

# Index

## **ABATEMENT**

- Liability, vicarious, **15:15**
- Nuisances, abatement of, **14:6**

## **ACCIDENTS**

- Legal accident as defense, **18:22**

## **ACT OF GOD**

- Defense, as, **18:23**

## **AFFIDAVIT**

- Required in certain professional malpractice claims
- Expert witnesses qualifications, professional malpractice, **12:6**

## **AGENCY**

- Principal and Agent, this index

## **AGREEMENTS**

- Contracts or Agreements, this index

## **AIDING**

- Abetting, vicarious liability, **15:15**

## **ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**

- Adulterated liquor, products liability, **3:16**
- Minor child, parents' claim of alcohol furnished to, **8:2**

## **AMBER ALERTS**

- Immunity of broadcasters, damage claims
- Immunity from tort claims, **16:14**

## **ANIMALS**

- Dangerous animals other than domesticated livestock, greater liability for injury by
  - Strict liability, **4:4**
- Domesticated animals, greater liability for injury by dangerous animals other than
  - Strict liability, **4:4**
- Greater liability for injury by, **4:4**
- Heightened liability for personal injury
  - Strict liability, **4:3**
- Roaming livestock, damages caused by
  - Strict liability, **4:5**

## **ANTE LITEM NOTICE**

- Damages, notice for certain claims against governmental entities as defense, **18:8**

**APPORTIONMENT OF FAULT**

Damages, defense, **18:16**

**ARREST**

Malicious arrest, **9:1**

**ASSAULT AND BATTERY**

Intentional torts, **7:3, 7:4**

**ASSUMPTION OF RISK**

Generally, **18:12 to 18:15**

Applicability, **18:14**

Elements of, **18:13**

Modified comparative fault, distinguished from, **18:17**

Space flight, **18:15**

**ATTORNEY'S FEES**

Remedies, **19:6**

**AVOIDANCE**

Negligence, avoidance as defense, **18:20**

**BAILMENTS**

Generally, **13:4**

Bailee, rights and duties of, **13:6**

Bailor, rights and duties of, **13:5**

Third party liability, **13:7**

**BATTERY**

Intentional torts, **7:3**

**BLASTING**

Causing injuries

Strict liability, **4:2**

**BODILY INJURY**

Assault, **7:4**

Battery, **7:3**

Children and minors, injury to, **8:1**

**BREACH**

Professional malpractice

Legal malpractice, **12:14**

Requirement of expert testimony, medical malpractice, **12:4**

**BREACH OF DUTY**

Confidential relationship, **11:17**

Design defects, **3:5**

Duty to warn, **3:7**

Duty to warn, information known to manufacturer

Based on later acquired information, **3:7**

During sale, **3:7**

Fiduciaries, **11:17**

## INDEX

### **BREACH OF DUTY—Cont'd**

- Manufacturing defects, **3:6**
- Negligence, this index
- Products liability
  - Generally, **3:4 to 3:7**
  - Design defects, **3:5**
  - Duty to warn, **3:7**
  - Manufacturing defects, **3:6**
  - Warn, duty to, **3:7**
- Warn, duty to, **3:7**

### **BREACH OF WARRANTIES**

- Generally, **3:8 to 3:10**
- Express warranty, **3:9**
- Implied warranty, **3:10**

### **BROADCASTERS**

- Amber Alerts, immunity for, against damage claims, **16:14**

### **BURIAL RIGHTS**

- Tortious interference, **11:14**

### **BUSINESS JUDGMENT RULE**

- Negligence, **2:21**

### **BUSINESS OR ECONOMIC RELATIONS**

- Generally, **11:10 to 11:20**
- Confidential relationship, breach of, **11:17**
- Contractual relations, tortious interference with, **11:12**
- Dishonor, wrongful, **11:18**
- Disparagement, **10:18**
- Employers and Employees, this index
- Fiduciary duty, breach of, **11:17**
- Interference with, **11:13**
- Misappropriation of trade secrets and ideas, **11:15, 13:9**
- Trade secrets and ideas, misappropriation of, **11:15, 13:9**
- Utility service, tortious termination of, **11:19**
- Wrongful dishonor, **11:18**

### **CARE**

- Duty
  - Innegligent misrepresentation, **2:10**
  - Supplying a dangerous chattel, duty arising from, **2:9**
  - Supplying a dangerous chattel, duty arising from, **2:9**

### **CARE, DUTY OF**

- Duty generally. Duty, this index

### **CARRIERS**

- Strict liability
  - Customers or customers' property, **4:7**

**CAUSATION**

- Generally, **2:25 to 2:30**
- Concurrent proximate cause, **2:29**
- Criminal activity, third-party, **2:30**
- Elements, **2:25 et seq.**
- Intervening proximate cause, **2:28**
- Products liability
  - Cause-in-fact, **3:11**
  - Proximate cause, **3:11**
- Proximate cause
  - Concurrent proximate cause, **2:29**
  - Criminal activity, third-party, **2:30**
  - General principles, **2:27**
  - Intervening proximate cause, **2:28**
  - Products liability, **3:11**
  - Third-party criminal activity, **2:30**
- Restatement, **2:24**
- Third-party criminal activity, proximate cause, **2:30**
- Voluntary undertakings, **2:24**

**CAUSE-IN-FACT**

- Professional malpractice
  - Legal malpractice, **12:15**
  - Medical malpractice, **12:8**

**CHARITIES**

- Immunity from tort claims, **16:12**

**CHILDREN AND MINORS**

- Alcohol furnished to, parents' claim of, **8:2**
- Infant immunity, **16:2**
- Injuries to, **8:1**
- Negligence, breach of duty to, **2:17**
- School district immunity, against damage claims, **16:10**
- Surviving, wrongful death claims, **6:5**

