

Index

ABANDONMENT

Causes of action, § 2:7

ABORTION

Causes of action, § 2:11

ABUSE OF DISCRETION

Expert witnesses, § 10:15

ACCRUAL OF CLAIM

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:4

ACTIONS AND REMEDIES

Causes of Action, this index

EMTALA claims, § 16:7

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:3

Forms, § 18:13

ADVANCE DIRECTIVES FOR HEALTH CARE

Consent to treatment, § 5:11

AFFIDAVITS

Complaints, Affidavits, and Initial Considerations, this index

Expert witnesses, § 10:19

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2, 11:3, 11:15, 11:18

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Defenses, this index

AGENTS AND AGENCY

Hospital setting liability, § 13:3, 13:4

AMENDMENT

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:6

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:18

ANESTHESIA OR ANESTHETICS

Causes of action, § 2:4

Consent to treatment, § 5:3

Hospital setting liability, § 13:13

ANSWER

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2

APOLOGY

Trial practice, § 14:6

APPARENT AGENCY

- Defenses, § 4:13
- Hospital setting liability, § 13:3

APPELLATE REVIEW

- Expert Witnesses, this index
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2

APPROVAL

- Consent or Approval, this index

ARBITRATION

- Defenses, § 4:18

ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL

- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:5

ASSISTANTS

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:13

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

- Defenses, § 4:4

ATTORNEY MISCONDUCT

- Defenses, § 4:16

AUTHORIZATION

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:8
- Discovery, § 9:2

AVOIDANCE OF CONSEQUENCES

- Defenses, § 4:2

BATTERY

- Causes of action, § 2:8

BENEVOLENCE

- Trial practice, § 14:6

BIVENS ACTIONS

- Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:2

BORROWED SERVANT RULE

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:9

BRADLEY CENTER CLAIMS

- Causes of action, § 2:14

BREACH OF CONTRACT

- Causes of action, § 2:6

BREACH OF WARRANTY

- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:8

BURDEN OF PROOF

- Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

INDEX

CAPS ON DAMAGES

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:10

CAUSATION

Proximate Cause, this index

CAUSES OF ACTION

Generally, § 2:1 to 2:24

Abandonment, § 2:7

Abortion, § 2:11

Anesthetics records, failure to keep, § 2:4

Battery, § 2:8

Bradley Center claims, § 2:14

Breach of contract, § 2:6

Child abuse, failure to report, § 2:16

Consent to treatment, § 2:8, 5:7

Consortium, loss of, § 2:19

Contract, breach of, § 2:6

Death and death actions, § 2:10, 2:11

Discovery, § 2:18

Distinction between professional negligence and simple negligence, § 2:4

Dram Shop Act claims, § 2:20

Elements of medical malpractice claim, § 2:2

Emotional distress, § 2:9

Essential elements of medical malpractice claim, § 2:2

Examination by physician, § 2:3

Expert witnesses, § 2:17

Fair Business Practice Act, § 2:23

Fetus, wrongful death of, § 2:11

Fiduciary duty, breach of, § 2:15

Fraud, § 2:15

Intentional infliction of emotional distress, § 2:9

Joint tort-feasors, claims against, § 2:17

Loss of consortium, § 2:19

Medical malpractice claim, essential elements of, § 2:2

Misdiagnosis, § 2:3

Mistreatment, § 2:3

Negligence, § 2:9, 2:12, 2:18

Negligence per se, § 2:5

Pregnancy, wrongfulness of, § 2:12

Private duty, breach of, § 2:15

Punitive damages, § 2:22

Records, failure to keep, § 2:4

Report of child abuse, failure to make, § 2:16

Res ipsa loquitur, § 2:24

Retention of physician, negligence in, § 2:18

Simple negligence, § 2:4

Staff privileges, negligent granting of, § 2:18

CAUSES OF ACTION—Cont'd

- Statute of limitations, § 2:18, 6:2
- Statutory violation as negligence per se, § 2:5
- Sterilization, negligence in, § 2:12
- Strict liability, § 2:21
- Third parties, liability to, § 2:14
- Three elements of medical malpractice claim, § 2:2
- Withdrawal of consent, § 2:8
- Wrongful birth and wrongful life, § 2:13
- Wrongful death, § 2:10, 2:11
- Wrongful pregnancy, § 2:12

CERTIFIED REGISTERED NURSE ANESTHETISTS

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:13

CHARITABLE IMMUNITY

- Defenses, § 4:10
- Hospital setting liability, § 13:12

CHILD ABUSE

- Causes of action, § 2:16

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:5

CITATIONS OF AUTHORITIES

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:3

CIVIL PRACTICE ACT

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2

CLOSING ARGUMENT

- Trial practice, § 14:7

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

- Trial practice, § 14:6

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

- Defenses, § 4:2

COMPLAINTS, AFFIDAVITS, AND INITIAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Generally, § 8:1 to 8:10
- Amendment of affidavit, § 8:6
- Answer, § 8:2
- Authorizations required, § 8:8
- Caps on non-economic damages, § 8:10
- Challenges to defective affidavits, § 8:6
- Civil Practice Act, applicability of, § 8:2
- Constitutional law, § 8:10
- Construction of challenged affidavit, § 8:6
- Curing defective affidavit, § 8:6
- Damage caps, § 8:10
- Default situations, § 8:2

