

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. AN OVERVIEW OF THE PESTICIDE INDUSTRY

I. IN GENERAL

§ 1:1 Generally

II. PESTICIDES AND THE PESTICIDE INDUSTRY

§ 1:2 Generally

III. A HISTORY OF PESTICIDE REGULATION

§ 1:3 Generally

CHAPTER 2. A LITIGATOR'S GUIDE TO FIFRA

I. IN GENERAL

§ 2:1 Generally

II. FIFRA AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW PESTICIDES: INITIAL SCREENING AND EXPERIMENTAL USE

§ 2:2 Generally

III. THE REGISTRATION PROCESS

§ 2:3 New pesticides

§ 2:4 Previously registered pesticides

IV. FIFRA REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS

§ 2:5 Generally

§ 2:6 Registration of establishments

§ 2:7 Obligation to certify a product's chemistry

§ 2:8 Obligation to test or to cite test data

§ 2:9 —Product performance

§ 2:10 —Toxicology

§ 2:11 —Hazards to nontarget organisms

§ 2:12 —Applicator and post-application human exposure

§ 2:13 —Pesticide spray drift evaluation

§ 2:14 —Environmental fate

§ 2:15 —Residue chemistry

§ 2:16 —Antimicrobial and biopesticides

§ 2:17 Obligation to test or to cite test data-miscellaneous testing requirements

§ 2:18 Recordkeeping requirements for manufacturers

§ 2:19 Reporting adverse effects

§ 2:20 The obligation to label

§ 2:21 Packaging

V. FIFRA REQUIREMENTS FOR FORMULATORS

§ 2:22 Generally

VI. FIFRA REQUIREMENTS FOR APPLICATORS

§ 2:23 Generally

VII. FIFRA REQUIREMENTS FOR USERS

§ 2:24 Use in a manner consistent with label

§ 2:25 Provide field reentry protection

VIII. FIFRA REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

§ 2:26 Generally

CHAPTER 3. HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE FOOD QUALITY PROTECTION ACT

I. IN GENERAL

§ 3:1 Generally

II. PRE-FQPA REGULATORY REGIME

§ 3:2 Generally

§ 3:3 FIFRA's registration requirements

§ 3:4 The FFDCA's two-tiered classification and the Delaney clause

§ 3:5 —Section 408

§ 3:6 —Section 409

§ 3:7 EPA implementation and *Les v. Reilly*

III. PESTICIDE TOLERANCES UNDER THE FQPA

§ 3:8 The revised standard

§ 3:9 Limited exemption to the Section 408 tolerance standard

§ 3:10 Specific criteria used to determine tolerances

IV. SPECIFIC PROTECTION OF INFANTS AND CHILDREN UNDER THE FQPA

§ 3:11 Generally

V. SPECIFIC DIFFICULTIES IN IMPLEMENTATION

§ 3:12 Generally

§ 3:13 "Aggregate exposure" and "common mechanism of toxicity"

§ 3:14 Data mining

VI. RE-REVIEW AND PERIODIC REVIEW OF EXISTING TOLERANCES AND EXEMPTIONS

§ 3:15 Re-review of all pre-FQPA tolerances

§ 3:16 Periodic review under FIFRA

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 3:17 Science review board

VII. ADDITIONAL REGISTRATION REFORM

§ 3:18 Generally

§ 3:19 Minor use pesticides

§ 3:20 Antimicrobial pesticides

§ 3:21 Public health pesticides

§ 3:22 Reduced risk pesticides

§ 3:23 Sterilant products

§ 3:24 Emergency suspension orders

§ 3:25 Local regulation of pesticides restricted

CHAPTER 4. REPORTING ADVERSE EFFECTS UNDER FIFRA SECTION 6(A)(2)

