

Index

A.B.C. LAW

Intoxicating Liquors (A.B.C. Law), this index

ABDUCTION AND KIDNAPPING

Generally, **§ 71:1 to 71:7**

Carjacking, **§ 71:7**

Consent of alleged victim to marry, **§ 71:3**

Elements of abduction

 generally, **§ 71:1**

 intent to extort money or for immoral purpose, **§ 71:2**

Inducing victim to accompany defendant to obtain a pecuniary benefit, **§ 71:5**

Intent

 extort money or for immoral purpose, **§ 71:2**

 marriage, **§ 71:4**

Pecuniary benefit, **§ 71:5, 71:6**

ABORTION

Elements, **§ 72:1**

ABSOLUTE LIABILITY

Explosives, **§ 38:15, 38:16**

ABSTRACT STATEMENTS

Generally, **§ 5:1**

ACCESSORY AFTER FACT

Generally, **§ 64:19**

Burden of proof, **§ 64:20**

Who not deemed, **§ 64:21**

ACCESSORY BEFORE FACT

Generally, **§ 64:17**

Burden of proof, **§ 64:18**

ACCIDENT DEFENSE

Homicide, **§ 87:50**

Mayhem, **§ 74:10, 89:7**

ACCIDENTAL KILLING

Homicide, this index

ACCOMPlice's UNCORROBORATED TESTIMONY

Generally, **§ 63:2**

Caution, **§ 63:4, 63:5**

Danger, **§ 63:3**

ACQUITTAL

Evidence of want of probable cause for prosecution, **§ 49:17**

ACTUAL MALICE

Definitions, **§ 11:7**

ADVERSE WITNESSES

Weighing testimony of, **§ 10:14**

ADVICE OF COUNSEL

Malicious Prosecution, this index

AGENCY

Generally, **§ 13:1 to 13:26**

Burden of proof, **§ 13:9**

Combining own business with that of principal, **§ 13:23**

Contrary to instructions, liability of principal for acts of agent acting, **§ 13:7**

Control, power of, **§ 13:5**

Course of agents' employment

 apparent scope of authority, **§ 13:13**

 presumption that agent's acts were within scope of employment, **§ 13:14**

Course of agent's employment

 deviation not suspending agency, **§ 13:17**

 motor vehicle, principal's liability for agent's use of own, **§ 13:18**

 rebutting presumption of agency, **§ 13:15**

 temporary departure from, **§ 13:16**

 test for, **§ 13:11, 13:12**

Crimes and Offenses, this index

Defendant liable for agent's fraudulent acts, finding instruction, **§ 13:10**

Defendant liable for agent's negligence, **§ 13:6**

Deviation from course of employment not suspending agency, **§ 13:17**

Forgery, **§ 83:3**

Gratuitous bailee's duty, **§ 13:25**

Hiring, negligent, **§ 13:26**

 imputed knowledge, **§ 13:27**

Independent contractor

 defendant not liable for, **§ 13:3**

 negligent retention of independent contractor, **§ 13:4**

 test for, **§ 13:1**

Landlord's agents, **§ 34:37, 34:38**

Loaned employees, **§ 13:19, 13:20**

Malicious act of agent, **§ 13:8**

Motor vehicles

 agent's own, principal's liability for use of, **§ 13:18**

 invitee, owner's liability to, **§ 13:24**

Presumptions

 rebutting presumption of agency, **§ 13:15**

 scope of employment, **§ 13:14**

Sub-agent's acts, **§ 13:21**

INDEX

AGENCY—Cont'd

Sub-agent's acts, subemployee is not agent of the principal, **§ 13:22**
Temporary departure from course of employment, **§ 13:16**
Test for
 generally, **§ 13:2**
 course of employment, **§ 13:11, 13:12**

AGGRAVATED INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER

Generally, **§ 87:45**

AGGRAVATION OF PRE-EXISTING DISABILITY

Damages, **§ 23:9**

AGGRAVATION OF PRE-EXISTING INJURY

Malpractice, **§ 41:4**

AGREEMENTS

Contracts and Agreements, this index

AIRPLANES

Generally, **§ 43:1 to 43:6**
Air traffic regulations, right to assume or pilot will obey, **§ 43:6**
Lookout duty
 guest passengers, **§ 43:2**
 other aircraft, **§ 43:4, 43:5**
Other aircraft, duty owed to, **§ 43:3**
Passenger, duty owed to guest, **§ 43:1, 43:2**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Intoxicating liquors, this index
Intoxication, this index

ALIBI

Generally, **§ 68:1**
Reasonable doubt explanation, sufficiency of evidence, **§ 68:3**
Sufficiency of evidence, **§ 68:2**

ALIGHTING

Carriers, **§ 33:8, 36:8**

ALLEN CHARGE

Generally, **§ 7:1**

AMBER LIGHTS

Motor vehicles, **§ 30:14, 30:18**

AMUSEMENT PARKS

Negligence, **§ 44:1**
Owner's duty, **§ 34:44, 34:45**

ANIMALS

Generally, **§ 42:1 to 42:8**
Contributory negligence, **§ 42:8**
Damages for concern about dog or cat, **§ 23:4**

ANIMALS—Cont'd

Domestic animals

- damages for concern about pet, § 23:4
- knowingly permitting them to stray, § 42:5
- knowledge of propensities, § 42:6
- not livestock, § 42:2
- ordinance violation, § 42:4
- owner's duties, § 42:1
- when defendant not liable, § 42:3
- Knowingly permitting them to stray, § 42:5
- Knowledge of propensities, § 42:6
- Ordinance violation, § 42:4
- Owner's duties, § 42:1, 42:7

Wild animals

- contributory negligence, § 42:8
- duties of owner, § 42:7

APPELLATE STATEMENTS

- Generally, § 4:2

APPLIANCES

- Use of, § 34:13, 34:14, 34:21

ARGUMENTATIVE INSTRUCTIONS

- Generally, § 4:4

ARREST

- Assault and Battery, this index
- False Imprisonment, this index

ARSON

- Generally, § 73:1 to 73:3
- Elements, § 73:1
- Homicide in the commission of arson, § 87:5
- Incriminating circumstances, § 73:3
- Presumption fire caused by accident, § 73:2

ASSAULT

- Generally, § 74:1 to 74:10
- Battery, § 74:2
- Crimes and offenses, § 74:1
- Excessive force, § 74:3

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

- Business invitor's duty to protect against, § 34:4
- Landlord's duty to protect against, § 34:34

ASSUMED NAME

- Forgery, § 83:2

ASSUMPTION OF FACTS

- Generally, § 5:8

INDEX

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Generally, **§ 21:1**
Federal Employers' Liability Act, **§ 40:3, 40:4**

ATHLETICS

Negligence, **§ 44:1**

ATTEMPT CRIMES

Generally, **§ 65:1 to 65:8**
Burden of proof, **§ 65:2**
Elements, **§ 65:1**
Impossibility defense, **§ 65:8**
Intent evidence, **§ 65:5, 65:6**
Mere preparation, **§ 65:4**
Overt act, **§ 65:3**
Rape, **§ 93:18**
Solicitation, **§ 65:7**
Specific intent necessary, **§ 65:6**

ATTEMPTS

Generally, **§ 66:1 to 66:8**
Burden of proof, **§ 66:2**
Elements, **§ 66:1**
Impossibility as defense, **§ 66:8**
Intent
 proven from conduct or words, **§ 66:5**
 specific intent necessary, **§ 66:6**
Mere preparation, **§ 66:4**
Over act, **§ 66:3**

ATTORNEY MALPRACTICE

Burden of proof, **§ 41:23**
Duty of attorney, **§ 41:21 to 41:23**
Gratuitous services, **§ 41:22**

AUTOMOBILES

Motor Vehicles, this index

BACKING

Motor Vehicles, this index

BAILMENTS

Bailee's negligence, **§ 14:7, 14:8**
Control ability immaterial, **§ 14:5**
Gratuitous bailee's duty, **§ 13:25**
Imputed negligence, **§ 14:7**
Larceny by bailee, **§ 90:24**

BATTERY

Assault, **§ 74:2**
Assault and Battery, this index
Excessive force, **§ 74:3**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

BELL

Railroad crossings and tracks, **§ 35:2**

BEVERAGES

Alcoholic Beverages, this index
Products Liability, this index

BICYCLE

Child on, **§ 15:10**
Intersections, bicyclist crossing an intersection, **§ 30:28**

BIGAMY

Elements, **§ 75:1**
Exceptions, **§ 75:2**

BLOOD ALCOHOL TEST

Driving under influence of intoxicants, **§ 16:7, 81:3, 81:4**
Punitive damages, **§ 23:27**

BOTTLED BEVERAGES

Products Liability, this index

BRAKES

Motor vehicles, **§ 29:7, 29:8**

BREACH DEFENSE

Defense, first material breach, **§ 57:3**

BREACH OF CONTRACT

Generally, **§ 57:1**
Material
 generally, **§ 57:4**
 breach defense, first material, **§ 57:3**
Parties, alleged by both, **§ 57:3**

BREATH TEST

Driving while intoxicated, **§ 81:5, 81:6**

BRIBERY

Burden of proof, **§ 76:2**
Elements, **§ 76:1**

BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, **§ 3:4**
Agency, **§ 13:9**
Arrest, lawfulness of, **§ 47:11**
Attempts, **§ 66:2**
Bribery, **§ 76:2**
Capacity of Criminal Defendant, this index
Carriers, this index
Causation, **§ 12:14**
Contributory negligence, **§ 12:11**

INDEX

BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

- Court removal of elected and certain officers generally, **§ 61:1**
- Crimes and Offenses, this index
- Damages, this index
- Drugs, accommodation transfer, **§ 82:7**
- Emotional disturbance, **§ 45:2, 45:6, 45:7**
- Federal Employers' Liability Act, this index
- Gambling operation, **§ 83:3**
- Homicide, this index
- Intent to steal, **§ 90:6**
- Intoxicating liquor manufacturing, **§ 89:2**
- Intoxication, **§ 16:5**
- Libel and Slander, this index
- Malicious Prosecution, this index, **§ 49:10**
- Medical malpractice, **§ 41:15**
- Motor Vehicles, this index
- Negligence
 - contributory negligence, **§ 12:11**
 - defendant's, generally, **§ 12:2**
 - finding instruction, **§ 12:3**
- Negligence of defendant, **§ 12:2**
- Possession of recently stolen property, **§ 77:10**
- Products Liability, this index
- Property owners and occupiers' liability. Special Relationships Including Property Owners and Occupiers, this index
- Proximate cause, **§ 12:14**
 - finding instruction, **§ 12:3**
- Punitive damages, **§ 23:22**
- Railroad Crossings and Tracks, this index
- Stolen Property Crimes, this index
- Will contests, burden of proof regarding testamentary capacity, **§ 58:1, 58:5**

BURGLARY

- Generally, **§ 77:1 to 77:11**
- Actual breaking, **§ 77:2**
- Burden of proof of possession of recently stolen property, **§ 77:10**
- Consent to entry
 - generally, **§ 77:6**
 - not defense, **§ 77:7**
- Constructive breaking, **§ 77:3**
- Doubt as to grade of offense, **§ 77:8**
- Elements, **§ 77:1**
- Inferences
 - intent, inference as to, **§ 77:4, 77:5**
 - possession of burglary tools, **§ 77:11**
- Intent, inference as to, **§ 77:4, 77:5**
- Possession of burglary tools, **§ 77:11**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

BURGLARY—Cont'd

Possession of recently stolen goods, § 77:9, 77:10

BUSES

Motor Vehicles, this index

BUSINESS DISTRICT

Definitions, § 11:11

BUSINESS OR ECONOMIC ADVANTAGE

Interference with prospective, § 52:1

CAPACITY OF CRIMINAL DEFENDANT

Generally, § 65:1 to 65:15

Bona fide claim of right, § 65:15

Burden of proof

 insanity, § 65:2

 irresistible impulse, § 65:4

Evidence

 mental condition, § 65:6

 negate intent, § 65:6

Insanity, § 65:1, 65:2

Intoxication defense in non-homicide cases, § 65:9

Intoxication defense to homicide. Homicide, this index

Irresistible impulse

 generally, § 65:3

 burden of proof, § 65:4

 when not defense, § 65:5

Trespass, bona fide claim of right, § 65:15

CAPACITY OF PERSONS

Criminal defendant. Capacity of Criminal Defendant, this index

Definitions, § 93:8

Rape, § 93:6 to 93:8

Sodomy

 mentally incapacitated, § 95:6

 object sexual penetration

 mentally incapacitated, § 95:7

 physically handicapped, § 95:7

 physically handicapped, § 95:7

Statutory rape, § 93:6, 93:7

Testamentary capacity. Will Contests, this index

CAPITAL MURDER

Homicide, this index

CARJACKING

Generally, § 71:7

CARRIERS

Generally, § 36:1 to 36:23

Alighting from conveyance, § 33:8, 36:8

INDEX

CARRIERS—Cont'd

- Assault on passenger by employee, **§ 36:9**
- Burden of proof
 - fires, **§ 36:20**
 - intoxicated passenger, **§ 36:13**
- Duration of carrier-passenger relation, **§ 36:6**
- Fires
 - generally, **§ 36:17**
 - burden of proof, **§ 36:20**
 - cause of fire on defendant's right-of-way, **§ 36:18**
 - spreading from defendant's right-of-way, **§ 36:19**
- Freight
 - delivering freight carrier's duty to inspect and warn consignee unloader, **§ 36:22**
 - initial freight carrier's duty to consignee unloader, **§ 36:21**
 - inspection required of delivering freight carrier, **§ 36:23**
- Inspection required of delivering freight carrier, **§ 36:23**
- Insurer, common carrier not, **§ 36:4**
- Intoxicated passenger, **§ 36:12 to 36:15**
- Jerks and jolts, **§ 36:5**
- Operator's duty, **§ 36:2**
- Passengers
 - alighting from conveyance, **§ 36:8**
 - assault by employee on, **§ 36:9**
 - degree of care owed to, **§ 36:1**
 - duration of carrier-passenger relation, **§ 36:6**
 - intoxicated passengers, **§ 36:12 to 36:15**
 - removing disorderly passengers, **§ 36:10, 36:11**
 - termination of relation, duty upon, **§ 36:7**
 - unexpected injury to, **§ 36:16**
- Presumption of negligence, **§ 36:3**
- Removing disorderly passengers, **§ 36:10**
- Warnings, delivering freight carrier's duty to inspect and warn consignee unloader, **§ 36:22**

