

Table of Contents

PART III. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

CHAPTER 24. UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY DOCUMENTS

A. SELECTED RESOLUTIONS

I. 1958-1992

- § 24:1 Resolution 1348 (XIII): Question of the peaceful use of outer space
- § 24:2 Resolution 1472 (XIV): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:3 Resolution 1721 (XVI): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:4 Resolution 1802 (XVII): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:5 Resolution 1962 (XVIII): Declaration of Legal Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space
- § 24:6 Resolution 1963 (XVIII): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:7 Resolution 2130 (XX): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:8 Resolution 2222 (XXI): Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies
- § 24:9 Resolution 2223 (XXI): Report of the Committee on the peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- § 24:10 Resolution 2345 (XXII): Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space
- § 24:11 Resolution 2453 (XXIII): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:12 *[Reserved]*
- § 24:12 Resolution 2601 (XXIV): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:13 Resolution 2733 (XXV): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:14 Resolution 2776 (XXVI): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:16 *[Reserved]*

- § 24:15 Resolution 2778 (XXVI): Convening of the Working Group on Remote Sensing of the Earth by Satellites
- § 24:16 Resolution 2779 (XXVI): Preparation of an international treaty concerning the Moon
- § 24:17 Resolution 2915 (XXVII): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:18 Resolution 3182 (XXVIII): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:19 Resolution 3234 (XXIX): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:22 *[Reserved]*
- § 24:20 Resolution 3388 (XXX): International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:21 Resolution 31/8: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:22 Resolution 32/195: Tenth anniversary of the entry into force of the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies
- § 24:23 Resolution 32/196: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:24 Resolution 33/16: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:25 Resolution 34/66: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:26 Resolution 34/67: Second United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- § 24:30 *[Reserved]*
- § 24:27 Resolution 35/16: Enlargement of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- § 24:28 Resolution 36/35: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:29 Resolution 37/89: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:30 Resolution 37/92: Principles Governing the Use by States of Artificial Earth Satellites for International Direct Television Broadcasting
- § 24:31 Resolution 38/80: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:32 Resolution 39/96: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:33 Resolution 40/162: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:34 Resolution 41/64: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:35 Resolution 41/65: Principles relating to remote sensing of the Earth from space
- § 24:36 Resolution 41/66: Question of the review of the Convention on Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space
- § 24:37 Resolution 42/68: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 24:38 Resolution 43/56: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:39 Resolution 44/46: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:40 Resolution 45/72: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:41 Resolution 46/45: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:42 Resolution 47/67: International co-operation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:43 Resolution 47/68: Principles Relevant to the Use of Nuclear Power Sources in Outer Space

II. 1993-2002

- § 24:44 Resolution 48/39: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:45 Resolution 48/74: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:46 Resolution 49/34: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space, including the question of the review of the Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies
- § 24:47 Resolution 49/74: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:48 Resolution 50/27: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:49 Resolution 50/69: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:50 Resolution 51/44: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:51 Resolution 51/122: Declaration on International Cooperation in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space for the Benefit and in the Interest of All States, Taking into particular Account the Needs of Developing Countries
- § 24:52 Resolution 51/123: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:53 Resolution 52/37: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:54 Resolution 52/56: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:55 Resolution 53/45: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:56 Resolution 53/76: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:57 Resolution 54/53: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:58 Resolution 54/67: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:59 Resolution 54/68: Third United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space

- § 24:60 Resolution 55/32: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:61 Resolution 55/122: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:62 Resolution 56/23: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:63 Resolution 56/51: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:64 Resolution 57/57: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:65 Resolution 57/116: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

III. 2003-2004

- § 24:66 Resolution 58/89: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space
- § 24:67 Resolution 58/90: Review of the implementation of the recommendations of the Third United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- § 24:68 Resolution 59/65: Prevention of an arms race in outer space
- § 24:69 Resolution 59/115: Application of The Concept of The “Launching State”
- § 24:70 Resolution 59/116: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

IV. 2006

- § 24:71 International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space
- § 24:72 Resolution 61/75: Transparency and confidence-building measures in outer space activities

V. 2008

- § 24:73 Resolution 62/43: Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities
- § 24:74 Resolution 62/101: Recommendations on Enhancing the Practice of States And International Intergovernmental Organizations in Registering Space Objects
- § 24:75 Resolution 62/217: International Cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

B. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS

I. 62ND SESSION

- § 24:76 Resolution adopted by the General Assembly [on the report of the First Committee (A/62/391)]
- § 24:77 Resolution adopted by the General Assembly [on the report of the Special Political and Decolonization Committee (Fourth Committee) (A/62/403)]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

II. 63RD SESSION

§ 24:78 Resolution 63/90: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

III. 64TH SESSION

§ 24:79 Resolution 64/86: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

IV. 65TH SESSION

§ 24:80 Resolution 65/97: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space

V. 66TH SESSION

§ 24:81 Resolution 66/71: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (A/RES/66/71)

VI. 67TH SESSION

§ 24:82 Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (A/67/20)

VII. 68TH SESSION

§ 24:83 Report of the Group of Governmental Experts on Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities, A/68/189 (July 29, 2013)

§ 24:84 Resolution on the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space, A/Res/68/29 (adopted by the General Assembly Dec. 5, 2013)

§ 24:85 Resolution 68/50 on Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities (adopted by the General Assembly on Dec. 5, 2013)

§ 24:86 Resolution 68/74 on Recommendations on National Legislation Relevant to the Peaceful Exploration and Use of Outer Space (adopted by the General Assembly on Dec. 11, 2013)

§ 24:87 Resolution on International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 68th Session, A/RES/68/75 (adopted Dec. 11, 2013)

VIII. 69TH SESSION

§ 24:88 Resolution on the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space, 69th Session, Agenda item 94(a), A/RES/69/31 (adopted Dec. 2, 2014)

§ 24:89 Resolution on International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 69th Session, Agenda Item 94, A/Res/69/85 (adopted Dec. 5, 2014)

§ 24:90 Resolution 69/38 on Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities (adopted by the General Assembly on Dec. 2, 2014)

IX. 70TH SESSION

§ 24:91 Resolution 70/53 on Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities (adopted by the General Assembly on 7 Dec. 2015)

§ 24:92 Resolution 70/82 on International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (adopted by the General Assembly on Dec. 9, 2015)

§ 24:93 Resolution 70/230 on Matters Relating to Activities Under the United Nations Programme on Space Applications in 2016 (adopted by the General Assembly on Dec. 23, 2015)

X. 71ST SESSION

§ 24:94 Resolution 71/28: Developments in the Field of Information and Telecommunications in the Context of International Security

§ 24:95 Resolution 71/30: Conclusion of Effective International Arrangements to Assure Non-Nuclear-Weapon States Against the Use or Threat of Use of Nuclear Weapons

§ 24:96 Resolution 71/31: Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space

§ 24:97 Resolution 71/32: No First Placement of Weapons in Outer Space

§ 24:98 Resolution 71/33: The Hague Code of Conduct against Ballistic Missile Proliferation

§ 24:99 Resolution 71/40: Regional Disarmament (Dec. 5, 2016)

§ 24:100 Resolution 71/41: Conventional Arms Control at the Regional and Subregional Levels

§ 24:101 Resolution 71/42: Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities

§ 24:102 Resolution 71/49: United action with Renewed Determination Towards the Total Elimination of Nuclear Weapons

§ 24:103 Resolution 71/54: Towards a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World: Accelerating the Implementation of Nuclear Disarmament Commitments

§ 24:104 Resolution 71/63: Nuclear Disarmament

§ 24:105 Resolution 71/75: Convention on the Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear Weapons

§ 24:106 Resolution 71/81: Report of the Conference on Disarmament

§ 24:107 Resolution 71/90: International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space

XI. 72ND SESSION

§ 24:108 Resolution 72/77: International Cooperation in the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (Dec. 7, 2017)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 24:109 Resolution 72/78: Declaration on the fiftieth anniversary of the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies
- § 24:110 Resolution 72/79: Consideration of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space

XII. 73RD SESSION

- § 24:111 Resolution 73/6: Fiftieth anniversary of the first United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space: space as a driver of sustainable development (Oct. 26, 2018)
- § 24:112 Resolution 73/91: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (Dec. 7, 2018)

XIII. 74TH SESSION

- § 24:113 Resolution 74/82: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (A/RES/74/82) (Dec. 13, 2019)

