

Index

ABA MODEL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:7

ABANDONMENT OF INTEREST ON CLAIMS

Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:14

ABBREVIATED PROCEEDINGS

Administrative appeals. Board of Contract Appeals, this index

ABBREVIATIONS

Footnotes, § 1:7

Text, § 1:7

ABSENCE

Compensated personal absence, accounting for costs of, cost accounting standards, § 9:62

ABSTRACT OF BIDS

Opening of bids, sealed bidding, § 5:15

ABUSE OF DISCRETION

Convenience, termination for, § 20:4

Court of Federal Claims, standard of review, protests, § 7:26

Default, termination for, § 19:11

ACCELERATION

Constructive changes, § 15:29

ACCEPTANCE

Inspection, this index

Sealed bidding, acceptance period, § 5:24

ACCORD AND SATISFACTION

Board of contract appeals, answer, § 23:11

ACCOUNTING

Convenience, termination for, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24

ACCRUAL OF CLAIMS

Generally, § 22:2

ACCURATE DATA

Certification of claim, § 22:7

ACQUISITION COSTS OF MATERIAL

Cost accounting standards, § 9:62

ACQUISITION PLANNING

Generally, § 3:1 et seq.

Competition requirements. Competition, this index

Identifying sources

FAR requirements, § 3:3

market research, § 3:2 et seq.

outsourcing/privatization, § 3:4

required sources, § 3:5

Market research, identifying sources, § 3:2 et seq.

Qualification of contractors, § 3:26 et seq.

Qualified products, § 3:32

ACQUISITION REFORM NETWORK

Internet references, § 2:18

ACTS OF GOD

Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

Excusable delays, standard default clause, § 16:13

ACTS OF GOVERNMENT

Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

Excusable delays, § 16:13, 16:16

ACTUAL AUTHORITY

Government representatives, § 2:22

ACTUAL COST DATA

Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:9

ADDED WORK

Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

ADJUSTMENT

Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

ADMINISTRATION OF CONTRACT

Court of Federal Claims jurisdiction, protests, § 7:17

ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGES

(See Board of Contract Appeals)

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT (APA)

Court of Federal Claims, standard of review, § 7:26

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Costs, § 9:49

ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD

Court of Federal Claims, initial status conference, § 7:22

ADMISSIONS, REQUESTS FOR

Board of contract appeals, § 23:14

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:9

ADVANCE PAYMENTS

Extraordinary contractual relief, § 21:15

Noncommercial items, contract financing, § 10:19

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

ADVERTISING

Costs, § 9:8

Formal advertising. Sealed Bidding, this index

Mass communication media advertising, soliciting sources, § 3:19

Soliciting sources, § 3:19

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Discrimination, § 8:24

Small disadvantaged businesses (SDB), § 8:9

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Board of contract appeals, answer, § 23:11

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Walsh-Healey Act, exemptions, § 8:28

AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT

(See Department of Agriculture)

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Costs, § 9:52

ALLOCABILITY

Cost principles, § 9:6

ALLOCATION OF RISK

Impossibility of performance, defective specifications, § 13:7

ALLOWABILITY OF COSTS

(See Costs)

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Arbitration, this index

Board of contract appeals

generally, § 23:22

basic techniques, § 23:25

evaluating appropriateness, § 23:23

initiating process, § 23:24

Court of Federal Claims

generally, § 24:8

protests, § 7:25

Subcontractors vs. prime contractors, § 25:5

AMBIGUITY

Constructive changes, interpretation of contract, § 15:25

Sealed Bidding, this index

AMENDMENTS

Competitive negotiation, government's solicitation, § 6:7

AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION

Subcontractors vs. prime contractors, § 25:5

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, model terms and conditions, § 26:7

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE

Industry specifications, § 4:15

ANSWER

Board of contract appeals, § 23:11

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:6

ANTICIPATORY BREACH OF CONTRACT

Default, termination for, § 19:9

ANTI-KICKBACK ACT

Generally, § 12:28

APPARENT AUTHORITY

Government representatives, § 2:22

INDEX

APPEALS

- Agency head, appeal by Small Business Administration to, 8(a) program, § 8:10
- Board of Contract Appeals, this index
- Court of Appeals for Federal circuit, this index
- Court of Federal Claims, this index
- District court, maritime cases appealed to, board of contract appeals, § 23:34
- Office of Federal Contract Compliance, equal employment policies, inquiries by contractors regarding right to appeal sanctions, § 8:26
- Socioeconomic Requirements, this index

APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES

- Generally, § 2:3

APPROVAL OF WORK

- Constructive delays involving, § 16:10

ARBITRATION

- Basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
- Board of contract appeals, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
- Office of Federal Procurement Policy (OFPP), § 2:6

ARMED SERVICES

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index

ARMED SERVICES PROCUREMENT ACT

- Generally, § 2:3, 2:6

ARNET

- Generally, § 3:23

“AS IS”

- Government property furnished “as is” clause, subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

ASSAULT BY MOB

- Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

ASSERTING CLAIMS

- (See Claims)

ASSET VALUATIONS

- Business combinations, resulting from, costs, § 9:53

ASSIGNMENT OF CLAIMS

- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

- Differing site conditions, failure to investigate, § 28:14
- Government property, § 14:11, 14:17
- Impossibility of performance, defective specifications, § 13:7

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

- Board of contract appeals, discovery, § 23:14

ATTORNEY GENERAL

- Court of Federal Claims, authority after suit filed, § 24:4
- Immigration law hiring restrictions, § 8:48

ATTORNEYS

- Board of contract appeals, representation, § 23:9

ATTORNEYS’ FEES

- Convenience, termination for, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24
- Equal Access to Justice Act, this index
- Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
- Qui tam provisions, civil fraud, § 12:7
- Small businesses, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:17 et seq.

ATTORNEY WORK PRODUCT

- Board of contract appeals, discovery, § 23:14

AUDIT

- Board of contract appeals, government audit as discovery device, § 23:14
- Commercial item acquisition, government’s right to audit contractor’s books and records, § 3:15
- Costs, this index
- General Accountability Office, this index
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

AUTHORITY

- Contracting officers, § 2:19 et seq.
- Extraordinary contractual relief, § 21:13
- Government representatives, § 2:21

AWARD OF CONTRACT

Sealed Bidding, this index

BACKPAY

Costs, § 9:11
Major Fraud Act, § 12:25

BAD DEBTS

Costs, § 9:9

BAD FAITH

(See Good faith)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROGRAM

Domestic and foreign product preferences, § 23:4

BANKRUPTCY

Bidders, responsibility of, § 5:32
Board of contract appeals, standing of purchaser of bankrupt corporation's assets, § 23:4

BANKS

Preaward surveys, qualification of contractors, § 3:29

BASIC ORDERING AGREEMENT (BOA)

Generally, § 4:33

BEST RESPONSE

Competitive negotiation, proposal preparation and submission, § 6:10

BEST VALUE SOURCE SELECTION

Competitive negotiation, evaluation of offers, § 6:25

BIDS AND BIDDING

Competitive Negotiation, this index
General Accountability Office, review on request of unsuccessful bidder, § 2:3
Mail, bidders' lists, soliciting sources, § 3:20
Sealed Bidding, this index

BILATERAL CHANGE ORDERS

Procedure, § 15:18

BINDING LEGAL OBLIGATION

Sealed bidding, § 5:25

BLANKET PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

Simplified acquisition, § 3:12

BLIND

Committee for Purchase from People Who Are Blind or Severely Disabled, required sources, § 3:5

BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

Abbreviated proceedings
generally, § 23:17 et seq.
submission without hearing, § 23:18
Accord and satisfaction, answer, § 23:11
Administrative judges
generally, § 2:6
decision, § 23:31 et seq.
posthearing briefs, § 23:30
Affirmative defenses, answer, § 23:11
Alternative Dispute Resolution, this index
Answer, § 23:11
Appeal from decisions of. Judicial review, below
Arbitration, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals (ASBCA)
generally, § 2:6
model, procedures of ASBCA as, § 23:1 et seq.
Attorney-client privilege, discovery, § 23:14
Attorneys, representation by, § 23:9
Attorney work product, discovery, § 23:14
Bankruptcy, standing of purchaser of bankrupt corporation's assets, § 23:4
Briefs
abbreviated proceedings, § 23:18
accelerated appeals, waiver of briefs, § 23:20
posthearing briefs, § 23:30
Burden of proof
hearings, conduct of, § 23:28
notice of appeal, receipt of, § 23:5
Changes in contracts, answer, § 23:11
Commercial carrier, service of notice of appeal by, § 23:5
Complaint, § 23:10
Contract Disputes Act, jurisdiction, § 23:3
Contracting officer, copy of notice of appeal to, § 23:5
Corporations, attorneys, representation by, § 23:9

BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

—Cont'd

- Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, exclusive jurisdiction to review, § 23:34
- Decision
 - generally, § 23:31 et seq.
 - judicial review, § 23:34
 - reconsideration, § 23:32
- Decision of contracting officer, appeal to Board of Contract Appeals or suit in Court of Federal Claims
 - final decision, appeal of, § 22:8
 - notification of contractor of appeal rights, § 22:9
- Decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims
 - generally, § 22:13
 - binding election of forum, § 22:15
 - election of remedies, § 22:15
 - practical considerations, § 22:14
 - small claims, § 22:14
- Default, termination for, contesting determinations, § 19:27
- Definition of contractor, § 23:4
- Department of Defense. Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals (ASBCA), above
- Depositions
 - generally, § 23:14
 - abbreviated proceedings, § 23:18
- Discovery
 - generally, § 23:12 et seq.
 - accelerated appeals, waiver of pleadings, discovery, and briefs, § 23:20
 - depositions, above
 - interrogatories, below
 - miscellaneous types of discovery, § 23:14
 - motions, § 23:16
 - prehearing conference, § 23:27
 - Rule 4 file, § 23:13
 - subpoenas, § 23:15
- Dismissal of appeal, notice of appeal, timing, § 23:7
- Disputes process
 - disputes path, § 21:9

BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

—Cont'd

- Disputes process—Cont'd
 - extraordinary contract relief, appeal from CAB's decision not available, § 21:15
- District Court, this index
- Docketing of notice of appeal, § 23:8
- Documentary evidence
 - decision on appeal, § 23:31
 - Rule 4 file, § 23:13
- Executive departments and agencies, § 2:6
- Executive privilege, discovery, § 23:14
- Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
 - discovery, § 23:12
 - hearings, conduct of, § 23:29
- Federal Rules of Evidence, hearings, conduct of, § 23:29
- Freedom of Information Act, discovery devices, § 23:14
- Government audits as discovery devices, § 23:14
- Hearings
 - generally, § 23:26 et seq.
 - conduct, § 23:29
 - location and date, § 23:28
 - posthearing briefs, § 23:30
 - prehearing conference, § 23:27
 - remedies, § 23:33
- Interrogatories
 - generally, § 23:14
 - abbreviated proceedings, § 23:18
- Judicial review
 - generally, § 23:34
 - district court, maritime cases appealed to, § 23:34
- Jurisdiction
 - generally, § 23:3
 - alternative methods of dispute resolution, § 23:23
 - Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, exclusive jurisdiction to review, § 23:34
- Last chance arbitration, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
- Location in Washington, D. C. area, § 2:6
- Mediation and arbitration, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
- Minitrial, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25

BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

—Cont'd

Motions

- generally, § 23:16
- reconsideration, § 23:32

Notice

- alternative methods of dispute resolution, § 23:23
- appeal, notice of, § 23:5 et seq.
- hearing, time and place of, § 23:28

Opinions, § 23:31

Penalties, discovery, § 23:14

Pleadings

- generally, § 23:10
- accelerated appeals, waiver of pleadings, discovery, and briefs, § 23:20

Posthearing briefs, § 23:31

Privileged information, discovery, § 23:14

Production of documents, discovery, § 23:14

Pro se appellants

- generally, § 23:9
- hearings, conduct of, § 23:29
- pleadings, § 23:10

Release of government, subcontractors, appeal rights, § 25:4

Representation, § 23:9

Requests for admissions, § 23:14

Scope of chapter, § 23:1

Senior Deciding Group, § 23:31

Settlement judge, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25

Small claims, decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:14

Speedy decision, accelerated and expedited procedures, § 23:19 et seq.

Standing, § 23:4

Subcontractors, right of direct appeal to board of contract appeals, § 25:4

Summary judgment

- generally, § 23:16
- alternative methods of dispute resolution, § 23:23

Summary trial with binding decision, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25

Taking appeal, § 23:2 et seq.

Telephone conference calls, § 23:27

BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS

—Cont'd

Timing of notice of appeal, § 23:7

Transcript

- hearing, transcript of, decision on appeal, § 23:31
- prehearing conference, § 23:27

Waiver

- accelerated appeals, waiver of pleadings, discovery, and briefs, § 23:20
- hearing, waiver of, abbreviated proceedings, § 23:18

Washington, D. C. area, hearings in, § 23:28

BONDS

Convenience, termination for, loss of bonding capacity, post-termination costs, § 20:23

Costs

- generally, § 9:10
- convenience, termination for, loss of bonding capacity, post-termination costs, § 20:23
- delays, suspension of work by government, premiums, recoverable costs, § 29:7

Sealed Bidding, this index

BONUSES

Costs, § 9:11

BORROWINGS

(See Interest on borrowings)

BRAND NAME OR MAKE

- Describing agency needs, § 4:5
- Material and workmanship clause, § 4:5
- Noncompetitive contracts, item for authorized resale, commercial item, § 3:7

BREACH OF CONTRACT

Contractor claims, § 22:2

BREAKDOWN OF EQUIPMENT

Excusable delays, § 16:20

BRIBERY STATUTE

Generally, § 12:31

BRIEFS

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index
- Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 24:20

INDEX

BUDGETS

Congressional hearings, § 2:4

BUNDLING

Describing agency needs, § 4:6

Small businesses, § 8:16

BURDEN OF PROOF

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Civil False Claims Act, § 12:3

Claims, litigation of, § 22:2

Court of Federal Claims, this index

Default, Termination for, this index

Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

Excusable delays, § 16:14

Government property, burden of contractor, limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18

Small businesses, government position not substantially justified, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:20

Substantial performance, construction contracts, § 13:13

Warranties, express warranties, § 18:26

BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS

Compensation incidental to, costs, § 9:11

BUSINESS COSTS

Generally, § 9:46

BUSINESS DIRECTORIES

Qualification of contractors, preaward surveys, § 3:29

BUSINESS PRACTICES

Default, termination for, § 19:6

BUSINESS UNIT

General and administrative expenses, cost accounting standards, allocation to final cost objectives, § 9:62

BUY AMERICAN ACT

Generally, § 8:33

BUY-INS

Qualification of contractors, § 3:30

BYRD AMENDMENT

Lobbying restrictions, § 12:36

CANCELLATION

Convenience, Termination for, this index

Default, Termination for, this index

Discrimination, § 8:26

CANCELLATION—Cont'd

Ethical considerations, enforcement, cancelling contracts, § 12:40

Government's solicitation, competitive negotiation, § 6:8

Sealed bidding, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:6, 5:7

CAPITAL COST OF MONEY

Generally, § 9:14

CAPITALIZATION OF TANGIBLE ASSETS

Cost accounting standards, § 9:62

CARIBBEAN BASIN, TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT

Generally, § 8:38

CARIBBEAN BASIN ECONOMIC RECOVERY ACT

Generally, § 8:38

CASES

Footnotes, § 1:6

CATALOGUE NUMBER

Material and workmanship clause, § 4:5

CENTRAL CONTRACTOR REGISTRATION

Internet, § 3:23

CERTIFICATES OF COMPETENCY

Small businesses, § 8:8

CERTIFICATION

Claim, certification of, § 22:7

Commercial item acquisition, § 3:15

CHANGES

Authority to issue

generally, § 15:6

constructive notice, non-contracting officers, § 15:7

implied authority, non-contracting officers, § 15:7

non-contracting officers, § 15:7

scope of contract, changes outside, § 15:8

Board of contract appeals, answer, § 23:11

Commercial Item Acquisition, this index

Competitive negotiation, government's solicitation, § 6:7, 6:8

Construction Contracts, this index

CHANGES—Cont'd

Constructive Changes, this index
 Constructive notice, non-contracting officers, authority to issue changes, § 15:7
 Contractor claims, § 22:2
 Convenience, termination for, partial terminations, recovery by contractor, § 20:31
 Cost-reimbursement contracts, standard changes clauses, § 15:4
 Default, termination for, contesting determinations, § 19:28
 Delays, constructive delays involving changes, § 16:7
 Duty of contractor to proceed generally, § 15:9
 failure to proceed, effect of, § 15:10
 notice, failure to proceed, § 15:10
 Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index
 Formal change orders generally, § 15:14
 bilateral change orders, procedure, § 15:18
 commercial item contracts, procedure, § 15:20
 contractor-proposed changes, origination, § 15:15
 Department of Defense, § 15:16
 government-originated changes, origination, § 15:16
 origination, § 15:15, 15:16
 procedure, § 15:20
 timing, procedure, § 15:20
 unilateral change orders, procedure, § 15:19
 Government property, suitability of data and informations clause, § 14:11
 Implied authority, non-contracting officers, § 15:7
 Non-contracting officers, authority to issue changes, § 15:7
 Scope of chapter, § 15:1
 Scope of contract, changes outside, authority to issue changes, § 15:8
 Standard changes clauses generally, § 15:2
 commercial item contracts, § 15:5
 construction contracts, fixed-price contracts, § 15:3
 cost-reimbursement contracts, § 15:4

CHANGES—Cont'd

Standard changes clauses—Cont'd
 final payment, fixed-price contracts, § 15:3
 fixed-price contracts, § 15:3
 limitation of cost, cost-reimbursement contracts, § 15:4
 limitation of funds, cost-reimbursement contracts, § 15:4
 Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
 Value engineering generally, § 15:11
 abuse of discretion by contracting officer, § 15:13
 administration, § 15:13
 change proposals, § 15:12
 Contract Disputes Act, § 15:13
 disputes process, Contract Disputes Act, § 15:13

CHECKLIST

Proposal preparation and submission, checklist of minimum tasks, § 6:9

CICA

(See Competition in Contracting Act of 1984 (CICA))

CIVIL ACTIONS

Costs, § 9:49

CIVIL FALSE CLAIMS ACT

Generally, § 12:3

CIVILIAN AGENCIES

Supplies, services, and construction, § 2:17

CIVILIAN AGENCY ACQUISITION (CAA) COUNCIL

Generally, § 2:6

CIVIL SANCTIONS AND PENALTIES

Corruption, this index
 Fraud, this index

CLAIMS

Accrual of claims, § 22:2
 Accurate data, certification of claim, § 22:7
 Asserting claims generally, § 22:3
 claim certification, § 22:7
 definition of claim, § 22:5

INDEX

CLAIMS—Cont'd

- Asserting claims—Cont'd
 - early notice to contracting officer, § 22:4
 - sum certain, § 22:6
- Board of Contract Appeals, this index
- Breach of contract by government, contractor claims, § 22:2
- Burden of proof, litigation of claims, § 22:2
- Certification of claim, disputes clause, § 22:7
- Changes, contractor claims, § 22:2
- Civil False Claims Act, civil fraud, § 12:3
- Complete data, certification of claim, § 22:7
- Contracting officer's decision. Decision of contracting officer, below
- Contractor claims vs. government claims, § 22:2
- Convenience settlement proposals as, § 22:5
- Cost accounting standards, failure to comply with, claims by government, § 22:2
- Cost accounting standards, failure to comply with, government claims, § 22:2
- Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:15 et seq.
- Decision of contracting officer
 - generally, § 22:8
 - appeal to board of contract appeals or suit in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:8, 22:9
 - content, § 22:9
 - delivery, § 22:11
 - duty of contractor to proceed, § 22:12
 - jurisdictional prerequisite, § 22:8
 - setoff, § 22:8
 - timing, § 22:10
- Decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:13 et seq.
- Definitions, § 12:3, 12:15; 22:5
- Disputes clause
 - certification of claim, § 22:7
 - contractor's duty to proceed, § 22:12
 - definition of claim, § 22:5
- Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

CLAIMS—Cont'd

- Good faith
 - certification of claim, § 22:7
 - estimate, sum certain, § 22:6
- Limitations of time for submission of claims, § 22:2
- Liquidated damages, government claims, § 22:2
- Notice, this index
- Overpayments to contractor, government claims, § 22:2
- Preparation costs, equitable adjustment claims, § 17:12
- Reduction in contract price, government claims, § 22:2
- Reimbursement of excessive costs caused by defective performance, government claims, § 22:2
- Scope of chapter, § 22:1
- Sum certain, § 22:6
- Suspension of work, contractor claims, § 22:2
- Termination for convenience settlement proposal as claim, § 22:5
- Time
 - decision of contracting officer, § 22:10
 - submission of claims, time for, § 22:2
- Voucher, invoice, or other routine request for payment as not claim, disputes clause, § 22:5

CLAIMS COURT

- Renamed Court of Federal Claims, § 24:2

CLARIFICATION

- Postsubmission exchanges, competitive negotiation, § 6:16

CLARITY REQUIREMENT

- Design vs. performance specifications, § 4:11

CLEANING UP CLAUSE

- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE STANDARD

- Court of Federal Claims, injunctions, protests, § 7:27

CLEARLY ERRONEOUS STANDARD

- Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 7:26

CLERICAL ERRORS

- Competitive Negotiation, this index
- Sealed bids, preaward mistakes, § 5:34 et seq.

