Index

ACCIDENT

RECONSTRUCTION AND

ABSENCE OF OBJECTION

Judge, arbitrator, mediator,

BIOMECHANIC attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, 8:78 **EVIDENCE, MOTION TO** EXCLUDE—Cont'd **ACCEPTANCE** Reaction time determinations, Tests and scientific evidence, 5:4, 10:172 5:5 Reliance on observations of others, 10:169 **ACCIDENT** Skid mark analysis, 10:188 RECONSTRUCTION AND **BIOMECHANIC** Speculation, 10:168 **EVIDENCE, MOTION TO** Stopping distances, 10:189 **EXCLUDE** Suggested motion text, 10:165 Supporting authorities, 10:167 to General discussion. 10:165 to 10:193 10:183 Anthropomorphic dummies, Tests and scientific testimony, generally, 10:184 10:175 Basis for opinion, 10:185 Vehicle speed, 10:173, 10:187 Biomechanic evidence, generally, ACCIDENT REPORTS, 10:174 to 10:177, 10:192 MOTION TO EXCLUDE Delta V testimony, exclusion of, General discussion, 4:77 to 4:87 10:179 Business records exception to Finite element analysis tests, hearsay rule, 4:86 10:176 Diagrams made at scene, 4:85 Foundation, 10:170, 10:186 Exceptions to hearsay rule, 4:86, Hearsay, 10:169 4:87 Human crash test dummy Hearsay, 4:81, 4:86, 4:87 testimony, 10:181 Motion summary, 4:78 Incomplete facts, 10:168 Opinions in reports, 4:82 Junk science evidence, motion to exclude, 5:35, 5:62 Opposing authorities, 4:84 to 4:87 Low speed impact automobile Other grounds, 4:83 cases, 10:178 to 10:183, Prejudicial evidence, exclusion. 10:193 generally, **4:79 to 4:83** Motion summary, 10:166 Public records exception to Opposing authorities, 10:184 to hearsay rule, 4:87 10:193 Refreshing recollection, report Other unreliable tests. 10:183 used for purpose of, 4:84 Pattern of injury tests, 10:177 Statements in reports, **4:82** Photographs depicting no damage Suggested motion text, **4:77** to vehicles, 10:182, 10:191 Supporting authorizes, 4:79 to "Plopping into chair," testimony, 4:83 challenging of, 10:180 Vehicle Code § 20013, exclusion Point of impact, 10:171, 10:190 based on, 4:80

ACCIDENT SCENE PHOTOGRAPHS

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude, **4:46**

ACCIDENTAL DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Trial presentation, 9:25

ACCURACY

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude. **4:113**

ADEQUATE FOUNDATION

Foundation, Lack or Adequacy of (this index)

ADMISSIONS AND ADMITTED MATTERS

Discovery Motions (this index) Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:32**

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, 10:222, 10:223, 10:228

Sample motions, discovery, **6:76**Settlement evidence, motion to exclude. **10:45**

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Trial Presentation (this index)

AGREEMENTS

Contracts and Agreements (this index)

ALCOHOL AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Consumption. Alcohol Consumption, Motion to Exclude
Evidence of (this index)

Prior DUI, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:120 to 10:140**

Automobile cases, 10:127 to 10:129

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Blood alcohol level and blood tests, generally, 10:126, 10:131 to 10:134

Cause of accident, inebriation as, **10:129**

Character evidence, 7:10, 7:80, 7:82

Contemporaneous to accident, drinking as, **10:140**

Coroner's report, 10:135

Delay in blood testing, 10:132

Driver of automobile, consumption by, **10:127**

Foundation, lack of, 10:125, 10:133

Habit of general intemperance, **10:130**

Impeachment, 10:139

Inebriation as cause of accident, 10:129

Intemperance habit of witness, 7:82

Irrelevant evidence, **10:123**, **10:134**

Motion summary, **10:121** Negligence, proof of, **10:137**

Opposing authorities, 10:137 to 10:140

Other grounds, 10:136

Passenger in automobile, consumption by, **10:128**

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:122**

Relevant to issues, **10:137**

Suggested motion text, **10:120**

Supporting authorities, **10:122 to 10:136**

Witness habit of intemperance, **7:82**

Witness perceptions, 10:138

ALLOWABLE INTERFERENCE

Privilege not to testify, motion to exclude comment on, 8:103

AMBIGUITY

Insurance litigation motions, 12:14

AMOUNT

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:234**

ANTHROPOMORPHIC DUMMIES

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:175

APPELLATE REVIEW

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:13

Prejudicial evidence, 2:11

APPROVED TESTS

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:47**

ARBITRATION

Trial Presentation (this index)
Witnesses. Judge, Arbitrator,
Mediator, Attorney or
Juror, Motion to Exclude
Testimony of (this index)

ARRESTS

Character evidence, 7:11, 7:58, 7:59

Prior arrest, motion to exclude evidence of, **7:85.70**

Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:146

ARTICLES

Cumulative evidence, motion to exclude, **2:33**

Newspaper article, motion to exclude, **4:157**

ASSERTIVE CONDUCT

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:126**

ATTORNEYS

Witnesses. Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

AUDIOTAPES

Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

AUTHENTICATION

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:134

Videotape recording, unauthenticated, motion to exclude, **4:153**

AUTHORITY AND AUTHORIZATION

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:2

AUTOMOBILE CASES

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:127 to 10:129

AUTOPSY PHOTOGRAPHS

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:65, 11:74, 11:75

BAD FAITH

Insurance litigation motions, 12:36, 12:42 to 12:51, 12:59, 12:72, 12:77

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:76

Trial presentation, 9:9

BATTERED WOMEN'S SYNDROME

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:43**, **5:54**

BEST EVIDENCE

Insurance litigation motions, 12:27

BIAS OR PREJUDICE

Prejudicial Evidence (this index)

BIFURCATED TRIAL

Insurance litigation motions, 12:41

Trial Presentation (this index)

BILLING RECORDS

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:131, 4:132, 4:139, 4:140

BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE

Accident Reconstruction and Biomechanic Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:36, 5:37, 5:62

BLOOD ALCOHOL LEVEL AND BLOOD TESTS

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:126, 10:131 to 10:134

BRANDT MOTION

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

BRIEFS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:18

BROAD DISCRETION

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:133**

BROWN TEST

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:9

BURDEN OF PROOF

Insurance litigation motions, 12:26

Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:115

BUSINESS RECORDS EXCEPTION TO HEARSAY RULE

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:86**

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:136

Letters, texts, and emails, motion to exclude, **4:99**

Public records exception to hearsay rule, **4:100**

CANINE SCENT TRACKING UNIT (STU) TEST

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:42**

CAPITAL CASES

Character evidence, 7:78

CARELESS TESTING

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:19

CAUSE OR CAUSATION

Proximate Cause (this index)

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

General discussion, **7:1 to 7:85.70** Admissible character evidence, **7:1**

Alcohol consumption or alcoholism, **7:10**, **7:80**, **7:82**

Arrests, **7:11**, **7:58**, **7:59**

Capital cases, prior crime evidence in, 7:78

Common scheme or plan, 7:44

Conduct, motion to exclude character evidence used to prove

general discussion, **7:34 to 7:46** common scheme or plan, **7:44** crimes evidence, generally, **7:40**

discretion of court, 7:42

frivolous evidence, 7:37

improper character evidence, generally, **7:38 to 7:40.50**

motion summary, 7:35

negligence cases, care or skill in, **7:39**

opposing authorities, 7:42 to 7:46

other grounds, 7:41

relevant to material issue, 7:43, 7:44

suggested motion text, **7:34** supporting authorities, **7:36 to 7:41**

trial at issue, 7:46

witness impeachment, 7:45

Criminal matters

conduct, motion to exclude character evidence to prove, **7:40**

CHARACTER EVIDENCE CHARACTER EVIDENCE -Cont'd —Cont'd Criminal matters—Cont'd Impeachment, motion to exclude Evidence Code limitations in, character evidence used for 7:3 —Cont'd prior crime evidence, motion to motions summary, 7:5 exclude, below opening the door doctrine, 7:31 Discretion of court, 7:42 opposing authorities, 7:23 to Drug use, 7:12 7:33 Evidence Code limitations in other grounds, 7:22 criminal cases, 7:3 perceptions of witness, 7:24 Expert's frequent prior testimony, prejudicial evidence, generally, exclusion of, 7:19 7:6 to 7:22, 7:27 Facts at issue, 7:23 religious beliefs, 7:16, 7:30 Felony convictions, 7:13 sexual preference or behavior, Firearm, negligent discharge of, 7:17 7:59 suggested motion text, 7:4 Forfeiture of bail, 7:61 supporting authorities, 7:6 to Fraudulent acts, 7:14 7:22 veracity of witness, impeach-Frivolous evidence, 7:37 Good character, 7:15, 7:31 ment, 7:26 Improper character evidence (mar-Guilty plea, 7:74 ital infidelity), motion to Impeachment, motion to exclude exclude, 7:83 character evidence used for Interests in case, 7:21, 7:32, 7:33 general discussion, 7:4 to 7:33 Irrelevant evidence, 7:8, 7:50 alcohol consumption, 7:10, Juvenile adjudications, motion to 7:29 exclude evidence, 7:85 arrests, 7:11 Material infidelity, motion to artist's creative expression, 7:7 exclude improper character bias or prejudicial evidence, evidence, 7:83 generally, 7:6 to 7:22, 7:27 Mental health, sample motion to collateral issues, 7:18, 7:28 exclude evidence, 7:89 drug use, 7:12 Misdemeanor convictions, 7:11. expert's frequent prior 7:58 testimony, exclusion of, Moral turpitude crimes, 7:55, 7:67 7:19 Motions summary, 7:5 facts at issue, 7:23 Nolo contendere plea, 7:60 felony convictions, 7:13 Opening the door doctrine, 7:31 fraudulent acts. 7:14 Overview, 7:1 to 7:3 good character, 7:15, 7:31 Perceptions of witness, 7:24 impeachment, generally, 7:25 to 7:28 Plea evidence, 7:60, 7:73 improper impeachment evi-Prejudicial evidence dence, exclusion of, generimpeachment, motion to ally, 7:9 to 7:22 exclude character evidence interests in case, 7:21, 7:32, used for, above 7:33 prior crime evidence, motion to irrelevant evidence, exclusion exclude, below of, 7:8 Prescription drug abuse, motion to misdemeanor convictions, 7:11 exclude evidence, 7:85.50

CHARACTER EVIDENCE —Cont'd

Prior arrest, evidence of, **7:85.70**Prior crime evidence, motion to exclude

general discussion, **7:47 to 7:79** arrest or misdemeanor conviction, **7:58**, **7:59**

balancing prejudicial impact of evidence, **7:53**

capital cases, penalty phase, 7:78

collateral issues, 7:64

credibility, reflection on, **7:54**

crime evidence, generally, 7:51 et seq

felonies, generally, **7:52 to 7:57, 7:66**

firearm, negligent discharge of, **7:59**

forfeiture of bail, **7:61** guilty lea, **7:74**

improper character evidence, 7:56

irrelevant evidence, 7:50
"legally blameless life," failure

to lead, **7:69** moral turpitude crimes, **7:55**,

7:67
motion summary, 7:48
nolo contendere plea, 7:60
opposing authorities, 7:66 to

7:79 other grounds, **7:65**

plea evidence, 7:60, 7:73

prejudicial evidence, exclusion of generally, **7:49 to 7:65**

qualifying conviction, 7:71, 7:72

remoteness of conviction, 7:57, 7:68 to 7:70

sample motion, 7:80

similarity of violent character incidents, 7:77

suggested motion text, 7:47

supporting authorities, 7:49 to 7:65

time or date of prior felony, 7:70

uncharged offenses, 7:62, 7:75

CHARACTER EVIDENCE —Cont'd

Prior crime evidence, motion to exclude—Cont'd

underlying conduct of prior misdemeanor, **7:79**

violent character, **7:63**, **7:76**, **7:77**

weight vs admissibility, **7:75** Religious beliefs, **7:16**, **7:30**

motion to exclude evidence of, 7:84

Remoteness of conviction, 7:57, 7:68 to 7:70

Sample motions, 7:80 to 7:89

Sexual preference or behavior, 7:17

Time or date of prior felony, **7:70** Uncharged offenses, **7:62**, **7:75** Veracity of witness, impeachment, **7:26**

Violent character, 7:63, 7:76, 7:77 Weight vs admissibility, 7:75 Witness habit of intemperance, 7:82

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

CHARTS

Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

CHAT AND OTHER MESSAGING

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:267**

CHILD MOLEST SYNDROME

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:31**Opposing authorities, **5:55**

CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE ACCOMMODATION SYNDROME

Supporting authorities, 5:32

CHILDREN

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:63**, **8:68**

CHILDREN—Cont'd

Junk science and related evidence, child molest syndrome, **5:31**

CHIROPRACTIC TREATMENT

Motion to preclude non-chiropractor from giving opinion on necessity of, **8:136**

CITATIONS

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:270

COLLATERAL ISSUES

Irrelevant evidence, **3:17**, **3:20**Tests and scientific evidence, **5:11**

COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, 10:1 to 10:19
Contract cases, 10:13
Co-tortfeasor, payments to, 10:16
Disability payments, 10:8
Equity and common sense, 10:19
Exceptions, 10:13, 10:14
Gratuitous payments, 10:6
Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of,

Liability policy payments, 10:7 Malingering, 10:18

10:4

Medical malpractice cases, **10:14** Medical policy payments, **10:7** Motion summary, **10:2**

Not "wholly" independent source, **10:15**

Opposing authorities, 10:13 to 10:19

Other grounds, **10:12**Personal injuries, **10:271**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:3**

Relevance to issues, **10:17**, **10:18**Suggested motion text, **10:1**Supporting authorities, **10:3** to **10:12**

Tax benefit, 10:11
Wage payments, 10:10
Workers' compensation benefits, 10:9

COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF —Cont'd

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

COMMON EXPERIENCE, MATTERS OF

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:14, 8:41**

COMMON SCHEME OR PLAN

Character evidence, 7:44

COMPROMISE OFFER

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:43**

COMPUTER DATABASES

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:117**

COMPUTERIZED VALUATIONS OF PLAINTIFF'S BUSINESS

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude, 8:137

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Trial presentation, 9:55

CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:240**

CONDITIONAL ADMISSIBILITY

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:20**

CONDUCT

Character Evidence (this index)

CONFUSING EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:38**

Prejudicial evidence, **Prejudicial Evidence** (this index)

Trial presentation, 9:54

CONJECTURE

Speculation or Conjecture (this index)

CONTINUANCES

Discovery motions, 6:62

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:13**

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:47**

CORONERS REPORTS

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:135 Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:52

CORPSE PHOTOGRAPHS

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:62 to 11:66

CO-TORTFEASORS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:16**

COURT RECORD OF RULING

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:11

CREDENTIALS

Motion to exclude cumulative evidence, **2:34**

CRIMINAL MATTERS

Character Evidence (this index)
Exclusion of witness from
courtroom prior to testifying,
motion for, 8:94

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:86**

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:56**

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:28**

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

exclude, 4:94

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:27**, **8:39**Letters, texts, or emails, motion to

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

-Cont'd

Prejudicial Evidence (this index) Published articles, motion to

exclude, **4:71**

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:63**

DAMAGES

Improper Damage Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Trial Presentation (this index)

DANGEROUS CONDITIONS

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:58, 10:62, 10:67, 10:73

DEATH

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

DEATH CERTIFICATES

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

DEATH PENALTY

Character evidence, 7:78

DEFAULT JUDGMENT

Discovery sanction, motion for order rendering default judgment as, 6:79

DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:58

DEFICIENT DECLARATIONS

Discovery motions, 6:53 to 6:55

DEFINITIONS

Foundation, lack or adequacy of,

Prejudicial evidence, 2:5

DELAY

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:132 Discovery motions, 6:60

DELTA V TESTIMONY

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:179

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Health or injuries where not at issue, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:163, 10:164

Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

DENIED CLAIMS

Discovery Motions (this index)

DEPOSITIONS

Discovery motions, **6:9 to 6:11**, **6:33**

DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE OF MOTION

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:1

DIAGRAMS

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:85**Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:110**,

DISABILITY PAYMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:8**

DISCOVERY MOTIONS

4:119

General discussion, **6:1 to 6:78**Admitted matters
evidentiary sanctions, motion
for, **6:36**motion to conclusively establish
general discussion, **6:38 to 6:42**motion summary, **6:39**opposing authorities, **6:42**purpose of discovery, **6:41**suggested motion text, **6:38**supporting authorities, **6:40**,

6:41

DISCOVERY MOTIONS

—Cont'd

Continuances to depose expert, **6:62**

Deficient declarations, **6:53 to 6:55**

Delay in designating experts, 6:60
Denied claims, motion to exclude
evidence of
general discussion, 6:43 to 6:49
motion summary, 6:44
opposing authorities, 6:49
other grounds, 6:48
prejudicial evidence, exclusion
of, 6:45 to 6:48
privilege raised during
discovery, 6:47
suggested motion text, 6:43
supporting authorities, 6:45 to
6:48

unfair surprise, **6:46**Depositions, **6:9 to 6:11, 6:33**Economic litigation, limited civil cases, **6:69, 6:77**

Evidentiary sanctions, motion for general discussion, 6:1 to 6:78 admitted matters, 6:36 default judgment, 6:79 depositions, 6:9 to 6:11, 6:33 evidence sanctions, 6:4, 6:10, 6:13, 6:16, 6:20 failure to disclose identity of

witness, **6:26**, **6:27**failure to serve answers/

objections, **6:26** general authority (CCP § 2023.030), **6:3**

interrogatories, **6:34** issue sanctions, **6:5**, **6:17**, **6:21**

level of misconduct, sanctions appropriate to, **6:30**

matters deemed admitted, **6:36** mental and physical examinations, **6:19 to 6:22**

motion summary, **6:2**no prior order, **6:37**opposing authorities, **6:29** to **6:37**

other grounds, **6:28** prior order unnecessary, **6:7**

-Cont'd Evidentiary sanctions, motion for -Cont'd production requests (CCP §§ 2031.300, 2031.320), 6:15 to 6:18 reasonable alternative remedy. 6:31 requests for admission, 6:23 to 6:25 requests for production, 6:35 suggested motion text, 6:1 supporting authorities, generally, 6:3 to 6:28 terminating sanctions, 6:6, 6:18, 6:22, 6:25 willfulness requirement, 6:8, 6:32 Expert testimony relating to matters not disclosed during discovery, **6:78** Expert witnesses. Improper expert witness exchange or deposition, motions regarding, below Failure to disclose identity of witness, 6:26, 6:27 Follow up, efforts at, 6:66 Improper expert witness exchange or deposition, motions regarding general discussion, 6:50 to 6:68 continuances to depose expert, 6:62 deficient declarations, 6:53 to 6:55 delay in designating experts, 6:60 follow up, efforts at, 6:66 improperly supplementing expert witness list, 6:59 Kennemur motion, opposition to, 6:64 to 6:68 motion summary, 6:51 opinions not referenced at depo-

sition, **6:58 to 6:60** opposing authorities, **6:61 to**

precise compensation, 6:67

6:68

DISCOVERY MOTIONS

DISCOVERY MOTIONS

-Cont'd Improper expert witness exchange or deposition, motions regarding-Cont'd prior testimony information, 6:67 re-depose experts, opportunity to. 6:68 retained experts, 6:54 suggested motion text, 6:50 supporting authorities, 6:52 to 6:60 treating physicians, 6:55, 6:57, 6:63 undisclosed witness, 6:56, 6:57 volunteering information, **6:65** Interrogatories, **6:12 to 6:14, 6:34** Issue sanctions, **6:5**, **6:17**, **6:21** Kennemur motion, opposition to, 6:64 to 6:68 Level of misconduct, sanctions appropriate to, 6:30 Limited civil cases, economic litigation, 6:69, 6:77 Medical bills for services obtained after [date], motion to exclude, 6:74 Mental and physical examinations, 6:19 to 6:22 Opinions not referenced at deposition, **6:58 to 6:60** Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 6:45 to 6:48 Prior testimony information, 6:67 Privilege raised during discovery, 6:47 Production requests (CCP §§ 2031.300, 2031.320), **6:15** to 6:18 Reasonable alternative remedy, 6:31 Re-depose experts, opportunity to, 6:68 Requests for admission, 6:23 to 6:25

Requests for production, **6:35**

deem matters admitted, 6:76

Retained experts, 6:54

Sample motions

DISCOVERY MOTIONS —Cont'd

Sample motions—Cont'd economic litigation, limited civil cases, **6:77**

evidence of claim during discovery, motion to exclude, **6:70**

evidence produced beyond discovery deadline, motion to exclude, **6:71**

expert testimony relating to matters not disclosed during discovery, **6:78**

expert witness undisclosed, motion to exclude testimony, **6:75**

Kennemur motion, opposition to, **6:72**

limited civil cases, economic litigation, **6:77**

limiting expert's opinions, **6:72** medical bills for services obtained after [date], motion to exclude, **6:74**

sanactions for failure to serve answers/objections, **6:80**

supplemental expert witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **6:73**

Sanctions. Evidentiary sanctions, motion for, above

Terminating sanctions, **6:6**, **6:18**, **6:22**, **6:25**

Treating physicians, **6:55**, **6:57**, **6:63**

Undisclosed witness, **6:56**, **6:57** Unfair surprise, **6:46** Volunteering information, **6:65** Willfulness requirement, **6:8**, **6:32**

DISCRETION OF COURT

Character evidence, **7:42**Exclusion of witness from

courtroom prior to testifying, motion for, **8:95**

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:133**

Insurance litigation motions, 12:40

Irrelevant evidence, 3:10

DISCRETION OF COURT —Cont'd

Judicial notice, 2:9

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:106**, **4:115**

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:66, 10:72

Prejudicial evidence, **2:8**Tests and scientific evidence, **5:14**

DRAFTING SUGGESTIONS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:14 to 1:17

DRIVER OF AUTOMOBILE

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:127**

Drunk drivers, 10:237

Unlicensed Driver, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

DRUG USE

Character evidence, 7:12, 7:85.50

DRUNK DRIVERS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:237**

EARNINGS EVIDENCE

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:80 to 11:82, 11:90

EDUCATING JURY ON LAW

Trial presentation, 9:6

"EGG SHELL" PLAINTIFF RULE

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:17

ELECTRONIC PENILE PLETHYSMOGRAPH TEST

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:32**

EMAIL

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:266**Sample motion to exclude, **4:155**

EMINENT DOMAIN PROCEEDINGS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:240**

EMOTIONAL BIAS

Prejudicial Evidence (this index)

EMPLOYMENT MATTERS

Immigration status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:259

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:41**

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:33**

ENLARGED PHOTOGRAPHS

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude, **4:51**

EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL

Insurance litigation motions, 12:68

EQUITY

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:19**

ESTOPPEL

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:245 Irrelevant evidence, 3:21

EVIDENCE CODE

Character evidence, 7:3

EVIDENTIARY SANCTIONS

Discovery Motions (this index)

EXCEPTIONS

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:86**, **4:87**

Business Records Exception to Hearsay Rule (this index)

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:13, 10:14

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:127**, **8:128**

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:250 to 10:252

EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:57 Letters, texts, and emails, motion to exclude, 4:98 to 4:100

EXCLUSION OF WITNESS FROM COURTROOM PRIOR TO TESTIFYING, MOTION FOR

General discussion, 8:91 to 8:99

Criminal cases, 8:94
Discretion, 8:95
Improper remedy, 8:97
Motion summary, 8:92
Opposing authorities, 8:95 to 8:99
Party, exclusion of, 8:96
Police officers, 8:99
Purpose of rule, 8:98
Sample motion, 8:141
Suggested motion text, 8:91
Supporting authorities, 8:93, 8:94

EXHIBITS

Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

EXPERIMENTS

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, 4:11

Tests and Scientific Evidence (this index)

EXPERT WITNESSES

Character evidence, **7:19**Credibility of witness, motion to exclude expert testimony based on, **5:66**

Discovery Motions (this index) Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:13**

Improper Expert Opinion, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Insurance litigation motions, 12:67, 12:74

Non-qualified expert, motion to exclude testimony of general discussion, **8:42 to 8:47** motion summary, **8:43**

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

Non-qualified expert, motion to exclude testimony of —Cont'd opposing authorities, 8:47

suggested motion text, **8:42** supporting authorities, **8:44 to 8:46**

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:70

Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:112

Tests and scientific evidence, **5:3** Undisclosed, motion to exclude testimony, **6:75**

EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:87**

EXTRINSIC EVIDENCE

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

FAILURE TO FILE TAX RETURN

Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:213

FAMILY LAW MATTERS

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:89**

FELONIES

Character evidence, 7:13
Improper damage evidence,
motion to exclude, 10:239,
10:251

Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:147

FILLING

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:15

FILM, VIDEOTAPE OR AUDIOTAPE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, 4:56 to 4:67