CAUSATION

- Generally, **§ 12:1 to 12:27**
- Admission of liability for negligence and causation not admission of damages, **§ 23:11**
- Bailee's negligence, **§ 14:8**
- Burden of proof, **§ 12:2, 12:14**
- Circumstantial evidence, **§ 12:6**
- Concurrent liability of codefendants, **§ 12:26**
- Concurrent (multiple) sufficient causes, **§ 12:19**
- Contributory negligence, **§ 12:13**
- Damages, **§ 23:7, 23:8**
- Definitions, **§ 11:10, 12:15, 12:16, 12:20**
- Driving under influence of intoxicants, **§ 16:2**

CAUSATION—Cont'd

Federal Employers' Liability Act, § 40:5
Homicide, § 87:52, 87:53
Intervening cause
 criminal cases, § 64:16
 defendant excused, § 12:22, 12:25
 defendant not excused, § 12:23, 12:24
 prior negligence of third party, § 12:24
 superseding cause, defendant's negligence excused by, § 12:25
Matter of law, negligence as, § 12:5
Medical malpractice, § 41:10, 41:11
Multiple proximate causes
 generally, § 12:20
 accident, § 12:20
 damage, § 12:20
 injury, § 12:20
 negligence, injury for defendant, § 12:21
Negligence, generally, § 12:14 to 12:25
Negligence, injury for defendant, § 12:21
Ordinary care does not contemplate absolutely safe action, § 12:1
Passenger's injury, negligent host driver as sole proximate cause of, § 33:1
Plaintiff's negligence immaterial unless proximate cause of injury, § 12:12
Precise injury need not be foreseen, § 12:18
Probable Cause, this index
Single indivisible injury resulting from independent negligence of two
 defendants in two accidents, § 12:27
Superseding cause, defendant's negligence excused by, § 12:25
Unavoidable accident, § 12:4
Uncertainty as to cause of injury, § 12:17

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTION

CSI effect, crimes and offenses, § 62:38

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 3:11, 7:1 to 7:12
Allen charge, § 7:1
Anonymous jury, § 7:8
Avoiding outside comment, § 7:6
Avoiding outside contact, § 7:7
Electronic technology, use of to communicate about a case, § 7:9
Hanging instructions, § 7:2
Instruction to disregard, § 7:3
Insurance, § 7:11
Multi-day case instructions, § 7:10
Reaching verdict, § 7:1
Unnecessary cautions, § 7:4
View of scene, § 7:5
Witness bias, insurance payments possibly showing, § 7:12

INDEX

CHANGING LANES

Motor vehicles, § 26:8

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Criminal cases, § 62:15

CHILD PORNOGRAPHY

Obscenity

consent of child irrelevant, § 91:3

CHILDBIRTH

Damages, § 23:19, 23:20

CHILDREN AND MINORS

See Infants

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Arson, § 73:3

Causation, § 12:6

Crimes and Offenses, this index

Weighing, § 10:7

CIVIL CONSPIRACY

Elements, common law, § 51:1

Intent to injure, statutory conspiracy, § 51:2

Multiple unlawful or tortious acts, to commit, § 51:3

Statutory conspiracy, § 51:2

business, § 51:2

intent to injure, § 51:2

profession, § 51:2

trade, § 51:2

CLARITY OF INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 4:6

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE

Generally, § 3:6, 45:7

COMMINGLED THEORIES

Generally, § 6:4

COMMON APPROACHES

Landlord's duties, § 34:31 to 34:33

COMPLETENESS OF INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 4:5

CONCERT OF ACTION

Crimes and Offenses, this index

CONCURRENT (MULTIPLE) SUFFICIENT CAUSES

Generally, § 12:19

CONCUSSION DAMAGE

Absolute liability for, § 38:16

CONFESIONS

Weighing, § 63:15, 63:17

CONJECTURE

Verdict not to be based, § 10:4

CONSENT

Abduction and kidnapping, § 71:3

Burglary, this index

Criminal defenses generally. Crimes and Offenses, this index

Informed consent lacking, treatment, medical malpractice, § 41:9

Interference with parental rights, elements, § 55:1

Rape defense, § 93:14, 93:15

CONSPIRACY

Civil, to commit multiple unlawful or tortious acts, § 51:3

Civil conspiracy

common law conspiracy, § 51:1

Criminal offenses

generally, § 79:1 to 79:6

elements, § 79:1, 79:2

liability of conspirators, § 79:3

racketeering, § 79:3

Elements, § 79:1, 79:2

Interference with contractual rights, § 50:4

Liability of conspirators, § 79:3, 79:4

Limiting instruction, § 79:6

CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION

Jury Instruction Principles, this index

CONTRACTORS

Implied warranty of fitness of material, § 39:22

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

Breach of contract

generally, § 57:1

instruction, § 57:2

Interference with Contractual Rights, this index

Interpretation of contract, § 57:6

Unjust enrichment, § 57:7

Waiver, § 57:5

CONTRADICTIONS IN INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 4:10

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Animals, § 42:8

Bar to recovery, § 12:7

Burden on defendant, § 12:11

Definitions, § 11:4

Electricity, § 38:6

INDEX

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Excused, **§ 12:10**
- Federal Employers' Liability Act, **§ 40:2**
- Parents in wrongful death of child, **§ 12:8**
- Passenger, **§ 12:9**
- Proximate cause required to bar recovery, **§ 12:13**
- Railroad crossings and tracks, vehicle passenger's contributory negligence as to, **§ 35:12**

CONTROL

- Agency, **§ 13:5**
- Joint enterprises, **§ 14:3, 14:4**

CONVERSION

- Definition, **§ 56:1**
- Forms of instruction, **§ 56:1**

CONVEYANCES

- Fraud, **§ 53:4**

COOLING OFF TIME

- Homicide, this index

CORPORATIONS

- Libel and slander, corporate employee's statement, **§ 48:34**

CORPUS DELICTI

- Homicide, **§ 87:47**

CORRECTNESS

- Jury Instruction Principles, this index

COUNSEL'S STATEMENTS

- Remarks of counsel, **§ 62:41**
- Weighing, **§ 10:20**

COURT REMOVAL OF ELECTED AND CERTAIN OFFICERS

- Burden of proof
- generally, **§ 61:1**

CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

- Generally, **§ 3:8**
- Crimes and Offenses, this index
- Inconsistent statements by witness, weighing, **§ 10:9**
- Intoxication of witness at time of event, weighing, **§ 10:15**
- Most favorable testimony may be accepted, **§ 10:5**
- Prior inconsistent statement of witness, **§ 10:10**
- Weighing, **§ 10:2**

CRIMES AND OFFENSES

- Generally, **§ 46:1 to 46:19**
- Abduction and Kidnapping, this index
- Abortion, **§ 72:1**

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

Accessory after Fact, this index
Accessory before Fact, this index
Accomplice's Uncorroborated Testimony, this index
Agency
 criminal agent, failure of evidence to disclose, **§ 64:6**
 test for, **§ 64:9**
Alibi, **§ 68:1 to 68:3**
Alternative flight by defendant, **§ 63:12**
Arrest
 excessive force, **§ 46:13, 46:16**
 lawful, warrantless arrest, **§ 46:11, 46:12**
 officer as judge of force necessary, **§ 46:15**
 past misdemeanor, arrest for, **§ 46:10**
 reasonable force, **§ 46:14**
 right to prevent arrest, **§ 46:9**
Arson, this index
Assault, **§ 74:1**
Assault and Battery, this index
Attempted Crimes, this index
Bigamy, **§ 75:1, 75:2**
Bribery, **§ 76:1, 76:2**
Burden of proof
 accessory after fact, **§ 64:20**
 accessory before fact, **§ 64:18**
 attempted crimes, **§ 65:2**
 Capacity of Criminal Defendant, this index
 intent to steal, **§ 90:6**
 principal in second degree, **§ 64:2**
 Stolen Property Crimes, this index
Burglary, this index
Business invitor's duty to protect against, **§ 34:4**
Capacity of Criminal Defendant, this index
Carriers' liability for assault on passenger, **§ 36:9**
Cautionary Instruction, CSI effect, **§ 62:38**
Character evidence, **§ 62:15**
Circumstantial evidence
 defined, **§ 62:17**
 excluding every reasonable hypothesis except guilt, **§ 62:23**
 legal and competent evidence, **§ 62:18**
 reception with caution, **§ 62:22**
Communication device, solicitation of a minor, **§ 78:1**
Compensatory damages, **§ 23:2, 46:17, 46:18**
Concert of action
 generally, **§ 63:10**
 abettor not present, **§ 64:11**
 contemplation of crime, **§ 64:13**

INDEX

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

- Concert of action—Cont'd
 - innocent bystander killed, **§ 64:12**
- Confessions, weighing, **§ 63:15, 63:17**
- Consent
 - abduction and kidnapping victim's consent to marry, **§ 71:3**
 - malicious prosecution defense, **§ 49:19**
 - rape defense, **§ 93:14, 93:15**
 - weighing evidence, **§ 63:18**
- Conspiracy, this index
- Counsel's remarks, weighing evidence, **§ 62:41**
- Credibility of witnesses or evidence
 - generally, **§ 62:5 to 62:9**
 - arbitrarily disregarding, **§ 62:8**
 - confessions, **§ 63:15**
 - experts, **§ 62:9**
 - jury considerations, **§ 62:6**
 - surrounding circumstances, **§ 62:7**
- Damages, **§ 23:2, 46:17 to 46:19**
- Defenses
 - consent. Consent, above
 - Duress, this index
 - entrapment, **§ 70:1 to 70:5**
 - Homicide, this index
 - impossibility defense to attempted crimes, **§ 65:8**
 - insanity, **§ 65:1**
 - Last Clear Chance, this index
 - rape, consent as defense to, **§ 93:14, 93:15**
 - Self-Defense, this index
- Definitions
 - assault, **§ 46:3**
 - battery, **§ 46:1, 46:2**
- Disorderly conduct, **§ 80:1**
- Drugs and Narcotics, this index
- Embezzlement, this index
- Excessive force in arrest, **§ 46:13, 46:16**
- Eyewitness identification
 - generally, **§ 63:23 to 63:25**
 - special instruction, identification I, **§ 63:24**
 - special instruction, identification II, **§ 63:25**
- False name, intentional use of, **§ 63:14**
- Flight by defendant, **§ 63:11, 63:13**
- Forgery, this index
- Gambling, this index
- Hit and run, **§ 86:1, 86:2**
- Homicide, this index

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

Identity and identification

 false name, intentional use of, **§ 63:14**

 guilty party evidence, **§ 63:8**

Immunity, weighing, **§ 63:21**

Indecent Exposure, this index

Independent action

 generally, **§ 64:14**

 reasonable doubt in equal opportunity cases, **§ 64:15**

Indictment finding not evidence of guilt, **§ 63:8**

Insanity, **§ 65:1**

Intervening cause reasonably foreseen, **§ 64:16**

Intoxicating liquors (A.B.C. law). Intoxicating Liquors (A.B.C. Law)

Kidnapping. Abduction and Kidnapping, this index

Knowingly false testimony, **§ 62:16**

Landlord's duty to protect against, **§ 34:34**

Larceny, this index

Last Clear Chance, this index

Liability for, **§ 46:4**

Material witness not produced, **§ 63:10**

Mayhem, this index

Necessity for self-defense, **§ 46:7**

Obscenity, **§ 90:1, 90:2**

Parole abolished, informing jury of, **§ 62:13**

Parties

 generally, **§ 64:1 to 64:22**

 accessory after fact. Accessory after Fact, this index

 accessory before fact. Accessory before Fact, this index

 accomplices. Accomplice's Uncorroborated Testimony, this index

 co-defendant, evidence solely against, **§ 64:22**

 concert of action. Concert of action, above

 identity of guilty party, evidence of, **§ 63:7**

 independent action, **§ 64:14, 64:15**

 intervening cause reasonably foreseen, **§ 64:16**

 joint participant as perpetrator/ triggerman, **§ 64:8**

 principal in first degree. Principal in first degree, below

 principal in second degree. Principal in second degree, below

Perjury, this index

Presumption of innocence

 in general, **§ 62:1**

 short form, **§ 62:2**

Presumption of innocence, **§ 62:1**

Presumptions

 consequences of act, **§ 62:31**

 flight by defendant, **§ 63:13**

Pretrial confinement, informing jury of, **§ 62:14**

INDEX

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

- Principal in first degree
 - generally, **§ 64:5, 64:6**
 - agent, action through innocent, **§ 64:7**
- Principal in second degree
 - generally, **§ 64:1, 64:5, 64:6**
 - burden of proof, **§ 64:2**
 - identity and conviction of principal in first degree not necessary, **§ 64:3**
 - proof of commission of principal crime necessary, **§ 64:4**
- Prior convictions
 - generally, **§ 62:24, 62:25**
 - exclusion of evidence, **§ 62:29**
 - punishment evidence, **§ 62:28**
- Prior crimes
 - generally, **§ 62:26**
 - convictions. Prior convictions, above
 - exclusion of evidence, **§ 62:30**
 - identity of criminal, **§ 62:27**
- Pro se defendants, weighing the testimony of, **§ 62:43**
- Property Owners and Occupiers, this index
- Punishment, jury's role in assessing, **§ 62:39, 62:40**
- Punitive damages, **§ 46:19**
- Rape, this index
- Reasonable doubt
 - in general, **§ 62:3**
 - short form, **§ 62:4**
- Reasonable force
 - arrest, **§ 46:14**
 - self-defense, **§ 46:6**
- Robbery, this index
- Self-defense
 - generally, **§ 46:5**
 - apparent necessity, **§ 46:7**
 - force used must be reasonable and attack necessary, **§ 46:6**
 - unjustified, **§ 46:8**
- Self-Defense, this index
- Sexual battery, **§ 95:2**
- Sexual Offenses, this index
- Specific intent necessary, **§ 74:9, 89:6**
- Stolen Property Crimes, this index
- Subsequent crimes evidence, **§ 62:26**
- Surgery, unauthorized, **§ 46:2**
- Testimonial failure of defendant, weighing, **§ 63:9**
- Unjustified self-defense, **§ 46:8**
- Unlawful wounding, **§ 74:8, 89:5**
- Venue disputed, **§ 63:20**
- Verdicts possible, **§ 74:4, 87:1**