CLINGER-COHEN ACT OF 1996

- Commercial item acquisition, § 3:15
- Government-wide acquisition contracts (GWACs), § 4:32
- Market research, § 3:2

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS

- Federal Acquisition Regulation Structure, § 2:12

COMMENTS

- Agency requirements, comments on, describing agency needs, § 4:2
- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), opportunity of offerors to comment on requirements or recommend tailoring, § 4:3

COMMERCE BUSINESS DAILY (CBD)

- Competitive negotiation, publicizing procurement, § 6:6
- Qualified products, synopses, § 3:32
- Soliciting sources, § 3:119

COMMERCIAL BRIBES

- Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:28

COMMERCIAL ITEM ACQUISITION

- Generally, § 3:15 et seq.
- Changes
 - formal change orders, § 15:20
 - standard changes clauses, § 15:5
- Clinger-Cohen Act of 1996, § 3:15
- Contract financing, § 10:22-10:24
- Contract terms, § 3:18
- Convenience, Termination for, this index
- Cost accounting standards, § 3:15; 9:55
- Default, Termination for, this index
- Definitions, § 3:16
- Describing agency needs, § 4:2
- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 3:15
- Firm fixed-price contracts (FFP), § 3:18
- Fixed-price with economic price adjustment, § 3:18
- Inspection, § 3:18
- Market Research, this index
- Procedures
 - generally, § 3:17

COMMERCIAL ITEM ACQUISITION

—Cont'd

- Procedures—Cont'd
 - formal change orders, § 15:20 et seq.
- Purchase financing, § 10:22-10:24
- Sealed Bidding, this index
- Simplified acquisition, § 3:15; 3:15 et seq.
- Subcontracts, government control, contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
- Technical data and computer software, DFARS coverage, § 11:18, 11:19
- Truth in Negotiations Act (TINA), this index
- Walsh-Healey Act, exemptions, § 8:28
- Warranties, § 18:28

COMMERCIAL MARKET

- Market acceptance, § 4:4

COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Costs, contracts with commercial organizations, § 9:3

COMMERCIAL SOURCES

- Generally, § 3:5

COMMON LAW OFFSET

- Contract payment, government remedies, § 10:11

COMPENSABLE DELAYS

- (See Delays)

COMPETITION

- Full and open competition, § 3:6; 6:2
- Other than full and open competition, § 3:7
- Price competition, contract types, § 4:17
- Truth in Negotiations Act, adequate price competition, exceptions and waivers, § 9:67

COMPETITION IN CONTRACTING ACT OF 1984 (CICA)

- Full and open competition, § 3:6; 6:2
- Protests, Comptroller General, § 7:5
- Sealed bidding, § 3:8; 5:1

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

- Amendments, government's solicitation, § 6:7
- Best response, proposal preparation and submission, § 6:10

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

—Cont'd

- Best value source selection, evaluation of offers, § 6:25
- Bid. Proposal preparation and submission, below
- Cancellation, government's solicitation, § 6:8
- Changes, government's solicitation, § 6:7, 6:8
- Checklist of minimum tasks, proposal preparation and submission, § 6:9
- Clarifications, postsubmission exchanges, § 6:16
- Clerical errors
 - award without discussions, § 6:18
 - government-offeror exchanges of information, § 6:16
- Commerce Business Daily, publicizing procurement, § 6:6
- Competition in Contracting Act requirement of full and open competition, § 6:2
- Competitive range
 - best response, proposal preparation and submission, § 6:10
 - Court of Federal Claims, protests, request for final revisions from all offerors within, standard of review, § 7:26
 - discussions, § 6:19
 - government-offeror exchanges of information, § 6:12, 6:16
- Conditions permitting use, § 6:2
- Constructive notice, government's solicitation, § 6:6
- Contracting officer
 - discretion, cancellation, government's solicitation, § 6:8
 - good judgment in selecting competitive procedure, § 6:2
 - past performance of contractor, discretion, § 6:26
 - preproposal conferences, § 6:14
 - specific authority under which contract to be awarded, § 6:1
- Corrective action, § 6:30
- Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:55
- Debriefings. Notices and debriefings, below

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

—Cont'd

- Defective specification, cancellation, government's solicitation, § 6:8
- Discussions
 - award without discussions, § 6:18
 - competitive range, § 6:19
 - contractor responsibility, competitive range, § 6:19
 - determining competitive range, § 6:20
 - past performance, § 6:18, 6:22
 - responsiveness-responsibility relationship, competitive range, § 6:21
 - revisions of proposals, § 6:23
 - scope of, § 6:22
- Electronic commerce
 - publicizing procurement, § 6:6
 - timeliness in submission of initial proposal, § 6:11
- Evaluation of offers
 - best value source selection, § 6:25
 - evaluation factors, § 6:24
 - past performance of contractor, § 6:26
 - request for proposal must disclose evaluation factors, § 6:24
 - tradeoff process, best value source selection, § 6:25
- Exchanges of information. Government-offeror exchanges of information, below
- Facsimile, timeliness in submission of initial proposal, § 6:11
- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 3:8
- Fixed-price contracts
 - government property, § 14:17, 14:18
 - impracticality of, § 4:17
- Government-offeror exchanges of information
 - generally, § 6:12
 - clarifications, postsubmission exchanges, § 6:16
 - clerical errors, postsubmission exchanges, § 6:16
 - competitive range, § 6:12, 6:16
 - market research, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 - oral presentation by offerors, § 6:15
 - postsubmission exchanges, § 6:16
 - pre-competitive range communications, § 6:17

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

—Cont'd

Government-offeror exchanges of information—Cont'd
 preproposal conferences, § 6:14
 presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 prior to submission of offers, § 6:14
 public hearings, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 site visits, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 small business conferences, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 Government's solicitation
 generally, § 6:3
 amendments, § 6:7
 cancellation, § 6:8
 changes, cancellation, § 6:8
 Commerce Business Daily, publicizing procurement, § 6:6
 constructive notice of, § 6:6
 contracting officer discretion, cancellation, § 6:8
 defective specific specification, cancellation, § 6:8
 mailing lists, publicizing procurement, § 6:6
 publicizing procurement, § 6:6
 requests for information, § 6:4
 requests for proposals, § 6:4
 requests for quotations, § 6:4
 standard forms, § 6:5
 time of the essence, amendments, § 6:7
 Mail, timeliness in submission of initial proposal, § 6:11
 Mailing lists, publicizing procurement, § 6:6
 Market research, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 Notices and debriefings
 generally, § 6:27 et seq.
 filing deadlines, protests, Comptroller General, § 7:6
 postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
 preaward notices and debriefings, § 6:28
 Oral presentation by offerors, government-offeror exchanges of information, § 6:15

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

—Cont'd

Overhead rates, postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
 Past performance
 contracting officer, discretion, § 6:26
 default, termination for, § 6:26
 discussions, § 6:18, 6:22
 evaluation of offers, § 6:26
 postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
 terminations for default, § 6:26
 Postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
 Postsubmission exchanges, § 6:16
 Preaward notices and debriefings, § 6:28
 Pre-competitive range communications, § 6:17
 Preproposal conferences, § 6:14
 Presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 Presumption of prejudice, past performance of contractor information, § 6:26
 Proposal preparation and submission
 generally, § 6:9
 best response, § 6:10
 checklist of minimum tasks, § 6:9
 competitive range, best response, § 6:10
 timeliness, § 6:11
 Public hearings, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 Publicizing procurement
 electronic commerce, § 6:6
 government's solicitation, § 6:6
 Requests for information, government's solicitation, § 6:4
 Requests for proposals
 evaluation factors must be disclosed, § 6:24
 government's solicitation, § 6:4
 Requests for quotations, government's solicitation, § 6:4
 Responsiveness-responsibility relationship, competitive range, discussions, § 6:21
 Revisions of proposals, discussions, § 6:23
 Scope of chapter, § 6:1
 Service contracts, negotiated or sealed-bid, government property, § 14:18

INDEX

COMPETITIVE NEGOTIATION

—Cont'd

- Site visits, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
- Small businesses
 - conferences, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
 - subcontracting, § 8:11
- Solicitation by government.
 - Government's solicitation, above
- Standard forms, government's solicitation, § 6:5
- Terminations for default, past performance of contractor, § 6:26
- Time
 - initial proposal, submission of, electronic commerce, § 6:11
 - postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
 - preaward notices and debriefings, § 6:28
 - proposal preparation and submission, § 6:11
- Time of the essence, amendments, government's solicitation, § 6:7
- Tradeoff process, best value source selection, evaluation of offers, § 6:25
- Trade secrets, postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29
- Truth in Negotiations Act, applicability, § 9:63

COMPETITIVE RANGE

(See Competitive negotiation)

COMPLAINT

- Board of contract appeals, § 23:10
- Court of Federal Claims, this index
- Qui tam provisions, § 12:7

COMPLETE DATA

- Certification of claim, § 22:7

COMPLETENESS

- Sealed bidding, § 5:27

COMPLETION OF WORK

- Default, termination for, excess costs of repurchase, government remedies, § 19:21

COMPTROLLER GENERAL

- Protests, this index

COMPUTER SOFTWARE

(See Technical Data and Computer Software)

CONFERENCES

- Costs, § 9:46
- Presolicitation exchanges, competitive negotiation, small businesses, § 6:13

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

- Administrative and civil sanctions, cancelling contract, § 12:42
- Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:32

CONGRESS

- Appropriations Committees, role of, § 2:4
- Framework of procurement process, § 2:4

CONSENT

- Subcontract, government control, § 25:8

CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES

- Civil False Claims Act, § 12:3

CONSISTENCY

- Cost Accounting Standards, this index

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

- Basics
 - design of structures, § 27:2
 - overview, § 27:2
 - scope of chapter, § 27:1
 - specifications and drawings for construction clause, § 27:2
 - supply contracts compared, below
- Bonds, supply contracts compared, § 27:8
- Buy American Act, § 8:33
- Changes
 - delays in issuing change orders, constructive suspension of work by government, § 29:4
 - fixed-price contracts, standard changes clauses, § 15:3
- Concurrent delays, limitations on recovery, suspension of work by government, § 29:9
- Constructive suspensions of work by government, § 29:4
- Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act. Work Hours Act, below
- Costs recoverable, delays, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Critical path method, limitations on recovery, suspension of work by

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

—Cont'd

- government, § 29:10
- Davis-Bacon Act
 - generally, § 30:2 et seq.
 - administration and enforcement, § 30:16
 - compliance monitoring, § 30:10
 - contractor obligations, § 30:5
 - coverage, § 30:3
 - determination of prevailing wage rate, § 30:4
 - enforceability, § 30:6 et seq.
 - fringe benefits, enforceability, § 30:8
 - sanctions, § 30:9
 - wage payments, enforceability, § 30:7
 - wage schedule, enforceability, § 30:6
- Default termination, supply contracts compared, § 27:11
- Delays
 - excusable delays, below
 - liquidated damages, relief from, § 29:24
 - scope of chapter, § 29:1
 - suspension of work by government
 - generally, § 29:2
 - administration of contract by government, delay caused by, constructive suspensions, § 29:4
 - adverse weather conditions, increased costs of performing under, § 29:7
 - available, delay in making site available, constructive suspensions, § 29:4
 - change orders, delay in issuing, constructive suspensions, § 29:4
 - constructive suspensions, § 29:4 et seq.
 - costs recoverable, § 29:7
 - critical path method, limitations on recovery, § 29:10
 - fault of government, constructive suspensions, § 29:5
 - idle time, recoverable costs, § 29:7
 - insurance and bond premiums, recoverable costs, § 29:7
 - interest on borrowings, recoverable costs, § 29:7
 - labor and materials, increased costs of, § 29:7

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

—Cont'd

- Delays—Cont'd
 - suspension of work by government
 - Cont'd
 - loss of efficiency, recoverable costs, § 29:7
 - notice and claim requirements, limitations on recovery, § 29:8
 - ordered suspensions, § 29:3
 - overhead, recoverable costs, § 29:7
 - unreasonable delay, constructive suspensions, § 29:6
 - weather
 - excusable delays, § 29:12
 - suspension of work by government, increased costs of performing under adverse weather conditions, § 29:7
- Design of structures, § 27:2
- Excusable delays
 - generally, § 29:11 et seq.
 - another contractor, acts of, standard default (fixed-price construction) clause, § 29:16
 - labor delays, § 29:13
 - labor shortages, § 29:14
 - liquidated damages, relief from, § 29:24
 - other contractor, acts of, § 29:16
 - strikes, § 29:13
 - subcontractor delays, § 29:15
 - weather delays, § 29:12
- Fiscal constraints, supply contracts compared, § 27:12
- Fixed-price contract clauses
 - contract payments, § 10:3
 - standard changes clauses, § 15:3
- Foreign countries, construction in, § 30:20
- Government control, § 27:5
- Idle time, recoverable costs, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Inspection, this index
- Insurance and bond premiums, recoverable costs, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Interest on borrowings, recoverable costs, suspension of work by government, § 29:7

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

—Cont'd

- Invitation for bids (IFB), standard forms, § 5:3
- Labor and materials, increased costs of, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Labor delays, excusable delays, § 29:13
- Labor shortages, excusable delays, § 29:14
- Labor standards
 - Davis-Bacon Act, above scope of chapter, § 30:1
 - Work Hours Act, below
- Labor standards, supply contracts compared, § 27:9
- Liquidated damages
 - generally, § 29:17 et seq.
 - delays, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:24
 - difficulty in estimating loss, enforceability, § 29:23
 - enforceability, § 29:21
 - excusable and concurrent delays, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:27
 - measuring damages period, standard contract clause, § 29:19
 - mitigation, duty, § 29:25
 - rate of liquidated damages, standard contract clause, § 29:20
 - reasonableness of forecast, enforceability, § 29:22
 - relief from, § 29:24
 - remission by Treasury Secretary or Agency Head, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:28
 - standard contract clause, § 29:18
 - substantial completion, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:26
- Loss of efficiency, recoverable costs, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Mitigation of damages, liquidated damages, § 29:25
- Notice and claim requirements, limitations on recovery, suspension of work by government, § 29:8
- Ordered suspensions by government, delays, § 29:3
- Other contractor, acts of, excusable delays, § 29:16

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

—Cont'd

- Overhead, recoverable costs, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Overview, § 27:2
- Patent indemnity clause, § 11:9
- Scope of chapter, § 27:1
- Sealed Bidding, this index
- Service contracts compared, § 27:13
- Specifications and drawings for construction clause, § 27:2
- Standard clause, liquidated damages, § 29:18
- Standard forms, sealed bidding, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:3
- Strikes, excusable delays, § 29:13
- Subcontractor delays, excusable delays, § 29:15
- Substantial completion, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:26
- Substantial performance, § 13:13
- Supply contracts compared
 - generally, § 27:3 et seq.
 - bonds, § 27:8
 - changes and delays, § 27:10
 - contract clauses, § 27:7
 - default termination, § 27:11
 - fiscal constraints, § 27:12
 - government control, § 27:5
 - labor standards, § 27:9
 - work site, § 27:6
- Suspension of work by government.
 - Delays, above
- Unreasonable delay, constructive suspensions, § 29:6
- Wage rate requirements. Davis-Bacon Act, above
- Weather. Delays, above
- Work Hours Act
 - generally, § 30:7, 30:11 et seq.
 - contractor obligations, § 30:13
 - coverage, § 30:12
 - disputes, § 30:19
 - enforceability, § 30:14 et seq.
 - health and safety standards, § 30:18
 - maximum hours and overtime pay, § 30:17
 - overtime pay. Maximum hours and overtime pay, above
- Work site, supply contracts compared, § 27:6

CONSTRUCTION LABOR STANDARDS

Generally, § 30:1 et seq.

CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

Balance of payments program, § 8:34

Definition of domestic construction material, § 8:33

CONSTRUCTION OF CONTRACT

(See Interpretation of contract)

CONSTRUCTIVE CHANGES

Generally, § 15:22 et seq.

Acceleration, § 15:29

Ambiguity, interpretation of contract, § 15:25

Defective specifications, § 15:27

Development of doctrine, § 15:23

Environmental laws, government's failure to comply with, interference and failure to cooperate, § 15:26

Implied duty to cooperate, § 15:26

Interference and failure to cooperate, § 15:26

Interpretation of contract, § 15:25

Specifications, defective, § 15:27

Types of, § 15:24 et seq.

Vital information, nondisclosure of, § 15:28

CONSTRUCTIVE KNOWLEDGE

Differing site conditions, notice to government, § 28:5

CONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE

Competitive negotiation, government's solicitation, § 6:6

CONSTRUCTIVE TERMINATION

(See Convenience, termination for)

CONTINGENCIES

Costs, § 9:12

CONTRACT DISPUTES ACT

(See Disputes process)

CONTRACT FINANCING

Generally, § 10:1, 10:13 et seq.

Advance payments for noncommercial items, § 10:19

Amount of progress payments, § 10:16

Commercial item purchase financing, § 10:22

CONTRACT FINANCING—Cont'd

Criteria for use of performance-based payments, § 10:21

Delivery payments, § 10:24

Establishing performance bases, § 10:21

Loan guarantees, § 10:25

Performance-based payments, § 10:20

Policy

commercial item purchase financing, § 10:23

performance-based payments, § 10:23

Private financing, § 10:26

Progress payments, § 10:14-10:18

Standard progress payments clause, form of, § 10:15

Suspension or reduction of payments, progress payments, § 10:18

Title to property, progress payments, § 10:17

Types of payments, commercial item purchase financing, § 10:24

CONTRACTING OFFICERS

Acquisition planning, § 3:1

Authority of, § 2:21

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Claims, this index

Competitive Negotiation, this index

Default, termination for, termination decision, § 19:11

Definition of, § 2:21

Disputes path, § 21:8

Facsimile, submission of bids by, § 5:13

Full and open competition, § 3:6

Market acceptance, § 4:4

Market research, § 3:2, 3:3

Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7

Qualification of contractor, § 3:26 et seq.

Qualification of contractors, § 3:26 et seq.

Simplified acquisition, § 3:9

CONTRACTOR PURCHASING SYSTEM REVIEW (CPSR)

Generally, § 25:7

CONTRACT SET-ASIDES

Notification to unsuccessful small business concerns, § 8:7

Selecting socio-economic program, § 8:4

Small businesses, § 8:3 et seq.