XIV. 75TH SESSION

- § 24:114 Resolution 75/92: Continuity of the work of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and its subsidiary bodies (Dec. 10, 2020)

XV. 76TH SESSION

- § 24:115 Resolution 76/3: The “Space2030” Agenda: space as a driver of sustainable development (Oct. 25, 2021)
- § 24:116 Resolution 76/76: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (Dec. 9, 2021)

XVI. 77TH SESSION

- § 24:117 Resolution 77/120: Space and global health (Dec. 12, 2022)
- § 24:118 Resolution 77/121: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (Dec. 12, 2022)

XVII. 78TH SESSION

- § 24:119 Resolution 78/72: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (Dec. 7, 2023)

XVIII. 79TH SESSION

- § 24:120 Resolution 79/87: International cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space (Dec. 4, 2024)
- § 24:121 Resolution 79/86: International Year of Asteroid Awareness and Planetary Defence, 2029 (Dec. 12, 2024)

CHAPTER 25. UN-CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT

- § 25:1 Conference on Disarmament: Draft Treaty on Prevention of the Placement of Weapons in Outer Space and of the Threat or Use of Force against Outer Space Objects (PPWT) (June 12, 2014)
- § 25:2 Letter dated 11 September 2015 from the Permanent Representative of China to the Conference on Disarmament and the Charge d'affaires a.i. of the Russian Federation addressed to the Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the comments by China and the Russian Federation regarding the United States of America analysis of the 2014 updated Russian and Chinese texts of the draft treaty on prevention of the placement of weapons in outer space and of the threat or use of force against outer space objects (PPWT)

CHAPTER 26. UN COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE (UN-COPUOS)

I. IN GENERAL

- § 26:1 COPUOS Report—UN General Assembly 63rd Session
- § 26:2 —National Legislation and Practice Relating to the Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space, February 2, 2009
- § 26:3 Towards a UN Space Policy: An Initiative of the Chairman of UN-COPUOS, June 3, 2009
- § 26:4 United Nations Register of Objects Launched Into Outer Space: Registration Information Submission Form (as of Jan. 1, 2010)
- § 26:5 National Legislation and Practice Relating to Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space, UN General Assembly, January 27, 2006
- § 26:6 Third United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space: The Space Millennium: Vienna Declaration on Space and Human Development (July 19–30, 1999)
- § 26:7 Safety Framework for Nuclear Power Source Applications in Outer Space (May 19, 2009)
- § 26:8 Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 59th Session, A/71/20 (June 8-17, 2016)
- § 26:9 Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space Sixtieth Session (June 7-16, 2017)
- § 26:10 Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 61st session, Vienna (June 20-29, 2018)
- § 26:11 Questions on suborbital flights for scientific missions and/or for human transportation (Dec. 19, 2016)
- § 26:12 Compendium Mechanisms Adopted by States and

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	International Organizations in Relation to Non-Legally Binding United Nations Instruments on Outer Space (Mar. 31, 2017)
§ 26:13	Guidelines for the Long—term Sustainability of Outer Space Activities (Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, June 20 to 29, 2018)
§ 26:14	Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 62 ND Session (June 12 to 21, 2019)
§ 26:15	Decisions and actions by the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and its Legal Subcommittee taken by written procedure, A/75/20 (Oct. 12, 2020)
§ 26:16	Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, Sixty-fourth Session (Aug. 25 to Sept. 3, 2021)

II. LEGAL SUBCOMMITTEE

§ 26:17	Review of existing national space legislation illustrating how States are implementing, as appropriate, their responsibilities to authorize and provide continuing supervision of non-governmental entities in outer space: Note by the Secretariat (Apr. 2–12, 2001)
§ 26:18	Draft Convention of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law on international interests in mobile equipment and the preliminary draft protocol thereto on matters specific to space property: Report of the Secretariat and the Secretariat of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (Apr. 2–12, 2001)
§ 26:19	Practice of States and international organizations in registering space objects, Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, January 19, 2006
§ 26:20	Report of the Legal Subcommittee on its forty-seventh session, held in Vienna from 31 March to 11 April 2008, 18 April 2008
§ 26:21	Schematic overview of National Regulatory Frameworks for Space Activities, Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, March 24, 2010
§ 26:22	General exchange of information on national legislation relevant to the peaceful exploration and use of outer space, Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, March 29, 2010
§ 26:23	Draft report of the Chair of the Working Group on National Legislation Relevant to the Peaceful Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, March 31, 2010
§ 26:24	Report of the Legal Subcommittee on its forty-ninth session, held in Vienna from 22 March to 1 April, 2010
§ 26:25	Revised draft set of conclusions of the Working Group on National Legislation Relevant to the Peaceful Exploration and Use of Outer Space: Working paper submitted by the Chair of the Working Group (Feb. 28, 2012)
§ 26:26	Status of International Agreements relating to activities in outer space as at 1 January 2012 (Mar. 19–30, 2012)