INDEX

COMPLAINTS, AFFIDAVITS, AND INITIAL CONSIDERATIONS—Cont'd

- Defective affidavits, challenges to, § 8:6
- Definitions, § 8:2
- Dismissal of case, § 8:9
- Expert competence pleading requirements, § 8:5
- Forms, § 18:2
- Forum non conveniens doctrine, § 8:9
- Frivolous claims, reduction of, § 8:3
- Introduction, § 8:3
- Lack of affidavit, § 8:7
- Medical authorizations required, § 8:8
- Medical negligence complaint and answer, § 8:2
- Necessary affidavit elements, § 8:4
- Negligence complaint and answer, § 8:2
- Non-economic damage caps, § 8:10
- Pleading requirements, § 8:5
- Professional negligence, generally, § 8:3
- Qualifications of expert, requirements of affidavit, § 8:4, 8:5
- Required medical authorizations, § 8:8
- Specific professionals in health care field, § 8:5
- Transfer of case, § 8:9
- Venue considerations, § 8:9

CONCLUSIONS OF EXPERTS

- Expert witnesses, § 10:6

CONCLUSORY AFFIDAVIT

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:10

CONFIDENTIAL MATTERS

- Privileged and Confidential Matters, this index

CONSENT OR APPROVAL

- Generally, § 5:1 to 5:11
- Advance directives for health care, § 5:11
- Anesthesia, consent as involving significant use of, § 5:3
- Causes of action, § 2:8, 5:7
- Disclosure, § 5:4, 5:6, 5:8
- Durable powers of attorney, § 5:11
- Duty of doctor to inform, scope of, § 5:4
- Exceptions to disclosure and prior consent, § 5:8
- History of informed consent, § 5:2
- Living will, § 5:11
- Means of informing patient, § 5:6
- Noncompliance with statute, effect of, § 5:7
- Patient-physician relationship, generally, § 3:2, 3:4, 3:5
- Presumption of written consent, § 5:5
- Prior consent, exceptions to, § 5:8
- Procedures covered under statute, scope of, § 5:3
- Protection of valid consent, scope of, § 5:9

CONSENT OR APPROVAL—Cont'd

- Refusal of consent to treatment, § 5:10
- Scope of procedures covered, § 5:3
- Statutory provision, generally, § 5:2 et seq.
- Treatment, consent to, generally, § 5:1 to 5:11
- Withholding or withdrawing of life-sustaining procedures, § 5:11
- Written consent, generally, § 5:5

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

- Causes of action, § 2:19
- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:11

CONSPICUOUS DISCLOSURE

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:3

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:10
- Eighth and Fourteenth Amendment Medical Claims, this index
- Trial practice, § 14:2

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:6

CONTINUANCE

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:18

CONTINUOUS TREATMENT DOCTRINE

- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

- Causes of action, § 2:6
- Hospital setting liability, § 13:4

CONTRADICTORY TESTIMONY

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:14

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Defenses, § 4:2

CONTROL

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:4

CORONAVIRUS

- Covid-19 Pandemic, this index

COURT ORDERS

- Orders of Court, this index

COVID-19 PANDEMIC

- Judicial emergency, § 6:12
- Trial practice considerations, § 14:8

CREDENTIALING

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:6

INDEX

CREDIBILITY ISSUES

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:14

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Trial practice, § 14:5

CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:1

CURING DEFECTS

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:6

Directed verdict, § 12:4

CUSTOM AND USAGE

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:7

Trial practice, § 14:6

DAMAGE CAPS

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:10

DAMAGES

EMTALA claims, § 16:7

Forms, § 18:2

Punitive Damages, this index

DAUBERT STANDARDS

Expert Witnesses, this index

DEATH AND DEATH ACTIONS

Causes of action, § 2:10, 2:11

Forms, § 18:8

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

DECEIT

Fraud and Deceit, this index

DEFAULT SITUATIONS

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2

DEFECTIVE AFFIDAVITS

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:6

DEFENSES

Generally, § 4:1 to 4:18

Affirmative defenses

Standard of care, § 1:7

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

Apparent agency defense, § 4:13

Arbitration clauses, § 4:18

Assumption of risk, § 4:4

Attorney misconduct, § 4:16

Avoidance of consequences, § 4:2

Charitable immunity, § 4:10

Comparative negligence, § 4:2

DEFENSES—Cont'd

- Consequences, avoidance of, § 4:2
- Contributory negligence, § 4:2
- Emergency medical care, § 4:14
- Evidence of causation, § 4:6
- Exculpatory clauses, § 4:8
- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2, 17:5
- Foreseeability, § 4:5
- Good Samaritan defense, § 4:9
- Hospitals, ostensible agency defense, § 4:13
- Immunity from medical malpractice claims, § 4:10
- Intervening cause, § 4:5
- Joint tort-feasors, allocation of fault among, § 4:3
- Ostensible agency defense, § 4:13
- Parol evidence rule, § 4:7
- Proof of causation, § 4:6
- Proximate cause, § 4:6
- Release, § 4:7
- Res judicata, § 4:12, 4:17
- Satisfaction, § 4:7
- Sovereign Immunity, this index
- Standard of care, § 1:7
- Statutes of Limitations and Repose, this index
- Voluntary provision of health care services, immunity for, § 4:10
- Workers' compensation as exclusive remedy, § 4:11