**CHOICE OF LAW**

- Generally, **1:6**

**CIVIL LITIGATION**

- Abusive, **9:5**

**CLINIC**

- Liability
  - Medical malpractice, professional malpractice, **12:10**

**COMPENSATION**

- Workers, remedy
  - Defenses, **18:32**

**COMPUTATION OF TIME**

- Damages, statute of limitations as defense, **18:5**

## INDEX

### COMPUTERS

Misuse, **13:10**

Theft, **13:10**

### CONCURRENT PROXIMATE CAUSE

Negligence, **2:29**

### CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP

Breach of confidential relationship, **11:17**

### CONFLICT OF LAWS

Generally, **1:6**

### CONSENT

Defenses to intentional torts, **17:4**

### CONTRACTORS

Independent Contractors, this index

### CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

Exculpatory provisions in contracts, defense of, **18:24**

Fraudulent inducement, **11:8**

Negligence

Duty arising from contract, **2:12**

Third-party beneficiaries, **2:13**

Settlement agreements, defense to negligence, **18:26**

Tortious interference with contractual relations, **11:12**

### CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Modified comparative fault, distinguished from, **18:17**

### CONVERSION

Personal property, of, **13:3**

### COUNTIES

Claims for damages

Sovereign immunity and qualified immunity of employees, **16:7**

### CRIMINAL MATTERS AND PROCEEDINGS

Arrest, malicious, **9:1**

Arrest, malicious or false, **9:4**

Evidence, spoliation of, **9:6**

False imprisonment, **9:2, 9:3**

Immunity from crimes committed by persons under pre-trial release, **16:17**

Prosecution, malicious, **9:1, 9:4**

Third-party criminal activities in negligence actions, **2:30**

Unlawful detention or abuse of criminal proceedings, generally, **9:1 to 9:4**

### DAMAGES

Defamation, **10:13**

Defenses, this index

Fraud, economic damages, **11:7**

**DAMAGES—Cont'd**

Immunity from tort claims

Claims for, school district immunity and employee qualified immunity, **16:10**

Claims, counties, sovereign immunity and qualified immunity of employees, **16:7**

Claims, municipal immunity and employee qualified immunity, **16:8**

Suit for, emergency services immunity, **16:9**

Medical malpractice

Caps on damages, professional malpractice, **12:9**

Professional malpractice, **12:9**

Negligence, generally, **2:31 to 2:34**

Professional malpractice

Legal malpractice, **12:16**

Qualified immunity, prescribed burns, **5:20**

Wrongful death, **6:8**

**DATA TORTS**

Generally, **13:10**

**DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS**

Wrongful Death, this index

**DECEIT**

Fraud and Misrepresentation, this index

**DECENDANT**

Wrongful death claim by personal representative, **6:7**

**DECLARATORY RELIEF**

Claims for, sovereign immunity

Immunity from tort claims, **16:11**

**DEFAMATION**

Generally, **10:1 to 10:18, 10:2 et seq.**

Damages, **10:13**

Defenses

Anti-SLAPP statute, **10:10**

Justification, **10:10**

Limitations, **10:10**

Government employee, liberty interest of, **10:14**

Injunctive relief, **10:13**

Malice, necessity to prove, **10:2**

Media defendants, **10:11**

Negligence, **10:2, 10:3**

Opinions, truth and, **10:5**

Per se vs. per quod, **10:6 to 10:8**

Privileges, absolute and qualified, **10:9**

Publishers, **10:12, 10:12**

Punitive damages, **10:13**

Third-party, publication to, **10:4**

Title to real property, defamation of, **14:8**

## INDEX

### **DEFAMATION—Cont'd**

Truth and opinions, **10:5**

### **DEFENSES**

Generally, **18:1 to 18:31**

Accident, legal, **18:22**

Accrual of claims, **18:4**

Act of God, **18:23**

Ante litem notice for certain claims against governmental entities, **18:8**

Apportionment of fault, **18:16**

Assumption of Risk, this index

Avoidance of consequences, **18:20**

Computation of time, statute of limitations, **18:5**

Contracts, exculpatory provisions in, **18:24**

Contributory negligence, **18:17**

Defamation, this index

Determination of applicable limitations period, **18:3**

Estoppel, judicial, **18:28**

Exculpatory provisions in contracts, **18:24, 18:25**

Failure to mitigate damages, **18:31**

Immunity from Tort Claims, this index

Indemnity, **18:29, 18:30**

Intentional Torts, this index

Joint and several liability, **18:16**

Judicial estoppel, **18:28**

Last clear chance, **18:19**

Leases, exculpatory provisions in, **18:25**

Legal accident, **18:22**

Mitigate damages, failure to, **18:31**

Modified comparative fault, **18:17, 18:18**

Pleadings, statute of limitations, **18:6**

Premises liability, **5:19**

Products liability, **3:13**

Professional malpractice

Legal malpractice, **12:18**

Proximate Cause, this index

Qualified immunity, persons engaged in

Equine, **18:33**

Livestock, **18:33**

Llama activities, **18:33**

Related issues, medical malpractice

Professional malpractice, **12:11**

Service of process insufficient, **18:10**

Settlement agreements, **18:26**

Standing, lack of due to invalid assignment of certain tort claims, **18:27**

Statutes of Limitations, this index

Statutes of repose, **18:9**

Sudden emergency, **18:21**

**DEFENSES—Cont'd**

- Tolling of statute of limitations, **18:7**
- Workers' compensation, exclusive remedy, **18:32**
- Wrongful death claims, **6:9**

**DEFINITIONS AND DISTINCTIONS**

- Claim, **1:2**
- Contributory negligence and assumption of risk distinguished from modified comparative fault, **18:17**
- General damages, **19:2**
- Nuisances, **14:3**
- Special damages, **19:2**

**DILIGENCE**

- Failure to exercise, **2:16**
- Service of process, perfecting, **18:11**

**DISHONOR**

- Business or economic relations, wrongful dishonor, **11:18**

**DISPARAGEMENT**

- Good, services, or business of another, **10:18**

**DISTINCTIONS**

- Definitions and Distinctions, this index

**DISTRIBUTORS LIABILITY**

- Products liability
  - Blood and human body parts, distributors, **3:18**
  - Human body parts, blood and, distributors, **3:18**

**DUTY**

- Act, generally no duty to, **2:2, 2:3**
- Affirmative act, duty arising from, **2:4**
- Bailor and bailee, rights and duties, **13:5, 13:6**
- Breach of duty
  - Generally, **2:15 to 2:24**
  - Business judgment rule, **2:21**
  - Children, **2:17**
  - Diligence, extraordinary, **2:18**
  - Diligence, slight, **2:19**
  - Diminished capacity, persons with, **2:17**
  - Extraordinary diligence, **2:18**
  - Gross negligence, **2:19**
  - Impaired persons, **2:17**
  - Misconduct, willful and wanton, **2:20**
  - Negligence per se, **2:23**
  - Ordinary diligence or care, failure to exercise, **2:16**
  - Res ipsa loquitur, **2:22**
  - Slight diligence, **2:19**
  - Slight negligence, **2:18**



