

CONSENT

defence, as 155
exceeding terms of 157
exculpatory clauses 156
express and implied 155-157
nature of 155-157
polygraph test 157
privileged statement, challenge to 156

CONSTITUTIONAL DEFAMATION
(UNITED STATES)

actual malice

Index

- burden of proof 430-431
- common law malice distinguished 411
- defined 410-415
- factors in determining
 - denials by plaintiff 424
 - electronic delay systems 425-426
 - informants and sources, reliability of 420-423
 - investigation and verification 417-420
 - language of publication 428-430
 - objectivity 423-424
 - retractions and corrections 428
 - subjective state of mind 426-427
- fiction 415
- negligence, relevance of 414-415
- quotes, alteration of 430
- recklessness 413
- test for 411
- vicarious liability 431-432
- appellate review 481-482
- common law, impact on
 - damages 485
 - defamation by implication and inference 484-485
 - liability 28, 484
 - malice 435-486
 - qualified privilege 485
 - truth, burden of proof 485
- confidential sources, protection of 432-434
- editorial processes, inquiry into 432
- historical development 386-388
- media defendants
 - damages 445-447
 - liability, nature of
 - generally 435-438
 - actual malice 439
 - gross irresponsibility 441
 - negligence 439-440
 - professional standard of care 440-441
 - neutral reports 443-445
 - publisher defined 441-442
- opinions, expressions of
 - basis and justification of rule 456-457
 - fact and opinion distinguished
 - generally 459-461, 464-466
 - assessments and evaluations 472-473
- audience, nature of 474-475
- cautionary language, effect of 476-477
- character of publisher 473
- meaning, precision of 480-481
- publication
 - medium of 466-468
 - nature of 297
- rhetorical hyperbole 475-476
- tests 461-463
- verifiability 478-479
- mixed and pure 462-463
- scope of constitutional protection 453-456, 457-458
- private parties
 - actual malice 447, 450
 - negligence 449-450
 - strict liability 448
- public figure
 - categories
 - all purpose
 - achievements 397
 - defined 399-400
 - examples of 398
 - fame 396-397
 - local figures 297
 - persons identified with 398
 - status, loss of 397
 - limited purpose
 - defined 399-400
 - media access 401
 - plaintiff's role in controversy 400-401
 - public controversy
 - business affairs 406
 - corporate activity 406
 - criminal offences 406-407
 - defined 399, 403-405
 - education 408
 - foreign activities 408
 - governmental affairs 408-409
 - interest of public 406
 - judicial proceedings 405-406
 - nature of 403-405
 - newsworthiness 404
 - non-participating public, relevance of 404-405

Index

- public health 409
- publicity attending publication 405
- religion 409
- social agitation 407-408
- sporting events 409-410
- union affairs 409
- scope of criticism 410
- test for 401
- voluntariness 402-403
- public interest and concern, matters of 450-453
- public official
 - criticism, nature and character of 393
 - defined 390-391
 - factors in determining 390-391
 - justification of rule 388-393
 - officials falling within rule 391-393
 - status, effect of loss of 390-391
- summary judgment 482-484

CONSTRUCTION and INTERPRETATION

- context and circumstances, relevance of 54-59
- intent, understanding and belief 63-64
- rules of 47-52

CONTEXTUAL TRUTH. See TRUTH

CONTROVERSY

- public, constitutional significance of 405-410

CORPORATIONS. See COMPANIES

CORRECTION

- constitutional actual malice, absence of 428

COURTS

- common law 11
- ecclesiastical and spiritual 11
- quasi-judicial 167-171
- royal 11
- star chamber 12

CRIMES

- report of,
 - absolute privilege 194-195
 - qualified privilege 212, 224-225
- slander per se, imputation as 19-22

D

DAMAGES

- aggravating circumstances
 - generally 331
 - apology and retraction, absence of 337-340
 - audience, size of 343-344
 - conduct of defendant 322-335
 - defamatory imputation, nature of 342-343
 - influence and standing of defendant 340-341
 - investigate, failure to 335
 - malice 334
 - motive 332-335
 - publication, manner and timing of 345
 - repetition and republication 335-337
 - reputation of plaintiff 341-342
 - trial conduct 332-334
- appellate review
 - compensatory 371-374
 - punitive 374-375
- constitutional restrictions (U.S.)
 - generally 385
 - libel proof doctrine 407
 - media defendants 435
 - presumed 435, 485-486
 - punitive 435, 485-486
- heads of
 - aggravated
 - basis for 329
 - compensatory character of 329
 - criticism of 330
 - defined 328
 - punitive damages distinguished 329
 - quantification of 328-330
 - compensatory
 - general
 - defined 324-325
 - mental pain and suffering 209-210
 - presumption 324-325
 - reputation, loss of 325
 - punitive
 - aggravated damages
 - distinguished 329, 363
 - appellate review 374-375
 - basis for 365-369