FILM, VIDEOTAPE OR AUDIOTAPE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

-Cont'd

Adequate foundation, **4:66**Audiotape evidence, generally, **4:60**, **4:61**, **4:67**

Cumulative videotape evidence, motion to exclude or limit opposing authorities, 2:44 supporting authorities, 2:39

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:12, 4:66**

Motion summary, 4:57
Opposing authorities, 2:44, 4:63
to 4:67

Other grounds, **4:62**Personal injuries, **10:274**Relevance, **4:65**

Remote audio tapes evidence, **4:61**

Sample motion to admit videotape evidence, **4:152**

Sample motion to exclude unauthenticated video recording, 4:153

Suggested motion text, **4:56**Supporting authorities, **2:39, 4:58 to 4:62**

Videotape evidence, generally, **4:59**, **4:63**, **4:64**

FINANCIAL MATTERS

Status of party. Financial Status of Party, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

FINANCIAL STATUS OF PARTY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:194 to 10:207**

Defendant's financial status, 10:200

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, **10:197**

Motion summary, 10:195

FINANCIAL STATUS OF PARTY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Opposing authorities, 10:205 to 10:207

Other grounds, **10:203**Personal injuries, **10:280**Plaintiffs financial status, **10:199**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:196**

Punitive damages, 10:202, 10:206 Relevant to issues, 10:205 Suggested motion text, 10:194 Supporting authorities, 10:196 to 10:204

Waiver of rights, **10:207**Wrongful death cases, **10:201**

FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS TESTS

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, **10:176**

FIREARMS

Character evidence, **7:59**Sample motion to admit evidence of laboratory testing regarding firearm residue, **10:273**

FOREIGN STATE'S LAWS

Irrelevant evidence, 3:6

FORFEITURE OF BAIL

Character evidence, 7:61

FOUNDATION, LACK OR ADEQUACY OF

General discussion, **4:1 to 4:22**Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, **10:170**, **10:186**

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:125, 10:133

Conditional admissibility, **4:20**Definitions, **4:4**Experiments, **4:11**Expert witness testimony, **4:13**Film, videotape or audiotape prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude, **4:66**

FOUNDATION, LACK OR ADEQUACY OF—Cont'd

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude, **4:50**

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:4**

Improper foundation, generally, **4:8 to 4:18**

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:131

Inadmissibility of evidence, **4:6**Lay witness testimony, **4:14**Letters, **4:18**

Letters, texts, and emails, **4:95** Medical reports, **4:16**, **4:131**

Motion pictures, 4:12

Motion summary, 4:2

Objects or things, **4:17**

Opposing authorities, 4:19 to 4:22

Photographs, 4:9

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion, generally, **4:3**

Preliminary facts, 4:4 to 4:7

Presence of jury, determination of preliminary facts out of, **4:5**, **4:21**

Suggested motion text, **4:1**Supporting authorities, generally, **4:3** to **4:18**

Tape recordings, 4:10
Tests and experiments, 4:11
Videotapes, 4:12
Weight versus admissibility, 4:22
Witness testimony, 4:13, 4:14
Writings, generally, 4:15, 4:26,
4:34

FRAUDULENT ACTS

Character evidence, 7:14

FRIVOLOUS EVIDENCE

Character evidence, 7:37

GATE KEEPING PROVISIONS

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:100**

GOLDEN RULE ARGUMENT

Prejudicial evidence, **2:26**

Trial Presentation (this index)

GOOD CHARACTER

Character evidence, **7:15**, **7:31**Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:31**

GRATUITOUS PAYMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:6**

GRUESOME OR INFLAMMATORY PHOTOGRAPHS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **4:38 to 4:55**Accident scene photographs, **4:46**Adequate foundation, **4:50**Enlarged photographs, **4:51**Exclusion of photographs, generally, **4:44**Gruesome or inflammatory

photographs, generally, **4:42**, **4:52**Inflaming emotions of jury as

purpose, **4:43**

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, generally, **4:41**

Motion summary, 4:39

Opposing authorities, **4:49 to 4:55**Opposition to motion to exclude, **4:162**

Other grounds, 4:48

Penalty phase, less discretion to exclude at, **4:55**

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, generally, **4:40**

Sample motion to exclude, **4:151** Suggested motion text, **4:38**

Suggestive photographs, 4:47

Supporting authorities, generally, **4:40 to 4:48**

X-rays, 4:45, 4:53

GUILTY PLEA

Character evidence, 7:74

HABIT OF GENERAL INTEMPERANCE

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:130**

HEALTH OR INJURIES WHERE NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:156 to 10:164**

Demonstrations, **10:163**, **10:164**Injury, demonstration of, **10:163**Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, **10:159**

Motion summary, 10:157
Opposing authorities, 10:162 to 10:164

Other grounds, **10:161**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of,

10:158
Relevant to issues, 10:162
Suggested motion text, 10:156
Supporting authorities, 10:158 to 10:161

HEARSAY EVIDENCE

General discussion, 8:118 to 8:133

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:169

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:81**, **4:86**, **4:87**

Assertive conduct, 8:126

Broad discretion, **8:133**

Discretion, 8:133

Exceptions to hearsay rule, **8:127**, **8:128**

General authority for exclusion, **8:120**

Impeachment of witness credibility, hearsay used for, 8:132

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, 8:8 to 8:11, 8:30 to 8:32

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:128, 4:130

Letters, texts, or emails, motion to exclude, **4:92**

Motion summary, **8:119**Multiple hearsay, **8:124**, **8:131**Nonassertive conduct, **8:130**

HEARSAY EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Non-hearsay evidence, 8:125, 8:129

Opposing authorities, 8:127 to 8:133

Published articles, motion to exclude, **4:72**

Purpose of rule, 8:121

Suggested motion text, 8:118

Supporting authorities, **8:120 to 8:126**

Written hearsay, 8:122 to 8:124

HEDONIC DAMAGES

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:25**, **5:48**

HINDSIGHT TEST

Insurance litigation motions, 12:5, 12:8

HUMAN CRASH TEST DUMMY TESTIMONY

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:181

HYPNOSIS EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:33, 5:56, 5:57, 5:65

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:7, 8:33**

IDENTICAL CONDITIONS REQUIREMENT

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:15

ILLUSTRATIONS

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:110**, **4:119**

IMMIGRATION STATUS OF PARTY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:253 to 10:259**

Employment matters, residency in, 10:259

IMMIGRATION STATUS OF PARTY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

-Cont'd

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:256, 10:257

Liability issue, status as irrelevant to, 10:258, 10:259

Motion summary, 10:254

Opposing authorities, 10:259

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 10:255

Suggested motion text, 10:253
Supporting authorities, 10:255 to
10:259

Unpleaded issues, 10:257

IMPEACHMENT

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:139**

Character Evidence (this index)

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:132**

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:71, 10:74

Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:145 to 10:148, 10:152, 10:153

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:48**

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:97**

Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:84**

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:27, 11:40

IMPROPER APPEAL TO JURORS AS TAXPAYERS

Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:215

IMPROPER DAMAGE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **10:229 to 10:259**

Amounts in excess of stated damages, 10:234

Condemnation proceedings, 10:240

IMPROPER DAMAGE IMPROPER EXPERT OPINION. EVIDENCE, MOTION TO MOTION TO EXCLUDE EXCLUDE—Cont'd —Cont'd Denied claims, 10:246 Legal questions, 8:12, 8:13, 8:34 Drunk drivers, 10:237 Medical malpractice cases, stan-Estoppel, 10:245 dard of care in, 8:38 Exceptions to statutory restric-Motion summary, 8:2 tions, 10:250 to 10:252 Nominal relevance, 8:5 Felon, injury to, 10:239, 10:251 Not relied on by experts, 8:15 Irrelevant evidence, 10:242 Opposing authorities, 8:29 to 8:41 Lost profits, 10:241, 10:283 Other grounds, 8:28 Motion summary, 10:230 Perceptions of expert, 8:36 Opposing authorities, 10:244 to Personally known, not perceived 10:252 as, 8:16, 8:17 Photographs no substitute for Punitive damages, 10:243, 10:252 physical examination, 8:17 Reasonable certain damages, 10:249 Precluded by law, 8:18 Speculative damages, 10:235, Profile evidence, impropriety of, 10:236, 10:247 to 10:249 8:24 Statutory limitations on damages, Reliance not recognized, 8:15 10:237 to 10:239 Sample motion to exclude Suggested motion text, 10:229 speculative expert opinion, Supporting authorities, 10:231 to 8:134 10:243 Specialty or expertise, outside area of, 8:25, 8:26 Surprise claims, 10:233 Speculation or conjecture, 8:19, Undisputed matters, 10:232 8:40, 8:134 Uninsured motorist restrictions, Suggested motion text, 8:1 10:238, 10:250 Supporting authorities, generally, Unpleaded matters, 10:231, 8:3 to 8:28 10:244 to 10:246 Treatises, hearsay, 8:8 to 8:11, Weight vs admissibility, 10:248 8:32 IMPROPER EXPERT OPINION, Ultimate issue, **8:13, 8:34** MOTION TO EXCLUDE Uncooperative witness, 8:21, 8:35 General discussion, 8:1 to 8:41 Usurping jury function, 8:22 Common experience, matters of, Variables, excessive number of, 8:14, 8:41 8:20 Conjecture. Speculation or IMPROPER FOUNDATION conjecture, below Foundation, Lack or Adequacy Cumulative testimony, 8:27, 8:39 of (this index) Differing specialists holding to same standard, 8:37, 8:38 IMPROPER MEDICAL Foundation, lack or inadequacy of, RECORDS, REPORTS OR 8:4 BILLS, MOTION TO Hearsay, 8:8 to 8:11, 8:30 to 8:32 **EXCLUDE** Hypothetical questions, 8:7, 8:33 General discussion, **4:123 to** Inadequate foundation, 8:4 4:140 Inadmissible hearsay, 8:8 to 8:11 Authentication, 4:134 Incompetent matter, based on, 8:6 Billing records, 4:131, 4:132,

Irrelevant matters, 8:23

4:139, 4:140

IMPROPER MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Business records exception, 4:136
Failure to pay medical bill, 4:132
Foundation, lack of, 4:16, 4:131
Hearsay evidence, 4:128, 4:130
Improper foundation, 4:126
Lack of personal knowledge, 4:128
Malingering claim, rebuttal of, 4:140
Medical billing records, 4:139, 4:140

Medical opinions, **4:127**, **4:128** Motion summary, **4:123**, **4:124** Opinions

medical opinions, **4:127**, **4:128** others, opinions of, **4:135**, **4:136**

Opposition citations, **4:134 to 4:140**

Other grounds, **4:133**Patient history, **4:129**, **4:130**, **4:137**, **4:138**

generally, **4:125** to **4:133**Proper authentication, **4:134**Suggested motion text, **4:123**Supporting authorities, generally,

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion

4:125 to 4:133

INABILITY TO EXPRESS SELF OR TELL TRUTH

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:62**, **8:63**

INADEQUATE FOUNDATION

Foundation, Lack or Adequacy (this index)

INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

General discussion, **8:60 to 8:70** Children, **8:63, 8:68** Expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:6**

Inability to express self or tell truth, **8:62**, **8:63**

INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF—Cont'd

Insanity, 8:64, 8:69

Mental competence, lack of, **8:64**, **8:69**

Motion summary, 8:61

Opposing authorities, 8:67 to 8:70

Other grounds, 8:66

Personal knowledge of subject matter, lack of, 8:65, 8:70

Sample motion, 8:144

Suggested motion text, **8:60**

Supporting authorities, **8:62 to 8:66**

INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS

Letters, texts, and emails, motion to exclude, **4:102**

INDUSTRY CUSTOM AND PRACTICE

Irrelevant evidence, 3:11.50

INFLAMMATORY EVIDENCE

Gruesome or Inflammatory Photographs, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Prejudicial evidence, 2:24

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

INJURY, DEMONSTRATIONS OF

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:121**

INSANITY

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:64**, **8:69**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Prejudicial evidence, limiting instructions, 2:20

INSURANCE LITIGATION MOTIONS

General discussion, **12:1 to 12:78** Ambiguity, extrinsic evidence of, **12:14**