CRIMES AND OFFENSES—Cont'd

Video confessions played in court, weighing evidence, **§ 63:17**
Warrantless arrest, lawful, **§ 46:11, 46:12**
Weighing evidence
 generally, **§ 62:1 to 62:41, 63:1 to 63:25**
 Accomplice's Uncorroborated Testimony, this index
 alternative flight by defendant, **§ 63:12**
 character, **§ 62:15**
 circumstantial evidence. Circumstantial evidence, above
 co-defendant confession, **§ 63:16**
 confessions, **§ 63:15, 63:17**
 consent, **§ 63:18**
 consequences of act inferred, **§ 62:31**
 convictions. Prior convictions, above
 counsel's remarks, **§ 62:41**
 credibility of witnesses. Credibility of witnesses, above
 criminal agent, failure of evidence to disclose, **§ 63:7**
 defendant prevented from obtaining evidence, **§ 63:19**
 disregarding uncontradicted testimony, **§ 62:12**
 eyewitness identification, **§ 63:23 to 63:25**
 flight by defendant, **§ 63:11, 63:13**
 former crimes. Prior crimes, above
 guilty knowledge inferred by secrecy, **§ 62:34**
 identity of guilty party, **§ 64:7**
 immunity, **§ 63:21**
 indictment finding not evidence of guilt, **§ 63:8**
 inferences, **§ 62:31, 63:22**
 intentional use of false name, **§ 63:14**
 jury's role in fixing punishment, **§ 62:39, 62:40**
 knowingly false testimony, **§ 62:16**
 legal conclusions, instructions on drawing, **§ 62:42**
 material witness not produced, **§ 63:10**
 parole abolished, informing jury of, **§ 62:13**
 pretrial confinement, informing jury of, **§ 62:14**
 prior convictions. Prior convictions, above
 pro se defendants, testimony of, **§ 62:43**
 subsequent crimes, **§ 62:26**
 testimonial failure of defendant, **§ 63:10**
 venue disputed, **§ 63:20**
 video confessions played in court, **§ 63:17**
 willful blindness, **§ 62:35 to 62:37**
 willful intent, **§ 62:34**
Withheld evidence from defendant, **§ 63:19**

CROSSWALKS

Pedestrians' duty to cross at, **§ 32:13**

INDEX

CSI EFFECT

Cautionary Instruction, crimes and offenses, **§ 62:38**

CURATIVE INSTRUCTIONS

Other instructions' effect, **§ 6:3**

CURB

Pedestrians' duty not to leave, **§ 32:20**

Pulling out from curb or edge of highway, **§ 27:5**

DAMAGES

Generally, **§ 23:1 to 23:35**

Admission of liability for negligence and causation not admission of damages, **§ 23:11**

Aggravation of pre-existing disability, **§ 23:9**

All injurious consequences are recoverable, **§ 23:6**

Assault and battery, **§ 23:2, 46:17 to 46:19**

Burden of proof

generally, **§ 23:12**

multiple causes, **§ 23:8**

punitive damages, **§ 23:22**

Childbirth, **§ 23:19, 23:20**

Discovery abuse, adverse inference instruction for, **§ 23:17**

Dog or cat, damages for concern about, **§ 23:4**

Elements, **§ 23:1**

Eminent domain, **§ 23:30 to 23:34**

Eminent domain, fair market value, rezoning, **§ 23:31**

burden of proof, **§ 23:32**

False imprisonment, **§ 47:12**

Fraud, **§ 53:6**

Growing crops, **§ 23:29**

Jones Act, double recovery, **§ 23:35**

Libel and Slander, this index

Life expectancy table, **§ 23:28**

Malicious prosecution, **§ 49:21 to 49:23**

Mathematical certainty not required, **§ 23:5**

Medical discharge instructions, duty to mitigate damages based on, **§ 23:14**

Mitigation, **§ 23:13, 23:14, 48:39, 48:40**

Multiple causes, **§ 23:7, 23:8**

Parental rights, interference with, **§ 55:3**

Personal property, **§ 23:3**

Pet, damages for concern about, **§ 23:4**

Physician's negligence, **§ 23:15**

Pre-existing disability, **§ 23:10**

Prejudgment interest, **§ 23:35**

Punitive Damages, this index

Stalking, **§ 54:2**

Wrongful death, **§ 23:16 to 23:18, 23:23 to 23:27**

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES AND CONDITIONS

Children, duty to, § 34:24
Electricity, this index
Extra hazardous railroad crossings, § 35:6, 35:7
Hazardous Undertakings, this index
Property owners and occupiers' liability, § 34:7

DECOYS AND DECEPTION

Use of decoys and deception, entrapment by government, § 70:4

DEFAMATION

Libel and Slander, this index

DEFENSE

Attempts, impossibility, § 66:8

DEFENSES

Accident Defense, this index
Breach Defense, this index
Contributory Negligence, this index
Crimes and Offenses, this index
Interference with Contractual Rights, this index
Interference with Parental Rights, this index

DEFINITION

Conversion, § 56:1

DEFINITIONS

Generally, § 3:9
Actual common-law malice, § 48:14
Actual constitutional malice, § 48:15
Actual malice, § 11:7
Assault, § 46:3
Battery, § 46:1, 46:2
Business district, § 11:11
Causation, § 11:10, 12:15, 12:16, 12:20
Contributory negligence, § 11:4
Deadly weapon, § 87:17
Defamation, § 48:1, 48:2
Fair and honest comment, § 48:33
Force, threat or intimidation, § 93:12
Gross negligence, § 11:6
Homicide, this index
Intent to kill, § 87:11
Lascivious intent, § 88:3
Malice, § 49:9, 87:13
Manufacture of intoxicating liquors, § 89:2
Mental incapacity, § 93:8
Negligence, this index
Operating motor vehicle, § 16:4

INDEX

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

- Ordinary care, § 11:5
- Physical helplessness, § 93:9
- Preponderance of evidence, § 11:1
- Probable cause, § 49:3, 49:5
- Proximate cause, § 11:10, 12:15, 12:16, 12:20
- Publication, § 48:11
- Rape, this index
- Reasonable care, § 11:5
- Residence district, § 11:11
- Sexual intercourse, § 93:11
- Sexual Offenses, this index
- Unsound mind, § 11:12
- Willful and wanton negligence, § 11:8, 11:9

DENTISTS

- Medical malpractice, § 41:17

DEPOSITIONS

- Rape, force and effect in, § 93:17

DESIGN OF PRODUCT

- Products liability, § 39:13, 39:14

DISABLED VEHICLE

- Obstructing highway, § 28:10, 28:12

DISCOVERY ABUSE

- Adverse inference instruction for, § 23:17

DISORDERLY CONDUCT

- Elements, § 80:1

DISTILLERIES

- Intoxicating Liquors (A.B.C. Law), this index

DISTRIBUTION

- Drugs and Narcotics, this index

DIVERSION

- Generally, § 4:7

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

- Animals, this index

DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

- Intoxication, this index

DRUGGISTS

- Duty, § 39:11

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS

- Accommodation transfer, § 82:6, 82:7
- Burden of proof of accommodation transfer, § 82:7

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS—Cont'd

Constructive possession, § 82:1

Distribution of drugs

 generally, § 82:4

 imitation controlled substance, § 82:10

 possession with intent to distribute

 generally, § 82:5

 imitation controlled substance, § 82:10

Druggist's duty, § 39:11

Elements of possession, § 82:2

False name or address, obtaining drug by, § 82:9

Homicide from assisting in consumption of illegal drugs, § 87:32

Imitation controlled substance, § 82:10

Paraphernalia, possession of controlled, § 82:8

Unlawful possession, § 82:3

DUAL ROLE

Expert testimony, negligence, § 10:18

DURESS

Generally, § 69:1 to 69:5

Necessity as a defense, § 69:5

Threat defined, § 69:4

When duress a defense, § 69:1

 reasonable opportunity to escape, § 69:2

When duress not defense, § 69:3

ELECTRICITY

Broken wires, § 38:3 to 38:5

Contributory negligence, § 38:6

Inspection duty, § 38:2, 38:11

Insulation duty, § 38:1, 38:7, 38:8

Repair duty, § 38:2

Third persons

 creation of dangerous condition, § 38:9

 furnishing current for another's line, § 38:10

ELECTRONIC MEDIA

Use of during trial, § 3:10, 7:9

EMBEZZLEMENT

Generally, § 90:20 to 90:25

Commonwealth, withholding funds due to, § 90:25

Elements, § 90:20, 90:21

Honest belief of bona fide claim to property, § 90:23

Intent necessary, § 90:22

EMERGENCY

Definition of sudden emergency, § 19:1

Fault, absence of, § 19:6

Illness, sudden, § 19:7

INDEX

EMERGENCY—Cont'd

Motor Vehicles, this index
Standard of care
 generally, **§ 19:1**
 required, **§ 19:2**
Sudden emergency
 generally, **§ 19:1 to 19:7**
 abbreviated form, **§ 19:3**
 standard of care required, **§ 19:2**
Unexpected and unforeseeable, **§ 19:5**

EMINENT DOMAIN

Damages, **§ 23:30 to 23:34**
Damages, fair market value, rezoning, **§ 23:31**
 burden of proof, **§ 23:32**

EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE

Burden of proof, **§ 45:2, 45:6, 45:7**
Outrageous conduct, **§ 45:5 to 45:7**
Physical injury
 absence of, **§ 45:3, 45:8**
 resulting from, **§ 45:1**
Unusual sensitivity, **§ 45:4**

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE

Federal Employers' Liability Act, this index
Libel and slander, co-employee's privilege, **§ 48:26**

ENTRAPMENT

Defense to criminal cases, **§ 70:1 to 70:5**
Instructions, **§ 70:3**
Limiting instructions, **§ 70:5**
Use of decoys and deception, govenment, **§ 70:4**

ENTRUSTMENT

Generally, **§ 20:1 to 20:4**
Intoxicated person driving, **§ 20:3, 20:4**
Unfit person driving, **§ 20:1, 20:2**

EQUIPMENT

Installation and maintenance, **§ 34:15, 34:16, 34:21**
Motor Vehicles, this index

ESCAPE

Deadly force, use to prevent escape, **§ 67:9**

EVIDENCE

Base of instructions, **§ 5:5**
Capacity of criminal defendant
 metal condition, **§ 65:6**
 negate intent, **§ 65:6**
Clear and convincing evidence, **§ 3:6, 45:7**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Construing instructions in light of, **§ 6:1**
Libel and Slander, this index
Reputation Evidence, this index
Withheld evidence from defendant, **§ 63:19**

EXCEPTIONS

Objections and Exceptions, this index

EXCESSIVE FORCE

Arrest, **§ 46:13, 46:16**
Self-defense, **§ 67:18**

EXCLUDING EVIDENCE

Generally, **§ 3:7**

EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE

Generally, **§ 67:2**
Prong instructions, **§ 67:3, 67:4**
Retreat, **§ 67:15, 67:16**

EXPERT TESTIMONY

Dual role, **§ 10:18**
Hypothetical question to expert, weighing answer, **§ 10:16**
Medical Malpractice, this index
Weighing, **§ 10:16, 10:17, 10:19**

EXPLOSIVES

Generally, **§ 38:12 to 38:16**
Absolute liability, **§ 38:15, 38:16**
Concussion damage, absolute liability for, **§ 38:16**
Direct damage, liability for, **§ 38:15**
Duty when used, **§ 38:12**
Negligence not inferred from use, **§ 38:14**
Use, when duty performed in, **§ 38:13**
Vibration damage, absolute liability for, **§ 38:16**

EXTORTION

Abduction and kidnapping, intent to extort money, **§ 71:2**

FACEBOOK

Spoliation cases, adverse inference instruction in, **§ 62:20**

FAILURE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE

Material facts not testified to, **§ 10:12**
Material witness, **§ 10:11**
Weighing, **§ 10:11 to 10:13**

FAIR MARKET VALUE

Eminent domain, damages, rezoning, **§ 23:31**
burden of proof, **§ 23:32**

INDEX

FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Generally, § 47:1 to 47:12

Arrest

 burden of proof for lawful arrest, § 47:11

 right to resist unlawful arrest, § 47:10

 warrantless arrest. Warrantless arrest, below

Burden of proof for lawful arrest, § 47:11

Damages, § 47:12

Delay in procuring warrant, § 47:5, 47:6

Discretionary duty of officer, § 47:7

Good faith, § 47:3

Illegal restraint, § 47:2

Probable cause

 generally, § 47:3

 offense is being committed, § 47:9

 shoplifting cases, § 47:4

Reasonable suspicion that offense is being committed, § 47:8

Shoplifting cases, § 47:4

Warrantless arrest

 delay in procuring warrant, § 47:5, 47:6

 discretionary duty of officer, § 47:7

FALSE NAME

Drugs, obtaining by, § 82:9

Intentional use of, § 63:14

FEDERAL EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ACT

Generally, § 40:1 to 40:7

Assumption of risks, § 40:3, 40:4

Burden of proof

 lost future earnings, § 40:7

 negligence of railroad, § 40:6

Calculation of lost future earnings, § 40:7

Contributory negligence, § 40:2

Negligence of employee as sole proximate cause, § 40:5

Railroad's duty to provide safe place and equipment, § 40:1

FELONIOUS WOUNDINGS

Mayhem, this index

FIREARMS

Weapons and Firearms, this index

FIREMEN

Property owners and occupiers' duties to, § 34:23

FIRE

Carriers' liability. Carriers, this index

FIRST DEGREE MURDER

Homicide, this index

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

FLIGHT

Alternative by defendant, **§ 63:12**

Defendant's, **§ 63:11, 63:13**

FOOD

Products Liability, this index

FORCE

Defined, **§ 93:12**

FOREIGN OBJECTS

Sexual Offenses, this index

FORESEEABILITY

Burden of proof, negligence, precise injury need not be foreseen, **§ 12:18**

Criminal conduct by third parties, **§ 34:43**

Emergency, unexpected and unforeseeable, **§ 19:5**

Intervening cause reasonably foreseen, **§ 64:16**

Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

FORGERY

Generally, **§ 83:1 to 83:5**

Agent's authority, particular form not necessary for, **§ 83:3**

Assumed name, signing, **§ 83:2**

Elements, **§ 83:1, 83:4**

Fictitious name, signing, **§ 83:2**

Possession of forged instrument, **§ 83:5**

Uttering, **§ 83:4**

FORM OF INSTRUCTING

Generally, **§ 1:3**

FRAUD

Generally, **§ 53:1 to 53:5**

Actual fraud, **§ 53:1, 53:2**

Breach of fiduciary duty, presumption, **§ 53:3**

Constructive fraud, **§ 53:5**

Conveyances, **§ 53:4**

Damages, **§ 53:6**

Interference with prospective business or economic advantage, **§ 52:1**

FREIGHT

Carriers' liability. Carriers, this index

FROST

Windshield covered with, **§ 25:7**

GAMBLING

Generally, **§ 83:1 to 83:3**

Burden to prove operation, **§ 83:3**

Illegal gambling, **§ 83:1**

Operation of gambling enterprise, **§ 83:2**

INDEX

GAS

Burden of proof, **§ 38:19**
Contributory negligence, **§ 38:20**
Duty to prevent escape, **§ 38:17**
Furnishing to defective pipes, **§ 38:18**

