

Table of Contents

Volume 5

CHAPTER 1. OVERVIEW OF OKLAHOMA APPELLATE JURISDICTION

I. SOURCES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE

- § 1:1 Appellate statutes and rules
- § 1:2 Law in effect at time of appealable event controls
- § 1:3 Savings provisions adopted with statutory changes from 1990–1993
- § 1:4 Validity and application of appellate rules

II. OKLAHOMA SUPREME COURT

- § 1:5 Creation and organization; quorum
- § 1:6 Qualification, appointment and terms of Supreme Court Justices
- § 1:7 Current Supreme Court Justices
- § 1:8 Recusal and disqualification of Supreme Court Justices
- § 1:9 Jurisdiction over all but criminal cases
- § 1:10 Expungement of records relating to criminal charges or proceedings
- § 1:11 Jurisdiction over contempt cases
- § 1:12 Original or appellate jurisdictional capacity of Supreme Court
- § 1:13 Power to convert appeals and original proceedings
- § 1:14 Supreme Court administrative directives
- § 1:15 Supreme Court jurisdiction versus jurisdiction of Court on the Judiciary
- § 1:16 Exclusive authority over attorneys
- § 1:17 Exclusive jurisdiction of Supreme Court over some appeals
- § 1:18 How a case may come before Oklahoma Supreme Court
- § 1:19 Case management
- § 1:20 Oral argument
- § 1:21 Court personnel and internal procedures
- § 1:22 The Oklahoma State Courts network—World Wide Web site
- § 1:23 Cross-references

III. THE OKLAHOMA COURT OF CIVIL APPEALS

- § 1:24 Constitutional authority for intermediate appellate courts
- § 1:25 Statutes and rules governing creation and administrative operation
- § 1:26 Permanent divisions—Four divisions of three-judge panels
- § 1:27 —Division assignments
- § 1:28 —Chief Judge and Vice-Chief Judge

- § 1:29 —Presiding judges
- § 1:30 Court Clerk
- § 1:31 Temporary divisions
- § 1:32 Election, appointment and terms of Court of Civil Appeals Judges
- § 1:33 Current Court of Civil Appeals Judges
- § 1:34 Recusal and disqualification of court of civil appeals judges
- § 1:35 Jurisdiction of court of civil appeals limited to general appellate jurisdiction and review of certified interlocutory orders
- § 1:36 All appeals routinely assigned to Court of Civil Appeals
- § 1:37 Authority to issue extraordinary writs
- § 1:38 Style of filings in Court of Civil Appeals
- § 1:39 Oral argument
- § 1:40 Precedential or persuasive value of Court of Civil Appeals opinions
- § 1:41 Review of Court of Civil Appeals decisions
- § 1:42 *Certiorari*
- § 1:43 Rehearing *en banc* or by another division of Court of Civil Appeals
- § 1:44 Internal procedures
- § 1:45 Cross-references

IV. OKLAHOMA COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

- § 1:46 Creation and organization
- § 1:47 Qualification, appointment and terms of Court of Criminal Appeals Judges
- § 1:48 Current Court of Criminal Appeals Judges
- § 1:49 Recusal and disqualification of Court of Criminal Appeals Judges
- § 1:50 Emergency Appellate Division
- § 1:51 Appellate jurisdiction
- § 1:52 Limited original jurisdiction
- § 1:53 Jurisdiction over administrative matters
- § 1:54 Oral argument
- § 1:55 Internal procedures
- § 1:56 Cross-references

V. DISTRICT COURT ACTING AS APPEALS COURT

- § 1:57 Introduction
- § 1:58 Statutory authority
- § 1:59 Cross-references

VI. APPELLATE WORKLOAD DIVISION AND OTHER STATISTICS

- § 1:60 Appellate Workload Division and Other Statistics

CHAPTER 2. SUMMARY OF CRITICAL STAGES OF APPEAL

I. TIMETABLES AND FLOWCHARTS

- § 2:1 Description of timetables and flowcharts

II. CHECKLISTS FOR STATE CIVIL APPEALS

- § 2:2 Introduction
§ 2:3 Pre-briefing checklist for appellant
§ 2:4 Pre-briefing checklist for appellee
§ 2:5 Briefing schedule—When there is no counter or cross-appeal
§ 2:6 —When there is a counter or cross-appeal
§ 2:7 —Other appeals, including appeals of interlocutory orders
§ 2:8 Post-briefing stages

CHAPTER 3. APPELLATE JURISDICTION AND JUSTICIABILITY

I. JURISDICTION

- § 3:1 The relation of appellate jurisdiction and justiciability
§ 3:2 Appellate jurisdiction must be raised by parties or by the Court *sua sponte*
§ 3:3 Two essential elements of appellate jurisdiction
§ 3:4 Once appellate jurisdiction exists the appellate court may grant relief within the applicable jurisdictional authority, although it may refuse relief based on procedural deficiencies
§ 3:5 Many procedural requirements pertain to the two elements of appellate jurisdiction
§ 3:6 Lack of appellate jurisdiction requires dismissal
§ 3:7 Appellate jurisdiction is independent of the validity of the appealed decision
§ 3:8 Effect of bankruptcy on appeal

II. JUSTICIABILITY

- § 3:9 Justiciability generally

III. CASES PRESENTING HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS OR SEEKING ADVISORY OPINIONS

- § 3:10 General rule
§ 3:11 Statutory authority to issue advisory opinion
§ 3:12 Statutes authorizing validation of bonds and statutory schemes
§ 3:13 Certified questions of law

IV. MOOTNESS

- § 3:14 Generally

- § 3:15 Expiration of order appealed
- § 3:16 Payment of or compliance with judgment
- § 3:17 Voluntary acceptance of the benefits of a judgment
- § 3:18 Filing same action in another court
- § 3:19 Temporary injunction moot after determining merits
- § 3:20 Exceptions to mootness doctrine: (a) public interest, and/or
(b) capable of repetition but avoiding review

V. STANDING

- § 3:21 Elements of standing
- § 3:22 Standing may be raised any time
- § 3:23 Statutorily conferred standing
- § 3:24 Requirement that party must be aggrieved in practical effect
- § 3:25 Public interest exception
- § 3:26 Standing of taxpayers or citizens to sue to vindicate public rights
- § 3:27 Standing of attorneys to independently appeal orders determining amount of attorney's fees for the attorney's benefit or orders imposing sanctions
- § 3:28 Standing to appeal decisions from tribunals other than district courts
- § 3:29 Loss of standing by subsequent events

VI. POLITICAL QUESTIONS

- § 3:30 Rarely invoked to deny appellate review

CHAPTER 4. DETERMINING TIME TO COMMENCE APPEAL

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 4:1 Timely commencement requires an appealable event and proper computation

II. DETERMINING WHEN AN APPEALABLE EVENT HAS OCCURRED

- § 4:2 Judgment, decree or appealable order required
- § 4:3 "Judgment" or "final order"
- § 4:4 "Decree"
- § 4:5 "Appealable order"
- § 4:6 Federal jurisdictional authority for state court appeal: an open question

III. PREREQUISITES FOR FORMALIZATION OF A JUDGMENT, DECREE OR APPEALABLE ORDER

- § 4:7 Statutory elements of a written judgment
- § 4:8 Current disposition of the matter
- § 4:9 Filing and service of the judgment

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:10 Instruments which do not constitute a judgment, decree or appealable order
- § 4:11 —Minute orders and minute entries
- § 4:12 —Informal statements of proceedings or rulings, such as letter rulings, summary orders, or summary minutes
- § 4:13 —Docket entries or docket minutes
- § 4:14 —Jury verdicts
- § 4:15 —Instructions requiring further formalization of journal entry
- § 4:16 Filing, rather than rendition of the judgment, triggers appeal time

IV. JUDGMENTS INVOLVING MULTIPLE CLAIMS OR MULTIPLE PARTIES

- § 4:17 Oklahoma’s statute governing adjudication of fewer than all claims among all parties—Borrowed from federal procedural law
- § 4:18 Statutory requirements for finality
- § 4:19 Voluntary dismissal of remaining claims can transform nonfinal disposition of some claims on merits into final and appealable order
- § 4:20 Exception for attorney’s fees, costs and postjudgment interest
- § 4:21 Former case law superseded
- § 4:22 Effective date
- § 4:23 Applicable to “final judgment, decree or final order”
- § 4:24 Trial court lacks power to certify judgment absent determination of at least one entire claim or all claims by or against at least one party
- § 4:25 Inapplicable to non-parties
- § 4:26 Inapplicable to an order disqualifying or refusing to disqualify counsel
- § 4:27 Orders imposing monetary sanctions
- § 4:28 May be inapplicable to an order terminating all claims against a defendant in a qui tam action
- § 4:29 Inapplicable to post-judgment proceedings
- § 4:30 Inapplicable to probate proceedings
- § 4:31 Juvenile appeals under Oklahoma Adoption Code
- § 4:32 Apparently inapplicable to condemnation cases
- § 4:33 Apparently inapplicable to orders substituting parties
- § 4:34 Uncertainty of finality rules for actions combining breach of insurance contract and tortious bad faith claims
- § 4:35 Contempt proceedings are considered separate from underlying action: Role of § 994 is qualified and uncertain
- § 4:36 Orders compelling arbitration
- § 4:37 Multiple Appeals under § 994 practice
- § 4:38 Staying enforcement of a 12 O.S. § 994 judgment
- § 4:39 Appeals under accelerated procedures
- § 4:40 Recasting improper appeal under § 994(A) as another appellate proceeding

V. APPEAL TIME MAY NOT BE EXTENDED ONCE AN APPEALABLE EVENT OCCURS

§ 4:41 Courts unable to extend appeal time

VI. CALCULATING TIME WITHIN WHICH TO COMMENCE AN APPEAL

- § 4:42 Computing the 30-day time period to commence an appeal from a judgment, decree, or appealable order
- § 4:43 Jurisprudential standards relating to whether appellant must receive actual notice of the filing of the judgment
- § 4:44 Appeals from certified interlocutory orders
- § 4:45 Consolidated or severed district court proceedings
- § 4:46 Appealable decisions where some claims remain pending in trial court

VII. POST-TRIAL MOTIONS: EXTENDING APPEAL TIME

- § 4:47 General rule: 10 days to file post-trial motions
- § 4:48 General rule: 10 days to file post-trial motion—Exclusion for holidays and weekends under § 2006(A)
- § 4:49 General rule: 10 days to file post-trial motions—Exception if court records do not show compliance with the 3-day service requirement of 12 O.S. § 696.2(B)
- § 4:50 Premature post-trial motions
- § 4:51 Post-trial motions which will extend appeal time
- § 4:52 Attorney fees, costs or postjudgment interest
- § 4:53 Appealable decisions for which appeal time can be extended
- § 4:54 No extension of time to file post-trial motion
- § 4:55 Appeal time from the underlying judgment extended for all parties until disposition of all timely filed post-trial motions
- § 4:56 Effect of post-trial motion on pending appeal—Duty of informing Supreme Court
- § 4:57 Appealing both the underlying decision and the ruling on the post-trial motion
- § 4:58 Appealing the order disposing of the post-trial motion
- § 4:59 Successive post-trial motions
- § 4:60 Effect of post-trial motion after 10-day period
- § 4:61 Comparison with former Oklahoma law

VIII. COUNTER-APPEALS, CROSS-APPEALS, AND OTHER MULTIPLE APPEALS

- § 4:62 Additional time allowed to file most counter or cross-appeals
- § 4:63 Supreme court authority to expand statutory time to appeal
- § 4:64 Whether rule allowing additional time applies in interlocutory appeals
- § 4:65 Time limit mandatory although possibly not jurisdictional

IX. PREMATURE APPEALS

- § 4:66 No jurisdiction conferred by petition in error without appealable decision

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:67 Perfecting an appeal after filing a premature petition in error

X. ILLUSTRATIVE APPEALABLE AND NON-APPEALABLE DECISIONS

- § 4:68 Orders adjudicating fewer than all claims or issues
- § 4:69 Orders adjudicating claims against fewer than all parties
- § 4:70 Conditional orders and orders reserving matters for further determination
- § 4:71 Orders relating to motions to dismiss or strike, or to demurrers
- § 4:72 Orders quashing summons
- § 4:73 Orders disposing of post-trial motions
- § 4:74 Pretrial discovery orders
- § 4:75 Summary judgment proceedings
- § 4:76 Trial-related procedural orders
- § 4:77 Intervention
- § 4:78 Attorney fees and costs
- § 4:79 Sanctions
- § 4:80 Attorney disqualification orders
- § 4:81 Judicial disqualification orders
- § 4:82 Post-judgment execution proceedings
- § 4:83 Domestic relations proceedings
- § 4:84 Arbitration-related proceedings
- § 4:85 Accounting orders
- § 4:86 Receivership proceedings
- § 4:87 Foreclosure proceedings
- § 4:88 Condemnation proceedings
- § 4:89 Other property-related proceedings
- § 4:90 Probate proceedings
- § 4:91 Workers' compensation proceedings
- § 4:92 Certified interlocutory orders
- § 4:93 Miscellaneous orders