INSURANCE LITIGATION MOTIONS—Cont'd	INSURANCE LITIGATION MOTIONS—Cont'd
Attorneys' fees, motion to	Equitable estoppel, 12:68
preclude improper reference	Expert opinion, 12:67, 12:74
to	Extrinsic evidence of meaning of
general discussion, 12:28 to 12:41	policy provision, motion to exclude
bad faith action, 12:36	general discussion, 12:10 to
bifurcation, absence of, 12:41	12:17
discretion of court, 12:40	ambiguity, extrinsic evidence
failure to segregate litigation fees, 12:38	of, 12:14 irrelevant evidence, exclusion
irrelevant evidence, exclusion	of, 12:13
of, 12:31	motion summary, 12:11
motion summary, 12:29	opposing authorities, 12:17
opposing authorities, 12:40,	other grounds, 12:16
12:41 prejudicial evidence, exclusion	prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 12:12
of, 12:30	question of law, interpretation
scope of allowable attorneys'	as, 12:15
fees, 12:33 to 12:38	suggested motion text, 12:10
segregation of attorneys' fees evidence, 12:32	supporting authorities, 12:12 to 12:16
suggested motion text, 12:28	Hindsight Test, 12:5, 12:8
supporting authorities, 12:30 to 12:39	Investigation of claims, duty of, 12:6
tort actions, 12:35	Irrelevant evidence, 12:3, 12:13,
Bad faith, 12:36, 12:42 to 12:51,	12:31, 12:44, 12:54, 12:63
12:59, 12:72, 12:77	Life insurance policy, motion to
Best evidence, 12:27	exclude death certificate evi-
Bifurcation, absence of, 12:41	dence in action on, 11:58
Brandt motion. Attorneys' fees,	Lost policy case, motion to
motion to preclude improper reference to, above	preclude argument regarding coverage in
Burden of proof, 12:26	general discussion, 12:18 to
Claim file, motion to exclude evi-	12:27
dence not contained in	best evidence as summary judg- ment, 12:27
general discussion, 12:1 to 12:9	burden of proof, 12:26
Hindsight Test, 12:5, 12:8	essential elements of lost policy,
investigation of claims, duty of, 12:6	12:24
irrelevant evidence exclusion of, 12:3	lost policy, generally, 12:21 to 12:23
motion summary, 12:2	motion summary, 12:19
opposing authorities, 12:8, 12:9	opposing authorities, 12:26,
other grounds, 12:7	12:27
suggested motion text, 12:1	oral testimony, 12:23
supporting authorities, 12:3 to	prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 12:20
12:7 Discretion of court, 12:40	secondary evidence (best evidence) rule, 12:22

Question of law, 12:15, 12:65

INSURANCE LITIGATION INSURANCE LITIGATION MOTIONS—Cont'd MOTIONS—Cont'd Lost policy case, motion to Policy interpretation or other quespreclude argument regarding tion of law, motion to exclude coverage in-Cont'd evidence of-Cont'd bad faith issues, 12:72, 12:77 suggested motion text, 12:18 supporting authorities, 12:20 to equitable estoppel, 12:68 12:25 expert opinion, 12:67, 12:74 Other claims, motion to exclude extrinsic evidence, 12:75 evidence of insurer's duty to defend, 12:70 general discussion, 12:52 irrelevant evidence, exclusion bad faith, proof of, 12:59 of, 12:63 irrelevant evidence, exclusion motion summary, 12:62 of, 12:54 opposing authorities, 12:74 to motion summary, 12:53 12:77 opposing authorities, 12:58 to prejudicial evidence, exclusion 12:60 of, 12:64 other claims, exclusion of, question of law, generally, 12:56 12:65 prejudicial evidence, exclusion reasonable expectation, doctrine of, 12:55 of, 12:76 punitive damages, 12:60 reasonableness of insured's relevance, 12:58 expectation of coverage, 12:69 suggested motion text, 12:52 scope of insurance policy, 12:71 supporting authorities, 12:54 to 12:57 suggested motion text, 12:61 supporting authorities, 12:63 to Pleadings, motion to exclude improper pleadings as evi-12:73 dence of bad faith terms of policy, interpretation general discussion, 12:42 to of, 12:66 to 12:68 12:51 Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of irrelevant evidence, exclusion attorneys' fees, motion to of, 12:44 preclude improper refermotion summary, 12:43 ence to, 12:30 opposing authorities, 12:49 to extrinsic evidence of meaning 12:51 of policy provision, motion to exclude, 12:12 pleadings as evidence of bad faith, generally, 12:46 to lost policy case, motion to 12:48 preclude argument regardprejudicial evidence, exclusion ing coverage in, 12:20 of, 12:45 other claims, motion to exclude evidence of, 12:55 pretrial discovery, 12:47 settlement offers, 12:48, 12:52 pleadings, motion to exclude improper pleadings as evisuggested motion text, 12:42 dence of bad faith, 12:45 supporting authorities, 12:44 to policy interpretation or other 12:49 question of law, motion to Policy interpretation or other quesexclude evidence of, 12:64 tion of law, motion to exclude Pretrial discovery, 12:47 evidence of Punitive damages, 12:60

general discussion, 12:61 to

12:77

INSURANCE LITIGATION MOTIONS—Cont'd

Relevance, 12:58

Sample motion to exclude evidence not contained in file at time of denial, 12:78

Secondary evidence (best evidence) rule, **12:22**

Segregation of attorneys' fees evidence, **12:32**

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:51**

Settlement offers, **12:48**, **12:52** Tort actions, **12:35**

Trial presentation, 9:9

INTERESTS IN CASE

Character evidence, 7:21, 7:32, 7:33

INTERNET BASED EVIDENCE

Motion to exclude evidence of, 10:261 to 10:285

INTERROGATORIES

Discovery motions, **6:12 to 6:14**, **6:34**

INVESTIGATIVE PURPOSES

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:51**

IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

For correlative topic, see Relevant Evidence

General discussion, **3:1 to 3:27** Admissibility of evidence despite uncontested issue, **3:23**

Admitted or uncontroverted matters, **3:16**

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:123, 10:134

Character evidence, 7:8, 7:50

Collateral issues, 3:17, 3:20

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:4**

Discretion of court, 3:10

Estoppel, matters not in controversy, **3:21**

Exclusion of, generally, **3:1 to 3:27**

IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

—Cont'd

Financial status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:197**

Health or injuries where not at issue, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:159**

Immigration status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:256, 10:257

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:242**

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:23**

Industry custom and practice, 3:11.50

Insurance litigation motions, 12:3, 12:13, 12:31, 12:44, 12:54, 12:63

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:264**

Irrelevant evidence, motion to exclude

general discussion, 3:1 to 3:12 discretion of court, 3:10 exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally, 3:3 to

industry custom and practice, 3:11.50

motion summary, **3:2** no unlimited inquiry, **3:5**

opposing authorities, 3:12

other state's laws, 3:6

outside pleadings, 3:7

prejudicial, 3:8

remoteness, 3:11

speculative evidence, 3:9

suggested motion text, 3:1

supporting authorities, **3:3 to 3:11**

undisputed matters, 3:4

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:23, 10:26

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:221**

Matters not in controversy, motion to exclude evidence of general discussion, **3:13 to 3:23**

Other attorney, testimony of, 8:83

Referee testimony, 8:90

IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE -Cont'd -Cont'd Matters not in controversy, motion Speculative evidence, 3:9 to exclude evidence of Statute violation, motion to -Cont'd exclude evidence of, 10:91 admissibility of evidence Subsequent repairs, motion to despite uncontested issue, exclude evidence of, 10:81 3:23 Tax evidence, motion to exclude, admitted or uncontroverted mat-10:211 ters. 3:16 Uncontroverted matters. Matters collateral issues, 3:17, 3:20 not in controversy, motion to exclude evidence of, above estoppel, unpleaded issues, 3:21 exclusion of irrelevant evi-Undisputed matters, 3:4 Unlimited inquiry, 3:5 dence, generally, 3:15 to 3:18 Unpleaded issues, 3:18, 3:21 motion summary, 3:14 Wrongful death and medical malopposing authorities, 3:19 to practice actions, 11:5, 11:15, 3:23 11:16, 11:22, 11:79 other issues, relevancy to, 3:22 **ISSUE SANCTIONS** suggested motion text, 3:13 Discovery motions, 6:5, 6:17, unpleaded issues, 3:18 6:21 Motion summaries, 3:2, 3:14 JUDGE, ARBITRATOR, Other accidents, claims or MEDIATOR, ATTORNEY lawsuits, motion to exclude OR JUROR, MOTION TO evidence of, **10:55**, **10:59** EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF Other issues, relevancy to, 3:22 General discussion, 8:71 to 8:90 Other state's laws, 3:6 Absence of objection, 8:78 Outside pleadings, 3:7 Attorney as witness Prejudicial evidence, 3:8 opposing authorities, generally, Prior DUI, motion to exclude evi-8:79 to 8:88 dence of, 10:144 supporting authorities, 8:75 Remoteness of evidence. 3:11 Crime or injury, attorney Sample motions testimony allowed to prevent, exclusion of irrelevant evidence 8:86 (immigration status). Extraordinary circumstances, motion for, 3:24 attorney testimony, 8:87 irrelevant evidence (drones), Family law matters, 8:89 motion to exclude, 3:27 irrelevant evidence (insurance as witness, **8:73, 8:90** case), motion to exclude, attorney testifying before, 8:84 3:26 Juror as witness, 8:76 physical conditions not at issue, Lack of prejudice, 8:88 motion for exclusion of, Mediator testimony, 8:89, 8:143 3:25 Motion summary, 8:72 Seat belt, motion to exclude evi-Non-adversarial proceedings, dence of failure to wear, attorney testimony, 8:85 10:111 Opposing authorities, 8:78 to 8:90 Settlement evidence, motion to

exclude, 10:37

Sister state's laws, 3:6

JUDGE, ARBITRATOR, MEDIATOR, ATTORNEY OR JUROR, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF —Cont'd

Related authorities, **8:77**Suggested motion text, **8:71**Supporting authorities, generally, **8:73 to 8:77**

Trial presentation, motion to exclude mediation evidence, 9:74

Uncontested matter, attorney as witness, **8:80**

Value of legal services, attorney as witness, 8:81

Written client consent, attorney as witness, 8:82

JUDICIAL ECONOMY

Trial presentation, 9:69

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Discretion of court, **2:9**Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:61**

JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **5:22 to 5:62**Accident reconstruction evidence, **5:35, 5:62**

Approved tests, **5:47**Battered women's syndrome, **5:43**, **5:54**

Biomechanic evidence, **5:36**, **5:37**, **5:62**

Canine scent tracking unit (STU) test, **5:42**

Child molest syndrome, **5:31**

Confusing statistical evidence, exclusion of, **5:38**

Criminal cases, hypnosis evidence in, **5:56**

Disapproved statistics, **5:39**

Electronic penile plethysmograph test, **5:32**

Employment discrimination cases, statistics in, **5:41**

Exceptions to inadmissibility of hypnosis evidence, **5:57**

JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Hedonic damages, **5:25**, **5:48** Hypnosis evidence, **5:33**, **5:56**, **5:57**

Investigative purposes, polygraph evidence used for, **5:51**

Judicial notice of statistical evidence, **5:61**

Kelly test not required, **5:46**Low speed impact cases, **5:37**Motion summary, **5:23**Negligence cases, statistics in, **5:40**

New scientific evidence, exclusion of, generally, **5:24**

Opposing authorities, 5:45 to 5:62 Polygraph evidence, 5:27, 5:28, 5:50, 5:51

Products liability cases, statistics in, **5:40**

Psychological profiling, **5:60**Psychological tests and syndromes, **5:29 to 5:32**, **5:52 to 5:54**

Rape trauma syndrome, **5:30**, **5:53** Refusal to take polygraph test, **5:28**

Statistical evidence, **5:38 to 5:41**, **5:58 to 5:61**

Stipulation for polygraph evidence, **5:50**

Suggested motion text, **5:22**Supporting authorities, generally, **5:24 to 5:44**

Toxic mold "blood serology test," 5:44

Truth serum evidence, **5:26**, **5:49**Voiceprint identification, **5:34**Weight vs admissibility of statistical evidence, **5:59**

Willingness to take polygraph test, **5:28**

JURORS

Trial Presentation (this index)
Witnesses. Judge, Arbitrator,
Mediator, Attorney or
Juror, Motion to Exclude
Testimony of (this index)

KELLY TEST

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:46**

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:17

Tests and scientific evidence, **5:20**Witness evidence, sample alternative motion, **8:137**

KENNEMUR MOTION

Discovery motions, 6:64 to 6:68

KNOWLEDGE

Notice or Knowledge (this index)

LACK OF FOUNDATION

Foundation, Lack or Adequacy (this index)

LAY WITNESS TESTIMONY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, 8:48 to 8:59

