

# Index

## **ABANDONED MOTOR VEHICLES**

Generally, **7:26**

## **ACCESSORIES OF VEHICLES**

Safe operation, commercial motor vehicles, **9:8**

## **ACCIDENTS**

Duties after an accident, **2:15**

Leaving scene of accident, **7:27**

Liability for vehicular crash, **2:16**

Not properly licensed, accidents resulting in injury, **6:24**

Passenger liability, **8:16**

Reports, **7:29**

Unlicensed driver, operation of vehicle, **1:6**

## **ADMINISTRATIVE CODE**

Generally, **Appx. D**

## **ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTIES**

Motor vehicle code violations, **7:30**

## **AGGRAVATED ASSAULT BY VEHICLE**

Generally, **6:4**

## **ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**

Chemical testing to determine amount of alcohol, **6:11 et seq.**

Drinking and Driving, this Index

Driving Under the Influence, this index

Homicide by vehicle, **6:3**

## **ALCOHOL USE AND TESTING**

Controlled Substances and Alcohol Use and Testing, **9:3**

## **ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES**

Generally, **8:5**

## **AMBULANCES**

Generally, **Appx. A**

## **ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT**

Motor Vehicle Code violation, for, **1:4**

## **ASLEEP AT THE WHEEL**

Traffic offenses, **7:10**

## **ASSAULT**

Aggravated assault by vehicle, **6:4**

**AUTHORIZED VEHICLES**

Designation of, 1:3

**AUTOMATED VEHICLES**

Highly, special vehicles, 8:17

**BACKING VEHICLES**

Improper backing, 7:13, 7:30  
Operation of vehicles, 2:12

**BICYCLES**

Generally, 8:4  
Headlight requirements, 2:13

**BLOOD ALCOHOL TESTS**

Generally, 6:11 et seq.

**BLUE FLASHING LIGHTS**

Emergency vehicles, use on, 2:13

**BOATS**

Riding in, traffic offenses, 7:19

**BREATHALYZER TEST**

Generally, 6:11 et seq.

**BRIDGES AND ELEVATED STRUCTURES**

Speeding, 7:7

**BUMPERS**

Generally, 2:13

**BUSES AND COMMON CARRIERS**

Generally, 8:9  
Flashing signals, use of, 5:1  
School Buses, this index

**CARELESS DRIVING**

Administrative penalties, 7:30  
Restitution for damages caused by, 7:10  
Traffic offenses, 7:10

**CARJACKING**

Traffic offenses, 6:7

**CARRIERS**

Buses and Common Carriers, this index  
Overturning vehicles, 7:24

**CHANGING LANES**

Operation of vehicles, 2:2

**CHEMICAL TESTING**

Alcohol and controlled substances, for, 6:11 et seq.

## INDEX

### **CHILDREN**

- Generally, **8:13**
- Operation of vehicles, **2:1**
- Traffic offenses, speeding, **7:7**

### **CLAIMS**

- Dram Shop, **6:19**

### **COLLISIONS**

- Leaving scene of accident, **7:27**
- Report of accident, **7:29**

### **COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSE STANDARDS**

- Commercial motor vehicles
  - Penalties, **9:4**
  - Requirements, **9:4**

### **COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLES**

- Generally, **9:1 et seq.**
- Commercial Driver's License Standards
  - Penalties, **9:4**
  - Requirements, **9:4**
- Controlled Substances and Alcohol Use and Testing, **9:3**
- Drivers, hours of service, **9:9**
- Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, **9:2**
- Hours of service, drivers, **9:9**
- Inspection, **9:10**
- Maintenance, **9:10**
- Minimum Levels of Financial Responsibility for Motor Carriers, **9:5**
- Motor carriers
  - Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, **9:2**
  - Minimum Levels of Financial Responsibility for Motor Carriers, **9:5**
- Operation, **9:7**
- Overturning, **7:24**
- Preservation of Records, **9:11**
- Qualifications of drivers, **9:6**
- Repair, **9:10**
- Safe Operation
  - Accessories, **9:8**
  - Parts, **9:8**

### **COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**

- Parking, standing, or stopping, **5:5**

### **CONFLICT OF LAWS**

- Out-of-state violations, **7:33**

### **CONSTRUCTION ZONES**

- Intersections, **3:10**
- Speeding, **7:7**

PENNSYLVANIA RULES OF THE ROAD

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**

Chemical testing to determine presence of, **6:12**  
Driving Under the Influence, this index  
Homicide by vehicle, **6:3**

**CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND ALCOHOL USE AND TESTING**

Commercial motor vehicles, **9:3**

**DAMAGES**

DUI, punitive damages, **6:25**  
Unlicensed driver, operation of vehicle, **1:6, 1:7**

**DEATH OR BODILY INJURY**

Unlicensed driver, operation of vehicle, **1:6**

**DEFINITIONS**

Carjacking, **6:7**  
Public property, **1:6**  
Serious bodily injury, **1:6**

**DEPOSITING WASTE ON HIGHWAY**

Traffic offenses, **7:20**

**DERELICT MOTOR VEHICLES**

Generally, **7:26**

**DIRT BIKES**

Generally, **8:5**

**DISABLED VEHICLES**

Parking, standing, or stopping, **5:3**

**DISTRACTED DRIVING**

Traffic offenses, **7:11**

**DIVIDED HIGHWAYS**

Operation of vehicles, generally, **2:10**  
Pedestrians on, **2:9**

**DOORS**

Opening, improper, **7:14**

**DRAG RACING**

Speeding, **7:9**

**DRAM SHOP**

Traffic offenses  
Claims, **6:19**  
Expert testimony, **6:20**  
Miscellaneous issues and cases, **6:22**

**DRIVER LICENSE COMPACT**

Out-of-state traffic violations, **7:32**

## INDEX

### **DRIVERS' LICENSES**

Commercial Driver's License Standards, this index  
Motor vehicle code overview, **1:6, 1:7**  
Out-of-state violations, **7:32**

### **DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE**

Generally, **6:8 et seq., 7:23**  
Administrative penalties, **7:30**  
Authority to stop, **6:10**  
Blood alcohol content (BAC) testing, **6:12**  
Consent to testing, **6:12**  
Drinking while driving, **7:23**  
Driving Under the Influence, this index  
Field sobriety testing, **6:11**  
Historical perspective, **6:14**  
Homicide by vehicle, **6:3**  
Ignition Interlock Device Act, **6:16**  
Operation of vehicle, **6:9**  
Penalties, **6:17, 6:18**  
Prior offenses, **6:17, 6:18**  
Punitive damages, **6:25**  
Trial evidence, **6:15**

### **DRIVING VIEW**

Overloaded vehicles obstructing, **7:17**

### **DUTY TO MAKE HIGHWAYS SAFE**

PennDOT's duties, **1:2**

### **EMERGENCY VEHICLES**

Generally, **8:1 et seq., Appx. A**  
Equipment requirements, **2:13**  
Fire department vehicles and apparatus, **7:15**

### **EQUIPMENT**

Prohibited equipment during vehicle operation, **2:14**  
Vehicle equipment required, **2:13**

### **EXPERT TESTIMONY**

Dram Shop cases, **6:20**

### **FEDERAL MOTOR CARRIER SAFETY REGULATIONS**

Commercial motor vehicles, **9:2**

### **FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

Minimum levels, Motor Carriers, **9:5**

### **FINES AND PENALTIES**

Motor Vehicle Code violations, **7:30**

### **FIRE DEPARTMENT VEHICLES AND APPARATUS**

Interfering with, **7:15**

**FLASHING SIGNALS**

Buses, use by, **5:1**  
Intersections, **3:5**  
School buses, passing, **2:7**  
Vehicles, use of, **2:13**

**FLEEING FROM POLICE OFFICER**

Administrative penalties, **7:30**  
Traffic offenses, **6:5**

**FOLLOWING TOO CLOSELY**

Traffic offenses, **7:6**

**FOREIGN STATES**

Traffic violations out-of-state, **7:32, 7:33**

**FUNERAL PROCESSIONS**

Generally, **8:10**  
Right of way, **3:1**

**GARDEN VEHICLES**

Generally, **8:6**

**GOLF CARTS**

Generally, **8:6**

**GOVERNMENTAL DEFENDANTS**

Motor vehicle code overview, **1:8**

**GROSS NEGLIGENCE**

Motor vehicle code overview, **1:10**

**HABITUAL OFFENDER**

Administrative penalty, **7:30**

**HAND SIGNALS FOR TURNS**

Generally, **4:1**

**HANGING ONTO VEHICLES**

Generally, **7:18**

**HAZARD LIGHTS**

Generally, **2:13**  
Duty to use, **5:1**

**HAZARDOUS GRADES**

Speeding, **7:7**

**HAZARDS**

Removal by property owner, **3:9**

**HEADLIGHTS**

Driving without lights to avoid arrest, **6:6**  
Flashing of, **2:13**  
Funeral processions, **3:1**

