## **Index**

## ACADEMIC QUESTIONS

Protests. 28:8

#### ACCEPTANCE

Deviating offers, amendment of solicitation, 7:14

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Amendment of solicitation, 7:15

#### A-76 "CONTRACTING OUT"

Planning for acquisitions, 3:17 to 3:19

#### **ACTUAL AUTHORITY**

Administrators, 1:22, 1:23

## **ADJUDICATORS**

Generally, 1:14 et seq. Board of Contract Appeals, 1:18 Comptroller General, 1:17 Contracting agencies, 1:19 Court of Federal Claims, 1:16 District courts, 1:15 General Accounting Office, 1:17

## ADMINISTRATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION ACT

Protests, 29:3

## **ADMINISTRATORS**

Generally, 1:20 et seq. Actual authority, **1:22**, **1:23** Agency officials, 1:21 Prime contractors, 1:24

## AGENCY EVALUATORS

Generally, 13:1 et seq. Bias of evaluators, 13:6 Conflicts of interest, 13:7 Fraud. 13:8 Misconduct of evaluators, 13:6 Proceedings, 13:9 Protest of evaluator qualifications, 13:5 Qualifications for evaluators, 13:4, 13:5 Regulations, 13:3 Review of selection of evaluators, 13:4 Standard for review of selection of evaluators, 13:4

## AGENCY EVALUATORS—Cont'd

Statutes, 13:3

Well-written finding, **13:10** 

## AGENCY REPORTS

**Protests** (this index)

#### ALL OR NONE OFFERS

Generally, 7:27

### **AMBIGUITY**

Competition requirements, statement of needs, 3:62

## AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION

Generally, 7:7 et seq.

Acceptance of deviating offer, 7:14 Acknowledgment of amendment, 7:15 Cancellation, compared, 7:13, 7:19 Changes in requirements, 7:11 Closing date, revision of, 7:9 Equal treatment rule, 7:10 Failure to receive amendment, 7:16 Form of amendment, 7:8 Notification, firms entitled to, 7:12

## ANTICIPATORY PROTESTS

Generally, 28:9

## **ANTIDEFICIENCY ACT**

Presolicitation rules and activities, 1:11

## ANTIDUMPING ACT

Competition requirements, 3:84

### ANTITRUST VIOLATIONS

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

#### APPEAL AND REVIEW

Agency evaluators, selection of, 13:4 Competition requirements, 3:37, 3:46 First article testing and approval, 18:44 Set-aside withdrawals, 18:20 Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:12 Unsolicited proposals, 9:4

### **APPROVAL**

**Consent or Approval** (this index)

#### ARCHITECT-ENGINEER SERVICES

Generally, 22:1 et seq.

Award controversies, 22:11

CBD notice, 22:4

Competition policies, 22:3 et seq.

Definition, 22:2

Documentation of qualifications, 22:7

Evaluation boards, 22:6

Negotiations and award, 22:10

Oualifications, documentation of, 22:7

Selection authority, 22:8

Selection criteria, 22:5

Simplified purchase selections, 22:9

#### **ATTACHMENTS**

Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:9** 

#### **AUCTIONS**

Discussions, 16:20

#### **AWARDS**

Generally, 19:1 et seq.

Architect-engineer services, 22:10

**Awards on Initial Proposals** (this index)

Debriefings, 20:9 to 20:11

Existence of award, 19:3

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **19:2** 

Identity of awardee, 19:4

Implied contracts, 19:6

Improper awards, correction of, 20:15

Initial proposals, awards on. Awards on

Initial Proposals (this index)

Making awards, generally, 19:1 et seq.

Mistakes in Proposals (this index) Multi-year contracts, 5:7

**Notice to Offerors** (this index)

Research and development contracting, **25:11** 

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

Timing of award, 19:5

Undefinitized agreements, 19:7

## AWARDS ON INITIAL PROPOSALS

Generally, 14:1 et seq.

Clerical mistakes, 14:12

Correction of mistakes in proposals, 14:11 to 14:13

Disclosure, preaward, 14:11

Discussions, award without, 14:4

FAR section 52.215-1, 14:9

## AWARDS ON INITIAL PROPOSALS

—Cont'd

Favorable initial proposals, generally, **14:2 et seq.** 

Late proposal modifications, 14:8

Low overall cost, 14:7

Notice to vendors, 14:5

Procedure, 14:3 et seq.

Remedies for improper awards, 14:10

Technically acceptable offers, 14:6

#### **BAD FAITH**

Competition requirements, 3:32, 3:61

#### **BENCHMARKS**

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:23

## BEST ESTIMATED QUANTITY (BEQ)

Multi-year contracts, 5:8

## **BIAS OR PREJUDICE**

Agency evaluators, 13:6

Cancellation of solicitation, 7:21

Competition requirements, 3:91

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:8

## BLANKET PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

Simplified acquisitions procedures, 21:16

# BLIND AND SEVERELY DISABLED ACQUISITIONS

Competition requirements, 3:25

#### **BOARD OF CONTRACT APPEALS**

Adjudicators, 1:18

## **BONA FIDE NEEDS RULE**

Presolicitation rules and activities, 1:10

### BONDS AND UNDERTAKINGS

Construction contracts, 25:22

## **BRAND NAME OR EQUAL**

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:33

#### BUNDLING

Consolidation

Generally, 18:32

#### **BURDEN OF PROOF**

**Presumptions and Burden of Proof** (this index)

#### **BUYING IN**

Competition requirements, 3:73, 3:74

#### CANCELLATION

Competition requirements, **3:97** Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:10** 

Multi-year contracts, 5:5

Solicitation. **Cancellation of Solicitation** (this index)

## CANCELLATION OF SOLICITATION

Generally, 7:17 et seq.