## INDEX

### **DUTY—Cont'd**

- Breach of duty—Cont'd
  - Willful and wanton misconduct, **2:20**
- Breach of,
  - Defect's existence
    - Products liability, **3:4**
- Business judgment rule, **2:21**
- Care
  - Physical harm, negligent misrepresentation, **2:10**
  - Supplying a dangerous chattel, duty arising from, **2:9**
- Children, breach of duty to, **2:17**
- Common carriers to passengers, **2:11**
- Contractual duty, tort duty arising from, or independent of, **2:12**
- To control conduct over the third person, **2:7**
- Defendant, product liability
  - Manufacturing new personal property, **3:3**
  - Selling new personal property, **3:3**
- Diligence, extraordinary, **2:18**
- Diligence, slight, **2:19**
- Diminished capacity, breach of duty to persons with, **2:17**
- Exception, no duty to act, **2:3**
- Extraordinary diligence, **2:18**
- Fiduciary duty, breach of, **11:17**
- General rule: no duty to act, **2:2**
- General rule: no duty to act, exception, **2:3**
- Gratuitous promise, duty arising from, **2:6**
- Gross negligence, **2:19**
- Impaired persons, breach of duty to, **2:17**
- Land, owning or occupying, **2:14**
- Misconduct, willful and wanton, **2:20**
- Negligence
  - Generally, **2:1 to 2:35**
  - Act, generally no duty to, **2:2, 2:3**
  - Affirmative act, duty arising from, **2:4**
  - Breach of Duty, above
  - Common carriers to passengers, **2:11**
  - Contractual duty, tort duty arising from, or independent of, **2:12**
  - Exception, no duty to act, **2:3**
  - General rule: no duty to act, **2:2**
  - General rule: no duty to act, exception, **2:3**
  - Gratuitous promise, duty arising from, **2:6**
  - Land, owning or occupying, **2:14**
  - Owning or occupying land, **2:14**
  - Parents to control adult child, **2:8**
  - To prevent a third person, causing physical harm, **2:7**
  - Products Liability, below
  - Third-party beneficiaries, contractual duty arising from, **2:13**

**DUTY—Cont'd**

Negligence—Cont'd

Voluntary undertaking, duty arising from, **2:5**

Negligence per se, **2:23**

Nondelegable duties, **15:21**

Ordinary diligence or care, failure to exercise, **2:16**

Owning or occupying land, **2:14**

Parents to control adult child, **2:8**

Products liability

Generally, **3:4 et seq.**

Breach of Duty, above

Professional malpractice

Legal malpractice, **12:13**

Medical malpractice, **12:3**

Res ipsa loquitur, **2:22**

Slight diligence, **2:19**

Slight negligence, **2:18**

Sources of legal duty, **1:4**

Supplying a dangerous chattel, duty arising from, **2:9**

Third-party beneficiaries, contractual duty arising from, **2:13**

Voluntary undertaking, duty arising from, **2:5**

Willful and wanton misconduct, **2:20**

**EMERGENCIES**

Defense, as, **18:21**

**EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE**

Expert witnesses qualifications

Professional malpractice, **12:7**

**EMERGENCY SERVICES**

Immunity from tort claims

Immunity, suits for damages, **16:9**

**EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

Intentional torts, **7:5**

**EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES**

County employees, qualified immunity, **16:7**

Damage claims

Municipal employees, qualified immunity, **16:8**

Firearms, employer or property owner immunity for transportation, use, or possession of, **16:16**

Governmental employees, official immunity, **16:5**

Master and Servant, this index

School district employees, qualified immunity, against damage claims, **16:10**

Wrongful discharge or termination, **11:16**

**ENTITIES**

Liability

Medical malpractice, professional malpractice, **12:10**

## INDEX

### **EQUINE**

- Defenses
  - Qualified immunity, persons engaged in, **18:33**

### **EVIDENCE**

- Spoilation of, **9:6**

### **EXCLUSIVE REMEDY**

- Workers' compensation
  - Defenses, **18:32**

### **EXCULPATORY PROVISIONS**

- Contract provisions, as defense, **18:24**
- Leases, in, **18:25**

### **EXPERT WITNESS**

- Expert witnesses qualifications, this index

### **EXPERT WITNESSES QUALIFICATIONS**

- Professional malpractice
  - Certain professional malpractice claims, affidavit, **12:6**
  - Emergency medical care, **12:7**
  - Medical malpractice claims, **12:5**

### **EXPLOSIVES**

- Causing injuries
  - Strict liability, **4:2**

### **EXTRAORDINARY DILIGENCE**

- Negligence, **2:18**

### **FAIR BUSINESS PRACTICES ACT OF 1975**

- Fraud and misrepresentation, **11:10**

### **FALSE IMPRISONMENT**

- Generally, **9:1, 9:2**
- Procurement of, **9:3**

### **FALSITY**

- Fraud and Misrepresentation, this index

### **FAMILY AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS**

- Children and Minors, this index
- Family member, liability
  - Vicarious liability, **15:37**
- Family purpose doctrine
  - Vicarious liability, **15:38**
- Husband and Wife, this index
- Intra-family immunity, **16:4**
- Minors. Children and Minors, this index

### **FEDERAL LAW**

- Effect of, **1:7**

**FIDUCIARY DUTY**

Breach of fiduciary duty, **11:17**

**FIREARMS**

Employer or property owner immunity for transportation, use, or possession of,  
**16:16**

Instructors, immunity against damage claims, **16:15**

**FIRST AMENDMENT**

Defamation, **10:2**

**FOOD AND BEVERAGE**

Unwholesome food, products liability, **3:15**

**FORECLOSURE**

Wrongful, **14:9**

**FRAUD AND MISREPRESENTATION**

Contract, fraudulent inducement, **11:8**

Economic damages, **11:7**

Fair Business Practices Act of 1975, **11:10**

Fraud, generally, **11:1 to 11:9**

Identity theft, **11:20**

Justified and actual reliance, **11:5**

Knowledge of falsity, **11:4**

Material representation of present fact, **11:2**

Omission of material fact, **11:3**

Pecuniary losses from negligent misrepresentation, **11:11**

Present fact, representation of, **11:2**

Reliance on, justified, **11:5**

Surprise, fraud through, **11:6**

Transfer of property, fraudulent, **11:9**

Truth, reckless disregard for, **11:4**

**GOODS**

Disparagement, **10:18**

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

Liberty interest of, **10:14**

Official immunity, against claims for damages

Immunity from tort claims, **16:5**

**GROSS NEGLIGENCE**

Generally, **2:19**

**HARASSMENT**

Sexual harassment, **7:6**

**HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS**

Immunity for possession of low-THC oil, against damage claims, **16:13**

## INDEX

### HOSPITAL

- Liability
  - Medical malpractice, professional malpractice, **12:10**

### HUSBAND AND WIFE

- Immunity, interspousal, **16:3**
- Marital relationship, harm to, **8:3**
- Rights to wrongful death claims, surviving spouse, **6:4**