GOOD FAITH

False imprisonment, **§ 47:3**
Interference with parental rights, defense, **§ 55:4 to 55:6**

GREEN LIGHTS

Intersection, duty of driver facing green light to yield to vehicles and pedestrians, **§ 30:16**
Motor vehicles, **§ 30:14, 30:15, 30:20**
Motor vehicles, at intersection, **§ 30:15**

GROSS NEGLIGENCE

Definitions, **§ 11:6**

GROWING CROPS

Damages, **§ 23:29**

GUESTS

Innkeepers' duty, **§ 34:39 to 34:42**
Motor Vehicles, this index
Social guests of property owners and occupiers, **§ 34:17, 34:18**

HANGING INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **§ 7:2**

HAZARDOUS CIRCUMSTANCES

Motor vehicles, **§ 25:16**

HAZARDOUS UNDERTAKINGS

Generally, **§ 38:1 to 38:21**
Electricity, this index
Explosives, this index
Gas, this index
Loaded weapon, **§ 38:21**

HEADLIGHTS

Motor vehicles, **§ 29:1, 29:2**

HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS

Medical Malpractice, this index

HIGHWAYS

Sidewalks and Streets, this index

HIRING

Negligent, **§ 13:26**
Negligent, imputed knowledge, **§ 13:27**

HIT AND RUN

Duties of driver, **§ 86:1**
Knowledge of or probability of injury, **§ 86:2**

HOMICIDE

Generally, **§ 89:1 et seq.**
Accidental killing
 burden of proof not on defendant, **§ 87:48**
 defense, **§ 87:50**
Aggravated involuntary manslaughter, **§ 87:45**
Arson, homicide in the commission of, **§ 87:5**
Burden of proof
 accidental killing, **§ 87:49**
 deadly weapon, **§ 87:19**
 first degree murder, **§ 87:8**
 newborn baby, **§ 87:48**
 voluntary manslaughter, **§ 87:37**
Capacity of criminal defendant
 insanity, **§ 65:1**
 intoxication. Intoxication defense, below
Capital murder
 generally, **§ 87:3**
 intoxication defense, **§ 87:26**
Causation of death, **§ 87:52, 87:53**
Cooling off time
 effect, **§ 87:40**
 lack of, **§ 87:41**
Corpus delicti components, **§ 87:47**
Deadly weapon. Weapons and firearms., below
Defenses
 insanity, **§ 65:1, 65:2**
 intoxication. Intoxication, below
 passion. Passion, below
Definitions
 deadly weapon, **§ 87:17**
 intent to kill, **§ 87:11**
 malice, **§ 87:13**
Drugs, assisting in consumption of illegal, **§ 87:32**
Felony, during commission of
 second degree murder, **§ 87:31**
 time of, **§ 87:4**
First degree murder
 generally, **§ 87:6, 87:7**
 burden of proof, **§ 87:8**
 intoxication defense, **§ 87:26**
 specific statutory acts, **§ 87:9**
Inferences. Deadly weapon, above
Insanity, **§ 65:1**

INDEX

HOMICIDE—Cont'd

- Intent to kill
 - lack of motive, **§ 87:29**
 - malice. Malice, below
 - time required, **§ 87:10, 87:11**
 - willful, **§ 87:16**
- Intoxication defense
 - generally, **§ 87:26**
 - capital murder, defense to, **§ 65:10**
 - degree required, **§ 65:11**
 - excuse, **§ 65:7**
 - first degree murder, defense to, **§ 65:10**
 - homicide defense, generally, **§ 87:26**
 - involuntary intoxication, **§ 65:14**
 - murder in second degree, no defense to, **§ 65:13**
 - no excuse, **§ 65:8**
 - prior intent to kill, **§ 65:12**
- Involuntary manslaughter
 - generally, **§ 87:42**
 - motor vehicle cases, **§ 87:43, 87:44**
- Lynching, **§ 87:54**
- Malice
 - generally, **§ 87:12**
 - definition, **§ 87:13**
 - focus not on a particular person, **§ 87:14**
 - inferred from weapon, **§ 87:15, 87:21 to 87:24**
 - second degree murder, **§ 87:34**
- Motive, **§ 87:27, 87:28**
- Motor vehicles, involuntary manslaughter with, **§ 87:43, 87:44**
- Mutual combat, voluntary manslaughter, **§ 87:36**
- Negligence, criminal, **§ 87:46**
- Newborn baby, **§ 87:48**
- Occupied building, discharging a firearm within, **§ 87:51**
- Passion
 - anger as defense to first degree murder, **§ 87:25**
 - voluntary manslaughter, **§ 87:38, 87:39**
- Premeditation inferred from deadly weapon, **§ 87:24**
- Presumptions and inferences
 - malice inferred for use of weapon, **§ 87:14, 87:21 to 87:24**
 - second degree murder, **§ 87:33**
- Questions of fact, deadly weapon as, **§ 87:20**
- Reasonable doubt as to grade of offense, **§ 87:2**
- Second degree murder
 - generally, **§ 87:30**
 - drugs, assisting in consumption of illegal, **§ 87:32**
 - felony, during commission of, **§ 87:31**
 - malice necessary, **§ 87:34**

HOMICIDE—Cont'd

Second degree murder—Cont'd
presumption of homicide, § 87:33
Self-defense, § 67:1
Time
 commission of related felony, § 87:4
 intent to kill, § 87:10, 87:11
Verdicts possible, § 87:1
Voluntary intoxication as defense to first degree or capital murder, § 87:26
Voluntary manslaughter
 generally, § 87:35 to 87:39
 burden of proof, § 87:37
 cooling off time. Cooling off time, above
 mutual combat, § 87:36
 passion and reasonable provocation, § 87:38, 87:39
Weapons and firearms
 burden of proof, § 87:19
 definition of deadly weapon, § 87:17
 inferences
 malice inferred, § 87:14, 87:21 to 87:24
 premeditation inferred, § 87:24
 instrument not deadly weapon, § 87:18
 jury question, § 87:20
 malice inferred, § 87:14, 87:21 to 87:24
 occupied building, discharging a firearm within, § 87:51
 premeditation inferred, § 87:24
 Willful, § 87:16, 87:23

HORN

Motor vehicles, § 29:6
Railroad crossings and tracks, § 35:2

HORSE

Motorist approaching, § 25:11

HOSPITALS

Medical malpractice, § 41:20
Violent patients, duty as to, § 34:2, 34:3

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Imputed negligence, § 14:6
Rape, § 93:2
Sexual Offenses, this index

ICE

Removal from outdoor entrance walk, § 34:28

IDENTITY AND IDENTIFICATION

Crimes and Offenses, this index

INDEX

IMITATION CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

Generally, § 82:10

IMMUNITY

Weighing evidence, § 63:21

IMPLIED WARRANTIES

Products Liability, this index

IMPOSSIBILITY

Attempts, defense, § 66:8

IN UTERO

Child injured, damages, § 23:19

INDECENT EXPOSURE

Generally, § 88:1

Child under fourteen, § 88:2

Lascivious intent defined, § 88:3

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Defendant not liable for, § 13:3

Negligent retention of independent contractor, § 13:4

Test for, § 13:1

INDICTMENT

Finding not evidence of guilt, § 63:8

INFANTS

Generally, § 15:1 to 15:14

Age

under 7 years of age, § 15:1

between 7 and 14 years of age, § 15:2, 15:3

over 14 years of age, duty of child, § 15:4

Anticipating child's thoughtlessness, § 15:7

Between 7 and 14 years of age, § 15:2, 15:3

Bicycle, child on, § 15:10

Dangerous instruments, § 34:24

Homicide, § 87:48

Investigating child's presence, § 15:13, 15:14

Jaywalking, § 15:8

Motor vehicles

bicycle, child on, § 15:10

duty of care of operator, § 15:5

investigating child's presence, § 15:13, 15:14

jaywalking, § 15:8

pedestrian, assuming that infant will not cross street, § 15:9

standard of care owed by motorist, § 15:6

suddenly entering street, child, § 15:11, 15:12

unavoidable accident, § 15:12

Over 14 years of age, duty of child, § 15:4

Parental rights. Interference with Parental Rights, this index

INFANTS—Cont'd

- Pedestrian, **§ 15:8, 15:9**
- Presumption of incapacity rebuttable, **§ 15:3**
- Rape, this index
- Sexual offenses
 - custodial or supervisory relationship with child, definition, **§ 95:15**
 - Rape, this index
- Suddenly entering street, child, **§ 15:11, 15:12**
- Unavoidable accident, **§ 15:12**
- Under 7 years of age, **§ 15:1**

INFERENCES

- Also see Presumptions, this index
- Burglary, this index
- Defamation by inference, **§ 48:4**
- Discovery abuse, adverse inference instruction for, **§ 23:17**
- Documents and electronically stored information
 - multiple defendants, adverse inference instruction in, **§ 62:21**
- Explosives, negligence not inferred from use, **§ 38:14**
- Homicide, this index
- Malicious prosecution, this index
- Receiving stolen goods, inference of guilt from recent unexplained possession, **§ 90:18**
- Res ipsa loquitur, inference of defendant's negligence, **§ 18:1**
- Spoliation cases, adverse inference instruction in, **§ 3:12, 62:19, 62:20**
- Weighing evidence, **§ 62:31, 63:22**
 - consequences of act, like circumstances, **§ 62:33**
 - consequences of act, short form, **§ 62:32**

INFORMED CONSENT

- Treatment, lacking of, medical malpractice, **§ 41:9**

INNKEEPERS

- Absolute duty of care to guests, **§ 34:40**
- Burden of proof, **§ 34:41**
- Duty to guests, **§ 34:39 to 34:42**
- Right of guest to assume safe premises, **§ 34:42**

INSANITY

- Criminal defendant, capacity of, **§ 65:1**
- Testamentary capacity, **§ 58:4**

INSECTICIDES

- Products liability, **§ 39:18 to 39:20**

INSPECTIONS

- Carriers, **§ 36:22, 36:23**
- Electricity, **§ 38:2, 38:11**
- Landlord's, **§ 34:35**
- Motor Vehicles, this index

INDEX

INSULATION

Electricity, § 38:1, 38:7, 38:8

INSURANCE

Cautionary instructions, § 7:11

INSURER

Common carrier not, § 36:4

Manufacturer not, § 39:14

Physicians not, § 41:14

INTENT

Abduction and Kidnapping, this index

Attempted crimes, § 65:5, 65:6

Attempts

proven from conduct or words, § 66:5

Burglary, § 77:4, 77:5

Embezzlement, § 90:22

False name use, § 63:14

Homicide, this index

Larceny, § 90:4, 90:6

Lascivious intent defined, § 88:3

Mayhem, § 74:9, 89:6

Possession of drugs with intent to distribute, § 82:5, 82:10

Self-defense, § 67:15

Solicitation, § 66:7

INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACTUAL RIGHTS

Generally, § 50:1 to 50:6

At-will contract, § 50:2

Conspiracy, § 50:4

Contract expectancy, § 50:3

Defenses

legitimate business competition, § 50:6

privilege and justification, § 50:5

Elements, § 50:1

INTERFERENCE WITH PARENTAL RIGHTS

Generally, § 55:1 to 55:6

Damages, § 55:3

Defenses

good faith, § 55:4 to 55:6

lack of knowledge, § 55:6

protection of child, § 55:5

Detaining child without consent, § 55:1

Good faith defense, § 55:4 to 55:6

Lack of knowledge as affirmative defense, § 55:6

Preventing exercise of parental or custodial rights, § 55:2

Protection of child as affirmative defense, § 55:5

Removing child without consent, § 55:1

INTERFERENCE WITH PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS OR ECONOMIC

ADVANTAGE

Generally, § 52:1

INTERPRETATION OF CONTRACT

Generally, § 57:6

INTERSECTIONS

Generally, § 30:1 to 30:28

Amber lights, § 30:14, 30:18

Approaching, generally, § 30:9

Bicyclist crossing an intersection, § 30:28

Duty of driver facing green light to yield to vehicles and pedestrians, § 30:16

Duty of due care despite right of way, § 30:12

Favored driver duty's when right of way not being yielded, § 30:6

Forfeiture of right of way by stopping before entering, § 30:2

Four way stop sign, § 30:10

Green lights, § 30:14 to 30:15

Heedless driver, § 30:11

Left, duty of driver on left to yield, § 30:1

Left turn in, § 27:13

Lookout duty, § 30:7, 30:8

Pedestrian crossing an intersection, § 30:28

Private road, entering from, § 30:24, 30:25

Red lights, § 30:14

Side road, entering improved highway from, § 30:26

Speeding, § 30:3

Stop and yield, assuming, § 30:5

Stop light, driver's duty at, § 30:19

Stop sign, when not negligence to proceed, § 30:23

Stop sign, where to stop, § 30:22

Stopped vehicle, right to assume remain stopped, § 30:27

Traffic light not working properly, § 30:20

Vehicles not entering intersection at approximately same time, § 30:13

Yield sign, § 30:21

Yielding right of way, assuming, § 30:4, 30:5

INTERVENING CAUSE

Causation, this index

INTIMIDATION

Defined, § 94:12

Robbery, § 94:2, 94:3

INTOXICATING LIQUORS (A.B.C. LAW)