DEFINITIONS

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2
- Discovery, § 9:10
- Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:5

DELIBERATE INDIFFERENCE

- Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:5

DENIAL OF CLAIM

- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:3

DETERRENCE

- Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:5

DIAGNOSIS

- Standard of care, § 1:11

DIRECT EXAMINATION

- Trial practice, § 14:4

DIRECTED VERDICT

- Generally, § 12:1 to 12:4
- Curing oversights, § 12:4
- Motion for directed verdict after previous denial of summary judgment, § 12:3
- Questions of law and fact, § 12:2

INDEX

DIRECTED VERDICT—Cont'd

- Reopening evidence to avoid directed verdict, § 12:4
- Statutory provisions under Georgia Civil Practice Act, application of, § 12:2
- Summary judgment, motion for directed verdict after previous denial of, § 12:3
- Time for motion, § 12:2

DISABILITIES

- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:9

DISCHARGE

- Release or Discharge, this index

DISCLOSURE

- Consent to treatment, § 5:4, 5:6, 5:8
- Hospital setting liability, § 13:3

DISCOVERY

- Generally, § 9:1 to 9:11
- Authorization requirement, § 9:2
- Causes of action, § 2:18
- Confidential and privileged matters, § 9:5, 9:6, 9:9, 9:11
- Court order for discovery, § 9:2
- Definition of peer review, § 9:10
- Examinations, § 9:4
- Expert witnesses, Daubert discovery requirements, § 10:21
- Financial condition of defendant, § 9:7
- General discovery objections, § 9:8
- Home Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), generally, § 9:1, 9:2
- Mental examinations, § 9:4
- Objections, § 9:8
- Patient-physician privilege, § 9:5
- Peer review, § 9:9 to 9:11
- Physical examinations, § 9:4
- Practical discovery issues under HIPAA, § 9:2
- Privileged and confidential matters, § 9:5, 9:6, 9:9, 9:11
- Psychiatrist-patient privilege, § 9:6
- Qualified protective order, § 9:2
- Records, generally, § 9:3
- Signed authorization, § 9:2
- Subpoenas, § 9:2
- Waiver of peer review privilege, § 9:11

DISCRETIONARY FUNCTION OF EMPLOYEE

- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2

DISMISSAL OF CASE

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:9

DRAM SHOP ACT

- Causes of action, § 2:20

DUE PROCESS

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:1

DURABLE POWERS OF ATTORNEY

Consent to treatment, § 5:11

EIGHTH AND FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT MEDICAL CLAIMS

Generally, § 15:1 to 15:10

Bivens actions, generally, § 15:2

Burden of proof, § 15:4

Cruel and unusual punishment, generally, § 15:1

Custom liability, § 15:7

Definitions, § 15:5

Deliberate indifference defined, § 15:5

Due process, generally, § 15:1

Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals cases on deliberate indifference, § 15:5

Government's duty to provide medical care for prisoners, § 15:3

Immunity defense, § 15:8

Policy liability, § 15:7

Prison Litigation Reform Act (PLRA), generally, § 15:10

Prisoners, medical claims by, generally, § 15:1 et seq.

Procedures for bringing claim, § 15:2

Punitive damages, § 15:9

Qualified immunity defense, § 15:8

Serious medical needs, § 15:4

Supervisory liability, § 15:6

Supreme Court cases on deliberate indifference, § 15:5

EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE

Defenses, § 4:14

EMERGENCY MEDICAL TREATMENT AND ACTIVE LABOR ACT

EMTALA Claims, this index

EMERGING LAW INVOLVING JURY SELECTION

Trial practice, § 14:2

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Causes of action, § 2:9

EMPLOYMENT

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:3

EMTALA CLAIMS

Generally, § 16:1 to 16:7

Appropriate medical screening, § 16:2

Damages, § 16:7

Emergency medical condition, § 16:3

Emergency Medical Treatment and Active Labor Act, generally, § 16:1 et seq.