Index

- compensatory damages
 - distinguished 363
- intent and motive, importance of 366-368
- multiple defendants 370
- purpose of 236
- quantification of 369
- special
 - defined 325
 - election, loss of 327-328
 - physical health, injury to 328
 - pleading of 209
 - proof of 211
 - slander 24-25
 - types of 210
- libel proof doctrine 229-230
- measure of 319-321
- mitigating circumstances
 - amends, offer of 362
 - apology and retraction 346-348
 - contemporary publications by others 358-361
 - defendant, character and condition of 361
 - incremental harm doctrine 355
 - insanity 361
 - intent and motive, innocence of 357-358
 - intoxication 346
 - isolation, principle of 360-361
 - libel proof doctrine 354-355
 - limitation of 346
 - provocation 348-350
 - publication of proceedings 361-362
 - reputation of plaintiff 350-355
 - statutory provisions 360, 362
 - truth, partial 355-356
 - understanding and belief of recipients 362
- physical health and injury, award for 328
- presumptive 321
- purpose of 319-320
- DEFAMATION**
 - association, by 40-41
 - defined 29-30
 - libel and slander distinguished 12-17
 - reform proposals 489-494
- DEFAMATORY**
- implications
 - defamation by 51
 - restrictions on 50, 484-485
- imputation
 - manner and form of 35-45
 - nature of 31-34
- meaning
 - audience, nature of 61-63
 - bane and antidote rule 55
 - belief, effect of 64
 - books 77-79
 - community values 52-54
 - construction, rules of 47-52
 - context and circumstances 54-59
 - innocent construction 52
 - innuendo 65-67
 - intent, effect of 63-64
 - internet 79-89
 - legal analysis 59-60
 - newspapers and magazines 68-73
 - reasonable person test 59-63
 - right thinking persons 30
 - television, radio and motion pictures 73-77
 - understanding, effect of 64-65
- DEFENCES**
 - generally 28, 143-144
 - absolute privilege
 - executive 159-162
 - judicial 164-197
 - parliamentary 162-164
 - consent 155-157
 - fair comment 265-291
 - justification 145-154
 - qualified privilege 199-233
 - reports 235-263
- DEFENDANTS.** See **PARTIES**
- DEFINITIONS**
 - character 6-7
 - libel 12-17
 - malice
 - common law
 - express 293-294
 - legal 293-284
 - constitutional actual 294-295, 410-415
 - reputation 6-7
 - slander 12-17

Index

DISCOVERY

examination for, absolute privilege of 186
report privilege 252

DISEASE

imputation of as slander per se 22-23

DISTRIBUTORS

constitutional protection for 442
innocent dissemination rule 117-118

DOCUMENTS

consent, exculpatory 156
construction of 58
judicial immunity 186-188
report privilege 252-254, 258-259, 262

DRAMATIC PANTOMIME

publication by way of 44, 99

E

ECCLESIASTICAL AND SPIRITUAL COURTS. See COURTS

EDITOR

constitutional protection for 442
publisher, liability as 117-118

EDITORIAL

fair comment, as 271
process, inquiries into 432

EDUCATION

public interest, as matter of 285

EFFIGIES

libel, as 13

ELECTION

loss of as special damages 327-328

EMPLOYEE

communication within company as
publication 114-115
compelled self publication, doctrine of
106-107
government, as public official 390, 391
imputation against as defamation of
company 125
loss of as special damages 327
publication to 97
qualified privilege 218

EMPLOYER

absolute privilege 195
character references 217
qualified privilege 213, 217, 218-219
vicarious liability 101, 431-432

EMPLOYMENT

discharge
compelled self publication 106-107
qualified privilege 219
imputations against as slander per se
17-19
proof of loss of 327

ENTERTAINERS

public figures, as 398

EVIDENCE

absolute privilege 119, 121, 123
constitutional actual malice 416-430
damages
aggravated 329-330
compensatory
aggravation of 331-345
mitigation of 346-363
punitive 365-369
special 327-328
emotional distress 325-326
express malice
extrinsic 311-315
intrinsic 307-310