Amendment, compared, 7:13, 7:19

Interested party, protester as, 7:21

Prejudice to protester, 7:21

Procedures for cancellation, 7:22

Reasons for cancellation, 7:20

Reinstatement of canceled request for proposals, 7:23

Sealed bidding, cancellation of invitation for bids after bid opening, 27:15
Standard for cancellation, 7:18

## CEILINGS

Price or cost, 11:13

## CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT PRICE DETERMINATION (CIPD)

Competition requirements, antitrust violations, **3:68** 

### **CERTIFIED MAIL**

Late proposals and modifications, 8:10

## CICA CONDITIONS

Negotiated acquisitions, 2:9

#### **CLERICAL MISTAKES**

Awards on initial proposals, **14:12** Sealed bidding, **27:23** 

## **CLINGER-COHEN ACT OF 1996**

Presolicitation rules and activities, 1:12

# COMMERCE BUSINESS DAILY NOTICES

**Publication** (this index)

## **COMMERCIAL ACQUISITIONS**

Generally, 24:1 et seq.

Commercially available off-the-shelf items, **24:7** 

Definition of commercial products and commercial services, **24:5** 

Explanation of Part 12, 24:2

Goods and services treated as commercial products and services, **24:10** 

## **COMMERCIAL ACQUISITIONS**

—Cont'd

Policies and streamlined procedure, **24:3** Pricing, **24:6** 

Provisions and clauses, 24:4

Simplified procedures (FAR 13.5), 24:9

Subcontracting, 24:8

#### **COMMON LAW**

Competition requirements, remedies, 3:96

## **COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS**

Generally, 3:1 et seq.

Actual versus apparent conflicts of interest, **3:92** 

Agency errors, 3:28

Ambiguity, statement of needs, 3:62

Antidumping act, 3:84

Antitrust violations

generally, 3:67 to 3:69

Certificate of Independent Price Determination (CIPD), **3:68** 

legal challenges, 3:69

Approval of sole source procurement, 3:42

Architect-engineer services, 22:3 et seq.

Authorized by statute, 3:49

Award procedures, conflicts of interest, 3:81

Bad faith, 3:32, 3:61

Blind and severely disabled acquisitions, 3:25

Brand name only, descriptions, 3:56

Brand name or equal, descriptions, 3:55

Buying in, **3:73**, **3:74** 

Cancellation under statutes or regulations, 3:97

CBD publication, 3:40

Certificate of Independent Price Determination (CIPD), antitrust violations, **3:68** 

Common law remedies, 3:96

Conflicts of interest

generally, 3:77 to 3:81

actual versus apparent conflicts, 3:92

award procedures, 3:81

government employees, current and former, **3:78** 

standard of review in bid protests, **3:79** undue influence, **3:80** 

Contingent fees

generally, **3:70 to 3:72** 

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd	COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd
Contingent fees—Cont'd	Improper business practices—Cont'd
exceptions, 3:71	legal challenges, 3:85
legal challenges, 3:72	private disputes, <b>3:86</b>
Conversion from noncompetitive to com-	procurement integrity laws, <b>3:83</b>
petitive procedures, 3:38	subcontractor sales statutes, 3:84
Criminal provisions, <b>3:82</b>	Industrial mobilization, 3:44, 3:45
Critique, 3:89 et seq.	International agreement, <b>3:48</b>
De facto sole sources, 3:39	Justification, <b>3:41</b> , <b>3:47</b>
Descriptions	Kickbacks to subcontractors, 3:75, 3:76
generally, <b>3:52 et seq.</b>	Limited number of sources, <b>3:36</b>
agency needs, 3:54	Major system acquisitions, 25:3
brand name only, <b>3:56</b>	Misplaced offers, 3:29
brand name or equal, 3:55	National security, 3:50
patents, <b>3:64</b>	Nonagency restrictions, 3:31
proprietary data, <b>3:65</b>	Patents, descriptions, <b>3:64</b>
statement of needs, below	Planning for Acquisitions (this index)
types of descriptions, 3:53 to 3:56	Policies and procedures, generally, <b>3:26</b>
Developmental capability, <b>3:44</b>	et seq.
Enforcement of rules, <b>3:90</b>	Prejudice, showing of, <b>3:91</b>
Engineering capability, <b>3:44</b>	Presumption of regularity, <b>3:93</b>
Exceptions from full and open competi-	Procurement integrity laws, 3:83
tion, 3:35 et seq.	Proprietary data, descriptions, <b>3:65</b>
Excessive competition, 3:30	Protest of proposed sole source procure-
Exclusion of sources, <b>3:34</b>	ment, 3:40
Expert services, 3:44	Publication (this index)
Federal officials not to benefit from	Public interest, 3:51
government contract, 3:87	Remedies
Federal Prison Industries (FPI) acquisi-	generally, <b>3:96 et seq.</b>
tions, 3:24	cancellation or rescission under statutes
Federal supply schedule contracting, <b>23:5</b>	or regulations, 3:97
Full and open competition, generally,	common law, 3:96
3:27 et seq.	other remedies, 3:99
General versus specific regulations, <b>3:95</b>	· /
Government employees, 3:78, 3:88	special contract clauses, 3:98
Impossibility, statement of needs, 3:63	Reprocurement after default, <b>26:8 et seq.</b>
Improper business practices	Required by statute, <b>3:49</b>
generally, <b>3:66 et seq.</b>	Required sources for supplies and ser-
-	vices
antidumping act, 3:84	generally, 3:23 to 3:25
antitrust violations, above	blind and severely disabled acquisi-
buying in, 3:73, 3:74	tions, <b>3:25</b>
conflicts of interest, above	Federal Prison Industries (FPI) acquisi-
contingent fees, above	tions, <b>3:24</b>
criminal provisions, 3:82	Rescission under statutes or regulations,
federal officials not to benefit from	3:97
government contract, 3:87	Research capability, <b>3:44</b>
government employees, contracts with,	Responsibility, consideration of, <b>3:94</b>
3:88	Restrictiveness, statement of needs, <b>3:58</b>
biolohoolog to subcontractors 2.75 2.76	Davian 3.37 3.46

## COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd

Risk, statement of needs, **3:62**Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:8**Small Business Reauthorization Act bundling policy, statement of needs, **3:59** 

Sole source, **3:36**, **3:39** to **3:42** Standard of review in bid protests, conflicts of interest, **3:79** 

Statement of needs

generally, **3:57 to 3:63** ambiguity and risk, **3:62** 

bad faith, **3:61** 

impossibility, 3:63

restrictiveness, 3:58

Small Business Reauthorization Act - bundling policy, **3:59** 

understatement of agency needs, 3:60

Subcontractors, 3:33, 3:84

Understatement of agency needs, **3:60** Undue influence, conflicts of interest,

3:80

Unusual or compelling urgency, 3:43

### **COMPETITIVE RANGE**

Generally, 15:1 et seq.

Discussions, 16:7

Evolving definition, 15:2

Evolving definitions, 15:2

General principles of evaluation, 15:4

Improper inclusion of protester, 15:6

Practice pointers, 15:13

Price or cost, role of, 15:9

Procedural considerations, 15:12

Range revisions, 15:10

Rejected proposals, 15:11

Relative approach, 15:8

Single offer range, 15:5

Unacceptable offers, 15:7

Variations, 15:3

## **COMPTETITION REQUIREMENTS**

GSA competition policy, 23:6

## **COMPTROLLER GENERAL**

Adjudicators, 1:17

## CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Generally, 18:35 et seq.

Agency evaluators, 13:7

Biased ground rules, 18:39

#### CONFLICTS OF INTEREST—Cont'd

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

Identification, 18:36

Impaired objectivity, 18:38

Organization conflicts of interest, generally, **18:35 et seq.** 

System engineering and technical direction, **18:38** 

Systems engineering and technical direction, **18:40** 

Unequal access to information, 18:37

#### CONSENT OR APPROVAL

Competition requirements, sole source procurement, **3:42** 

First Article Testing and Approval (this index)

#### CONSOLIDATION

Bundling, 18:32

#### CONSTITUTION

Presolicitation rules and activities, 1:2

## CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

Generally, 25:15 et seq.

Bonding, 25:22

Cost limitations, 25:19

Definitions, 25:16

Disclosure of magnitude, 25:18

Government estimates, 25:17

Labor policies, 25:23

Limitations on award, 25:21

Negotiation, 25:20

Pricing of contracts, 25:20

Sealed bidding, solicitation of bids, 27:8

Wage rate determinations, 25:24

## CONTINGENT FEES

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

## COST, GENERALLY

**Price or Cost** (this index)

# COST REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACTS

Generally, 4:14 et seq.

Cost contracts, 4:17

Cost plus award fee contracts, 4:20

Cost plus fixed fee contracts, 4:21

Cost plus incentive fee contracts, **4:19** 

Cost plus percentage of cost, prohibition of contracts based on, **4:15** 

Cost-sharing contracts, 4:18

## COST REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACTS—Cont'd

Other limitations, 4:16

## **COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS**

Adjudicators, 1:16

## **CRIMINAL PROVISIONS**

Competition requirements, 3:82

## **DAILY NOTICES**

**Publication** (this index)

DATE

**Time and Date** (this index)

## DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION

Generally, 18:51 et seq.

Contract formation, 18:55, 18:58

De facto debarments, 18:54

De facto suspension, 18:57

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **18:52** 

Suspension, generally, 18:56 to 18:58

#### **DEBRIEFINGS**

Awards, 20:9 to 20:11

#### DE FACTO DEBARMENTS

Generally, 18:54

## DE FACTO SOLE SOURCES

Competition requirements, 3:39

#### DE FACTO SUSPENSION

Generally, 18:57

## **DEFAULT**

**Reprocurement After Default** (this index)

#### **DELIVERY**

**Indefinite Delivery Contracts** (this index)

## **DESCRIPTIONS**

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

## DIRECT ECONOMIC INTEREST

Protests, parties, 29:6 to 29:8

#### **DISABLED PERSONS**

Competition requirements, blind and severely disabled acquisitions, **3:25** 

#### **DISCLOSURES**

Awards on initial proposals, 14:11

#### DISCUSSIONS

Generally, 16:1 et seq.