- § 26:27 Draft report of the Working Group on the Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space (Mar. 19–30, 2012)
- § 26:28 Draft report of the Chair of the Working Group on National Legislation Relevant to the Peaceful Exploration and Use of Outer Space (Mar. 19–30, 2012)
- § 26:29 Report of the Legal Subcommittee on its Fifty-First Session, Vienna (Mar. 19–30, 2012)
- § 26:30 Draft model law on national space legislation and explanatory notes
- § 26:31 Draft Report of the Legal Subcommittee on its Fifty-fifth Session, Vienna (Apr. 4-15, 2016)
- § 26:32 Draft Report, Annex I: Report of the Chair of the Working Group on the Status and Application of the Five United Nations Treaties on Outer Space, of the Legal Subcommittee on its Fifty-fifth Session, Vienna (Apr. 4-15, 2016)
- § 26:33 Draft Report, Annex II: Report of the Chair of the Working Group on the Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space, of the Legal Subcommittee on its Fifty-fifth Session, Vienna (Apr. 4-15, 2016)
- § 26:34 Report of the Legal Subcommittee on its fifty-sixth session, held in Vienna from 27 March to 7 April 2017
- § 26:35 The European Space Agency as a mechanism and an actor of international cooperation (Apr. 19, 2018)
- § 26:36 Report of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, Sixty-fourth Session (Aug. 25 to Sept. 3, 2021)
- § 26:37 Coordination of space-related activities within the United Nations system: directions and anticipated results for the period 2018–2019—a United Nations that delivers, 61st session, Vienna (June 20-29, 2018)
- § 26:38 Revised draft guidance document under UNISPACE+50 thematic priority 2. “Legal regime of outer space and global governance: current and future perspectives”: Working paper submitted by the Chair of the Working Group on the Status and Application of the Five United Nations Treaties on Outer Space, 59th Session, A/AC.105/C.2/L.313 (Mar. 23 to Apr. 3, 2020)
- § 26:39 Compendium of Space Debris Mitigation Standards Adopted by States and International Organizations (Apr. 15, 2024)
- § 26:40 Schematic Overview of National Regulatory Frameworks for Space Activities (Apr. 15-22, 2024)
- § 26:41 United Nations, Report of the Legal Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, Sixty-sixth session (May 31 to June 9, 2023)

III. SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL SUBCOMMITTEE

- § 26:42 Technical Report on Space Debris, 1999
- § 26:43 Space debris mitigation guidelines of the Scientific and Technical Subcommittee of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 2010

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 26:44 Terms of Reference for the IADC, October 4, 2006

**IV. INTERNATIONAL INTERDISCIPLINARY
CONGRESS ON SPACE DEBRIS**

§ 26:45 Towards Long-term Sustainability of Space Activities:
Overcoming the Challenges of Space Debris

§ 26:46 Report of the Third Space Debris Congress

V. SPACE CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAS

§ 26:47 Santiago Declaration Punta del Este Declaration

**CHAPTER 27. UNITED NATIONS SECURITY
COUNCIL (UNSC)**

§ 27:1 Non-Proliferation / Democratic People's Republic of Korea

§ 27:2 Joint Statement by the U.S. and Japan Delivered by
Ambassador Robert Wood at the UN Security Council
Stakeout Following Russia's Veto of a Resolution on
Preventing Nuclear Weapons in Outer Space (Apr. 24,
2024)

**CHAPTER 27A. ASIA-PACIFIC SPACE
COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (APSCO)**

§ 27A:1 Convention of the Asia-Pacific Space Cooperation
Organization (APSCO)