EXCULPATORY CLAUSE

consent, as 156

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES. See DAMAGES

F

FACTS

fair comment, identification for 272-277
opinion distinguished 269-271, 450-461

FAIR COMMENT

basis of 265-268
comment
basis for 274-275
cartoons 271
cautionary terms 271
constitutional protection 453-481
defined 270
factors in determining 270-272

Index

facts distinguished 269-271
relevance of 287-288
evaluation of 290-291
facts
comment, distinguished from 269-271
existence of, necessity for 272-278
identification of 272-277
literary or artistic words 273
privileged information, comment on 277
truth of 276
fairness
criticism, severity of 277-282
facts, truth of 276
honesty 282-283
objectiveness 283
personal attacks 283-284
malice 288-290
private affairs 288
public interest, matters of 284-288
requirements of 268
scope of 266-269

FAX

publication by way of 112

FICTION

books 78-79
identification of plaintiff 75, 87-88
liability for 75
opinion, as 472

FILM. See **MOTION PICTURES**

FORECASTS AND ASSESSMENTS

opinions, as 473

FOREIGN

judicial proceedings, report of 249
jurisdiction, publication in 110-111
language, defamation by way of 96

FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND PRESS

accommodating and balancing 7-8
constitutional protection for 386-387
reputation, relationship to 8

G

GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

defamation by association with 41

GESTURES

defamatory meaning 56, 74
slander, treatment as 15

GOOD FAITH

absolute privilege for contemplated proceedings 126
damages
aggravation 333
mitigation 362
fair comment 282-283
liability, effect on 64
malice 299
qualified privilege 200
report privilege
accuracy, effect on 243
statutory provisions 262

GOVERNMENT

officials

absolute privilege for 159-162
constitutional restrictions on
defamation 388-393
qualified privilege for 223-225

parties, as

defendant 135-136
plaintiff 129-130

public interest, as matter of 285

report of 259-260

unconstitutional actions, punitive damages for 364

GRIEVANCE

absolute privilege for 186-187

GROUP DEFAMATION

identification of individuals 89-94

H

HEADLINES

defamatory meaning of 70-71
report of, as privileged 246

HONESTY OF BELIEF

constitutionally expressed opinions, as affecting 458
damages

aggravation of, as affecting 333
mitigation of, as affecting 148-149

fair comment, as affecting 267, 282-283

justification, as affecting 148-149

meaning of words, as affecting 64

Index

- qualified privilege, as affecting 202, 204
- HOSPITALS**
privileged communications within 219
- HOT NEWS**
constitutional actual malice 419-420
- HUMOUR**
defamatory, as 43
- HUSBAND and WIFE.** See **SPOUSES**
- HYPERLINKS**
liability for 129
- I**
- IDENTIFICATION**
class, persons within 89-94
factors in determining 83
fiction 87-89
intent, relevance of 85-87
necessity for 81
test of 82-85, 92-93
- ILL WILL**
malice
 common law express malice, as 296
 constitutional actual malice, as 412
- INCREMENTAL HARM DOCTRINE**
described 355
- INJUNCTIONS**
common law tort injunctions,
 relationship to 377-378
issuance of, test for 378-381
justification, proof of 380
privileges, existence of 380-381
- INNOCENT DISSEMINATION RULE.** See also **PUBLICATION**
publishers, liability for 117-118
- INNUENDO**
generally 65
types of
 false 67
 true 66
- INSINUATION**
defamation by way of
 constitutional restrictions on 484
 liability for 35
 justification of 150
- INSULT**
defamatory imputations by way of 34
- INTENSITY OF SUSPICION**
identification of persons within class
 92-93
- INTENT**
defamatory meaning, relevance to 63-64
identification, relevance of 85-87
- INTERNET.** See **COMPUTERS and INTERNET**
- INTERROGATORIES.** See **DISCOVERY**
- INVESTIGATION**
common law malice, relevance to
 313-314
constitutional actual malice, relevance
 417-420
mitigation of damages 358
qualified privilege 215, 219, 225
- J**
- JOINT LIABILITY**
malice, imputing 316
- JUDGES**
absolute privilege for 171-173
reports of as privileged 236-237, 250,
 262
- JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS**
absolute privilege for 164-197
attributes 167-171
public controversy, matter of 405-406
- JURY**
absolute privilege for 183
- JUSTICE**
administration of as matter of public
 interest 285
- JUSTIFICATION.** See **TRUTH**
- K**
- KNOWLEDGE**