INDEX

CONTRACT WORK HOURS AND SAFETY STANDARDS ACT

(See Construction contracts)

CONTRIBUTIONS

Costs, § 9:13

CONTROL

(See Government control)

CONVENIENCE, TERMINATION FOR

Abuse of discretion by government,
§ 20:4

Accounting, settlement expenses,
recovery by contractor, § 20:24

Attorneys' fees, settlement expenses,
recovery by contractor, § 20:24

Bad faith

government's bad faith, § 20:4
subcontractor claims, recovery by
contractor, § 20:25

Bonding capacity, loss of, post-termina-
tion costs, recovery by contractor,
§ 20:23

Changes clause, partial terminations,
recovery by contractor, § 20:31

Claim, convenience settlement proposal
as, § 22:5

Commercial item contracts
generally, § 20:9
recovery by contractor, § 20:28

Constructive termination for convenience
generally, § 20:10
cancellation of contract, award, or
work, § 20:12

conversion of improper default
termination, § 20:11
equitable estoppel, § 20:12

Conversion of improper default termina-
tion, constructive termination for
convenience, § 20:11

Costs, § 9:45

Debarment of contractor, termination as
part of attempt, § 20:4

Deductive change compared, partial
terminations, § 20:30

Employees, post-termination costs,
recovery by contractor, § 20:23

Equitable estoppel, constructive termina-
tion for convenience, § 20:12

Fixed-price contract

settlement principles and limitations,
recovery by contractor, § 20:17

CONVENIENCE, TERMINATION FOR —Cont'd

Fixed-price contract—Cont'd
standard termination for convenience
clause, form of, § 20:3

Form and content of settlement proposals,
recovery by contractor, § 20:14

Government's convenience termination
right
generally, § 20:2

abuse of discretion by government,
scope of right, § 20:4

bad faith of government, scope of right,
§ 20:4

debar or suspend contractor, termina-
tion as part of attempt to, § 20:4

fixed-price contract, standard termina-
tion for convenience clause, form
of, § 20:3

scope of right, § 20:4

standard termination for convenience
clauses, § 20:3

Impaired reputation and credit, loss of,
post-termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23

Initial costs, recovery by contractor,
§ 20:21

Inventory basis, settlement proposals,
recovery by contractor, § 20:15

Legal costs, settlement expenses, recovery
by contractor, § 20:24

Loss adjustments, recovery by contractor,
§ 20:27

No-cost settlement, recovery by contrac-
tor, § 20:16

Notice, written, § 20:6

Obligations of contractor, § 20:8

Obligations of government, § 20:6

Overhead costs, unabsorbed, post-
termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23

Partial terminations

generally, § 20:29 et seq.

deductive change compared, § 20:30

obligations to perform continued por-
tion, § 20:8

recovery by contractor, § 20:31

Post-termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23

Post-termination duties, § 20:7

Precontract costs, recovery by contractor,
§ 20:20

**CONVENIENCE, TERMINATION FOR
—Cont'd**

Procedures

generally, § 20:5
commercial item contracts, § 20:9
obligations of contractor, § 20:8
obligations of government, § 20:6
partial termination, obligations to perform continued portion, § 20:8
post-termination duties, § 20:7
settlement proposal, post-termination duties, § 20:7, 20:8
stop work, obligations of contractor, § 20:8
subcontracts, termination and settlement, obligations of contractor, § 20:8
written notice, § 20:6

Profit, recovery by contractor, § 20:26

Protection and disposition of property costs, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24

Recovery by contractor

generally, § 20:13
accounting, settlement expenses, § 20:24
attorneys' fees, settlement expenses, § 20:24
bad faith, subcontractor claims, § 20:25
bonding capacity, loss of, post-termination costs, § 20:23
changes clause, partial terminations, § 20:31
commercial item contracts, § 20:28
employees, post-termination costs, § 20:23
impaired reputation and credit, loss of, post-termination costs, § 20:23
initial costs, § 20:21
interest on borrowings, post-termination costs, § 20:23
inventory basis, settlement proposals, § 20:15
legal costs, settlement expenses, § 20:24
loss adjustments, § 20:27
no-cost settlement, § 20:16
overhead costs, unabsorbed, post-termination costs, § 20:23
partial terminations, § 20:31
post-termination costs, § 20:23

**CONVENIENCE, TERMINATION FOR
—Cont'd**

Recovery by contractor—Cont'd

precontract costs, § 20:20
profit, § 20:26
rental expense, post-termination costs, § 20:23
replacing and repairing machinery, tools, or equipment, post-termination costs, § 20:23
risk of loss, termination inventory costs, § 20:22
self-dealing, subcontractor claims, § 20:25

settlement expenses, § 20:24

settlement principles and limitations generally, § 20:17

settlement proposals, § 20:14 et seq. severance pay, post-termination costs, § 20:23

special termination costs, § 20:19 et seq.

storage, transportation, protection, and disposition of property costs, settlement expenses, § 20:24

subcontractor claims, § 20:25

termination inventory costs, § 20:22 total cost basis, settlement proposals, § 20:15

willful neglect or wrongdoing, subcontractor claims, § 20:25

Rental expense, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23

Replacing and repairing machinery, tools, or equipment, post-termination costs, § 20:23

Risk of loss, termination inventory costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:22

Scope of chapter, § 20:1

Self-dealing, subcontractor claims, recovery by contractor, § 20:25

Settlement principles and limitations. Recovery by contractor, above

Settlement proposal, post-termination duties, § 20:7; 20:8

Severance pay, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23

Standard termination for convenience clauses, government's convenience termination right, § 20:3

Stop work, obligations of contractor, § 20:8

INDEX

CONVENIENCE, TERMINATION FOR —Cont'd

- Storage costs, settlement expenses,
recovery by contractor, § 20:24
- Subcontracts
 - claims of subcontractors, recovery by
contractor, § 20:25
 - flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
 - obligations of contractor, termination
and settlement, § 20:8
 - standard government contract clauses,
§ 26:4
- Suspend contractor, termination as part of
attempt to, § 20:4
- Termination inventory costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:22
- Total cost basis, settlement proposals,
recovery by contractor, § 20:15
- Transportation costs, settlement expenses,
recovery by contractor, § 20:24
- Willful neglect or wrongdoing,
subcontractor claims, recovery by
contractor, § 20:25
- Written notice, § 20:6

CONVENTION COSTS

- Generally, § 9:46

CONVERSION

- Improper default termination, conversion
of, constructive termination for con-
venience, § 20:11

COOPERATION DUTY OF GOVERNMENT

- Differing site conditions, investigation of
site, duty of contractor, § 28:15

COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

- Court of Federal Claims, exclusive rem-
edy, § 11:22

CORPORATIONS

- Board of contract appeals, attorneys, rep-
resentation by, § 23:9

CORRECTION OF INSPECTION

- (See Inspection)

CORRECTIVE ACTION

- Competitive negotiation, § 6:30

CORRUPTION

- Generally, § 12:27 et seq.

CORRUPTION—Cont'd

- Administrative sanctions and penalties.
 - Civil and administrative penalties,
below
- Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:28
- Bribery statute, § 12:31
- Byrd amendment, lobbying restrictions,
§ 12:36
- Cancelling contract, civil action, § 12:42
- Civil and administrative sanctions and
penalties
 - Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:30
 - bribery statute, § 12:31
 - cancel contract, civil action to, § 12:42
 - damages, below
 - debarment, below
 - Department of Justice, enforcement by,
§ 12:40
 - enforcement, § 12:38
 - forfeitures, below
 - illegal gratuities statute, § 12:32
 - intent, bribery statute, § 12:31
 - Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33
 - suspension, below
 - termination of contract, below
- Commercial bribes, Anti-Kickback Act,
§ 12:28
- Conflicts of interest, Procurement Integ-
rity Act, § 12:34
- Criminal penalties
 - Department of Justice, enforcement by,
§ 12:40
 - enforcement, § 12:38
 - finances, below
 - imprisonment, below
 - Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33
- Damages
 - Department of Justice, enforcement by,
§ 12:40
 - Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32
- Debarment
 - generally, § 12:44
 - Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32
 - Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:34
- Disclosure or receipt of procurement
information, Procurement Integrity
Act, § 12:35
- Enforcement, § 12:38 et seq.
- Fines
 - Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:30
 - bribery statute, § 12:31

CORRUPTION—Cont'd

Fines—Cont'd

Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

Forfeitures

generally, § 12:43

Department of Justice, enforcement by, § 12:40

Hearings

debarment, § 12:44

suspension, § 12:44

Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

Imprisonment

Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:30

bribery statute, § 12:31

Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

Inspector General, enforcement by, § 12:39

Lobbying Disclosure Act, § 12:37

Lobbying restrictions, § 12:36

Mitigating factors, debarment, § 12:44

Price reductions, sanctions, § 12:41

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33 et seq.

Public official, bribery statute, § 12:31

Restitution, debarment, § 12:44

Sanctions, this index

Suspension

generally, § 12:44

Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

Termination of contract

generally, § 12:42

Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

COST ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

Generally, § 9:54 et seq.

Acquisition costs of material, accounting for, § 9:62

Applicability, § 9:55

Business unit general and administrative expenses, allocation to final cost objectives, § 9:62

Capitalization of tangible assets, § 9:62

Claims by government, failure to comply with standards, § 22:2

Commercial item acquisition, § 3:15; 9:55

Compensated personal absence, accounting for costs of, § 9:62

COST ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

—Cont'd

Consistency in allocating costs incurred for same purpose, § 9:62

Consistency in estimating, accumulating and reporting costs, § 9:62

Contractor obligations, § 9:58

Cost accounting period, § 9:62

Deferred compensation, accounting for cost of, § 9:62

Depreciation of tangible capital assets, § 9:62

Direct and indirect costs, allocation of, § 9:62

Direct material and direct labor, use of standard costs for, § 9:62

Disclosure statement, § 9:58; 9:59 et seq.

Economic price adjustment contracts, exemptions, § 9:55

Exemptions and waiver, § 9:56

Firm fixed-price contracts, exemptions, § 9:56

Foreign countries, contracts and subcontracts executed and performed exclusively in, exemptions, § 9:56

Foreign governments, exemptions, § 9:56

Form of submission of disclosure statements, § 9:61

Full coverage

generally, § 9:56

obligations of contractor, § 9:58

Home office expenses, allocation to segments, § 9:62

Independent research and development and bid and proposal costs, accounting for, § 9:62

Individual standards, § 9:62

Insurance costs, accounting for, § 9:62

Modified CAS coverage, § 9:57

Money, costs of

capital assets, element of cost of, § 9:62

facilities capital, element of cost of, § 9:62

NATO PHM ship program, exemptions, § 9:56

Negotiated contracts, exemptions, § 9:56

Pension costs, § 9:62

Price adjustment procedure, obligations of contractor, § 9:58

INDEX

COST ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

—Cont'd

- Price set by law or regulation, exemptions, § 9:56
- Sealed-bid contracts, exemptions, § 9:56
- Small businesses, exemptions, § 9:56
- Subcontracts
 - flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
 - government control, contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
- Time of submission of disclosure statements, § 9:60
- Types of coverage, § 9:57
- Unallowable costs, accounting for, § 9:62
- United Kingdom contractors and subcontractors, exemptions, § 9:56
- Waiver, § 9:56

COST ANALYSIS

- Generally, § 9:3

COST-PLUS-AWARD-FEE (CPAF) CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:28

COST-PLUS-FIXED-FEE (CPFF) CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:29

COST-PLUS-INCENTIVE-FEE (CPIF) CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:27

COST-REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:24 et seq.
- Cost-sharing, § 4:26
- Government property, § 14:18

COSTS

- Accounting standards. Cost Accounting Standards, this index
- Administrative proceedings, § 9:49
- Alcoholic beverages, § 9:52
- Allocability, cost principles, § 9:6
- Allowability of
 - generally, § 9:4
 - subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
- Applicability of cost principles, § 9:3
- Asset valuations resulting from business combinations, § 9:53
- Audit. Government audit rights, below

COSTS—Cont'd

- Backpay, § 9:11
- Bad debts, § 9:9
- Bonds, this index
- Bonuses and incentive compensation, § 9:11
- Business acquisitions, compensation incidental to, § 9:11
- Capital cost of money, § 9:14
- Civil actions, § 9:49
- Commercial organizations, contracts with, § 9:3
- Conferences, trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
- Construction contracts, delays, suspension of work by government, § 29:7
- Contingencies, § 9:12
- Contract Disputes Act, interest, § 9:24
- Contributions or donations, § 9:13
- Conventions, trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
- Cost analysis, § 9:3
- Cost principles, generally, § 9:2 et seq.
- Court of Federal Claims, this index
- Criminal prosecution, § 9:49
- Debarment proceedings, § 9:49
- Deferred compensation, § 9:11
- Deferred research and development costs, § 9:50
- Depreciation, § 9:15
- Dismissal wages, § 9:11
- Disputes process, Contract Disputes Act, § 9:24
- Domestic and foreign differential pay, § 9:11
- Economic planning costs, § 9:16
- Educational institutions, contracts with, § 9:3
- Employee morale, health, welfare, food service and dormitory costs credits, § 9:17
- Employee rebate and purchase discounts, § 9:11
- Employee stock ownership plan, § 9:11
- Entertainment costs, § 9:18
- Excess Costs, this index
- False Claims Act, § 9:49
- Fines, penalties, and mischarging costs, § 9:19

COSTS—Cont'd

Fixed-price contracts, § 9:3
 Fringe benefits, § 9:11
 Gains and losses on disposition or impairment of depreciable property or other capital assets, § 9:20
 Goodwill, § 9:51
 Government audit rights
 generally, § 9:77 *et seq.*
 completion voucher and supporting documents, contract settlement audits, § 9:80
 contract audit clauses, cost or pricing data audits, § 9:82
 contract settlement audits, § 9:80
 cost or pricing data audits, § 9:81
 Defense Contract Audit Agency, § 9:79
 Department of Defense (DOD), Inspectors General, § 9:85
 General Accountability Office, § 9:84
 Inspectors General, § 9:85
 price proposal audits, § 9:79
 subpoena power
 Defense Contract Audit Agency, § 9:79
 Inspectors General, § 9:85
 Truth in Negotiations Act, cost or pricing data audits, § 9:81
 Idle facilities and idle capacity costs, § 9:21
 Indemnification, § 9:23
 Independent research and development and bid and proposal costs, § 9:22
 Indian tribal governments, contracts with, § 9:3
 Inspection, § 18:9
 Insurance, this index
 Interest and other financial costs, § 9:24
 Junior stock conversions, § 9:11
 Labor-management agreement, compensation from arms length negotiated agreement, § 9:11
 Labor relations costs, § 9:25
 Legal and other proceedings, § 9:49
 Legal costs, § 9:49; 20:24
 Lobbying and political activity costs, § 9:26
 Local governments, contracts with, § 9:3
 Lodging, § 9:48
 Losses on other contracts, § 9:27
 Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25

COSTS—Cont'd

Manufacturing and production engineering costs, § 9:28
 Material costs, § 9:29
 Meals, § 9:48
 Meetings, trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
 Money, cost of, § 9:14
 Nonprofit organizations, contracts with, § 9:3
 Organization costs, § 9:30
 Other business expenses, § 9:31
 Overhead, this index
 Patent costs, § 9:33
 Pension Costs, this index
 Personal services, compensation for, § 9:11
 Phantom stock plans, § 9:11
 Plant protection costs, § 9:32
 Plant reconversion costs, § 9:34
 Postretirement benefits other than pensions, § 9:11
 Precontract Costs, this index
 Professional and consultant service costs, § 9:36
 Public relations and advertising costs, § 9:8
 Qui tam actions, § 9:49
 Qui tam provisions, § 12:7
 Reasonableness, cost principles, § 9:5
 Records, failure to provide, default, termination for, fixed-price supply and services, standard default clause, § 19:6
 Recruitment costs, § 9:37
 Relocation costs, § 9:38
 Rental Costs, this index
 Royalties and other costs for use of patents, § 9:40
 Scope of chapter, § 9:1
 Selected costs, § 9:7
 Selling costs, § 9:41
 Seminars, trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
 Service and warranty costs, § 9:42
 Severance pay, § 9:11
 Special tooling and special test equipment costs, § 9:43
 State governments, contracts with, § 9:3
 Stock appreciation rights, § 9:11
 Stock options, § 9:11

INDEX

COSTS—Cont'd

- Suspension proceedings, § 9:49
- Symposia, trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
- Taxes, § 9:44
- Termination costs, § 9:45
- Termination for convenience of government, § 9:45
- Total Cost, this index
- Trade, business, technical and professional activity costs, § 9:46
- Training and education costs, § 9:47
- Transportation Costs, this index
- Travel costs, § 9:48
- Truth in Negotiations Act, this index
- Warranties, § 9:42

COST-SHARING

- Cost-reimbursement contracts, § 4:26

COUNTERCLAIMS

- Court of Federal Claims, § 24:6

COURT OF APPEALS FOR FEDERAL CIRCUIT

- Generally, § 2:10; 24:14 et seq.
- Board decisions, § 24:15 et seq.
- Briefs, § 24:20
- Clearly erroneous standard, § 7:26
- Decision, § 24:21
- Disputes path, § 21:11
- Filings and record, § 24:20
- Fraud, law vs. fact distinction, § 24:16
- Government appeals, approval of agency head and Attorney General, § 24:14
- Jurisdiction of appeals from decisions of COFC and boards of contract appeals, § 24:14
- Law vs. fact distinction, review of Board decisions, § 24:16
- Petition for review, § 24:14
- Procedures, § 24:19
- Protests, appeal by protester to, § 7:26
- Rehearing, § 24:22
- Review of Board decisions, § 24:15 et seq.
- Review of COFC decisions, § 24:18
- Substantial evidence test, review of Board decisions, § 24:17
- Time limitations, § 24:14
- Waiver of time limitations, § 24:14

COURT OF CLAIMS

- Renamed Court of Federal Claims, § 24:2

COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

- Generally, § 2:10
- Admissions, request for, § 24:9
- Alternative Dispute Resolution, this index
- Answer, § 24:6
- Attorney General, authority of, after suit filed, § 24:4
- Burden of proof
 - jurisdiction, establishing, § 24:4
 - protests, § 7:27
- Complaint
 - generally, § 24:4
 - protests, filing of complaint, § 7:21
- Copyright infringement, exclusive remedy, § 11:22
- Costs of discovery, § 24:9
- Counterclaims, § 24:6
- Decision of, § 24:13
- Decision of contracting officer, appeal to Board of Contract Appeals or suit in Court of Federal Claims
 - final decision, appeal of, § 22:8
 - notification of contractor of appeal rights, § 22:9
- Decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims
 - generally, § 22:13
 - binding election of forum, § 22:15
 - election of remedies, § 22:15
 - practical considerations, § 22:14
 - small claims, § 22:14
- Declaratory judgment jurisdiction, § 24:3
- Default, termination for, contesting determinations, § 19:27
- De novo review of contracting officer decisions, complaint, § 24:4
- Department of Justice, litigation report, § 24:5
- Depositions, § 24:9
- Discovery
 - generally, § 24:9
 - alternative dispute resolution, § 24:8
 - protests, § 7:23
 - sanctions, § 24:9
- Dismissal of claim, discovery, § 24:9
- Disputes path, § 21:10
- Election of remedies, § 22:15

COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

—Cont'd

Express contract or implied in fact contract, claims against United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Findings of fact and conclusions of law, § 24:13

General Order No. 38. Protests, below

Implied in fact contract, claims against United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Implied in law contract, claims against United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Injunctions. Protests, below

Interrogatories, § 24:9

Judgment, § 24:13

Judgment on pleadings, § 24:10

Jurisdiction

- generally, § 24:3
- protests, § 7:17; 24:3

Litigation report, § 24:5

Motions, § 24:10

New trial, § 24:13

Pleading of valid contract, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Post-trial briefs, § 24:12

Pretrial orders and conferences, § 24:7

Production of documents, request for, § 24:9

Promissory estoppel, claims against United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Protests

- generally, § 7:8 et seq.
- abuse of discretion, standard of review, § 7:26
- administration of contract, jurisdiction, § 7:17
- administrative record, initial status conference, § 7:22
- alternative dispute resolution, § 7:25
- appeal, § 7:26
- bad faith, standard of review, § 7:26
- burden of proof, § 7:27
- clear and convincing evidence standard, injunctions, § 7:27
- clearly erroneous standard, appeal to Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 7:26
- competitive range, request for final revisions from all offerors within, standard of review, § 7:26
- filing of complaint, § 7:21

COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

—Cont'd

Protests—Cont'd

- initial status conference, § 7:22
- injunctions
 - initial status conference, § 7:22
 - jurisdiction to grant, § 7:17
- interested party, standing, § 7:18
- intervenor, standing, § 7:18
- jurisdiction, § 7:17; 24:3
- maritime contracts, jurisdiction, § 7:17
- procedures, § 7:19
- reconsideration, § 7:28
- remedies, § 7:29
- settlement judges, alternative dispute resolution, § 7:25
- standard of review, § 7:26
- standing, § 7:18
- summary judgment, § 7:24
- third-party neutrals, alternative dispute resolution, § 7:25

Rehearing, § 24:13

Rules of court, complaint, § 24:4

Sanctions, § 24:4, 24:9

Settlement judges, alternative dispute resolution, protests, § 7:25

Small claims, § 22:14

Specific performance, jurisdiction, § 24:3

Standard of review, protests, § 7:26

Standing, protests, § 7:18

Statute of limitations, complaint, § 24:4

Subpoena, discovery, § 24:9

Summary judgment

- generally, § 24:10
- protests, § 7:24

Temporary restraining order or preliminary injunction, filing of complaint, protests, § 7:21

Trial, § 24:11

Tucker Act, jurisdiction, § 24:3

COURTS OF APPEALS

Role of, § 2:10

CREDIT

Impaired credit, convenience, termination for, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23

CREDIT RATING PUBLICATIONS

Qualification of contractors, preaward surveys, § 3:29

INDEX

CRIMINAL FALSE CLAIMS ACT

Generally, § 12:15 et seq.

CRIMINAL PENALTIES

Corruption, this index

Fraud, this index

CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

Costs, § 9:49

CRITICAL PATH METHOD

Suspension of work by government, limitations on recovery, construction contracts, § 29:10

DAMAGES

Corruption, this index

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights Act by, § 8:26

Fraud, this index

Liquidated Damages, this index

Mitigation of Damages, this index

Patent infringement, § 11:8

Technical data and computer software, enforcing data rights, § 11:21

DAR COUNCIL

Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 2:6

DATA

(See Technical Data and Computer Software)

DATE

Board of contract appeals hearings, § 23:28

DAVIS-BACON ACT

(See Construction contracts)

DEADLINE FOR BID SUBMISSIONS

Procurement notices, § 3:19

DEBARMENT

Contract Disputes Act, exclusions from coverage, § 21:3 et seq.