CHAPTER 5. PARTIES ON APPEAL

I. IN GENERAL

- § 5:1 Who are parties on appeal
- § 5:2 Appellants
- § 5:3 Appellees
- § 5:4 Co-appellants
- § 5:5 Counter and cross-appellants
- § 5:6 Only appellants constrained by jurisdictional requirements
- § 5:7 Intervention on appeal
- § 5:8 Capacity of parties on appeal
- § 5:9 Corporations and limited liability companies—representation required
- § 5:10 Substitution of parties—Generally
- § 5:11 —Upon death of a party

II. *AMICUS CURIAE*

- § 5:12 *Amicus curiae* is not party
- § 5:13 *Amicus curiae* favored in public interest litigation
- § 5:14 *Amicus curiae* restricted to errors preserved in trial court
- § 5:15 *Amicus curiae* cannot inject new non-jurisdictional facts or issues into appeal
- § 5:16 Court may treat brief of party who did not perfect appeal as *amicus curiae* brief
- § 5:17 *Amicus curiae* should not have personal conflict
- § 5:18 Becoming an *amicus curiae*—Governing procedural law
- § 5:19 Procedure for filing an *amicus curiae* brief on appeal
- § 5:20 *Amicus curiae* in original proceedings
- § 5:21 *Amicus curiae* in proceedings on petition for writ of *certiorari*
- § 5:22 *Amicus curiae* in proceedings on petition for rehearing
- § 5:23 *Amicus curiae* in proceedings on certified questions of law
- § 5:24 Avoidance of unnecessary repetition by *amicus curiae*
- § 5:25 Size of *amicus curiae* brief
- § 5:26 Response to an *amicus curiae* brief
- § 5:27 No reply by an *amicus curiae*
- § 5:28 Oral argument by *amicus curiae*

III. STATE OF OKLAHOMA AS A NECESSARY PARTY APPELLEE

- § 5:29 Requirement of notice to permit state intervention when constitutionality of Oklahoma statute challenged
- § 5:30 Necessary party in certain appeals by public utility or public service corporation

CHAPTER 6. ENTRY OF APPEARANCE, AND ESTABLISHING OR CHANGING THE “ADDRESS OF RECORD”

- § 6:1 Entry of appearance
- § 6:2 Establishing and changing the “address of record”
- § 6:3 Importance of entry of appearance and address of record
- § 6:4 Withdrawal of counsel
- § 6:5 Attorneys who are not licensed in Oklahoma

CHAPTER 7. PETITION IN ERROR AND COST DEPOSIT

- § 7:1 Completing the petition in error form
- § 7:2 Multiple appeals in the same case
- § 7:3 Separate appeals required for separate cases
- § 7:4 Filing the petition in error
- § 7:5 Number filed
- § 7:6 Paying the cost deposit
- § 7:7 Three-strike rule for in forma pauperis filings by prisoners
- § 7:8 Filing petition and paying cost deposit using mail or third party commercial carrier

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 7:9 Amended and supplemental petitions in error

CHAPTER 8. RESPONSE TO PETITION IN ERROR

- § 8:1 Time to file and form
- § 8:2 Response to counter or cross-petition in error
- § 8:3 Completing the form
- § 8:4 Number filed
- § 8:5 Other requirements

CHAPTER 9. COUNTER-APPEALS, CROSS-APPEALS, AND OTHER MULTIPLE APPEALS

- § 9:1 Introduction
- § 9:2 Definitions
- § 9:3 Time to commence counter or cross-appeal
- § 9:4 Entry of appearance
- § 9:5 Petition in error and response
- § 9:6 When subsequent appeal may be filed under a prior docket number—Effect on cost deposit
- § 9:7 Designation of record
- § 9:8 Consolidation and companion appeals
- § 9:9 Briefing

CHAPTER 10. SUPREME COURT RETENTION OF APPEAL

- § 10:1 All appeals assigned to Court of Civil Appeals unless retained
- § 10:2 Motion to retain
- § 10:3 Motion to retain in an accelerated appeal
- § 10:4 Retransfer on certification by the Court of Civil Appeals
- § 10:5 Sua sponte retention by the Supreme Court
- § 10:6 Statistics

CHAPTER 11. STAY AND SUPERSEDEAS

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 11:1 Sources of authority for stay and supersedeas
- § 11:2 Supersedeas vs. discretionary stay

II. DISTINCTION BETWEEN APPEALABILITY AND ENFORCEABILITY OF A TRIAL COURT'S DECISION

- § 11:3 Right to appeal is generally not dependent upon stay or supersedeas
- § 11:4 Enforcement of judgment is not automatically stayed by appeal
- § 11:5 Enforceability is not dependent upon memorialization or appealability as to certain kinds of orders

III. SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS FOR SUPERSEDEAS OR DISCRETIONARY STAY

- § 11:6 During the first 10 days following judgment
- § 11:7 After the first 10 days following judgment

IV. STAY PENDING TIME FOR FILING POST-TRIAL MOTIONS

- § 11:8 Automatic 10-day stay—Money judgments
- § 11:9 —Non-monetary judgments
- § 11:10 10-day automatic stay gives less time than for filing post-judgment motions
- § 11:11 No automatic stay pending disposition of post-trial motion

V. TIME WHEN SUPERSEDEAS OR STAY MAY BE OBTAINED

- § 11:12 Supersedeas or stay before or after filing appeal
- § 11:13 Effect of supersedeas or stay when execution has already issued

VI. SUPERSEDEAS BY RIGHT

- § 11:14 Purpose and effect of supersedeas
- § 11:15 Scope of supersedeas by right provisions
- § 11:16 Statutory supersedeas conditions are fixed
- § 11:17 General requirements
- § 11:18 Duration of stay by supersedeas
- § 11:19 Money judgment—Supersedeas bond
- § 11:20 Limitations on amount of bond
- § 11:21 Money judgment—Cash deposit or U.S. Treasury or Oklahoma bonds
- § 11:22 Judgments directing conveyance or execution of instrument
- § 11:23 Judgments directing sale or delivery of possession of real property
- § 11:24 Judgments directing assignment or delivery of documents
- § 11:25 Agreed Alternative Form of Deposit to Supersede Money Judgment—e.g., Letter of Credit
- § 11:26 Tobacco settlement agreement cases
- § 11:27 Common law supersedeas

VII. STAYING JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS NOT COVERED BY SUPERSEDEAS PROVISIONS

- § 11:28 Discretionary stay of execution

VIII. INJUNCTION PENDING APPEAL

- § 11:29 Authority of trial or appellate court to grant injunction pending appeal
- § 11:30 Inapplicable to restraining orders

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 11:31 Distinguished from stay of injunction or restraining order pending appeal

IX. OBTAINING STAY OR SUPERSEDEAS FROM THE SUPREME COURT WHEN THE TRIAL COURT HAS DENIED RELIEF

- § 11:32 Required showing to obtain stay from Supreme Court
- § 11:33 Emergency applications

X. SPECIAL PROVISIONS STAYING CERTAIN KINDS OF JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS

- § 11:34 Stay of judgment against state, its agencies and political subdivisions
- § 11:35 Stay of judgment in cases where trial court directs judgment on fewer than all claims against all parties under 12 O.S. § 994
- § 11:36 Orders discharging or modifying attachments or temporary injunctions
- § 11:37 Orders appointing receivers
- § 11:38 Executors, administrators and guardians

XI. STAYS GOVERNED BY OTHER SPECIAL STATUTORY OR CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

- § 11:39 Auto license suspension proceedings
- § 11:40 Corporation commission proceedings
- § 11:41 Banking commission proceedings
- § 11:42 Forcible entry and detainer actions
- § 11:43 Workers' compensation proceedings—Supersedeas was formerly a condition to appeal
- § 11:44 —Execution requires filing of certified copy of award in district court
- § 11:45 Domestic relations cases
- § 11:46 Foreign judgment enforcement
- § 11:47 Bankruptcy petition stays all state court proceedings, including appeals

XII. OTHER PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS RELATING TO STAY AND SUPERSEDEAS

- § 11:48 Continuing jurisdiction of the trial court as to matters involving stay and supersedeas
- § 11:49 Failure to comply with court's order specifying terms of stay or supersedeas
- § 11:50 Practical considerations as to sufficiency and liability on supersedeas bond
- § 11:51 Modification of terms of supersedeas or stay—Necessity of seeking modification of deficient supersedeas bond
- § 11:52 —Procedure to modify terms of supersedeas or stay
- § 11:53 —Mechanics of amendment
- § 11:54 —Effect of default of order modifying conditions of supersedeas or stay

- § 11:55 —Vacation of supersedeas allows execution but not enforcement of bond
- § 11:56 Construction of supersedeas bond—Contractual liability on supersedeas bond
- § 11:57 —Construction to further intent of the parties
- § 11:58 —Effect of failure to comply with statutory requirements for supersedeas bonds
- § 11:59 —Recitals in supersedeas bonds
- § 11:60 Disregard of stay
- § 11:61 Absent supersedeas or stay, a judgment creditor may rely on judgment in executing without threat of tort claim
- § 11:62 Effect of supersedeas or stay on judgment lien or attachment lien
- § 11:63 Effect of supersedeas or stay on lis pendens
- § 11:64 Effect of bankruptcy on supersedeas
- § 11:65 Release or exoneration of supersedeas bond

XIII. LIABILITY ON SUPERSEDEAS BONDS

- § 11:66 Where to seek judgment—Appellate or trial court
- § 11:67 Summary of procedure for judgment in appellate court on supersedeas bond
- § 11:68 Application for judgment must be in initial brief, or by motion filed before mandate
- § 11:69 If application for judgment is by motion, certified copy of bond must be attached
- § 11:70 Original bond must be in record
- § 11:71 Applicant must state specific dollar amount of judgment
- § 11:72 Illustrations where appellate court has granted judgment on supersedeas bonds
- § 11:73 No requirement for separate action against or service upon surety of supersedeas bond
- § 11:74 Enforcement of appellate court's judgment on supersedeas bond in trial court after remand
- § 11:75 Costs and interest
- § 11:76 Liability for damages caused by delay

CHAPTER 12. RECORD ON APPEAL

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 12:1 The definition of the record on appeal
- § 12:2 Necessity and importance of proper designation and compilation of appellate record
- § 12:3 Sealing documents in the appellate record

II. PROCEDURE FOR DESIGNATION OF RECORD

- § 12:4 Designation of record by appellant
- § 12:5 Designation of record by appellee
- § 12:6 Designation of record by counter or cross-appellant
- § 12:7 Other options: joint designation or narrative statement

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 12:8 Designation of record where special statute or court rule controls
- § 12:9 Designations cover filed documents, transcripts and exhibits
- § 12:10 Two alternate methods of designating filed documents
- § 12:11 Designations confined to trial court record—No extraneous or cross-referenced materials
- § 12:12 Restrictions on excessive designations
- § 12:13 Transcripts
- § 12:14 Interpreted or registered courtroom proceedings
- § 12:15 Exhibits
- § 12:16 Juror questionnaires
- § 12:17 Filing fee
- § 12:18 Delivery of designation to court reporter and payment of transcription costs
- § 12:19 Designation of record by stipulation
- § 12:20 Alternative procedure for designating record relating to contention of insufficiency of evidence

III. COMPLETION AND TRANSMISSION OF RECORD

- § 12:21 Appellant's responsibility to ensure timely completion and transmission of record
- § 12:22 Time for completion of record
- § 12:23 Court reporter's duties as to transcripts and exhibits
- § 12:24 Procedure for assembling record
- § 12:25 Notice of completion of record
- § 12:26 Ensuring accuracy of record
- § 12:27 Transmission of the record

IV. NARRATIVE STATEMENT OF RECORD

- § 12:28 Purpose of narrative statement of record
- § 12:29 Narrative statement procedure should be exhausted where record cannot otherwise be timely completed
- § 12:30 Narrative statement requires opportunity for adverse party and trial court participation
- § 12:31 When to use narrative statement of record by necessity (Rule 1.30)
- § 12:32 Procedure to use narrative statement of record by necessity (Rule 1.30)
- § 12:33 When to use narrative statement by agreement (Rule 1.31)
- § 12:34 Procedure to use narrative statement by agreement (Rule 1.31)

V. CORRECTION AND SUPPLEMENTATION OF APPELLATE RECORD

- § 12:35 Supplementation of the record
- § 12:36 Amendment or Correction of record before transmission to Supreme Court
- § 12:37 Amendment or Correction of the appellate record after transmission to the Supreme Court

- § 12:38 Appointing a special master to clarify or supplement the appellate record

