

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. MOTIONS IN LIMINE LAW

I. OVERVIEW

A. IN LIMINE LAW AND PROCEDURE

- § 1:1 Description and purpose of motion
- § 1:2 Authority for motion
- § 1:3 Typical use of motion
- § 1:4 —Limitations on use
- § 1:5 —Preservation of objections
- § 1:6 Timing of motion
- § 1:7 Scope of motion
- § 1:8 Procedural requirements—Caution regarding local rules
- § 1:9 Non-precedential decisions
- § 1:10 Standard and scope of review on appeal—Reversible error
- § 1:11 Admissibility of evidence—Overview—Harmless error

B. DRAFTING SUGGESTIONS

- § 1:12 Overview
- § 1:13 —File motions supported by facts
- § 1:14 —Be succinct
- § 1:15 Local rules—Briefing requirements

CHAPTER 2. PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE, GENERALLY

- § 2:1 Suggested motion text
- § 2:2 Motion summary
- § 2:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
- § 2:4 Balancing inquiry; pre-trial irrelevant evidence
- § 2:5 Opposing authorities

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL WASTE COURT’S TIME

- § 2:6 Suggested motion text

- § 2:7 Motion summary
- § 2:8 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:9 Opposing authorities

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CONFUSING OR MISLEADING EVIDENCE

- § 2:10 Suggested motion text
- § 2:11 Motion summary
- § 2:12 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of confusing or misleading evidence
- § 2:13 Opposing authorities

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE AN EMOTIONAL BIAS

- § 2:14 Suggested motion text
- § 2:15 Motion summary
- § 2:16 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 2:17 —Exclusion of evidence intended to inflame jurors' emotions
- § 2:18 Opposing authorities

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

- § 2:19 Suggested motion text
- § 2:20 Motion summary
- § 2:21 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:22 —Exclusion of cumulative evidence
- § 2:23 — —Articles and letters
- § 2:24 — —Number of witnesses
- § 2:25 — —Photographs
- § 2:26 — —Witness testimony
- § 2:27 Opposing authorities—General authority
- § 2:28 —Witness testimony

F. FORMS

- § 2:29 Motion to exclude demonstration
- § 2:30 Motion to exclude prejudicial evidence
- § 2:31 Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial evidence
- § 2:32 Motion to exclude evidence of inflammatory and prejudicial photographs

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:33 Opposition to motion to exclude cumulative witness testimony

CHAPTER 3. IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

- § 3:1 Suggested motion text
§ 3:2 Motion summary
§ 3:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 3:4 — —Collateral issues
§ 3:5 — —Speculative evidence
§ 3:6 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence—Medical malpractice actions
§ 3:7 Opposing authorities
§ 3:8 Supporting authorities—Failure to plead
§ 3:9 Opposing authorities—Limited Admissibility

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF MATTERS NOT IN CONTROVERSY

- § 3:10 Suggested motion text

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 3:11 Motion to exclude irrelevant e-mail message
§ 3:12 Opposition to motion to exclude video surveillance evidence
§ 3:13 Motion to exclude irrelevant text messages

CHAPTER 4. WRITINGS & PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE LACKING FOUNDATION

- § 4:1 Suggested motion text
§ 4:2 Motion summary
§ 4:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of evidence lacking foundation, generally
§ 4:4 — —Conditional admissibility

- § 4:5 — —Exclusion of documentary evidence
- § 4:6 — —Exclusion of lay witnesses
- § 4:7 — —Exclusion of expert witnesses
- § 4:8 — —Exclusion of scientific evidence
- § 4:9 Opposing authorities

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WRITINGS, GENERALLY

- § 4:10 Suggested motion text
- § 4:11 Motion summary
- § 4:12 Supporting authorities—“Writing” defined
- § 4:13 —Unauthenticated writings—General authentication
requirement
- § 4:14 —Text messages
- § 4:15 Opposing authorities—Text messages
- § 4:16 Supporting authorities—Inadmissible hearsay—
Generally
- § 4:17 — —Examples of inadmissible written hearsay
- § 4:18 —Inadmissible secondary evidence
- § 4:19 Opposing authorities—Authentication