Causation, 8:51

Causation, testimony regarding, **8:140**

Experiments, **8:53**, **8:59**

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:14**

Helpful to clear understanding, **8:57**

Legal opinions, 8:52

Medical malpractice case, 8:58

Motion summary, 8:49

Opposing authorities, 8:55 to 8:59

Opposition motion to exclude, 8:139

Other grounds, 8:54

Perception of witness, 8:55

Sanity, **8:56**

Suggested motion text, 8:48

Supporting authorities, 8:50 to 8:54

LEGAL OPINION BY LAY WITNESS

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:224**

LEGAL QUESTIONS

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:12**, **8:13**, **8:34**

LETTERS, TEXTS, AND EMAILS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, 4:88 to 4:102

Business records exception to hearsay rule, **4:99**

Cumulative, 2:33, 4:94

Email letters, **4:155**

Exceptions to hearsay rule, 4:98 to 4:100

Foundation, lack of, 4:18, 4:95

Hearsay, 4:92

Inconsistent statement, 4:102

Irrelevant, 4:93

Lack of foundation, 4:95

Motion summary, 4:89

Opposing authorities, **4:97 to 4:102**

Other grounds, 4:96

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion, generally, **4:90 to 4:96**

Relevant, 4:101

Suggested motion text, **4:88**

Supporting authorities, **4:90 to 4:96**

LEVEL OF ACCEPTANCE IN SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:17

LIABILITY INSURANCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, 10:20 to 10:33

Admission of fault, **10:32**

Cross-examination, 10:28

Employment, proof of, 10:33

Incidental reference to insurance, 10:30

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:23, 10:26

Motion summary, 10:21

Non-prejudicial reference to insurance, **10:31**

Opposing authorities, 10:28 to 10:33

Other grounds, 10:27

Ownership, proof of, 10:33

Personal injuries, 10:277

LIABILITY INSURANCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 10:22

Relevant to issues, 10:29
Suggested motion text, 10:20
Supporting authorities, 10:22 to
10:27

LIABILITY ISSUE

Immigration status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:258, 10:259

LIABILITY OR FAULT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **10:218 to 10:228**

Admitted matters, **10:222**, **10:223**, **10:228**

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:221

Legal opinion by lay witness, 10:224

Motion summary, **10:219** Opposing authorities, **10:227**,

Opposing authorities, **10:227 10:228** Other grounds, **10:226**

Personal injuries, **10:272**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:220**

Relevance, 10:227

Settlement negotiations, admissions during, 10:223

Suggested motion text, 10:218 Supporting authorities, 10:220 to 10:226

Sympathy or benevolence, 10:225

LIABILITY POLICY PAYMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:7**

LICENSE SUSPENSION

Unlicensed driver, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:103 to 10:105

LIFE INSURANCE POLICY

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:58**

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:4

Prejudicial evidence, limiting instructions, 2:20
Trial presentation, 9:34

LISTS

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:116**

LOCAL RULES

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:10

LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE

Trial Presentation (this index)

LOST POLICIES

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

LOST PROFITS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:241**, **10:283**

LOW SPEED IMPACT CASES

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:178 to 10:183, 10:193

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:37**

MALINGERING

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:18

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:140

MANDATORY SEAT BELT LAWS

Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:118, 10:119

MANNEQUINS

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude. **4:122**

MAPS, MODELS, CHARTS, EXHIBITS, AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, 4:103 to 4:122

Accuracy not disputed, **4:113**Computer databases, **4:117**Demonstrations, generally, **4:120**, **4:121**

Diagrams, generally, 4:110, 4:119
Discretion of court, 4:106, 4:115
Exhibits, generally, 4:108, 4:109
Illustrations, generally, 4:110,
4:119

Illustrative purposes, **4:112**Injury, demonstrations of, **4:121**Lists, **4:116**

Mannequins, 4:122

Maps, models or charts, exclusion, generally, **4:107**, **4:118**Motion summary, **4:104**

Motion to exclude map, **4:163** Opposing authorities, **4:112 to 4:122**

Other grounds, **4:111**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion generally, **4:105 to 4:111**Relevant to issues, **4:114**Sample motion to exclude demonstration, **4:154**

Supporting authorities, generally, 4:105 to 4:111

MATERIAL WITNESS

Non-called witness, motion to exclude evidence of, **8:116**

MEDIATORS

Witnesses. Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

MEDICAL BILLS

Discovery motions, sample motion to exclude, **6:74**

MEDICAL DOCTORS

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude testimony and opinions, 8:138

MEDICAL EDUCATION OR MEDICAL SCHOOL REPUTATION

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:32**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE ACTIONS

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

MEDICAL POLICY PAYMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:7**

MEDICAL RECORDS OR REPORTS

Improper Medical Records, Reports or Bills, Motion to Exclude (this index)

MENTAL AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Discovery motions, 6:19 to 6:22

MENTAL COMPETENCE, LACK OF

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:64**, **8:69**

METHODOLOGY

Witness evidence, sample alternative motion for Kelly hearing, 8:137

MISDEMEANORS

Character evidence, **7:11, 7:58**Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:35**

MISLEADING EVIDENCE

Prejudicial evidence, **Prejudicial Evidence** (this index)

MISUSED TERMS

Trial presentation, 9:59

MODELS

Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

MORAL TURPITUDE

Character evidence, 7:55, 7:67
Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:147, 10:154

MORGANTI DECISION

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:5

MOTION PICTURES

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, 4:12

MULTIPLE HEARSAY

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:124**, **8:131**

NEGATIVE PRESUMPTIONS

Trial presentation, 9:28

NEGLIGENCE

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:137**

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude. **5:40**

Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:119

Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:82

NEGLIGENCE PER SE

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:99**

NEGOTIATIONS

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:40**

NEW SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:24**

NO COMMENT RULE

Privilege not to testify, motion to exclude comment on, **8:102**

NOLO CONTENDERE PLEA

Character evidence, 7:60

NOMINAL RELEVANCE

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:5**

NON-ADVERSARIAL PROCEEDINGS

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:85**

NONASSERTIVE CONDUCT

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:130**

NON-CALLED WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **8:107 to 8:117**

Equally available to testify, witness as, **8:110**

Material witness, 8:116

Motion summary, 8:108

Non-prejudicial reason for unavailability, **8:113**

Opposing authorities, 8:115 to 8:117

Other adequate testimony, 8:112

Other grounds, 8:114

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **8:109**

Sample motion to exclude reference to non-called witness, 8:135

Speculation, comments as inviting, **8:111**

Suggested motion text, **8:107**Supporting authorities, **8:109 to 8:114**

Weight of evidence, 8:117

NON-HEARSAY EVIDENCE

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, **8:125**, **8:129**

Published articles, motion to exclude, **4:76**

NON-QUALIFIED EXPERT

Expert Witnesses (this index)

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:65**, **8:70**

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE —Cont'd

Lack of personal knowledge, motion to exclude witness testimony for, 8:142

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:68

NUMBER OF WITNESSES

Prejudicial evidence, 2:35, 2:43

OBJECTIONS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:5, 1:12

OBJECTS OR THINGS

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, 4:17

OPENING STATEMENT

Trial Presentation (this index)

OPENING THE DOOR DOCTRINE

Character evidence, 7:31

OPINIONS

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:82**

Expert Witnesses (this index)

Improper Medical Records, Reports or Bills, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude testimony and opinions of medical doctor, 8:138

OPPOSING AUTHORITIES

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:265

ORDERS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:19

OTHER ACCIDENTS, CLAIMS OR LAWSUITS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, 10:52 to 10:77

Admissibility of other claims, 10:75 to 10:77

OTHER ACCIDENTS, CLAIMS OR LAWSUITS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Bad faith, 10:76

Dangerous conditions, 10:58, 10:62, 10:67, 10:73

Defective products, 10:58

Discretion of court, 10:66, 10:72

Expert opinion, 10:70

Impeachment, 10:71, 10:74

Irrelevant evidence, **10:55**, **10:59**

Motion summary, 10:53

Notice, 10:68

Opposing authorities, **10:65 to 10:77**

Other claims or lawsuits, 10:63

Other grounds, 10:64

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 10:54

Prior accident evidence, exclusion of. **10:56 to 10:60**

Punitive damages, proof of, 10:77

Relevant to issues, 10:69

Speculative evidence, 10:60

Subsequent accidents, evidence of, 10:61, 10:62, 10:72 to 10:74

Suggested motion text, 10:52

Supporting authorities, 10:54 to 10:64

Unreliable evidence, 10:60

OTHER STATE'S LAWS

Irrelevant evidence, 3:6

OUTSIDE PLEADINGS

Irrelevant evidence, 3:7

OVERVIEW OF MOTION IN LIMINE LAW

General discussion, 1:1 to 1:19

Appellate review, 1:13

Authority for motion, 1:2

Brief, sample of, 1:18

Court record of ruling, 1:11

Description and purpose of motion, 1:1

Distinctions, 1:1.10

Drafting suggestions, 1:14 to 1:17

Exclusion of evidence on court's own motion, 1:6

OVERVIEW OF MOTION IN LIMINE LAW—Cont'd

Filling motions supported by facts, drafting suggestions, 1:15

In limine law and procedure, generally, **1:1 to 1:13**

Inappropriate use, 1:6.50

Kelly v New West Federal Savings, drafting suggestions, 1:17

Limitations on use of motion, **1:4** Local rules, caution regarding,

1:10

Objections, 1:5, 1:12

Order, sample of, 1:19

Preservation of objections, 1:5 Procedural requirements, 1:9, 1:10

Purpose of motion, 1:1

Samples

in limine brief, 1:18

in limine order, 1:19

Scope of motion, 1:8

Succinctness, drafting suggestions, 1:16

Timing of motion, 1:7

Typical use of motion, 1:3 to 1:6

OWNERSHIP, PROOF OF

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:33**

PARTY, EXCLUSION OF

Exclusion of witness from courtroom prior to testifying, motion for, **8:96**

PASSENGER IN AUTOMOBILE

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:128**

PATIENT HISTORY

Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, 4:129, 4:130, 4:137, 4:138, 4:156

PENALTY PHASE

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude. **4:55**

PERCEPTIONS OF WITNESS

Character evidence, 7:24

PERCEPTIONS OF WITNESS —Cont'd

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude. **8:36**

PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS

General discussion, 10:1 to 10:286

Accident Reconstruction and Biomechanic Evidence, Motion to Excluded (this index)

Alcohol Consumption, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Biomechanic evidence. Accident Reconstruction and Biomechanic Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Collateral Source Payments, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Damages. Improper Damage Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Fault evidence. Liability or Fault Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Financial Status of Party, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Health or Injuries Where Not at Issue, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Immigration Status of Party, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Improper Damage Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Liability Insurance, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Liability or Fault Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Other Accidents, Claims or Lawsuits, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS —Cont'd

Prior DUI, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Seat Belt, Motion to Exclude Evidence of Failure to Wear (this index)

Settlement Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Statute Violation, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Subsequent Repairs, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

Tax Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Traffic Citation Evidence (this index)

Unlicensed Driver, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index)

PHOTOGRAPHS

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:182, 10:191

Foundation, lack or adequacy of,

Gruesome or Inflammatory Photographs, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:17**

Motion to exclude cumulative evidence, **2:36**, **2:46**

Prejudicial photographs, opposition to motion to exclude, 4:162

PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Writings and Physical Evidence (this index)

PHYSICIAN'S HABIT OR CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:40 to 11:42.50

PLAINTIFF'S BUSINESS, COMPUTERIZED VALUATIONS

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude, **8:136**

PLEA EVIDENCE

Character evidence, 7:60, 7:73

PLEADINGS

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

"PLOPPING INTO CHAIR," TESTIMONY

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:180

POINT OF IMPACT

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:171, 10:190

POLICE OFFICERS

Exclusion of witness from courtroom prior to testifying, motion for, 8:99

POLICIES

Insurance Litigation Motions (this index)

POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:27, 5:28, 5:50, 5:51

Sample motion to exclude, 5:64

PRECLUDED BY LAW

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:18**

PRECONDITIONING JURY

Trial presentation, 9:4, 9:5, 9:60

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE

General discussion, **2:1 to 2:50**Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:79 to 4:83**

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:122** Appellate review, **2:11**