Limitation of time for, § 16:7

Medical screening, § 16:2

Procedure for appropriate transfer of unstable patient, § 16:6

INDEX

EMTALA CLAIMS—Cont'd

- Punitive damages, § 16:7
- Remedies, § 16:7
- Screening, § 16:2
- Stabilizing treatment, § 16:4
- Statute of limitations, § 16:7
- Transfer of unstable patient, § 16:5

ESTOPPEL

- Waiver and Estoppel, this index

EVIDENCE

- Defenses, § 4:6
- Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:3
- Preponderance of Evidence, this index
- Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:5
- Trial Practice, this index

EX PARTE COMMUNICATIONS

- Trial practice, § 14:6

EXAMINATIONS

- Causes of action, § 2:3
- Discovery, § 9:4

EXCEPTIONS

- Consent to treatment, § 5:8
- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2
- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:9
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:6

EXCULPATORY CLAUSES

- Defenses, § 4:8

EXPERIENCE

- Expert witnesses, § 10:10

EXPERT WITNESSES

- Generally, § 10:1 to 10:21
- Abuse of discretion standard on appellate review, § 10:15
- Affidavit requirement, § 10:19
- Appellate review
 - Abuse of discretion standard on, § 10:15
 - Appellate court analysis of expert witness requirements, § 10:20
- Burden of proof, § 10:13
- Causes of action, § 2:17
- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:5
- Conclusions of experts, § 10:6
- Daubert standards, generally, § 10:1 et seq.
- Discovery requirements, § 10:21
- Experience, expert testimony based on, § 10:10

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Federal Rule of Evidence 702, § 10:2
- “Fit” element, § 10:7
- Gatekeeping role of trial court, § 10:3
- Hearings, § 10:14, 10:18
- Hearsay, opinions based on, § 10:12
- “Helpfulness” element, § 10:8
- Medical malpractice case, Daubert analysis in, § 10:16
- Methodology of experts, § 10:6
- “Prejudice or confusion” element, § 10:9
- Qualifications of experts, § 10:17, 10:18
- Reliability requirements, generally, § 10:2, 10:4, 10:5
- Science, expert testimony regarding, § 10:10, 10:11
- Standard of care, § 1:5, 1:8
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:6
- Supreme Court’s analysis of Daubert, § 10:4
- Trial court, gatekeeping role of, § 10:3
- Trial practice, generally, § 14:3 to 14:5

FAIR BUSINESS PRACTICE ACT

- Causes of action, § 2:23

FEDERAL COURT

- Forms, § 18:11
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:1

FEDERAL RULE OF EVIDENCE 702

- Expert witnesses, § 10:2

FEDERAL TORT CLAIMS ACT

- Generally, § 17:1 to 17:5
- Accrual of claim, § 17:4
- Administrative requirements, § 17:3
- Armed forces personnel, § 17:5
- Defenses, § 17:2, 17:5
- Denial of claim, § 17:3
- Discretionary function of employee, § 17:2
- Exceptions to actions allowable, § 17:2
- Feres defense, § 17:5
- Forms, § 18:13
- General principles of Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2
- Gonzalez Act, § 17:2
- Governmental immunity, generally, § 17:1
- Jury trial, right to, § 17:2
- Military personnel, § 17:5
- Notice of claim, § 17:3, 17:4
- Statute of limitations, § 17:4
- Waiver of governmental immunity, generally, § 17:1

INDEX

FERES DEFENSE

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:5

FETUS, WRONGFUL DEATH OF

Causes of action, § 2:11

FIDUCIARY DUTY

Causes of action, § 2:15

FILING REQUIREMENTS

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:18

FINANCIAL CONDITION

Discovery, § 9:7

“FIT” ELEMENT

Expert witnesses, § 10:7

FIVE YEAR STATUTE OF REPOSE

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:4

FOREIGN OBJECTS

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:5 to 6:7

FORESEEABILITY

Defenses, § 4:5

FORMS

Generally, § 18:1 to 18:13

Administrative claim form under Federal Tort Claims Act, § 18:13

Complaint for damages, § 18:2

Damages, complaint for, § 18:2

Death case, defendant’s interrogatories to plaintiff in, § 18:8

Federal court, defendant’s request for production to plaintiff in, § 18:11

Federal Tort Claims Act administrative claim form, § 18:13

HIPAA notice letter, plaintiff counsel’s response letter to, § 18:3

HIPAA release form, § 18:12

Interrogatories

Defendant’s interrogatories to plaintiff, § 18:6 to 18:8

Plaintiff’s interrogatories to defendant, § 18:4

Production of documents

Defendant’s request for production to plaintiff, § 18:9 to 18:11

Plaintiff’s first request for, § 18:5

Release form under HIPAA, § 18:12

FORUM NON CONVENIENS DOCTRINE

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:9

FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT

Eighth and Fourteenth Amendment Medical Claims, this index

FRAUD, MISREPRESENTATION, AND THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Generally, § 7:1 to 7:7

Burden of proof of plaintiff, § 7:6

FRAUD, MISREPRESENTATION, AND THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

—Cont'd

- Concealing tortious injury, § 6:4
- Deterrence requirement, § 7:5
- Evidence of actual fraud, § 7:3
- Knowledge of misrepresentation, § 7:4
- Proof of actual fraud, § 7:3
- Questions of law and fact, § 7:2
- Repose, fraud and statute of, § 7:7
- Tolling of statute, generally, § 7:1 et seq.