Generally, § 88:1 to 87:7

Burden on Commonwealth to prove manufacturing at time and place, § 89:3

Definition of manufacture, § 89:2

Excess of permitted amount of alcohol not bearing A.B.C. stamps, § 89:7

Illegal manufacture, § 89:1

INDEX

INTOXICATING LIQUORS (A.B.C. LAW)—Cont'd

Unlawful possession, § 89:6

INTOXICATION

Generally, § 16:1 to 16:7

Blood alcohol test, § 16:7

Burden of proof, § 16:5

Definition of operating a motor vehicle, § 16:4, 81:2

Driving under influence of intoxicants (negligent behavior)

generally, § 16:1

blood alcohol test, § 16:7

ordinary care, § 16:3

proximate cause, § 16:2

punitive damages, § 16:6, 16:7, 23:26

Driving while intoxicated (criminal behavior)

generally, § 81:1 to 81:6

blood alcohol test, § 81:3, 81:4

breath test, § 81:5, 81:6

definition of operating a motor vehicle, § 81:2

observation, test by, § 81:1

presumption when blood test shows excessive alcohol, § 81:4

refusal/consent to breath test, § 81:5

Homicide defense. Homicide, this index

Ordinary care, § 16:3

Passengers on common carriers, § 36:12 to 36:15

Presumption when blood test shows excessive alcohol, § 81:4

Proximate cause, § 16:2

Punitive damages, § 16:7, 23:26

Witness's intoxication at time of event, § 10:15

INVITEES

Property owners and occupiers' liability. Special Relationships Including Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER

Homicide, this index

IRRESISTIBLE IMPULSE

Capacity of Criminal Defendant, this index

JAYWALKING

Infants, § 15:8

Pedestrians, § 32:14

JOINT ENTERPRISE

Generally, § 14:1 to 14:8

Bailee's negligence, § 14:7, 14:8

Control ability immaterial, § 14:5

Husband's negligence, § 14:6

Imputed negligence

generally, § 14:1

JOINT ENTERPRISE—Cont'd

Imputed negligence—Cont'd
 bailment, § 14:7
 bars recovery, § 14:2
 husband and wife, § 14:6
Perpetrator/ triggerman, joint participant as, § 64:8
Retention of right of control, § 14:4
Voice in control necessary, § 14:3

JONES ACT

Double recovery, damages, § 23:35

JURY INSTRUCTION PRINCIPLES

Generally, § 1:1 to 9:3
Abstract statements, § 5:1
Adverse inference instructions in spoliation cases, § 3:12
Appellate statements, § 4:2
Argumentative instructions, § 4:4
Assumption of facts, § 5:8
Burden of proof, § 3:4
Cautionary instructions, this index
Clarity, § 4:6
Clear and convincing evidence, § 3:6
Commingled theories, § 6:4
Completeness, § 4:5
Construction and operation
 generally, § 6:1 to 6:4
 commingled theories, § 6:4
 curative effect of other instructions, § 6:3
 light of evidence, reading in light of, § 6:1
 whole, reading as, § 6:2, 10:1
Contradictions, § 4:10
Correctness. Sufficiency and correctness, below
Credibility of witnesses, § 3:8
Curative effect of other instructions, § 6:3
Definitions, § 3:9
Diversion, § 4:7
Electronic media, use of during trial, § 3:10
Evidence, construing in light of, § 6:1
Evidentiary base of instructions, § 5:5
Exceptions. Objections and exceptions, this index
Excluding evidence, § 3:7
Explaining evidence, § 3:7
Fact issues, § 3:2
Form of instructing, § 1:3
Generality, § 4:3
Hypothetical instructions, § 5:2
Ignoring issues, § 5:3
Language, § 4:11

INDEX

JURY INSTRUCTION PRINCIPLES—Cont'd

- Limiting evidence, § 3:7
- Manner of instructing, § 1:3
- Model instruction, § 1:2
- Objections and exceptions, this index
- Office of instruction, § 1:1
- Operation. Construction and operation, above
- Partial view of evidence, § 5:6
- Presumptions, § 3:4
- Principles of law, § 3:3
- Province of court and jury. Questions of law and fact, this index
- Relevancy to case
 - generally, § 5:1 to 5:8
 - abstract statements, § 5:1
 - assumption of facts, § 5:8
 - hypothetical instructions, § 5:2
 - ignoring issues, § 5:3
 - instructions must be based upon evidence, § 5:5
 - partial view of evidence, § 5:6
 - singling out evidence, § 5:7
 - withdrawing issues, § 5:4
- Repetition, § 4:8
- Requests for instructions, this index
- Rhetorical words, § 4:9
- Singling out evidence, § 5:7
- Spoliation cases, adverse inference instructions in, § 3:12
- Subject matter of instructions
 - generally, § 3:1 to 3:12
 - adverse inference instructions in spoliation cases, § 3:12
 - burden of proof, § 3:4
 - cautionary instructions, § 3:11
 - clear and convincing evidence, § 3:6
 - credibility of witnesses, § 3:8
 - definitions, § 3:9
 - electronic media, use of during trial, § 3:10
 - excluding evidence, § 3:7
 - explaining evidence, § 3:7
 - issues of fact, § 3:2
 - limiting evidence, § 3:7
 - presumptions, § 3:4
 - principles of law, § 3:3
 - theory of case, § 3:1
 - weighing evidence, § 3:5
- Sufficiency and correctness
 - generally, § 4:1 to 4:11
 - appellate statements, § 4:2
 - argumentative instructions, § 4:4

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

JURY INSTRUCTION PRINCIPLES—Cont'd

Sufficiency and correctness—Cont'd
 clarity, § 4:6
 completeness, § 4:5
 contradictions, § 4:10
 diversion, § 4:7
 generality, § 4:3
 language, § 4:11
 repetition, § 4:8
 rhetorical words, § 4:9
Theory of case, § 3:1
Time of instructing, § 1:4
Weighing evidence, § 3:5
Whole, reading as, § 6:2, 10:1
Withdrawing issues, § 5:4

KIDNAPPING

Abduction and Kidnapping, this index

KNOWLEDGE

Animals, § 42:5, 42:6
Interference with parental rights, lack of knowledge as affirmative defense,
 § 55:6
Perjury, § 92:4
Stolen property crimes, § 90:19

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Special Relationships Including Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

LANES OF TRAVEL

Motor Vehicles, this index

LANGUAGE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 4:11

LARCENY

Abandonment, § 90:9
Asportation, § 90:10
Bailee of goods, § 90:24
Elements, § 90:1
False pretenses, § 90:3, 90:5
Guilty knowledge and intent to defraud necessary, § 90:4
Intent to steal, § 90:6
Third or subsequent offense, § 90:2
Violence or intimidation after, § 94:3

LAST CLEAR CHANCE

Generally, § 17:1 to 17:5
Prior negligence immaterial, § 17:5
Railroad crossings and tracks, § 35:28, 35:29
Unavoidable accident, § 17:1, 17:2

INDEX

LAST CLEAR CHANCE—Cont'd

Unconscious of peril, § 17:3, 17:4

LEFT TURN

Motor Vehicles, this index

LIBEL AND SLANDER

Generally, § 48:1 to 48:40

Actual common-law malice

defined, § 48:14

distinguished from actual constitutional malice, § 48:17

Actual constitutional malice

generally, § 48:15 to 48:20

defined, § 48:15

distinguished from actual common-law malice, § 48:17

newspapers/media, duty to investigate, § 48:18

recovery based upon, § 48:19, 48:20

test for, § 48:16

Apology, § 48:40

Attack on reputation, defamation defined, § 48:1

Bad reputation evidence, § 48:38

Burden of proof

actual constitutional malice, § 48:20

negligence of defendant, § 48:22

self-defense, § 48:30

uttering insulting words, § 48:9

words insulting under statute, § 48:10

Co-employee's privilege, § 48:26

Common interest of defendant and recipient, § 48:25

Compensatory damages, § 48:35

Construction of words in popular sense, § 48:8

Corporate employee's statement, § 48:34

Damages

apology in mitigation of, § 48:40

bad reputation evidence, § 48:38

compensatory, § 48:35

mitigation. Mitigation of damages, below

presumed from publication, § 48:13

punitive damages, § 48:37

republication as element, § 48:36

Definitions

actual common-law malice, § 48:14

actual constitutional malice, § 48:15

defamation, generally, § 48:1, 48:2

fair and honest comment, § 48:33

publication, § 48:11

Evidence

bad reputation, § 48:38

LIBEL AND SLANDER—Cont'd

- Evidence—Cont'd
 - publication, **§ 48:12**
 - False factual statement, defamation defined, **§ 48:2**
 - Implication, inference, or insinuation, defamation by, **§ 48:4**
 - Indirect reference to plaintiff, **§ 48:5**
 - Malice
 - common law. Actual common law malice, above constitutional. Actual constitutional malice, above
 - Mitigation of damages
 - apology, **§ 48:40**
 - newspaper, **§ 48:39**
 - Negligence of defendant, **§ 48:21, 48:22**
 - Newspapers
 - actual malice, duty to investigate, **§ 48:18**
 - definition of fair and honest comment, **§ 48:33**
 - mitigation of damages, **§ 48:39**
 - public concern, right to comment fairly and honestly on matter of, **§ 48:31**
 - public work, fair and honest comment on, **§ 48:32**
 - Presumptions
 - damages presumed from publication, **§ 48:13**
 - implication, inference, or insinuation, defamation by, **§ 48:4**
 - Privilege
 - generally, **§ 48:24 to 48:30**
 - co-employee, **§ 48:26**
 - common interest of defendant and recipient, **§ 48:25**
 - jury issue, **§ 48:24**
 - self defense, **§ 48:29, 48:30**
 - when lost, **§ 48:27, 48:28**
 - Probable cause exception, statutory insulting words, **§ 48:7**
 - Publication
 - definition, **§ 48:11**
 - direct or circumstantial evidence, **§ 48:12**
 - Punitive damages, **§ 48:37**
 - Questions of law or fact
 - privilege, **§ 48:24**
 - words defamatory as matter of law, **§ 48:13**
 - Repetition of defamation; circumstance tending to show common-law malice, **§ 48:23**
 - Republication as element of damages, **§ 48:36**
 - Self-defense
 - abuse of privilege, **§ 48:29, 48:30**
 - burden of proof, **§ 48:30**
 - Statutory insulting words, **§ 48:6, 48:7, 48:10**
 - Uttering insulting words, **§ 48:9**

LICENSEES

- Appliances, owner's duty as to, **§ 34:21**

INDEX

LICENSEES—Cont'd

Equipment, owner's duty as to, **§ 34:21**
Property owners and occupiers' liability
 generally, **§ 34:19**
 duty of owner in use of equipment and appliances, **§ 34:21**
 warning as to obvious dangerous condition, **§ 34:22**
Railroad crossings and tracks, duty owed as to, **§ 35:22, 35:23**
Warning as to obvious dangerous condition, **§ 34:22**

LIFE EXPECTANCY TABLE

Damages, **§ 23:28**

LIGHTS

Motor Vehicles, this index

LIMITING EVIDENCE

Generally, **§ 3:7**

LOANED EMPLOYEES

Agency, **§ 13:19, 13:20**

LOOKOUT

Airplanes, this index
Invitee, duty to, **§ 34:6**
Motor Vehicles, this index
Pedestrians
 in crosswalk, **§ 32:10**
 duty to keep, **§ 32:9**

LYNCHING

Homicide, **§ 87:54**

MALICE

Agent's acts, **§ 13:8**
Homicide, this index
Libel and Slander, this index
Malicious Prosecution, this index

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Generally, **§ 49:1 to 49:23**
Acquittal not evidence of want of probable cause, **§ 49:17**
Advice of counsel
 generally, **§ 49:14**
 failure to disclose all material facts or act on advice, **§ 49:15**
Burden of proof
 malice, **§ 49:10**
 punitive damages, **§ 49:23**
Compromise of charge procured or consented to by plaintiff, **§ 49:19**
Damages, **§ 49:21 to 49:23**
Definitions
 malice, **§ 49:9**
 probable cause, **§ 49:3, 49:5**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

- Elements of action, **§ 49:1, 49:2**
- General and special damages, **§ 49:21**
- Guilt of plaintiff, **§ 49:18**
- Inferences. Malice, below
- Malice
 - absence of, **§ 49:11**
 - burden of proof, **§ 49:10**
 - defined, **§ 49:9**
 - inferred from want of probable cause, **§ 49:12**
 - probable cause and malice must concur, **§ 49:16**
 - rebuttable inference of malice, **§ 49:13**
- Probable cause
 - acquittal not evidence of want of probable cause, **§ 49:17**
 - defined, **§ 49:3, 49:5**
 - malice and probable cause must concur, **§ 49:16**
 - malice inferred from want of probable cause, **§ 49:12**
 - not inferred from malice, **§ 49:8**
 - reputation of plaintiff, **§ 49:7**
 - test from defendant's standpoint, **§ 49:6**
 - warrantless arrest, obstruction of justice, **§ 49:4**
- Punitive damages, **§ 49:22, 49:23**
- Ratification by corporation of arrest and prosecution, **§ 49:20**
- Rebuttable inference of malice, **§ 49:13**
- Reputation of plaintiff, **§ 49:7**

MALPRACTICE

- Attorney Malpractice, this index
- Medical Malpractice, this index

MARRIAGE

- Abduction defense, **§ 71:3, 71:4**
- Husband and Wife, this index

MATERIAL BREACH OF CONTRACT

- Generally, **§ 57:4**
- First material breach defense, **§ 57:3**

MAYHEM

- Accident as defense, **§ 74:10, 89:7**
- Assault and battery, **§ 74:5, 89:2**
- Hate crime, **§ 74:5, 89:2**
- Intent, specific intent necessary, **§ 74:9, 89:6**
- Malicious wounding, **§ 74:4, 74:6, 74:7, 89:3, 89:4**
- Sentence, minimum, **§ 74:5, 89:2**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