VI. RECORD IN ACCELERATED APPEALS FROM SUMMARY JUDGMENTS AND CERTAIN DISMISSALS

- § 12:39 Different procedure governs—Cross-references

CHAPTER 13. BRIEFS

I. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

- § 13:1 Introduction
§ 13:2 What is a “brief”?
§ 13:3 Identifying issues which can or should be argued in an appellate brief
§ 13:4 Respectfulness required
§ 13:5 Candor is essential
§ 13:6 Avoid verbosity
§ 13:7 Admissions in briefs can be deemed to supplement record

II. TIME FOR FILING BRIEFS

- § 13:8 Briefing schedule commences upon filing of notice of completion of record
§ 13:9 Briefing schedule depends on type of appeal and whether there is counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:10 Briefing schedule where no counter or cross-appeal is filed—Brief in chief
§ 13:11 —Answer brief
§ 13:12 —Reply brief
§ 13:13 Briefing schedule where there is a counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:14 —Brief in chief
§ 13:15 —Appellee’s answer brief combined with brief in chief on counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:16 —Other briefs in chief on counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:17 —Appellant’s reply brief combined with answer brief on counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:18 —Other answer briefs on cross-appeals
§ 13:19 —Reply brief on counter or cross-appeal
§ 13:20 Briefing schedule in interlocutory appeals
§ 13:21 —Appeal of interlocutory order appealable by right
§ 13:22 —Certified interlocutory appeal
§ 13:23 Briefing schedule in appeals from tribunals other than district courts
§ 13:24 Briefing schedule in appeals from proceedings on county budgets, driver’s licenses, and involving juveniles
§ 13:25 Extensions of time
§ 13:26 Reduction of briefing time
§ 13:27 Suspension of briefing time when motion to dismiss is pending

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 13:28 Waivers of briefs
- § 13:29 Consequences of failure to file or to timely file brief
- § 13:30 Failure to file brief in chief
- § 13:31 Failure to file answer and reply briefs

III. NUMBER OF COPIES TO FILE, METHOD OF FILING, SERVICE, AND FILING IN TRIAL COURT

- § 13:32 Original and fourteen copies delivered to Supreme Court clerk and copies served on all parties
- § 13:33 One copy filed in trial court within five days

IV. FORM AND CONTENT REQUIREMENTS

- § 13:34 Page limitations—Including font, line spacing, and margins
- § 13:35 Issues presented
- § 13:36 Standard of review
- § 13:37 Summary of the record
- § 13:38 Form of citations to the record
- § 13:39 Summary of argument
- § 13:40 Argument and authority—Organizing the argument; separate propositions and subheadings
- § 13:41 —Argument and authority necessary to overcome presumption of correctness of trial court’s decision
- § 13:42 —Argument without authority
- § 13:43 —Authority without argument
- § 13:44 —Arguments for first time in appellant’s reply brief
- § 13:45 —Form of citations to legal authorities
- § 13:46 —String citations
- § 13:47 —Quotations
- § 13:48 Contentions relating to jury instructions or the admission or exclusion of testimony
- § 13:49 Contentions of insufficient evidence
- § 13:50 References to sealed documents in the appellate record, including jury questionnaires
- § 13:51 References to minors and jurors
- § 13:52 Attachments and appendices
- § 13:53 Subject index, with lists of authorities
- § 13:54 Binding and covers
- § 13:55 Signature block and certificate of service

V. SANCTIONS FOR VIOLATIONS OF RULES GOVERNING BRIEFING

- § 13:56 Possible consequences of rule violations and available sanctions
- § 13:57 Advisability of objection to opposing party’s noncomplying brief

VI. CROSS-REFERENCES

- § 13:58 Original actions

- § 13:59 *Amicus curiae* briefs
- § 13:60 Accelerated appeals
- § 13:61 Certified questions of law

CHAPTER 14. PRACTICE ON APPEAL GENERALLY

I. ELECTRONIC FILING PROCEDURES

- § 14:1 Electronic filing

II. CAPTIONS OF DOCUMENTS ON APPEAL

- § 14:2 Captions generally
- § 14:3 Designation of court
- § 14:4 Docket number
- § 14:5 Designating names and sequence of parties
- § 14:6 Designating party as “appellant” or “appellee,” or as “petitioner” or “respondent”
- § 14:7 Prohibition on use of “et al.” in caption
- § 14:8 Use of initials for names of minors
- § 14:9 Nominal parties to the appeal
- § 14:10 Multiple parties
- § 14:11 Appeals from tribunals other than district courts
- § 14:12 Jurisdictional necessity of accurate party designations
- § 14:13 —Exceptions: identity of appealing party disclosed by body of petition in error or other circumstances
- § 14:14 Workers’ compensation cases
- § 14:15 Petition for writ of *certiorari* to review Court of Civil Appeals decision
- § 14:16 Certiorari review of certified interlocutory orders
- § 14:17 Application to assume original jurisdiction and petition for extraordinary writ
- § 14:18 Captions of briefs, motions, and other documents

III. FORM, NUMBER, AND PLACE OF FILING FOR DOCUMENTS ON APPEAL AND PAYMENT OF FILING FEES OR OTHER CHARGES

- § 14:19 Form of documents filed on appeal
- § 14:20 Corrections to filed documents
- § 14:21 Number of documents to file
- § 14:22 Where to file documents on appeal
- § 14:23 Paying filing fees or other charges to the Supreme Court clerk
- § 14:24 Privacy protections for private or sensitive information

IV. SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS IN OKLAHOMA APPELLATE COURTS

- § 14:25 Constitutional importance of service
- § 14:26 Necessity and proof of service—Failure to serve may constitute fatal defect

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 14:27 —Possible exception in workers' compensation appeals
- § 14:28 Whom to serve
- § 14:29 How to serve—Methods under 12 O.S. § 2005(b)
incorporated by reference
- § 14:30 Where to serve—Address of record
- § 14:31 —Service by publication
- § 14:32 Service of court orders and notices

V. COMPUTATION OF TIME GENERALLY

- § 14:33 General time computation rule
- § 14:34 Three days not added after service by an authorized
method other than hand delivery, except for post-trial
motions filed in district court
- § 14:35 Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays
- § 14:36 Days on which clerk's office closes before 4:00 p.m
- § 14:37 Exclusion of weekends and holidays for time periods of
less than eleven days
- § 14:38 COVID-19 impact on computation of time

VI. EXTENSIONS OF TIME

- § 14:39 Requirements and standards generally
- § 14:40 Motion to extend briefing time
- § 14:41 Motion to extend time to respond to a petition
- § 14:42 Motion to extend time to complete the record
- § 14:43 Motion to extend time to file petition for rehearing
- § 14:44 No extension of time to appeal

VII. FILING COPIES OF APPEAL DOCUMENTS IN TRIAL COURT

- § 14:45 Introduction
- § 14:46 When copy of appeal document must be filed in trial court
- § 14:47 Petition in error
- § 14:48 Response to petition in error
- § 14:49 Designations of record—Generally
- § 14:50 Designation by stipulation of parties
- § 14:51 Appellee's designation of portions of record showing
sufficiency of evidence where appellant claims
insufficiency
- § 14:52 Court clerk and court reporter filings with respect to
record on appeal
- § 14:53 Briefs

VIII. MOTION PRACTICE ON APPEAL

- § 14:54 Motion practice generally
- § 14:55 When response is required
- § 14:56 Time to file response
- § 14:57 Content of motions
- § 14:58 Supporting facts by affidavit
- § 14:59 Size and form of motions and responses

- § 14:60 Number of copies filed
- § 14:61 Time to file motion
- § 14:62 Service of motions
- § 14:63 Replies on motion practice
- § 14:64 Hearing motions
- § 14:65 Disposition of motions
- § 14:66 Motion to extend time
- § 14:67 Motion for voluntary dismissal
- § 14:68 Motion for involuntary dismissal
- § 14:69 Briefing time, but not record completion time, suspended
pending motion to dismiss
- § 14:70 Motion to summarily affirm or reverse
- § 14:71 Other motions

IX. FAST TRACK

- § 14:72 Fast track distinguished from accelerated appeals
- § 14:73 Fast track procedure under current rules

X. ORAL ARGUMENT

- § 14:74 Motion for oral argument
- § 14:75 Oral argument granted rarely in Supreme Court, but
increasingly in Court of Civil Appeals
- § 14:76 Oral argument on petitions for rehearing
- § 14:77 Oral argument on accelerated docket and fast track
- § 14:78 Oral argument in original actions
- § 14:79 Concessions in oral argument
- § 14:80 Scheduling conflicts

XI. TRIAL COURT JURISDICTION PENDING APPEAL

- § 14:81 Trial court jurisdiction pending appeal limited to collateral
and ancillary matters
- § 14:82 Specified matters over which trial court retains
jurisdiction
- § 14:83 Statutorily authorized post-trial motions and petitions
- § 14:84 Matrimonial litigation
- § 14:85 Settlement agreements reached during an appeal—
Sup.Ct.R. 1.37(a)(10)
- § 14:86 —Exception for settlements in workers' compensation
cases
- § 14:87 Nunc pro tunc orders pending or after appeal
- § 14:88 Review of trial court order issued while an appeal is
pending—Generally
- § 14:89 —Exception where another statute or rule provides
otherwise
- § 14:90 —Appeal of order disposing of post-trial motion for new
trial or to modify or vacate judgment
- § 14:91 —Review of order relating to settlement agreement

XII. SETTLEMENT CONFERENCES

- § 14:92 Historical development and background

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 14:93	Current rules for appellate settlement conference program
§ 14:94	Program administrator and program coordinator
§ 14:95	Settlement conference forms
§ 14:96	Selection of cases for invitation to settlement conference
§ 14:97	Time and place of settlement conference
§ 14:98	Private dispute resolution—Alternative to court administered settlement conference
§ 14:99	Withdrawal of order for settlement conference if party elects not to participate
§ 14:100	Settlement conference judge
§ 14:101	Confidential and nonbinding negotiations
§ 14:102	Settlement conference statement
§ 14:103	Informal procedure
§ 14:104	Voluntary proceedings
§ 14:105	Attendees with “full settlement authority”
§ 14:106	Preparation
§ 14:107	Duration of conference
§ 14:108	Settlement conference report
§ 14:109	Dismissal in the event of settlement
§ 14:110	Settlement conference statistics
§ 14:111	Cross-references
§ 14:112	Form attached to settlement conference report when parties agree to dismissal

XIII. OKLAHOMA APPELLATE OPINIONS: PUBLICATION, PRECEDENTIAL EFFECT, AND CITATION

§ 14:113	Introduction
§ 14:114	Effective date and enforceability of appellate opinion
§ 14:115	Supreme Court is Official Publisher for its Own Opinions and those of Court of Civil Appeals
§ 14:116	Memorandum or formal opinion
§ 14:117	Summary disposition
§ 14:118	Affirmance by summary opinion
§ 14:119	Designation of opinions for publication, and motions to publish or withdraw opinions from publication
§ 14:120	Effect on publication of opinion after rehearing
§ 14:121	Summary disposition and affirmance by summary opinion
§ 14:122	Where opinions are published
§ 14:123	The Oklahoma State Courts Network (“OSCN”)
§ 14:124	Unpublished (Memorandum) opinions
§ 14:125	Precedential effect of appellate opinions ordered published by the Supreme Court
§ 14:126	Identifying Court of Civil Appeals opinions that are precedential because approved for publication by the Supreme Court
§ 14:127	Taint on precedential value of some Oklahoma decisions
§ 14:128	Reliance on Court of Civil Appeals opinions that lack precedential value
§ 14:129	Prospective or retroactive application of opinion

- § 14:130 Withdrawal of opinion from publication upon application of parties
- § 14:131 Res judicata, collateral estoppel, and law of the case
- § 14:132 Court syllabus in Oklahoma appellate opinions
- § 14:133 Minority and plurality opinions
- § 14:134 When to cite unpublished opinions
- § 14:135 When to cite published opinions
- § 14:136 How to cite appellate opinions: official citation form
- § 14:137 Scope of official citation form under Rule 1.200
- § 14:138 Official citation form—Court designation
- § 14:139 Examples
- § 14:140 Citation to Oklahoma reports
- § 14:141 Citing opinions prior to mandate and opinions for which no mandate is issued
- § 14:142 Citing footnotes
- § 14:143 Opinions supported by less than a majority
- § 14:144 Consequences for disregard of paragraph citation form
- § 14:145 How to cite Court of Civil Appeals opinions which are approved for publication by Supreme Court