CHAPTER 28. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 29. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 30. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 31. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 32. *[Reserved]*

Table of Contents

PART III. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (CONTINUED)

CHAPTER 33. EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY (ESA)

- § 33:1 Towards a Space Agency for the European Union
- § 33:2 European Space Policy
- § 33:3 Convention for the Establishment of a European Space Agency (Sept. 2005)
- § 33:4 ESA Convention and Council Rules of Procedure (Dec. 2010)
- § 33:5 Regulations—ESA Procurement Regulations and Related Implementing Instructions: ESA/REG/001, rev. 4 (Jan. 1, 2016)
- § 33:6 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:7 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:8 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:9 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:10 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:11 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:12 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:13 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:14 *[Reserved]*
- § 33:15 Resolution on Europe’s Access to Space (adopted Dec. 2, 2014): Covering the development of Ariane 6 and Vega C
- § 33:16 Resolution on Europe’s Space Exploration Strategy: Covering ESA’s three destinations for exploration (LEO low-Earth orbit, Moon and Mars)
- § 33:17 Resolution on ESA Evolution: Covering the vision for ESA until 2030
- § 33:18 Regulations of the European Space Agency: ESA Procurement Regulations and related Implementing Instructions, ESA/REG/001, rev. 5 (July 10, 2019)
- § 33:19 ESA Annual Report 2024

CHAPTER 34. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 35. EUROPEAN UNION

- § 35:1 Charter of the European Interparliamentary Space Conference (EISC)
- § 35:2 EU Statement on “PAROS” and Draft Code of Conduct

- § 35:3 Council Regulation (EC) No 428/2009: Setting up a Community Regime for the Control of Exports, Transfer, Brokering, and Transit of Dual-use Items, May 5, 2009
- § 35:4 European Union Export Controls
- § 35:5 Council of Europe, Council Conclusions concerning the revised draft Code of Conduct for Outer Space Activities, 14455/10, Brussels (Oct. 11, 2010)
- § 35:6 European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, The European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Towards a Space Strategy for the European Union that Benefits its Citizens (Apr. 4, 2011)
- § 35:7 Proposed Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Dissemination of Earth Observation Satellite Data for Commercial Purposes (COM (2014) 344)
- § 35:8 Regulation (EU) 2021/696 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL establishing the Union Space Programme and the European Union Agency for the Space Programme and repealing Regulations (EU) No 912/2010, (EU) No 1285/2013 and (EU) No 377/2014 and Decision No 541/2014/EU (Apr. 28, 2021)
- § 35:9 European Union Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/698 of 30 April 2021
- § 35:10 European Commission, Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, The European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Towards a Space Strategy for the European Union that Benefits its Citizens, ST/5814/2025/INIT, OJ L, 2025/538, 24.3.2025, ELI (Mar. 11, 2025)
- § 35:11 Proposal for a COUNCIL DECISION on the signing, on behalf of the European Union, of a broad package of agreements to consolidate, deepen and expand the bilateral relations with the Swiss Confederation, and on the provisional application of the Agreement on the terms and conditions for the participation of the Swiss Confederation in the European Union Agency for the Space Programme, COM/2025/308 final (June 13, 2025)
- § 35:12 Proposal for a REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on the safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union, COM/2025/335 final (June 25, 2025)
- § 35:13 Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, The Council, The European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions a vision for the European Space Economy, COM/2025/336 final (June 25, 2025)
- § 35:14 Commission Staff Working Document Impact Assessment Report Accompanying the document Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Council on the safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union, SWD/2025/335 final (June 25, 2025)—Part 1
- § 35:15 Commission Staff Working Document Impact Assessment Report Accompanying the document Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union, SWD/2025/335 final (June 25, 2025)—Part 2

CHAPTER 36. *[Reserved]*

Table of Contents

PART IV. NATIONAL LAWS AND POLICIES

A. COMMENTARY

CHAPTER 39. THE EMERGENCE OF NATIONAL SPACE LAW

- § 39:1 Scope
- § 39:2 Introduction
- § 39:3 International legal obligations
- § 39:4 Agencies
- § 39:5 Policies
- § 39:6 Registration
- § 39:7 Licensing
- § 39:8 Operational restrictions
- § 39:9 Sanctions
- § 39:10 Liability
- § 39:11 Insurance
- § 39:12 Conclusion