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE -Cont'd -Cont'd Articles, motion to exclude Emotional bias, motion to exclude cumulative evidence. 2:33 evidence used to create Audiotapes. Film, Videotape or general discussion, 2:6, 2:10, Audiotape Prejudicial Evi-2:21 to 2:28 dence. Motion to Exclude golden rule argument, 2:26 (this index) inflaming jury's emotions, 2:24 **Character Evidence** (this index) motion summary, 2:22 Collateral source payments, poverty as evidence of motive, motion to exclude evidence 2:27 of. 10:3 self-interest as taxpayers, Confusing or misleading evidence, appeals to, 2:25 motion to exclude suggested motion text, 2:21 general discussion, 2:16 to 2:20 supporting authorities, 2:23 to 2:27 limiting instruction, 2:20 Exclusion motions, generally, 2:1 motion summary, 2:17 to 2:50 opposing authorities, 2:19, 2:20 Film, Videotape or Audiotape suggested motion text, 2:16 Prejudicial Evidence, supporting authorities, 2:18 Motion to Exclude (this Credentials, motion to exclude index) cumulative evidence, 2:34 Financial status of party, motion to Cumulative evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:196 exclude or limit Foundation, lack or adequacy of, general discussion, 2:29 to 2:46 4:3 articles, 2:33 Golden rule argument, 2:26 credentials, 2:34 Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to cumulative evidence, exclusion of, generally, 2:32 to 2:39 exclude, **4:40** Health or injuries where not at letters, 2:34 issue, motion to exclude evimotion summary, 2:29 dence of. 10:158 number of witnesses, 2:35, 2:43 Immigration status of party, opposing authorities, 2:42 to motion to exclude evidence 2:46 of, 10:255 photographs, 2:36, 2:46 Improper medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude, rebuttal testimony, 2:41 4:125 to 4:133 repetitive evidence, 2:40, 2:45 Inflaming jury's emotions, 2:24 reports, 2:37 Instructions as to confusing or suggested motion text, 2:28 misleading evidence, limitsupporting authorities, 2:30 to ing, 2:20 2:41 **Insurance Litigation Motions** time-wasting evidence, exclu-(this index) sion of, 2:31 Irrelevant evidence, 3:8 videotape evidence, 2:39, 2:44 Letters, motion to exclude, 2:33 witness testimony, 2:38, 2:51 Letters, texts, or emails, motion to Definition of prejudice, 2:5 exclude, 4:90 to 4:96 Discovery motions, 6:45 to 6:48 Liability insurance, motion to Discretion of court, generally, 2:8 exclude evidence of, 10:22

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE —Cont'd

- Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:220**
- Limiting instructions as to confusing or misleading evidence, 2:20
- Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:105** to **4:111**
- Misleading evidence. Confusing or misleading evidence, motion to exclude, above
- Motion authorities, generally, 2:1 to 2:46
- Motion summaries
 - confusing or misleading evidence, motion to exclude, 2:17
 - cumulative evidence, motion to exclude or limit, 2:29
 - emotional bias, motion to exclude evidence used to create, 2:22
 - prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude, **2:2**
 - waste of court's time, motion to exclude evidence on ground of, 2:13
- Non-called witness, motion to exclude evidence of, **8:109**
- Number of witnesses, motion to exclude cumulative evidence, 2:35, 2:43
- Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:54
- Photographs
 - motion to exclude cumulative evidence, **2:36, 2:46**
 - opposition to motion to exclude, **4:162**
- Poverty
 - evidence, motion to exclude, 2:27, 2:50
 - evidence of motive, 2:27
- Prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude
 - general discussion, **2:1 to 2:11** broad discretion, **2:8**

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE —Cont'd

- Prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude—Cont'd definition of prejudice, 2:5
 - "emotional bias," 2:6, 2:10 motion summary, 2:2
 - opposing authorities, 2:7 to 2:9 suggested motion text, 2:1
 - supporting authorities, 2:3 to 2:6
- Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:143, 10:148
- Published articles, motion to exclude, **4:70 to 4:74**
- Rebuttal testimony, 2:41
- Repetitive evidence, 2:40, 2:45
- Reports, motion to exclude or limit, 2:37
- Sample motions
 - confusing evidence, motion to exclude, 2:47, 2:49
 - cumulative evidence, motion to exclude, **2:48**
- Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:110
- Self-interest as taxpayers, appeals to, 2:25
- Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:36**, **10:46**
- Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:90**
- Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:80**
- Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:210
- Time-wasting evidence. Waste of court's time, motion to exclude, below
- **Trial Presentation** (this index)
- Unlicensed driver, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:106**
- Videotapes. Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Waste of court's time, motion to exclude evidence on ground of
 - cumulative evidence, 2:31

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE —Cont'd

Waste of court's time, motion to exclude evidence on ground of—Cont'd motion summary, 2:13 opposing authorities, 2:15 suggested motion text, 2:12 supporting authorities, 2:14

Witness testimony, motion to exclude or limit, 2:38, 2:51

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:4, 11:21, 11:47, 11:61 to 11:66

PRELIMINARY FACTS

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, 4:4 to 4:7

PREMATURE

Privilege not to testify, motion to exclude comment on, **8:106**

PRESERVATION OF OBJECTIONS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:5

PRESUMPTIONS

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:99**

PRETRIAL DISCOVERY

Insurance litigation motions, 12:47

PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:54**

PRIOR ACCIDENT EVIDENCE

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:56 to 10:60 Sample motion to exclude, 10:284

PRIOR CRIMES

Character Evidence (this index)

PRIOR DUI, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:141 to 10:155**

Arrests and misdemeanor convictions, 10:146

PRIOR DUI, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF —Cont'd

Felony convictions, 10:147 Impeachment, 10:145 to 10:148, 10:152, 10:153

Improper conduct, exclusion of DUI evidence where used to prove, **10:149**

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, **10:144**

Moral turpitude, 10:147, 10:154 Motion summary, 10:142 Opposing authorities, 10:151 to 10:155

Other grounds, **10:150**Personal injuries, **10:279**Prejudicial evidence, **10:143**, **10:148**

Relevant to issue, 10:155
Suggested motion text, 10:141
Supporting authorities, 10:143 to
10:150

PRIOR INCIDENT EVIDENCE

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:16**

PRIOR INJURIES

Sample motion to exclude evidence of, **10:286**

PRIOR SETTLEMENTS

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:39**

PRIOR TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:94**

PRIVILEGE

Discovery motions, 6:47
Testimony. Privilege Not to
Testify, Motion to Exclude
Comment on (this index)

PRIVILEGE NOT TO TESTIFY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON

General discussion, 8:100 to 8:106

Allowable interference, 8:103

PRIVILEGE NOT TO TESTIFY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON—Cont'd

Civil consequence of silence, 8:104

Motion summary, 8:101
No comment rule, 8:102
Opposing authorities, 8:103 to
8:106

Premature, **8:106**Suggested motion summary, **8:100**Supporting authorities, **8:102**Waiver, **8:105**

PRO TANTO REDUCTION OF VERDICT

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:49**

PROCEDURAL REQUIREMENTS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:9, 1:10

PRODUCTION REQUESTS

Discovery motions, 6:15 to 6:18

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:40** Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:87**

PROFILE EVIDENCE

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:24**

PROXIMATE CAUSE

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:129 Lay witness testimony regarding, 8:140

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:93 to 10:95, 10:98

PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILING

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:60**

PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND SYNDROMES

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:29 to**

PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND SYNDROMES—Cont'd 5:32, 5:52 to 5:54

PUBLIC RECORDS EXCEPTION TO HEARSAY RULE

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:87**

Letters, texts, and emails, motion to exclude, **4:100**

PUBLISHED ARTICLES, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **4:68 to 4:76**Cumulative evidence, **4:71**Hearsay, **4:72**Motion summary, **4:69**Newspaper articles, **4:157**Non hearsay, **4:76**Opposing authorities, **4:75**, **4:76**Other grounds, **4:74**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, generally, **4:70 to 4:74**Relevance to issues, **4:75**Suggested motion text **4:68**

Suggested motion text, **4:68** Supporting authorities, **4:70**

PUBLISHED PRECEDENT

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:16

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Financial status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:202**, **10:206**

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:243**, **10:252**

Insurance litigation motions, 12:60

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:77

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, **11:91**

QUESTION OF LAW

Insurance litigation motions, 12:15, 12:65

RAPE TRAUMA SYNDROME

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:30**, **5:53**

REACTION TIME DETERMINATIONS

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:172

REASONABLY CERTAIN DAMAGES

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:249**

REBUTTAL

Prejudicial evidence, **2:41 Trial Presentation** (this index)

RE-DEPOSE EXPERTS

Discovery motions, 6:68

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION

Accident reports, motion to exclude, **4:84**

REFUSAL

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:28**

RELEVANT EVIDENCE

For correlative topic, see Irrelevant Evidence

Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:137**

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:17, 10:18

Film, videotape or audiotape prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude, **4:65**

Financial status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:205

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude, **4:41**

Health or injuries where not at issue, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:162**

Insurance litigation motions, 12:58

Letters, texts, and emails, motion to exclude, **4:101**

Letters, texts, or emails, motion to exclude, **4:93**

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:29**

RELEVANT EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:227**

Maps, models, charts, exhibits, and demonstrative evidence, motion to exclude, **4:114**

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:69

Prior DUI, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:155**

Published articles, motion to exclude, **4:75**

Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:85, 10:86

Tax evidence, motion to exclude, **10:217**

Unlicensed driver, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:107**

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:28, 11:72, 11:75, 11:87 et seq.

RELIABILITY

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:7

RELIANCE

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:169

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:15**

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS

Character evidence, **7:16**, **7:30** motion to exclude evidence of, **7:84**

REMEDIAL MEASURES

Sample motion to exclude evidence of subsequent remedial measures, 10:275

REMOTE AUDIOTAPE EVIDENCE

Film, videotape or audiotape prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude, **4:61**

REMOTENESS OF CONVICTION

Character evidence, **7:57**, **7:68** to **7:70**

REMOTENESS OF EVIDENCE

Irrelevant evidence, 3:11 Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:38, 11:64

REPETITIVE EVIDENCE

Prejudicial evidence, 2:40, 2:45

REPLY ARGUMENT OF MOVANT

Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:100**

REPORTS

Motion to exclude or limit, 2:37

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION

Discovery motions, 6:23 to 6:25

REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

Discovery motions, 6:35

RETAINED EXPERTS

Discovery motions, 6:54

REVIEWS

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:269

SANCTIONS

Discovery Motions (this index)

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

Tests and Scientific Evidence (this index)

SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR

General discussion, **10:108 to 10:120**

Burden of proof, 10:115

Expert testimony, 10:113

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:111

Mandatory seat belt laws, **10:118**, **10:119**

Motion summary, 10:108

Negligence, violation as evidence of, **10:119**

Opposing authorities, 10:117 to 10:119

Other grounds, 10:116

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 10:110

SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR —Cont'd

Reduction of injuries from use of seat belt, **10:117**

Strict liability cases, 10:114

Suggested motion text, **10:108**

Supporting authorities, 10:110 to 10:116

SECONDARY EVIDENCE (BEST EVIDENCE)

Insurance litigation motions, 12:22

SELF-INTEREST AS TAXPAYERS

Appeals to, 2:25

SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, 10:34 to 10:51

Admissible against interest, 10:45

Bias or prejudice, 10:46

Codefendants, settlement with,

10:41, 10:49

Compromise offer, 10:43

Contract issues, 10:47

Impeachment, 10:48

Insurance cases, **10:51**, **12:48**, **12:52**

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, **10:37**

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:223**

Motion summary, 10:35

Negotiations. 10:40

Offer made prior to litigation,

10:42

Opposing authorities, 10:45 to 10:51

Other grounds, 10:44

Personal injuries, **10:281**

Prejudicial evidence, 10:36, 10:46

Prior settlements, 10:39

Pro tanto reduction of verdict, 10:49

Settlement evidence used to show liability, generally, **10:38 to 10:43**

SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd

State of mind, 10:50 Suggested motion text, 10:34 Supporting authorities, 10:36 to 10:44

SEXUAL PREFERENCE OR BEHAVIOR

Character evidence, 7:17

SISTER STATE'S LAWS

Irrelevant evidence, 3:6

SKID MARK ANALYSIS

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, **10:188**

SOCIAL MEDIA, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **4:141 to 4:150**

Authentication, **4:146**, **4:150** Foundation, **4:146**, **4:150**

Hearsay, 4:145, 4:149

Opposing authorities, **4:148 to 4:150**

Prejudicial evidence, generally, **4:143**

Sample motions, **4:160**, **4:161**Supporting authorities, **4:143 to 4:147**

SPECIALTY OR EXPERTISE

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, 8:25, 8:26

SPECULATION OR CONJECTURE

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, **10:168**

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:235, 10:236, 10:247 to 10:249

Improper Expert Opinion, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Irrelevant evidence, **3:9**Non-called witness, motion to exclude evidence of, **8:111**