FRAUD AND DECEIT

- Causes of action, § 2:15
- Statute of limitations and fraud. Fraud, Misrepresentation, and the Statute of Limitations, this index

FRIVOLOUS CLAIMS

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:3

GATEKEEPING ROLE OF TRIAL COURT

- Expert witnesses, § 10:3

GONZALEZ ACT

- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2

GOOD SAMARITAN DEFENSE

- Defenses, § 4:9

GOVERNMENTAL IMMUNITY

- Sovereign Immunity, this index

GUARANTORS

- Standard of care, § 1:9

HABIT AND CUSTOM

- Custom and Usage, this index

HEARINGS

- Expert witnesses, § 10:14, 10:18

HEARSAY

- Expert witnesses, § 10:12

“HELPFULNESS” ELEMENT

- Expert witnesses, § 10:8

HINDSIGHT

- Standard of care, § 1:12

HIPAA NOTICE LETTER

- Plaintiff counsel's response letter to, § 18:3

HIPAA RELEASE FORM

- Forms, § 18:12

INDEX

HIRING

Hospital setting liability, § 13:8

HOME INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT (HIPAA)

Discovery, this index

Notice letter, plaintiff counsel's response letter to, § 18:3

Release form under HIPAA, § 18:12

HOSPITAL SETTING LIABILITY

Generally, § 13:1 to 13:15

Actual agency, § 13:4

Agents and agency, generally, § 13:3, 13:4

Apparent agency, § 13:3

Assistants, negligence per se, § 13:13

Borrowed servant rule, § 13:9

Certified registered nurse anesthetists, negligence per se, § 13:13

Charitable immunity, § 13:12

Conspicuous disclosure of non-employee status of physician, § 13:3

Contract as determining independent contractor status, § 13:4

Control as factor determining independent contractor status, § 13:4

Credentialing, negligence in, § 13:6

Defenses, § 4:13

Direction or control as factor determining independent contractor status, § 13:4

Disclosure of non-employee status of physician, § 13:3

Governmental immunity, § 13:14

Hiring, negligee in, § 13:8

Immunity, § 13:12, 13:14

Joint venture, § 13:5

Locality rule standard of care, applicability of, § 13:2

Medical judgment versus simple negligence, § 13:11

National standard of care, § 13:2

Negligence per se, § 13:13

Negligent credentialing, § 13:6

Negligent staffing, § 13:7

Ostensible agency, § 13:3

Payment method as factor determining independent contractor status, § 13:4

Personnel of hospital, liability of, § 13:9

Physicians' assistants, negligence per se, § 13:13

Privilege of psychotherapeutic medical record, § 13:15

Protection of patients, duty of, § 13:10

Psychotherapeutic medical record privilege, § 13:15

Retention, negligee in, § 13:8

Skill level of employee as factor determining independent contractor status,
§ 13:4

Staffing, negligent, § 13:7

Time considerations as factor determining independent contractor status, § 13:4

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Trial practice, § 14:4

IMMUNITY

Defenses, § 4:10

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:8

Hospital setting liability, § 13:12, 13:14

Official immunity, § 4:15

Sovereign Immunity, this index

IMPROPER DIAGNOSIS

Standard of care, § 1:11

INCOMPETENT AND INSANE PERSONS

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:9

INFORMED CONSENT

Consent and Approval, this index

INJURY

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Standard of care, § 1:2, 1:6