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE GRUESOME OR INFLAMMATORY PHOTOGRAPHS

- § 4:20 Suggested motion text
- § 4:21 Motion summary
- § 4:22 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
evidence, generally
- § 4:23 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 4:24 —Gruesome or inflammatory photographs
- § 4:25 —Other grounds
- § 4:26 Opposing authorities
- § 4:27 Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial
photographs

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL FILM OR VIDEOTAPES

- § 4:28 Suggested motion text
- § 4:29 Motion summary
- § 4:30 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
evidence, generally
- § 4:31 —Exclusion of videotape evidence
- § 4:32 —Other grounds
- § 4:33 Opposing authorities

TABLE OF CONTENTS

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PUBLISHED ARTICLES

- § 4:34 Suggested motion text
- § 4:35 Motion summary
- § 4:36 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:37 —Exclusion of published articles—Hearsay
- § 4:38 — —Prejudicial
- § 4:39 — —Other grounds
- § 4:40 Opposition authorities—Nonhearsay

F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT REPORTS

- § 4:41 Suggested motion text
- § 4:42 Motion summary
- § 4:43 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:44 —Exclusion based upon vehicle code
- § 4:45 —Inadmissible hearsay
- § 4:46 —Other grounds

G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE LETTERS

- § 4:47 Suggested motion text
- § 4:48 Motion summary
- § 4:49 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:50 —Exclusion, generally
- § 4:51 —Other grounds
- § 4:52 Opposing authorities—Exceptions to hearsay rule
- § 4:53 — —Records of regularly conducted activity exception
- § 4:54 — —Business records exception
- § 4:55 — —Public records exception

H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE MAPS, MODELS & CHARTS

- § 4:56 Suggested motion text
- § 4:57 Motion summary
- § 4:58 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:59 —Exclusion of maps, models or charts
- § 4:60 —Other grounds
- § 4:61 Opposing authorities—Where accuracy not disputed
- § 4:62 —Relevant to issues
- § 4:63 Motion to exclude map

I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS

- § 4:64 Suggested motion text
- § 4:65 Motion summary
- § 4:66 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:67 —Exclusion of improper medical records, reports or bills—Medical opinions
- § 4:68 — —Medical bills
- § 4:69 — —Patient medical histories
- § 4:70 — —Other grounds
- § 4:71 Opposing authorities
- § 4:72 Motion to exclude newspaper article

J. MOTION TO EXCLUDE SOCIAL MEDIA EVIDENCE AND OTHER DIGITAL EVIDENCE

- § 4:73 Suggested motion text
- § 4:74 Motion summary
- § 4:75 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:76 —Exclusion of social media evidence—Generally
- § 4:77 — —Hearsay
- § 4:78 — —Lack of foundation or authentication
- § 4:79 —Other grounds
- § 4:80 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 4:81 —Nonhearsay
- § 4:82 —Proper foundation or authentication
- § 4:83 Motion to exclude social media evidence
- § 4:84 Opposition to motion to exclude social media evidence

CHAPTER 5. TESTS & SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTS, EXPERIMENTS AND RELATED TESTIMONY

- § 5:1 Suggested motion text
- § 5:2 Motion summary
- § 5:3 Supporting authorities—Witness not qualified to testify on subject—Expert witness not qualified to testify on subject
- § 5:4 — —Lay witness not qualified to testify on subject

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 5:5 —Not generally accepted
- § 5:6 —Gatekeeper function of trial court
- § 5:7 —Not made under “substantially similar conditions”
- § 5:8 —Not relevant
- § 5:9 —Other grounds
- § 5:10 Opposing authorities—Burden on party requesting
Frye hearing
- § 5:11 —Level of acceptance in scientific community
- § 5:12 —Sufficiently similar conditions

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE “JUNK SCIENCE” AND RELATED EVIDENCE