I. IN GENERAL

§ 4:1 Generally

II. WHO MUST REPORT

§ 4:2 Generally

III. WHAT MUST BE REPORTED

§ 4:3 Generally

§ 4:4 Information in registrant's possession

§ 4:5 Information imputed to registrant

IV. INFORMATION REPORTABLE TO EPA

§ 4:6 Conclusions and opinions

§ 4:7 Privileged information

§ 4:8 Other information

V. INFORMATION NOT REPORTABLE TO EPA

§ 4:9 Generally

VI. REPORTING MECHANICS

§ 4:10 When to report

§ 4:11 How to report

VII. SANCTIONS FOR VIOLATION

§ 4:12 Generally

VIII. NO PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION

§ 4:13 Private litigation

§ 4:14 Problem of establishing causation

§ 4:15 Fraud on the EPA/consumer

CHAPTER 5. THEORIES OF LIABILITY

I. IN GENERAL

§ 5:1 Generally

II. A HISTORY LESSON: THE DEVELOPMENT OF STRICT PRODUCTS LIABILITY IN TORT

§ 5:2 Generally

§ 5:3 Misrepresentation as a basis for strict liability and section 402B of the Restatement

§ 5:4 Negligence theory and strict liability

§ 5:5 Warranty theory and strict liability

III. MODERN THEORY OF STRICT PRODUCTS LIABILITY IN TORT

§ 5:6 Generally

§ 5:7 Manufacturing defects

§ 5:8 Design defects

§ 5:9 —The consumer expectation test

§ 5:10 —The prudent manufacturer test

§ 5:11 —The risk/utility test

§ 5:12 —The California test

§ 5:13 —The Uniform Product Liability Act test

§ 5:14 —The Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability

§ 5:15 Warning defects

IV. WARRANTY THEORY

§ 5:16 Generally

V. NEGLIGENCE AND NEGLIGENCE PER SE

§ 5:17 Generally

VI. OTHER THEORIES

§ 5:18 Misrepresentation

§ 5:19 *Res ipsa loquitur*

CHAPTER 6. DEFENSES IN PESTICIDE CASES

§ 6:1 In general

§ 6:2 The FIFRA preemption defense

§ 6:3 The sophisticated user or learned intermediary defense

§ 6:4 The bulk seller defense

§ 6:5 The state-of-the-art defense

§ 6:6 Statutes of limitation

§ 6:7 Statutes of repose

§ 6:8 The economic loss doctrine

§ 6:9 UCC disclaimers of warranties and limitations of liability

§ 6:10 UCC failure to notify

§ 6:11 Failure to follow label instructions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 6:12 The pesticide exception to CERCLA

CHAPTER 7. CAUSATION IN PESTICIDE CASES

I. CAUSATION IN THE TOXIC TORT ARENA

§ 7:1 Generally

II. METHODS OF PROOF

§ 7:2 Generally

III. EPIDEMIOLOGY

§ 7:3 Generally

§ 7:4 Statistical association

§ 7:5 Reliability

§ 7:6 Need for epidemiological link

§ 7:7 —“Strong” and “weak” causal relationships

§ 7:8 —Particularistic proof

IV. ANIMAL STUDIES

§ 7:9 Generally

§ 7:10 The real purpose of animal studies

§ 7:11 Admitted for limited use

CHAPTER 8. SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE IN PESTICIDE LITIGATION

I. IN GENERAL

§ 8:1 Generally

II. *DAUBERT V. MERRELL-DOW PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.* AND THE EVALUATION OF SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

§ 8:2 Generally

§ 8:3 Before *Daubert*: The *Frye* standard

§ 8:4 Federal Rule of Evidence 702 and the advent of *Daubert*

§ 8:5 The *Daubert* standard

§ 8:6 —The four criteria for scientific reliability

§ 8:7 —Relevance: *Daubert*’s requirement of “fit”

§ 8:8 *General Electric v. Joiner*: Bridging the “analytical gap”

§ 8:9 Broadening *Daubert*’s scope: *Kuhmo Tire v. Carmichael*

§ 8:10 Epilogue: A “liberalizing” trend?