### IDENTITY THEFT

- Generally, **11:20**

### IMMUNITY

- Defenses, persons engaged in
  - Equine, **18:33**
  - Livestock, **18:33**
  - Llama activities, **18:33**
- Immunity from tort claims, this index
- Qualified immunity, damage caused by prescribed burns, **5:20**

### IMMUNITY FROM TORT CLAIMS

- Generally, **16:1 to 16:19**
- Amber Alerts, against damage claims
  - Immunity of broadcasters, **16:14**
- Background, **16:1**
- Boat liveries, certain tort liability, **16:18**
- Broadcaster immunity, Amber Alerts, **16:14**
- Charitable immunity, **16:12**
- Against claims for damages
  - Sovereign and governmental employee official immunity, **16:5**
- County sovereign immunity and qualified immunity of employees, **16:7**
- Crimes committed by persons under pre-trial release, **16:17**
- Damage claims
  - Municipal immunity and employee qualified immunity, **16:8**
- Emergency services immunity, against suit for damages, **16:9**
- Firearms
  - Employer or property owner immunity for transportation, use, or possession of, **16:16**
  - Instructors, immunity, against damage claims, **16:15**
- General considerations, **16:1**
- Governmental employee official immunity, **16:5**
- Health care providers, possession of low-THC oil, against damage claims, **16:13**
- Infant immunity, **16:2**
- Interspousal immunity, **16:3**
- Intra-family immunity, **16:4**
- Low-THC oil, possession by health care providers, against damage claims, **16:13**
- Mental health care providers, **16:19**
- School district immunity and employee qualified immunity, against damage claims, **16:10**

**IMMUNITY FROM TORT CLAIMS—Cont'd**

- Sovereign immunity
  - Claims for declaratory relief, waiver of, **16:11**
  - Claims for injunctive relief, waiver of, **16:11**
  - State, **16:5**
  - Waiver of, for specific acts or conduct, **16:6**

**IMPRISONMENT, FALSE**

- Generally, **9:1, 9:2**
- Procurement of, **9:3**

**INCOMPETENCY**

- Reason for lack of intent
  - Intentional torts, **17:5**

**INCOMPETENT PERSONS**

- Reason for lack of intent
  - Intentional torts, **17:5**

**INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR**

- Liability, **15:20**
- Principal liability, **15:8**
- Vicarious liability, **15:7**

**INFANTS**

- Children and Minors, this index

**INJUNCTIONS**

- Nuisances, enjoinder of anticipatory nuisances, **14:6**
- Remedies, **19:8**

**INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

- Claims for, sovereign immunity
- Immunity from tort claims, **16:11**

**INJURIES**

- Space flight, assumption of risk, **18:15**

**INNKEEPERS**

- Strict liability
  - For injury to guests or guests' property, **4:6**

**INSANITY**

- Reason for lack of intent
  - Intentional torts, **17:5**

**INTENT**

- Defenses to intentional torts, lack of consent, **17:4**
- Lack of, including by reason of insanity or incompetency
  - Intentional torts, **17:5**

**INTENTIONAL TORTS**

- Generally, **7:1 to 7:6**
- Assault, **7:4**

## INDEX

### **INTENTIONAL TORTS—Cont'd**

- Battery, **7:3**
- Consent, **17:4**
- Conversion, **13:3**
- Defenses
  - Generally, **17:1 to 17:5**
  - Consent, **17:4**
  - Introduction, **17:1**
  - Justification, **17:2**
  - Lack of intent, reason of insanity and incompetency, **17:5**
  - Recapture of property, **17:3**
- Emotional distress, infliction of, **7:5**
- Harassment, sexual harassment, **7:6**
- Intent requirement, **7:2**
- Justification defense, **17:2**
- Lack of intent
  - By reason of incompetency, **17:5**
  - By reason of insanity, **17:5**
- Personalty, trespass in, **13:2**
- Recapture of property, **17:3**
- Sexual harassment, **7:6**
- Spoliation of evidence, **9:6**
- Trespass and Trespassers, this index
- Trover, **13:3**
- Utility services, tortious termination of, **11:19**

### **INTERFERENCE**

- Burial rights, tortious interference with, **11:14**
- Business relations, **11:13**
- Contractual relations, tortious interference with, **11:12**

### **INTERSPOUSAL IMMUNITY**

- Immunity from tort claims, **16:3**

### **INTERVENING PROXIMATE CAUSE**

- Negligence, **2:28**

### **INTRA-FAMILY IMMUNITY**

- Immunity from tort claims, **16:4**

### **INVASION OF PRIVACY**

- Generally, **10:15 to 10:17**
- Common law claims, **10:15**
- Damages, **10:16**
- Defenses, **10:17**
- Remedies, **10:16**
- Statutory claims, **10:15**

### **JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY**

- Damages defense, **18:16**

**JUDICIAL ESTOPPEL**

Generally, **18:28**

**JUSTIFICATION OR EXCUSE**

Defamation, justification as defense, **10:10**

Defenses to intentional torts, **17:4**

**LAST CLEAR CHANCE**

Damages defense, **18:19**

**LEASES**

Exculpatory provisions in, **18:25**

**LEGAL ACCIDENT**

Negligence, legal accident as defense, **18:22**

**LEGAL MALPRACTICE**

Professional malpractice

Breach, **12:14**

Cause-in-fact, **12:15**

Damages, **12:16**

Defenses, **12:18**

Duty, **12:13**

Generally, **12:12**

Nonlawyer personnel, liability for acts, **12:17**

Proximate cause, **12:15**

**LEGAL RELATIONSHIPS**

Agency, **15:4**

**LIABILITY**

Agent to third parties, **15:17**

Apportionment of fault, **18:16**

Bailments, third party liability, **13:7**

Compensation as exclusive remedy, exceptions, **15:19**

Conspiracy, **15:14**

Contributory negligence, **18:17**

Dram shop liability, tortfeasor, **15:34**

Family member, **15:37**

Family purpose doctrine, **15:38**

Guest passengers, **15:36**

Independent contractors, **5:17**

Joint and several liability, **18:16**

Motor Vehicles, this index

Non-existent corporations, **15:33**

Nuisances, governmental liability, **14:7**

Premises Liability, this index

Principal and Agent, this index

Principal liability, independent contractor, **15:8**

Procuring tortious harm, **15:15**

Products Liability, this index



## INDEX

### **LIABILITY—Cont'd**

- Strict Liability, this index
- Third party criminal conduct, **5:18**
- Tort liability, boat liveries, **16:18**
- Torts of underservant, **15:18**
- Vehicular injuries, **15:35**