Convenience, termination for, as part of attempt to debar, § 20:4

Corruption, this index

Costs, § 9:49

Discrimination, § 8:26

Ethical considerations, § 12:44

Fraud, § 12:44

DEBARMENT—Cont'd

Labor standards requirements, Service Contract Act, § 8:30

Socioeconomic Requirements, this index

DEBRIEFINGS

(See Competitive negotiation)

DEBT COLLECTION ACT

Generally, § 10:12

DECISION

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 24:21

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:13

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

Court of Federal Claims, this index

Technical data and computer software, enforcing data rights, § 11:21

DEDUCTIVE CHANGE

Convenience, termination for, partial terminations, § 20:30

DEFAULT, TERMINATION FOR

Bases for termination

generally, § 19:3 et seq.

anticipatory breach of contract, § 19:9

compliance with specifications, § 19:6

defective specifications, compliance with, § 19:6

deliver or perform, failure to, § 19:4

increments, deliveries in, timely delivery, § 19:5

progress, failure to make, § 19:7

severable contract, increments, deliveries in, timely delivery, § 19:5

substantial compliance with specifications, § 19:6

timely delivery, § 19:5

Board of contract appeals, contesting default determinations, § 19:27

Burden of proof

propriety of termination, § 19:12

similarity of repurchase, government remedies, § 19:22

Commercial item contract

burden of proof of propriety of termination, § 19:12

excusable delays, § 19:15

standard default clause, § 19:2, 19:3

DEFAULT, TERMINATION FOR

—Cont'd

Competitive negotiation, past performance of contractor, § 6:26

Contesting default determinations generally, § 19:27

 appeal to agency board of contract appeals, § 19:27

 changes and differing site conditions clauses, contractor remedies, § 19:28

 conversion of termination for fault into termination for convenience, remedies of contractor, § 19:28

 Court of Federal Claims, suit in, § 19:27

 excess costs assessment, § 19:27, 19:28

 remedies of contractor, § 19:28

 supply contract, costs of attempting to comply with impossible specification requirements, § 19:28

Corruption, this index

Decision. Termination decision, below

Defective specifications, bases for termination, § 19:6

Defenses of contractor

 generally, § 19:14 et seq.

 excusable delays, § 19:15

 forbearance vs. waiver of due date, § 19:18

 revival of right to terminate, § 19:19

 waiver of due date, termination after, § 19:19

Defenses of contractor, below

Delays. Defenses of contractor, above

Discrimination, § 8:26

Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47

Fixed-price supply and services, standard default clause

 compared to construction contracts, § 19:3

 form of, § 19:2

Government remedies

 generally, § 19:20 et seq.

 burden of proof, similarity of repurchase, § 19:22

 completion of work by government, excess costs of repurchase, § 19:24

 excess costs of repurchase, § 19:21

 liquidated damages, § 19:26

DEFAULT, TERMINATION FOR

—Cont'd

Government remedies—Cont'd

 mitigation duty of government, excess costs of repurchase, § 19:23

 other remedies, § 19:25

 similarity of repurchase, excess costs of repurchase, § 19:22

Inspection, contractor correction, § 18:14

Past performance, competitive negotiation, § 6:26

Prior contract, default on, responsibility of bidders, § 5:32

Scope of chapter, § 19:1

Sealed bidding, prior contract, default on, responsibility of bidders, § 5:32

Standard default clauses, § 19:2

Standard disputes clause, anticipatory breach of contract, § 19:9

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

Supply contracts, costs of attempting to comply with impossible specification requirements, contesting default determinations, § 19:28

Termination decision

 generally, § 19:10

 abuse of discretion by contracting officer, § 19:11

 burden of proof of propriety of termination, § 19:12

 contesting default terminations, above contracting officer discretion, § 19:11

 improper motive or grounds, § 19:12

 presumption against forfeiture, improper motive or grounds, § 19:12

Waiver

 due date, waiver of, defenses of contractor, § 19:17

DEFECTIVE PRICING

Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA), § 2:16

DEFECTIVE SPECIFICATIONS

(See Specifications)

DEFENSE ACQUISITION REFORM WEB

Generally, § 2:18

INDEX

DEFENSE ACQUISITION

REGULATIONS (DAR) COUNCIL

Generally, § 2:6

DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1976

Generally, § 2:4

DEFENSE CONTRACT AUDIT AGENCY (DCAA)

Costs, government audit rights, § 9:79

Defective pricing, § 2:16

Fraud, § 2:16

Functions and services, § 2:16

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

(See Department of Defense (DOD))

DEFENSE FAR SUPPLEMENT (DFARS)

Application of regulations, § 2:12

Defense Acquisition Circulars (DACs) or Departmental Letters, issuance of, § 2:12

Recommendations of revisions or additions to, DAR Council functions, § 2:6

Technical data and computer software, § 11:18, 11:19

DEFENSE LOGISTICS AGENCY

Generally, § 2:6

DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT

President, delegation of contractual powers to, § 2:7

DEFENSES

Default, Termination for, this index

DEFERRED COMPENSATION

Cost accounting standards, § 9:62

Costs, § 9:11

DEFERRED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COSTS

Generally, § 9:50

DEFICIENCY IN IFB

(See Sealed bidding)

DEFINITIONS

Acceptance, § 18:15

Allocation of costs, § 9:6

Anticipatory breach, § 19:9

Bundling, § 4:6

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Claim, § 12:3, 12:16; 22:5

Clarifications, § 6:16

Commercial item, § 3:16

Commercial services, § 3:16

Contracting officers, § 2:21

Contractor, § 23:4

Cost or pricing data, § 9:70

Direct cost, § 9:6

Domestic construction material, § 8:33

Domestic end product, § 8:33

Federal agency procurement, § 12:33

Full and open competition, § 3:6

Government-furnished property, § 14:4

Government property, § 14:3

Indirect cost, § 9:6

Kickbacks, § 12:29

Knowingly, § 12:3

Latent defects, § 18:19

Lobbying contract, § 12:36

Nondevelopmental items, § 3:16

Nonresponsible, § 5:21

Nonresponsive bid, § 5:21

Proposal revision, § 6:23

Protest, § 7:2, 7:5

Purchase description, § 4:16

Requirements contract, § 4:6

Responsive bid, § 5:22 et seq.

Signature, § 3:24

Standard, § 4:16

Subcontractor, § 25:2

Warranty, § 18:22

DELAYS

Compensable delays

generally, § 16:2 et seq.

approval or inspection of work,
constructive delays involving,
§ 16:10

changes, constructive delays involving,
§ 16:7

constructive suspensions of work,
§ 16:3

faulty specifications, constructive
delays involving, § 16:8

furnishing property, constructive delays
involving, § 16:9

government delay of work clause
approval or inspection of work,
delays involving, § 16:10

changes, delays involving, § 16:7

DELAYS—Cont'd

- Compensable delays—Cont'd
 - government delay of work clause
 - Cont'd
 - faulty specifications, delays involving, § 16:8
 - form of, § 16:2
 - furnishing property, delays involving, § 16:9
 - government interference, delays involving, § 16:11
 - recovery for constructive suspensions, § 16:3, 16:4
 - government interference, constructive delays involving, § 16:11
 - limitations on recovery, § 16:5
 - ordered suspensions of work, § 16:2
 - stop work orders, § 16:2
 - types of constructive delays, § 16:6 et seq.
- Construction Contracts, this index
- Constructive delays. Compensable delays, above
- Default, Termination for, this index
- Delivery, delay in, government property, § 14:9
- Excusable delays
 - generally, § 16:12 et seq.
 - acts of God, standard default clause, § 16:13
 - acts of government, § 16:16
 - breakdown of equipment, § 16:20
 - burden of proof, § 16:14
 - Construction Contracts, this index
 - default, termination for, § 19:15
 - elements and proof, § 16:14
 - enumerated causes of, § 16:15 et seq.
 - financial difficulties, § 16:20
 - floods, standard default clause, § 16:18
 - force majeure, standard default clause, § 16:13
 - freight embargoes, standard default clause, § 16:16
 - government contractual acts, § 16:17
 - government sovereign acts, § 16:16
 - labor delays
 - construction contracts, § 29:13
 - strikes, § 29:13
 - quarantine restrictions, standard default clause, § 16:13

DELAYS—Cont'd

- Excusable delays—Cont'd
 - railways, use by government during war, § 16:16
 - shortage of material, § 16:20
 - standard default clause, § 16:13
 - strikes, § 29:13
 - subcontractors, § 16:19; 26:6; 29:15
 - supplier delays, standard default clause, § 16:13
 - unenumerated causes of, § 16:20
 - unusually severe weather
 - generally, § 16:18
 - standard default clause, § 16:18
 - weather. Unusually severe weather, this group
- Payment, this index
- Scope of chapter, § 16:1
- Subcontracts, this index

DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

- Small businesses, 8(a) program, § 8:10

DELETED WORK

- Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

DELIVERY

- Contract financing, delivery payments, § 10:24
- Date, specifications, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:4
- Default, termination for, failure to deliver, § 19:4
- Delay in, government property, § 14:9
- Indefinite-delivery contracts, § 4:30
- Rejection of bids, need for shorter delivery schedule, § 5:6
- Schedule, general responsibility standards, qualification of contractors, § 3:27
- Time
 - default, termination for, § 19:5
 - government property, obligations of government, § 14:9
 - specifications, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:4

DE MINIMIS CLAIMS

- Small businesses, prevailing party, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:19

INDEX

DE NOVO REVIEW

Court of Federal Claims, complaint,
§ 24:4

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14
Walsh-Healey Act, exemptions, § 8:28

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD)

Acquisition management systems and
data requirements control list, § 4:14
Armed Services Board of Contract
Appeals. Board of Contract Appeals,
this index
Changes, formal change orders, § 15:16
Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:15 et
seq.
Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA),
this index
Defense Contract Management Agency,
§ 2:16
Defense FAR Supplement (DFARS), this
index
Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), § 2:16
Domestic and foreign product prefer-
ences. Socioeconomic Requirements,
this index
Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14
Foreign product preferences.
Socioeconomic Requirements, this
index
Fraud
Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:15 et
seq.
Inspector General, § 12:39
Index of Specifications and Standards,
§ 4:14
Inspector General
corruption, § 12:39
costs, government audit rights, § 9:85
fraud, § 12:39
Internet
Central Contractor Registration, § 3:23
joint EC Program Office, § 3:23
Military specifications, § 4:14
Organization of, § 2:16
Purchasing offices, § 2:16

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD)

—Cont'd

Qui tam provisions, limitations, civil
fraud, military, § 12:9

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14

DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Attorney General, this index
Corruption, enforcement, § 12:40
Ethical considerations, enforcement,
§ 12:40
Fraud
civil fraud, Program Fraud Civil Reme-
dies Act, § 12:13
enforcement, § 12:40
Litigation report, Court of Federal
Claims, § 24:5

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

(See Secretary of Labor)

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14

DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY

Construction contracts, liquidated dam-
ages, remission by Treasury Secre-
tary or Agency Head, § 29:28

DEPOSITIONS

Board of Contract Appeals, this index
Court of Federal Claims, § 24:9

DEPRECIATION

Cost accounting standards, depreciation
of tangible capital assets, § 9:62
Costs, § 9:15

DESCRIBING AGENCY NEEDS

Generally, § 4:2
Brand name or equal purchase descrip-
tions, § 4:5
Bundling, § 4:6
Comments on agency requirements, § 4:2
Commercial item acquisition, § 4:2
Items peculiar to one manufacturer, § 4:5

DESCRIBING AGENCY NEEDS

—Cont'd

- Market acceptance, § 4:4
- Market research, § 4:2
- Selection of requirements documents, § 4:3

DESIGN-ORIENTED DOCUMENTS

- Generally, § 4:3

DESIGN VS. PERFORMANCE

SPECIFICATIONS

- Generally, § 4:7
- Clarity, requirement for, § 4:11
- Construction contracts, § 27:2
- Design specifications, § 4:8
- Government property, design deficiencies, competitive fixed-price contracts, § 14:17
- Inspection, § 4:8
- Performance specifications, § 4:9

DEVIATIONS FROM FAR

- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 2:14

DFARS

- (See Defense FAR Supplement (DFARS))

DIFFERING SITE CONDITIONS

- Acts of God, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Acts of government in sovereign capacity, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Assault by mob, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Constructive knowledge, notice to government, § 28:5
- Default, termination for, contesting determinations, § 19:28
- Disclaimers by government, § 28:16
- Drought, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Excessive rainfall, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Excessive snowfall, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Fire laws subsequently imposed, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Flooding due to natural causes, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Frozen ground, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Geologist's standard, Type II conditions, § 28:9

DIFFERING SITE CONDITIONS

—Cont'd

- Ground water
 - Type I conditions, § 28:8
 - Type II conditions, § 28:9
- High water level, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Hurricanes, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Indian tribe, denial of access by, Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Insect infestation, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Investigation of site, duty of contractor generally, § 28:11
 - assumption of risk, failure to investigate, § 28:14
 - cooperation, duty of government, § 28:15
 - failure to investigate, § 28:14
 - limitations on duty, § 28:13
 - standard "site investigation" clause, § 28:12
- Materials, inability to obtain, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Notice to government, § 28:5
- Permafrost, Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Rock, Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Scope of chapter, § 28:1
- Soil boring, Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Standard "differing site conditions" clause
 - generally, § 28:2
 - conditions occurring after award, § 28:3
 - latent conditions occurring after award, § 28:3
 - variation in estimated quantities (VEQ) clause in fixed-price construction contract, § 28:2
- Stop work while waiting for government decision on equitable adjustment claim, § 28:5
- Test boring, Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Type I conditions, § 28:8
- Type II conditions, § 28:9
- Types of differing site conditions, § 28:6 et seq.
- Unknown conditions, Type II conditions, § 28:9
- Unusually severe weather, excluded conditions, § 28:10

INDEX

DIFFERING SITE CONDITIONS

—Cont'd

Wage rate changes, excluded conditions, § 28:10

Waiver of notice to government requirement, § 28:5

DIRECT COSTS

Allocation of, cost accounting standards, § 9:62

DIRECT MATERIAL AND DIRECT LABOR

Cost accounting standards, use of standard costs, § 9:62

DISABILITY

Committee for Purchase from People Who Are Blind or Severely Disabled, required sources, § 3:5

DISCLAIMERS BY GOVERNMENT

Differing site conditions, § 28:16

Warranty of specifications, § 13:4

DISCLOSURE

Cost accounting standards, disclosure statement, § 9:59

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

DISCOUNTS OFFERED BY BIDDERS

Generally, § 5:11

DISCOVERY

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Court of Federal Claims, this index

DISCRETION

Abuse of Discretion, this index

Sealed Bidding, invitation for bids (IFB), cancelling, § 5:6

Specifications best suiting needs of agencies, § 4:1

DISCRIMINATION

Generally, § 8:22 et seq.

Administration and enforcement, § 8:26

Affirmative action, § 8:24

Appeal of enforcement sanctions, § 8:26

Cancellation of contract, enforcement, § 8:26

Damages, Equal Employment

Opportunity Commission, enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights Act by, § 8:26

Debarment, § 8:26

DISCRIMINATION—Cont'd

Equal employment opportunity, § 8:23, 8:22

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights Act by, § 8:26

Equal opportunity clause, § 8:23, 8:22

Foreign country, recruitment and work performed in, affirmative action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24

Injunctions, Equal Employment

Opportunity Commission, enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights Act by, § 8:26

Miscellaneous requirements, § 8:25

Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs (OFCCP), administration and enforcement, § 8:26

Subcontracts, affirmative action plans, § 8:24

Termination of contract, enforcement, § 8:18

Waiver, affirmative action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24

DISCUSSIONS

Competitive Negotiation, this index

DISMISSAL OF APPEAL

Board of contract appeals, notice of appeal, timing, § 23:7

DISMISSAL OF CLAIM

Discovery, Court of Federal Claims, § 24:9

DISMISSAL WAGES

Costs, § 9:11

DISPUTES PROCESS

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Certification of claim, § 22:7

Claims, this index

Contract Disputes Act

generally, § 21:2

Board of contract appeals, jurisdiction, § 23:3

changes, value engineering, § 15:13

costs, interest, § 9:24

coverage, § 21:3

debarments, exclusions from coverage, § 21:3 et seq.

excluded claims, § 21:5

excluded contracts and actions, § 21:4

DISPUTES PROCESS—Cont'd

Contract Disputes Act—Cont'd

Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994, § 21:2

Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992, § 21:2

Federal Courts Improvement Act of 1982, § 21:2

forfeitures, excluded claims, § 21:5

fraud, settlement, compromise, payment or adjustment of claim

involving, excluded claims, § 21:5

implied contracts, exclusions from coverage, § 21:4

interest, § 9:24

Disputes path

generally, § 21:7

appellate review, § 21:11

Boards of Contract Appeals, § 21:9

contracting officer, § 21:8

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 21:11

Court of Federal Claims, § 21:10

Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992, Court of Federal Claims, § 21:10

Supreme Court of United States, review by, § 21:11

Extraordinary Contractual Relief, this index

Interest on claims, equitable adjustment claims, § 17:14

Scope of chapter, § 21:1

Standard disputes clause, § 21:6

Subcontracts, this index

DISTRICT COURT

Board of contract appeals

enforcement of subpoena by district court, § 23:15

maritime cases appealed to district court, § 23:34

Role of, § 2:10

DOCKETING OF NOTICE OF APPEAL

Board of contract appeals, § 23:8

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

DOD

(See Department of Defense (DOD))

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN DIFFERENTIAL PAY

Costs, § 9:11

DOMESTIC PRODUCT PREFERENCES

(See Socioeconomic requirements)

DONATIONS

Costs, § 9:13

DROUGHT

Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE ACT OF 1988

Generally, § 8:47

ECONOMIC PLANNING COSTS

Generally, § 9:16

ECONOMIC PRICE ADJUSTMENT

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56

Fixed-price with, § 4:18

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Contracts with, costs, § 9:3

EDUCATION COSTS

Generally, § 9:47

ELECTION OF FORUM

Appeal to board of contract appeals or suit in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:15

ELECTION OF REMEDIES

Decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:15

ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

Competitive Negotiation, this index

Sealed bidding, submission of bids, § 5:13

ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER (EFT)

Contract payments, § 10:5

ELECTRONIC SOLICITATIONS

Generally, § 3:21 et seq.

Agency initiatives, § 3:23

Background, § 3:22

INDEX

ELECTRONIC SOLICITATIONS

—Cont’d

Federal acquisition regulation (FAR),
§ 3:24

Legal concerns, § 3:24

ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD

Sealed Bidding, this index

EMBARGOES

Freight embargoes, excusable delays,
standard default clause, § 16:16

EMPLOYEES

Convenience, termination for, post-
termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23

Morale, health, welfare, food service and
dormitory costs credits, § 9:17

Rebate and purchase discounts, costs,
§ 9:11

Stock ownership plan, costs, § 9:11

ENGINEERING

Change proposals clause, subcontracts,
flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

Manufacturing and production engineer-
ing costs, § 9:28

Value Engineering, this index

ENTERTAINMENT COSTS

Generally, § 9:18

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Generally, § 8:46

Government’s failure to comply with
environmental laws, interference and
failure to cooperate, § 15:26

Product descriptions, use of
environmentally preferable materi-
als, § 4:3

EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACT

Small businesses, attorneys’ fees, § 8:17
et seq.

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

Discrimination, § 8:23

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

Enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights
Act by, § 8:26

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY CLAUSE

Discrimination, § 8:23

EQUAL PURCHASE DESCRIPTIONS

Describing agency needs, § 4:5

EQUIPMENT

Qualification of contractors, general
responsibility standards, § 3:27

EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENT CLAIMS

Added work

basic rules of computation, § 17:2;
17:3

burden of proof, amount of adjustment,
§ 17:3

Attorneys’ fees, claim preparation costs,
§ 17:12

Basic rules of computation

generally, § 17:2 et seq.

added work, § 17:3

deleted work, § 17:4

estimated costs, added work, § 17:3

overhead, § 17:5, 17:6

profit, § 17:5, 17:7

reasonable cost, added work, § 17:3

Burden of proof, amount of deduction for
deleted work, § 17:4

Changes, generally, § 17:1 et seq.