CHAPTER 40. NATIONAL LAWS GOVERNING COMMERCIAL SPACE ACTIVITIES: LEGISLATION, REGULATION & ENFORCEMENT

- § 40:1 Introduction
- § 40:2 International Obligations of States
- § 40:3 State regulation of space activities: an overview
- § 40:4 —The license as a prerequisite to space operations:
 - jurisdictional limitations
 - Technical and financial qualifications of applicants
 - Liability, insurance & indemnification requirements
 - § 40:7 —Environmental protection
 - § 40:8 —Other conditions imposed upon licenses
 - § 40:9 ——License duration
 - § 40:10 ——Pre-Launch requirements
 - § 40:11 ——Operational restrictions
- § 40:12 Registration
- § 40:13 Enforcement
- § 40:14 —Suspension & revocation
- § 40:15 —Fines and imprisonment

§ 40:16 Conclusion

CHAPTER 40A. A TECHNICAL COMPARISON OF THE PUBLIC SSA SERVICES IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

§ 40A:1 Executive Summary

B. DOCUMENTS

CHAPTER 41. ARGENTINA—DOCUMENTS

- § 41:1 National Decree No. 125/95: Establishment of the National Registry of Objects Launched into Outer Space, Buenos Aires, July 19, 1995
- § 41:2 National Decree No. 995/91: Creation of the National Commission on Space Activities, Buenos Aires, May 28, 1991

CHAPTER 42. AUSTRALIA—DOCUMENTS

- § 42:1 Australia Space Activities Act 1998, No. 123
- § 42:2 Australia Space Activities Regulations 2001; Statutory Rules No. 186, April 30, 2004
- § 42:3 Space activities (approved scientific or educational organisations) guidelines 2004, February 3, 2004
- § 42:4 CASA: unmanned aircraft and rockets: rockets AC 101-2(0), July 2002
- § 42:5 Australian Civil Aviation Safety Regulations, 1998 (CASR)
- § 42:6 Maximum probable loss methodology, second edition, Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources, July 2002
- § 42:7 Principles for a National Space Industry Policy (2011)
- § 42:8 Space (Launches and Returns) (General) Rules 2019 (Aug. 26, 2019)
- § 42:9 Space (Launches and Returns) Act 2018, No. 123, 1998 (Aug. 31, 2019)
- § 42:10 Space (Launches and Returns) (High Power Rocket) Rules 2019 (Aug. 26, 2019)
- § 42:11 Space (Launches and Returns) (Insurance) Rules 2019

CHAPTER 43. AUSTRIA—DOCUMENTS

- § 43:1 Austrian Federal Law on the Authorisation of Space Activities and the Establishment of a National Space Registry (Austrian Outer Space Act; adopted by the National Council on Dec. 6, 2011, entered into force on Dec. 28, 2011)
- § 43:2 Regulation of the Federal Minister for Transport, Innovation and Technology in Implementation of the Federal Law on the Authorisation of Space Activities and

TABLE OF CONTENTS

the Establishment of a National Space Registry (Outer Space Regulation) BGBI. II No. 36/2015 (entered into force Feb. 27, 2015)

CHAPTER 43A. AZERBAIJAN

- § 43A:1 Law of the Republic of Azerbaijan On Accession to the “Agreement on the Establishment of the INTERSPUTNIK International System and Organization of Space Communications” (May 21, 2004)
- § 43A:2 Order of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan On Approval of State Program on Establishment and Development of Space Industry in the Republic of Azerbaijan (Aug. 17, 2009)
- § 43A:3 Law of the Republic of Azerbaijan on the Accession to the “Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies” (2013)
- § 43A:4 Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan (Nov. 15, 2018)
- § 43A:5 Decree of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan on establishment of the “Space Agency of the Republic of Azerbaijan (Azercosmos)” Public Legal Entity (Apr. 27, 2021)
- § 43A:6 Charter of “Space Agency of the Republic of Azerbaijan (Azercosmos)” Public Legal Entity (Feb. 26, 2022)
- § 43A:7 Law of the Republic Of Azerbaijan on Accession to the “Convention establishing the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization “EUTELSAT” (with amendments) (Apr. 2, 2022)
- § 43A:8 Law of the Republic of Azerbaijan on Space Activities