Auction techniques, 16:20

Awards on initial proposals, 14:4

Clarifications, compared, 16:5

Competitive range, communications

before establishment of, 16:7

Favoring one offeror over another, 16:19

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) rules, **16:2** 

Form of discussions, 16:10

Improper practices

generally, 16:15 et seq.

auction techniques, 16:20

favoring one offeror over another, **16:19** 

post-BAFO negotiations, 16:22

presolicitation discussions, 16:23

prices, revealing without permission,

16:21

proprietary information or intellectual property information, revealing of, 16:17

technical leveling, 16:18

technical transfusion, 16:16

Intellectual property information, revealing of, **16:17** 

Limited discussions

generally, 16:24 to 16:26

CICA, relationship to, 16:26

four step process, 16:25

Meaningful discussions

generally, 16:11 to 16:14

conflicting standards, 16:13

criteria for compliance, 16:12

proposed solutions, 16:14

Performance demonstrations, compared, 16:8

Post-BAFO negotiations, 16:22

Presolicitation discussions, 16:23

Prices, revealing without permission, 16:21

Proprietary information, revealing of, 16:17

Responsibility inquiries, compared, 16:6

Technical leveling, 16:18

Technical transfusion, 16:16

## **DISTRICT COURTS**

Adjudicators, 1:15

Index-6

#### DOCUMENTATION

Architect-engineer services, qualifications, **22:7** 

Performance responsibility, 18:8

Simplified acquisitions procedures, 21:10

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:21

#### DOMESTIC PREFERENCES

Price or cost evaluation, 11:9

#### ECONOMIC PRICE ADJUSTMENTS

Fixed price contracts, 4:8

#### **ELECTRIC CONTRACTING**

Simplified acquisitions procedures, 21:4

## **ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD**

Generally, 18:1 et seq.

**Conflicts of Interest** (this index)

**Debarment and Suspension** (this index)

First Article Testing and Approval (this index)

**Performance Responsibility** (this index)

Procedures, qualification requirements, **18:48** 

Qualification requirements, **18:47 to 18:49** 

Small Business Policies (this index)

Suspension. **Debarment and Suspension** (this index)

## **ENGINEERING SERVICES**

**Architect-Engineer Services** (this index) Competition requirements, **3:44** 

## **EQUAL TREATMENT RULE**

Amendment of solicitation, 7:10

#### EQUIPMENT LEASE OR PURCHASE

Planning for acquisitions, 3:22

## **EVALUATION PROCESSES**

Generally, 10:1 et seq.

**Agency Evaluators** (this index)

**Awards on Initial Proposals** (this index)

Competitive Range (this index)

Cost evaluation. **Price or Cost Evaluation** (this index)

**Discussions** (this index)

Eligibility for Award (this index)

Final Proposal Revisions (this index)

Multi-year contracts, 5:7

Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)

#### EVALUATION PROCESSES—Cont'd

Research and development contracting, **25:11** 

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

**Source Selection** (this index)

**Technical Evaluation of Proposal** (this index)

Unsolicited proposals, 9:5

## **EXCESSIVE COMPETITION**

Competition requirements, 3:30

#### EXCLUSION OF SOURCES

Competition requirements, 3:34

#### EXHIBITS

Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:9** 

## **EXPERT SERVICES**

Competition requirements, 3:44

#### EXTRA-PROPOSAL INFORMATION

Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:10**, **10:16** 

#### **FACSIMILES**

Late proposals and modifications, 8:11

## FEDERAL ACQUISITION STEAMLINING ACT OF 1994 (FASA)

Presolicitation rules and activities, 1:9

## FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES (FPI) ACQUISITIONS

Competition requirements, 3:24

# FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE CONTRACTING

Generally, 23:1 et seq.

Administration of contracts, responsibilities. 23:12

Cancellation of contract, 23:10

Competition policies, 23:5

GSA competition policy, 23:6

Low overall cost, determination of, 23:9

Multiple award schedules, 23:5

Overview of General Services

Administration Manual, 23:4

Protest procedures, 23:11

Single award schedules, 23:4

Solicitation policies, 23:7

Technical evaluation principles, 23:8

Termination of contract, 23:10

# FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE CONTRACTING—Cont'd

Types of schedules, 23:3

#### FILING RULES

Protests, 28:4

## FINAL PROPOSAL REVISIONS

Generally, 17:1 et seq.

Additional requests for final proposal revisions, 17:5, 17:6

Evaluation, 17:4

Justification, 17:7

Preparation, 17:3

Request for final proposal revisions, 17:2

## FIRM FIXED PRICE CONTRACTS

Generally, **4:7**, **4:12** 

# FIRST ARTICLE TESTING AND APPROVAL

Generally, 18:43 to 18:46

Competition restraints, 18:45

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, **18:43** 

GAO review, 18:44

Waiver, 18:46

## FIXED PRICE CONTRACTS

Generally, 4:6 et seq.

Award fee, contracts with, 4:13

Economic price adjustments, contracts with, **4:8** 

Firm fixed price contracts, 4:7, 4:12

Incentive contracts, 4:9

Level of effort term contracts, **4:12** 

Prospective price redetermination, contracts with, **4:10** 

Retroactive price determinations, fixed ceiling price contracts with, **4:11** 

#### FRAUD

Agency evaluators, 13:8

## FRIVOLOUS PROTESTS

Generally, 28:7

#### FULL AND OPEN COMPETITION

**Competition Requirements** (this index) Solicitation processes, **7:4** 

## GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE

Adjudicators, 1:17

Index-8

#### **GOOD FAITH**

Competition requirements, 3:32, 3:61

#### **GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

Competition requirements, 3:78, 3:88

## **GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES**

Price or cost evaluation, 11:5

## **HEARINGS**

**Protests** (this index)

#### IMPLIED CONTRACTS

Awards, 19:6

#### **IMPOSSIBILITY**

Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:63** 

## IMPROPER BUSINESS PRACTICES

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

#### **INCENTIVE CONTRACTS**

Fixed price contracts, 4:9

#### **INCUMBENCY**

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:6

## INDEFINITE DELIVERY CONTRACTS

Generally, 4:22 et seq.