- § 5:13 Suggested motion text
- § 5:14 Motion summary
- § 5:15 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of new scientific
evidence—Generally
- § 5:16 —Blood alcohol content evidence
- § 5:17 —Hedonic damage evidence
- § 5:18 —Truth serum evidence
- § 5:19 —Polygraph evidence
- § 5:20 —Psychological tests and syndromes
- § 5:21 — —Child abuse syndrome
- § 5:22 — —Rape trauma syndrome
- § 5:23 —Hypnosis evidence
- § 5:24 —Voiceprint identification
- § 5:25 —Accident reconstruction evidence
- § 5:26 —Statistical evidence
- § 5:27 Supporting Authorities—Hair Microscopy
- § 5:28 Opposing authorities—Generally—Approved tests
- § 5:29 —Blood alcohol content evidence
- § 5:30 —Hedonic damage evidence
- § 5:31 —Polygraph evidence
- § 5:32 —Psychological tests and syndromes
- § 5:33 —Hypnosis evidence
- § 5:34 —Accident reconstruction
- § 5:35 Opposing Authorities—Eyewitness identification
- § 5:36 —Ballistic matching evidence

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 5:37 Motion to exclude evidence of polygraph examination
- § 5:38 Motion to exclude evidence of hypnosis

CHAPTER 6. DISCOVERY MOTIONS

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

§ 6:1 Motion summary

A. DISCOVERY SANCTIONS

§ 6:2 Dismissal of claim

§ 6:3 Preclusion of evidence

§ 6:4 New trial

B. EXPERT WITNESS TESTIMONY

§ 6:5 Supplemental expert reports

§ 6:6 Identification of expert

§ 6:7 Fair scope rule

§ 6:8 Spoliation of evidence

C. OPPOSITION AUTHORITIES

§ 6:9 Discovery sanctions

§ 6:10 Expert witness testimony—Identification of expert

§ 6:11 —Fair scope rule

§ 6:12 Request for admissions

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

§ 6:13 Motion to exclude testimony of undisclosed witness

§ 6:14 Motion to exclude plaintiff's undisclosed evidence

CHAPTER 7. CHARACTER EVIDENCE

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. OVERVIEW OF CHARACTER EVIDENCE

§ 7:1 Admissible character evidence

§ 7:2 Character evidence subject to exclusion

§ 7:3 Habit or custom evidence

§ 7:4 Balancing inquiry—Pre-trial irrelevant evidence

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER EVIDENCE USED FOR IMPEACHMENT OF CREDIBILITY

§ 7:5 Suggested motion text

§ 7:6 Motion summary

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 7:7	Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 7:8	Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 7:9	Exclusion of improper impeachment evidence, generally
§ 7:10	—Alcohol consumption
§ 7:11	—Arrests
§ 7:12	—Criminal convictions
§ 7:13	—Fraudulent acts
§ 7:14	—Good character of witness
§ 7:15	—Religious belief
§ 7:16	Other grounds
§ 7:17	Opposing authorities—Facts at issue
§ 7:18	—Witness perceptions
§ 7:19	—Impeachment, generally
§ 7:20	—Admission of convictions
§ 7:21	Opposing Authorities—Prior declaration of a witness

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER EVIDENCE USED TO PROVE CONDUCT

§ 7:22	Suggested motion text
§ 7:23	Motion summary
§ 7:24	Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
§ 7:25	—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
§ 7:26	—Exclusion of improper character evidence
§ 7:27	—Other grounds
§ 7:28	Opposing authorities—Relevant to material issue— Exception for bad acts
§ 7:29	— —Trait at issue
§ 7:30	Opposition to motion to exclude inflammatory character evidence
§ 7:31	Motion to exclude improper character evidence (<i>marital infidelity</i>)
§ 7:32	Motion to exclude demonstration of defendant's tattoo
§ 7:33	Motion to exclude evidence of religious beliefs
§ 7:34	Motion to exclude improper character evidence (juvenile adjudication)

