

# **Table of Contents**

## **CHAPTER 1. OVERVIEW OF VEHICLE CODE**

- § 1:1 Introduction
- § 1:2 Duty to make highways safe
- § 1:3 Applicability of the rules of the road
- § 1:4 Authority of police officers under Vehicle Code
- § 1:5 Duty of care to police officers
- § 1:6 Licensing of driver
- § 1:7 Duty of vehicle owners under the Vehicle Code
- § 1:8 Governmental defendants
- § 1:9 High-speed police pursuit
- § 1:10 Gross negligence

## **CHAPTER 2. OPERATION OF VEHICLES**

- § 2:1 Driving on right side of roadway
- § 2:2 Changing lanes
- § 2:3 Passing another vehicle
- § 2:4 Passing on the left
- § 2:5 No-passing zones
- § 2:6 Passing on the right
- § 2:7 Passing a school bus
- § 2:8 One-way roadways
- § 2:9 Pedestrians on one-way roadways
- § 2:10 Divided and limited access highways
- § 2:11 Special Right of Way Rules
- § 2:12 Backing of vehicles
- § 2:13 Required vehicle equipment & equipment related rules
- § 2:14 Equipment prohibited during vehicle operation
- § 2:15 Duties after an accident
- § 2:16 Liability for a vehicular crash
- § 2:17 Duty to keep a proper lookout

## **CHAPTER 3. INTERSECTIONS**

- § 3:1 Introduction
- § 3:2 Right-of-way at intersections
- § 3:3 Vehicles entering or crossing a through road
- § 3:4 Traffic control signals
- § 3:5 Flashing signals
- § 3:6 Stop signs
- § 3:7 Yield signs

- § 3:8 Railroad crossings
- § 3:9 Preventing obstruction of intersection
- § 3:10 Construction zones
- § 3:11 Trees and vegetation creating traffic hazards

## **CHAPTER 4. TURNING VEHICLES**

- § 4:1 Turns, generally
- § 4:2 Left turns
- § 4:3 Right turns
- § 4:4 Turning around

## **CHAPTER 5. STOPPING, STANDING AND PARKING**

- § 5:1 General rules for stopping and parking
- § 5:2 Specific parking regulations
- § 5:3 Disabled vehicles
- § 5:4 Passing a parked vehicle
- § 5:5 Commercial vehicles
- § 5:6 Signs restricting stopping, standing or parking of vehicles

## **CHAPTER 6. DUI AND SERIOUS TRAFFIC OFFENSES**

- § 6:1 Introduction
- § 6:2 Reckless driving
- § 6:3 Homicide by vehicle
- § 6:4 Aggravated assault by vehicle
- § 6:5 Fleeing from police officer
- § 6:6 Driving without lights to avoid arrest
- § 6:7 Carjacking
- § 6:8 Driving under the influence
- § 6:9 —Operation of motor vehicle
- § 6:10 —Authority to stop
- § 6:11 —Field sobriety testing
- § 6:12 —Implied consent law—Blood alcohol content (BAC) testing
- § 6:13 ——License suspension for refusal to submit to chemical testing
- § 6:14 —Historical Perspective
- § 6:15 —Trial evidence
- § 6:16 Ignition Interlock Device Act
- § 6:17 Driving under the influence—Penalties and Prior Offenses

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:18 —Miscellaneous
- § 6:19 Dram Shop Claims
- § 6:20 Expert testimony in dram shop cases
- § 6:21 Social host liability
- § 6:22 Miscellaneous dram shop issues and cases
- § 6:23 Driving while operating privileges is suspended or revoked
- § 6:24 Accidents resulting in injury while not properly licensed
- § 6:25 Punitive damages

## **CHAPTER 7. MISCELLANEOUS TRAFFIC OFFENSES**

- § 7:1 Introduction
- § 7:2 Obedience to police officers and traffic controls
- § 7:3 Speeding—Driving at safe speed, generally
- § 7:4 —Assured clear distance ahead
- § 7:5 —Sudden emergency doctrine
- § 7:6 —Following too closely
- § 7:7 Special speed limitations in school zones and construction areas
- § 7:8 Minimum safe speed
- § 7:9 Racing on highways and trafficways
- § 7:10 Careless driving
- § 7:11 Distracted driving
- § 7:12 Driving on a sidewalk
- § 7:13 Improper backing
- § 7:14 Improper opening of vehicle doors
- § 7:15 Interfering with fire apparatus
- § 7:16 Obstructing intersection
- § 7:17 Obstructed driving view and overloaded vehicle
- § 7:18 Hanging on vehicles / Passengers in open trucks
- § 7:19 Riding in house trailers, mobile homes or boats on trailers
- § 7:20 Depositing waste and other material on highway, property or waters
- § 7:21 Snow and ice dislodged or falling from moving vehicle
- § 7:22 Unsecured loads or improperly towed vehicles
- § 7:23 Possession of alcohol or drugs while driving
- § 7:24 Overturning commercial vehicles
- § 7:25 Trespass by motor vehicle
- § 7:26 Stolen, unattended or abandoned motor vehicles
- § 7:27 Leaving the scene of an accident
- § 7:28 Move Over Laws

- § 7:29 Accident reports
- § 7:30 Penalties for violations of the Vehicle Code
- § 7:31 Merger of criminal and civil penalties
- § 7:32 Out-of-state violations—Driver license compact
- § 7:33 —Conflict of laws analysis

## **CHAPTER 8. SPECIAL VEHICLES AND PEDESTRIANS**

- § 8:1 Introduction
- § 8:2 Emergency vehicles
- § 8:3 Motorcycles
- § 8:4 Bicycles
- § 8:5 Snowmobiles, dirt bikes and all-terrain vehicles
- § 8:6 Golf carts and garden vehicles
- § 8:7 Open trucks and trash trucks
- § 8:8 School buses
- § 8:9 All buses and common carriers
- § 8:10 Vehicles in funeral processions
- § 8:11 Pedestrians, generally
- § 8:12 Pedestrians—Intersections
- § 8:13 —Children
- § 8:14 —Sidewalks and safety zones
- § 8:15 —Intoxication
- § 8:16 Passenger Liability
- § 8:17 Highly automated vehicles

## **CHAPTER 9. COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLES**

- § 9:1 Introduction
- § 9:2 Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations—General (§§ 390.1 to 390.305)
- § 9:3 Controlled Substances and Alcohol Use and Testing (§§ 382.101 to 382.727)
- § 9:4 Commercial Driver's License Standards— Requirements and Penalties (§§ 383.1 to 383.155)
- § 9:5 Minimum Levels of Financial Responsibility for Motor Carriers (§§ 387.1 to 387.419T)
- § 9:6 Qualifications of Drivers (§§ 391.1 to 391.71)
- § 9:7 Operation of Commercial Motor Vehicles (§§ 392.1 to 392.82)
- § 9:8 Parts and Accessories Necessary for Safe Operation (§§ 393.1 to 393.209)
- § 9:9 Hours of Service of Drivers (§§ 395.1 to 395.38)
- § 9:10 Inspection, Repair, and Maintenance (§§ 396.1 to 395.25)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 9:11 Preservation of Records (§§ 379.1 to 379.13)

**APPENDICES**

- Appendix A. Glossary of Words and Phrases
- Appendix B. Roadmap to the Vehicle Code
- Appendix C. Pennsylvania Vehicle Code
- Appendix D. Pennsylvania Administrative Code

**Table of Laws and Rules**

**Table of Cases**

**Index**