- Generally, **§ 41:1 to 41:18**
- Aggravating original injury, **§ 41:4**
- Burden of proof, **§ 41:15**

INDEX

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Causation, § **41:10 to 41:12**
- Continuing duty of physicians, § **41:3**
- Damages, § **23:15**
- Dentists, § **41:17**
- Directions to patient, § **41:13**
- Expert testimony
 - causation, § **41:11**
 - information of risks, § **41:8**
 - negligence of physician, § **41:16**
- Explanatory note, § **41:1**
- Health care provider's duty, generally, § **41:19**
- Hospital's duty, § **41:20**
- Information of risks
 - expert testimony, § **41:8**
 - physician's duty, § **41:7**
- Insurers, physicians not, § **41:14**
- Nurse's duty, § **41:18**
- Patients' duty
 - mitigation of damages, § **41:5**
- Physician's duty, generally, § **41:2, 41:3**
- Potential cause, two
 - causation, § **41:12**
- Standard of care required, § **41:6**
- Treatment, informed consent lacking, § **41:9**

MENTAL CONDITION

- Negate intent, evidence of, § **65:6**

MESOTHELIOMA

- Multiple exposure cases, § **12:19**

MIRRORS

- Motor vehicles, § **25:6, 29:9**

MISUSE

- Insecticides, § **39:20**
- Products, generally, § **39:21**

MODEL INSTRUCTIONS

- Generally, § **1:2**

MOTIONS

- New trial, § **9:3**

MOTIVE

- Homicide, § **87:27, 87:28**

MOTOR VEHICLES

- Agency, § **13:18, 13:24**
- Alighting from street side of automobile, § **33:7**
- Amber lights, § **30:14, 30:18**

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

- Backing
 - generally, **§ 27:1**
 - inspecting behind or under vehicle before, **§ 27:2**
- Brakes, **§ 29:7, 29:8**
- Burden of proof
 - emergency vehicles, **§ 31:3**
 - uninsured motorist, **§ 24:1**
- Bus
 - passengers alighting from, **§ 33:8**
 - school bus. School Bus, Approaching Stopped, this index
- Carjacking, **§ 71:7**
- Center line, driving too close to, **§ 26:6**
- Changing lanes, **§ 26:8**
- Changing light, **§ 30:14**
- Children. Infants, this index
- Confused condition on highway, **§ 25:9**
- Continuous driving over thirteen hours, **§ 25:13**
- Curb
 - pedestrians' duty not to leave, **§ 32:20**
 - pulling out from curb or edge of highway, **§ 27:5**
- Disabled vehicle obstructing highway, **§ 28:10, 28:12**
- Driving under influence of intoxicants. Intoxication, this index
- Duties of, **§ 33:5**
- Emergency
 - generally, **§ 19:1 to 19:7**
 - after collision, **§ 19:4**
 - child entering street, **§ 15:11, 15:12**
 - defendant must be without fault, **§ 19:6**
 - pedestrian stepping into path of oncoming vehicle, **§ 32:11**
 - standard of care required, **§ 19:2**
 - stopping, **§ 28:5**
 - unexpected and unforeseeable, **§ 19:5**
 - vehicles. Emergency vehicles, below
- Emergency vehicles
 - generally, **§ 31:1 to 31:3**
 - burden of proof, **§ 31:3**
 - drivers' duties, **§ 31:2**
 - other motorists' duties, **§ 31:1**
- Entrustment, this index
- Equipment
 - generally, **§ 29:1 to 29:10**
 - brakes, **§ 29:7, 29:8**
 - headlights, **§ 29:1, 29:2**
 - horn, **§ 29:6**
 - lights, **§ 29:1 to 29:5**
 - mirrors, **§ 29:9**

INDEX

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

- Equipment—Cont'd
 - rear lights, § 29:3
 - steering equipment, § 29:10
 - stop light, § 29:4
 - time for lights, § 29:5
- Falling asleep, § 25:12
- Following too closely, § 26:9 to 26:11
- Four way stop sign, § 30:10
- Frost covering windshield, § 25:7
- Green lights, § 30:14, 30:19
- Guests. Passengers, this index
- Hazardous circumstances, § 25:16
- Headlights, § 29:1, 29:2
- Hit and Run, this index
- Horn, § 29:6
- Horse, duty of motorist approaching, § 25:11
- Infants, this index
- Inspections
 - behind or under vehicle before starting or backing, § 27:2, 27:3
 - disabled vehicle, § 28:11, 28:12
- Intersection, not entering approximately same time, § 30:13
- Intersections, this index
- Involuntary manslaughter with, § 87:43, 87:44
- Lanes of travel
 - generally, § 26:1 to 26:11
 - another's lane, traveling in as *prima facie* negligence, § 26:2
 - center line, driving too close to, § 26:6
 - changing lanes, § 26:8
 - following too closely, § 26:9 to 26:11
 - overtaking and passing, § 26:7
 - right lane, right to assume driver will return to, § 26:4, 26:5
 - right to assume that traffic will not follow too closely, assumption regarding traffic in the rear, § 26:11
 - unobstructed, right to assume, § 28:8
 - wrong side of highway, driving on, § 26:1, 26:3
- Left turn
 - approach in left hand lane, § 27:10
 - impossibility to make turn from left lane, § 27:12
 - in intersection, § 27:13
 - two-way road, § 27:11
- Lights
 - generally, § 29:1 to 29:5
 - blinded by approaching vehicle's lights, § 25:8
- Lookout
 - generally, § 25:1 to 25:5
 - all directions, § 25:2
 - children boarding or alighting from school bus, § 25:26

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

Lookout—Cont'd
disabled vehicle, **§ 28:12**
following too closely, **§ 26:10**
intersections, **§ 30:7**
momentary looking in rear view mirror, **§ 25:6**
no absolute duty to see, **§ 25:5**
plain sight, **§ 25:4**
rear, **§ 25:3**
Mirrors, **§ 25:6, 29:9**
Obstructing Highway, this index
Overtaking and passing, **§ 26:7**
Passengers and guests. Passengers, this index
Passing
generally, **§ 27:7**
school bus, **§ 25:23**
signaling, **§ 27:6**
Pedestrians, this index
Plain sight, **§ 25:4**
Presumption from driving on wrong side of highway, **§ 26:3**
Private premises, driving on, **§ 25:31**
Private road, entering from, **§ 30:24, 30:25**
Pushing disabled vehicle, **§ 28:13, 28:14**
Rear
lights, **§ 29:3**
lookout, **§ 25:3**
mirror, momentary looking in rear view, **§ 25:6**
Red lights, **§ 30:14**
Removing disabled vehicle, **§ 28:9, 28:15**
Right of way
forfeiture by stopping before entering intersection, **§ 30:2**
stop and yield, assuming, **§ 30:5**
yielding right of way, assuming, **§ 30:4, 30:5**
Right turn, approach next to right curb, **§ 27:14**
School Bus, Approaching Stopped, this index
Selling goods, stopping on highway to, **§ 28:2**
Side road, entering improved highway from, **§ 30:26**
Signaling
generally, **§ 27:6 to 27:9**
failure, **§ 27:8**
method of giving, **§ 27:7**
passing, **§ 27:6**
receiving, duty of driver, **§ 27:9**
school bus, **§ 25:27**
Skidding, **§ 25:14, 25:15**
Sleeping passenger, **§ 33:4**

INDEX

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

Speed

generally, **§ 25:1**
exceeding speed limit, **§ 25:17**
impeding traffic by slow speed, **§ 25:21**
intersections, **§ 30:3**

right to assume that other driver not speeding, **§ 25:18**
tables of speed and stopping distances, **§ 25:19, 25:20**

Stalled automobile on railroad crossing, **§ 35:31, 35:32**

Starting

generally, **§ 27:1**
inspecting behind or under vehicle, **§ 27:2, 27:3**
pulling out from curb or edge of highway, **§ 27:5**

Steering equipment, **§ 29:10**

Stop and yield, assuming, **§ 30:5**

Stop light, **§ 29:4, 30:19**

Stop sign, when not negligence to proceed, **§ 30:23**

Stop sign, where to stop, **§ 30:22**

Stopped vehicle

approaching, **§ 25:10**
flares, duty to place, **§ 28:10**
obstructing highway, **§ 28:1 to 28:7**
right to assume remain stopped, **§ 30:27**
school bus. School Bus, Approaching Stopped, this index

Stopping

generally, **§ 27:1**
obstructing highway, **§ 28:1 to 28:7**
stop light, **§ 29:4, 30:19**
stop sign, when not negligence to proceed, **§ 30:23**
stop sign, where to stop, **§ 30:22**
stopped vehicle. Stopped vehicle, above
tables of stopping distances, **§ 25:19, 25:20**

Sudden emergency. Emergency, above

Tables of speed and stopping distances, **§ 25:19, 25:20**

Time for lights, **§ 29:5**

Traffic light not working properly, **§ 30:20**

Turning

direct line of travel, turning from, **§ 27:4**
left turn. Left turn, above
pedestrians, **§ 32:4**
right turn, **§ 27:14**
signaling, **§ 27:6 to 27:9**

Uninsured motorist, **§ 24:1**

Warnings

passengers, **§ 33:6, 35:11**
school bus, approaching stopped, **§ 25:24**

Workman on highway, **§ 32:19**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

Wrong side of highway, driving on, § **26:1, 26:3**
Yield sign, § **30:21**
Yielding right of way, assuming, § **30:4, 30:5**

NARCOTICS

Drugs and Narcotics, this index

NECESSITY

Duress defense, § **69:5**
Self-defense, § **67:12**

NEGATE INTENT

Mental condition, evidence of, § **65:6**

NEGATIVE TESTIMONY

Probative value, § **10:6**

NEGLIGENCE

Actual malice defined, § **11:7**

Admission of liability for negligence and causation not admission of damages,
§ **23:11**

Adverse witness, weighing testimony of, § **10:14**

Agency, this index

Airplanes, this index

Amusement grounds, § **44:1**

Animals, this index

Assumption of risk, § **21:1**

Burden of Proof, this index

Business district defined, § **11:11**

Carriers, this index

Causation, this index

Children, Infants, this index

Circumstantial evidence, weighing, § **10:7**

Conjecture, verdict not to be based, § **10:4**

Contributory Negligence, this index

Counsel's statements, weighing, § **10:20**

Credibility of witnesses, weighing, § **10:2**

Criminal negligence, § **87:46**

Damages, this index

Definitions

generally, § **11:1 to 11:12**

actual malice, § **11:7**

business district, § **11:11**

contributory negligence, § **11:4**

duty of care, § **11:3**

gross negligence, § **11:6**

negligence, § **11:2**

ordinary care, § **11:5**

preponderance of evidence, § **11:1**

INDEX

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Definitions—Cont'd

proximate cause, **§ 11:10, 12:15, 12:16**

reasonable care, **§ 11:5**

residence district, **§ 11:11**

unsound mind, **§ 11:12**

willful and wanton negligence, **§ 11:8, 11:9**

Dual role expert testimony, **§ 10:18**

Duty of care defined, **§ 11:3**

Electricity, this index

Emotional Disturbance, this index

Entrustment, this index

Expert testimony, weighing, **§ 10:16, 10:17, 10:19**

Explosives, this index

Failure to produce evidence, weighing, **§ 10:13**

Failure to produce material witness, weighing, **§ 10:11**

Failure to testify to material facts, weighing, **§ 10:12**

Federal Employers Liability Act, this index

Gross negligence defined, **§ 11:6**

Hazardous Undertakings, this index

Hypothetical question to expert, weighing answer, **§ 10:16**

Imputed negligence

generally, **§ 14:1**

bailment, **§ 14:7**

bars recovery, **§ 14:2**

husband and wife, **§ 14:6**

Inconsistent statements by witness, weighing, **§ 10:9**

Independent contractor, negligent retention of, **§ 13:4**

Infants, this index

Intervening cause. Causation, this index

Intoxication, this index

Joint Enterprise, this index

Last Clear Chance, this index

Libel and slander, **§ 48:21, 48:22**

Malpractice

attorney malpractice, **§ 41:21 to 41:23**

Medical Malpractice, this index

Most favorable testimony may be accepted, **§ 10:5**

Motor Vehicles, this index

Negative testimony's probative value, **§ 10:6**

Ordinary care defined, **§ 11:5**

Owners and occupiers of property, Special Relationships Including Property

Owners and Occupiers, this index

Party bound by own testimony, **§ 10:8**

Preponderance of evidence defined, **§ 11:1**

Prior inconsistent statement of witness, **§ 10:10**

Products Liability, this index

Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Proximate cause. Causation, this index
Railroads, this index
Reasonable care defined, **§ 11:5**
Res ipsa loquitur, **§ 18:1, 18:2**
Rescue, this index
Residence district defined, **§ 11:11**
Sidewalks and Streets, this index
Sudden Emergency, this index
Surmise, verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**
Sympathy, verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**
Unsound mind defined, **§ 11:12**
Weighing evidence
 adverse witness, **§ 10:14**
 all testimony of witness may be rejected, **§ 10:3**
 circumstantial evidence, **§ 10:7**
 conjecture, verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**
 counsel's statements, **§ 10:20**
 credibility of witnesses, **§ 10:2**
 dual role expert testimony, **§ 10:18**
 expert testimony, **§ 10:16, 10:17, 10:19**
 failure to produce evidence, **§ 10:13**
 failure to produce material witness, **§ 10:11**
 failure to testify to material facts, **§ 10:12**
 hypothetical question to expert, **§ 10:16**
 inconsistent statements by witness, **§ 10:9**
 intoxication of witness at time of event, **§ 10:15**
 most favorable testimony may be accepted, **§ 10:5**
 negative testimony's probative value, **§ 10:6**
 party bound by own testimony, **§ 10:8**
 prior inconsistent statement of witness, **§ 10:10**
 surmise, verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**
 sympathy, verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**
 whole, instructions to be considered as, **§ 10:1**
Whole, instructions to be considered as, **§ 10:1**
Willful and wanton negligence defined, **§ 11:8, 11:9**