INSURERS

Standard of care, § 1:9

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Causes of action, § 2:9

INTERROGATORIES

Forms, this index

INTERVENING CAUSE

Defenses, § 4:5

JOINT TORT-FEASORS

Causes of action, § 2:17

Defenses, § 4:3

JOINT VENTURE

Hospital setting liability, § 13:5

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

Directed Verdict, this index

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:2

Instructions to jury, standard of care, § 1:2

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2

Trial practice, § 14:2

KNOWLEDGE

Notice or Knowledge, this index

INDEX

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:5

LIMITATIONS OF TIME

Statutes of Limitations and Repose, this index

LIMITED PATIENT-PHYSICIAN CONTACT

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:3

LIVING WILLS

Consent to treatment, § 5:11

LOCAL VERSUS NATIONAL STANDARD OF CARE

Standard of care, § 1:4

LOCALITY RULE STANDARD OF CARE

Hospital setting liability, § 13:2

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

Consortium, Loss of, this index

MAGIC WORDS

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:11

MALPRACTICE

Causes of action, § 2:2

MATERIAL QUESTION OF FACT

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:12

MEDICAL AUTHORIZATION

Authorization, this index

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Causes of action, § 2:2

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2

MEDICAL SCREENING

EMTALA claims, § 16:2

MENTAL EXAMINATIONS

Discovery, § 9:4

METHODOLOGY OF EXPERTS

Expert witnesses, § 10:6

MILITARY PERSONNEL

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:5

MISDIAGNOSIS

Causes of action, § 2:3

MISREPRESENTATION

Fraud and Deceit, this index

MISTAKE

Standard of care, § 1:11

Trial practice, § 14:6

MISTREATMENT

Causes of action, § 2:3

MOTIONS

Directed verdict, § 12:3

MULTIPLE DEFENDANTS

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

MUTUAL CONSENT

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:5

NATIONAL STANDARD OF CARE

Hospital setting liability, § 13:2

NATIONAL VERSUS LOCAL STANDARD OF CARE

Standard of care, § 1:4

NEGLIGENCE

Causes of action, § 2:9, 2:12, 2:18

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:2

Hospital setting liability, negligent credentialing, § 13:6

Hospital setting liability, negligent staffing, § 13:7

Standard of care, § 1:2

NEGLIGENCE PER SE

Causes of action, § 2:5

Hospital setting liability, § 13:13

NON-ECONOMIC DAMAGE CAPS

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:10

NOTARY PUBLIC

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:15

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:3, 17:4

Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:4

HIPAA notice letter, plaintiff counsel's response letter to, § 18:3

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:5

OBJECTIONS

Discovery, § 9:8

OFFICIAL IMMUNITY

Generally, § 4:15

OPENING STATEMENTS

Trial practice, § 14:7

INDEX

ORDER OF CALLING EXPERT WITNESSES

Trial practice, § 14:4

ORDERS OF COURT

Discovery, § 9:2

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2

ORDINARY NEGLIGENCE CASES

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:19

OSTENSIBLE AGENCY

Defenses, § 4:13

Hospital setting liability, § 13:3

PAROL EVIDENCE RULE

Defenses, § 4:7

PARTIAL SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2

PATIENT-PHYSICIAN RELATIONSHIP

Generally, § 3:1 to 3:5

Consent or approval, § 3:2, 3:4, 3:5

Discovery, § 9:5

Duty of care, § 3:2

Employment of physician by third party, § 3:3

Limited patient-physician contact, § 3:3

Mutual consent, termination by, § 3:5

Notice of withdrawal from treatment, § 3:5

Patient, termination of consent by, § 3:4

Physician, termination of consent by, § 3:5

Standard of care, § 3:2

Termination of consent, § 3:4, 3:5

Third parties

Duties to, § 3:1

Employment of physician by, § 3:3

Withdrawal from treatment, § 3:5

PAYMENT METHOD

Hospital setting liability, § 13:4

PEER REVIEW

Discovery, § 9:9 to 9:11

PERSONNEL OF HOSPITAL

Hospital setting liability, § 13:9

PERSUASION, BURDEN OF

Standard of care, § 1:7

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Discovery, § 9:4

PLEADING

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:5
Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

POLICY LIABILITY

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:7

PREGNANCY

Causes of action, § 2:12

“PREJUDICE OR CONFUSION” ELEMENT

Expert witnesses, § 10:9

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

Standard of care, § 1:7
Trial practice, § 14:4

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF

Consent to treatment, § 5:5
Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:4
Expert witnesses, § 10:13
Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:6
Reasonable medical care, presumption of, § 14:6
Standard of care, § 1:5 to 1:7

PRIOR CONSENT

Consent to treatment, § 5:8

PRISON LITIGATION REFORM ACT (PLRA)

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:10

PRISONERS

Eighth and Fourteenth Amendment Medical Claims, this index

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL MATTERS

Discovery, § 9:5, 9:6, 9:9, 9:11
Hospital setting liability, § 13:15

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

Forms, this index

PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:3
Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:6, 11:21

PRONOUNCED RESULTS CASES

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:20

PROOF

Evidence, this index

PROTECTION OF PATIENTS

Hospital setting liability, § 13:10

INDEX

PROXIMATE CAUSE

- Defenses, § 4:6
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:11, 11:13

PSYCHIATRIST-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

- Discovery, § 9:6

PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC MEDICAL RECORD PRIVILEGE

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:15

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- Causes of action, § 2:22
- Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:9
- EMTALA claims, § 16:7

QUALIFICATIONS

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:4, 8:5
- Expert witnesses, § 10:17, 10:18
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:17

QUALIFIED IMMUNITY DEFENSE

- Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:8

QUALIFIED PROTECTIVE ORDER

- Discovery, § 9:2

QUALIFYING EXPERTS

- Trial practice, § 14:3

QUESTIONS OF LAW AND FACT

- Directed verdict, § 12:2
- Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:2
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:19

REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION

- Standard of care, § 1:6

RECORDS AND RECORDING

- Causes of action, § 2:4
- Discovery, § 9:3

REFUSAL

- Consent to treatment, § 5:10

REGRET, EXPRESSIONS OF

- Trial practice, § 14:6

RELEASE OR DISCHARGE

- Defenses, § 4:7
- Forms, § 18:12

RELEVANCE OR IRRELEVANCE

- Trial practice, § 14:6

RELIABILITY REQUIREMENTS

Expert witnesses, § 10:2, 10:4, 10:5

REMEDIES

Actions and Remedies, this index

REOPENING EVIDENCE

Directed verdict, § 12:4

REPORTS

Causes of action, § 2:16

Trial practice, § 14:6

REPOSE

Fraud, misrepresentation, and the statute of limitations, § 7:7

Statutes of Limitations and Repose, this index

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Generally, § 2:24

Standard of care, § 1:13

RES JUDICATA

Defenses, § 4:12, 4:17

RETENTION OF PHYSICIAN

Causes of action, § 2:18

Hospital setting liability, § 13:8

SARS-COV-2

Covid-19 Pandemic, this index

SATISFACTION

Defenses, § 4:7

SCIENCE

Expert witnesses, § 10:10, 10:11

SCREENING

EMTALA claims, § 16:2

SELECTION OF JURY

Trial practice, § 14:2

SERIOUS MEDICAL NEEDS

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:4

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2

SETTLEMENT

Trial practice, § 14:6

SIGNED AUTHORIZATION

Discovery, § 9:2

INDEX

SIMPLE NEGLIGENCE

- Causes of action, § 2:4
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:21