CHAPTER 8. WITNESS EVIDENCE

I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER EXPERT OPINION

§ 8:1	Suggested motion text
-------	-----------------------

- § 8:2 Motion summary
- § 8:3 Supporting authorities—Hypothetical questions
- § 8:4 —Inadmissible hearsay
- § 8:5 — —Opinions of others
- § 8:6 — —Treatises, documents & texts
- § 8:7 —Legal questions
- § 8:8 — —Compare: ultimate issues
- § 8:9 —Matters of common experience
- § 8:10 —Not reasonably relied upon by experts
- § 8:11 —Not perceived or personally known
- § 8:12 —Speculation or conjecture
- § 8:13 —Too many variables
- § 8:14 —Usurping jury function
- § 8:15 —Irrelevant matters
- § 8:16 —Other grounds
- § 8:17 Opposing authorities—Hypotheticals
- § 8:18 —Reliance on others—Opinions of others
- § 8:19 — —Statements of others
- § 8:20 — —Treatises, documents & texts
- § 8:21 —Legal questions vs. ultimate issues
- § 8:22 —Matters of common experience
- § 8:23 —Speculation
- § 8:24 Opposing Authorities—Proper Foundation
- § 8:25 —Usurping jury function
- § 8:26 —Proper subject of testimony

II. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF NON-QUALIFIED EXPERT

- § 8:27 Suggested motion text
- § 8:28 Motion summary
- § 8:29 Supporting authorities
- § 8:30 Opposing authorities

III. MOTION TO EXCLUDE OPINION OF NON-EXPERT

- § 8:31 Suggested motion text
- § 8:32 Motion summary
- § 8:33 Supporting authorities—Perceptions of witness
- § 8:34 —Subject for expert
- § 8:35 —Other grounds
- § 8:36 Opposing authorities—Perceptions of witness
- § 8:37 —Expert not required

TABLE OF CONTENTS

IV. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF INCOMPETENT WITNESS

- § 8:38 Suggested motion text
- § 8:39 Motion summary
- § 8:40 Supporting authorities—Inability to express self or tell truth
- § 8:41 —Impaired memory
- § 8:42 —Children
- § 8:43 —Lack of mental competence/sanity
- § 8:44 —Lack of personal knowledge of subject matter
- § 8:45 —Other grounds
- § 8:46 Opposing authorities—General authority
- § 8:47 —Memory
- § 8:48 —Children
- § 8:49 —Mental competence
- § 8:50 —Ability to communicate
- § 8:51 —Lack of personal knowledge
- § 8:52 Motion to exclude testimony of incompetent witness

V. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF JUDGE, ARBITRATOR, MEDIATOR OR JUROR

- § 8:53 Suggested motion text
- § 8:54 Motion summary
- § 8:55 Supporting authorities—Judge as witness
- § 8:56 —Juror as witness

VI. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WITNESS FROM COURTROOM PRIOR TO TESTIFYING

- § 8:57 Suggested motion text
- § 8:58 Motion summary
- § 8:59 Supporting authorities
- § 8:60 Opposing authorities

VII. MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON EXERCISE OF PRIVILEGE (NOT TO TESTIFY)

- § 8:61 Suggested motion text
- § 8:62 Motion summary
- § 8:63 Supporting authorities
- § 8:64 Opposing authorities

VIII. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF NON-CALLED WITNESSES

- § 8:65 Suggested motion text

- § 8:66 Motion summary
- § 8:67 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
 - § 8:68 —Where witness was equally available to testify
 - § 8:69 —Where comments would invite speculation
 - § 8:70 —Where other adequate testimony
 - § 8:71 —Other grounds
- § 8:72 Opposing authorities

IX. MOTION TO EXCLUDE HEARSAY EVIDENCE

- § 8:73 Suggested motion text
- § 8:74 Motion summary
- § 8:75 Supporting authorities—General authority for exclusion
 - § 8:76 —Purpose of rule
- § 8:77 Opposing authorities—Hearsay exceptions, generally
 - § 8:78 —Purpose of exceptions to hearsay rule
 - § 8:79 —Hearsay exceptions pursuant to Pennsylvania Rules of Evidence—Hearsay exceptions: availability of declarant immaterial
- § 8:80 — —Hearsay exceptions: testimony of declarant necessary
- § 8:81 — —Hearsay exceptions: declarant unavailable
- § 8:82 —Multiple hearsay
- § 8:83 —Dying declaration
- § 8:84 —GPS data
- § 8:85 Motion to exclude expert testimony
- § 8:86 Opposition to motion to exclude lay witness evidence
- § 8:87 Motion to exclude expert testimony (non-qualified)
- § 8:88 Motion to exclude lay witness testimony (causation)