### **LIBERTY INTEREST OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

- Violation of, **10:14**

### **LIMITATIONS OF ACTIONS**

- Statutes of Limitations, this index

### **LITIGATION PRACTICE**

- Tort Law and Litigation Practice, this index

### **LIVESTOCK**

- Defenses
  - Qualified immunity, persons engaged in, **18:33**
- Roaming, damages caused by, **4:5**

### **LLAMA ACTIVITIES**

- Defenses
  - Qualified immunity, persons engaged in, **18:33**

### **LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

- Counties, this index
- Municipalities, this index

### **LOCAL LAW**

- Preemption of local law by state law, **1:8**

### **LOSS**

- Pecuniary in negligent misrepresentation, **11:11**

### **LOW-THC OIL**

- Immunity of health care providers, against damage claims, **16:13**

### **MALICE**

- Arrest, malicious, **9:1**
- Arrest, malicious or false, **9:4**
- Defamation, **10:2, 10:3**
- Prosecution, malicious, **9:1, 9:4**

### **MANUFACTURERS AND MANUFACTURING**

- Products Liability, this index

### **MANUFACTURERS LIABILITY**

- Products liability
  - Drugs, manufacturers or distributors of, **3:17**
  - Harming natural persons
    - New, defective personal property, **3:2**

**MARRIAGE**

Husband and Wife, this index

**MEDIA**

Amber Alerts, immunity of broadcasters, **16:14**

Defamation defendants, as, **10:11**

**MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Professional malpractice, **12:2**

Breach, requirement of expert testimony, **12:4**

Cause-in-fact, **12:8**

Claims, expert witnesses qualifications, **12:5**

Clinics liability, **12:10**

Damages, caps on damages, **12:9**

Defenses and related issues, **12:11**

Duty, **12:3**

Hospitals liability, **12:10**

Proximate cause, **12:8**

Related entities liability, **12:10**

**MEDICAL MALPRACTICE CLAIMS**

Professional malpractice

Expert witnesses, additional qualifications, **12:5**

**MEDICAL PROVIDERS**

Immunity for possession of low-THC oil, against damage claims, **16:13**

**MENTAL ABUSE**

Generally, **9:1 to 9:6**

**MINORS**

Children and Minors, this index

**MISAPPROPRIATION**

Trade secrets and ideas, **11:15, 13:9**

**MISREPRESENTATION**

Negligence causing physical harm, **2:10**

Negligence, pecuniary losses, **11:11**

**MODIFIED COMPARATIVE FAULT**

Damages defenses, **18:17, 18:18**

**MUNICIPALITIES**

Damage claims

Municipal immunity and employee qualified immunity, **16:8**

**NEGLIGENCE**

Generally, **2:1 to 2:35**

Act, generally no duty to, **2:2, 2:3**

Additional negligence, claims, **2:35**

Affirmative act, duty arising from, **2:4**

Agents. Principal and Agent, this index

## INDEX

### NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Assumption of Risk, this index
- Bailments, this index
- Breach of duty
  - Generally, **2:15 to 2:24**
  - Business judgment rule, **2:21**
  - Children, **2:17**
  - Diligence, extraordinary, **2:18**
  - Diligence, slight, **2:19**
  - Diminished capacity, persons with, **2:17**
  - Extraordinary diligence, **2:18**
  - Gross negligence, **2:19**
  - Impaired persons, **2:17**
  - Misconduct, willful and wanton, **2:20**
  - Negligence per se, **2:23**
  - Ordinary diligence or care, failure to exercise, **2:16**
  - Res ipsa loquitur, **2:22**
  - Slight diligence, **2:19**
  - Slight negligence, **2:18**
  - Willful and wanton misconduct, **2:20**
- Business judgment rule, **2:21**
- Causation
  - Generally, **2:25 to 2:30**
  - Elements, **2:25 et seq.**
  - Proximate Cause, below
- Cause-in-fact, **2:26**
- Causing physical harm due to special relationship, **2:7**
- Children and Minors, this index
- Children, breach of duty to, **2:17**
- Common carriers to passengers, **2:11**
- Concurrent proximate cause, **2:29**
- Contracts or Agreements, this index
- Contractual duty, tort duty arising from, or independent of, **2:12**
- Contributory negligence distinguished from modified comparative fault, **18:17**
- Criminal activity, third-party, **2:30**
- Damages
  - Generally, **2:31 to 2:34**
  - Economic loss rule, **2:33**
  - Economic loss rule, exceptions, **2:34**
  - Exceptions to the general principles, **2:32**
- Dangerous instrumentality, **15:12**
- Defamation, **10:2, 10:3**
- Defenses, this index
- Diligence, extraordinary, **2:18**
- Diligence, slight, **2:19**
- Diminished capacity, breach of duty persons with, **2:17**
- Disclosure of personally identifiable information, negligent, **11:20**

**NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd**

Duty

- Generally, **2:1 to 2:35**
- Act, generally no duty to, **2:2, 2:3**
- Affirmative act, duty arising from, **2:4**
- Breach of Duty, above
- Common carriers to passengers, **2:11**
- Contractual duty, tort duty arising from, or independent of, **2:12**
- To control over the third person, physical harm, **2:7**
- Exception, no duty to act, **2:3**
- General rule: no duty to act, **2:2**
- General rule: no duty to act, exception, **2:3**
- Gratuitous promise, duty arising from, **2:6**
- Land, owning or occupying, **2:14**
- Misrepresentation causing physical harm, **2:10**
- Owning or occupying land, **2:14**
- Parents to control adult child, **2:8**
- Supplying a dangerous chattel, duty arising from, **2:9**
- Third-party beneficiaries, contractual duty arising from, **2:13**
- Voluntary undertaking, duty arising from, **2:5**