XIV. ATTORNEY’S FEES, COSTS, AND INTEREST

- § 14:146 Attorney’s fees on appeal generally
- § 14:147 Attorney’s fees recoverable on appeal when recoverable in trial court
- § 14:148 Application for appeal-related attorney’s fees
- § 14:149 Costs on appeal—Procedure for recovery
- § 14:150 Costs recoverable under § 978 and Rule 1.14—(i) Appellate filing fees, (ii) record copying and binding in accelerated appeals, and (iii) transcripts in the record
- § 14:151 Non-recoverable costs under § 978—Costs of copying or printing briefs and other documents
- § 14:152 Other nonrecoverable costs
- § 14:153 Scope of § 978—Appeals from tribunals other than district courts
- § 14:154 Original actions
- § 14:155 Governmental parties
- § 14:156 Costs statute for interlocutory appeals—12 O.S. § 978.1
- § 14:157 Interest on appeal
- § 14:158 Trial court awards of trial-related attorney fees, costs or postjudgment interest, and appeals therefrom

XV. SANCTIONS

- § 14:159 Sources of authority for sanctions: statute, court rule, or inherent equitable power
- § 14:160 Statutory authority—20 O.S. § 15.1
- § 14:161 —Section 15.1 award does not depend on authority for attorney’s fees in trial court
- § 14:162 —Only “frivolous” appeals fall within purview of section 15.1
- § 14:163 —Section 15.1 requires an application by the prevailing party

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 14:164	—Section 15.1 does not apply in an original action
§ 14:165	—Procedure in determining amount of fees under section 15.1
§ 14:166	—Section 15.1 does not allow an award of attorney’s fees to a prevailing appellant
§ 14:167	—Illustrations where attorney’s fees were awarded under section 15.1
§ 14:168	—Illustrations where attorney’s fees were denied under section 15.1
§ 14:169	—12 O.S. § 995
§ 14:170	—Legislative history of section 995
§ 14:171	—Comparison of section 995 to section 15.1
§ 14:172	—Comparison of section 995 to Fed.R.App.P. 38
§ 14:173	—Standards under section 995
§ 14:174	—“Reasonable expenses” under section 995
§ 14:175	—Section 995 authorizes imposition of sanctions only on appellant
§ 14:176	Sanctions under Supreme Court Rules
§ 14:177	—General provisions for sanctions for non-compliance with rules
§ 14:178	—Dismissal for non-compliance with rules
§ 14:179	—Failure to timely respond to petition in error
§ 14:180	—Failure to timely advance record-related costs
§ 14:181	—Original actions
§ 14:182	—Illustrations of sanctions or denial of sanctions under rules
§ 14:183	Inherent equitable power

CHAPTER 15. THE MECHANICS OF APPELLATE REVIEW

I. PRESERVING ERROR FOR APPEAL BEFORE COMMENCING APPEAL

§ 15:1	General rules
§ 15:2	—Presenting issues to trial court first
§ 15:3	—Invited error
§ 15:4	—Reversing on new ground
§ 15:5	—New trial motions; a potential trap for appeal
§ 15:6	—Appeal based on insufficiency of evidence—Motion for directed verdict and for judgment notwithstanding the verdict
§ 15:7	—Exceptions to general rules
§ 15:8	Specific rules
§ 15:9	Amendments of pleadings
§ 15:10	Specific rules—Attorney’s fees, costs, and other ancillary relief
§ 15:11	—Capacity to be sued
§ 15:12	—Constitutional issues
§ 15:13	—Counsel misconduct
§ 15:14	—Defenses generally

- § 15:15 —Equitable cases
- § 15:16 —Evidence generally
- § 15:17 —Excessive or inadequate damages
- § 15:18 —Failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted
- § 15:19 —Filing another action
- § 15:20 —Fundamental error
- § 15:21 —Interlocutory orders
- § 15:22 —Judge disqualification
- § 15:23 —Jurisdiction: personal
- § 15:24 —Jurisdiction: subject matter
- § 15:25 —Jury trial
- § 15:26 —Juror misconduct
- § 15:27 —Jury instructions
- § 15:28 —Jury selection
- § 15:29 —Jury verdict form
- § 15:30 —Legal theory
- § 15:31 —Motion in limine
- § 15:32 —Parties
- § 15:33 —Procedural errors generally
- § 15:34 —Process
- § 15:35 —Public law issues
- § 15:36 —Recognition of validity of trial court decision
- § 15:37 —Statute of limitations
- § 15:38 —Stipulations
- § 15:39 —Sufficiency of the evidence
- § 15:40 —Summary judgment
- § 15:41 —Surprise
- § 15:42 —Testimony
- § 15:43 —Venue
- § 15:44 —Verification

II. PRESERVING ERROR ON APPEAL WITHIN THE APPELLATE PROCESS ITSELF

- § 15:45 Generally
- § 15:46 Appellate court affirms on any basis supported by record
- § 15:47 Attorneys' fees and costs
- § 15:48 Briefs on appeal; filing
- § 15:49 Briefs on appeal; argument and authority
- § 15:50 Briefs on appeal; summary of the record
- § 15:51 Rehearing
- § 15:52 Certiorari
- § 15:53 Disqualification of counsel
- § 15:54 Disqualification of trial judge
- § 15:55 Sufficiency of the evidence
- § 15:56 Jury instructions
- § 15:57 Testimony
- § 15:58 Petition in error
- § 15:59 Record on appeal

III. STANDARD OF REVIEW—GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- § 15:60 What is a standard of review?

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 15:61 Does a legislatively prescribed standard of review violate separation of powers?
- § 15:62 Standard depends on nature of proceeding and whether issue is one of law and/or fact
- § 15:63 Presumptions on appellate review—Introduction
- § 15:64 Presumption that trial court’s decisions were correct and proceedings were regular
- § 15:65 Error not presumed where record is silent or equivocal
- § 15:66 Presumption not overcome by plausible but unconvincing arguments
- § 15:67 Presumptions as to pleadings
- § 15:68 General findings presumed correct
- § 15:69 General findings imply necessary specific findings
- § 15:70 Trial court decision must furnish sufficient basis for appellate interpretation and review
- § 15:71 Presumption that only competent evidence was considered in arriving at decision in a non-jury case
- § 15:72 Findings in equity
- § 15:73 Findings of referee
- § 15:74 Rulings when considering applicable and inapplicable statutes
- § 15:75 Presumptions arising from jury verdict
- § 15:76 Trial court’s oral rulings not considered unless set forth in journal entry
- § 15:77 Harmless error
- § 15:78 Abuse of discretion
- § 15:79 Clear and convincing evidence
- § 15:80 Choice of law
- § 15:81 Law in effect when appeal is decided

IV. STANDARD OF REVIEW OF FACTUAL DETERMINATIONS

- § 15:82 Standard of review of factual determinations at law—Any competent evidence standard
- § 15:83 —Same standard applies in law action tried to the court
- § 15:84 —Sufficiency of the evidence in actions at law
- § 15:85 Standard of review of factual determinations in equity—Against the clear weight of the evidence, or contrary to law or principles of equity
- § 15:86 —In equity the appellate court weighs the evidence
- § 15:87 —Standard of proof below applies on appeal
- § 15:88 —Appellate court renders the decision required by the weight of the evidence regardless of trial court’s findings and conclusions
- § 15:89 —Jury is only advisory

V. STANDARD OF REVIEW OF LEGAL DETERMINATIONS

- § 15:90 Standard of review of legal determinations—De novo
- § 15:91 Undisputed documents, facts

VI. STANDARD OF REVIEW FOR SPECIFIC PROCEEDINGS OR ISSUES

§ 15:92	Administrative decisions
§ 15:93	Adverse possession
§ 15:94	Amendment of pleadings
§ 15:95	Arbitration
§ 15:96	Attorney's fees and costs issues
§ 15:97	Bar disciplinary proceedings
§ 15:98	Choice of law
§ 15:99	Citizens Participation Act
§ 15:100	Class certification
§ 15:101	Confirmation of sheriff's sale
§ 15:102	Consolidation, separation of actions
§ 15:103	Constitutional issues
§ 15:104	Contempt
§ 15:105	Continuances
§ 15:106	Contracts
§ 15:107	Contributory negligence and assumption of the risk
§ 15:108	Damages—Actual
§ 15:109	—Punitive
§ 15:110	—Remittitur
§ 15:111	Declaratory judgments
§ 15:112	Default judgments
§ 15:113	Directed verdict or demurrer to the evidence
§ 15:114	Discovery orders
§ 15:115	Disqualification of counsel
§ 15:116	Disqualification of trial judge
§ 15:117	Domestic relations
§ 15:118	Election disputes
§ 15:119	Evidentiary issues, including allowance and scope of testimony
§ 15:120	Execution
§ 15:121	Failure to prosecute or comply with procedural rule
§ 15:122	Failure to state a claim
§ 15:123	Fundamental error
§ 15:124	Garnishment
§ 15:125	Injunctions
§ 15:126	Intentional infliction of emotional distress
§ 15:127	Intervention
§ 15:128	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict
§ 15:129	Judge-made doctrines from case law
§ 15:130	Judicial sale
§ 15:131	Jurisdiction—In personam (personal)
§ 15:132	—Subject matter
§ 15:133	Jury instructions
§ 15:134	Jury issues other than instructions
§ 15:135	Jury trial right and waiver
§ 15:136	Legal duty
§ 15:137	Limitations issues
§ 15:138	Mistrials

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 15:139	New trial—Presumptions
§ 15:140	—Denial
§ 15:141	—Grant
§ 15:142	Partition actions
§ 15:143	Preclusion doctrines
§ 15:144	Probate cases
§ 15:145	Public policy issues
§ 15:146	Qualified immunity
§ 15:147	Quiet title
§ 15:148	Receivers
§ 15:149	Reconsideration, modification, amendment, or vacation of prior ruling
§ 15:150	Resulting trust
§ 15:151	Sanctions
§ 15:152	Statutory cause of action
§ 15:153	Statutes—Validity, construction, and application
§ 15:154	Subject matter jurisdiction
§ 15:155	Summary judgment—De novo standard of review
§ 15:156	—Confinement to appellate record
§ 15:157	—No restriction to trial court’s reasoning
§ 15:158	—No first instance determinations on issues the trial court failed to address
§ 15:159	—Extrinsic material introduced on a motion to dismiss
§ 15:160	—Presumption where trial court disposes of entire action
§ 15:161	—Notice
§ 15:162	—Federal trilogy status in Oklahoma
§ 15:163	Termination of parental rights
§ 15:164	Trial administration
§ 15:165	Vacation or modification of judgment—Generally
§ 15:166	Vacation of judgment—Default judgments
§ 15:167	Venue
§ 15:168	Voir dire

VII. GENERAL RULES RELATING TO DISPOSITION ON APPEAL

§ 15:169	Effect of appellate court’s decision
§ 15:170	Equity cases
§ 15:171	Where the trial court leaves an issue undecided or fails to sufficiently state decision
§ 15:172	Record insufficient to determine necessary facts
§ 15:173	Appointing a special master to make findings or to supplement or clarify the appellate record
§ 15:174	Change in the law after the trial court’s decision under review was rendered
§ 15:175	Relying upon alternate grounds for appellate decision
§ 15:176	Reversal for appellant may operate in favor of a non- appellant under limited circumstances
§ 15:177	Judge assignment after reversal
§ 15:178	Death of party to appeal—Disposition on appeal entered nunc pro tunc to date of submission of cause on appeal

VIII. VARIETIES OF APPELLATE DISPOSITIONS

- § 15:179 Affirmance
- § 15:180 Remittitur
- § 15:181 Additur
- § 15:182 Modification
- § 15:183 Reversal
- § 15:184 Vacation
- § 15:185 Dismissal
- § 15:186 Effect of remand
- § 15:187 Affirmance rates for Supreme Court and Court of Civil Appeals

IX. ESTIMATING TIME TO COMPLETE THE APPELLATE PROCESS

- § 15:188 On merits—Non-accelerated appeal
- § 15:189 Accelerated appeal
- § 15:190 Rehearing and *certiorari*
- § 15:191 Mandate
- § 15:192 Original actions

CHAPTER 16. REHEARING

I. STANDARDS AND GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS IN FILING PETITIONS FOR REHEARING

- § 16:1 Reasons for seeking rehearing
- § 16:2 Petition for writ of *certiorari* is neither conditioned upon nor restricted by petition for rehearing
- § 16:3 Improbability of obtaining meaningful change in result through rehearing
- § 16:4 Orders as to which rehearing may be sought in Supreme Court
- § 16:5 Choosing between initially petitioning for rehearing or petitioning for *certiorari*
- § 16:6 Postponement of time to file petition for writ of *certiorari* in Supreme Court pending disposition of petition for rehearing in Court of Civil Appeals
- § 16:7 Premature petition for *certiorari* considered timely filed only if timely petition for rehearing is denied
- § 16:8 Filing petition for rehearing solely to delay time to file petition for *certiorari*

II. SPECIFIC PROCEDURES GOVERNING PETITIONS FOR REHEARING

- § 16:9 Time to file petition for rehearing
- § 16:10 Combined petition and brief contemplated
- § 16:11 No reliance on materials outside record
- § 16:12 Number of filed copies of petition for rehearing
- § 16:13 When second petition for rehearing allowed