Index

constitutional actual malice, as affecting 413
express malice, as affecting 300-302
innuendo, as affecting 66

L

LAW ENFORCEMENT

absolute privilege, information given to 193-195
qualified privilege, information given to 213, 224-225
public concern, matter of 452
public officials, as 392

LAWYERS

absolute privilege for 175-178, 183, 186, 188-190
conduct of as public controversy 405-406

LEGISLATIVE and PARLIAMENTARY PROCEEDINGS

absolute privilege for statements within 162-164
reports of as privileged 255-258

LETTERS

publication by way of 111-112

LIABILITY

animus injurandi 28
constitutional restrictions on 385-486
internet 119-120
libel proof doctrine 354-355, 407
publication 27, 102
reform proposal 489-491
strict 27

LIBEL

communications as 13-14
history 11-12
slander, distinguished 12-17

LIBEL PER QUOD 17

LIBEL PROOF DOCTRINE 354-355, 407

LITERARY CRITICISM

fair comment 273
opinion, as 467-468

LITIGATION

absolute privilege for
contemplation of 190-192
initiating 183, 185, 192-193
damages for conduct of 329, 332-335
summary disposal of 482-484

M

MAGAZINES

defamatory meaning 68-73
liability, constitutional restrictions on 435-437
publication, place of 110
single publication rule 116-117

MAIL

publication by way of 111-112

MALICE

belief, lack of 299-302
common law 292-316
constitutional actual malice (U.S.) 294-295, 303-304, 410-434
damages, as affecting 334-335
evidence
extrinsic
anger 312
apology, absence of 315
ill will, previous 311-312
investigation, lack of 313-314
justification, plea and proof of 314-315
other defamatory statements 313
relationship of plaintiff and defendant 311-312
republication and repetition 312-313
intrinsic
information, unnecessary or irrelevant 311-312
language, exaggeration of 307-309
factual 293
fair comment 288-290
honest belief, as affecting 299-300
joint liability 316
knowing falsity 300-302
legal 293
motive
improper 295-297
predominant 297-299

Index

negligence 304-306
presumptive 293-294
privileged occasions, as affecting
293-294
recklessness 302-304
report privilege 238-240
state of mind 295
wilful or wanton misconduct 303

MAYOR

absolute privilege for 161
public official, as 391

MEANING OF WORDS. See
DEFAMATORY

MEDIA

book publishers and authors 77-79
constitutional protection 435-447
magazines 68-73
motion pictures 76-76
newspapers 68-73
radio 76-77
single publication rule 116-117
television 73-75
vicarious liability 137-138

MERCANTILE CREDIT AGENCY

qualified privilege for 222-223

MILITARY

officials, absolute privilege for 161

MIME

defamation by way of 36

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES. See
DAMAGES

MITIORI SENSU 52

MOTION PICTURES

defamatory sense, understanding in
75-76
libel, treatment as 14

MOTIONS

interlocutory, absolute privilege 187
summary judgment, encouragement of
482-483

MOTIVE

absolute privilege, relevance of 159

constitutional actual malice, effect on
411-412

DAMAGES

aggravation of 332-335
mitigation of 357-358
punitive, effect on 366-367
fair comment, effect on 283, 289
justification, as affected by 148-149
malice defined 295-299
qualified privilege, effect on 209

MOVIES. See **MOTION PICTURES**

MUNICIPALITIES

absolute legislative privilege of officials
163
qualified privilege 224
reports of 262

N

NEGLIGENCE

constitutional defamation (U.S.)
actual malice, effect on 414-415
media defendants, test of liability
437-441
private parties, test of liability
449-450
defamatory charge of 33
imputation of single act of 19
innocent dissemination rule, as affecting
118
malice 304-306
publication, liability for 27

NEUTRAL REPORTING. See also
REPORTAGE RULE

privilege of 443-445

NEWSPAPERS

cartoons 72-73
comic strips 71-72
constitutional protection for 435-447
damages, mitigation of 362-363
defamatory meaning 68-73
editorial process, inquiries into 432
fair report privilege, statutory 254-255,
258
headlines 70-71
single publication rule 116-117
vicarious liability for actual malice
431-432