SPECULATION OR CONJECTURE—Cont'd

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:60**Tests and scientific evidence, **5:9**

SPEED OF VEHICLE

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, **10:173**, **10:187**

STATE OF MIND

Settlement evidence, motion to exclude, **10:50**

STATISTICAL EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:38 to 5:41, 5:58 to 5:61

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:63

STATUTE VIOLATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:88 to 10:100**

Gate keeping provisions, 10:100 Impeachment, 10:97 Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:91

Motion summary, **10:89**Negligence per se, **10:99**Opposing authorities, **10:97 to 10:100**

Other grounds, **10:96**Personal injuries, **10:276**Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:90**

Prior traffic violations, 10:94 Prior traffic violations, 10:94 Protected classes, 10:95 Proximate cause, 10:93 to 10:95,

10:98
Reply argument of movant,

10:100

Suggested motion text, **10:88**Supporting authorities, **10:90 to 10:95**

Traffic citation evidence, exclusion of, **10:92**

STATUTORY LIMITATIONS ON DAMAGES

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:237 to 10:239

STIPULATIONS

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:50**

STOCK TRADING

Internet based evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:268**

STOPPING DISTANCES

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:189

STRICT LIABILITY

Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:114

Subsequent repairs, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:87**

SUBSEQUENT ACCIDENTS

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:61, 10:62, 10:72 to 10:74

SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, 10:78 to 10:87

Impeachment, 10:84

Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:81

Motion summary, 10:79

Negligence, inadmissible to show, **10:82**

Opposing authorities, 10:84 to 10:87

Other grounds, 10:83

Personal injuries, 10:275

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 10:80

Products liability, 10:87

Relevant to issues, 10:85, 10:86

Repair facilities, 10:86

Strict products liability, 10:87

SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Suggested motion text, 10:78
Supporting authorities, 10:80 to 10:83

"SUBSTANTIALLY IDENTICAL" CONDITIONS

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:6

SUCCINCTNESS

Overview of motion in limine law, 1:16

SUGGESTIVE PHOTOGRAPHS

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, motion to exclude, **4:47**

SURGERY PHOTOGRAPHS

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:66, 11:76

SURPRISE CLAIMS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:233**

SURVEILLANCE VIDEO

Sample motion to exclude, 10:274

SURVEILLANCE VIDEOS

Sample motion to exclude, 10:274

SURVIVING SPOUSE

Wrongful Death and Medical Malpractice Actions (this index)

SYMPATHY OR BENEVOLENCE

Liability or fault evidence, motion to exclude, **10:225**

TAPE RECORDINGS

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:10**

TAX EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

General discussion, **10:208 to 10:217**

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:11

Failure to file tax return, 10:213

TAX EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd Failure to pay taxes, 10:277 Improper appeal to jurors as

taxpayers, 10:215
Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 10:211

Medical malpractice actions, 11:86, 11:89

Motion summary, 10:209

Other grounds, 10:215

Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **10:210**

Relevant to issues, 10:217
Suggested motion text, 10:208
Supporting outhorities, 10:210 to

Supporting authorities, 10:210 to 10:216

Wrongful death actions, **10:214**, **11:86**, **11:89**

TERMINATING SANCTIONS

Discovery motions, **6:6**, **6:18**, **6:22**, **6:25**

TERMINOLOGY

Trial Presentation (this index)

TESTIMONY AND OPINIONS OF MEDICAL DOCTOR

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude, **8:138**

TESTS AND SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

General discussion, **5:1 to 5:65**Acceptance of test, lack of, **5:4**, **5:5**

Careless testing, **5:19** Challenging, how to, **5:2.10**

Collateral issues, **5:11**

Conjectural or speculative, 5:9

Discretion of court, 5:14

Experiments and related testimony, motion to exclude, generally, **5:1 to 5:21**

Expert, lack of qualification of, 5:3

Foundation, lack or adequacy of, **4:11**

General acceptance, **5:16, 5:17** Identical conditions requirement, **5:15**

TESTS AND SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Junk Science and Related Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Kelly requirements, outside realm of, **5:20**

Legitimate matters, opinion based on, **5:21**

Level of acceptance in scientific community, **5:17**

Morganti decision, 5:5

Motion summary, **5:2**

Opposing authorities, 5:14 to 5:21

Other grounds, 5:13

Polygraph examination, sample motion to exclude evidence of, **5:64**

Published precedent, **5:16**

Reliability, tests lacking in, 5:7

Sample motion to admit evidence of laboratory testing regarding firearm residue, **10:273**

Sample motion to exclude evidence of polygraph examination, **5:64**

Sample motion to exclude evidence of statistical analysis, 5:63

Scientific procedures not proper, **5:8**

Speculative or conjectural;, **5:9**Statistical analysis, sample motion to exclude evidence of, **5:63**

"Substantially identical" conditions, tests not made under, 5:6

Suggested motion text, **5:1**Supporting authorities, generating

Supporting authorities, generally, 5:3 to 5:13

Tests, experiments and related testimony, motion to exclude, generally, **5:1 to 5:21**

Time consuming, 5:11

Variables, excessive number of, **5:10**

Weight vs admissibility, **5:18**, **5:19**

TEXT MESSAGES

Motion to exclude, 4:159

TEXT MESSAGES—Cont'd

Opposition to motion to exclude, **4:164**

TIME OR DATE

Character evidence, 7:70

Overview of motion in limine law,
1:7

Prejudicial evidence, **Prejudicial Evidence** (this index)

Tests and scientific evidence, 5:11

TITLE AND OWNERSHIP

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:33**

TORT ACTIONS

Insurance litigation motions, 12:35

TOXIC MOLD "BLOOD SEROLOGY TEST"

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:44**

TRAFFIC CITATION EVIDENCE

Sample motion, **10:282**Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:92**

TREATING PHYSICIANS

Discovery motions, **6:55**, **6:57**, **6:63**

TREATISES

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:8 to 8:11, 8:32**

TRIAL PRESENTATION

General discussion, **9:1 to 9:75**Accidental destruction of evidence, **9:25**

Affirmative defenses, motion to bar premature rebuttal to general discussion, 9:16 to 9:20 motion summary, 9:17 opposing authorities, 9:20 sample motion, 9:77 suggested motion text, 9:16 supporting authorities, 9:18, 9:19

TRIAL PRESENTATION —Cont'd

Arbitration evidence and findings, motion to exclude general discussion, 9:32 to 9:37 limitation on arbitration evidence, 9:34 motion summary, 9:33 no hearsay exception, 9:35 opposing authorities, 9:37 other grounds, 9:36 suggested motion text, 9:32 supporting authorities, 9:34 to 9:36

unavailability of witness, **9:37**Bad faith reference to insurance, **9:9**

Bifurcated trial, motion to exclude evidence of damages in general discussion, 9:38 to 9:45 inappropriate matter, 9:45 liability issue relevant to damages, 9:43 motion summary, 9:39 opposing authorities, 9:43 to 9:45 other grounds, 9:42

other grounds, 9:42
policy considerations, 9:41
small overlap approved, 9:44
statutory authority, 9:40
suggested motion text, 9:38
supporting authorities, 9:40 to
9:42

Conclusions of law, terms containing, 9:55

Confusing evidence, generally, **9:54**

Damages. Bifurcated trial, motion to exclude evidence of damages in, above

Dollar amount of damages, preconditioning regarding, **9:5**

Educating jury on law, 9:6
Golden rule argument, motion to preclude general discussion, 9:46 to 9:51
Generally, 9:75
motion summary, 9:47
opposing authorities, 9:51

TRIAL PRESENTATION TRIAL PRESENTATION -Cont'd -Cont'd Golden rule argument, motion to Improper voir dire, motion to preclude-Cont'd prevent-Cont'd other grounds, 9:50 suggested motion text, 9:1 prejudicial evidence, exclusion supporting authorities, 9:3 to of, 9:48 9:7 rejection of golden rule argu-Insurance, bad faith reference to. ment, 9:49 9:9 sample motion, 9:47 Intentional destruction of evidence, 9:26 suggested motion text, 9:46 supporting authorities, 9:48 to Judicial economy, 9:69 9:50 Juror questionnaire, motion to submit Improper terminology, motion to exclude general discussion, 9:66 to 9:71 general discussion, 9:52 to 9:65 "brief duration" cases, 9:71 conclusions of law, terms discretion of court, 9:70 containing, 9:55 judicial economy, 9:69 confusing evidence, generally, motion summary, 9:67 9:54 opposing authorities, 9:70, 9:71 legal questions vs ultimate suggested motion text, 9:66 issue, 9:63 to 9:65 supporting authorities, 9:68, meaning of statute, 9:62 9:69 misused terms, 9:59 Legal questions vs ultimate issue, motion summary, 9:53 9:63 to 9:65 opposing authorities, 9:63 to Limitation on arbitration evidence, 9:65 9:34 preconditioning jury, 9:60 Lost or destroyed evidence, suggested motion text, 9:52 motion to exclude reference supporting authorities, 9:54 to 9:62 general discussion, 9:21 to 9:31 ultimate issue. 9:56 to 9:58. accidental destruction, 9:25 9:63 to 9:65 intentional destruction, 9:26 usurping jury function, 9:61 lost or destroyed evidence. exclusion of, generally, Improper voir dire, motion to 9:24 to 9:27 prevent motion summary, 9:22 general discussion, 9:1 to 9:9 negative presumption, 9:28 bad faith reference to insurance, 9:9 opposition citations, 9:30, 9:31 dollar amount of damages, other grounds, 9:29 preconditioning regarding, prejudicial evidence, exclusion 9:5 of, 9:23 educating jury on law, 9:6 suggested motion text, 9:21 insurance, bad faith reference supporting authorities, 9:23 to to, 9:9 9:29 motion summary, 9:2 suppression of evidence, 9:26 opposing authorities, 9:8, 9:9 tort spoliation of evidence, 9:27 other grounds, 9:7 Meaning of statute, 9:62 preconditioning, 9:4, 9:5 Mediation evidence, sample prejudice, lack of, 9:9 motion to exclude, 9:74

TRIAL PRESENTATION —Cont'd

Misused terms, 9:59

Motion authorities, generally, 9:1 to 9:75

Negative presumption regarding lost or destroyed evidence, 9:28

Opening statement, motion to exclude improper argument in

general discussion, **9:10 to 9:15** motion summary, **9:11** opposing authorities, **9:15** prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **9:12 to 9:14**

sample motion, **9:76**suggested motion text, **9:10**supporting authorities, **9:12 to 9:14**

Preconditioning jury, **9:4, 9:5, 9:60**

Prejudicial evidence golden rule argument, motion to preclude, **9:48**

improper voir dire, motion to prevent, **9:9**

lost or destroyed evidence, motion to exclude reference to, 9:23

Rebuttal. Affirmative defenses, motion to bar premature rebuttal to, above

Sample motions

barring premature rebuttal to affirmative defense, **9:77**

golden rule argument, motion to preclude, **9:47**

jury questionnaire, motion to allow use during voir dire, 9:73

lost or destroyed evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 9:72

mediation evidence, motion to exclude, **9:74**

Terminology. Improper terminology, motion to exclude, above

Ultimate issue, 9:56 to 9:58, 9:63 to 9:65

TRIAL PRESENTATION

—Cont'd

Usurping jury function, **9:61**Voir dire. Improper voir dire, motion to prevent, above

TRUTH SERUM EVIDENCE

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:26**, **5:49**

ULTIMATE ISSUE

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, 8:13, 8:34
Trial presentation, 9:56 to 9:58, 9:63 to 9:65

UNCHARGED OFFENSES

Character evidence, 7:62, 7:75

UNCONTESTED MATTER

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:80**

UNCONTROVERTED MATTERS

Irrelevant evidence. **Irrelevant Evidence** (this index)

UNCOOPERATIVE WITNESS

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:21, 8:35**

UNDISCLOSED WITNESS

Discovery motions, 6:56, 6:57

UNDISPUTED MATTERS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:232 Irrelevant evidence, 3:4

UNFAIR SURPRISE

Discovery motions, **6:46**

UNINSURED MOTORIST RESTRICTIONS

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:238**, **10:250**

UNLICENSED DRIVER, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

General discussion, **10:101 to 10:107**

Lack of prejudice, 10:106

UNLICENSED DRIVER, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

License suspension, exclusion of evidence of, 10:103 to 10:105

Motion summary, 10:102 Opposing authorities, 10:106, 10:107

Other grounds, 10:105
Prejudicial evidence, 10:106
Relevant to issue, 10:107
Suggested motion text, 10:101
Supporting authorities, 10:103 to 10:105