Definite quantity contracts, 4:23

Indefinite quantity contracts, 4:24

Requirements contracts, 4:24

## INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION

Competition requirements, 3:44, 3:45

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:10** 

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Discussions, 16:17

#### **INTERESTED PARTIES**

Cancellation of solicitation, 7:21

**Protests** (this index)

## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

Competition requirements, 3:48

## JURISDICTION

Protests, 28:3

#### JUSTIFICATION

Competition requirements, **3:41**, **3:47** Final proposal revisions, **17:7** 

#### KEY PERSONNEL

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:25

#### **KICKBACKS**

Competition requirements, subcontractors, **3:75**, **3:76** 

## LATE PROPOSALS AND MODIFICATIONS

Generally, **8:1 et seq.** 

Awards on initial proposals, 14:8

Certified mail, 8:10

Exceptions to rule against acceptance

generally, 8:9 to 8:12

only proposal received, 8:12

registered or certified mail, 8:10

regular mail, telegrams and facsimiles, **8:11** 

Facsimiles, 8:11

Final proposals, revisions of, 8:14

Lack of standard provision, 8:5

Only proposal received, 8:12

Place for receipt, 8:7

Policy justifications, 8:4

Prior law, generally, 8:3 to 8:6

Registered mail, 8:10

Regular mail, 8:11

Rules (64 Fed Reg 72414), 8:2

Sealed bidding, 27:12, 27:13

Successful offers, revisions of, 8:15

Telegrams, 8:11

Time for receipt, 8:8

Treatment of submittals, 8:6

### LETTER CONTRACTS

Presolicitation rules and activities, 4:28

#### LIFE CYCLE COSTS

Price or cost evaluation, 11:7

## LIMITED DISCUSSIONS

**Discussions** (this index)

### MAJOR SYSTEM ACQUISITIONS

Generally, 25:2 et seq.

Agency responsibilities, 25:4

Competition policies, **25:3** 

Major system, defined, 25:2

Procurement procedures, 25:5

### MARKET RESEARCH

Planning for acquisitions, 3:11

#### MATERIAL UNBALANCING

Price or cost evaluation, 11:27

#### MATHEMATICAL UNBALANCING

Price or cost evaluation, 11:26

## MEANINGFUL DISCUSSIONS

**Discussions** (this index)

## **MICROPURCHASES**

Simplified acquisitions procedures, 21:15

#### MISCONDUCT

Agency evaluators, 13:6

## MISPLACED BIDS AND OFFERS

Competition requirements, **3:29** Sealed bidding, **27:11** 

## **MISREPRESENTATIONS**

Agency evaluators, 13:8

#### MISTAKES IN PROPOSALS

Generally, 20:12 to 20:14

Case law interpretations, 20:14

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **20:13** 

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

## MODIFICATION OF BIDS

**Late Proposals and Modifications** (this index)

Offers, 7:33

Sealed bidding, 27:10, 27:12, 27:13

## MOST ADVANTAGEOUS OFFER

Requests for proposals, 6:21

## MULTIPLE AWARDS

Requests for proposals, 6:23

Source selection, 12:9

## MULTIPLE PROPOSALS

Offers, 7:26

## **MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS**

Generally, 5:2 et seq.

Best Estimated Quantity (BEQ), 5:8

Cancellation terms, 5:5

Criteria for use, 5:4

Evaluation and award, 5:7

Objectives, 5:3

Solicitations, 5:6

### **NATIONAL SECURITY**

Competition requirements, 3:50

#### **NEGOTIATED ACQUISITIONS**

Generally, 2:1 et seq.

Architect-engineer services, 22:10

Burden of proof, 2:10

Choice of method, 2:7 to 2:11

CICA conditions, 2:9

Construction contracts, 25:20

Conventional sealed bidding, 2:2, 2:6

Conversion procedures, 2:12

Definitions, 2:2, 2:3

Extrastatutory arguments, 2:8

History, 2:4, 2:5

Negotiation, defined, 2:3

Protests as to method used, 2:7 to 2:11

#### NONMANUFACTURER RULE

Small business policies, 18:30

#### **NOTICE**

Amendment of solicitation, 7:12

Architect-engineer services, CBD notice, **22:4** 

Awards on initial proposals, 14:5

Offerors, notice to. **Notice to Offerors** (this index)

Protests, 31:1, 31:2

**Publication** (this index)

Simplified acquisitions procedures, unsuccessful suppliers, **21:10** 

#### NOTICE TO OFFERORS

Generally, 20:2 et seq.

Erroneous explanation, 20:6

Postaward notices. 20:4

Postaward orientations, 20:8

Preaward notices, 20:3

Successful offeror, notice to, 20:7

Sufficiency of notice, **20:5** 

## **OFFERS**

Generally, 7:24 to 7:27

All or none offers, 7:27

Essentials of offer, 7:24

Form of offer, 7:25

Modification, 7:33

Multiple proposals, 7:26

**Notice to Offerors** (this index)

Revision, 7:33

Revocation, 7:32

### **OPENING OF BIDS**

Sealed bidding, 27:14, 27:15

#### **OPTIONS**

Generally, 5:9 et seq.

Contract terms, 5:12

Exercise of options, 5:13

Restrictions, 5:10

Solicitation terms, 5:11

Use of options, 5:10

## PAST PERFORMANCE

Generally, 10:34 et seq.

Communications on adverse information, 10:38

Corporate past performance/experience, 10:40

Defining past performance, 10:35

Evaluations, generally, 10:39

Newly formed offerors, 10:42

Organizational versus personal experience, 10:41

Outside four corners of proposal, 10:37

Requests for proposals, 6:12

Similarities to technical evaluations, 10:36

Subcontractor experience, 10:43

#### **PATENTS**

Competition requirements, descriptions, 3:64

#### PERFORMANCE RESPONSIBILITY

Generally, 18:2 et seq.