NEW DWELLINGS

Implied warranty of habitability, **§ 39:23**

NEWSPAPERS

Libel and Slander, this index

NURSES

Malpractice, **§ 41:18**

OBJECTIONS AND EXCEPTIONS

Generally, **§ 9:1 to 9:4**

Effect of error, **§ 9:2**

Necessity, **§ 9:1**

INDEX

OBJECTIONS AND EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd

Sanctions, § 9:4

OBSCENITY

Child pornography
consent of child irrelevant, § 91:3
Elements, § 90:1, 91:1
Tests, § 90:2, 91:2

OBSTRUCTING HIGHWAY

Generally, § 28:1 to 28:15
Assumption lane of travel unobstructed, right to, § 28:8
Avoid collision, stopping to, § 28:6
Disabled bus or truck, § 28:10
Duty not to obstruct highway, § 28:3
Duty to warn of obstruction of public street, § 37:2
Emergency stopping, § 28:5
Inspecting disabled vehicle, § 28:11, 28:12
Momentary stopping, § 28:7
Pushing disabled vehicle, § 28:13, 28:14
Removing disabled vehicle, § 28:9, 28:15
Selling goods, stopping on highway to, § 28:2
Stopping on highway, § 28:1 to 28:7

OBSTRUCTING SIDEWALK

Generally, § 37:2

OBSTRUCTIONS ON RAILROAD TRACK

Railroad's duty after discovering, § 35:25

OPEN AND OBVIOUS DANGER

Property owners and occupiers' liability, § 34:10

OPERATION OF INSTRUCTIONS

Jury Instruction Principles, this index

ORDINANCE VIOLATION

Animals, § 42:4

ORDINARY CARE

Definitions, § 11:5

OVER ACT

Attempts, § 66:3

OWNERS AND OCCUPIERS

Special Relationships Including Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

PARAPHERNALIA

Possession of controlled, § 82:8

PARENTAL RIGHTS

Interference with Parental Rights, this index

PARENTS

 Damages, child injured during birth, **§ 23:20**

PAROLE

 Abolished, informing jury of, **§ 62:13**

PARTIES

 Agency, this index

 Breach of contract, alleged by both, **§ 57:3**

 Crimes and Offenses, this index

 Joint Enterprise, this index

PASSENGERS

 Generally, **§ 33:1 to 33:8**

 Airplanes, **§ 43:1, 43:2**

 Alighting from street side of automobile, **§ 33:7**

 Carriers' liability. Carriers, this index

 Contributory negligence, **§ 12:9**

 Duties of, **§ 33:3, 33:5**

 Negligent host

 duty of guest of, **§ 33:3**

 sole proximate cause, **§ 33:1**

 Railroad crossings and tracks, **§ 35:11, 35:12**

 Sleeping, **§ 33:4**

 Trusting host driver, right to, **§ 33:2**

 Warning driver of danger

 inability to, **§ 33:6**

 railroad crossings and tracks, **§ 35:11**

PASSING

 Motor Vehicles, this index

PASSION

 Homicide defense. Homicide, this index

PEDESTRIANS

 Generally, **§ 32:1 to 20**

 Assuming that adult pedestrian will remain in place of safety, **§ 32:12**

 Crosswalks, duty to cross at, **§ 32:13**

 Curb, duty not to leave, **§ 32:20**

 Duties, **§ 32:8**

 Entire street, right to cross, **§ 32:3**

 Infants, **§ 15:8, 15:9**

 Intersections, pedestrian crossing an intersection, **§ 30:28**

 Jaywalking, **§ 32:14**

 Left, duty to walk on, **§ 32:15**

 Lookout by pedestrian, **§ 32:10**

 Lookout by pedestrian, duty to keep, **§ 32:9**

 Motorist's duties, **§ 32:6**

 intersection, **§ 32:7**

INDEX

PEDESTRIANS—Cont'd

Passage of all vehicles, pedestrian not required to await, **§ 32:5**
Right of way
 regulated intersection, **§ 32:2**
 unregulated intersection, **§ 32:1**
Right side, when permissible, **§ 32:16, 32:17**
Stepping into path of oncoming vehicle, **§ 32:11**
Turning vehicles, **§ 32:4**
Walking along highway, **§ 32:18**
Workman on highway, **§ 32:19**

PERJURY

Generally, **§ 92:1 to 92:7**
Contradictory testimony under oath, **§ 92:2**
Elements, **§ 92:1**
Inducing another to testify falsely, **§ 92:7**
Knowledge of false statement necessary, **§ 92:4**
Materiality, **§ 92:5**
No probable cause for believing truth of testimony, **§ 92:3**
Other evidence, falsity of statement must be proven by, **§ 92:6**
Subornation of perjury, **§ 92:7**

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Damages, **§ 23:3**
Stolen Property Crimes, this index

PHYSICIANS

Medical Malpractice, this index

POLICE OFFICERS

Property owners and occupiers' duties to, **§ 34:23**

POSSESSION

Burglary tools, inferences from, **§ 77:11**
Drugs and Narcotics, this index
Forged instrument, **§ 83:5**
Intoxicating liquors (A.B.C. law), **§ 89:6**
Recently stolen property. Stolen Property Crimes, this index

PRE-EXISTING DISABILITY

Damages, **§ 23:9, 23:10**

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

Damages, **§ 23:35**

PREMEDITATION

Homicide, **§ 87:24**

PREPARATION

Attempts, mere, **§ 66:4**

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

Definitions, **§ 11:1**

PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE

Crimes and offenses, § 62:1

PRESUMPTIONS

Also see Inferences, this index

Generally, § 3:4

Agency, § 13:14, 13:15

Arson, § 73:2

Carriers, § 36:3

Child's incapacity, rebuttable presumption of, § 15:3

Crimes and Offenses, this index

Electrical wires, broken, § 38:3 to 38:5

Highway, driving on wrong side of, § 26:3

Homicide, this index

Libel and Slander, this index

Possession of recently stolen property, § 90:18

Sealed food packages and bottled beverages, § 39:2, 39:3

Will contests, presumption of testamentary capacity, § 58:3, 58:4

PRETRIAL CONFINEMENT

Informing jury of, § 62:14

PRINCIPAL IN FIRST DEGREE

Crimes and Offenses, this index

PRINCIPAL IN SECOND DEGREE

Crimes and Offenses, this index

PRINCIPLES OF JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Jury Instruction Principles, this index

PRINCIPLES OF LAW

Generally, § 3:3

PRIOR CONVICTIONS

Crimes and Offenses, this index

PRIOR CRIMES

Crimes and Offenses, this index

PRIVILEGE

Libel and Slander, this index

PRO SE DEFENDANTS

Weighing the testimony of, § 62:43

PROBABLE CAUSE

False Imprisonment, this index

Libel and slander, statutory insulting words with probable cause exception, § 48:7

Malicious Prosecution, this index

Perjury, § 92:3

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Generally, **§ 39:1 to 39:23**

Beverages. Sealed food packages and bottled beverages, below

Burden of proof

 manufacturer's liability, **§ 39:16**

 sealed food packages and bottled beverages, **§ 39:4**

 wholesomeness, implied warranty of, **§ 39:6**

Contractor's implied warranty of fitness of material, **§ 39:22**

Design of product, **§ 39:13, 39:14**

Druggist's duty, **§ 39:11**

Food

 implied warranty of seller of, **§ 39:7**

 sealed food. Sealed food packages and bottled beverages, below

Implied warranties

 disclaimer by manufacturer, **§ 39:17**

 fitness, **§ 39:8, 39:10, 39:15**

 food, **§ 39:7**

 habitability of new dwelling, **§ 39:23**

 sealed food packages and bottled beverages, **§ 39:5**

 wholesomeness, **§ 39:6**

Insecticides, **§ 39:18 to 39:20**

Inspections, manufacturer's duty, **§ 39:13, 39:14**

Insurer, manufacturer not, **§ 39:14**

Misuse of insecticides, **§ 39:20**

Misuse of product generally, **§ 39:21**

New dwellings, implied warranty of habitability, **§ 39:23**

Obvious defects in food products, **§ 39:9**

Sealed food packages and bottled beverages

 burden of proof, **§ 39:4**

 implied warranty by manufacturer, **§ 39:5**

 manufacturer's negligence, generally, **§ 39:1**

 prima facie negligence of manufacturer, **§ 39:2**

 rebuttal of presumption of negligence, **§ 39:3**

Warnings

 insecticides, **§ 39:18, 39:19**

 manufacturer's duty to user, **§ 39:12**

Wholesomeness, implied warranty of, **§ 39:6**

PROVINCE OF COURT AND JURY

Questions of Law and Fact, this index

PROXIMATE CAUSE

Causation, this index

PUBLICATION

Libel and Slander, this index

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Generally, **§ 23:21 to 23:27**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Assault and battery, **§ 46:19**
- Burden of proof, **§ 23:22**
- Driving under the influence, **§ 16:6, 16:7, 23:26**
- Libel and slander, **§ 48:37**
- Malicious prosecution, **§ 49:22, 49:23**
- No blood alcohol test, **§ 23:27**
- Sole issue following award of compensatory damages, **§ 23:24**
- Wrongful death, **§ 23:23 to 23:27**

QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

- Generally, **§ 3:2**
- Court's invasion of jury's province, **§ 2:6, 2:8**
- Deadly weapon, **§ 87:20**
- Duty of court, **§ 2:1**
- Jury's ascertainment of facts, **§ 2:5, 2:6**
- Jury's weighing evidence, **§ 2:7, 2:8**
- Libel and Slander, this index
- Mixed questions of law and fact, **§ 2:3**
- Questions of law, **§ 2:2**
- Uncontroverted facts, **§ 2:4**

RACKETEERING

- Criminal offenses, **§ 79:5**

RAILROAD CROSSINGS AND TRACKS

- Generally, **§ 35:1 to 35:32**
- Absolute duty to discover train, **§ 35:10**
- Bell, **§ 35:2**
- Burden of proof
 - contributory negligence of vehicle passenger, **§ 35:12**
 - extra hazardous crossings, **§ 35:7**
 - negligence of railroad, **§ 35:16**
- Common law duties of railroad, **§ 35:4, 35:5**
- Contributory negligence of vehicle passenger, **§ 35:12**
- Extra hazardous crossings, **§ 35:6, 35:7**
- Horn, **§ 35:2**
- Last clear chance, **§ 35:28, 35:29**
- Licensees, duty owed to, **§ 35:22, 35:23**
- Objects on track; duty of railroad after discovering, **§ 35:25**
- Omnibus finding instruction, **§ 35:21**
- Passengers in vehicle, duty of, **§ 35:11, 35:12**
- Physical impairment of traveler, **§ 35:13**
- Positive and negative testimony, **§ 35:17, 35:18**
- Pushing of train, **§ 35:30**
- Signal failure, **§ 35:19, 35:20**
- Stalled automobile on crossing, **§ 35:31, 35:32**
- Statutory duties of railroad, **§ 35:3**
- Stop, right to assume that traveler will, **§ 35:15**

INDEX

RAILROAD CROSSINGS AND TRACKS—Cont'd

Traveler's duty to look and listen, **§ 35:8 to 35:10**

Trespassers

 discovery duty to, **§ 35:26, 35:27**

 duty owed to, **§ 35:22 to 35:24**

Unfamiliarity with crossing, **§ 35:14**

Warnings

 common law duty, **§ 35:5**

 extra hazardous crossings, **§ 35:6**

Whistle, **§ 35:2**

RAILROADS

Crossings and tracks. Railroad Crossings and Tracks, this index

Employer liability. Federal Employers' Liability Act, this index

RAPE

Generally, **§ 93:1 to 93:18**

Age of party or parties, **§ 93:16**

Attempted rape, **§ 93:18**

Child

 statutory rape. Statutory rape, below

 under thirteen (13) years of age, **§ 93:3**

Consent as defense, **§ 93:14, 93:15**

Definitions

 force, threat or intimidation, **§ 93:12**

 mental incapacity, **§ 93:8**

 physical helplessness, **§ 93:9**

 sexual intercourse, **§ 93:11**

Deposition, force and effect of, **§ 93:17**

Force defined, **§ 93:12**

Intimidation defined, **§ 93:12**

Mental incapacity, **§ 92:6**

 definitions, **§ 93:8**

 statutory rape, **§ 93:6, 93:7**

Penetration necessary, **§ 93:10**

Physical helplessness defined, **§ 93:9**

Physical resistance not required, **§ 93:13**

Physically handicapped, **§ 92:6**

Sexual intercourse defined, **§ 93:11**

Spousal rape, **§ 93:2**

Statutory rape

 generally, **§ 93:4**

 both parties minors, **§ 93:5**

 victim mentally incapacitated or physically handicapped, **§ 93:6, 93:7**

Threat defined, **§ 93:12**

REAR

Motor Vehicles, this index

REASONABLE CARE

Definitions, § 11:5

REASONABLE DOUBT

Crimes and offenses
in general, § 62:3
short form, § 62:4

RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS

Stolen Property Crimes, this index

RED LIGHTS

Motor vehicles, § 30:14

RELEVANCY OF INSTRUCTIONS

Jury Instruction Principles, this index

REMOVAL

Court removal, officers and officials, burden of proof, § 59:1

REPAIRS

Electricity, § 38:2
Landlord's duty, § 34:36

REPETITION

Generally, § 4:8

REPUTATION

Libel and slander, § 48:1, 48:38

REPUTATION EVIDENCE

Deceased victim's reputation for turbulent disposition, § 67:17
Malicious prosecution, § 49:7

REQUESTS FOR INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, § 8:1 to 8:4
Defects waived, § 8:4
Duty to prepare and request, § 8:1
Inconsequential requests, § 8:3
Right to tendered instructions, § 8:2

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Generally, § 18:1, 18:2
Inference of defendant's negligence, § 18:1
Presumption rebuttable, § 18:2

RESCUE

Generally, § 22:1 to 22:3
Creation of peril, plaintiff's negligence in creating peril, § 22:3
When plaintiff negligent, § 22:2, 22:3
When plaintiff not negligent, § 22:1