Duty, this index

Economic loss rule, **2:33**

Economic loss rule, exceptions, **2:34**

Emergency as defense, **18:21**

Employers and Employees, this index

Exceptions

Damages, **2:32**

Duty, **2:3**

Economic loss rule, exceptions, **2:34**

Extraordinary diligence, **2:18**

Gratuitous promise, duty arising from, **2:6**

Gross negligence, **2:19**

Husband and Wife, this index

Immunity from Tort Claims, this index

Impaired persons, breach of duty, **2:17**

Indemnity, defense of, **18:30**

Independent Contractors, this index

Intervening proximate cause, **2:28**

Land, owning or occupying, **2:14**

Limitations of actions. Statute of Limitations, this index

Malpractice, this index

Master and Servant, this index

Minors. Children and Minors, this index

Misconduct, willful and wanton, **2:20**

Misrepresentation, pecuniary losses, **11:11**

Motor Vehicles, this index

Negligence per se, **2:23**

## INDEX

### NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Negligent entrustment, **15:13**
- Negligent hiring, retention, or supervision of an agent, **15:11**
- Ordinary diligence or care, failure to exercise, **2:16**
- Owning or occupying land, **2:14**
- Parents to control adult child, **2:8**
- Parents. Children and Minors, this index
- Partners and Partnerships, this index
- Personally identifiable information, negligent disclosure of, **11:20**
- Premises Liability, this index
- Principal and Agent, this index
- Products Liability, this index
- Proximate cause
  - Concurrent proximate cause, **2:29**
  - Criminal activity, third-party, **2:30**
  - General principles, **2:27**
  - Intervening proximate cause, **2:28**
  - Third-party criminal activity, **2:30**
- Res ipsa loquitur, **2:22**
- Rights and duties. Duty, this index
- Service of Process, this index
- Slight diligence, **2:19**
- Slight negligence, **2:18**
- Statutes of Limitations, this index
- Sudden emergency as defense, **18:21**
- Supporting claim conducts
  - Wrongful death, **6:2**
- Third Person or Parties, this index
- Third-party beneficiaries, contractual duty arising from, **2:13**
- Third-party criminal activity, **2:30**
- Vehicles. Motor Vehicles, this index
- Voluntary undertaking, duty arising from, **2:5**
- Willful and wanton misconduct, **2:20**

### NO DUTY TO ACT

- Negligence, **2:2, 2:3**

### NONLAWYER PERSONNEL

- Professional malpractice
- Legal malpractice, **12:17**

### NOTICE

- Ante litem notice for certain claims against governmental entities, **18:8**

### NUISANCES

- Generally, **14:3 to 14:7**
- Abatement of, **14:6**
- Claims for, **14:4**
- Definitions, **14:3**
- Enjoinment of anticipatory nuisances, **14:6**

**NUISANCES—Cont'd**

- Governmental liability, **14:7**
- Private nuisance, **14:3**
- Public compared to private nuisance, **14:3**
- Similar claims, distinguished from, **14:5**

**ONE SATISFACTION**

- Generally, **19:5**

**ORDINARY CARE**

- Failure to exercise, **2:16**

**ORDINARY DILIGENCE**

- Failure to exercise, **2:16**

**OWNERSHIP**

- Title and Ownership, this index

**PARENTS**

- Children and Minors, this index
- Surviving, wrongful death claim by, **6:6**

**PARTIES**

- Wrongful death claim, persons entitled to maintain, **6:3**

**PECUNIARY LOSS**

- Negligent misrepresentation, **11:11**

**PER QUOD DEFAMATION**

- Generally, **10:6, 10:8**

**PER SE DEFAMATION**

- Generally, **10:6 to 10:7**

**PER SE NEGLIGENCE**

- Generally, **2:23**

**PERFECTION**

- Service of process, perfecting, **18:11**

**PERSONAL PROPERTY**

- Generally, **13:1 to 13:10**
- Background, **13:1**
- Bailments
  - Generally, **13:4**
  - Bailee, rights and duties of, **13:6**
  - Bailor, rights and duties of, **13:5**
  - Third party liability, **13:7**
- Conversion and trover, **13:3**
- Definitions, **13:1**
- Firearms, property owner's immunity for transportation, use, or possession of, **16:16**
- Recapture of, defenses to intentional torts, **17:4**
- Repossession, wrongful, **13:8**