O

OPINIONS. See **COMMENT** and **OPINIONS**

OPTICAL ILLUSION
defamation by way of 36

P

PARLIAMENTARY COMMUNICATIONS. See **ABSOLUTE PRIVILEGE**

PARTIES
absolute judicial privilege for 173-175
deceased persons 122-123
defendants
 associations, unincorporated 134-135
 corporations 133-134
 governmental bodies 135-136
 partnerships 135
 religious bodies 135
 trade unions 134-135
plaintiffs
 associations, unincorporated
 generally 127
 governmental bodies 129-130
 partnerships 128-129
 political bodies 128
 religious bodies 128, 131-133
 corporations
 non-trading 126-127
 trading 123-126
 individuals 121-123
 vicarious liability 136-137

PARTNERS AND PARTNERSHIPS
defendants, as 135
plaintiffs, as 128-129

PETITIONS
absolute privilege for 186

PHOTOGRAPHS
defamation meaning of 71

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS
college of as party plaintiff 127
qualified privilege for 219-220

PLEADINGS
absolute privilege for 174, 176, 186
report of 252-254

POLITICAL PARTY
actions by 138

POLYGRAPH TEST
consent, defence of 157

PRESUMPTIONS
animus injuriandi 28
constitutional restrictions 435, 445
damages 321, 324-325, 326-327, 341-342
fair comment, honest expression 282
falsity 154
foreign law
 country, similarity of law 110-111
 language, understanding of 96
malice 293
publication by way of postcard and envelope 111
reputation 341-342

PRETRIAL PROCEEDINGS. See **ABSOLUTE PRIVILEGE**

PROBATE
absolute privilege of 113
defamation by way of 113

PROFESSIONALS
organization, qualified privilege for 219-220
slander of 17-18

PROVOCATION
defence, as 348
mitigation of damages 348-350

PUBLIC CONCERN
matters of defined 450-453

PUBLIC FIGURES
constitutional restrictions on
 all purpose public figure 396-398, 410
 generally 393-395
 limited purpose public figure 399-410
fair comment on 286-287

PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY
matter of public interest, as 285-452
qualified privilege for communications on 224

PUBLIC INTEREST
constitutional significance 450-453

Index

- fair comment, matters of 284-288
- justification restriction on 146-147
- qualified privilege for matters of 223-225
- responsible communications on 231-233
- PUBLIC OFFICIALS**
- fair comment 287
- qualified privilege for 224
- PUBLICATION**
- bylateral nature of 96
- compelled self-publication 106-107
- computer and internet 100, 110, 119-120
- corporations and companies, publication within 113-115
- defined 95-97
- family communications 98
- fax 112
- foreign language 96
- innocent dissemination rule 117-118
- manner of 99-100
- media
 - responsible parties of 117-118
 - single publication rule 117-118
- place of 110-111
- plaintiff, by 105-107
- postal delivery, by 111-112
- recipient
 - belief of 97
 - understanding of 96, 99
- requirement of 95
- repetition, responsibility for 107-109
- reportage rule 109
- republication, liability for 102-105
- silence as 101
- vicarious liability 101
- wills 113
- PUBLISHER**
- constitutional restrictions 435-447
- damages against, restrictions on 362-363, 445-447
- PUNITIVE DAMAGES.** See **DAMAGES**
- Q**
- QUALIFIED PRIVILEGE**
- basis of privilege 200-201
- character references 136-137
- classification of privileges 211
- duty to communication information
 - legal 207
 - moral or social 208
- effect of privilege 202
- family relationships 216-217, 220
- interests protected
 - common 217-223
 - personal and private 212-215
 - public 223-225
 - third person 215-217
- intra-corporate communications 218-219
- labour disputes 222
- law enforcement officials, communications to 213, 224-225
- loss of 209
- mercantile credit agencies 222-223
- municipal councils 224
- occasion, importance of 203-205
- public interest and concern, special privileges for
 - Australia 226-228
 - Canada 231-233
 - England 229-230
 - New Zealand 228
 - South Africa 230-231
 - United States 385-486
- public officials
 - communications
 - by 221-224
 - to 224-225
- officious intermeddlers 216
- recipients of information 210
- relevancy of information 210
- religious disputes 221
- self defence 214-215
- volunteered information 216
- QUESTIONS**
- defamation by way of 38
- QUOTES BY FAMOUS AUTHORS**
- Houseman, A.E. 56
- Pope, Alexander 36-37
- Shakespeare, William
 - Cymbeline 4
 - Othello 6
 - Richard II 6
- Swift, Jonathan 91