## INDEX

### **HEADLIGHTS—Cont'd**

Low beams, required use of, **2:13**

Required equipment, as, **2:13**

### **HIGH-SPEED CHASE**

Traffic offenses, **6:5**

### **HIGH-SPEED PURSUIT**

Police, **1:9**

### **HIGHWAYS**

Depositing waste on, traffic offenses, **7:20**

Duty to make safe, **1:2**

### **HOMICIDE BY VEHICLE**

Administrative penalties, **7:30**

High-speed chase, during, **6:5**

Traffic offenses, **6:3**

### **HORNS**

Generally, **2:13**

### **HOUSE TRAILERS**

Riding in, traffic offenses, **7:19**

### **ICE**

Snow and Ice, this index

### **IGNITION INTERLOCK DEVICE ACT**

Driving under the influence, **6:16**

### **IMPLIED CONSENT LAW**

Generally, **6:12**

License suspension for refusal to submit to chemical testing, **6:13**

### **INDEMNIFICATION**

Special duty of vehicle owners under Motor Vehicle Code, **1:7**

### **INSPECTION**

Commercial motor vehicles, **9:10**

### **INTERFERENCE**

Fire apparatus, interfering with, **7:15**

### **INTERSECTIONS**

Generally, **3:1 et seq.**

Construction zones, **3:10**

Crossing a through road, **3:3**

Entering a through road, **3:3**

Introduction to chapter, **3:1 et seq.**

Obstructions, **3:9, 7:16**

Railroad crossings, **3:8**

Right of way at intersections, generally, **3:2**

Stop signs, **3:6**

**INTERSECTIONS—Cont'd**

Traffic control signals, **3:2, 3:4**  
Trees and vegetation creating traffic hazards, **3:11**  
Yield signs, **3:7**

**INTOXICATION**

Driving Under the Influence, this index  
Pedestrians, intoxication of, **8:15**

**INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER**

Traffic offenses, **6:3**

**LANES**

Changing, **2:2**

**LEAVING SCENE OF ACCIDENT**

Generally, **7:27**  
Administrative penalties, **7:30**

**LEFT SIDE OF VEHICLE**

Passing on left, **2:1, 2:4**

**LEFT TURNS**

Generally, **4:2**

**LEVELS OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

Minimum, Motor Carriers, **9:5**

**LIABILITY**

Liability for vehicular crash, **2:16**  
Passenger, **8:16**  
Social host, **6:21**

**LICENSING OF DRIVERS**

Accidents resulting in injury while not properly licensed, **6:24**  
Commercial Driver's License Standards, this Index  
Motor vehicle code overview, **1:6, 1:7**  
Out-of-state violations, **7:32**