Claim preparation costs, § 17:12

Contract Disputes Act, claim preparation
costs, § 17:12

Deleted work

basic rules of computation, § 17:4

burden of proof, amount of deduction,
§ 17:4

Equal Access to Justice Act, attorneys’
fees and expenses, § 17:12

Estimated costs, added work, § 17:3

Extraordinary contractual relief, types of,
§ 21:15

Interest

generally, § 17:13 et seq.

abandonment of interest on claims,
§ 17:14

borrowings, interest on, § 17:15

claims, interest on, § 17:14

disputes clause, interest on claims,
§ 17:14

waiver of interest on claims, § 17:14

Jury verdict method, § 17:11

Notice of claims, § 17:14

EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENT CLAIMS

—Cont'd

- Overhead, basic rules of computation, § 17:5, 17:6
- Profit, basic rules of computation, § 17:5, 17:7
- Proving amount
 - actual cost data, § 17:9
 - jury verdict method, § 17:11
 - total cost method, § 17:10
- Reasonable cost, added work, § 17:3
- Scope of chapter, § 17:1
- Statute of limitations, notice of claims, § 17:16
- Substantial performance, § 13:12
- Total cost method, § 17:10
- Work added or deleted, § 17:3, 17:4

EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL

- Constructive termination for convenience, § 20:12

ERRORS

- (See Mistakes or errors)

ESTIMATED COSTS

- Equitable adjustment claims, added work, § 17:3

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Corruption, this index
- Enforcement
 - generally, § 12:38
 - administrative/civil sanctions, § 12:44
 - agency Inspectors General, § 12:39
 - cancelling contracts, § 12:42
 - Department of Justice, § 12:40
 - forfeiture of claims, § 12:43
 - suspension and debarment, § 12:44
- Fraud, this index
- Scope of chapter, § 12:1

EVALUATION OF OFFERS

- Competitive Negotiation, this index

EXCESS COSTS

- Contesting default determinations, excess costs assessment, § 19:27, 19:28
- Government property, remedies of contractor, § 14:15
- Reprocurement costs, default, termination for, government remedies, § 19:21

EXCESS FROM OTHER AGENCIES

- Required sources, § 3:5

EXCESSIVE RAINFALL

- Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

EXCESSIVE SNOWFALL

- Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

EXCHANGES OF INFORMATION

- Competitive Negotiation, this index

EXCUSABLE DELAYS

- (See Delays)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

- Board of contract appeals, § 2:6
- Framework of procurement process, § 2:6-2:9

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE

- Board of contract appeals, discovery, § 23:14

EXEMPTIONS

- Cost accounting standards, § 9:56

EXTENSION OF TIME

- Excusable delays, § 16:

EXTRA COSTS

- (See Excess costs)

EXTRAORDINARY CONTRACTUAL RELIEF

- Generally, § 21:12
- Advance payments, types of relief, § 21:15
- Agency implementation, § 21:14
- Authority, § 21:13
- Contract adjustments, types of relief, § 21:15
- Department of Treasury, agency implementation, § 21:14
- President of United States, authority, § 21:13
- Procedures, § 21:15
- Residual powers, types of relief, § 21:15
- Tennessee Valley Authority, agency implementation, § 21:14
- Types of relief, § 21:15

FACILITIES

- Government property, § 14:18

INDEX

FACILITIES—Cont'd

Qualification of contractors, general responsibility standards, § 3:27

FACILITIES CAPITAL

Cost accounting standards, costs of money, § 9:62

FACNET

Electronic solicitations, § 3:22

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

Competitive negotiation, timeliness in submission of initial proposal, § 6:11

Negotiated procurements, soliciting sources, § 3:13

Sealed Bidding, this index

FAIR COMPETITION, LACK OF

Rejection of bids, need for shorter delivery schedule, § 5:6

FALSE CLAIMS ACT

Costs, § 9:49

FALSE STATEMENTS ACT

Generally, § 12:20 et seq.

FAR

(See Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR))

FAST PAYMENT PROCEDURES

Generally, § 3:13

FAULTY SPECIFICATIONS

(See Specifications)

FAX

(See Facsimile transmission)

FEDERAL ACQUISITION COMPUTER NETWORK (FACNET)

Electronic solicitations, § 3:22

Internet, electronic solicitations, § 3:22

FEDERAL ACQUISITION JUMPSTATION

Internet references, § 2:18

FEDERAL ACQUISITION REGULATION (FAR)

Generally, § 2:12 et seq.

Acquisition planning, identifying sources, § 3:3

Agency acquisition regulations, § 2:13

Code of Federal Regulations, § 2:12

FEDERAL ACQUISITION

REGULATION (FAR)—Cont'd

Commercial item acquisition, § 3:15

Competitive negotiation, § 3:8

Cost-reimbursement contracts, § 4:24 et seq.

DAR Council, function of, § 2:9

Deviations from FAR, § 2:14

Electronic solicitations, § 3:24

Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994, § 3:1

Identifying sources, § 3:3; 3:5

Indefinite-delivery contracts, § 4:30

Market research requirements, § 3:3

Micro-purchases, § 3:14

Opportunity of offerors to comment on requirements or recommend tailoring, § 4:3

Outsourcing/privatization, § 3:4

Patents, § 11:5 et seq.

Qualification of contractor, § 3:26

Qualified products, § 3:32

Quality assurance part, government inspection rights, § 18:2

Required sources, § 3:5

Sealed bidding, § 3:8; 5:1

Technical data and computer software, § 11:15

FEDERAL ACQUISITION

STREAMLINING ACT OF 1994 (FASA)

Contract Disputes Act, § 21:2

Describing agency needs, market acceptance, § 4:4

Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 3:1

Truth in Negotiations Act, § 9:63 et seq.

FEDERAL ACTIVITIES INVENTORY REFORM (FAIR) ACT

Potential outsourcing or privatization, § 3:4

FEDERAL CIRCUIT

(See Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit)

FEDERAL COURTS

Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, this index

Court of Federal Claims, this index

District Courts, this index

History, § 24:2

FEDERAL COURTS—Cont'd

Scope of chapter, § 24:1

FEDERAL COURTS

ADMINISTRATION ACT OF 1992

Contract Disputes Act, disputes process, § 21:2

Court of Federal Claims, disputes path, § 21:11

History, § 24:2

FEDERAL COURTS IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 1982

Contract Disputes Act, disputes process, § 21:2

History, § 24:2

FEDERAL EC HOME PAGE

Internet, § 3:23

FEDERAL EMERGENCY

MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency implementation, § 21:14

FEDERAL PRISONS, INC.

Required sources, § 3:5

FEDERAL PROCUREMENT DATA SYSTEM

Internet, § 3:23

FEDERAL PROPERTY AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES ACT OF 1949

Generally, § 2:4

FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

FEDERAL RULES OF EVIDENCE

Board of contract appeals, hearings, conduct of, § 23:29

FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULES

Blanket purchase agreements, simplified acquisition, § 3:12

Required sources, § 3:5

FIGURES, GUIDE TO USE OF TEXT

Generally, § 1:8

FINAL PAYMENT

Fixed-price contracts, standard changes clauses, § 15:3

FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES

Excusable delays, § 16:20

FINANCIAL JOURNALS

Qualification of contractors, preaward surveys, § 3:29

FINANCIAL REASONS

Cancelling invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:6

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Qualification of contractors, general responsibility standards, § 3:27

FINANCING

(See Contract financing)

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:13

FINES

Corruption, this index

Costs, § 9:19

Fraud, this index

FIRE LAWS

Differing site conditions, fire laws subsequently imposed, § 28:10

FIRM FIXED-PRICE CONTRACTS (FFP)

Generally, § 4:19

Commercial items, § 3:18

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56

Economic price adjustment, fixed-price with, § 4:20

Fast payment procedures, § 3:13

Incentive, § 4:21

Redeterminable, § 4:22

FIRM PRICE

Sealed bidding, § 5:26

FIRST-ARTICLE CONTRACT

Generally, § 4:33

FIXED-PRICE CONTRACTS

Generally, § 4:18 et seq.

Changes, standard changes clauses, § 15:3

Competitive Negotiation, this index

Construction Contracts, this index

Convenience, Termination for, this index

Costs, § 9:3

INDEX

FIXED-PRICE CONTRACTS—Cont'd

- Firm Fixed-Price Contracts (FFP), this index
- Government property, § 14:6
- Standard changes clauses, § 15:3
- Standard termination for convenience clause, form of, § 20:3
- Subcontracts, government control, contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7

FIXED-PRICE INCENTIVE (FPI) CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:18

FIXED-PRICE REDETERMINABLE CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:22

FIXED-PRICE SUPPLY AND SERVICES

- Default, Termination for, this index

FIXED-PRICE SUPPLY CONTRACTS

- Payment, standard contract clauses, § 10:3

FIXED-PRICE WITH ECONOMIC PRICE ADJUSTMENT

- Generally, § 4:20
- Commercial items, contract terms, § 3:18

FLOODS

- Differing site conditions, flooding due to natural causes, excluded conditions, § 28:10
- Excusable delays, standard default clause, § 16:18

FLOW-DOWN CONTRACT CLAUSES

- (See Subcontracts)

FOOTNOTES

- Generally, § 1:3-1:7

FORBEARANCE

- Default, termination for, defenses of contractor, § 19:18

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

- Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56
- Differential pay, costs, § 9:11
- Discrimination, recruitment and work performed in foreign countries, affir-

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Cont'd

- mativ action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24

- Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7
- Socioeconomic Requirements, this index

FOREIGN PRODUCT PREFERENCES

- (See Socioeconomic requirements)

FORFEITURE

- Corruption, this index
- Ethical considerations, enforcement, § 12:43
- Fraud, this index

FORMAL ADVERTISING

- (See Sealed Bidding)

FORMAL CHANGE ORDERS

- (See Changes)

FRAMEWORK OF PROCUREMENT PROCESS

- Generally, § 2:2 et seq.

FRAUD

- Administrative sanctions. Enforcement, below
- Civil fraud
 - generally, § 12:2
 - attorneys' fees, qui tam provisions, § 12:7
 - Civil False Claims Act, § 12:3 et seq.
 - claim, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:5
 - complaint, filing of, qui tam provisions, § 12:10
 - consequential damages, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 - damages, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 - Department of Justice, Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, § 12:13
- fin
 - Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 - health care fraud, § 12:12
- gross negligence plus, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4
- health care fraud, § 12:12
- innocent mistakes or negligence, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4
- interpretation of contract issues, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:3
- intervention by government, qui tam provisions, § 12:9

FRAUD—Cont'd

Civil fraud—Cont'd

knowledge, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4
 penalties, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 procedures, qui tam provisions, § 12:10
 Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, § 12:13
 publicly disclosed information, qui tam provisions, limitations, § 12:9
 qui tam provisions, § 12:7 et seq.
 recovery, qui tam provisions, § 12:11
 reduced penalty, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 relators, qui tam provisions, § 12:8
 reverse false claims, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:5
 sanctions, health care fraud, § 12:12
 small claims, Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, § 12:13
 treble damages, Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, law vs. fact distinction, § 24:16

Criminal fraud

generally, § 12:14 et seq.
 attorneys' fees, Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 burden of proof, False Statements Act, § 12:20
 claim, Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:16
 concealment of material fact, False Statements Act, § 12:20
 costs, Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:16
 defense contracts, fines, Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:19
 elements, False Statements Act, § 12:22
 False Statements Act, § 12:20 et seq.
 fines
 Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:19
 False Statements Act, § 12:23
 mail and wire fraud, § 12:24
 health care fraud, § 12:26
 imprisonment
 Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:19
 False Statements Act, § 12:23

FRAUD—Cont'd

Criminal fraud—Cont'd

imprisonment—Cont'd
 mail and wire fraud, § 12:24
 included offenses, False Statements Act, § 12:21
 knowledge and intent, Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:17
 mail and wire fraud, § 12:24
 Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 oral or written statements, False Statements Act, § 12:22
 penalties
 Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:19
 False Statements Act, § 12:23
 presentation against government, Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:18
 special damages, Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 statute of limitations, Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 whistleblowers, Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25
 wire fraud, § 12:24

Damages

Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6
 Department of Justice, enforcement by, § 12:40

Debarment, § 12:44

Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA), § 2:16

Department of Defense (DOD), this index

Department of Justice, this index

Enforcement

generally, § 12:38
 administrative sanctions, generally, § 12:41
 cancelling contract, sanctions, § 12:42
 civil penalties, generally, § 12:38

Forfeitures

generally, § 12:43
 Department of Justice, enforcement by, § 12:40

Hearings

debarment, § 12:44
 suspension, § 12:44

Inspection, this index

Inspector General, enforcement by, § 12:39

Mitigating factors, debarment, § 12:44

Penalties. Enforcement, above

INDEX

FRAUD—Cont'd

- Restitution, debarment, § 12:44
- Sanctions, this index
- Scope of chapter, § 12:1
- Settlement, compromise, payment or adjustment of claim involving, excluded claims, Contract Disputes Act, § 21:5
- Subpoena power, Inspector General, § 12:39
- Suspension, § 12:44
- Termination. Default, Termination for, this index

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

- Discovery devices, board of contract appeals, § 23:14
- Noncompetitive contracts, justification for, § 3:7

FREIGHT EMBARGOES

- Excusable delays, standard default clause, § 16:16

FREIGHT OR OTHER INCREASES

- Firm price, § 5:26

FRINGE BENEFITS

- Costs, § 9:11
- Service Contract Act, § 8:30

FROZEN GROUND

- Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

FULL AND OPEN COMPETITION

- Contracting officers, § 3:6
- Describing agency needs, § 4:2

FULL COVERAGE

- Cost Accounting Standards, this index

FURNISHING PROPERTY

- (See Government property)

GAINS AND LOSSES

- Costs, disposition or impairment of depreciable property or other capital assets, § 9:20

GENERAL ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE

- Bids, review on request of unsuccessful bidder, § 2:5
- Costs, government audit rights, § 9:84

GENERAL ACCOUNTABILITY

OFFICE—Cont'd

- Legislative branch, framework of procurement process, § 2:5
- Protests, this index
- Review of propriety of contract awards, § 2:5

GENERAL ORDER NO. 38

- Court of Federal Claims, this index

GENERAL SERVICES

ADMINISTRATION (GSA)

- Civilian agencies, § 2:17
- Extraordinary contractual relief, agency implementation, § 21:14
- Federal specifications, § 4:13
- Multiple award schedule (MAS) contracts, § 4:31

GEOLOGIST'S STANDARD

- Differing site conditions, Type II conditions, § 28:9

GLOSSARY

- Generally, § 1:10

GOOD FAITH

- Claims, this index
- Convenience, Termination for, this index
- Court of Federal Claims, standard of review, protests, § 7:26
- Government property, limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18
- Small businesses, subcontracting, § 8:11

GOODWILL

- Costs, § 9:51

GOVERNMENT CONTROL

- Subcontracts, this index

GOVERNMENT-ORIGINATED CHANGES

- Formal change orders, § 15:16

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

- Extraordinary contractual relief, agency implementation, § 21:14
- Internet references, § 2:18

GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT TEAM

- Generally, § 2:19

GOVERNMENT PROPERTY

- Assumption of risk by contractor, § 14:12, 14:17
- Burden of proof on contractor, limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18
- Changes clause, suitability of data and informations clause, § 14:11
- Cost-reimbursement contracts, § 14:18
- Definitions, § 14:3
- Delay in delivery, § 14:9
- Design deficiencies, competitive fixed-price contracts, § 14:17
- Facilities contracts, § 14:18
- Fix-price contracts clause, § 14:6
- Furnishing property
 - “as is” clause, subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
 - definition of government-furnished property, § 14:4
 - government delay of work clause, § 16:9
 - obligations of government, § 14:8
- Limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18
- Negotiated fixed-price contracts, § 14:18
- Negotiated or sealed-bid service contracts, § 14:18
- Neutralizing competitive advantage, § 14:5
- Obligations of contractor
 - generally, § 14:12
 - maintenance and repair, § 14:14
 - notice to government, § 14:13
- Obligations of government
 - furnishing property, § 14:8
 - suitability of data and information, § 14:11
 - suitability of property, § 14:10
 - timely delivery, § 14:9
- Overview, § 14:2 et seq.
- Progress payments clause, title to government property, § 14:7
- Question of fact, suitability for use as, § 14:10
- Reasonable wear and tear, competitive fixed-price contracts, § 14:17
- Remedies of contractor
 - extra costs, recovery of, § 14:15
 - performance time extension, § 14:16
- Risk of loss
 - competitive, fixed-price contracts, § 14:17

GOVERNMENT PROPERTY—Cont’d

- Risk of loss—Cont’d
 - other contracts, § 14:18
- Scope of chapter, § 14:1
- Standard contract clauses, § 14:6
- Suitability
 - data and information, obligations of government, § 14:11
 - obligations of government, § 14:10
- Title, § 14:7
- Willful misconduct or lack of good faith, limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18

GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES

- Activities of, § 2:20
- Actual vs. apparent authority of, § 2:22
- Authority of, § 2:21
- Government procurement team, § 2:19
- Ratification of acts or statements of unauthorized government employees, § 2:23
- Written communications, § 2:24

GOVERNMENT WHOLESALE STOCK PROGRAMS

- Required sources, § 3:5

GOVERNMENT-WIDE ACQUISITION CONTRACTS (GWACS)

- Generally, § 4:32

GOVERNMENT-WIDE PURCHASE CARDS

- Generally, § 3:12

GRATUITIES

- Illegal Gratuities Statute, § 12:32

GROSS MISTAKES

- Inspection, this index

GROSS NEGLIGENCE PLUS

- Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4

GROUND WATER

- Differing Site Conditions, this index

GSA

- (See General Services Administration (GSA))

GUARANTEED LOANS

- Contract financing, § 10:25

GUIDE TO USE OF THIS TEXT

- Generally, § 1:3 et seq.

INDEX

HANDOUTS

Soliciting sources, § 3:19

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

Generally, § 8:46

HEALTH AND SAFETY STANDARDS

Work Hours Act. Construction Contracts,
this index

HEALTH CARE

Civil fraud, § 12:12

HEARINGS

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Corruption, this index

Fraud, this index

Immigration law hiring restrictions,
§ 8:48

Protests, Comptroller General, § 7:11

HIGHBALLING

Sealed bidding, postaward mistakes,
§ 5:37

HIGH WATER LEVEL

Differing site conditions, excluded condi-
tions, § 28:10

HOME OFFICE EXPENSES

Allocation to segments, cost accounting
standards, § 9:62

HUBZONE SMALL BUSINESSES

Generally, § 8:14

Simplified acquisition, § 3:9

Small business preferences, § 8:14

Subcontract

government control, subcontracting
basics, § 25:10

small business preferences, § 8:14

HURRICANES

Differing site conditions, excluded condi-
tions, § 28:10

IDLE FACILITIES AND IDLE CAPACITY

Costs, § 9:21

ILLEGAL GRATUITIES STATUTE

Generally, § 12:32

IMMIGRATION LAW HIRING RESTRICTIONS

Generally, § 8:48

IMPAIRED REPUTATION AND CREDIT

Convenience, termination for, post-
termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23

IMPLIED ACCEPTANCE

Inspection, § 18:17

IMPLIED AUTHORITY

Changes, non-contracting officers, § 15:7

IMPLIED CONTRACTS

Contract Disputes Act, exclusions from
coverage, § 21:4

Court of Federal Claims, claims against
United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

IMPLIED DUTY TO COOPERATE

Constructive changes, § 15:26

IMPLIED WARRANTIES

Generally, § 18:27

Commercial item contracts, § 18:28

Government warranty of specifications,
§ 13:3

Inspection of supplies-fixed price clause,
government inspection rights,
§ 18:27

Quality, § 18:27

IMPOSSIBILITY OF PERFORMANCE

Generally, § 13:6

IMPRISONMENT

Corruption, this index

Fraud, this index

IMPROPER MOTIVE OR GROUNDS

Default, termination for, § 19:12

INCENTIVE

Firm fixed-price contracts (FFP), § 4:19

INCENTIVE COMPENSATION

Costs, § 9:11

INCLUDED OFFENSES

False Statements Act, § 12:21

INCREMENTS

Deliveries in, default, termination for,
§ 19:4

INDEFINITE-DELIVERY CONTRACTS

Generally, § 4:30

INDEMNITY CLAUSE

Patents, § 11:9

INDEPENDENT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Cost accounting standards, § 9:62

Costs, § 9:22

INDEX OF FEDERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Standards and commercial item descriptions, § 4:13

INDIAN TRIBE

Costs, contracts with tribal governments, § 9:3

Denial of access by, Type I conditions differing site conditions, § 28:8

INDIRECT COSTS

Allocation of, cost accounting standards, § 9:62

INDIVIDUAL PERSONAL SERVICES

Service Contract Act, inapplicability of, § 8:30

INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION

Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7

INDUSTRY SPECIFICATIONS

Generally, § 4:15

INFORMATION

Obtaining procurement information, § 2:18

INFRINGEMENT

Copyright infringement, exclusive remedy in Court of Federal Claims, § 11:22

Patents, this index

INITIAL COSTS

Convenience, termination for recovery by contractor, § 20:21

INITIAL STATUS CONFERENCE

Court of Federal Claims, protests, § 7:22

INJUNCTIONS

Court of Federal Claims, this index
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, enforcement of Title VII of Civil Rights Act by, § 8:26

Technical data and computer software, enforcing data rights, § 11:21

INNOCENT MISTAKES OR NEGLIGENCE

Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4

INSECT INFESTATION

Differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

INSPECTION

Acceptance

generally, § 18:15

certificate of conformance clause, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:18

commercial items, § 3:18

construction contracts, method of acceptance, § 18:17

departure from terms of contract, special clause, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:18

effect, § 18:16

fraud and gross mistakes

effect of acceptance, § 18:20

government's postacceptance rights, § 18:20

government's postacceptance rights, § 18:18

implied acceptance, § 18:17

latent defects, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:19

method of, § 18:17

miscellaneous contract terms, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:21

retention or use by government, § 18:17

warranty clause, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:19

Certificate of conformance, time of inspection, § 18:6

Commercial items, § 3:18

Construction contracts, method of acceptance, § 18:17

Constructive delays involving, § 16:10

Contractor inspection, § 18:5

Correction. Rejection and correction, below

Costs of inspection, § 18:9

Delays, constructive delays involving inspection of work, § 16:10

Design specifications, § 4:8

INDEX

INSPECTION—Cont'd

- Fraud and gross mistakes. Acceptance, above
- Government inspection rights
 - FAR quality assurance part, § 18:2
 - higher level contract quality requirement (government specification clause), contractor inspection under, § 18:5
 - inspection of supplies-fixed price clause
 - acceptance, effect of, § 18:16
 - contractor inspection under, § 18:5
 - costs of inspection under, § 18:9
 - form of, § 18:3
 - implied warranties, § 18:27
 - rejection and correction, § 18:11
 - regulations, § 18:2
 - standard contract clauses, § 18:3
- Gross mistakes. Acceptance, above
- Manner of inspection, § 18:10
- Performance specifications, § 4:9
- Place of inspection, § 18:8
- Procedures
 - certificate of conformance, time of inspection, § 18:6
 - contractor inspection, § 18:5
 - costs of inspection, § 18:9
 - manner of inspection, § 18:10
 - place of inspection, § 18:8
 - subcontractor's plant, place of inspection, § 18:8
 - time of inspection, § 18:6
- Rejection and correction
 - generally, § 18:11
 - contractor correction, § 18:14
 - form of rejection notice, § 18:13
 - notice of rejection, § 18:12, 18:11
 - reprocurement of supplies at contractor's expense, contractor correction, § 18:14
 - retaining nonconforming items and reducing price, contractor correction, § 18:14
 - termination for default, contractor correction, § 18:14
 - timing of rejection notice, § 18:12
- Scope of chapter, § 18:1
- Sealed bidding, inspecting job site, aids in preparing bid, § 5:10

INSPECTION—Cont'd

- Subcontractor's plant, place of inspection, § 18:8
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
- Time of inspection, § 18:6
- Timing of rejection notice, § 18:12

INSPECTOR GENERAL

- Corruption, enforcement by Inspector General, § 12:39
- Costs, government audit rights, § 9:85
- Department of Defense (DOD), this index
- Ethical considerations, enforcement, § 12:39
- Fraud, enforcement by Inspector General, § 12:39

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

- Generally, § 2:2 et seq.