Challenge to determination, 18:9, 18:11

Consideration of information regarding responsibility, **18:6** 

Contract administration vs. responsibility determination, **18:4** 

Criteria, 18:5, 18:10

Definitive responsibility criteria, **18:10** 

Determination, 18:8

Documentation, 18:8

Submission of information regarding responsibility, **18:6** 

Surveys, preaward, 18:7

Technical evaluation vs. responsibility determination, **18:3** 

## PERSONAL SERVICE CONTRACTS

Generally, 25:26

## PLANNING FOR ACQUISITIONS

Generally, 3:10 et seq.

A-76 "contracting out," 3:17 to 3:19

Agency policies, 3:14

#### PLANNING FOR ACQUISITIONS —Cont'd

Contents of plans, 3:15

Cost comparison procedures, 3:21

Equipment lease or purchase, 3:22

Government agency, acquisition from

other. 3:16 to 3:20 Market research. 3:11

Plans, generally, 3:13 to 3:15

Private contractor, acquisition from other, 3:16 to 3:20

#### **PLEADINGS**

Protests, reconsideration, 35:2

#### **POSTING**

Publication, 3:9

#### **PREJUDICE**

**Bias or Prejudice** (this index)

#### PRESENT VALUE ANALYSIS

Price or cost evaluation, 11:8

## PRESOLICITATION RULES AND **ACTIVITIES**

Generally, 1:1 et seq.

**Adjudicators** (this index)

**Administrators** (this index)

Antideficiency Act, 1:11

Basic ordering agreements, 4:30

Bona fide needs rule, 1:10

Clinger-Cohen Act of 1996, 1:12

## **Competition Requirements** (this index)

Constitution, 1:2

Factors governing selection of contract type, **4:3** 

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) system, 1:6, 1:13

Federal Acquisition Steamlining Act of 1994 (FASA), **1:9** 

GAO procurement protest authority, 1:12

Labor hour contracts, 4:27

Leader company contracting, 5:14

Legal status, 1:7

Letter contracts, 4:28

Master agreements for repair and alteration of vessels, 4:31

Mistake in labeling contract, **4:4** 

**Negotiated Acquisitions** (this index)

Principles, generally, 1:1 et seq.

Regulations, generally, 1:5, 1:6

## PRESOLICITATION RULES AND ACTIVITIES—Cont'd

Restrictions on types of contracts which can be used. 4:2

Selection of contract type, 4:1 to 4:4

Statutes, generally, 1:3, 1:4

Time and materials contracts, 4:26

Types of contracts

generally, 4:1 et seq.

agreements to enter into contractual commitments, 4:29 to 4:31

basic categories, 4:1

basic ordering agreements, 4:30

## Cost Reimbursement Contracts (this index)

factors governing selection of contract type, **4:3** 

## **Fixed Price Contracts** (this index)

## **Indefinite Delivery Contracts** (this

labor hour contracts, 4:27

leader company contracting, 5:14

letter contracts, 4:28

master agreements for repair and alteration of vessels, 4:31

mistake in labeling contract, 4:4

**Multi-Year Contracts** (this index)

**Options** (this index)

restrictions on types of contracts which can be used, **4:2** 

selection of contract type, **4:1 to 4:4** 

time and materials contracts, 4:26

Violation of statute, effect of, 1:4

## PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF **PROOF**

Competition requirements, regularity,

Negotiated acquisitions, 2:10

#### PRICE OR COST

Competitive range, 15:7

Construction contracts, 25:19, 25:20

Discussions, 16:21

Evaluation. Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)

Requests for proposals, 6:15, 6:16

SBA Review of Size and Status, 18:21 Sealed bidding, awards, 27:29

## PRICE OR COST EVALUATION

Generally, 11:1 et seq.

#### PRICE OR COST EVALUATION PROTESTS—Cont'd —Cont'd Agency reports—Cont'd Analysis of cost, generally, 11:14 et seq. protective orders, 32:5 Analysis of price, generally, 11:3 et seq. requests for additional documents, 32:4 Ceilings on price or cost, 11:13 required submittals, 32:3 Data rules, 11:19 time and procedure for submission, 32:2 Defective data, 11:23 Anticipatory protests, **28:9** Domestic preferences, 11:9 Choice of remedies, 34:2 Government estimates, 11:5 Comments on agency report, 32:6 Life cycle costs, 11:7 Compensable costs, 34:5 Material unbalancing, 11:27 Competition requirements, proposed sole Mathematical unbalancing, 11:26 source procurement, 3:40 Present value analysis, 11:8 Profit, 11:18 Content requirements, 28:5, 28:6 Cost remedies, 34:3 Prompt payment discounts, 11:11 Rating methods, 11:24 Direct economic interest, parties, 29:6 to 29:8 Realism, 11:6, 11:16 Reasonableness of price, 11:4 Federal supply schedule contracting, "Should cost," 11:17 23:11 Filing rules, 28:4 Taxes, 11:10 Frivolous protests, 28:7 Unbalanced offers generally, 11:25 to 11:28 Hearings material unbalancing, 11:27 generally, 33:1 et seq. mathematical unbalancing, 11:26 posthearing matters, 33:4 prior and current standards, 11:28 prehearing matters, 33:2 Unit prices, integrity of, 11:12 Interested parties generally, 29:1 et seq. 8(A) PROGRAM actual offeror, 29:4 Small business policies, 18:23 Administrative Dispute Resolution Act PROMPT PAYMENT DISCOUNTS and the courts, 29:3 Price or cost evaluation, 11:11 definitions, 29:1 PROPRIETARY INFORMATION direct economic interest, 29:6 to 29:8 judicial standing, relation to GAO Competition requirements, descriptions, protests, 29:2 3:65 postaward protests, direct economic Discussions, 16:17 interest, 29:7 PROTECTIVE ORDERS prospective offerors, 29:5, 29:8 Protests, agency reports, 32:5 reconsideration and agency corrective **PROTESTS** action, 29:10 Generally, 28:1 et seq. timeliness requirements, relation to, 29:9 Academic questions, 28:8 Judicial standing, relation to GAO Actual offeror as interested party, 29:4 protests, 29:2 Administrative Dispute Resolution Act and the courts, 29:3 Jurisdictional requirements, 28:3 Agency corrective action, 34:4 Negotiated acquisitions, 2:7 to 2:11 Agency evaluators, qualifications of, 13:5 Notice of protest, 31:1, 31:2 Agency-level protest, 28:11 Pleading requirements, reconsideration, Agency reports 35:2 generally, 32:1 et seq. Postaward protests, direct economic intercomments on agency report, 32:6 est, 29:7