CHAPTER 43B. BELARUS

- § 43B:1 Decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus, No. 609 (Dec. 22, 2004)

CHAPTER 44. BELGIUM—DOCUMENTS

- § 44:1 Law on the activities of launching, flight operations or guidance of space objects
- § 44:2 Law of 17 September 2005 on the Activities of Launching, Flight Operation or Guidance of Space Objects (consolidated text as revised by the Law of 1 December 2013 (B.O.J. of Jan. 15, 2014))
- § 44:3 Royal Implementing Decree (Mar. 19, 2008)

CHAPTER 45. BRAZIL—DOCUMENTS

- § 45:1 Administrative Edict No. 27 of June 20, 2001; Brazilian Space Agency: Regulation on Procedures and on Definition of Necessary Requirements for the Request, Evaluation, Issuance, Follow-Up and Supervision of Licenses for Carrying Out Launching Space Activities on Brazilian Territory

CHAPTER 46. CANADA—ACTS

- § 46:1 Aeronautics Act, c. A-2, an act to authorize the control of aeronautics (1985)
- § 46:2 Telecommunications Act, c. 38 (1993)
- § 46:3 Civil International Space Station Agreement Implementation Act (amended July 2, 2003)
- § 46:4 Remote Sensing Space Systems Act, c. 45 (assented to Nov. 25, 2005)
- § 46:5 Remote Sensing Space Systems Regulations (2007)
- § 46:6 Radiocommunication Act (consolidation) (2007)
- § 46:7 Canadian Space Agency Act, S.C. 1990, c.13 (as at Sept. 15, 2025; last amended June 17, 2019)
- § 46:8 Order Designating the Minister of Industry, Science and Technology as Minister for Purposes of the Canadian Space Agency Act, the Canadian Space Agency as a Department, and the President of the Agency as Deputy Head
- § 46:9 Order Designating the Minister of Industry, Science and Technology as Minister for Purposes of the Act (SI/93-229)

CHAPTER 47. *[Reserved]*

CHAPTER 48. CANADA—CASES

- § 48:1 Canada's claim against the U.S.S.R. arising out of the Cosmos 954 incident and the claim's settlement: statement of claim, January 23, 1979; settlement of claim, April 2, 1981; protocol between the government of Canada and the government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (1979-81)
- § 48:2 Spar Aerospace Ltd. v. American Mobile Satellite Corp., [2002] 4 S.C.R. 205 (June 11, 2002)

CHAPTER 49. CANADA—ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES

- § 49:1 Broadcasting Act, S.C. 1991, c. 11 (amended June 22, 2023)
- § 49:2 Broadcasting Regulatory Policy CRTC 2024-121 (June 4, 2024)

CHAPTER 50. CANADA—COSPAS-SARSAT PROGRAMME

- § 50:1 The International COSPAS-SARSAT Programme Agreement (July 1, 1988)
- § 50:2 Canada-International COSPAS-SARSAT Programme Privileges and Immunities Order (2005)

CHAPTER 51. CHILE—DOCUMENTS

- § 51:1 Establishment of a Presidential Advisory Committee Known as the Chilean Space Agency, Supreme Decree No. 338, Santiago, July 17, 2001

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 52. PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA—DOCUMENTS

- § 52:1 China's space activities, 2003-2006
- § 52:2 Regulations governing export control of military goods, October 22, 1997
- § 52:3 Chinese Law: Registration, Launching and Licensing Space Objects, February 8, 2001
- § 52:4 Measures for the Administration of Import and Export License for Dual-Use Items and Technologies, January 1, 2006
- § 52:5 The Missiles and Missile-related Items and Technologies Export Control List, Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Export Control of Missiles and Missile-related Items and Technologies, China's Space Activities in 2006 (China's Space White Paper 2006)
- § 52:6 China's Space Activities in 2016

CHAPTER 53. DENMARK—DOCUMENTS

- § 53:1 Denmark Outer Space Act (May 11, 2016)
- § 53:2 Executive Order No. 552 on requirements in connection with approval of activities in outer space (May 31, 2016)