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 16:14 Length and form of petition for rehearing and combined brief
- § 16:15 Supplementation of brief on rehearing
- § 16:16 Response to petition for rehearing
- § 16:17 Reply briefs on rehearing
- § 16:18 Oral argument
- § 16:19 No mandate issued until all rehearing petitions are denied

III. ILLUSTRATIVE CASES

- § 16:20 Supreme Court
- § 16:21 Court of Civil Appeals

CHAPTER 17. CERTIORARI FROM THE SUPREME COURT TO THE COURT OF CIVIL APPEALS

- § 17:1 Varieties of *certiorari*
- § 17:2 Standards for granting *certiorari*
- § 17:3 Time to file petition for *certiorari*
- § 17:4 Supreme Court may grant *certiorari* as an exercise of its inherent powers under constitution when petition for *certiorari* is defectively filed
- § 17:5 Form and contents of petition for *certiorari*
- § 17:6 Number of copies and filing fee
- § 17:7 Answer and reply
- § 17:8 Supplemental authority
- § 17:9 Discussing merits in pleadings on petition for *certiorari*
- § 17:10 Further briefing
- § 17:11 Preserving error for *certiorari* review
- § 17:12 Disposition
- § 17:13 Statistics on *certiorari*
- § 17:14 Voluntary dismissal of *certiorari* petition
- § 17:15 Petitions for rehearing in *certiorari* proceedings
- § 17:16 Jurisdiction of other courts pending *certiorari* proceedings
- § 17:17 Mandate

CHAPTER 18. MANDATE

- § 18:1 Mandate concludes appellate process and reverts trial court with jurisdiction
- § 18:2 Mandate communicates finality of appellate court's disposition and directs compliance therewith
- § 18:3 Suspension of mandate pending petition for *certiorari* in U.S. Supreme Court
- § 18:4 Recall of mandate
- § 18:5 Interpretation, enforcement, and effect of mandate
- § 18:6 Components of mandate
- § 18:7 Who issues mandate
- § 18:8 When mandate issues

CHAPTER 19. ACCELERATED APPEALS

- § 19:1 Introduction

- § 19:2 Petition in error and appearance
- § 19:3 Record on accelerated appeal—When and how filed
- § 19:4 —Content
- § 19:5 —Transcripts
- § 19:6 —Expedited assembly and certification
- § 19:7 Response to petition in error and appearance
- § 19:8 Removal of case from accelerated procedure
- § 19:9 Motion for Supreme Court to retain appeal
- § 19:10 Counter or cross-appeals in accelerated appeals
- § 19:11 Prior or related appeals
- § 19:12 Assignment of appeal to Court of Civil Appeals
- § 19:13 No briefing in most cases
- § 19:14 Oral argument
- § 19:15 Faster and more cost-effective resolution of appeals
- § 19:16 Extra copies of record on *certiorari*
- § 19:17 Post-opinion procedure
- § 19:18 Attorney’s fees, interest or costs
- § 19:19 Distinction between accelerated appeal and “fast track” appeal

CHAPTER 20. INTERLOCUTORY APPEALS

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 20:1 What is an interlocutory order?
- § 20:2 When is an interlocutory order appealable?
- § 20:3 Deferring appeal of an appealable interlocutory order until after judgment
- § 20:4 Partial summary adjudication
- § 20:5 Stay pending disposition of appeal

II. INTERLOCUTORY ORDERS APPEALABLE BY RIGHT

- § 20:6 Definition of interlocutory order appealable by right
- § 20:7 Time to commence appeal—30 days from filing order
- § 20:8 —Post-trial motion does not extend time
- § 20:9 Petition in error, cost deposit, and entry of appearance
- § 20:10 Response to petition in error and entry of appearance
- § 20:11 Record
- § 20:12 Briefs
- § 20:13 Other applicable rules
- § 20:14 Appeal from order refusing to vacate appointment of receiver

III. CERTIFIED INTERLOCUTORY ORDERS

- § 20:15 Summary of conditions for a certified interlocutory appeal
- § 20:16 —Not appealable by right
- § 20:17 —Not an order denying summary judgment
- § 20:18 —Affecting a substantial part of the merits

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 20:19	—Materially advancing the ultimate termination of the litigation
§ 20:20	—Supreme Court’s exercise of discretion to refuse appeal—Statistics
§ 20:21	—Tribunals from which certified interlocutory appeal may be taken
§ 20:22	Statistics—Likelihood of Supreme Court accepting a petition for <i>certiorari</i> to review a certified interlocutory order
§ 20:23	Certified interlocutory appeals are not generally assigned to Court of Appeals
§ 20:24	Trial court certification—Necessity and timeliness
§ 20:25	Petition for <i>certiorari</i> , cost deposit, and entry of appearance
§ 20:26	Time to file petition for <i>certiorari</i> —Calculating from date of certification
§ 20:27	—Post-trial motions do not extend appeal time
§ 20:28	Distinction from other varieties of petitions for <i>certiorari</i>
§ 20:29	Petition for <i>certiorari</i> —Mandatory form
§ 20:30	—Caption
§ 20:31	—Number filed
§ 20:32	Trial court statement attached to petition
§ 20:33	Respondent’s duties
§ 20:34	Stay pending disposition of certified interlocutory appeal
§ 20:35	Record
§ 20:36	Briefs
§ 20:37	Other requirements of rules apply except where inconsistent with specific rules
§ 20:38	Effect of failure to comply with procedural requirements
§ 20:39	“Recasting” an improper certified interlocutory appeal into another appellate proceeding or <i>vice versa</i>
§ 20:40	Examples of decisions which are appealable or non-appealable in the absence of certification

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index

Volume 6

CHAPTER 21. APPEALS FROM TRIBUNALS OTHER THAN DISTRICT COURTS

I. INTRODUCTION

§ 21:1	Governing rules and general principles
§ 21:2	Special appeal procedures
§ 21:3	Applicability of the Administrative Procedures Act
§ 21:4	Standard of review on appeal
§ 21:5	—Appellate review of tribunal decisions

- § 21:6 —Appellate review of tribunal review board decisions
- § 21:7 —Appellate review of decision of district court reviewing agency action
- § 21:8 —Jurisdictional issues
- § 21:9 —Unemployment compensation cases
- § 21:10 —Specific appeals
- § 21:11 Preservation of error and exhaustion of administrative remedies upon issuance of agency officer's proposed findings and conclusions

II. PROCEDURES APPLICABLE IN ALL TRIBUNAL APPEALS

- § 21:12 Entry of appearance
- § 21:13 Commencement of appeal—Introduction
- § 21:14 Time within which to commence appeal
- § 21:15 Filing of petition in error
- § 21:16 When appeal time commences to run
- § 21:17 Form and number of copies of petition in error
- § 21:18 Cost deposit
- § 21:19 Response to petition in error
- § 21:20 Motion to retain
- § 21:21 Designation and counter-designation of record on appeal
- § 21:22 Counter and cross-appeals
- § 21:23 Stay of a tribunal's decision
- § 21:24 Brief in chief, answer brief, and reply brief

III. APPEALS FROM CORPORATION COMMISSION

- § 21:25 General rules
- § 21:26 Appeals relating to regulation of public utilities
- § 21:27 —Court of Civil Appeals may hear appeal
- § 21:28 —Time for commencing appeal
- § 21:29 —Parties
- § 21:30 —Effect of post-trial motions on corporation commission appeals
- § 21:31 —Record on appeal from order of corporation commission rendered in its authority to regulate public utilities
- § 21:32 —Stay and supersedeas
- § 21:33 —Supersedeas bond in appeals from commission fines, judgments or orders enforcing its rates or other rules or requirements
- § 21:34 —Refund cases
- § 21:35 —Appeals from orders relating to inspection and testing of utility company meters
- § 21:36 —Service
- § 21:37 —Briefing
- § 21:38 —Standard of review
- § 21:39 Appeals relating to regulation of oil and gas
- § 21:40 —Time for commencing appeal
- § 21:41 —Stay and supersedeas
- § 21:42 —Record on appeal

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 21:43 —Appeals related to corporation commission functions under Federal Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978
- § 21:44 —Service of filed instruments
- § 21:45 —Briefing
- § 21:46 —Standard of review

IV. APPEALS IN WORKERS' COMPENSATION CASES

- § 21:47 Oklahoma Workers' Compensation laws substantially revised in 2014
- § 21:48 General rules and information
- § 21:49 Oklahoma Administrative Procedures Act inapplicable
- § 21:50 Appealable decisions
- § 21:51 Checklists for appeal to Supreme Court from Workers' Compensation Commission or Workers' Compensation Court of Existing Claims
- § 21:52 Petition for review and response
- § 21:53 Time to commence proceeding for review
- § 21:54 Time to file counter or cross-petition for review
- § 21:55 Cost deposit
- § 21:56 Bond requirement under former law apparently inapplicable regardless of whether claim falls under former law or Administrative Workers' Compensation Act
- § 21:57 Designation and preparation of record on appeal
- § 21:58 Pre-Feb. 2014 Act—Briefing
- § 21:59 Standard of review

V. APPEALS FROM STATE BOARD FOR PROPERTY AND CASUALTY RATES

- § 21:60 General rules
- § 21:61 Commencing appeal
- § 21:62 Response to petition in error
- § 21:63 Preparation of the record
- § 21:64 Stay of board decision
- § 21:65 Briefing
- § 21:66 Standard of review

VI. APPEALS FROM TAX COMMISSION

- § 21:67 Alternative procedures for appeal
- § 21:68 Appeal to Supreme Court—General rules
- § 21:69 —Appeal time commences on date decision was mailed
- § 21:70 —Appeal where order does not assess tax and no other remedy is provided
- § 21:71 —Preparation of the record
- § 21:72 —Briefing
- § 21:73 —Standard of review
- § 21:74 Appeals not specifically provided for in Uniform Tax Procedure Code
- § 21:75 Appeal to District Court—Procedures under § 225(D)

VII. APPEALS FROM COURT OF TAX REVIEW

- § 21:76 General rules

- § 21:77 Status of the Court of Tax Review
- § 21:78 Notice of appeal and stricter standard of review in certain cases
- § 21:79 Commencing appeal
- § 21:80 Response to petition in error
- § 21:81 Preparation of the record
- § 21:82 Briefing

VIII. APPEALS FROM BANKING BOARD OR BANKING COMMISSIONER

- § 21:83 General rules
- § 21:84 Commencing appeal
- § 21:85 —Time to commence appeal
- § 21:86 —Additional jurisdictional requirements—Showing of aggrievement and posting of bond
- § 21:87 —Petition in error
- § 21:88 Response to petition in error
- § 21:89 Record
- § 21:90 Briefing
- § 21:91 Standard of review
- § 21:92 Appeal from an order disapproving acquisition of a trust company

IX. OTHER APPEALS FROM TRIBUNALS OTHER THAN DISTRICT COURTS

- § 21:93 General rules
- § 21:94 Professional Responsibility Tribunal
- § 21:95 —Trial panel report, preparation of record, and submission of briefs
- § 21:96 —Standard of review
- § 21:97 Ballot title prepared by the Attorney General
- § 21:98 Oklahoma Securities Commission
- § 21:99 State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision
- § 21:100 Corporation Commission regulation of intrastate motor carrier transportation of household goods
- § 21:101 Hospice Licensing Act

CHAPTER 22. ORIGINAL JURISDICTION AND EXTRAORDINARY WRITS

I. OVERVIEW

- § 22:1 Constitutional and rule authority
- § 22:2 Statutory authority
- § 22:3 Original “actions” narrower than original “proceedings”
- § 22:4 Treating an appeal as an original action or vice versa, or treating petition for one writ as requesting another

II. PROCEDURES GOVERNING ORIGINAL ACTIONS IN THE OKLAHOMA SUPREME COURT

- § 22:5 Steps for filing an original action in the Oklahoma Supreme Court

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 22:6	Overview of the processing of an original action
§ 22:7	Time to file application to assume original jurisdiction
§ 22:8	Number of documents to be filed in Supreme Court
§ 22:9	Cost deposit
§ 22:10	Application to assume original jurisdiction and petition for an extraordinary writ
§ 22:11	Entry of appearance
§ 22:12	Notice of the original action to adverse parties
§ 22:13	Order setting response and hearing dates
§ 22:14	Petitioner's brief
§ 22:15	Response brief
§ 22:16	No reply brief without leave of court
§ 22:17	Size and form of briefs
§ 22:18	Number of copies of brief filed
§ 22:19	References to documents and factual material
§ 22:20	Content of briefs
§ 22:21	Appendix—Attachments to application, petition or brief
§ 22:22	Contents and form of appendix
§ 22:23	Number of copies of appendix filed
§ 22:24	Appendix with response brief
§ 22:25	Narrative statement of trial court proceedings
§ 22:26	Motion practice
§ 22:27	Evidentiary hearing
§ 22:28	Oral argument
§ 22:29	Amicus curiae
§ 22:30	Incidental relief: Enforcing prior decision in original action
§ 22:31	Time when Supreme Court's decision takes effect
§ 22:32	Rehearing
§ 22:33	Sanctions and attorney's fees
§ 22:34	No preclusive effect of denial of original jurisdiction
§ 22:35	Preclusive effect of decision after court has assumed original jurisdiction must be determined on a case-by-case basis