## INDEX

### **PERSONAL PROPERTY—Cont'd**

Trespass to personalty, **13:2**

Trover, **13:3**

### **PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE**

Decendant, wrongful death claim, **6:7**

### **PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION**

Negligent disclosure of, **11:20**

### **PHYSICAL HARM**

Negligent misrepresentation, duty of care, **2:10**

### **PLEADINGS**

Statute of limitations as defense, **18:6**

### **PRE-TRIAL RELEASE**

Crimes committed by persons

Under immunity from tort claims, **16:17**

### **PREEMPTION**

Local law, preemption by state law, **1:8**

### **PREMISES LIABILITY**

Generally, **5:1 to 5:20**

Breach and the standard of care, **5:4**

Defenses, **5:19**

Duty of care to invitees, generally, **5:5 to 5:8**

Liability to invitees, causation, **5:9**

Injury and impact rule, **5:10**

Occupation

Premises, **5:2**

Out of possession landlords, **5:3**

Standard of care, generally, **5:11 to 5:16**

### **PRINCIPAL AGENT RELATIONSHIP**

Generally, **15:3**

### **PRIVACY**

Invasion of privacy, **10:15 to 10:17**

### **PRIVATE NUISANCE**

Generally, **14:3**

### **PRIVILEGE**

Absolute and qualified privileges, **10:9**

### **PROCUREMENT**

False imprisonment, **9:3**

Unlawful detention or abuse of criminal proceedings, **9:1**

### **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Generally, **3:1 to 3:18**

**PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd**

Breach of duty

Generally, **3:4 to 3:7**

Defect's existence, **3:4**

Design defects, **3:5**

Duty to warn, **3:7**

Manufacturing defects, **3:6**

Warn, duty to, **3:7**

Breach of warranty

Generally, **3:8 to 3:10**

Express warranty, **3:9**

Implied warranty, **3:10**

Causation, **3:11**

Cause-in-fact, **3:11**

Defects, **3:5, 3:6**

Defendant

Manufacturing new personal property, **3:3**

Selling new personal property, **3:3**

Defenses, **3:13**

Design defects, **3:5**

Distributors liability

Blood and human body parts, distributors, **3:18**

Human body parts, blood and, distributors, **3:18**

Duty

Generally, **3:4 et seq.**

Breach of Duty, above

Duty to warn, **3:7**

Express warranty, breach of, **3:9**

Implied warranty, breach of, **3:10**

Manufacturers

Breach of duty, **3:6**

Defects, **3:6**

Manufacturers liability

Drugs, manufacturers or distributors of, **3:17**

Harming natural persons

New, defective personal property, **3:2**

Manufacturers

Drugs, **3:17**

Manufacturing defects, **3:6**

Provisions, **3:15**

Proximate cause, **3:11**

Retailers causing physical harm or property

Damage caused by products manufactured by others, **3:14**

Scope, **3:1**

Sellers liability

Drugs, adulterated, **3:16**

Food, unwholesome, **3:15**



## INDEX

### **PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd**

- Sellers liability—Cont'd
  - Liquor, adulterated, **3:16**
  - Provisions, **3:15**
- Statutes of limitations, **3:12**
- Statutes of repose, **3:12**
- Supporting claim conducts
  - Wrongful death, **6:2**
- Unwholesome food, **3:15**
- Warn, duty to, **3:7**

### **PROFESSIONAL MALPRACTICE**

- Generally, **12:1 to 12:18**
- Introduction, **12:1**
- Expert witnesses qualifications
  - Certain professional malpractice claims, affidavit, **12:6**
  - Emergency medical care, **12:7**
- Legal malpractice
  - Breach, **12:14**
  - Cause-in-fact, **12:15**
  - Damages, **12:16**
  - Defenses, **12:18**
  - Duty, **12:13**
  - Generally, **12:12**
  - Nonlawyer personnel, liability for acts, **12:17**
  - Proximate cause, **12:15**
- Medical malpractice, **12:2**
  - Breach, requirement of expert testimony, **12:4**
  - Cause-in-fact, **12:8**
  - Claims, expert witnesses qualifications, **12:5**
  - Clinics liability, **12:10**
  - Damages, caps on damages, **12:9**
  - Defenses and related issues, **12:11**
  - Duty, **12:3**
  - Hospitals liability, **12:10**
  - Proximate cause, **12:8**
  - Related entities liability, **12:10**

### **PROFESSIONALISM**

- Tort law and litigation practice, **1:11**

### **PROOF**

- Evidence, this index

### **PROSECUTION**

- Malicious prosecution, **9:1**

### **PROXIMATE CAUSE**

- Concurrent proximate cause, **2:29**
- Criminal activity, third-party, **2:30**

**PROXIMATE CAUSE—Cont'd**

- General principles, **2:27**
- Intervening proximate cause, **2:28**
- Professional malpractice
  - Legal malpractice, **12:15**
  - Medical malpractice, **12:8**
- Third-party criminal activity, **2:30**

**PUBLIC NUISANCE**

- Generally, **14:3**

**PUBLICATION**

- Defamation, **10:12**

**PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

- Defamation, **10:13**

**PURPOSES OF TORT LAW**

- Generally, **1:5**

**QUALIFIED IMMUNITY**

- Against damage claims, county employees
  - Immunity from tort claims, **16:7**
- Defenses, persons engaged in
  - Equine, **18:33**
  - Livestock, **18:33**
  - Llama activities, **18:33**
- Municipal employee, damage claims
  - Immunity from tort claims, **16:8**

**REAL PROPERTY**

- Generally, **14:1 to 14:9**
- Background, **14:1**
- Defamation of title, **14:8**
- Duty by owning or occupying land, **2:14**
- Foreclosure, wrongful, **14:9**
- Fraudulent transfer of, **11:9**
- Historical background, **14:1**
- Nuisances, this index
- Premises Liability, this index
- Trespass to, **14:2**

**RECAPTURE OF PROPERTY**

- Defenses to intentional torts, **17:4**

**REFORM**

- Overview of 2005 “tort reform” legislation, **1:9**

**RELIANCE**

- Fraud and misrepresentation, on, **11:5**

**REMEDIES**

- Generally, **19:1 to 19:6**

## INDEX

### **REMEDIES—Cont'd**

- Attorney's fees, **19:6**
- Damages, this index
- Discomfort, general damages, **19:2**
- Distress, general damages, **19:2**
- General damages
  - Definition, **19:2**
  - Discomfort, **19:2**
  - Distress, **19:2**
  - Pain and suffering, **19:2**
  - Suffering, pain and, **19:2**
- Injunctions, **19:8**
- One satisfaction, **19:5**
- Pain and suffering, general damages, **19:2**
- Review of award, special damages, **19:4**
- Special damages
  - Generally, **19:2**
  - Definition, **19:2**
  - Review of award, **19:4**
- Suffering, pain and, general damages, **19:2**
- Unjust enrichment, **19:7**
- Workers' compensation
  - Defenses, **18:32**

### **REPOSE, STATUTES OF**

- Defenses, **18:9**

### **REPOSSESSION**

- Wrongful repossession of personal property, **13:8**

### **RES IPSA LOQUITUR**

- Negligence, **2:22**

### **RETAILERS LIABILITY**

- Causing physical harm or property
  - Damage caused by products manufactured by others
  - Products liability, **3:14**