**LIGHTS OF VEHICLE**

Driving without lights to avoid arrest, **6:6**

**LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS**

Driving on right side of roadway, **2:10**

**LOADING OF VEHICLES**

View, overloaded vehicles obstructing, **7:17**

**LOOKOUT**

Duty to keep, **2:17**  
Overloaded vehicles obstructing, **7:17**

**LOW-BEAM HEADLIGHTS**

Use of, **2:13**

## INDEX

### **MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR**

Duty to make highways safe, **1:2**

### **MINIMUM SAFE SPEED**

Generally, **7:8**

### **MIRRORS**

Generally, **2:13**

### **MOBILE HOMES**

Riding in, traffic offenses, **7:19**

### **MOTORCYCLES**

Generally, **8:3**

Hazard signals, **2:13**

Turn signals, **2:13**

### **MOTOR VEHICLE CODE OVERVIEW**

Generally, **1:1 et seq.**

Applicability, **1:3**

Authorized vehicles, **1:3**

Duty of care to police officers, **1:5**

Duty of vehicle owners under the Code, **1:7**

Duty to make highways safe, **1:2**

Governmental defendants, **1:8**

Gross negligence, **1:10**

High-speed police pursuit, **1:9**

Introduction to chapter, **1:1**

Licensing of drivers, **1:6, 1:7**

Obedience to traffic directors, **1:4**

Operator, duty of operator with respect to police officer, **1:4**

Pedestrian, duty of pedestrian with respect to police officer, **1:4**

Police officers, authority under motor vehicle code, **1:4**

### **MOTOR VEHICULAR CODE**

Generally, **Appx. B**

Overview. Motor Vehicle Code Overview, this index

Pennsylvania Vehicle Code, generally, **Appx. C**

### **MOVE OVER LAW**

Generally, **7:28**

### **NEWS GATHERING VEHICLES**

Generally, **1:3**

### **NO-PASSING ZONES**

Operation of vehicles, **2:5**

### **OBSTRUCTIONS**

Fire apparatus, interfering with, **7:15**

Intersections, **3:9, 7:16**

Overloaded vehicles, **7:17**

Removal by property owner, **3:9**

**OFF-ROAD LIGHTING LAMPS**

Generally, 2:13

**ONE-WAY ROADWAYS**

Operation of vehicles, 2:8, 2:9  
Pedestrians, 2:9

**OPENING DOORS OF VEHICLE**

Improper, 7:14

**OPEN TRUCKS**

Generally, 8:7  
Special vehicles, 7:18

**OPERATION OF VEHICLES**

Generally, 2:1 *et seq.*  
Backing vehicles, 2:12  
Changing lanes, 2:2  
Commercial Motor Vehicles, 9:7  
Divided highways, 2:10  
Duties after an accident, 2:15  
Equipment, required vehicle, 2:13  
Left, passing on, 2:4  
Left side of vehicle, passing, 2:1, 2:4  
Limited access highways, 2:10  
Lookout, duty to keep, 2:17  
No-passing zones, 2:5  
One-way roadways, 2:8, 2:9  
Passing, 2:3 *et seq.*  
Passing another vehicle  
    Generally, 2:3  
    Left side, 2:1, 2:4  
    No-passing zones, 2:5  
    Right side, 2:6  
    School buses, 2:7  
Pedestrians on one-way roadways, 2:9  
Right side of roadway, driving on, 2:1  
Right side of vehicle, passing, 2:6  
Rotary traffic islands, 2:8  
Safe operation, commercial motor vehicles  
    Accessories, 9:8  
    Parts, 9:8  
School buses, passing, 2:7  
Type I and II vehicles, 2:1