INSURANCE

- Construction contracts delays, suspension of work by government, premiums, recoverable costs, § 29:7
- Cost accounting standards, § 9:62
- Costs
 - generally, § 9:23
 - delays, suspension of work by government, premiums, § 29:7
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, insurance-work on a government installation clause, § 26:6

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- Computer software. Technical Data and Computer Software, this index
- Copyright, § 11:22
- Patents, this index
- Scope of chapter, § 11:1
- Technical Data and Computer Software, this index

INTENT

- Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:17

INTEREST

- Contract Disputes Act, § 9:24
- Contract payments, interest penalties, Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:7
- Costs, § 9:24
- Equitable Adjustment Claims, this index

INTEREST—Cont'd

Penalties, Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:7

INTERESTED PARTY

Court of Federal Claims, standing, protests, § 7:18

INTEREST ON BORROWINGS

Convenience, termination for, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23

Delays, construction contracts, suspension of work by government, recoverable costs, § 29:7

Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:15

INTERFERENCE

Constructive changes, § 15:26

Delays involving government interference, government delay of work clause, § 16:11

INTERNAL AUDIT PROCEDURES

Subcontracts, government control, contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7

INTERNET

Acquisition reform network, § 2:18

ARNet, § 3:23

Central Contractor Registration, § 3:23

Department of Defense (DOD), this index

Federal acquisition computer network (FACNET), electronic solicitations, § 3:22

Federal EC home page, § 3:23

Federal procurement data system, § 3:23

Procurement reference library, § 2:18

Purchasing offices, obtaining procurement information, § 2:18

INTERPRETATION OF CONTRACT

Constructive changes, § 15:25

INTERROGATORIES

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:9

INTERVENTION PARTIES

Court of Federal Claims, standing, protests, § 7:18

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES

Costs, § 9:52

INTRODUCTION

Generally, § 1:1 et seq.

Organization, § 1:2

INVENTORY

Convenience, termination for, settlement proposals, recovery by contractor, § 20:14

Supplies, required sources, § 3:5

INVESTIGATION OF SITE

Differing Site Conditions, this index

INVITATION FOR BIDS (IFB)

Sealed Bidding, this index

INVOICES

Claim, invoice as not, disputes clause, § 22:5

Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:6-10:9

ISRAELI TRADE ACT

Generally, § 8:42

JUDGMENT

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:13

JUDGMENT ON PLEADINGS

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:10

JUDICIAL BRANCH

Generally, § 2:10

JUDICIAL REVIEW

(See Appeals)

JUNIOR STOCK CONVERSIONS

Costs, § 9:11

JURISDICTION

Board of Contract Appeals, this index
Claims, decision of contracting officer as jurisdictional prerequisite, § 22:8

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, jurisdiction of appeals from decisions of COFC and boards of contract appeals, § 24:14

Court of Federal Claims, this index

JURY VERDICT METHOD

Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:11

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT

(See Department of Justice)

KICKBACKS

Anti-Kickback Act, § 12:28

INDEX

KNOWLEDGE

- Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4
- Criminal False Claims Act, § 12:17

LABOR-HOUR CONTRACT

- Generally, § 4:33

LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

- Costs, compensation from arms length negotiated agreement, § 9:11

LABOR RELATIONS

- Costs, § 9:25
- Excusable delays. Delays, this index
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, notice to government of labor disputes clause, § 26:6

LABOR STANDARDS

- Generally, § 8:27 et seq.; 30:1 et seq.
- Administration and enforcement
 - Service Contract Act, § 8:31
 - Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:29
- Agricultural products, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Commercial items, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Coverage
 - Service Contract Act, § 8:30, 8:29
 - Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Debarment, Service Contract Act, enforcement sanctions, § 8:31
- Executive, administrative, or professional personnel, inapplicability of Service Contract Act, § 8:30, 8:31
- Exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Fringe benefits, Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Individual personal services, inapplicability of Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Minimum wages, Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Perishables, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Postal contract stations, inapplicability of Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Public buildings, contracts for construction, alteration, or repair of, inapplicability of Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Public utility services, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28

LABOR STANDARDS—Cont'd

- Safe working conditions, Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Sanctions, Service Contract Act, § 8:31
- Secretary of Agriculture, contracts by, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Service Contract Act, § 8:30, 8:31
- Subcontractors, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
- Supplies manufactured outside United States, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands, exemptions, Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Transportation contracts, inapplicability of Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Wage rates, Service Contract Act, § 8:30
- Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28

LAST CHANCE ARBITRATION

- Board of contract appeals, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25

LATE BIDS

- Sealed Bidding, this index

LATENT CONDITIONS OR DEFECTS

- Differing site conditions clause, occurring after award, § 28:3
- Inspection, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:19

LEGAL COSTS

- Generally, § 9:49; 20:24

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

- Framework of procurement process, § 2:3-2:5

LETTER CONTRACTS

- Generally, § 4:33

LICENSE

- Patents, this index
- Qualification of contractors, special responsibility standards, § 3:28
- Technical data and computer software, government purpose, § 11:13

LIMITATION OF COST

- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

LIMITATIONS

Compensable delays, limitations on recovery, § 16:5

Jurisdictional limitations, qui tam provisions, § 12:9

LIMITATIONS OF TIME

Claims, submission of, § 22:2

Statute of Limitations, this index

LIMITED RISK OF LOSS CLAUSE

Government property, § 14:18

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

Construction Contracts, this index

Default, termination for, government remedies, § 19:26

Government claims, § 22:2

Subcontracting, small businesses, § 8:11

Substantial performance preventing assessment of, § 13:13

LIST

Parties excluded from procurement and nonprocurement programs, § 3:31

Qualified manufacturers list (QML), § 3:31

Qualified products list (QPL), § 3:32

LITIGATION REPORT

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:5

LOAN GUARANTEES

Contract financing, § 10:25

LOANS

Financing. Contract Financing, this index

Interest on Borrowings, this index

LOBBYING

Costs, § 9:26

Restrictions, § 12:36

LOBBYING DISCLOSURE ACT

Generally, § 12:37

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Contracts with, costs, § 9:3

LOCATION

Board of contract appeals, Washington, D. C. area, § 2:8

LOCATION—Cont'd

Board of contract appeals hearings, § 23:28

LOCKED BOX OR SAFE

Sealed bids, § 5:16

LODGING COSTS

Generally, § 9:48

LOSS ADJUSTMENTS

Convenience, termination for, recovery by contractor, § 20:27

LOSSES ON OTHER CONTRACTS

Costs, § 9:27

MAIL

Fraud, § 12:24

Soliciting sources, § 3:20

MAILING LISTS

Competitive negotiation, publicizing procurement, § 6:6

MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR

Government property, obligations of contractor, § 14:14

Machinery, tools, or equipment, post-termination costs, convenience, termination for, § 20:23

MAJOR FRAUD ACT OF 1988

Generally, § 12:25

MANUFACTURING AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING COSTS

Generally, § 9:28

MARITIME CASES

Court of Federal Claims, jurisdiction, protests, § 7:17

District court, maritime cases appealed to, board of contract appeals, § 23:27

MARKET ACCEPTANCE

Commercial market, § 4:4

Contracting officers, § 4:4

Describing agency needs, § 4:4

Small businesses, § 4:4

MARKET RESEARCH

Acquisition planning, identifying sources, § 3:2 et seq.

Clinger-Cohen Act of 1996, § 3:2

INDEX

MARKET RESEARCH—Cont'd

- Commercial item acquisition, FAR requirements, § 3:3
- Competitive negotiation, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13
- Contracting officers, § 3:2
- Describing agency needs, § 4:2
- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 3:3
- Small businesses, contract bundling, § 8:16

MASS COMMUNICATION MEDIA ADVERTISING

- Soliciting sources, § 3:19

MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP CLAUSE

- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
- Trade name, make, or catalog number, § 4:5

MATERIALS

- Costs, § 9:29
- Inability to obtain, differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

- Environmental protection requirements, § 8:46

MAXIMUM HOURS AND OVERTIME PAY

- Construction Contracts, this index

MEALS

- Costs, § 9:48

MEASUREMENTS

- Design specifications, § 4:8
- Performance specifications, § 4:9

MEDIATION

- Generally, § 23:25

MEETINGS

- Costs, § 9:46

MENTAL DISABILITY

- Affirmative action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24

MICRO-PURCHASES

- Federal acquisition regulation (FAR), § 3:14

MICRO-PURCHASES—Cont'd

- Government-wide purchase cards, § 3:14
- Simplified acquisition, § 3:14

MILITARY

- (See Department of Defense (DOD))

MINIMUM WAGES

- Service Contract Act, § 8:30

MINI-TRIALS

- Board of contract appeals, basic ADR techniques, § 23:25
- Court of Federal Claims, alternative dispute resolution, protests, § 7:25

MISTAKES OR ERRORS

- Civil False Claims Act, innocent mistakes or negligence, § 12:4
- Clerical Errors, this index
- Sealed Bidding, this index

MITIGATING FACTORS

- Debarment, § 12:44

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

- Default, termination for, excess costs of repurchase, § 19:23
- Liquidated damages, construction contracts, § 29:25

MODIFICATIONS

- (See Changes)

MODIFIED CAS COVERAGE

- Cost accounting standards, § 9:56

MODIFIED TOTAL COST METHOD

- Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:10

MONEY, COST OF

- Generally, § 9:14
- Cost Accounting Standards, this index

MOST FAVORED CUSTOMER (MFC) PRICING

- Multiple award schedule (MAS) contracts, § 4:31

MOTIONS

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index
- Court of Federal Claims, § 24:10

MOTIVE

- Improper motive, default, termination for, § 19:12

MULTIPLE AWARD SCHEDULE (MAS) CONTRACTS

Generally, § 4:31

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

Generally, § 2:8

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency implementation, § 21:14

NATIONAL EMERGENCY

Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7

NATIONAL SECURITY

Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47

Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7

NATO PHM SHIP PROGRAM

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56, 9:57

NEEDS

(See Describing agency needs)

NEGLIGENCE

Civil False Claims Act, § 12:4

NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS

(See Competitive negotiation)

NEUTRALIZING COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

Government property, § 14:5

NEW TRIAL

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:13

NO-COST SETTLEMENT

Convenience, termination for, recovery by contractor, § 20:16

NON-COMPETITIVE CONTRACTS

Generally, § 3:7

NON-CONTRACTING OFFICERS

Changes, authority to issue, § 15:7

NONDISCRIMINATION REQUIREMENTS

(See Discrimination)

NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

Costs, § 9:3

NON-REPETITIVE ACQUISITION OF ITEMS

Standards for, § 4:3

NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA)

Domestic and foreign product preferences, § 8:39

NOTICE

Board of Contract Appeals, this index

Changes, failure of contractor to proceed, § 15:10

Claims

early notice to contracting officer, § 22:4

equitable adjustment claims, § 17:16

Competitive Negotiation, this index

Construction Contracts, this index

Convenience, termination for, § 20:6

Default, termination for, § 19:13

Defective specifications, § 13:8

Differing site conditions, § 28:5

Government property, obligations of contractor, § 14:13

Inspection, notice of rejection, § 18:12, 18:11

Patents, contractor notice and assistance, § 11:10

Sealed bidding, notification to unsuccessful bidders, § 5:39

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, notice to government of labor disputes clause, § 26:6

OBTAINING PROCUREMENT INFORMATION

Purchasing offices, § 2:18

OFFICE OF FEDERAL CONTRACT COMPLIANCE PROGRAMS (OFCCP)

Discrimination, administration and enforcement, § 8:26

OFFICE OF FEDERAL PROCUREMENT POLICY (OFPP)

Generally, § 2:8

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

Outsourcing/privatization, circular A-76, § 3:4

OFFSET

Contract payments, government remedies, § 10:12

INDEX

OFF-THE-SHELF PRODUCTS

Multiple Award Schedule (MAS)
contracts, § 4:31

OPENING OF BIDS

Sealed Bidding, this index

OPERATING CERTIFICATES

Qualification of contractors, special
responsibility standards, § 3:28

OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT

Federal acquisition regulation (FAR),
§ 4:3

ORAL PRESENTATION

Competitive negotiation, government-
offeror exchanges of information,
§ 6:15

ORAL SOLICITATIONS

Soliciting sources, § 3:13

ORAL STATEMENTS

False Statements Act, § 12:22

ORGANIZATION COSTS

Generally, § 9:30

OTHER BUSINESS EXPENSES

Costs, § 9:31

OTHER CONTRACTOR

Acts of, excusable delays, § 29:16

OUTSOURCING/PRIVATIZATION

Generally, § 3:4

OVERHEAD

Competitive negotiation, postaward
notices and debriefings, § 6:29
Convenience, termination for, post-
termination costs, recovery by
contractor, § 20:23
Delays, suspension of work by govern-
ment, § 29:7
Equitable adjustment claims, basic rules
of computation, § 17:2; 17:8

OVERPAYMENTS

Government claims, § 22:2

OVERTIME PAY

Construction Contracts, this index

OVERVIEW OF GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT

Generally, § 2:1 et seq.

PARTIAL PAYMENTS

Generally, § 10:4

PARTIAL SET-ASIDES

Small businesses, § 8:6

PARTIAL TERMINATIONS

(See Convenience, termination for)

PAST PERFORMANCE

Competitive Negotiation, this index
Responsibility of bidders, § 5:32

PATENTS

Generally, § 11:2
Authorization and consent clause, form
of, § 11:8
Construction contracts, patent indemnity
clause, § 11:9
Contractor indemnification of govern-
ment, § 11:9
Contractor notice and assistance, § 11:10
Contractor title, FAR coverage, § 11:6
Costs, § 9:33
Current government policy, § 11:4
Damages, infringement, § 11:8
FAR coverage, § 11:5 et seq.
Government license, FAR coverage,
§ 11:7
Indemnity clause, § 11:9
Infringement
generally, § 11:8
contractor indemnification of govern-
ment, § 11:9
contractor notice and assistance,
§ 11:10
Injunctions, infringement, § 11:8
License
government license, FAR coverage,
§ 11:7
title vs. license, § 11:3
Service contracts, patent indemnity
clause, § 11:9
Small businesses, current government
policy, § 11:4
Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses,
§ 26:6
Supply contracts, patent indemnity clause,
§ 11:9
Title vs. license, § 11:3

PAYMENT

Generally, § 10:1, 10:2

PAYMENT—Cont'd

Advance Payments, this index
 Common law offset, government remedies, § 10:11
 Contract Financing, this index
 Debt Collection Act, government remedies, § 10:12
 Electronic funds transfer, § 10:5
 Fast payment procedures, § 3:13
 Financing. Contract Financing, this index
 Fixed-price construction contracts clause, form of, § 10:3
 Fixed-price supply contracts, standard contract clauses, § 10:3
 Government remedies, § 10:12
 Interest penalties, Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:7
 Offset, government remedies, § 10:11
 Partial payments, § 10:4
 Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:9
 Proper invoices, Prompt Payment Act requirements, § 10:8
 Scope of chapter, § 10:1
 Standard contract clauses, § 10:3
 Subcontracts, government control, § 25:11
 Withholding, government remedies, § 10:10

PENSION COSTS

Generally, § 9:11
 Cost accounting standards, § 9:62

PERFORMANCE

Generally, § 13:1
 Contractor compliance with specifications. Specifications, this index
 Default, termination for, failure to perform, § 19:4
 Defective specifications. Specifications, this index
 Government warranty of specifications. Specifications, this index
 Specifications, this index
 Substantial Performance, this index
 Time extension, government property, remedies of contractor, § 14:16

PERFORMANCE-BASED PAYMENTS

Contract financing, § 10:20

PERFORMANCE-ORIENTED DOCUMENTS

Generally, § 4:3

PERISHABLES

Walsh-Healey Act, exemptions, § 8:28

PERMAFROST

Differing site conditions, Type I conditions, § 28:8

PERMITS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

PERSONAL SERVICES

Compensation for, costs, § 9:11

PETITION FOR REVIEW

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 24:14

PHANTOM STOCK PLANS

Costs, § 9:11

PHYSICAL DISABILITY

Affirmative action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24
 Committee for Purchase from People Who Are Blind or Severely Disabled, required sources, § 3:5

PLANNING

(See Acquisition Planning)

PLANT PROTECTION COSTS

Generally, § 9:32

PLANT RECONVERSION COSTS

Generally, § 9:34

PLEADINGS

Board of Contract Appeals, this index
 Court of Federal Claims, valid contract, jurisdiction, § 24:3

POLITICAL ACTIVITY COSTS

Generally, § 9:26

POST AWARD PHASE

Activities of government representatives, § 2:20

POSTHEARING BRIEFS

Board of contract appeals, § 23:30

POSTING

Procurement notices, § 3:19

INDEX

POSTPONEMENT OF TIME FOR OPENING

Sealed bidding, § 5:17

POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

Costs, § 9:11

POST-TRIAL BRIEFS

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:12

PRACTICAL IMPOSSIBILITY OF PERFORMANCE

Defective specifications, § 13:6

PREAWARD SURVEYS

Qualification of contractors, § 3:29

PREBID CONFERENCES

Sealed bidding, aids in preparing bid, § 5:10

PRECONTRACT COSTS

Generally, § 9:35

Convenience, termination for, recovery by contractor, § 20:20

PREHEARING CONFERENCE

Board of contract appeals, § 23:27

PREPARING BID

Sealed Bidding, this index

PREPROPOSAL CONFERENCES

Competitive negotiation, § 6:14

PRESIDENT OF UNITED STATES

Civilian agencies, § 2:17

Extraordinary contractual relief, authority, § 21:13

Framework of procurement process, § 2:7

PRESOLICITATION PHASE

Activities of government representatives, § 2:20

PRESUMPTIONS

Forfeiture, presumption against, improper motive or grounds, default, termination for, § 19:12

Prejudice, past performance of contractor information, competitive negotiation, § 6:26