### **RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

- Duty, this index
- Of surviving spouse, wrongful death claim, **6:4**

### **SCHOOL DISTRICTS**

- Immunity, against damage claims
- Immunity from tort claims, **16:10**

### **SCOPE OF WORK**

- Generally, **1:1**

### **SELLERS LIABILITY**

- Alcoholic beverages
  - Adulterated liquor, products liability, **3:16**

**SELLERS LIABILITY—Cont'd**

Products liability

Food, unwholesome, **3:15**

Provisions, **3:15**

**SERVICE OF PROCESS**

Diligence in perfecting service, **18:11**

Insufficient service, damages defense, **18:10**

Diligence in perfecting service, **18:11**

**SERVICES**

Disparagement, **10:18**

**SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS**

Damages, defenses, **18:26**

**SEXUAL HARASSMENT**

Intentional torts, **7:6**

**SOURCES**

Claims, of, **1:3**

Legal duty, **1:4**

**SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY**

Immunity from tort claims

Claims for damages, **16:5**

Waiver of, due to specific acts or conduct, **16:6**

Claims for declaratory relief, **16:11**

Claims for injunctive relief, **16:11**

**SPACE FLIGHT**

Assumption of risk, **18:15**

**SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE**

Intentional torts, **9:6**

**SPOUSE**

Husband and Wife, this index

Surviving, rights to bring initially

Wrongful death claim, **6:4**

**STANDARD OF CARE**

Premises liability

Attractive nuisances, **5:13**

Licensees, **5:11**

Personnel, social guests, and minors, **5:15**

Recreational property, **5:16**

Trespassers, **5:12**

Volunteers, **5:14**

**STATUTES**

Conflict of laws, **1:6**

Fair Business Practices Act of 1975, **11:10**

## INDEX

### **STATUTES—Cont'd**

Overview of 2005 “tort reform” legislation, **1:9**

### **STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS**

#### Defenses

Generally, **18:2 to 18:7**

Accrual of claims, **18:4**

Computation of time as defense, **18:5**

Determination of applicable limitations period as defense, **18:3**

Pleadings, application to other pleadings as defense, **18:6**

Tolling statutes of limitations, **18:7**

Products liability, **3:12**

### **STATUTES OF REPOSE**

Defenses, **18:9**

Products liability, **3:12**

### **STATUTORY**

Strict liability, **4:8**

### **STRICT LIABILITY**

Generally, **4:1 to 4:7**

#### Carriers

Injury to customers or customers' property, **4:7**

#### Damages

Livestock, roaming, **4:5**

Dangerous animals, **4:4**

#### Injuries

Blasting, **4:2**

Explosives, **4:2**

#### Innkeepers

Liability for injury to guests or guests' property, **4:6**

Non-domesticated animals, **4:4**

Statutory, **4:8**

Vicious animals, greater liability for injuries, **4:4**

Wild animals, heightened liability for personal injury, **4:3**

### **SUDDEN EMERGENCY**

Damages defense, **18:21**

### **SUIT**

For damages, emergency services immunity

Immunity from tort claims, **16:9**

### **SUPPORTING CLAIM CONDUCTS**

Wrongful death

Negligence, products liability, and other conduct, **6:2**

### **SURPRISE**

Fraud through, **11:6**

**TERMINATION**

Employment, wrongful termination from, **11:16**

Utility services, termination of, **11:19**

**THIRD PARTIES**

Bailment, liability of third party, **13:7**

**TITLE AND OWNERSHIP**

Firearms, property owner's immunity for transportation, use, or possession of, **16:16**

Real property

Defamation of title, **14:8**

**TOLLING**

Statutes of limitations tolling, as defense, **18:7**

**TORT LAW AND LITIGATION PRACTICE**

"Claim," definition of, **1:2**

"Tort reform" act, overview of, **1:9**

Generally, **1:1 to 1:11**

Choice of law, **1:6**

Claims, statutory, sources of, **1:4**

Common law duties, statutory or, **1:4**

Conflict of laws, **1:6**

Data torts, **13:10**

Defenses, this index

Duties, statutory or common law, **1:4**

Ethical issues, **1:10**

Federal law, application and effect of, **1:7**

Georgia Code role in, **1:3**

Local law, preemption of by state law, **1:8**

Preemption of local law by state law, **1:8**

Professionalism, **1:11**

Purposes of tort law, **1:5**

State law, preemption of local law by, **1:8**

Statutory claims, sources of, **1:4**

**TORT REFORM**

Overview of 2005 "tort reform" legislation, **1:9**

**TRADE SECRETS**

Misappropriation of, **11:15, 13:9**

**TRANSFER OF PROPERTY**

Fraudulent, **11:9**

**TRESPASS AND TRESPASSERS**

Personalty, trespass to, **13:2**

Real property, trespass to, **14:2**

**TROVER**

Intentional torts, **13:3**

## INDEX

### TRUTH

- Defamation, **10:5, 10:5**
- Fraud and misrepresentation, **11:4**

### UNJUST ENRICHMENT

- Remedies, **19:7**

### UTILITY SERVICES

- Tortious termination of utility services, **11:19**

### VEHICLES

- Motor Vehicles, this index

### VICARIOUS LIABILITY

- Generally, **15:1 to 15:38**
- Agent liability to principal, **15:16**
- Borrowed servant, **15:9**
- Conduct of an agent, ratification, **15:22**
- Fellow employee, **15:10**
- Independent contract, **15:7**
- Joint ventures, joint enterprises, **15:27**
- Limited liability partnerships, **15:29**
- Limited partnerships, **15:28**
- Negligent entrustment, **15:2**
- Negligent hiring, retention, or supervision, **15:2**
- Notice to agent as notice to principal, **15:23**
- Partnerships, generally, **15:24 to 15:26**
- Principal agent context, **15:5**
- Professional corporations, **15:31**
- Related corporations, and successor corporations for harm
  - Tort of a corporation, **15:32**
- Shared control of an agent, **15:6**
- Special master, **15:9**
- Unincorporated associations, **15:30**

### VOLUNTARY UNDERTAKINGS

- Duty of care, **2:5**
- Negligence, **2:5**

### WAIVER

- Immunity from tort claims
  - Sovereign immunity, declaratory and injunctive relief, **16:11**
  - Sovereign immunity, waiver of, for specific acts or conduct, **16:6**

### WARRANTIES

- Breach of Warranty, this index

### WEAPONS

- Firearms, this index

### WIFE

- Husband and Wife, this index

**WILD ANIMALS**

Heightened liability for personal injury by wild animals

Strict liability, **4:3**

**WILLFUL AND WANTON MISCONDUCT**

Negligence, **2:20**

**WORKER'S COMPENSATION**

Exclusive remedy under defenses, **18:32**

**WRONGFUL DEATH**

Generally, **6:1 to 6:9**

Background, **6:1**

Damages, **6:8**

Defenses, **6:9**

Personal representative, actions by, decedent, **6:7**

Persons entitled to maintain claim, **6:3**

Rights to bring, surviving spouse initially, **6:4**

Supporting claim conducts

Negligence, products liability, and other conduct, **6:2**

Surviving child or children, **6:5**

By surviving parents, **6:6**

**WRONGFUL DEATH CLAIM**

Defenses, **6:9**

Personal representative, actions by, decedent, **6:7**

Persons entitled to maintain claim, **6:3**

Rights to bring, surviving spouse initially, **6:4**

Surviving child or children, **6:5**

By surviving parents, **6:6**

**WRONGFUL DISCHARGE OR TERMINATION FROM EMPLOYMENT**

Business relations, **11:16**

**WRONGFUL DISHONOR**

Business relations, **11:18**