**OPERATOR**

Police officer, duty with respect to, 1:4

**OTHER STATES**

Traffic violations out-of-state, 7:32, 7:33

## INDEX

### **OVERLOADED VEHICLES**

View, driving, obstructing, **7:17**

### **OVERTURNING VEHICLES**

Commercial motor vehicles, **7:24**

### **OWNERS OF VEHICLES**

Duty of vehicle owners under Motor Vehicle Code, **1:7**

### **PARKING, STANDING, OR STOPPING**

Generally, **5:1 et seq.**

Commercial vehicles, **5:5**

Disabled vehicles, **5:3**

Passing a parked vehicle, **5:4**

Signs restricting, **5:6**

Specific parking regulations, **5:2**

### **PASSENGERS**

Intoxicated driver, lack of duty with respect to, **6:10**

Liability for injuries to third party, **8:16**

### **PASSING ANOTHER VEHICLE**

Generally, **2:3**

Administrative penalty for improper passing, **7:30**

Left side of vehicle, **2:1, 2:4**

No-passing zones, **2:5**

Red flashing signals, school buses, **2:7**

Right side, **2:6**

School buses, **2:7**

### **PEDALCYCLES**

Hazard lights, **2:13**

Stopping, standing and parking, **5:1**

Turn signal lights, **2:13**

### **PEDESTRIANS**

Generally, **8:11 et seq.**

Intersections, **8:12**

Intoxication, **8:15**

One-way roadways, **2:9**

Police officers, duty with respect to, **1:4**

Right turns, **4:3**

### **PENALTIES**

Commercial Driver's License Standards, **9:4**

Merger of criminal and civil penalties, **7:31**

Motor Vehicle Code violations, **7:30**

Unlicensed driver, operation of vehicle, **1:6, 1:7**

### **POLICE OFFICERS**

Arrest powers for driving under the influence, **6:10**

Authority under motor vehicle code, **1:4**

PENNSYLVANIA RULES OF THE ROAD

**POLICE OFFICERS—Cont'd**

Duty of care to, **1:5**

Obedience to, **7:2**

**PROPERTY OWNERS**

Duty to remove traffic hazards, **3:9**

**PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

Driving under the influence, **6:25**

**PURSUIT**

Police, high-speed pursuit, **1:9**

Police officers' authority, **1:4**

**QUALIFICATIONS OF DRIVERS**

Commercial motor vehicles, **9:6**

**RACING**

Administrative penalties, **7:30**

Speeding, **7:9**

**RAILROAD CROSSINGS**

Intersections, **3:8**

**REAR-LIGHTING SYSTEMS**

Requirements, **2:13**

**RECKLESS DRIVING**

Generally, **6:2**

Homicide by vehicle, **6:3**

**RECORDS**

Preservation, commercial motor vehicles, **9:11**

**RED FLASHING SIGNALS**

Administrative penalty for failure to stop, **7:30**

Emergency vehicles, on, **2:13**

Intersections, **3:5**

School buses, passing, **2:7**

**RED LIGHT**

Failure to stop, administrative penalty for, **7:30**

**REPAIRS**

Commercial motor vehicles, **9:10**

**REPORTS**

Accident reports, **7:29**

**RESTITUTION**

Careless driving, restitution as part of penalty for, **7:10**

**RIGHT OF WAY**

Funeral processions, **3:1**

Intersections, **3:1 et seq.**

## INDEX

### **RIGHT OF WAY—Cont'd**

Special right of way rules, **2:11**

### **RIGHT TURNS**

Generally, **4:3**

### **ROADBLOCKS**

Generally, **1:4**

Legal u-turn to avoid, **4:4**

### **ROTARY TRAFFIC ISLANDS**

One-way roadways, **2:8**

### **SCHOOL BUSES**

Generally, **8:8**

Equipment requirements, **2:13**

Flashing signals, passing school buses, **2:7**

### **SCHOOL ZONES**

Speeding, **7:7**

### **SIDEWALKS**

Generally, **8:14**

Driving on sidewalk as traffic offense, **7:12**

### **SKIDDING**

Operation of vehicles, **2:1**

### **SLEEPING**

Traffic offenses, **7:10**

### **SLOW-MOVING VEHICLE EMBLEM**

Generally, **2:13**

### **SNOW AND ICE**

Duty to make highways safe, **1:2**

Moving vehicle, dislodged or falling from, **7:21**

### **SNOWMOBILES**

Generally, **8:5**

### **SOCIAL HOST**

Liability, traffic offenses, **6:21**

### **SPECIAL DUTY**

Vehicle owners, duty under Motor Vehicle Code, **1:7**

### **SPECIAL VEHICLES**

Generally, **8:1 et seq., Appx. A**

Buses and common carriers, **8:9**

Buses and Common Carriers, this index

Funeral processions, **3:1, 8:10**

Garden vehicles, **8:6**

Golf carts, **8:6**

Highly automated vehicles, **8:17**

**SPECIAL VEHICLES—Cont'd**

Open trucks, **7:18, 8:7**  
Pedalcycles, this index  
School buses, **8:8**  
School Buses, this index  
Trash trucks, **8:7**

**SPEEDING**

Generally, **7:3 et seq.**  
Administrative penalties, **7:30**  
Assured clear distance ahead, **7:4**  
Construction zones and special speed limitations, **7:7**  
Following too closely, **7:6**  
Racing on highways and trafficways, **7:9**  
Safe speed, generally, **7:3**  
School zones and special speed limitations, **7:7**  
Speed limits, **7:3**  
Sudden emergency doctrine, **7:5**  
Tailgating, **7:6**

**STANDING, STOPPING AND PARKING**

Generally, **5:1 et seq.**  
Commercial vehicles, **5:5**  
Disabled vehicles, **5:3**  
Passing a parked vehicle, **5:4**  
Signs restricting, **5:6**  
Specific parking regulations, **5:2**

**STATE POLICE**

Powers of under Motor Vehicle Code, **1:4**

**STOLEN, UNATTENDED OR ABANDONED MOTOR VEHICLES**

Generally, **7:26**

**STOP SIGNS**

Administrative penalty for failure to stop, **7:30**  
Intersections, **3:6**

**SUDDEN EMERGENCY DOCTRINE**

Operation of vehicles, **2:1**  
Speeding traffic offenses, **7:5**

**SUSPENDED OR REVOKED OPERATING PRIVILEGE**

Driving during suspension or revocation, **6:23**  
Refusal to submit to chemical testing, suspension for, **6:13**

**SUSPENSION OF REGISTRATION**

Administrative penalty, **7:30**

**TESTIMONY**

Expert, Dram Shop cases, **6:20**

## INDEX

### TESTS

- Chemical tests, **6:11 et seq.**
- Driving under the influence, **6:11 et seq.**