PROTESTS—Cont'd	QUALIFICATIONS
Prospective offeror as interested party, 29:5, 29:8	Agency evaluators, <b>13:4</b> , <b>13:5</b> Architect-engineer services, documenta-
Protective orders, agency reports, 32:5	tion, <b>22:7</b>
Reconsideration	Eligibility for award, 18:47 to 18:49
generally, 35:1 et seq.	QUALITATIVE AND OTHER RATINGS
filing/timeliness requirements, 35:3	Technical evaluation of proposal, <b>10:20</b>
interested parties, 29:10	
pleading requirements, <b>35:2</b>	QUANTITATIVE SCORING
Remedies	Technical evaluation of proposal, <b>10:19</b>
generally, <b>34:1 et seq.</b> agency corrective action, <b>34:4</b>	RATING METHODS
choice of remedies, 34:2	Price or cost evaluation, 11:24
compensable costs, 34:5	·
cost remedies, 34:3	REALISM
Requests for additional documents,	Price or cost evaluation, 11:6, 11:16
agency reports, 32:4	REASONABLENESS
Requisites, 28:2	Price or cost evaluation, 11:4
Statement of factual and legal grounds,	DECEIDE AND CAFECUADDING OF
28:6	RECEIPT AND SAFEGUARDING OF PROPOSALS
Suspension of award or performance,	
31:1, 31:3	Generally, <b>7:28 to 7:31</b> Closing date, extension of, <b>7:29</b>
Timeliness requirements	Handling of proposals, 7:30
generally, <b>30:1 to 30:5</b>	Release of information, 7:31
agency reports, submission of, 32:2	Time for receipt, 7:28
interested parties, 29:9	_
postagency protests, 30:4	RECONSIDERATION
preclosing protests, 30:2	<b>Protests</b> (this index)
procurement protests, 30:2, 30:3	RECORDS
reconsideration, 35:3	<b>Documentation</b> (this index)
regulatory exemptions, 30:5	
PUBLICATION	REGISTERED MAIL
Generally, <b>3:2 et seq.</b>	Late proposals and modifications, 8:10
Commerce business daily notices, gener-	REGULAR MAIL
ally, 3:3 et seq.	Late proposals and modifications, <b>8:11</b>
Exemptions, <b>3:4</b>	
Legal consequences, 3:7	REINSTATEMENT
Posting, 3:9	Canceled request for proposals, 7:23
Preparation and transmittal of synopsis, <b>3:6</b>	REMEDIES Awards on initial proposals, 14:10
Publicizing and response requirements, 3:5	Competition Requirements (this index)
Special situations, 3:8	<b>Protests</b> (this index)
•	REPROCUREMENT AFTER DEFAULT
PUBLIC INTEREST	Generally, <b>26:1 et seq.</b>
Competition requirements, <b>3:51</b>	Acquisition methods, <b>26:7</b>
PUBLICITY	Alternatives to default termination, <b>26:3</b>
Research and development contracting, 25:7	Competition principles, <b>26:8 et seq.</b> Completion of contract by surety under
Solicitation processes, 7:3	FAR sections 49.404, 49.405, <b>26:6</b>

## REPROCUREMENT AFTER DEFAULT —Cont'd

Contract dispute procedures, relation to, **26:12** 

Defaulted contractor, participation by, **26:10** 

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, **26:5 to 26:8** 

Limitations on competition, 26:9

Mitigation of damages, 26:11

Regulations, relevance of, 26:8

Repurchase by agency under FAR section 49.402-6, **26:5** 

## REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS

Generally, **6:1** et seq.

Attachments, uniform contract format, 6:9

Basis for award, 6:21

Cost factors, 6:16

Definitive responsibility criteria, **6:14** 

Evaluation factors for award, generally,

6:11 et seq.

Exchanges with industry before receipt of proposals, **6:2** 

Exhibits, uniform contract format, **6:9** Informational purposes, solicitations for, **6:5** 

Instructions, uniform contract format, **6:10** 

List of documents, uniform contract format. **6:9** 

Minimum requirements, 6:20

Most advantageous offer, 6:21

Multiple awards, 6:23

Oral versus written requests for proposals, **6:4** 

Past performance, 6:12

Planning purposes, solicitations for, 6:5

Price factors, **6:15** 

Relative importance of primary evaluation factors, **6:19** 

Representations, uniform contract format, **6:10** 

Rules for soliciting offers, 6:5

Schedules, uniform contract format, 6:7

Selection of factors, 6:13

Statement of factors, 6:17

Subfactor disclosure, 6:18

Uniform contract format

generally, 6:6 et seq.

contract clauses, 6:8

## REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS—Cont'd

Uniform contract format—Cont'd list of documents, exhibits and other attachments. **6:9** 

representations and instructions, **6:10** schedule, **6:7** 

Written versus oral requests for proposals, **6:4** 

## REQUIREMENTS CONTRACTS

Generally, 4:24

## RESCISSION

Competition requirements, 3:97

## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Generally, 25:6 et seq.