III. *DAUBERT* APPLICATIONS IN THE PESTICIDE CONTEXT

§ 8:11 Toxic tort cases

§ 8:12 —The Dursban cases

§ 8:13 —Sequence ≠ consequence: The “temporal fallacy”

§ 8:14 —Determining scientific reliability: *Schmaltz v. Norfolk & Western Railway Corp.*

- § 8:15 —The minimum evidence required for “fit”: *Sorensen v. Shaklee*
- § 8:16 —Challenging the sufficiency of scientific evidence
- § 8:17 —Excluding unrecognized medical diagnoses
- § 8:18 —Excluding experts in non-*Daubert* state courts
- § 8:19 Crop injury claims
- § 8:20 —*E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Inc. v. Robinson* and “comparative symptomology”
- § 8:21 —“Drift” cases

IV. *DAUBERT* APPLIED: STRATEGIES FOR EXCLUDING EXPERTS

- § 8:22 *Daubert* hearings
- § 8:23 Rule 706 panels
- § 8:24 Preserving *Daubert* issues for appeal

V. CONCLUSION

- § 8:25 Generally

CHAPTER 9. NOVEL DAMAGE THEORIES

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 9:1 Generally

II. FEAR OF FUTURE DISEASE CLAIMS

- § 9:2 Generally
- § 9:3 The reasonableness requirement
- § 9:4 Other indicia of genuineness
- § 9:5 The impact rule in toxic tort cases
- § 9:6 The physical injury requirement

III. INCREASED RISK OF DISEASE

- § 9:7 Generally

IV. MEDICAL MONITORING CLAIMS

- § 9:8 Generally
- § 9:9 Medical monitoring class actions

CHAPTER 10. DISCOVERY IN PESTICIDE CASES

I. IN GENERAL

- § 10:1 Generally

II. INITIAL INVESTIGATION

- § 10:2 Background information
- § 10:3 Learn about the product

III. APPLICATION OF THE PRODUCT

- § 10:4 Generally

IV. DISCOVERY OF THE PLAINTIFF

- § 10:5 Generally
- § 10:6 Discovery suggestions for a personal injury case
- § 10:7 Discovery suggestions for a crop injury case
- § 10:8 Expert discovery
- § 10:9 Lone Pine Orders

CHAPTER 11. IDENTIFYING PESTICIDES AND FINDING INFORMATION

I. A SHORT COURSE IN CHEMISTRY FOR LAWYERS

- § 11:1 Required basic chemistry
- § 11:2 Chemical formulas
- § 11:3 Understanding and using the vocabulary of pesticides
- § 11:4 Different identities of pesticides

II. PESTICIDE FORMULATIONS AND THEIR IMPORTANCE

- § 11:5 Generally
- § 11:6 Emulsifiable concentrates
- § 11:7 Water-miscible liquids
- § 11:8 Wettable powders
- § 11:9 Water-soluble powders
- § 11:10 Oil solutions
- § 11:11 Soluble pellets
- § 11:12 Flowable or sprayable suspensions
- § 11:13 Ultralow-volume concentrates
- § 11:14 Fogging concentrates
- § 11:15 Foams
- § 11:16 Dusts
- § 11:17 Aerosols
- § 11:18 Granular pesticides
- § 11:19 Fumigants
- § 11:20 Miscellaneous formulations

APPENDIX 11D. Diagrams: Identifying Pesticides

APPENDIX 11T. Tables: Identifying Pesticides

CHAPTER 12. MODE OF CHEMICAL ACTION—A CRUCIAL CONCEPT FOR LAWYERS

I. WHY MODE OF ACTION IS A CRUCIAL CONCEPT FOR LAWYERS

- § 12:1 Generally

II. MODE OF ACTION EXPLAINED

- § 12:2 Generally

III. MODES OF ACTION OF INSECTICIDES

- § 12:3 Generally

- § 12:4 Nerve and muscle targets
- § 12:5 Growth and development targets
- § 12:6 Respiration targets
- § 12:7 Midgut targets
- § 12:8 Protein suppression

IV. MODES OF ACTION OF HERBICIDES

- § 12:9 Generally
- § 12:10 Synthetic Auxins
- § 12:11 Inhibitors/ Uncouplers of oxidative phosphorylation
- § 12:12 Mitosis Inhibitors
- § 12:13 Protoporphyrinogen oxidase inhibitors
- § 12:14 Acetyl CoA Carboxylase (ACCase) inhibitors
- § 12:15 Photosystem inhibitors
- § 12:16 Acetolactate Synthase (ALS) inhibitors
- § 12:17 Enolpyruvyl-shikimate 3-phosphate synthase (EPSP) inhibitors
- § 12:18 Glutamine synthetase inhibitors
- § 12:19 Carotenoid biosynthesis inhibitors