SKILL LEVEL OF EMPLOYEE

- Hospital setting liability, § 13:4

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

- Generally, § 4:15
- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:1
- Hospital setting liability, § 13:14

STABILIZING TREATMENT

- EMTALA claims, § 16:4

STAFF PRIVILEGES

- Causes of action, § 2:18

STANDARD OF CARE

- Generally, § 1:1 to 1:13
- Affirmative defense, burden of proving, § 1:7
- Burden of proof, § 1:7
- Defense, burden of proving, § 1:7
- Defenses, § 1:7
- Diagnosis, impropriety of, § 1:11
- Doctor who is not insurer or guarantor, § 1:9
- Effect of presumptions, § 1:6
- Elements of negligence, § 1:2
- Expert witnesses, § 1:5, 1:8
- Four elements of negligence, § 1:2
- General elements of negligence, § 1:2
- Guarantor, physician as, § 1:9
- Hindsight, § 1:12
- Improper diagnosis, § 1:11
- Instructions to jury, § 1:2, 1:6
- Insurer, physician as, § 1:9
- Local versus national standard of care, § 1:4
- Mistakes of judgment, § 1:11
- National versus local standard of care, § 1:4
- Negligence, elements of, generally, § 1:2
- Patient-physician relationship, § 3:2
- Persuasion, burden of, § 1:7
- Physician who is not insurer or guarantor, § 1:9
- Preponderance of evidence standard, § 1:7
- Presumption of due care, § 1:5, 1:6
- Production, burden of, § 1:7
- Rebuttable presumption, § 1:6
- Res ipsa loquitur, § 1:13
- Sequence of elements of negligence, § 1:2
- Standard of care, generally, § 1:3

STANDARD OF CARE—Cont'd

- Statutory standard of care, § 1:3
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:16
- Unfavorable results, § 1:10

STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS AND REPOSE

- Generally, § 6:1 to 6:11
- Actions covered by statute, § 6:2
- Affirmative defense, statute of limitations as, § 6:3
- Breach of warranty, § 6:8
- Causes of action, § 2:18
- Consortium claims, § 6:11
- Continuous treatment doctrine, § 6:3
- Covid-19 Pandemic judicial emergency, § 6:12
- Death or injury, commencement of statute from date of, § 6:3
- Disabilities, § 6:9
- EMTALA claims, § 16:7
- Estoppel to raise defense, § 6:4
- Exceptions, § 6:9
- Failure to inform of foreign object, § 6:7
- Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:4
- Five year statute of repose, § 6:4
- Foreign objects, generally, § 6:5 to 6:7
- Fraud, Misrepresentation, and the Statute of Limitations, this index
- General two year statute for medical malpractice, § 6:3
- Incompetent and insane persons as subject to statute of limitations, § 6:9
- Injury, commencement of statute from date of, § 6:3
- Limitations and restrictions, § 6:5
- Misrepresentation. Fraud, Misrepresentation, and the Statute of Limitations, this index
- Multiple defendants, effect of, § 6:3
- Pleading statute of limitations, § 6:3
- Time or date of commencement of statute, § 6:3
- Tolling of statute, § 6:1, 6:7, 6:10
- Two year statute for medical malpractice, § 6:3
- Warranty, breach of, § 6:8
- What is a foreign object, § 6:6

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

- Causes of action, § 2:5
- Consent to treatment, § 5:2 et seq.
- Directed verdict, § 12:2
- Standard of care, § 1:3
- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:2
- Trial practice, § 14:2