RESIDENCE DISTRICT

Definitions, § 11:11

INDEX

RETREAT

Self-Defense, this index

RHETORICAL WORDS

Generally, § 4:9

RIGHT OF WAY

Motor Vehicles, this index

RIGHT TURN

Motor vehicles, § 27:14

ROADS

Sidewalks and Streets, this index

ROBBERY

Generally, § 94:1 to 94:5

Elements, § 94:1

Possession of property stolen during robbery, § 94:4

Taking during robbery, § 94:5

Violence or intimidation, § 94:2, 94:3

SANCTIONS

Objections and exceptions, § 9:4

SCHOOL BUS, APPROACHING STOPPED

Generally, § 25:22 to 25:30

Bus operator not negligent, § 25:29

Bus operator's duty to exercise reasonable care and give signals, § 25:28

Lookout for children, § 25:26

Pass, duty not to, § 25:23

Purpose other than discharging school children, § 25:30

Signaling intended stop, duty of bus operator, § 25:27

Stop and remain stopped, duty to, § 25:25

SEALED FOOD PACKAGES

Products Liability, this index

SECOND DEGREE MURDER

Homicide, this index

SELF-DEFENSE

Generally, § 67:1 to 67:18

Assault and Battery, this index

Brandishing firearm, § 67:7

Deadly force, use of, § 67:9

Escape, use of deadly force to prevent, § 67:9

Excessive force, § 67:18

Excusable homicide

 generally, § 67:2

 prong instructions, § 67:3, 67:4

Fear alone, § 67:14

Homicide, § 67:1

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

SELF-DEFENSE—Cont'd

Intention, § 67:15
Justifiable homicide, § 67:1
Libel and Slander, this index
Necessity created by defendant's misconduct, § 67:12, 67:13
Others, defense of, § 67:8
Reputation of deceased for turbulent disposition, § 67:17
Resisting unlawful arrest, § 67:6
Retreat
 excusable homicide, § 67:15, 67:16
 not required, § 67:10
Right to arm, § 67:11
Third persons, defense of, § 67:8
Words alone, § 67:16

SELF-REPRESENTATION

Weighing the testimony of pro se defendants, § 62:43

SEXUAL OFFENSES

Generally, § 95:1 to 95:15
Aggravated sexual battery, § 95:3
Custodial or supervisory relationship with child, definition, § 95:15
Definitions
 custodial or supervisory relationship with child, § 95:15
 intimate parts, § 95:14
 sexual abuse, § 95:1
Foreign objects. Object, sexual penetration with animate or inanimate, below
Infants, this index
Intimate parts defined, § 95:14
Marital sexual assault, § 95:13
Object, sexual penetration with animate or inanimate
 generally, § 95:11
 spouse, § 95:12
Rape, this index
Sexual abuse defined, § 95:1
Sexual battery, § 95:2
Sodomy, this index
Spouse
 marital sexual assault, § 95:13
 object, sexual penetration with animate or inanimate, § 95:12
 rape, § 93:2
 sodomy, § 95:8

SHOPLIFTING

False imprisonment, § 47:4

SHORT-FORM

Self-defense, § 67:5

INDEX

SIDEWALKS AND STREETS

- Generally, **§ 37:1 to 37:8**
- Burden of proof, **§ 37:6**
- City's duty and liability for defects, **§ 37:1**
- Contributory negligence, **§ 37:5**
- Insurer, defendant not, **§ 37:4**
- Notice, actual or constructive, **§ 37:7**
- Obstruction
 - highway. Obstructing Highway, this index
 - sidewalk, **§ 37:2**
- Pedestrians, walking along highway, **§ 32:18**
- Public nuisance, **§ 37:8**
- Right to assume sidewalk safe, **§ 37:3**
- Workman on highway, **§ 32:19**

SIGNALS

- Motor Vehicles, this index
- Railroad crossings and tracks, **§ 35:19, 35:20**

SKIDDING

- Motor vehicles, **§ 25:14, 25:15**

SLANDER

- Libel and Slander, this index

SLEEPING

- Motorist, **§ 25:12**
- Passengers, **§ 33:4**

SLIPPERY CONDITIONS

- Ice and snow, **§ 34:27**
- Prior to storm, **§ 34:26**
- Walks, **§ 34:29**

SNOW

- Property owners and occupiers' liability, **§ 34:27, 34:28**

SOCIAL GUESTS

- Property owners and occupiers' liability, **§ 34:17**

SOCIAL MEDIA

- Spoliation cases, adverse inference instructions in, **§ 62:20**

SODOMY

- Generally, **§ 95:4 to 95:10**
- Child under thirteen (13), **§ 95:9**
- Force
 - generally, **§ 95:5**
 - spouse, **§ 95:8**
- Mentally incapacitated, **§ 95:6**
- Penetration, **§ 95:10**
- Spouse, **§ 95:8**

SOLICITATION

Attempt crimes, § **65:7**

Intent, § **66:7**

SOLICITATION OF A MINOR

Communication device, solicitation of a minor, § **78:1**

SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS INCLUDING PROPERTY OWNERS AND OCCUPIERS

Generally, § **34:1 to 34:47**

Agents of landlord, § **34:37, 34:38**

Amusement place owner's duty, § **34:44, 34:45**

Appliances, use of, § **34:13, 34:14, 34:21**

Burden of proof

agents' of landlord duty, § **34:38**

amusement place owner's duty, § **34:45**

common approaches, § **34:32**

equipment installation and maintenance, § **34:16**

innkeepers' duty, § **34:41**

tenant's liability for damage to property, § **34:46**

Business invitor's duty to protect against criminal assault, § **34:4**

Closed entrance to premises, § **34:25**

Common approaches, § **34:31 to 34:33**

Criminal conduct

foreseeability of criminal conduct by third persons, § **34:43**

landlord's duty to protect against, § **34:34**

Dangerous activities, § **34:7**

Dangerous instrument, § **34:24**

Equipment installation and maintenance, § **34:15, 34:16, 34:21**

Foreign objects

failure to remove, § **34:8**

reasonable time to remove, § **34:9**

Foreseeability

criminal conduct by third parties, § **34:43**

reasonable foreseeability of injury to invitee, § **34:11**

Hospital's duty as to violent patients, § **34:2, 34:3**

Ice removal from outdoor entrance walk, § **34:28**

Innkeepers, this index

Inspection by landlord, § **34:35**

Invitees

generally, § **34:1, 34:2**

duty of owner as to part of premises to which plaintiff not invited, § **34:12**

Licensees, this index

Lookout; duty to invitee, § **34:6**

Officially privileged persons, duty owed to, § **34:23**

Open and obvious danger, § **34:10**

Privileged persons, duty owed, § **34:23**

Repair duty of landlord upon entering, § **34:36**

INDEX

SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS INCLUDING PROPERTY OWNERS AND OCCUPIERS—Cont'd

- Right to assume premises safe, **§ 34:5**
- Sidewalks and Streets, this index
- Slippery Conditions, this index
- Snow, **§ 34:27, 34:28**
- Social guests, **§ 34:17, 34:18**
- Surrender of control, liability of landlord upon, **§ 34:30**
- Tenant's liability for damage to property, **§ 34:46 to 34:49**
 - absent covenant, **§ 34:49**
 - burden of proof, **§ 34:46**
 - cause undetermined, **§ 34:47**
 - when not liable, **§ 34:48**
- Trespassers, this index
- Unintended use of premises, **§ 34:33**
- Warnings
 - foreign objects, **§ 34:9**
 - obvious dangerous condition, **§ 34:22**

SPEED

- Motor Vehicles, this index

SPOLIATION CASES

- Adverse inference instructions in, **§ 3:12, 62:19, 62:20**

SPORTS

- Negligence, **§ 44:1**

STALKING

- Generally, **§ 54:1**
- Damages, **§ 54:2**

STARTING

- Motor Vehicles, this index

STATUTORY RAPE

- Rape, this index

STEERING EQUIPMENT

- Motor vehicles, **§ 29:10**

STOLEN PROPERTY CRIMES

- Generally, **§ 90:11 to 90:19**
- Bringing stolen property into state, **§ 90:15**
- Burden of proof
 - possession of recently stolen property, **§ 90:14**
 - receiving stolen goods, **§ 90:17**
- Embezzlement, this index
- Guilty knowledge, **§ 90:19**
- Identification of property stolen, **§ 90:8**
- Inference of guilt from recent unexplained possession, **§ 90:18**
- Larceny, this index

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

STOLEN PROPERTY CRIMES—Cont'd

Personal and exclusive possession of recently stolen property, **§ 90:13**

Possession of recently stolen property

 generally, **§ 90:11, 90:12**

 burden of proof, **§ 90:14**

 burglary, **§ 77:9, 77:10**

 personal and exclusive possession, **§ 90:13**

 robbery, **§ 94:4**

Receiving stolen goods

 generally, **§ 90:16**

 burden of proof, **§ 90:17**

 guilty knowledge, **§ 90:19**

 inference of guilt from recent unexplained possession, **§ 90:18**

Robbery, **§ 94:4**

STOP LIGHT

Motor vehicles, **§ 29:4, 30:19**

STOP SIGN

Motor vehicles, when not negligence to proceed, **§ 30:23**

Motor vehicles, where to stop, **§ 30:22**

STOPPED VEHICLE

Motor Vehicles, this index

STREETS

Sidewalks and Streets, this index

SUBORNATION OF PERJURY

Generally, **§ 92:7**

SUBSEQUENT CRIMES

Evidence, **§ 62:26**

SUDDEN EMERGENCY

Emergency, this index

SUFFICIENCY OF INSTRUCTIONS

Jury Instruction Principles, this index

SURGERY

Assault and battery, unauthorized surgery as, **§ 46:2**

SURMISE

Verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**

SYMPATHY

Verdict not to be based, **§ 10:4**

TABLES

Speed and stopping distances, **§ 25:19, 25:20**

TENANTS

Special Relationships Including Property Owners and Occupiers, this index

INDEX

THEORY OF CASE

Generally, § 3:1

THIRD PERSONS

Defense of, § 67:8

Electricity, this index

Foreseeability of criminal conduct by third persons, § 34:43

THREAT

Defined, § 93:12

TIME

Homicide, this index

TIME OF INSTRUCTING

Generally, § 1:4

TRADE SECRET CLAIMS FOR MISAPPROPRIATION

Definitions

improper means, § 60:5

misappropriation, § 60:4

trade secret, under Virginia law, § 60:3

Elements, § 60:1

Prove, burden on plaintiff, § 60:2

proximate cause between misappropriation and unjust enrichment damages,
§ 60:6

TREATMENT

Informed consent lacking, medical malpractice, § 41:9

TRESPASSERS

Appliances, owner's duty as to, § 34:21

Equipment, owner's duty as to, § 34:21

Property owners and occupiers' liability

generally, § 34:19

duty of owner in use of equipment and appliances, § 34:21

occupant's duty, not to intentionally, wantonly, or willfully injure, § 34:20

warning as to obvious dangerous condition, § 34:22

Railroad Crossings and Tracks, this index

Warning as to obvious dangerous condition, § 34:22

TRIGGERMAN

Parties, joint participant as perpetrator/ triggerman, § 64:8

TRUCKS

Motor Vehicles, this index

TURNING

Motor Vehicles, this index

UNAVOIDABLE ACCIDENT

Causation, § 12:4

Infants, § 15:12

UNAVOIDABLE ACCIDENT—Cont'd

Last clear chance, § 17:1, 17:2

UNCONSCIOUSNESS OF PERIL

Last clear chance, § 17:3, 17:4

UNCORROBORATED TESTIMONY

Accomplice, § 63:2

Victim of sexual assault

Generally, § 63:1

UNDUE INFLUENCE

Will contests, § 58:7

UNINSURED MOTORIST

Generally, § 24:1

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

Generally, § 57:7

UNSOULD MIND

Definitions, § 11:12

UNSUPPORTED TESTIMONY

Accomplice's, caution, § 63:5

UTTERING

Forgery, § 83:4

Insulting words, § 48:9

VEHICLES

Motor Vehicles, this index

VENUE

Disputed, § 63:20

VERDICTS

Homicide, § 87:1

Possible verdicts in criminal cases, § 74:4, 87:1

Will contests, verdict based on whether testamentary capacity proven, § 58:6

VIDEO CONFESSIONS

Weighing evidence, § 63:17

VIEW OF SCENE

Cautionary instructions, § 7:5

Partial view, § 5:6

VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER

Homicide, this index

WAIVER

Defects in instructions, § 8:4

WARNINGS

Foreign objects, § 34:9

INDEX

WARNINGS—Cont'd

- Freight carrier's duty to inspect and warn consignee unloader, **§ 36:22**
- Motor Vehicles, this index
- Obvious dangerous condition, **§ 34:22**
- Passengers, this index
- Products Liability, this index
- Railroad Crossings and Tracks, this index

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS

- Concealed, secured weapon offense, definition, **§ 85:1**
- Firearm, definition, **§ 85:2**
- Homicide, this index
- Occupied building, discharging a firearm within, **§ 87:51**
- Secured weapon offense, definition, **§ 85:1**
- Self-defense, **§ 67:8**

WEIGHING EVIDENCE

- Generally, **§ 3:5**
- Crimes and Offenses, this index
- Negligence, this index

WHISTLES

- Railroad crossings and tracks, **§ 35:2**

WHOLESAFENESS

- Implied warranty of, **§ 39:6**

WILD ANIMALS

- Animals, this index

WILL CONTESTS

- Generally, **§ 58:1 to 58:6**
- Burden of proof regarding testamentary capacity, **§ 58:1, 58:5**
- Elements, **§ 58:1 to 58:6**
- Insanity adjudication, **§ 58:4**
- Presumption of testamentary capacity, **§ 58:3, 58:4**
- Rebuttal of testamentary capacity shifts burden of proof to proponent of will, **§ 58:5**
- Undue influence, **§ 58:7**
- Verdict based on whether testamentary capacity proven, **§ 58:6**

WILLFUL

- Homicide, **§ 87:16, 87:23**
- Negligence, **§ 11:8, 11:9**

WITHDRAWING ISSUES

- Generally, **§ 5:4**

WITNESSES

- Cautionary instructions, insurance and witness bias, **§ 7:12**
- Defendant's failure to testify, weighing, **§ 63:9**
- Intoxication at time of event, **§ 10:15**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

WORKMAN

Highway, § 32:19

WRONGFUL DEATH

Contributory negligence of parents, § 12:8

Damages, § 23:16 to 23:18, 23:23 to 23:27

Punitive damages, § 23:23 to 23:27

Sole issue following award of compensatory damages

punitive damages, § 23:24

YIELD SIGN

Motor vehicles, § 30:21