CHAPTER 9. TRIAL PRESENTATION

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER VOIR DIRE

- § 9:1 Suggested motion text
- § 9:2 Motion summary
- § 9:3 Supporting authorities—Improper voir dire
 - § 9:4 —Preconditioning—Preconditioning regarding dollar amount of damages
 - § 9:5 —Other grounds
- § 9:6 Opposition citations

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER
ARGUMENT IN OPENING STATEMENT**

- § 9:7 Suggested motion text
- § 9:8 Motion summary
- § 9:9 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
evidence, generally
- § 9:10 —Exclusion of prejudicial matter in opening statement

**C. MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE REBUTTAL TO
AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

- § 9:11 Suggested motion text
- § 9:12 Motion summary
- § 9:13 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
evidence, generally
- § 9:14 —Order of proof

**D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO LOST
OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE**

- § 9:15 Suggested motion text
- § 9:16 Motion summary
- § 9:17 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial
evidence, generally
- § 9:18 —Exclusion of lost or destroyed evidence
- § 9:19 — —Accidental destruction of evidence
- § 9:20 — —Intentional destruction or suppression of evidence
- § 9:21 — —A note on tort of spoliation of evidence
- § 9:22 —Other grounds
- § 9:23 —Summary judgment
- § 9:24 Opposing authorities—Missing witness adverse
inference rule
- § 9:25 Opposition citations—Generally
- § 9:26 Motion to Exclude Arbitration Evidence and Findings

**E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL**

- § 9:27 Suggested motion text
- § 9:28 Motion summary
- § 9:29 Supporting authorities—Statutory authority
- § 9:30 —Authority

**F. MOTION TO PRECLUDE “GOLDEN RULE
ARGUMENT”**

- § 9:31 Suggested motion text

- § 9:32 Motion summary
- § 9:33 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 9:34 —Rejection of “golden rule argument”
- § 9:35 —Other grounds
- § 9:36 Opposition citations

G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER TERMINOLOGY

- § 9:37 Suggested motion text
- § 9:38 Motion summary
- § 9:39 Supporting authorities—Confusing evidence, generally
- § 9:40 —Terms containing legal conclusions
- § 9:41 —Testimony on ultimate issues—Exclusion of ultimate issue evidence
- § 9:42 — — —Generally
- § 9:43 — — —Usurping jury function
- § 9:44 — — —Improper credibility assessment
- § 9:45 — — —Conflicting evidence
- § 9:46 Opposing authorities
- § 9:47 Opposition to motion for “adverse inference” jury instruction
- § 9:48 Motion to exclude improper argument during opening statement

CHAPTER 10. PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS

I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS

- § 10:1 Suggested motion text
- § 10:2 Motion summary
- § 10:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:4 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:5 —Exclusion of collateral source evidence, generally
- § 10:6 — —Gratuitous payments
- § 10:7 — —Medical or liability policy payments
- § 10:8 — —Disability payments
- § 10:9 — —Worker’s compensation benefits
- § 10:10 — —Wage payments
- § 10:11 —Other grounds

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:12 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues in case
- § 10:13 — —Malingering
- § 10:14 —No prejudice

B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

- § 10:15 Suggested motion text
- § 10:16 Motion summary
- § 10:17 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:18 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:19 —Exclusion of liability insurance evidence
- § 10:20 —Irrelevant
- § 10:21 —Prejudicial
- § 10:22 —Other grounds
- § 10:23 Opposing authorities—Cross-examination
- § 10:24 —Where relevant to issues or otherwise admissible
- § 10:25 —Non-prejudicial references to insurance
- § 10:26 —To prove ownership or employment