### THIRD-DEGREE MURDER

- Traffic offenses, **6:3**

### TIRES

- Requirements, **2:13**

### TOWING

- Improperly towed vehicles, **7:22**

### TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNALS

- Authority to erect, **3:4**
- Right-of-way at intersections, **3:2, 3:4**

### TRAFFIC OFFENSES

- Generally, **6:1 et seq., 7:1 et seq.**
- Administrative penalties, **7:30**
- Asleep at the wheel, **7:10**
- Assured clear distance ahead, **7:4**
- Boats, riding in, **7:19**
- Careless driving, **7:10**
- Carjacking, **6:7**
- Children and special circumstances, speeding, **7:7**
- Claims, Dram Shop, **6:19**
- Conflict of laws, out-of-state violations, **7:33**
- Distracted driving, **7:11**
- Drag racing, **7:9**
- Dram Shop
  - Miscellaneous issues and cases, **6:22**
  - Claims, **6:19**
    - Expert testimony, **6:20**
- Driver license compact, out-of-state violations, **7:32**
- Driving Under the Influence, this index
- Expert testimony, Dram Shop, **6:20**
- Fleeing from police officer, **6:5**
- Following too closely, **7:6**
- High-speed chase, **6:5**
- Homicide by vehicle, **6:3**
- House trailers, riding in, **7:19**
- Introduction to chapter, **7:1**
- Liability, social host, **6:21**
- Lights, driving without lights to avoid arrest, **6:6**
- Minimum safe speed, **7:8**
- Miscellaneous issues and cases, Dram Shop, **6:22**
- Mobile homes, riding in, **7:19**
- Out-of-state violations, **7:32, 7:33**

**TRAFFIC OFFENSES—Cont'd**

- Police officers, obedience to, **7:2**
- Racing, **7:9**
  - Racing on highways and trafficways, **7:9**
- Reckless Driving, this index
- Safe speed, generally, **7:3**
- School zones and special speed limitations, **7:7**
- Serious offenses, **6:1 et seq.**
- Sidewalks, driving on, **7:12**
  - Snow and ice dislodged of falling from, **7:21**
- Social host liability, **6:21**
- Speeding, this index
  - Sudden emergency doctrine, speeding, **7:5**
- Tailgating, **7:6**
- Traffic controls, obedience to, **7:2**
- Trailers, riding in, **7:19**
- Waste, depositing on highway, **7:20**

**TRAILERS**

- Riding in, traffic offenses, **7:19**

**TRASH TRUCKS**

- Special vehicles, **8:7**

**TREES CREATING TRAFFIC HAZARDS**

- Intersections, **3:11**

**TRESPASS BY MOTOR VEHICLE**

- Generally, **7:25**

**TRUCKS**

- Open trucks, **7:18, 8:7**

**TURNING VEHICLES**

- Generally, **4:1 et seq.**
  - Left turns, **4:2**
  - Right turns, **4:3**
  - Turning around, **4:4**

**TURN SIGNALS**

- Generally, **4:1**
  - Lights, requirement for, **2:13**

**TYPE II VEHICLES**

- Generally, **2:1**

**TYPE I VEHICLES**

- Generally, **2:1**

**UNATTENDED AND ABANDONED MOTOR VEHICLES**

- Generally, **7:26**

## INDEX

### **UNSECURED LOAD**

Generally, 7:22

### **U-TURNS**

Generally, 4:4

### **VEGETATION CREATING TRAFFIC HAZARDS**

Intersections, 3:11

### **VEHICULAR CRASH**

Liability, 2:16

### **VEHICULAR HOMICIDE**

Traffic offenses, 6:3

### **VICARIOUS LIABILITY**

Duty of vehicle owners under Motor Vehicle Code, 1:7

### **VIOLATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLE CODE**

Penalties for, 7:30

### **WASTE**

Depositing on highway, traffic offenses, 7:20

### **WATERS**

Depositing waste in, traffic offenses, 7:20

### **WINDSHIELD WIPER SYSTEM**

Generally, 2:13

### **WORDS AND PHRASES**

Definitions, this index

Glossary, **Appx. A**

### **YELLOW FLASHING SIGNALS**

Intersections, 3:5

### **YIELD, FAILURE TO**

Administrative penalty, 7:30

### **YIELD SIGNS**

Intersections, 3:7