III. STANDARDS GOVERNING ASSUMPTION OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION AND ISSUANCE OF REMEDIAL WRITS

§ 22:36	Introduction
§ 22:37	Assumption of jurisdiction and granting of relief are both discretionary
§ 22:38	Adequacy of other remedies
§ 22:39	Justiciability in an original action—Elements of justiciability
§ 22:40	—Justiciability is not jurisdictional in original action
§ 22:41	—Mootness
§ 22:42	Standing
§ 22:43	Parties to be named respondents and/or served with notice
§ 22:44	Stay of trial court proceedings pending disposition of original action
§ 22:45	<i>Publici juris</i>

- § 22:46 Superintending control
- § 22:47 Declaratory relief
- § 22:48 Exclusive original jurisdiction of Supreme Court in bar discipline cases
- § 22:49 Original action as exclusive remedy to test administrative decisions in exercise of court's managerial functions

IV. PARTICULAR REMEDIAL WRITS

- § 22:50 Prohibition—Jurisdictional authority to grant writ
- § 22:51 —Three elements necessary to obtain issuance of writ of prohibition
- § 22:52 —Prohibition of unlawful exercise of jurisdiction
- § 22:53 —Writ issued only by a superior tribunal to an inferior one
- § 22:54 —Writ usually unavailable to prohibit completed or discontinued acts
- § 22:55 —Writ issued cautiously and without review of merits
- § 22:56 —Raise objection in trial court first
- § 22:57 —Prohibition to arrest proceedings because of another action pending
- § 22:58 —Discovery disputes
- § 22:59 —Qualified immunity
- § 22:60 —Illustrative cases
- § 22:61 Mandamus—Constitutional vs. statutory authority for issuance of writ
- § 22:62 —Three necessary elements for mandamus
- § 22:63 —Mandamus and the control of discretion
- § 22:64 —Disqualification of judge in criminal matter by Oklahoma Supreme Court
- § 22:65 —Illustrative cases
- § 22:66 Certiorari
- § 22:67 Quo warranto
- § 22:68 Habeas corpus—General principles
- § 22:69 —Courts which can issue habeas corpus writs
- § 22:70 —Application for writ of habeas corpus
- § 22:71 —Procedure after filing application
- § 22:72 Injunctions

V. INITIATIVE PETITIONS AND REFERENDUMS

- § 22:73 Initiative petitions and referendums—Supreme Court proceedings

CHAPTER 23. CERTIFIED QUESTIONS OF LAW

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 23:1 Historical development of Uniform Certification of Questions of Law Act
- § 23:2 Necessity of statutory authority to answer certified question
- § 23:3 Advantages of certification

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 23:4 Precedential value of answers to certified questions
- § 23:5 Practice pointers

II. PROCEDURE FOR CERTIFYING A QUESTION OF LAW

- § 23:6 Courts which may certify question to an Oklahoma appellate court
- § 23:7 Oklahoma appellate courts which may answer certified questions
- § 23:8 Statutory conditions for certification
- § 23:9 Issuance and contents of certification order
- § 23:10 Question must “be determinative” of an *issue* then pending
- § 23:11 Must be no controlling Oklahoma precedent
- § 23:12 Federal standards for certifying to state court

III. PROCEDURE AFTER CERTIFICATION

- § 23:13 Acceptance or rejection of the question
- § 23:14 Answer limited to questions fairly comprised within certified question
- § 23:15 Statement of facts relevant to the question
- § 23:16 Power to reformulate question
- § 23:17 Briefing
- § 23:18 Application of law to facts
- § 23:19 Transmitting decision on certified question to the certifying court
- § 23:20 Fees and costs

IV. CERTIFICATION BY THE OKLAHOMA SUPREME COURT OR OKLAHOMA COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

- § 23:21 Certification possible to state but not federal courts
- § 23:22 Conditions for submitting certified question
- § 23:23 Procedures of receiving state must also be observed

CHAPTER 24. APPEALS TO DISTRICT COURTS

I. INTRODUCTION TO APPELLATE JURISDICTION OF DISTRICT COURTS

- § 24:1 Authority for exercise of district court appellate jurisdiction
- § 24:2 Due process constraints on district court appellate process

II. ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ACT

- § 24:3 Scope of provisions for appellate jurisdiction under the APA
- § 24:4 APA applies only to agencies, not courts
- § 24:5 Conflicts with other administrative appeal laws

- § 24:6 Time within which to appeal and what to file
- § 24:7 Response to Petition for Review
- § 24:8 Venue
- § 24:9 Final order required
- § 24:10 —Appeal permitted only where administrative review is complete
- § 24:11 —Relation to exhaustion of administrative remedies doctrine
- § 24:12 Parties who must be named and served: A jurisdictional requirement
- § 24:13 Stay of agency’s decision
- § 24:14 Record on appeal
- § 24:15 Review limited to record; no trial de novo
- § 24:16 Briefing and oral argument
- § 24:17 Disposition of appeal
- § 24:18 Standard of review
- § 24:19 Further appeal to Oklahoma Supreme Court

III. APPEALS TO DISTRICT COURTS WHICH ARE NOT GOVERNED BY THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ACT—12 O.S. § 951

- § 24:20 Scope of 12 O.S. § 951
- § 24:21 Necessity of exercise of “judicial functions” by tribunal, board, or officer
- § 24:22 Requirement that tribunal, board or officer is “inferior” to district court
- § 24:23 No trial de novo
- § 24:24 Time, method, and place for commencing a § 951 appeal
- § 24:25 Necessity of record
- § 24:26 Standard of review

IV. OTHER ILLUSTRATIVE STATUTORY PROVISIONS FOR APPEALS TO DISTRICT COURTS

- § 24:27 Examples of statutes providing for appeals to district courts
- § 24:28 Administrative Procedure Act or other applicable statutory requirements must be followed

CHAPTER 25. CRIMINAL APPEALS

I. INTRODUCTION

- § 25:1 Limitations on scope—Supplementary materials

II. COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

- § 25:2 Creation and organization, judges, and jurisdiction
- § 25:3 Emergency Appellate Division—Introduction
- § 25:4 —Judges not qualified for emergency panel
- § 25:5 —Disposition of cases assigned to Emergency Appellate Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 25:6 —Petition for rehearing by emergency panel
- § 25:7 —Petition for review of emergency panel decision
- § 25:8 —Mandate following decision of emergency panel
- § 25:9 —Publication and citation of emergency panel decision
- § 25:10 —Constitutionality of Emergency Appellate Division

III. GENERALLY APPLICABLE PROCEDURES

- § 25:11 Rules of the Court of Criminal Appeals
- § 25:12 Waiver of right to appeal
- § 25:13 Appeal may carry potential risks
- § 25:14 Methods for bringing appeals and original actions
- § 25:15 Trial court jurisdiction pending appeal
- § 25:16 Time computation generally
- § 25:17 Filing fees
- § 25:18 Conditions to filing documents
- § 25:19 Service of documents filed in the Oklahoma Court of Criminal Appeals
- § 25:20 Number of copies of documents which must be filed
- § 25:21 Motion practice
- § 25:22 Admission to practice
- § 25:23 Only pro se litigants and attorneys may sign and file documents
- § 25:24 Indigence
- § 25:25 Appeal pro se
- § 25:26 Contempt of court
- § 25:27 Expungement of records
- § 25:28 Oral argument
- § 25:29 Opinions; definition of votes

IV. FUNDAMENTAL STEPS IN APPELLATE PROCESS AND TIMETABLES FOR APPEAL

- § 25:30 Timetables
- § 25:31 Flowcharts

V. KINDS OF CRIMINAL APPELLATE PROCEEDINGS

- § 25:32 Classification of types of criminal appellate proceedings

VI. DETERMINING TIME TO COMMENCE REGULAR APPEAL

- § 25:33 Determining the appealable event—Introduction
- § 25:34 —Appeals by defendants
- § 25:35 —Appeal of deferred judgment and sentence
- § 25:36 —Appeal of revocation of defendant's participation in drug court or mental health court program
- § 25:37 —Appealable event occurs upon pronouncement, not filing of decision
- § 25:38 Computing appeal time
- § 25:39 Appealing out of time

VII. COMMENCING AN APPEAL

- § 25:40 Required filings in trial court
- § 25:41 Filing certified copy in court of criminal appeals and paying filing fee
- § 25:42 Three-strike rule for in forma pauperis filings by prisoners

VIII. RECORD ON APPEAL

- § 25:43 Designation of record
- § 25:44 Counter-designation of record
- § 25:45 Appellate review is restricted to record
- § 25:46 Form and contents of record
- § 25:47 Completion of record—Required notices
- § 25:48 Supplementation of the record
- § 25:49 —Supplementation by appellate indigent defender
- § 25:50 —Supplementation under Ct.Crim.App.R. 3.11
- § 25:51 —Supplementation under Ct.Crim.App.R. 3.11 for ineffective assistance of counsel
- § 25:52 Importance of presenting all available errors in the record on direct appeal

IX. BAIL PENDING APPEAL

- § 25:53 Introduction
- § 25:54 The statutory scheme for bail on appeal
- § 25:55 Bail when appealing a guilty plea
- § 25:56 Constitutionality of statute providing for bail pending appeal
- § 25:57 Standard of review for bail pending appeal

X. PERFECTING THE APPEAL IN THE COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

- § 25:58 Introduction
- § 25:59 Petition in error
- § 25:60 Filing and delivery of record—Completion of appeal
- § 25:61 Joinder of appellants

XI. BRIEFING IN REGULAR APPEALS

- § 25:62 Scope
- § 25:63 Briefing time
- § 25:64 Extensions of time
- § 25:65 Forms of citations
- § 25:66 Form and organization of brief
- § 25:67 Filing and service of briefs—Number to file
- § 25:68 Supplemental briefs
- § 25:69 Amicus curiae briefs
- § 25:70 Failure to file briefs
- § 25:71 Frivolous appeals

XII. ORAL ARGUMENT

- § 25:72 Oral argument routine only in capital cases and accelerated docket appeals

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 25:73 Procedures on oral argument

XIII. APPEAL BY CERTIORARI FROM PLEA OF GUILTY OR NOLO CONTENDERE

§ 25:74 Introduction

§ 25:75 Preliminary requirements for *certiorari* appeal

§ 25:76 Commencement of *certiorari* appeal

§ 25:77 Perfection of *certiorari* appeal

§ 25:78 Briefing in *certiorari* appeal

XIV. APPEALS BY THE STATE

§ 25:79 Statutory authority for appeal, and requirement that State specify such authority in its notice of intent to appeal

§ 25:80 Immediate notice of intent to appeal in open court

§ 25:81 Notice of intent to appeal and designation of record; perfection of appeal

§ 25:82 Primary authority for State or municipal appeals—22 O.S. § 1053

§ 25:83 Appeals from magistrate decisions—22 O.S. § 1089.1

§ 25:84 Automatic appeal where statute declared unconstitutional—22 O.S. § 1053.1

XV. JUVENILE APPEALS

§ 25:85 Introduction

§ 25:86 Procedure

XVI. CAPITAL APPEALS

§ 25:87 Introduction

§ 25:88 Commencement of appeal

§ 25:89 Stay of execution

§ 25:90 Briefs

§ 25:91 Oral argument

§ 25:92 Standard of review and decision

§ 25:93 Intellectual disability (mental retardation) appeal procedures

XVII. ACCELERATED DOCKET APPEALS

§ 25:94 Introduction

§ 25:95 Assignment to accelerated docket

§ 25:96 Oral argument

§ 25:97 Forms in lieu of briefing

XVIII. PETITIONS FOR REHEARING

§ 25:98 Only available in regular appeals

§ 25:99 Time to file

§ 25:100 Restriction on permissible grounds for filing

§ 25:101 Application for rehearing

XIX. DISPOSITION AND MANDATE

- § 25:102 Disposition on appeal and preclusion principles
- § 25:103 Mandate

XX. APPEAL OF FINAL JUDGMENT UNDER POST-CONVICTION PROCEDURE ACT

- § 25:104 Introduction
- § 25:105 One-year statute of limitations; 60-day limitations for supplemental applications
- § 25:106 Noncapital post-conviction application—Grounds for relief
- § 25:107 —Noncapital post-conviction appeal procedures
- § 25:108 Capital post-conviction application—Introduction
- § 25:109 —Grounds for relief
- § 25:110 —Ineffective assistance of counsel
- § 25:111 —Requests for discovery and evidentiary hearings
- § 25:112 —Procedures
- § 25:113 Postconviction DNA Act