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE

- § 10:27 Suggested motion text
- § 10:28 Motion summary
- § 10:29 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:30 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:31 —Exclusion of settlement evidence used to show liability
- § 10:32 — —Prior settlements
- § 10:33 — —Settlement negotiations
- § 10:34 — —Settlement with co-defendants
- § 10:35 — —Where offer made prior to litigation
- § 10:36 — —Exclusion of offer to pay expenses
- § 10:37 —Other grounds
- § 10:38 Opposing authorities—Admission against interest
- § 10:39 — —Bias or Prejudice
- § 10:40 — —Mary Carter Agreements

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF OTHER ACCIDENTS

- § 10:41 Suggested motion text
- § 10:42 Motion summary

PENNSYLVANIA MOTIONS IN LIMINE

- § 10:43 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:44 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:45 —Exclusion of prior accident evidence—Absence of prior accidents
- § 10:46 — —Prior accident evidence used to prove negligence
- § 10:47 — —Lack of similarity: dangerous condition/defective products
- § 10:48 — —Irrelevant
- § 10:49 — —Unreliable or speculative
- § 10:50 —Exclusion of subsequent accident evidence—Generally
- § 10:51 —Other grounds
- § 10:52 Opposing authorities—Evidence of prior accidents—Absence of prior accidents—Absence of prior accidents—Generally
- § 10:53 — —Court’s discretion
- § 10:54 — —Similarity: dangerous condition/defective products
- § 10:55 — —Notice
- § 10:56 — —Relevant to issues in case (e.g., similar injuries)
- § 10:57 — —Strict product liability
- § 10:58 —Evidence of subsequent accidents—Dangerous condition
- § 10:59 — —Impeachment

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS

- § 10:60 Suggested motion text
- § 10:61 Motion summary
- § 10:62 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:63 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:64 —Exclusion of subsequent repair evidence—Inadmissible to show negligence
- § 10:65 — —Inadmissible to show product design defect
- § 10:66 — —Irrelevant
- § 10:67 —Other grounds
- § 10:68 Opposing authorities—Impeachment
- § 10:69 —Relevant to issues
- § 10:70 —Feasibility
- § 10:71 —Subsequent repair rule inapplicable to third parties
- § 10:72 —Ownership or control

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
STATUTE VIOLATION**

- § 10:73 Suggested motion text
- § 10:74 Motion summary
- § 10:75 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant
evidence, generally
- § 10:76 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:77 —Exclusion of traffic citation evidence
- § 10:78 —Not proximate cause
- § 10:79 —Exclusion of pleas and related statements
- § 10:80 —Other grounds
- § 10:81 Opposing authorities—Negligence per se—
Presumption of negligence
- § 10:82 —Movant’s reply argument: gatekeeping provisions

**G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
FAILURE TO WEAR SEATBELT**

- § 10:83 Suggested motion text
- § 10:84 Motion summary
- § 10:85 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant
evidence, generally
- § 10:86 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:87 —Exclusion of seatbelt evidence
- § 10:88 —Other grounds
- § 10:89 Opposing authorities—Mandatory seatbelt laws
- § 10:90 —Harmless error

**H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION**

- § 10:91 Suggested motion text
- § 10:92 Motion summary
- § 10:93 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant
evidence, generally
- § 10:94 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:95 —Exclusion of alcohol evidence, generally
- § 10:96 —Other grounds
- § 10:97 Opposing authorities—Where relevant to issues
- § 10:98 — —Witness perceptions

**I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR
D.U.I.**

- § 10:99 Suggested motion text

- § 10:100 Motion summary
- § 10:101 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:102 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:103 —Exclusion of crimes evidence used for impeachment, generally
- § 10:104 —Exclusion of D.U.I. evidence where used to prove improper conduct, generally
- § 10:105 —Other grounds
- § 10:106 Opposing authorities—Improper conduct

J. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S HEALTH OR INJURIES WHERE NOT AT ISSUE