PRETRIAL ORDERS AND CONFERENCES

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:7

PREVAILING PARTY

Equal Access to Justice Act, small businesses, § 8:19

PRICE

Reasonableness, simplified acquisition, § 3:11

Sealed Bidding, this index

Subcontracts, § 5:11

PRICE ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE

Cost accounting standards, obligations of contractor, § 9:58

PRICE AND COST ANALYSIS

Contract types, § 4:17

PRICE PROPOSAL AUDITS

Costs, § 9:79

PRICE SET BY LAW OR REGULATION

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56, 9:57

Truth in Negotiations Act, exceptions and waivers, § 9:67

PRIOR CONTRACT

Default on, responsibility of bidders, default, termination for, § 5:32

PRIORITIZING

Specifications that government must use, types of, § 4:3

PRIVACY ACT

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

PRIVATE FINANCING

Generally, § 10:26

PRIVATIZATION

Generally, § 3:4

PRIVILEGED INFORMATION

Board of contract appeals, § 23:14

PRIVITY OF CONTRACT

Subcontracts, § 25:2, 25:3

PROCEED, DUTY OF CONTRACTOR TO

Changes, this index

Claims, decision of contracting officer, § 22:12

PROCUREMENT

- Framework of process, § 2:2 et seq.
- Methods
 - Commercial Item Acquisition, this index
 - sealed bidding and competitive negotiation, § 3:8
 - Simplified Acquisition, this index
 - Soliciting Sources, this index
- Notices, soliciting sources, § 3:19

PROCUREMENT INTEGRITY ACT

- Generally, § 12:33

PROCUREMENT REFERENCE LIBRARY

- Internet references, § 2:18

PRODUCTION FACILITIES

- Qualification of contractors, general responsibility standards, § 3:27

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

- Board of contract appeals, discovery, § 23:14
- Court of Federal Claims, § 24:9

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY COSTS

- Generally, § 9:46

PROFESSIONAL AND CONSULTANT SERVICE COSTS

- Generally, § 9:36

PROFIT

- Convenience, termination for, recovery by contractor, § 20:26
- Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:5, 17:7

PROGRAM FRAUD CIVIL REMEDIES ACT

- Generally, § 12:13

PROGRESS

- Failure to make, default, termination for, § 19:7

PROGRESS PAYMENTS

- Contract financing, § 10:14-10:18
- Standard progress payments clause, form of, contract financing, § 10:15
- Subcontracts
 - contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
 - flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
- Title, this index

PROMISSORY ESTOPPEL

- Court of Federal Claims, claims against United States, jurisdiction, § 24:3

PROMPT PAYMENT ACT

- Generally, § 10:6-10:9

PROPERTY

- Government Property, this index

PRO SE APPEARANCE

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index

PROTECTION AND DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY COSTS

- Convenience, termination for, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24

PROTESTS

- Attorneys' Fees, this index
- Comptroller General
 - generally, § 7:5 et seq.
 - agency report and comments, § 7:6
 - automatic suspension of contract award or performance, § 7:6
 - Competition in Contracting Act, § 7:5
 - content of protest, § 7:7
 - debriefing, filing deadlines, § 7:8
 - decisions available in Comptroller General's Procurement Decisions, § 7:5
 - filing deadlines, § 7:8
 - flexible alternative procedures, § 7:13
 - hearings, § 7:11
 - procedures, § 7:6 et seq.
 - reconsideration, § 7:14
 - time, § 7:12
- Contracting agency
 - generally, § 7:2 et seq.
 - filing deadlines, § 7:3
 - post-award remedies, § 7:4
 - pre-award remedies, § 7:4
 - procedures, § 7:3
 - remedies, § 7:4
 - review, effect on deadline for filing protest, § 7:3
- Court of Federal Claims, this index
- Domestic and foreign product preferences, § 8:32 et seq.
- Federal district courts, expiration of jurisdiction of, § 7:17
- Forum, selection of, § 7:1

INDEX

PROTESTS—Cont'd

- General Accountability Office. Comptroller General, *above*
- Scope of chapter, § 7:1
- Socioeconomic requirements, domestic and foreign product preferences, § 8:32 *et seq.*
- Technical data rights, enforcement of, bid protest remedy, § 11:21
- Time
 - Comptroller General, § 7:12
 - contracting agency, filing deadlines, § 7:3

PUBLIC HEARINGS

- Competitive negotiation, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13

PUBLIC INSPECTION

- Sealed bidding, opening of bids, § 5:15

PUBLIC INTEREST

- Noncompetitive contracts, § 3:7

PUBLICIZING

- Competitive Negotiation, *this index*
- Sealed bidding, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:2

PUBLICLY DISCLOSED INFORMATION

- Qui tam provisions, limitations, § 12:9

PUBLIC OFFICIAL

- Bribery statute, § 12:31

PUBLIC RELATIONS AND ADVERTISING COSTS

- Generally, § 9:8

PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES

- Walsh-Healey Act, exemptions, § 8:28

PURCHASE CARDS

- Generally, § 3:12

PURCHASE METHODS

- Simplified acquisition, § 3:9 *et seq.*

PURCHASE ORDERS

- Simplified acquisition, § 3:12

PURCHASING OFFICES

- Generally, § 2:15 *et seq.*
- Civilian agencies, § 2:17
- Department of defense, § 2:16

PURCHASING OFFICES—Cont'd

- Internet, obtaining procurement information, § 2:18
- Obtaining procurement information, § 2:18

QUALIFICATION OF CONTRACTORS

- Generally, § 3:26 *et seq.*

QUALIFIED BIDDERS LIST (QBL)

- Generally, § 3:32

QUALIFIED MANUFACTURERS LIST (QML)

- Generally, § 3:31

QUALIFIED PRODUCTS

- Generally, § 3:32

QUALITY

- Implied warranties of, § 18:27

QUALITY CONTROL

- Design specifications, § 4:8

QUARANTINE RESTRICTIONS

- Excusable delays, standard default clause, § 16:16

QUESTION OF LAW OR FACT

- Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, review of Board decisions, § 24:16
- Government property, suitability for use as, § 14:10

QUI TAM ACTIONS

- Civil fraud, § 12:7 *et seq.*
- Costs, § 9:49

RACE-BASED AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

- Small disadvantaged businesses (SDB), § 8:9

RAIN

- Excessive rainfall, differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10

RATIFICATION

- Acts or statements of unauthorized government employees, § 2:23

REASONABLE COST, ADDED WORK

- Generally, § 17:3

REASONABLENESS

- Cost principles, § 9:5

REASONABLE WEAR AND TEAR

Competitive fixed-price contracts, government property, § 14:17

RECOMMENDATION

Ambiguities, eligibility for award, § 5:28
Tailoring of requirements documents, § 4:2

RECONSIDERATION

Board of contract appeals, § 23:32
Comptroller General, protests, § 7:14
Court of Federal Claims, protests, § 7:28

RECORD ON APPEAL

Court of Federal Claims, protests, administrative record, initial status conference, § 7:22

RECOVERED MATERIAL

Product descriptions to achieve maximum use of, § 4:3

RECRUITMENT COSTS

Generally, § 9:37

REDETERMINABLE

Firm fixed-price contracts (FFP), § 4:19

REDUCED PENALTY

Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6

REDUCTION IN CONTRACT PRICE

Government claims, § 22:2

REGULATIONS

Generally, § 2:11 et seq.
Agency acquisition regulations, § 2:13
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR), this index
Footnotes, § 1:5

REHEARING

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, § 24:22
Court of Federal Claims, § 24:13

REIMBURSEMENT

Excessive costs caused by defective performance, government claims, § 22:2

REJECTION

Inspection, this index

RELATORS

Qui tam provisions, § 12:8

RELEASE

Subcontractors, appeal rights, release of government, § 25:4

RELOCATION COSTS

Generally, § 9:38

RENTAL COSTS

Generally, § 9:39
Convenience, termination for, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:22

REPAIR

(See Maintenance and repair)

REPRESENTATIVES

Board of contract appeals, § 23:9
Government Representatives, this index

REPROCUREMENT

Inspection, correction by contractor, § 18:14

REPUTATION

Impaired reputation, convenience, termination for, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSIONS

Board of contract appeals, § 23:14

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

Competitive negotiation, government's solicitation, § 6:4

REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS

(See Competitive negotiation)

REQUIREMENTS

(See Specifications)

REQUIREMENTS CONTRACT

Defined, § 4:6

REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENTS

(See Specifications)

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(See Independent research and development)

RESIDUAL POWERS

Extraordinary contractual relief, § 21:15

INDEX

RESPONSIVENESS RESPONSIBILITY RELATIONSHIP

Competitive negotiation, competitive range, discussions, § 6:21

RESTITUTION

Debarment, § 12:44

RESTRICTION ON COMPETITION

Sealed bidding, preaward amendment, § 5:5

RESTRICTIVE PROVISIONS OR CONDITIONS

Describing agency needs, § 4:2

RETAINING NONCONFORMING ITEMS AND REDUCING PRICE

Inspection, contractor correction, § 18:14

RETENTION OR USE BY GOVERNMENT

Inspection, acceptance, § 18:17

REVISIONS OF PROPOSALS

Competitive negotiation, discussions, § 6:23

REVIVAL OF RIGHT TO TERMINATE

Default, termination for, § 19:19

RISK OF LOSS

Convenience, termination for, termination inventory costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:22

ROCK

Differing site conditions, Type I conditions, § 28:8

ROYALTIES

Costs for use of patents, § 9:40

RULEMAKING ORGANIZATIONS

Institutional framework, § 2:9

RULES OF COURT

Court of Federal Claims, this index

SAFE

Sealed bids, § 5:16

SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS

Service Contract Act, § 8:30

SAMPLES

Sealed bidding, specifications, invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:4

SANCTIONS

Conflict of interest, administrative and civil sanctions, cancelling contract, § 12:42

Corruption

generally, § 12:27 et seq.
cancelling contract, § 12:42

Department of Justice, enforcement by, § 12:40

Procurement Integrity Act, § 12:33

Court of Federal Claims, § 24:4, 24:9

Ethical considerations, administrative/civil sanctions, § 12:41

Fraud

administrative sanctions, generally, § 12:41

cancelling contract, § 12:42

Department of Justice, enforcement by, § 12:40

health care fraud, § 12:12

Health care fraud, § 12:12

Labor standards requirements, Service Contract Act, § 8:31

Service Contract Act, § 8:31

Socioeconomic Requirements, this index

SAVINGS TO GOVERNMENT

Cancelling invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:6

SCOPE OF CONTRACT

Changes outside, authority to issue, § 15:8

SEALED BIDDING

Generally, § 5:1

Acceptance period, § 5:24

Ambiguities

preaward amendment, § 5:5

preparing bid, seeking clarification, § 5:10

responsiveness of bids, § 5:28

Award of contract

generally, § 5:38 et seq.

procedures, § 5:39

Binding legal obligation, § 5:225

Bonds, inadequacy of surety's assets, responsibility of bidders, § 5:32

Commercial item acquisition, invitation for bids (IFB), standard forms, § 5:3

Competition in Contracting Act of 1984 (CICA), § 5:1

Completeness, § 5:27

SEALED BIDDING—Cont'd

Construction contracts, invitation for bids (IFB), standard forms, § 5:3

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56, 9:57

Deficiency in IFB
cancelling IFB, § 5:6
notice to contracting officer, § 5:5
preaward amendment, § 5:5

Eligibility for award
generally, § 5:21
responsibility of bidders, § 5:32
responsiveness of bids, § 5:22

Facsimile transmission
contracting officers, submission of bids by, § 5:13
late bids, § 5:20

Federal acquisition regulation (FAR)
requirements, § 3:8; 5:1

Firm price, § 5:26

Formality, § 5:1

Highballing, postaward mistakes, § 5:37

Inspecting job site, aids in preparing bid, § 5:10

Invitation for bids (IFB)
generally, § 5:2
cancelling, § 5:6, 5:7
delivery date, specifications, § 5:4
preaward amendment, § 5:5
publicizing, § 5:2
salient characteristics, specifications, § 5:4
samples or descriptive literature, specifications, § 5:4
specifications, § 5:4
standard forms, § 5:3

Late bids
generally, § 5:18
exceptions, § 5:19
telegraphic, faxed, or electronic bids, § 5:20

Minor informalities, § 5:23

Mistake
cancelling invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:6
following instructions in IFB, § 5:9
mutual mistake, relief from, § 5:37
opening of bids in advance by, § 5:16
preaward amendment, § 5:5

SEALED BIDDING—Cont'd

Mistakes in bids
generally, § 5:33 et seq.
postaward mistakes, § 5:37
preaward mistakes, § 5:34 et seq.

Modification, late bids, § 5:19, 5:20

Mutual mistake, relief from, § 5:37

Notification to unsuccessful bidders, § 5:39

Opening of bids
generally, § 5:15
abstract of bids, § 5:15
early or late openings, § 5:17
initial handling by agency, § 5:16
locked box or safe, prior to opening, § 5:16
public inspection, § 5:15
secrecy and security, § 5:15
time for, § 5:17

Postponement of time for opening, § 5:17

Prebid conferences, aids in preparing bid, § 5:10

Preparing bid
generally, § 5:8 et seq.
acknowledgment of amendments, § 5:12
firm bid rule, § 5:14
following instructions in IFB, § 5:9
formulation of prices, § 5:11
invitation for bid (IFB), exact compliance with, § 5:9
methods of submission, § 5:13
miscellaneous aids, § 5:10

Prices
checking price computations, § 5:8
formulation of prices, § 5:11

Prior contract, default on, responsibility of bidders, default, termination for, § 5:32

Responsiveness of bids, § 5:22 et seq.

Small businesses, subcontracting, § 8:11

Specifications, this index

Telegram
acknowledgment of amendments, § 5:12
late bids, § 5:20
methods of submission of bids, § 5:13

Time
acceptance period, § 5:24
bids. Late bids, below

INDEX

SEALED BIDDING—Cont'd

- Time—Cont'd
 - early or late openings, § 5:17
 - firm bid rule, § 5:14
 - preparing bid, § 5:8, 5:9
- Two-step sealed bidding
 - generally, § 5:40 et seq.
 - invitation for bids, § 5:42
 - request for technical proposals (RFTP), § 5:41
- Unbalanced bids, price formulation, § 5:11
- Verification of bid
 - postaward mistakes, § 5:37
 - preaward mistakes, § 5:35
- Withdrawal of bid, preaward mistakes, § 5:34
- Wrong place, bid delivered to, § 5:19

SECRECY

- Sealed bidding, opening of bids, § 5:15

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

- (See Department of Agriculture)

SECRETARY OF LABOR

- Work Hours Act. Construction Contracts, this index

SECRETARY OF TREASURY

- Construction contracts, liquidated damages, remission by Treasury Secretary or Agency Head, § 29:28

SECURITY

- Sealed bidding, opening of bids, § 5:15
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

SECURITY CLEARANCES

- Qualification of contractors, special responsibility standards, § 3:28

SELECTED COSTS

- Generally, § 9:7

SELF-DEALING

- Convenience, termination for, subcontractor claims, recovery by contractor, § 20:25

SELLING COSTS

- Generally, § 9:41

SEMINAR COSTS

- Generally, § 9:46

SENIOR DECIDING GROUP

- Board of contract appeals, § 23:31

SERVICE CHARGE

- Overdue accounts subject to service charge, firm price, § 5:26

SERVICE CONTRACT ACT, LABOR STANDARDS

- Generally, § 8:31

SERVICE CONTRACTS

- Sealed Bidding, invitation for bids (IFB), standard forms, § 5:3

SERVICE COSTS

- Generally, § 9:42

SETOFF

- Decision of contracting officer, § 22:8

SETTLEMENT

- Convenience, Termination for, this index
- Defense Contract Audit Agency (DCAA), § 2:16

SETTLEMENT JUDGE

- Alternative dispute resolution, protests, Court of Federal Claims, § 7:25
- Basic ADR techniques, board of contract appeals, § 23:25

SEVERABLE CONTRACT

- Increments, deliveries in, timely delivery, default, termination for, § 19:5

SEVERANCE PAY

- Convenience, termination for, post-termination costs, recovery by contractor, § 20:23
- Costs, § 9:11

SHORTAGE OF MATERIAL

- Excusable delays, § 16:20

SIMPLIFIED ACQUISITION

- Generally, § 3:9 et seq.
- Blanket purchase agreements, § 3:12
- Commercial item acquisition, § 3:15 et seq.
- Commercial items, § 3:15 et seq.
- Competition requirements, § 3:9
- Contracting officers, § 3:9
- Fast payment procedures, § 3:13
- Government-wide purchase cards, § 3:12
- Micro-purchases, § 3:14

SIMPLIFIED ACQUISITION—Cont'd

Price reasonableness, § 3:11
Purchase methods, § 3:12

SINGLE PROCESS INITIATIVE (SPI)

Military specifications, § 4:14

SITE CONDITIONS

Differing Site Conditions, this index

SITE VISITS

Competitive negotiation, presolicitation exchanges, § 6:13

SMALL BUSINESS ACT OF 1958

Subcontracts, government control, § 25:10

SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Certificates of competency, § 8:8
Qualification of contractors, § 3:26
Size standards, § 8:2

SMALL BUSINESSES

Affirmative action, small disadvantaged businesses (SDB), § 8:9
Amount of recovery, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:21
Appeal to agency head, 8(a) program, § 8:10
Attorneys' fees and expenses, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:17 *et seq.*
Burden of proof, government position not substantially justified, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:20
Buy American Act, § 8:33
Certificates of competency, § 8:8
Competitive Negotiation, this index
Conferences, presolicitation exchanges, competitive negotiation, § 6:13
Contract bundling, § 8:16
Contract set-asides, § 8:3 *et seq.*
Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56, 9:57
Delegations of authority, 8(a) program, § 8:10
De minimis claims, prevailing party, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:19
8(a) program, § 8:10
Eligibility, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:18
Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:17 *et seq.*
Good faith effort, subcontracting, § 8:11

SMALL BUSINESSES—Cont'd

Government position not substantially justified, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:20
HUBZone Small Businesses, this index
Liquidated damages, subcontracting, § 8:11
Market acceptance, § 4:4
Market research, contract bundling, § 8:16
Negotiated contracts, subcontracting, § 8:11
Partial set-asides, § 8:6
Prevailing party, Equal Access to Justice Act, § 8:19
Race-based affirmative action, small disadvantaged businesses (SDB), § 8:9
Sealed bid contracts, subcontracting, § 8:11
Small business concerns, § 8:2
Small Business Reauthorization Act of 1997, contract bundling, § 8:16
Small Disadvantaged Businesses (SDB), this index
Subcontractors
 generally, § 8:11
 contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
HUBZone Small Businesses, this index
 liquidated damages, § 8:11
 policies favoring special groups, § 25:10
Small Disadvantaged Businesses, this index
 women and veteran-owned small businesses, § 25:10
 women-owned small businesses, contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
Supply contracts, subcontracting, § 8:11
Total set-asides, § 8:5
Veteran-owned small businesses, § 8:13
Veterans Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development Act of 1999, § 8:13
Women and veteran-owned small businesses subcontracting, § 8:12, 8:11
Women-owned small businesses, § 8:12
SMALL BUSINESS REAUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1997, CONTRACT BUNDLING
 Generally, § 8:16

INDEX

SMALL CLAIMS

- Board of contract appeals, decision of contractor to appeal to board of contract appeals or sue in Court of Federal Claims, § 22:14
- Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, § 12:13

SMALL DISADVANTAGED BUSINESSES (SDB)

- Generally, § 8:9
- Subcontracts
 - generally, § 8:9; 25:10
 - contractor purchasing system review (CPSR), § 25:7

SNOW

- Excessive snowfall, excluded conditions, differing site conditions, § 28:10

SOCIOECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS

- Appeals
 - Office of Federal Contract Compliance, equal employment policies, inquiries by contractors regarding right to appeal sanctions, § 8:26
 - Small Business Administration, appeal to agency head by, 8(a) program, § 8:10
- Attorney General, immigration law hiring restrictions, § 8:48
- Buy American Act, § 8:33
- Caribbean Basin, Trade Agreements Act, § 8:38
- Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act, § 8:38
- Debarment
 - Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47
 - immigration law hiring restrictions, § 8:48
 - labor standards requirements, Service Contract Act, § 8:31
- Department of Defense. Domestic and foreign product preferences, below
- Discrimination, this index
- Domestic and foreign product preferences
 - generally, § 8:32 et seq.
 - balance of payments program, § 8:34
 - Buy American Act, § 8:33
 - Caribbean Basin, Trade Agreements Act, § 8:38

SOCIOECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS

—Cont'd

- Domestic and foreign product preferences
 - Cont'd
 - Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act, § 8:38
 - construction contracts, Buy American Act, § 8:33
 - construction materials, balance of payments program, § 8:34
- Department of Defense (DOD)
 - list of products subject to Trade Agreements Act, § 8:40
 - memoranda of understanding, § 8:40
- Israeli Trade Act, § 8:42
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), § 8:39
- small businesses, Buy American Act, § 8:33
- Trade Agreements Act, § 8:35
- U. S.-European Union Memorandum of Understanding, § 8:41
- waiver
 - Buy American Act, § 8:33
 - Trade Agreements Act, § 8:35
- Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47
- Environmental Protection, this index
- Foreign product preferences. Domestic and foreign product preferences, above
- Hazardous materials, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46
- Hearings, immigration law hiring restrictions, § 8:48
- HUBZone Small Businesses, this index
- Immigration law hiring restrictions, § 8:48
- Labor Standards, this index
- Material safety data sheet, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46
- National security, Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47
- Nondiscrimination. Discrimination, this index
- Ozone-depleting substances, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46
- Pollution control, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46
- Radioactive materials, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46

SOCIOECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS

—Cont'd

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976, environmental protection requirements, § 8:46

Sanctions

labor standards requirements, Service Contract Act, § 8:31

nondiscrimination requirements, appeal of enforcement sanctions, § 8:26

Scope of chapter, § 8:1

Small Businesses, this index

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, preference for privately-owned U. S. flag commercial vessels clause, § 26:6

Waiver. Domestic and foreign product preferences, above

SOIL BORING

Differing site conditions, Type I conditions, § 28:8

SOLICITATION

Activities of government representatives, § 2:20

Competitive Negotiation, this index

SOLICITING SOURCES

Advertising, § 3:19

Electronic Solicitations, this index

Facsimile, negotiated procurements, § 3:13

Mail, § 3:20

Mass communication media advertising, § 3:19

Oral solicitations, § 3:13

Procurement notices, § 3:19

SOURCES

Identifying, § 3:2 et seq.