XXI. ORIGINAL JURISDICTION AND EXTRAORDINARY WRITS IN COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

- § 25:114 Introduction
- § 25:115 Orders division and processing of extraordinary writ in Court of Criminal Appeals
- § 25:116 Writs of mandamus, prohibition and habeas corpus recognized by procedural rules
- § 25:117 Must seek relief in district court first
- § 25:118 Time to commence original action
- § 25:119 Documents to file in Court of Criminal Appeals
- § 25:120 —Petition and brief
- § 25:121 —Certified copy of original record, supporting evidence, and original transcript
- § 25:122 Notice to adverse party
- § 25:123 Response, oral argument and evidentiary hearing
- § 25:124 Stay in district court
- § 25:125 Disposition of petition
- § 25:126 Rehearing
- § 25:127 General standards governing original jurisdiction and writs—Limitations on original jurisdiction—In aid of appellate jurisdiction
- § 25:128 —No authority to determine jurisdictional disputes with Oklahoma Supreme Court
- § 25:129 —Superintending control
- § 25:130 —Justiciability, advisory opinion
- § 25:131 —Writs are no substitute for appeal
- § 25:132 —Writ of error coram nobis unavailable
- § 25:133 —Court of Criminal Appeals looks to substance, not title of documents

XXII. PARTICULAR WRITS

- § 25:134 Burdens and standards for particular writs

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 25:135	Prohibition—Authority
§ 25:136	—Governing standards
§ 25:137	—Statute of limitations
§ 25:138	—Double jeopardy
§ 25:139	—Testing constitutionality of municipal ordinance
§ 25:140	Mandamus—Authority
§ 25:141	—Governing standards
§ 25:142	—Disqualification of judge in criminal matter
§ 25:143	Habeas corpus

XXIII. SPECIAL KINDS OF CRIMINAL APPEALS OR PROCEEDINGS

A. ABATEMENT PROCEDURES UPON DEATH OF DEFENDANT/APPELLANT

§ 25:144	Procedures upon death of defendant while appeal is pending
----------	--

B. PROCEDURES RELATING TO NONPAYMENT OF FINES AND COSTS

§ 25:145	Introduction
§ 25:146	Ability to pay
§ 25:147	Requirements for hearings and orders relating to failure to pay fines or costs
§ 25:148	“Working off” a fine
§ 25:149	Appeal from a final order of detention for non-payment or failure to appear

C. APPEAL FROM DISTRICT COURT DECISION REVIEWING REVOCATION OF EARNED CREDIT IN PRISON DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS

§ 25:150	Appeal from district court decision reviewing revocation of earned credit in prison disciplinary proceedings
----------	--

D. APPEAL FROM DENIAL OF PRETRIAL MOTION SEEKING STATUTORY IMMUNITY FOR USE OF DEADLY FORCE AGAINST AN INTRUDER

§ 25:151	Statutory authority
§ 25:152	Time to appeal
§ 25:153	Additional requirement that appealing party announce intent to appeal in open court
§ 25:154	Perfecting the appeal
§ 25:155	Record and briefs
§ 25:156	Priority of appeal and statutorily required stay pending appeal

XXIV. STANDARDS OF REVIEW

§ 25:157	Abuse of discretion
----------	---------------------

§ 25:158	Plain error
§ 25:159	Aggravating circumstances
§ 25:160	Appeal by State or municipality under 22 O.S. § 1053
§ 25:161	Argument of counsel generally
§ 25:162	Bail bond pending appeal
§ 25:163	<i>Brady</i> violation
§ 25:164	Circumstantial evidence
§ 25:165	Closing arguments
§ 25:166	Competency or insanity
§ 25:167	Confession
§ 25:168	Confrontation clause
§ 25:169	Constitutionality of statute
§ 25:170	Continuances
§ 25:171	Cross examination
§ 25:172	Cumulative errors
§ 25:173	Death sentence
§ 25:174	Demurrer to evidence or directed verdict
§ 25:175	Discovery orders
§ 25:176	Disqualification of trial judge
§ 25:177	Dismissal motions
§ 25:178	Evidentiary rulings
§ 25:179	Evidence of other crimes
§ 25:180	Expert testimony
§ 25:181	Guilty plea
§ 25:182	Harmless error—Introduction
§ 25:183	—Non-constitutional error
§ 25:184	—Constitutional error
§ 25:185	—Exception for “structural” constitutional error
§ 25:186	—Cumulative errors or irregularities
§ 25:187	Indigence
§ 25:188	“Indian Country” jurisdiction
§ 25:189	Ineffective assistance of counsel
§ 25:190	Insufficient evidence
§ 25:191	Jury instructions
§ 25:192	Jury selection
§ 25:193	Jury verdicts
§ 25:194	Juvenile certification
§ 25:195	Juror misconduct
§ 25:196	Juror substitution
§ 25:197	Jury exposure to improper information
§ 25:198	Motion to quash for insufficient evidence
§ 25:199	New trial
§ 25:200	Photographs
§ 25:201	Post-conviction appeals
§ 25:202	Preliminary hearing
§ 25:203	Presumptions
§ 25:204	Prosecutorial misconduct
§ 25:205	Questions of law
§ 25:206	Retroactive application of new rules of criminal procedure on pending direct appeals

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 25:207	Revocation proceedings
§ 25:208	Search warrant
§ 25:209	Sentences
§ 25:210	Severance or joinder of counts
§ 25:211	Speedy trial
§ 25:212	“Stand Your Ground” immunity rulings
§ 25:213	State appeals
§ 25:214	Statutory construction
§ 25:215	Sufficiency of evidence
§ 25:216	Suppression of evidence
§ 25:217	Suspension or deferral of sentence
§ 25:218	Venue
§ 25:219	Verdict form
§ 25:220	Voluntary intoxication
§ 25:221	Waiver of counsel
§ 25:222	Withdrawal of guilty plea
§ 25:223	Youthful Offender Act—Certification

XXV. PRESERVATION OF ERROR

§ 25:224	General principles
§ 25:225	Plain error
§ 25:226	Bifurcation for multiple counts some of which depend on prior conviction
§ 25:227	Briefing
§ 25:228	Confessions
§ 25:229	Constitutional issues
§ 25:230	Evidence
§ 25:231	Error in capital cases
§ 25:232	Invited error
§ 25:233	Jury instructions
§ 25:234	Jury selection
§ 25:235	Motions <i>in limine</i> and other pretrial evidentiary rulings
§ 25:236	Nonverbal events at trial
§ 25:237	Scivener’s errors
§ 25:238	Statute of limitations
§ 25:239	Sufficiency of evidence
§ 25:240	Two judge rule
§ 25:241	Voir dire

CHAPTER 26. APPEALS TO THE TENTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

I. INTRODUCTION—APPLICABLE RULES AND OTHER SOURCES OF AUTHORITY

§ 26:1	Tenth Circuit rules and Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure
§ 26:2	Tenth Circuit resources

II. CONSTITUENTS AND HISTORY OF THE TENTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

§ 26:3	COVID-related precautions withdrawn
--------	-------------------------------------

§ 26:4 Six states included in Tenth Circuit, created in 1929

III. APPELLATE JURISDICTION AND TIME TO APPEAL

- § 26:5 Jurisdiction generally
- § 26:6 Appeals of final decisions
- § 26:7 —Appeals under Fed.R.Civ.P. 54(b)
- § 26:8 —Orders dismissing federal claims and remanding supplemental state claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1367
- § 26:9 —Collateral orders
- § 26:10 —Qualified immunity
- § 26:11 —The Perlman Doctrine
- § 26:12 —Postjudgment orders on matters which do not suspend appeal time
- § 26:13 —Appeals of final decisions—Other orders
- § 26:14 —Form of final order
- § 26:15 —Substance of final order
- § 26:16 Dismissal without prejudice (whether or not voluntary) will not result in finality unless as a practical matter it precludes further federal court litigation of same claims
- § 26:17 Stay orders
- § 26:18 Consolidated or severed district court proceedings
- § 26:19 Appeals of interlocutory orders
- § 26:20 —Appeals as a matter of right under Section 1292(a)
- § 26:21 —Injunctions; Section 1292(a)(1)
- § 26:22 —Receiverships; Section 1292(a)(2)
- § 26:23 —Under Federal Arbitration Act
- § 26:24 —Certified interlocutory appeals; Section 1292(b)
- § 26:25 —Class certification orders; Fed.R.Civ.P. 23(f)
- § 26:26 Extraordinary writs
- § 26:27 Pendent appellate jurisdiction
- § 26:28 Matters outside appellate jurisdiction
- § 26:29 Remand to state court after removal
- § 26:30 Appeal of order disposing of motion to remand removed class action
- § 26:31 Contractual waiver of right to appeal
- § 26:32 Time to file notice of appeal
- § 26:33 —Special appeal times for cases involving federal entities
- § 26:34 —Special rules when appellant has filed a bankruptcy petition
- § 26:35 —When the appeal period commences to run, and the “separate document” requirement
- § 26:36 —When notice of appeal is deemed filed
- § 26:37 —When filing deadline is a weekend or holiday, or weather is inclement
- § 26:38 —Interlocutory orders appealable by right
- § 26:39 Post-judgment motions—Suspending appeal time
- § 26:40 —Historical background
- § 26:41 —Current version of Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 4(a)(4)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 26:42 —Motions to reconsider that toll outside the scope of Fed.R.App.P. 4(a)(4) or any other rule
- § 26:43 —Appealability of ruling on post-judgment motion
- § 26:44 —How to appeal a ruling on post-judgment motion
- § 26:45 —Applicability to interlocutory appeals
- § 26:46 —Attorney’s fees and costs
- § 26:47 —Interest
- § 26:48 —Remittitur
- § 26:49 Sanctions
- § 26:50 Premature and protective appeals
- § 26:51 Extensions of time
- § 26:52 Cross-appeals
- § 26:53 Standing to appeal and appeals by non-parties below
- § 26:54 Ripeness
- § 26:55 Mootness
- § 26:56 Appeals from administrative decisions
- § 26:57 Other jurisdictional considerations

IV. COMMENCING THE APPEAL

- § 26:58 Summary of steps in commencing appeal
- § 26:59 Filing notice of appeal *non*-electronically
- § 26:60 Filing notice of appeal electronically
- § 26:61 —Facsimile filing not presently allowed
- § 26:62 Prison mailbox rule
- § 26:63 Payment of fee
- § 26:64 —In forma pauperis appeals; Section 1915
- § 26:65 Content of notice of appeal—Including liberal construction and the “functional equivalent” doctrine
- § 26:66 Attorney’s fees order requires new notice of appeal unless Fed.R.App.P. 4(a)(4)(a)(iii) applies
- § 26:67 Joint or consolidated appeals
- § 26:68 Cross-appeals
- § 26:69 Appeals of certified interlocutory orders under § 1292(B) or class certification orders under Fed.R.Civ.P. 23(f)
- § 26:70 Docketing statement
- § 26:71 Ordering the transcript
- § 26:72 Record on Appeal in Tenth Circuit
- § 26:73 Admission to Tenth Circuit Bar
- § 26:74 Entry of appearance, withdrawal, and certificate of interested parties
- § 26:75 Disclosure statements required for (i) nongovernmental corporations and bankruptcy debtors in all cases, (ii) organizational victims of crime in criminal cases, and (iii) unincorporated associations in diversity cases
- § 26:76 Attorneys in criminal and postconviction cases
- § 26:77 Preliminary record and docketing of appeal

V. STAYING EXECUTION OF JUDGMENTS PENDING APPEAL

- § 26:78 Thirty-day automatic stay in most cases

- § 26:79 Stays during the pendency of post-trial motions
- § 26:80 Availability of a stay, as matter of right, upon initiation of appeal
- § 26:81 Function of bond or other security to obtain a stay of judgment
- § 26:82 Potential waiver of damages incurred by appellee by failing to seek sufficient conditions to supersedeas bond
- § 26:83 Ascertaining amount of supersedeas bond
- § 26:84 General practice in Oklahoma’s federal district courts as to setting amount of bond
- § 26:85 Circumstances in which a party may be entitled to a stay of execution without posting bond
- § 26:86 Availability and cost of supersedeas bond
- § 26:87 Stay of execution of judgment in actions for injunction, receivership, or patent infringement
- § 26:88 Stay of execution by the court of appeals
- § 26:89 Discharge of supersedeas bond on appeal