STERILIZATION

- Causes of action, § 2:12

INDEX

STRICT LIABILITY

Causes of action, § 2:21

SUBPOENAS

Discovery, § 9:2

SUMMARY JUDGMENT AND TRIAL ISSUES

Generally, § 11:1 to 11:21

Affidavits, § 11:2, 11:3, 11:15, 11:18

Amendment of affidavit, § 11:18

Appellate review of order granting summary judgment, § 11:2

Causation, proof of, § 11:11, 11:13

Circumstantial versus direct evidence, § 11:5

Citations of authorities, requirement of, § 11:3

Conclusory affidavit, sufficiency of, § 11:10

Continuance to amend affidavit, § 11:18

Contradictory testimony, § 11:14

Credibility issues, § 11:14

Defendant, summary judgment for, § 11:7

Directed verdict, § 12:3

Exception to general rule of expert testimony, § 11:6

Expert testimony, generally, § 11:6

Fact issues, § 11:14

Federal court cases, generally, § 11:1

Filing plaintiff's expert affidavit, time for, § 11:18

Inadmissible opinions and conclusions, § 11:8

Jury trial, right to, § 11:2

Magic words not required, § 11:11

Material question of fact, § 11:12

Notary public, necessity for presence of, § 11:15

Order granting summary judgment, § 11:2

Ordinary negligence cases, § 11:19

Other experts, opinions of, § 11:10

Partial summary judgment, § 11:2

Principles for granting summary judgment, § 11:4

Professional liability, § 11:6, 11:21

Pronounced results cases, § 11:20

Proximate causation, proof of, § 11:11, 11:13

Qualifications of experts, § 11:17

Questions of law and fact, § 11:19

Service of motion for summary judgment, time for, § 11:2

Simple negligence and professional liability combined, § 11:21

Standard of care, application of, § 11:16

Sufficiency of opinion of plaintiff's expert, § 11:10

Technical requirements for expert's affidavit, § 11:15

Telephone conversation, oath administered during, § 11:15

Time or date

Filing plaintiff's expert affidavit, time for, § 11:18

SUMMARY JUDGMENT AND TRIAL ISSUES—Cont'd

Time or date—Cont'd

Service of motion for summary judgment, time for, § 11:2

Treatment of patient, insufficiency of mere difference in, § 11:9

Uniform Superior Court Rules, § 11:3

SUPERVISORY LIABILITY

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:6

SUPREME COURT

Eighth and fourteenth amendment medical claims, § 15:5

Expert witnesses, § 10:4

SYMPATHY, EXPRESSIONS OF

Trial practice, § 14:6

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:15

TELEPHONE CONVERSATION

Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:15

TERMINATION

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:4, 3:5

THIRD PARTIES

Causes of action, § 2:14

Patient-Physician Relationship, this index

TIME OR DATE

Directed verdict, § 12:2

Hospital setting liability, § 13:4

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

Summary Judgment and Trial Issues, this index

TOLLING OF STATUTE

Fraud, Misrepresentation, and the Statute of Limitations, this index

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:1, 6:7, 6:10

TRANSCRIPT, NECESSITY FOR

Trial practice, § 14:7

TRANSFER OF CASE

Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:9

TRANSFER OF UNSTABLE PATIENT

EMTALA claims, § 16:5

TRIAL PRACTICE

2025 tort reform measures, § 14:9

Generally, § 14:1 to 14:7

Apology, expressions of, § 14:6

Benevolence, expressions of, § 14:6

Closing argument, § 14:7

INDEX

TRIAL PRACTICE—Cont'd

- Collateral source rule, § 14:6
- Constitutional law, § 14:2
- Covid-19 considerations, § 14:8
- Cross-examination of experts, § 14:5
- Custom versus speculation, § 14:6
- Direct examination of experts, § 14:4
- Emerging law involving jury selection, § 14:2
- Error, expressions of, § 14:6
- Evidentiary considerations, generally, § 14:1 *et seq.*
- Ex parte communications with treating physician and witnesses, § 14:6
- Expert witnesses, § 10:3, 14:3 to 14:5
- Habit and custom versus speculation, § 14:6
- Hypothetical questions, generally, § 14:4
- Jury and Jury Trial, this index
- Miscellaneous evidentiary considerations, § 14:6
- Mistake, expressions of, § 14:6
- Opening statements, § 14:7
- Order of calling expert witnesses, § 14:4
- Other patients, evidence of treatment of, § 14:6
- Preponderance of evidence standard, § 14:4
- Presumption of reasonable medical care, § 14:6
- Qualifying experts, § 14:3
- Regret, expressions of, § 14:6
- Relevance or irrelevance of reason for treatment, § 14:6
- Reports not admitted in evidence, § 14:6
- Selection of jury, § 14:2
- Settlement with codefendant, evidence of, § 14:6
- Statutory provisions involving juries, § 14:2
- Summary Judgment and Trial Issues, this index
- Sympathy, expressions of, § 14:6
- Transcript, necessity for, § 14:7
- Uniform Rules involving jury selection, § 14:2

TWO YEAR STATUTE FOR MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

- Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:3

UNIFORM RULES

- Summary judgment and trial issues, § 11:3
- Trial practice, § 14:2

USAGE

- Custom and Usage, this index

VENUE

- Complaints, affidavits, and initial considerations, § 8:9

VERDICT

- Directed Verdict, this index

VOLUNTARY PROVISION OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES

Defenses, § 4:10

WAIVER AND ESTOPPEL

Discovery, § 9:11

Federal Tort Claims Act, § 17:1

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:4

WARRANTY

Statutes of limitations and repose, § 6:8

WITHDRAWAL

Causes of action, § 2:8

Consent to treatment, § 5:11

Patient-physician relationship, § 3:5

WITHHOLDING OF LIFE-SUSTAINING PROCEDURES

Consent to treatment, § 5:11

WITNESSES

Expert Witnesses, this index

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Defenses, § 4:11

WRITTEN CONSENT

Consent or Approval, this index

WRONGFUL BIRTH AND WRONGFUL LIFE

Causes of action, § 2:13

WRONGFUL DEATH

Death and Death Actions, this index

WRONGFUL PREGNANCY

Causes of action, § 2:12