Soliciting, § 3:19 et seq.

SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT

(See Acts of government)

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25

SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY STANDARDS

Qualification of contractors, § 3:28

SPECIAL TEST EQUIPMENT CLAUSE

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

SPECIAL TOOLING

Costs, § 9:43

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

SPECIFICATIONS

Generally, § 4:1

Construction contracts, § 27:2

Contractor compliance with specifications

minimum compliance, § 13:11

strict compliance, § 13:10

Substantial Performance, this index

Defective specifications

generally, § 13:5

actual impossibility of performance, § 13:6

allocation of risk, impossibility of performance, § 13:7

assumption of risk, impossibility of performance, § 13:7

competitive negotiation, cancellation, government's solicitation, § 6:8

constructive changes, § 15:27

Default, Termination for, this index

delays, constructive delays, § 16:8

impossibility of performance, § 13:6

notice, § 13:8

practical impossibility of performance, § 13:6

stop work, right to, § 13:9

types of impossibility of performance, § 13:6

Department of Defense (DOD), military specifications, § 4:14

Describing Agency Needs, this index

Design vs. Performance Specifications, this index

Federal specifications, § 4:13

Functional specifications, § 4:10

Government warranty of specifications. Warranties, this index

Industry specifications, § 4:15

Inspection, performance, § 4:9

Military specifications, § 4:14

Performance, inspection, § 4:9

Prioritizing types of specifications that government must use, § 4:3

INDEX

SPECIFICATIONS—Cont'd

- Rejection of bids, goods or services no longer required, § 5:6
- Sealed bidding
 - invitation for bids (IFB), § 5:4
 - rejection of bids, goods or services no longer required, § 5:6
- Standards and purchase descriptions, § 4:16
- Types of, § 4:12 et seq.

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

- Court of Federal Claims, jurisdiction, § 24:3

SPEEDY DECISION

- Board of contract appeals, accelerated and expedited procedures, § 23:19 et seq.

STANDARD OF REVIEW

- Court of Federal Claims, protests, § 7:26

STANDING

- Board of contract appeals, § 23:4
- Court of Federal Claims, protests, § 7:18

STATE GOVERNMENTS

- Costs, contracts with state governments, § 9:3

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

- Court of Federal Claims, § 24:4
- Equitable adjustment claims, notice of, § 17:16
- Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25

STATUTES

- Footnotes, § 1:5

STOCK APPRECIATION RIGHTS

- Costs, § 9:11

STOCK OPTIONS

- Costs, § 9:11

STOP WORK

- Convenience, termination for, obligations of contractor, § 20:8
- Defective specifications, § 13:9
- Delays, compensable delays, § 16:2
- Differing site conditions, while waiting for government decision on equitable adjustment claim, § 28:5
- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

STORAGE COSTS

- Convenience, termination for, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24

STREAMLINED SOURCE SELECTION PROCEDURES

- Commercial items, § 3:17

STRICT COMPLIANCE

- Specifications, contractor compliance with, § 13:10

STRIKES

- Excusable delays, construction contracts, § 29:13

SUBCONTRACTS

- Generally, § 25:1; 26:1
- Basic provisions
 - generally, § 26:2
 - flow-down contract clauses, § 26:4
 - standard government contract clauses, § 26:4
 - Uniform Commercial Code, § 26:2, 26:3
- Basics, § 25:1 et seq.
- Convenience, Termination for, this index
- Cost Accounting Standards, this index
- Delays, excusable delays, § 16:19; 26:6; 29:15
- Discrimination, affirmative action plans, § 8:24
- Disputes and remedies of subcontractors
 - alternative dispute resolution, prime contractors, subcontractors vs., § 25:5
 - American Arbitration Association, prime contractors, subcontractors vs., § 25:5
 - appeal rights, § 25:4
 - board of contract appeals, right of direct appeal to, § 25:4
 - flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6
 - government, subcontractors vs., § 25:4
 - prime contractors, subcontractors vs., § 25:5
 - privity rule, § 25:3
 - release of government, appeal rights, § 25:4
- Excusable delays, § 26:6
- Flow-down contract clauses
 - generally, § 26:5

SUBCONTRACTS—Cont'd

Flow-down contract clauses—Cont'd
 ABA Model terms and conditions,
 § 26:7
 advance payments clause, § 26:6
 allowable cost and payment clause,
 § 26:6
 assignment of claims clauses, § 26:6
 audit and records-negotiation clause,
 § 26:6
 audit and records-sealed bidding
 clause, § 26:6
 basic provisions, § 26:4
 changes clauses, § 26:6
 cleaning up clause, § 26:6
 cost accounting standards clause,
 § 26:6
 disputes clauses, § 26:6
 engineering change proposals clause,
 § 26:6
 excusable delays clause, § 26:6
 government control, § 25:9
 government delay of work clause,
 § 26:6
 government property furnished “as is”
 clause, § 26:6
 inspection clauses, § 26:6
 insurance-work on a government instal-
 lation clause, § 26:6
 labor standards clauses, § 26:6
 limitation of cost clause, § 26:6
 limitation of liability clause, § 26:6
 material and workmanship clause,
 § 26:6
 notice to government of labor disputes
 clause, § 26:6
 patents and data rights clauses, § 26:6
 permits and responsibilities clause,
 § 26:6
 preference for privately-owned U. S.
 flag commercial vessels clause,
 § 26:6
 Privacy Act clause, § 26:6
 progress payments clause, § 26:6
 security requirements clause, § 26:6
 special test equipment clause, § 26:6
 special tooling clause, § 26:6
 stop work order clause, § 26:6
 superintendence by contractor clause,
 § 26:6

SUBCONTRACTS—Cont'd

Flow-down contract clauses—Cont'd
 termination for convenience clauses,
 § 26:6
 termination for default clauses, § 26:6
 typical clauses, § 26:6
 value engineering clause, § 26:6
 warranty clauses, § 26:6
 Government control
 generally, § 25:6
 commercial items, contractor purchas-
 ing system review (CPSR), § 25:7
 consent to subcontract, § 25:8
 contractor purchasing system review
 (CPSR), § 25:7
 cost accounting standards, contractor
 purchasing system review (CPSR),
 § 25:7
 fixed-price contracts, contractor
 purchasing system review (CPSR),
 § 25:7
 flow-down contract clauses, § 25:9
 HUBZones, § 25:10
 internal audit procedures, contractor
 purchasing system review (CPSR),
 § 25:7
 payment, § 25:11
 policies favoring special groups,
 § 25:10
 progress payments to subcontractors,
 contractor purchasing system
 review (CPSR), § 25:7
 Small Business Act of 1958, § 25:10
 Small Businesses, this index
 Small Disadvantaged Businesses, this
 index
 women and veteran-owned small busi-
 nesses, § 25:10
 women-owned small businesses,
 contractor purchasing system
 review (CPSR), § 25:7
 HUBZone Small Businesses, this index
 Inspection, place of, subcontractor's
 plant, § 18:8
 Nature of subcontracts, § 25:2
 Prices, formulation of, § 5:11
 Privity of contract, § 25:2, 25:3
 Progress Payments, this index
 Small Businesses, this index
 Terms and conditions
 basic provisions, above

INDEX

SUBCONTRACTS—Cont'd

- Terms and conditions—Cont'd
 - flow-down contract clauses, above
 - scope of chapter, § 26:1
- Truth in Negotiations Act, this index
- Walsh-Healey Act, § 8:28
- Women-owned small businesses, § 8:12;
25:7, 25:10

SUBPOENA

- Discovery, Court of Federal Claims,
§ 24:9
- Government audit rights. Costs, this index
- Inspector General, fraud and corruption,
§ 12:39

SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

- Construction contracts, relief from liquidated damages, § 29:26

SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE

- Default, termination for, substantial compliance with specifications,
§ 19:6

SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE TEST

- Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit,
review of board of contract appeals
decisions, § 24:17

SUBSTANTIAL PERFORMANCE

- Generally, § 13:12
- Burden of proof, construction contracts,
§ 13:13
- Construction contracts, § 13:13
- Equitable adjustment of price, unaffected,
§ 13:12
- Liquidated damages, preventing assessment of, § 13:12, 13:13
- Service contracts, § 13:15
- Supply contracts, § 13:14
- Termination of contract for default,
preventing, § 13:12 *et seq.*

SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS TO GOVERNMENT

- Cancelling invitation for bids (IFB),
§ 5:6, 5:7

SUGGESTION

- Ambiguities, eligibility for award, § 5:28

SUM CERTAIN

- Claims, § 22:6

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index
- Court of Federal Claims, this index

SUMMARY TRIAL

- Board of contract appeals, basic ADR
techniques, § 23:25

SUPERINTENDENCE BY CONTRACTOR

- Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses,
§ 26:6

SUPPLY CONTRACTS

- Construction Contracts, this index
- Default, Termination for, this index
- Sealed Bidding, invitation for bids (IFB),
standard forms, § 5:3
- Subcontracting, small businesses, § 8:11
- Walsh-Healey Act, supplies manufactured
outside United States, Puerto Rico,
and Virgin Islands, exemptions,
§ 8:28

SUPPLY SCHEDULES

- (See Federal supply schedules)

SUPREME COURT OF UNITED STATES

- Disputes path, § 21:11
- Institutional framework, § 2:10

SUSPENSION

- Contract payments, suspension of, Drug-Free
Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47
- Convenience, termination for, as part of
attempt to suspend contractor, § 20:4
- Corruption, this index
- Costs, suspension proceedings, § 9:49
- Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:47
- Ethical considerations, § 12:44
- Fraud, § 12:44
- Progress payments, contract financing,
§ 10:18

SUSPENSION OF WORK

- Construction Contracts, this index
- Contractor claims, § 22:2
- Delays, compensable delays, ordered
suspensions of work, § 16:2

SYMPOSIA COSTS

- Generally, § 9:46

TABLE OF CASES

Generally, § 1:10

TARGETS

Describing agency needs, § 4:2

TAXES

Costs, § 9:44

Increases, subject to, firm price, § 5:26

Prices, formulation of, § 5:11

**TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL
ACTIVITY COSTS**

Generally, § 9:46

**TECHNICAL DATA AND COMPUTER
SOFTWARE**

Generally, § 11:11 et seq.

Bid protest remedy, enforcing data rights,
§ 11:21

Commercial items, DFARS coverage,
§ 11:17

Damages, enforcing data rights, § 11:21

Declaratory judgment, enforcing data
rights, § 11:21

DFARS coverage, § 11:17-11:20

Enforcing data rights, § 11:21

FAR coverage, § 11:15, 11:16

Injunctions, enforcing data rights, § 11:21

License rights, government purpose,
§ 11:13

Limited rights, § 11:13, 11:17

Noncommercial items, § 11:17

Policy, FAR coverage, § 11:14

Procedures, DFARS coverage, § 11:20

Protest remedy, enforcing data rights,
§ 11:21

Regulations, § 11:12

Restricted rights, § 11:13

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses,
patents and data rights clauses,
§ 26:6

Types of government rights, § 11:13

Unlimited rights, § 11:13

TELEGRAM

Sealed Bidding, this index

TELEPHONE

Conference calls, board of contract
appeals, § 23:27

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

Extraordinary contractual relief, agency
implementation, § 21:14

TERMINATION

Convenience of government. Conve-
nience, Termination for, this index

Default, Termination for, this index

TEST BORING

Differing site conditions, Type I condi-
tions, § 28:8

TESTING PROCEDURES

Design specifications, § 4:8

TIME

Board of contract appeals, notice of
appeal, § 23:7

Changes, formal change orders, § 15:21

Claims, this index

Competitive Negotiation, this index

Cost accounting standards, time of
submission of disclosure statements,
§ 9:60

Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit,
§ 24:14

Delivery, this index

Inspection, this index

Protests, this index

Sealed Bidding, this index

Statute of Limitations, this index

Truth in Negotiations Act, time for
submission of data, § 9:72

Uniform Time Act of 1966, opening of
sealed bids, § 5:17

TIME AND MATERIALS CONTRACTS

Generally, § 4:33

TIME OF THE ESSENCE

Competitive negotiation, amendments,
government's solicitation, § 6:7

TINA

(See Truth in Negotiations Act (TINA))

TITLE

Government property, § 14:7

Patents, contractor title, FAR coverage,
§ 11:6

Progress payments

contract financing, § 10:17

government property, § 14:7

INDEX

TOLERANCES

- Design specifications, § 4:8
- Performance specifications, § 4:9

TOTAL COST

- Equitable adjustment claims, § 17:10

TOTAL SET-ASIDES

- Small businesses, § 8:5

TOXIC CHEMICAL RELEASE

- Reporting, § 8:46

TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT

- Domestic and foreign product preferences, § 8:35

TRADE ASSOCIATIONS

- Preaward surveys, qualification of contractors, § 3:29
- Soliciting sources, § 3:19

TRADE COSTS

- Generally, § 9:46

TRADE JOURNALS

- Qualification of contractors, preaward surveys, § 3:29

TRADE NAME OR MAKE

- (See Brand Name or Make)

TRADEOFF PROCESS

- Competitive negotiation, best value source selection, evaluation of offers, § 6:25

TRADE SECRETS

- Competitive negotiation, postaward notices and debriefings, § 6:29

TRAINING COSTS

- Generally, § 9:47

TRANSCRIPT

- Board of Contract Appeals, this index

TRANSMITTAL LETTERS

- Ambiguities, eligibility for award, § 5:28

TRANSPORTATION CONTRACTS

- Service Contract Act, inapplicability of, § 8:30, 8:31

TRANSPORTATION COSTS

- Generally, § 9:48

TRANSPORTATION COSTS—Cont'd

- Convenience, termination for, settlement expenses, recovery by contractor, § 20:24

TRAVEL COSTS

- Generally, § 9:48

TREBLE DAMAGES

- Civil False Claims Act, § 12:6

TRIAL

- Court of Federal Claims, § 24:11
- Mini-trials, this index

TRUTH IN NEGOTIATIONS ACT (TINA)

- Generally, § 9:63 et seq.
- Adequate price competition, exceptions and waivers, § 9:66
- Applicability, § 9:63
- Audits, cost or pricing data audits, § 9:83
- Commercial item acquisition generally, § 3:15
- exceptions and waivers, § 9:68
- Cost or pricing data defined, § 9:70
- Deficient proposals, submission of data, § 9:74
- Exceptions, § 9:65 et seq.
- Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act (FASA), impact of, § 9:63
- Form of submission of data, § 9:74
- Liability for defective data, § 9:76
- Negotiated bid contract, applicability to, § 9:63
- Price set by law or regulation, exceptions and waivers, § 9:67
- Requiring cost or pricing data, § 9:75
- Sealed bid contract, applicability to, § 9:63
- Subcontracts applicability to, § 9:66
- submission of subcontractor data, § 9:73
- Submission of data, § 9:71 et seq.
- Time for submission of data, § 9:72
- Waivers, § 9:65 et seq.

TUCKER ACT

- Court of Federal Claims, jurisdiction, § 24:3

TWO-STEP SEALED BIDDING

- (See Sealed bidding)

TYPE I CONDITIONS

Differing site conditions, § 28:8

TYPE II CONDITIONS

Differing site conditions, § 28:9

TYPES OF CONTRACTS

Generally, § 4:17 et seq.

**U. S.-EUROPEAN UNION
MEMORANDUM OF
UNDERSTANDING**

Domestic and foreign product preferences, § 8:41

UNALLOWABLE COSTS

Accounting for, cost accounting standards, § 9:62

UNBALANCED BIDS

Price formulation, sealed bidding, § 5:11

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

Implied warranties, § 18:27
Subcontracts, § 26:2, 26:3

UNIFORM TIME ACT OF 1966

Generally, § 5:17

UNILATERAL CHANGE ORDERS

Generally, § 15:19

UNITED KINGDOM

Cost accounting standards, exemptions, § 9:56, 9:57

UNKNOWN CONDITIONS

Differing site conditions, Type II conditions, § 28:9

VACATION PAY

Davis-Bacon Act, obligations of contractor, § 30:5

VALUE ENGINEERING

Changes, this index
Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

**VARIATION IN ESTIMATED
QUANTITIES (VEQ) CLAUSE**

Standard “differing site conditions” clause, § 28:2

VERIFICATION OF BID

Sealed Bidding, this index

**VETERAN-OWNED SMALL
BUSINESSES**

Generally, § 8:13

**VETERANS ENTREPRENEURSHIP
AND SMALL BUSINESS
DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1999**

Generally, § 8:13

**VIETNAM ERA VETERANS
READJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE
ACT OF 1972**

Generally, § 8:24

**VITAL INFORMATION,
NONDISCLOSURE OF**

Constructive changes, § 15:28

VOUCHER

Claim, voucher as not, disputes clause, § 22:5

WAGE RATES

Changes, differing site conditions, excluded conditions, § 28:10
Service Contract Act, § 8:30
Wage rate requirements. Construction Contracts, this index

WAIVER

Affirmative action, Federal Rehabilitation Act, § 8:24
Board of Contract Appeals, this index
Commercial items clause, tailoring, § 3:18
Cost accounting standards, § 9:56, 9:57
Court of Appeals for Federal Circuit, waiver of time limitations, § 24:14
Default, Termination for, this index
Domestic product preferences.
Socioeconomic Requirements, this index
Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, § 8:48
Foreign product preferences.
Socioeconomic Requirements, this index
Interest on claims, equitable adjustment claims, § 17:14
Minor informalities, sealed bidding, § 5:23
Notice to government requirement, differing site conditions, § 28:5
Truth in Negotiations Act, § 9:65 et seq.

INDEX

WALSH-HEALEY ACT

Generally, § 8:28, 8:27

WARRANTIES

Generally, § 18:22 et seq.

Burden of proof, express warranties, § 18:26

Commercial item contracts, § 18:28

Costs, § 9:42

Cumulative remedies of government under warranty and inspection clauses, § 18:25

Duration of express warranties, § 18:24

Express warranties, § 18:24 et seq.

Government's remedies, express warranties, § 18:25

Government warranty of specifications generally, § 13:2

disclaimers by government, § 13:4

implied warranty, § 13:3

Implied Warranties, this index

Inspection, acceptance, government's postacceptance rights, § 18:21

Quality, implied warranties of, § 18:27

Standard contract clauses, express warranties, § 18:24

Subcontracts, flow-down contract clauses, § 26:6

Uniform Commercial Code, implied warranties, § 18:27

WEATHER

Construction Contracts, this index

Excusable delays. Delays, this index

WHISTLEBLOWERS

Major Fraud Act of 1988, § 12:25

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

Fixed-price with economic price adjustment, § 4:20

WHOLESALE STOCK PROGRAMS

Required sources, § 3:5

WILLFUL MISCONDUCT

Convenience, termination for, subcontractor claims, recovery by contractor, § 20:25

Government property, limited risk of loss clause, § 14:18

WIRE FRAUD

Generally, § 12:24

WITHDRAWAL OF BID

Preaward mistakes, sealed bidding, § 5:34

WITHHOLDING

Contract payments, government remedies, § 10:10

WOMEN-OWNED SMALL BUSINESSES

Generally, § 8:12

Subcontracts, § 8:12; 25:7, 25:10

WORK HOURS ACT

(See Construction contracts)

WORK SITE

Construction contracts and supply contracts compared, § 27:4

WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS

Government representatives, § 2:24

WRITTEN STATEMENTS

False Statements Act, § 12:22

WRONG PLACE

Bid delivered to, sealed bidding, § 5:19