R**RACIAL MISIDENTIFICATION**

defamatory, as 41

RADIO. See also **MEDIA**

defamatory meaning, rules of 76-77

RATINGS AND ASSESSMENTS

opinions, as 472-473

REASONABLE PERSON 59-63**RECKLESSNESS**

constitutional restrictions

actual malice defined 410-415

liability 355

punitive damages 365

fair comment 289

judicial report privilege 239

malice, as

common law express 302-304

constitutional actual 410-415

punitive damages, basis for 367

REFORM PROPOSALS

liability 489-491

malice 491-493

opinion, expressions of 493-494

RELIGIOUS BODIES

actions

against 131-133

by 128

REMEDIES. See **DAMAGES** and **INJUNCTIONS****REPETITION**

damages, aggravation of

compensatory 335-337

punitive 368

justification 147-148

malice, relevance to 313

publication, liability for 107-109

REPORTAGE RULE 109, 262-263**REPORTER (MEDIA)**

confidential sources, protection of

432-434

republication by 103-104

REPORTS (PRIVILEGED)

judicial

abridgment and summaries 247-248

accuracy 241-243

attribution of report, necessity for 240

basis for 236-237

documents and exhibits 252-253

extraneous matters 250-251

fairness 241, 243-246

falsity, knowledge of 239, 243

headlines 246

impartiality, necessity of 244

malice, test for 238-240, 243

matters protected 250-251

nature of 238-239, 251-252

personal comments 250-251

pleadings 252-253

proceedings, nature of 239, 248-249,
251-252

reporters protected 238

scope of 240

statutory provisions 254-255

legislative

abstracts 257

accuracy 256-257

committees of 257

fairness 256-257

foreign legislatures 257-258

reporters protected 256

governmental bodies 259-260

public documents 258-259, 262

public meetings 260-261

statutory restrictions

contemporaneity 255

correction and explanation 255

REPUBLICATION

liability for 102-105

REPUTATION

character distinguished 6-7

damages, mitigation of 227-230

defined 6

entitlement to 3

free speech and press, relationship to 7-9

importance of 5-6

RESPONSIBLE COMMUNICATION

defence of 231-233

RHETORICAL HYPERBOLE

475-476

RIGHT THINKING PERSON 30

Index

RUMOUR

defamation by way of 36
justification of 147
repetition of 107-108

S

SATIRE

defamation by way of 34

SCHOOLS

boards, reports of 262
qualified privilege for 220
teachers as public officials 392

SINGLE PUBLICATION RULE See
PUBLICATION

SLANDER

actionable per se
 crime 19-22
 disparagement in office or trade 17-19
 loathsome disease 22-23
 unchastity 23-24
communication as 14-15
gestures 15
libel distinguished 12-17
special damages 24-25

SOLICITOR. See **LAWYERS**

SPECIAL DAMAGES. See
DAMAGES and **SLANDER**

SPIRITUAL COURTS. See **COURTS**

SPORTS

public concern and interest, matter of
 285-286, 452

SPOUSES

communications between as publicatin
 98

STAR CHAMBER 12

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

constitutional litigation 482-484

T

TEACHERS. See **SCHOOLS**

TELEPHONE

publication, place of 110

TELEVISION

damages, mitigation of 362
defamatory meaning, rules of 73-75
docudramas as opinion 472
legislative proceedings as privileged 164
libel, treatment as 14
media publishers, as 441
publication, place of 110

TRADE UNIONS

defendant, as 134-135
plaintiff, as 127
public controversy for activities within
 409
public interest, matter of 286
qualified privilege for 219

TRIAL

absolute privilege for 184-185

TRIBAL OFFICIALS

absolute privilege for 161

TRUTH

absolute defence 145
general charge of 152
honest belief, relevance of 147-149
intention 147
meaning pleaded by defendant 153-154
motive, relevance of 149
partial 152-153
public benefit restriction 146-147
repetition rule 147
test for 149-152

U

UNDERSTANDING

meaning of language, as affecting 63-64

UNINCORPORATED

ASSOCIATIONS
parties, as 127, 134-135

UNIVERSITIES. See **SCHOOLS**

V

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

constitutional actual malice 275-276
media liability 137-138
publication, liability for 101, 136-137

VOLENTI NON FIT INJURIA 155

Index

VOLUNTEERED INFORMATION

qualified privilege 216

W

WILLS

absolute privilege for 113

publication by way of 113

WITNESSES

privilege

judicial 178-182

parliamentary 163-164