V. MODES OF ACTION OF FUNGICIDES

- § 12:20 Generally
- § 12:21 Inhibitors of cellular respiration
- § 12:22 Inhibitors of nucleic acid metabolism
- § 12:23 Inhibitors of sterol biosynthesis

APPENDIX 12A. Diagrams: Mode of Chemical Action

CHAPTER 13. CHEMICALS USED TO CONTROL INVERTEBRATES

I. INSECTICIDES

- § 13:1 Generally
- § 13:2 Organochlorines
 - DDT and its relatives
 - Hexachlorocyclohexane (HCH)
- § 13:3 —Cyclodienes
- § 13:4 —Polychloroterpene
- § 13:5 Organophosphates
 - Aliphatic derivatives
 - Phenyl derivatives
- § 13:6 —Heterocyclic derivatives
- § 13:7 Organosulfurs
- § 13:8 Carbamates
- § 13:9 Formamidines
- § 13:10 Thiocyanates
- § 13:11 Dinitrophenols
- § 13:12 Organotins
- § 13:13 Botanicals
 - Nicotine
 - Rotenone

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 13:20 —Sabadilla
- § 13:21 —Ryania
- § 13:22 —Limonene or d-Limonene
- § 13:23 —Neem
- § 13:24 —Jojoba and rosemary oils
- § 13:25 —Pyrethrum
- § 13:26 Pyrethroids
- § 13:27 Benzoylureas
- § 13:28 Nicotinoids
- § 13:29 Spinosyns
- § 13:30 Fiproles
- § 13:31 Pyrroles
- § 13:32 Pyrazoles
- § 13:33 Pyridazinones
- § 13:34 Quinazolines
- § 13:35 Tetronic acids
- § 13:36 Sulfoximines
- § 13:37 Soaps
- § 13:38 Synergists or activators
- § 13:39 Antibiotics
- § 13:40 Fumigants
- § 13:41 Insect repellents
- § 13:42 Inorganics

II. MOLLUSCICIDES

- § 13:43 Generally

III. NEMATICIDES

- § 13:44 Generally
- § 13:45 Halogenated hydrocarbons
- § 13:46 Isothiocyanates
- § 13:47 Organophosphates
- § 13:48 Carbamates

APPENDIX 13A. Diagrams: Chemicals controlling invertebrates

CHAPTER 14. CHEMICALS USED TO CONTROL VERTEBRATES

I. RODENTICIDES

- § 14:1 Generally
- § 14:2 Coumarins (anticoagulants)
- § 14:3 Indandiones (anticoagulants)
- § 14:4 Benzenamines (non-anticoagulants)
- § 14:5 Botanicals
- § 14:6 Miscellaneous rodenticides

II. AVICIDES

- § 14:7 Generally
- § 14:8 Repellents

- § 14:9 Perch treatments
- § 14:10 Toxic baits
- § 14:11 Chemosterilant

III. PISCICIDES

- § 14:12 Generally
- § 14:13 Rotenone
- § 14:14 Niclosamide
- § 14:15 TFN

APPENDIX 14A. Diagrams: Chemicals Controlling Vertebrates

APPENDIX 14B. Table: Chemicals Controlling Vertebrates

CHAPTER 15. CHEMICALS USED TO CONTROL PLANTS

I. HERBICIDES

- § 15:1 Generally
- § 15:2 Inorganic herbicides
- § 15:3 Organic herbicides
- § 15:4 —Chloroacetamides (formerly acetanilides)
- § 15:5 —Amides
- § 15:6 —Organoarsenicals (formerly arsenicals)
- § 15:7 —Benzoic acids
- § 15:8 —Nitriles (formerly benzonitriles)
- § 15:9 —Benzothiadiazoles
- § 15:10 —Bipyridyliums
- § 15:11 —Carbamates
- § 15:12 —Phenyl-carbamates
- § 15:13 —Cyclohexanediones
- § 15:14 —Dinitroanilines
- § 15:15 —Dinitrophenols
- § 15:16 —Diphenyl ethers
- § 15:17 —Imidazolinones
- § 15:18 —Triazolopyrimidines
- § 15:19 —Aryloxyphenoxy propionates (formerly oxyphenoxy acid esters)
- § 15:20 —Phenoxys
- § 15:21 —Ureas
- § 15:22 —Phosphono amino acids
- § 15:23 —Phthalic acids
- § 15:24 —Pyridazinones
- § 15:25 —Pyridines
- § 15:26 —Carboxylic acids (formerly pyridinoxy and picolinic acids)
- § 15:27 —Soaps
- § 15:28 —Sulfonylureas
- § 15:29 —Thiocarbamates
- § 15:30 —Triazines
- § 15:31 —Triazinones
- § 15:32 —Uracils