CHAPTER 54. FINLAND

- § 54:1 Act on Space Activities (enters into force Jan. 23, 2018)
- § 54:2 Decree of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment on Space Activities (enters into force Jan. 23, 2018)

CHAPTER 55. FRANCE—DOCUMENTS

- § 55:1 Statute of the Centre National D'Etudes Spatiales (CNES), Law No. 61-1382 (Dec. 20, 1961)
- § 55:2 Law Relative to Space Operations, Law No. 2008-518 (June 3, 2008)
- § 55:3 Research Institution in Air and Space Matters (Mar. 11, 2010)
- § 55:4 Decree Concerning Technical Regulation Implementing Decree No. 2009-643 Concerning Licenses Issued Relating to Space Operations
- § 55:5 French Space Operations Act
- § 55:6 Decree Regulating the Operation of the Guiana Space Centre Facilities (Dec. 9, 2010)

CHAPTER 56. GERMANY—DOCUMENTS

- § 56:1 Law governing the transfer of responsibilities in space activities, German Space Agency
- § 56:2 German Remote Sensing Law, November 23, 2007

CHAPTER 57. HONG KONG—DOCUMENTS

- § 57:1 Hong Kong Outer Space Ordinance

CHAPTER 58. INDIA—DOCUMENTS

- § 58:1 Remote Sensing Data Policy (RSDP) (2011)
- § 58:2 National space policy overview
- § 58:3 SatCom policy
- § 58:4 Space activities legal framework of India
- § 58:5 A policy framework for satellite communication in India
- § 58:6 Application Format for Registering an Indian Satellite System (July 2016)
- § 58:7 Explanatory Note & Draft Space Activities Bill (2017)
- § 58:8 Draft Space Based Communication Policy of India (“Spacecom Policy—2020”) & Draft Norms, Guidelines and Procedures for Implementation Spacecom Policy—2020 (“Spacecom NGP-2020”) (2020)
- § 58:9 Draft Space Based Remote Sensing Policy of India (“SpaceRS Policy—2020”) & Draft Norms, Guidelines and Procedures for Implementation of Space RS Policy—2020 (“SpaceRS NGP-2020”) (2020)

CHAPTER 59. IRELAND—DOCUMENTS

- § 59:1 Irish Aviation Authority (rockets and small aircraft) Order 2000

CHAPTER 60. ITALY—DOCUMENTS

- § 60:1 Law 23, 25 January 1983 (in the Official Gazette 35, 5 February, 1983): Norms for the implementation for the Convention on International Liability for Damage caused by Space Objects, March 29, 1972
- § 60:2 Italian Space Agency, Agenzia Spaziale Italiana, Strategic Vision 2010–2020

CHAPTER 61. JAPAN—DOCUMENTS

- § 61:1 Law Concerning the National Space Development Agency of Japan, Law No. 50 of June 23, 1969, as Amended
- § 61:2 Law Concerning Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency, Law Number 161 of December 13, 2002
- § 61:3 Policies and Procedures Regarding Satellite R&D/ Procurement, June 15, 1990
- § 61:4 Basic Plan on Space Policy (Jan. 25, 2013)
- § 61:5 Implementation Plan of the Basic Plan on Space Policy (revised FY2017) (Dec. 12, 2017)
- § 61:6 Outline of the Basic Plan on Space Policy (Provisional Translation) (June 30, 2020)

CHAPTER 62. KAZAKHSTAN

- § 62:1 Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan on Space Activities, No. 528-IV (Jan. 6, 2012)

CHAPTER 63. KENYA—DOCUMENTS

- § 63:1 Transforming our world: the 2030 agenda for sustainable

TABLE OF CONTENTS

development: outcome document of un summit for adoption
of agenda (Aug. 2015)

CHAPTER 64. KOREA—DOCUMENTS

- § 64:1 Space Exploitation Promotion Act, Law No. 7538 (May 31, 2005)
- § 64:2 Space Liability Act, Law No. 8852 (Dec. 21, 2007)

CHAPTER 64A. LIECHENSTEIN

- § 64A:1 On the Authorization of Space Activities and the Registration of Space Objects (Oct. 5, 2023)
- § 64A:2 Ordinance on the Authorization of Space Activities and the Registration of Space Objects (Dec. 4, 2023)