UNLIMITED INQUIRY

Irrelevant evidence, 3:5

UNPLEADED MATTERS

Immigration status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:257

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, 10:231, 10:244 to 10:246

Irrelevant evidence, 3:18, 3:21

UNRELIABLE EVIDENCE

Other accidents, claims or lawsuits, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:60

USURPING JURY FUNCTION

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, **8:22**Trial presentation, **9:61**

VALIDITY OF METHODOLOGY

Witness evidence, sample alternative motion for Kelly hearing, 8:137

VALUATIONS OF PLAINTIFF'S BUSINESS

Witness evidence, sample motion to exclude, **8:137**

VALUE OF LEGAL SERVICES

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, **8:81**

VARIABLES

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude, 8:20
Tests and scientific evidence, 5:10

VEHICLE SPEED

Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:173, 10:187

VERACITY OF WITNESS

Character evidence, 7:26

VICTIM'S CHARACTER IN CRIMINAL CASES

Wrongful death and medical malpractice actions, 11:44

VIDEOTAPES

Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

VIOLENT CHARACTER

Character evidence, **7:63**, **7:76**, **7:77**

VOICEPRINT IDENTIFICATION

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:34

VOIR DIRE

Trial Presentation (this index)

VOLUNTEERING INFORMATION

Discovery motions, 6:65

WAGE PAYMENTS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:10**

WAIVER

Financial status of party, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:207

Privilege not to testify, motion to exclude comment on, 8:105

WASTE OF COURT'S TIME

Prejudicial evidence, **Prejudicial Evidence** (this index)

WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE

Character evidence, 7:75
Foundation, lack or adequacy of,
4:22

Improper damage evidence, motion to exclude, **10:248**

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:59

Non-called witness, motion to exclude evidence of, **8:117**

Tests and scientific evidence, **5:18**, **5:19**

WILLFULNESS REQUIREMENT

Discovery motions, 6:8, 6:32

WILLINGNESS TO TAKE POLYGRAPH TEST

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, **5:28**

WITNESS EVIDENCE

General discussion, 8:1 to 8:143
Arbitrator. Judge, Arbitrator,
Mediator, Attorney or
Juror, Motion to Exclude
Testimony of (this index)

Attorney. Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

Chiropractic treatment, motion to preclude non-chiropractor from giving opinion on necessity of, **8:136**

Computerized valuations of plaintiff's business with alternative motion for *Kelly* hearing regarding validity of methodology, motion to exclude, 8:137

Courtroom, motion to exclude witness prior to testifying, 8:141

Credibility of witness, motion to exclude testimony, **5:66**

Cumulative testimony, motion to exclude, 2:38, 2:51

Exclusion of Witness from Courtroom Prior to Testifying, Motion for (this index)

WITNESS EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Expert Witnesses (this index)
Foundation, lack or adequacy of,
4:13, 4:14

Hearsay Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Improper Expert Opinion, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Incompetent Witness, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

Intemperance habit of witness, motion to exclude, **7:82**

Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

Juror. Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

Lay Witness Testimony, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Mediator. Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator, Attorney or Juror, Motion to Exclude Testimony of (this index)

Medical doctor, motion to exclude testimony and opinions, 8:138

Motion summary, 8:2

Non-Called Witness, Motion to Exclude Evidence of (this index) (this index)

Prejudicial evidence, 2:38

Privilege Not to Testify, Motion to Exclude Comment on (this index)

Suggested motion text, **8:1**Testimony of mediator, motion to exclude, **8:143**

WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, **10:9**

WRITINGS AND PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

General discussion, 4:1 to 4:163

WRITINGS AND PHYSICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Accident Reports, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Adequate foundation. Foundation, Lack or Adequacy of (this index)
- Audiotape. Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Authentication, 4:33
- Charts. Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Conditional admissibility, 4:20
- Definitions, 4:4, 4:25
- Demonstrative evidence. Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Examples of writings held inadmissible, **4:32**
- Exceptions to hearsay rule, 4:35
- Exclusion of evidence, motions for, generally, **4:1 to 4:163**
- Exhibits. Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Experiments, 4:11
- Expert witness testimony, 4:13
- Film. Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Foundation, motion to exclude evidence lacking. Foundation, Lack or Adequacy of (this index)
- Gruesome or Inflammatory Photographs, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Hearsay, 4:29, 4:30, 4:35
- Improper Medical Records, Reports or Bills, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Inadmissibility of evidence, 4:6

WRITINGS AND PHYSICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Inflammatory photographs. Gruesome or Inflammatory Photographs, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Lay witness testimony, 4:14
- **Letters, Motion to Exclude** (this index)
- Lists, 4:37
- Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Medical records or reports.

 BFImproper Medical
 Records, Reports or Bills,
 Motion to Exclude (this
 index)
- Models. Maps, Models, Charts, Exhibits, and Demonstrative Evidence, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Motion pictures, 4:12
- Motion summary, **4:2**, **4:24**
- Newspaper articles, exclusion, 4:157
- Objects or things, 4:17
- Opposing authorities, **4:19 to 4:22, 4:33 to 4:37**
- Photographs, 4:9
- Prejudicial evidence, exclusion, generally, **4:3**
- Preliminary facts, 4:4 to 4:7
- Presence of jury, determination of preliminary facts out of, **4:5**, **4:21**
- Published Articles, Motion to Exclude (this index)
- Secondary evidence, 4:31, 4:36
- Suggested motion text, 4:1, 4:23
- Supporting authorities, generally, 4:3 to 4:18, 4:25 to 4:32
- Tape recordings, 4:10
- Tests and experiments, 4:11
- **Text Messages** (this index)
- Unauthenticated writings, **4:27**, **4:28**
- Videotape. Film, Videotape or Audiotape Prejudicial Evi-

WRITINGS AND PHYSICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd dence, Motion to Exclude (this index)

Weight versus admissibility, **4:22**Witness testimony, **4:13**, **4:14**Writings, motion to exclude, generally, **4:23** to **4:37**

WRITTEN CLIENT CONSENT

Judge, arbitrator, mediator, attorney or juror, motion to exclude testimony of, 8:82

WRITTEN HEARSAY

Hearsay evidence, motion to exclude, 8:122 to 8:124

WRONGFUL DEATH AND MEDICAL MALPRACTICE ACTIONS

General discussion, **11:1 to 11:93**Autopsy photographs, **11:65**, **11:74**, **11:75**

Brown test for excluding nonenumerated benefits, 11:9

Character evidence. Improper character evidence of defendant physician or decedent, motion to exclude, below

Collateral source benefits not enumerated in Civil Code Section 3333, motion to exclude

general discussion, 11:2 to 11:11

Brown test for excluding nonenumerated benefits, 11:9

irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 11:5

limited exception, 11:7

motion summary, 11:3

opposing authorities, 11:10,

11:11

plain language of section 3333, 11:10

prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **11:4**

suggested motion text, 11:2 supporting authorities, 11:4 to 11:9

WRONGFUL DEATH AND MEDICAL MALPRACTICE ACTIONS—Cont'd

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:14

Coroner's inquest verdict, 11:52 Corpse photographs, exclusion of, 11:62 to 11:66

Cumulative evidence, 11:63

Death certificate evidence, motion to exclude

general discussion, 11:45 to 11:58

cause of death evidence, 11:48 coroner's inquest verdict, 11:52 exceptions to hearsay rule, 11:55

exclusion of death certificate evidence, generally, **11:48** to **111:52**

improperly executed records, 11:51

inadmissible opinions, 11:50 insignificant error in certificate, 11:57

liability, facts regarding, 11:49 life insurance policy, action for benefits under, 11:58

motion summary, 11:46

opposing authorities, 11:53 to 11:58

prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, **11:47**

prima facie evidence, 11:54 proof of death, need to show, 11:56

statutory provisions for admissibility, **11:53**

suggested motion text, **11:45** supporting authorities, **11:47 to 11:52**

Decedent's preexisting condition, motion to exclude evidence of

general discussion, 11:12 to 11:18

"egg shell" plaintiff rule, 11:17 irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 11:15, 11:16

WRONGFUL DEATH AND WRONGFUL DEATH AND MEDICAL MALPRACTICE MEDICAL MALPRACTICE ACTIONS—Cont'd ACTIONS—Cont'd Decedent's preexisting condition, Improper character evidence of motion to exclude evidence defendant physician or of-Cont'd decedent, motion to exclude motion summary, 11:13 —Cont'd decedent's character evidence. opposition citations, 11:18 generally, 11:36 to 11:38 prior incident evidence, 11:16 decedent's habit or character suggested motion text, 11:12 evidence, generally, 11:43 supporting authorities, 11:14 to good character, 11:31 11:17 impeachment, 11:40 Earnings evidence, 11:80 to 11:82, medical education or medical 11:90 school reputation, 11:32 "Egg shell" plaintiff rule, 11:17 misdemeanor conviction, evi-Financial and related evidence, dence of, 11:35 motion to exclude motion summary, 11:30 child's earnings capacity, 11:81 opposing authorities, 11:39 to decedent's assets, 11:88 11:44 decedents earnings capacity, physician's habit or character 11:82 evidence, generally, 11:40 earnings evidence, 11:80 to to 11:42.50 11:82, 11:90 prior negligence of physician, exclusion of financial evidence, evidence of, 11:33 generally, 11:83 to 11:85 remoteness of evidence, 11:38 inheritance from decedent, subsequent negligence, 11:34, 11:84 11:41 irrelevant evidence, exclusion suggested motion text, 11:29 of. 11:79 supporting authorities, 11:31 to motion summary, 11:78 11:38 opposing authorities, 11:87 et victim's character in criminal seq. cases, 11:44 plaintiff's financial status, 11:85 Improper expert opinion, motion punitive damages, 11:91 to exclude, 8:38 relevance, 11:87 to 11:69 Inflammatory decedent spouse's earnings capacity, photographs, motion to 11:80 exclude status of party, 10:201 general discussion, 11:59 to suggested motion text, 11:77 11:76 supporting authorities, 11:79 to autopsy photographs, 11:65, 11:87 11:74, 11:75 tax evidence, 11:86, 11:89 corpse photographs, exclusion Good character, 11:31 of, 11:62 to 11:66 cumulative evidence, 11:63 Impeachment, 11:27, 11:40 Improper character evidence of motion summary, 11:60 defendant physician or opposing authorities, 11:68 to decedent, motion to exclude 11:76 general discussion, 11:29 to post-death photographs, 11:71 11:44 to 11:73

cases, 11:44

Gruesome or inflammatory

photographs, motion to exclude, 4:45, 4:53

X-RAYS

WRONGFUL DEATH AND WRONGFUL DEATH AND MEDICAL MALPRACTICE MEDICAL MALPRACTICE ACTIONS—Cont'd ACTIONS—Cont'd Inflammatory decedent Sample motions photographs, motion to collateral source evidence, exclude—Cont'd 11:89 pre death photographs, 11:69, collateral source evidence. 11:70 motion to seclude rehabilitation costs as. 11:92 prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 11:61 to 11:66 life insurance policy, motion to exclude evidence of, 11:93 relevance, 11:72, 11:75 Spouse's earnings capacity, 11:80 remoteness of evidence, 11:64 Subsequent negligence, 11:41 suggested motion text, 11:59 supporting authorities, 11:61 to Surgery photographs, **11:66**, **11:76** 11:67 Surviving spouse, motion to surgery photographs, 11:66, exclude evidence of future 11:76 relationship or remarriage of Inheritance from decedent, 11:84 general discussion, 11:19 to 11:28 Insignificant error in death certifiimpeachment, 11:27 cate, 11:57 irrelevant evidence, exclusion Irrelevant evidence, exclusion of, 11:5, 11:15, 11:16, 11:22, of, 11:22 11:79 motion summary, 11:20 Life insurance policy, action for opposing authorities, 11:26 to benefits under, 11:58 11:28 Medical education or medical parent, remarriage of, 11:24 school reputation, 11:32 prejudicial evidence, exclusion Misdemeanor conviction, eviof, 11:21 dence of, 11:35 relevance, 11:28 Overview. 11:1 remarriage evidence m exclu-Physician's habit or character evision of generally, 11:23 dence, generally, 11:40 to suggested motion text, 11:19 11:42.50 supporting authorities, 11:21 to Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 11:25 11:4, 11:21, 11:47, 11:61 to Tax evidence, 10:214, 11:86, 11:66 11:89 Prima facie evidence. 11:54 Victim's character in criminal Prior incident evidence. 11:16

Punitive damages, 11:91

11:64

Relevant evidence, 11:28, 11:72, 11:75, 11:87 et seq.

Remoteness of evidence, 11:38,