II. PLANT GROWTH REGULATORS

- § 15:33 Generally
- § 15:34 Auxins
- § 15:35 Gibberellins
- § 15:36 Cytokinins
- § 15:37 Ethylene generators
- § 15:38 Inhibitors and retardants

III. DEFOLIANTS AND DESICCANTS

- § 15:39 Generally
- § 15:40 Defoliants
 - § 15:41 —Inorganic salts
 - § 15:42 —Paraquat
 - § 15:43 —Organophosphates
 - § 15:44 —Miscellaneous defoliants
- § 15:45 Desiccants
 - § 15:46 —Inorganics
 - § 15:47 —Bipyridyliums

APPENDIX 15A. Diagrams: Chemicals Controlling Plants

CHAPTER 16. CHEMICALS USED TO CONTROL MICROORGANISMS

I. FUNGICIDES AND BACTERICIDES

- § 16:1 Generally
- § 16:2 Inorganic fungicides—Sulfur
- § 16:3 —Copper
- § 16:4 Organic fungicides
 - § 16:5 —Dithiocarbamates (ethylene-bis-dithiocarbamates, EBDCs)
 - § 16:6 —Thiadiazoles
 - § 16:7 —Substituted aromatics
 - § 16:8 —Phthalimides
 - § 16:9 —Systemic fungicides
 - § 16:10 —Strobilurins (Methoxy-acrylates)
 - § 16:11 —Morpholines
 - § 16:12 —Quinones
 - § 16:13 —Organotins
 - § 16:14 —Guanidines
- § 16:15 Fumigants
- § 16:16 Antibiotics Produced by Microorganisms

II. ALGICIDES

- § 16:17 Generally
- § 16:18 Inorganic chlorines
- § 16:19 Copper compounds
- § 16:20 Quaternary ammonium halides
- § 16:21 Miscellaneous organic compounds

III. BIOCIDES—DISINFECTANTS, ANTIMICROBIALS AND WOOD PRESERVATIVES

- § 16:22 Generally
- § 16:23 Phenols
- § 16:24 Halogens
- § 16:25 —Chlorine
- § 16:26 —Hypochlorites
- § 16:27 —Chloramines
- § 16:28 —Iodine
- § 16:29 —Fluorine and bromine
- § 16:30 Peroxides
- § 16:31 Alcohols
- § 16:32 Heavy metals
- § 16:33 —Mercury
- § 16:34 —Copper
- § 16:35 —Silver
- § 16:36 —Zinc
- § 16:37 Quaternary ammonium compounds—The detergents
- § 16:38 Aldehydes
- § 16:39 Wood preservatives

APPENDIX 16A. Diagrams: Chemicals Controlling Microorganisms

CHAPTER 17. BIORATIONAL PESTICIDES

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 17:1 Generally

II. BIORATIONAL PESTICIDES

- § 17:2 Generally
- § 17:3 Microbials
- § 17:4 —Bacteria
- § 17:5 —Viruses
- § 17:6 —Fungi
- § 17:7 —Protozoa
- § 17:8 —Nematodes
- § 17:9 Plant-incorporated Protectants (PIPs)
- § 17:10 Insect pheromones
- § 17:11 Insect growth regulators

III. BIORATIONAL HERBICIDES

- § 17:12 Generally
- § 17:13 Myco-herbicides

IV. BIORATIONAL FUNGICIDES

- § 17:14 Myco-fungicides
- § 17:15 Bacto-fungicides
- § 17:16 Miscellaneous Biopesticides