VI. APPELLATE PRACTICE GENERALLY

- § 26:90 Electronic filing
- § 26:91 Form of papers filed
- § 26:92 Number of copies of documents to be filed
- § 26:93 Privacy protection requirements for filed documents
- § 26:94 Service of papers
- § 26:95 Length limitations of documents generally
- § 26:96 Appendix of “Length Limits Stated in the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure”
- § 26:97 Certificate of compliance
- § 26:98 Computation of time
- § 26:99 Stipulated or voluntary dismissal of an appeal
- § 26:100 Scheduling conflicts
- § 26:101 Transfer of jurisdiction from district court to court of appeals
- § 26:102 Motion practice generally
- § 26:103 Summary disposition motions (including motions to dismiss or summarily affirm)
- § 26:104 Emergency motions
- § 26:105 Amicus curiae practice and procedure
- § 26:106 Filing under seal
- § 26:107 Highly sensitive documents (“HSDs”)
- § 26:108 Prison mailbox rule
- § 26:109 Preservation of appellate error—General standards
- § 26:110 — —Invited error doctrine
- § 26:111 — —*Waiver v. forfeiture* of issue on appeal
- § 26:112 — —Affirming on alternate ground that the district court did not invoke
- § 26:113 — —Affirming on an alternate but unchallenged ground upon which the district court based its ruling
- § 26:114 — —Reversing on an alternate ground
- § 26:115 — —Necessity of motion for new trial or for judgment as a matter of law

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 26:116	—Specific issues—Amendment of complaint
§ 26:117	—Inconsistent verdicts
§ 26:118	—Jury instructions
§ 26:119	—Motions in limine
§ 26:120	—Necessity of request or objection to district court’s findings of fact
§ 26:121	—Sovereign immunity and qualified immunity
§ 26:122	—Subject matter jurisdiction
§ 26:123	—Summary judgment
§ 26:124	Standard of review—General standards
§ 26:125	—Legal issues
§ 26:126	—Fact-issues
§ 26:127	—Mixed questions of law and fact
§ 26:128	—Harmless error and cumulative error
§ 26:129	—Affirming on alternate grounds
§ 26:130	—Reversing on alternate grounds
§ 26:131	—Plain error
§ 26:132	—Abuse of discretion
§ 26:133	—Specific standards
§ 26:134	—Abstention
§ 26:135	—Amendment to pleading
§ 26:136	—Attorney fees and costs
§ 26:137	—Bond decisions
§ 26:138	—Certification under Rule 54(b)
§ 26:139	—Choice of law
§ 26:140	—Claim or issue preclusion
§ 26:141	—Class actions
§ 26:142	—Commenting on evidence by district court
§ 26:143	—Compliance with appellate mandate
§ 26:144	—Constitutional challenges
§ 26:145	—Contractual construction
§ 26:146	—Damages
§ 26:147	—Default judgment
§ 26:148	—Discovery rulings
§ 26:149	—Disqualification of trial judge
§ 26:150	—Documentary evidence
§ 26:151	—Exhaustion of administrative remedies
§ 26:152	—ERISA claims
§ 26:153	—Evidentiary rulings
§ 26:154	—Extensions of time
§ 26:155	—Failure to state a claim
§ 26:156	—Forum selection clause
§ 26:157	—Injunction
§ 26:158	—Intervention
§ 26:159	—Issues arising during trial and pretrial proceedings
§ 26:160	—Judgment as a matter of law
§ 26:161	—Judgment on the pleadings
§ 26:162	—Judicial estoppel
§ 26:163	—Jury instructions
§ 26:164	—Jury verdict

- § 26:165 — —Justiciability issues, including standing, ripeness,
and mootness
- § 26:166 — —“Law of the case” and the “mandate rule”
- § 26:167 — —Mistrial
- § 26:168 — —Motion to alter or amend judgment
- § 26:169 — —Party joinder determinations
- § 26:170 — —Personal jurisdiction
- § 26:171 — —Pleading fraud, mistake, or condition of mind with
particularity
- § 26:172 — —Preemption of state laws
- § 26:173 — —Prejudgment Interest
- § 26:174 — —Post-judgment motions
- § 26:175 — —Procedural rules and trial procedure
- § 26:176 — —*Pro se* parties
- § 26:177 — —Punitive damages
- § 26:178 — —Qualified immunity
- § 26:179 — —Sanctions in district court
- § 26:180 — —Scheduling order modification
- § 26:181 — —Securities cases
- § 26:182 — —Sovereign immunity
- § 26:183 — —Standing
- § 26:184 — —State law
- § 26:185 — —Statute of limitations
- § 26:186 — —Stay pending appeal
- § 26:187 — —Statutory construction
- § 26:188 — —Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 26:189 — —Summary judgment
- § 26:190 — —Supplemental jurisdiction
- § 26:191 — —Transferred actions
- § 26:192 — —Voluntary dismissal authorization
- § 26:193 — —Vacation or modification of judgment
- § 26:194 — —Venue
- § 26:195 — —Waiver of privileges
- § 26:196 Settlement conferences—2016 withdrawal of mandatory
settlement conference procedure for counsel
- § 26:197 — —Mediation
- § 26:198 — —Dismissal in view of settlement
- § 26:199 “Law of the case” and the “mandate rule”
- § 26:200 Sanctions on appeal
- § 26:201 Noncompliance with Court’s rules and deficiency letters
- § 26:202 Constitutional challenges on appeal
- § 26:203 Certification of questions of law to a state court
- § 26:204 Appeals from preliminary injunctions—scope of review
- § 26:205 Estimating time to complete the appellate process
- § 26:206 Intervention on appeal
- § 26:207 Substitution of parties
- § 26:208 Disqualification of appellate judges
- § 26:209 Judicial misconduct complaint procedure
- § 26:210 Attorney Tenth Circuit bar admission and certificate of
good standing
- § 26:211 Suspension of rules in an “Appellate Rules Emergency”

VII. BRIEFS

- § 26:212 Time for filing
- § 26:213 Extensions of time
- § 26:214 Number of copies
- § 26:215 Length, text formatting, and other form requirements for
briefs
- § 26:216 Disfavored practices
- § 26:217 Manner of filing brief or appendix
- § 26:218 Service requirements for brief or appendix
- § 26:219 Joint briefing
- § 26:220 Content and form of briefs generally
- § 26:221 Checklists for briefs
- § 26:222 Appellant’s brief
- § 26:223 —Ghostwriting prohibited and sanctionable
- § 26:224 —Cover
- § 26:225 —Disclosure statement under Fed.R.App.P. 26.1 *not*
required for a principal brief in Tenth Circuit. 10th
Cir.R. 26.1
- § 26:226 —Statement identifying members and partners of
unincorporated entities in diversity cases. 10th Cir. R.
28.2(C)(6)
- § 26:227 —Table of contents, table of authorities, statement of
prior or related appeals, and Glossary. Fed. R. App. P.
28(a)(2), (3); 10th Cir. R. 28.2(C)(3) and (4)
- § 26:228 —Statement of jurisdiction. Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(4)
- § 26:229 —Statement of issues. Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(5); 10th Cir. R.
28.1(A)
- § 26:230 —Statement of the case and references to the record.
Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(6)
- § 26:231 —Summary of argument. Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(7)
- § 26:232 —Argument and authorities with standard of review and
record references showing preservation of error.
Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(8); 10th Cir. R. 28.1(A), (B)
- § 26:233 —Conclusion. Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(9)
- § 26:234 —Statement regarding oral argument. 10th Cir. R.
28.2(C)(2)
- § 26:235 —Signature. 10th Cir. R. 46.5(A)
- § 26:236 —Certificate as to separate briefing. 10th Cir. R. 31.3(B)
- § 26:237 —Certificate of compliance. Fed.R.App.P. 28(a)(10);
Fed.R.App.P. 32(g)
- § 26:238 —Certificate of service. Fed.R.App.P. 25(d)
- § 26:239 —Privacy certifications
- § 26:240 —Attachments. 10th Cir. R. 28.2(A); Fed.R.App.P. 28(f)
- § 26:241 —Appendix. 10th Cir. R. 30.1
- § 26:242 Appellee’s brief
- § 26:243 Reply briefs
- § 26:244 Cross-appeals
- § 26:245 Surreply briefs
- § 26:246 References to parties
- § 26:247 Reference to unpublished opinions
- § 26:248 Effective brief-writing

- § 26:249 —Selection of issues
- § 26:250 —Maintain credibility and be accurate
- § 26:251 —Avoid sloppiness
- § 26:252 —Avoid injection of personality
- § 26:253 —Assist court in reading brief
- § 26:254 Supplemental authorities

VIII. APPENDIX TO BRIEF

- § 26:255 Appendix usually required
- § 26:256 Multiple appellants: avoiding duplication
- § 26:257 Contents of appendix
- § 26:258 Appendix must include *entire* relevant transcript if raising sufficiency of evidence
- § 26:259 Appendix must include *entire* relevant transcript when a “harmless error analysis” is required
- § 26:260 Jury instruction challenges require transcript pages relating to all instructions and relevant objections
- § 26:261 Exhibits should normally be included in appendix—*Not* in an “addendum”
- § 26:262 Deficiencies in appendix—Consequences
- § 26:263 Exclusions from appendix
- § 26:264 Form of appendix
- § 26:265 Privacy redactions—Special caution
- § 26:266 Sealed documents
- § 26:267 Filing and service requirements
- § 26:268 Supplemental appendix
- § 26:269 Obtaining a file stamped copy

IX. ORAL ARGUMENT

- § 26:270 Requesting oral argument
- § 26:271 Frequency of oral argument
- § 26:272 Scheduling and procedural formalities of oral argument
- § 26:273 Transcribing or obtaining court’s recording of oral argument
- § 26:274 Effective oral argument
- § 26:275 —Preparation for oral argument
- § 26:276 —Presentation of oral argument
- § 26:277 —Advantage of appellee’s counsel
- § 26:278 —Rebuttal

X. DISPOSITION OF APPEAL

- § 26:279 Statistics—Reversal rate
- § 26:280 Issuance and effect of opinion
- § 26:281 Varieties of dispositions—Generally
- § 26:282 —Affirmance
- § 26:283 —Reversal
- § 26:284 —Reversal where error infects general verdict
- § 26:285 —Remand
- § 26:286 —Assignment to a different judge on remand

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 26:287 Issuance of mandate and its effects: “law of the case,” and the “mandate rule”

XI. REHEARING AND *EN BANC* DETERMINATION

- § 26:288 Distinctions between rehearing and *en banc* determination
- § 26:289 Fed.R.App.P. 40 governs both rehearing and *en banc* consideration
- § 26:290 Caution should be exercised in filing a petition for either panel rehearing or *en banc* consideration
- § 26:291 Time for filing petition for rehearing or *en banc* consideration
- § 26:292 Content of a petition for rehearing
- § 26:293 Form, length, and filing requirements for a petition for rehearing
- § 26:294 Response to petition for rehearing
- § 26:295 Reconsideration prohibited
- § 26:296 Oral argument
- § 26:297 Effect of petition for rehearing on mandate
- § 26:298 Effect of granting a petition for rehearing
- § 26:299 Amicus curiae on rehearing

XII. ATTORNEY FEES, COSTS, AND INTEREST

- § 26:300 Appellate award of attorney fees
- § 26:301 Costs on appeal
- § 26:302 Interest on money judgment after appellate disposition

XIII. EXTRAORDINARY WRITS

- § 26:303 Writs of mandamus, prohibition, and other extraordinary writs

XIV. APPEAL FROM THE DECISION OF MAGISTRATE JUDGE

- § 26:304 Type of appellate review dependent upon whether reference is consensual and whether order is dispositive
- § 26:305 Appellate procedure on nonconsensual reference
- § 26:306 Appellate procedure on consensual reference
- § 26:307 Local rules

XV. APPEAL FROM BANKRUPTCY COURT TO A DISTRICT COURT OR BANKRUPTCY APPELLATE PANEL

- § 26:308 Direct appeal to Circuit Court of Appeals from bankruptcy court
- § 26:309 Appeal from bankruptcy court to district court or bankruptcy panel
- § 26:310 Appeal from district court or Bankruptcy Appellate Panel to Tenth Circuit

XVI. REVIEW OR ENFORCEMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCY DECISIONS

- § 26:311 Applicable rules
- § 26:312 Electronic and conventional filing procedures
- § 26:313 Petition for review and/or application for enforcement
and answer
- § 26:314 Docketing statement
- § 26:315 Service
- § 26:316 Stay
- § 26:317 Record
- § 26:318 Briefs
- § 26:319 Specialized procedures in some cases

XVII. FEDERAL APPEALS IN HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS

- § 26:320 Application for writ
- § 26:321 Certificate of appealability
- § 26:322 Second or successive petitions
- § 26:323 Standard of review
- § 26:324 Death penalty cases
- § 26:325 —Statement of execution date
- § 26:326 —Stay pending appeal
- § 26:327 —Certificate of appealability

CHAPTER 27. UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT PRACTICE

- § 27:1 Jurisdiction of the United States Supreme Court
- § 27:2 Time to file petition for writ of *certiorari*
- § 27:3 Stay by lower court pending outcome of petition for writ of
certiorari
- § 27:4 Other procedures governing petition for *certiorari* in United
States Supreme Court
- § 27:5 Lack of precedential value of plurality or equally divided
opinion
- § 27:6 Statistical improbability of obtaining *certiorari*

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index