- § 10:107 Suggested motion text
- § 10:108 Motion summary
- § 10:109 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:110 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:111 —Exclusion of evidence of party's health or injuries where not at issue
- § 10:112 —Other grounds
- § 10:113 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues in case
- § 10:114 —Impeachment

K. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S FINANCIAL STATUS

- § 10:115 Suggested motion text
- § 10:116 Motion summary
- § 10:117 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:118 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:119 —Exclusion of financial status—Exclusion of defendant's wealth, generally
- § 10:120 — —Exclusion of tax evidence
- § 10:121 —Other grounds
- § 10:122 Opposing authorities—Necessary to support punitive damages claim

L. MOTION TO EXCLUDE LIABILITY EVIDENCE (LIABILITY NOT AT ISSUE)

- § 10:123 Suggested motion text
- § 10:124 Motion summary
- § 10:125 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:126 —Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:127 —New trial limited to damages
- § 10:128 —Other grounds
- § 10:129 Opposing authorities

M. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER DAMAGE EVIDENCE (MOTOR VEHICLE CASES)

- § 10:130 Suggested motion text
- § 10:131 Motion summary
- § 10:132 Supporting authorities
- § 10:133 Opposing authorities

N. MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE

- § 10:134 Suggested motion text
- § 10:135 Motion summary
- § 10:136 Supporting authorities—Biomechanic evidence, generally
- § 10:137 — —Anthropomorphic dummies
- § 10:138 — —“Finite Element Analysis” test
- § 10:139 — —Low-speed impact motor vehicle cases, generally
- § 10:140 — —Excluding “Delta V” testimony
- § 10:141 — —Challenging “popping into a chair” testimony
- § 10:142 — —“Human crash test dummy” testimony
- § 10:143 — —Photographs depicting “no damage” to motor vehicles
- § 10:144 — —Other unreliable tests
- § 10:145 Opposing authorities—Generally

O. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF INDUSTRY OR GOVERNMENT STANDARDS

- § 10:146 Suggested Motion Text
- § 10:147 Motion summary
- § 10:148 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of industry or government standards
- § 10:149 Opposing authorities—Rebuttal to plaintiff’s evidence

II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 10:150 Motion to exclude evidence of subsequent remedial measures

- § 10:151 Motion to exclude evidence of statute violation
- § 10:152 Motion to exclude mediation and/or settlement evidence
- § 10:153 Motion to exclude liability insurance evidence
- § 10:154 Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's financial status
- § 10:155 Motion to exclude evidence of alcohol consumption
- § 10:156 Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's prior DUI
- § 10:157 Motion to exclude evidence of prior traffic citations
- § 10:158 Motion to exclude evidence of subsequent repairs
- § 10:159 Opposition to motion to exclude evidence of defendant's financial status

CHAPTER 11. SAMPLE MEMORANDA OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF MOTIONS AND OPPOSITIONS TO MOTIONS

I. MOTIONS IN LIMINE

- § 11:1 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude testimony—Liability expert
- § 11:2 —Surveyor expert
- § 11:3 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence regarding alleged written lease (best evidence rule)
- § 11:4 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence regarding termination of employment
- § 11:5 Memorandum in support of motion to preclude evidence of videotape
- § 11:6 Memorandum in support of motion to preclude evidence by defendant, and recording of plaintiff testimony, at arbitration
- § 11:7 Memorandum in support of motion to preclude expert opinion of defendant's accident reconstructionist
- § 11:8 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence relating to unpled issues
- § 11:9 Memorandum in support of motion for discovery sanctions
- § 11:10 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence of prior arrest
- § 11:11 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence of damages in bifurcated trial
- § 11:12 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence of absence of prior similar incidents
- § 11:13 Memorandum in support of motion to exclude evidence of medical expert opinion testimony

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**II. RESPONSES IN OPPOSITION TO MOTIONS IN
LIMINE**

- § 11:14 Memorandum in support of opposition to motion to
exclude lay witness testimony as to speed of vehicle
- § 11:15 Memorandum in support of opposition to motion to
exclude expert testimony (non-qualified)

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index