CHAPTER 18. THE PROBLEM OF RESISTANCE TO PESTICIDES

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 18:1 Generally

II. INSECT RESISTANCE TO INSECTICIDES

§ 18:2 Generally

III. WEED TOLERANCE AND RESISTANCE TO HERBICIDES

§ 18:3 Generally

IV. CROP TOLERANCE AND RESISTANCE TO HERBICIDES

§ 18:4 Generally

V. DISEASE RESISTANCE TO FUNGICIDES

§ 18:5 Generally

VI. RODENT RESISTANCE TO RODENTICIDES

§ 18:6 Generally

CHAPTER 19. TOXICITY AND HAZARDS OF PESTICIDES

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 19:1 Generally

II. EFFECTS OF PESTICIDES ON HUMANS

§ 19:2 Generally

III. ESTIMATION OF TOXICITY TO HUMANS

§ 19:3 Generally

IV. EPA TOXICITY CATEGORIES AND LABELING

§ 19:4 Generally

V. RESTRICTED ENTRY INTERVALS (FIELD REENTRY SAFETY INTERVALS)

§ 19:5 Generally

VI. RESTRICTED-USE PESTICIDES

§ 19:6 Generally

VII. CANCELLATIONS AND REDUCED-USE PATTERNS FOR PESTICIDES

§ 19:7 Generally

APPENDIX 19A. Diagrams: Toxicity and hazards

APPENDIX 19B. Table: Toxicity and hazards

CHAPTER 20. PESTICIDE TOXICITY TO NONTARGET SPECIES

I. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

§ 20:1 Generally

II. BIOLOGICAL INTERACTIONS OF NONTARGETS AND PESTICIDES

§ 20:2 Generally

§ 20:3 Biological Magnification (Bioconcentration, Biomagnification, Bioaccumulation)

§ 20:4 Mixture effects: additivity, synergism, and antagonism

§ 20:5 Potentiation

§ 20:6 Liver enzyme induction

III. PESTICIDE EFFECTS ON WILDLIFE

§ 20:7 Generally

IV. PESTICIDE EFFECTS ON DOMESTIC ANIMALS

§ 20:8 Generally

V. AGRICULTURAL ARTHROPODS

§ 20:9 Predators and parasites

§ 20:10 Minor pests that become major pests

§ 20:11 Insecticide resistance in nontargets

VI. POLLINATORS

§ 20:12 Generally

VII. PESTICIDE EFFECTS ON SOIL ORGANISMS

§ 20:13 Arthropods and annelids

§ 20:14 Microorganisms

VIII. AQUATIC MICROORGANISMS AND PLANKTON

§ 20:15 Generally

IX. EFFECTS OF PESTICIDES ON PLANTS

§ 20:16 Insecticides

§ 20:17 Herbicides

X. SUMMARY OF PESTICIDE EFFECTS ON NON-TARGET ORGANISMS

§ 20:18 Generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPENDIX 20A. Table: Toxicity to Nontarget Species

CHAPTER 21. SAFE HANDLING AND STORAGE OF PESTICIDES

- § 21:1 Introduction
- § 21:2 Selecting pesticides
- § 21:3 Mixing and handling pesticides
- § 21:4 Applying pesticides
- § 21:5 Storing pesticides
- § 21:6 Pesticide shelf life
- § 21:7 Disposing of pesticide containers
- § 21:8 Unwanted pesticides and hazardous containers
- § 21:9 Pesticide labels
- § 21:10 Pesticide emergencies

CHAPTER 22. FINDING EXPERTS IN PESTICIDE CASES

I. IN GENERAL

- § 22:1 Generally

II. AGRICULTURAL PESTICIDE EXPERTS

- § 22:2 Generally

III. EXPERT CATEGORIES

- § 22:3 Generally

IV. PESTICIDE RESIDUE ANALYSIS

- § 22:4 Generally

APPENDICES

- APPENDIX A. Insecticides, Insect Growth Regulators, Acaricides and Nematicides
- APPENDIX B. Herbicides, Herbicide Safeners and Plant Growth Regulators
- APPENDIX C. Fungicides and Bactericides
- APPENDIX D. Rodenticides
- APPENDIX E. Directory of Colleges of Agriculture in State Land Grant Universities
- APPENDIX F. Effective Use of the Pesticide Exception to CERCLA
- APPENDIX G. Glossary

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index