Awards, 25:11

Broad agency announcements, 25:12

Competition requirements, 3:44

Contract methods, 25:9

Evaluations, 25:11

Other transactions authority, 25:14

Publicity requirements, 25:7

Small business innovation research program, **25:13** 

Solicitations, 25:10

Work statements, 25:8

#### RESPONSIBILITY

Competition requirements, 3:94

## RESPONSIVENESS

Sealed bidding, evaluation of bids, 27:16 to 27:18

## RESTRICTIONS

Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:58** 

Options, 5:10

## REVIEW

Appeal and Review (this index)

### REVISION

Offers, 7:33

#### REVOCATION

Offers, 7:32

#### RISK

Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:62** 

SAFEGUARDING OF PROPOSALS Receipt and Safeguarding of Proposals (this index)	SEALED BIDDING—Cont'd Solicitation of bids generally, 27:4 to 27:8
SCHEDULES	construction contracts, 27:8
Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, <b>6:7</b>	management of invitation for bids, 27:7 preparation of invitation for bids (IFB), 27:4
SEALED BIDDING	rules for soliciting bids, <b>27:6</b>
Generally, 27:1 et seq.	Uniform Contract Format (UCF), 27:5
Acceptance of nonresponsive bids, <b>27:18</b>	Submission of bids
Award	generally, <b>27:9 to 27:13</b>
generally, 27:27 to 27:31	late bids, <b>27:12, 27:13</b>
postaward matters, 27:31	misplaced bids, 27:11
prerequisites, 27:28	modification or withdrawal of bids,
pricing issues, 27:29	27:10, 27:12, 27:13
tie bids, <b>27:30</b>	Tie bids, award, <b>27:30</b>
Cancellation of invitation for bids after	Two step sealed bidding
bid opening, 27:15	generally, <b>27:32 to 27:35</b>
Clerical errors, apparent, 27:23	conditions for use, 27:33
Construction contracts, solicitation of	step one, <b>27:34</b>
bids, <b>27:8</b>	step two, <b>27:35</b>
Elements, 27:2	Uniform Contract Format (UCF), solicita-
Evaluation of bids	tion of bids, 27:5
generally, 27:16 to 27:21	Use of sealed bidding, 27:2, 27:3
acceptance of nonresponsive bids, 27:18	Withdrawal of bids, <b>27:10</b> , <b>27:12</b> , <b>27:13</b>
minor informalities and deviations,	SERVICE CONTRACTS
27:20	Generally, 25:25 et seq.
responsiveness, 27:16 to 27:18	Agency's decision to invoke statute,
Late bids, 27:12, 27:13	25:29
Management of invitation for bids, 27:7	Amendments, wage determination, 25:33
Minor informalities and deviations, evaluation of bids, 27:20	Applicable statute, determination of, 25:28
Misplaced bids, 27:11	Challenge to offer based on alleged SCA violation, 25:34
Mistakes in bids	
generally, 27:22 to 27:26	Conforming procedure for unlisted job classifications, <b>25:31</b>
clerical errors, apparent, 27:23	Personal service contracts, 25:26
postaward mistake allegations, 27:26	Protest based on ambiguous or inadequate
procedural requirements, 27:25	wage determination or failure to
Modification of bids, 27:10, 27:12, 27:13	issue determination, 25:32
Opening of bids, 27:14, 27:15	Service Contract Act, 25:27
Policy, <b>27:3</b>	Wage determination
Preparation of invitation for bids (IFB),	generally, <b>25:30 to 25:34</b>
27:4	amendments, 25:33
Pricing issues, award, 27:29	challenge to offer based on alleged
Receipt of bids, 27:14, 27:15	SCA violation, 25:34
Responsiveness, evaluation of bids, 27:16 to 27:18	conforming procedure for unlisted job classifications, 25:31
Rules for soliciting bids, 27:6	error in determinations, 25:33

#### SERVICE CONTRACTS—Cont'd

Wage determination—Cont'd protest based on ambiguous or inadequate wage determination or failure to issue determination, 25:32

#### SET-ASIDE POLICIES

Generally, 18:16

#### **SET-ASIDES**

GAO Review, 18:22

Limitation on subcontracting, **18:18** 

Orders under Multiple Award Contracts, 18:31

Price evaluation, 18:17

Procedures in 8(a) program, 18:24

#### "SHOULD COST"

Price or cost evaluation, 11:17

## SIMPLIFIED ACQUISITIONS PROCEDURES

Generally, 21:1 et seq.

Architect-engineer services, 22:9

Blanket purchase agreements, 21:16

Competition, solicitation of, 21:8

Documentation, 21:10

Dollar limits, determination of, 21:5

Electric contracting, 21:4

Evaluation of quotations or offers and award, 21:9

Inapplicable laws, provisions and clauses, 21:12

Micropurchases, 21:15

Notice to unsuccessful suppliers, 21:10

Purchase orders, 21:11

Requests for quotations, 21:7

Simplified purchases, generally, **21:2 et seq.** 

Small business set asides, 21:6

Solicitation forms, 21:7

Test program for certain commercial items, 21:14

#### SINGLE AWARD SCHEDULES

Federal supply schedule contracting, 23:3

## SINGLE OFFER RANGE

Competitive range, **15:5** 

## SMALL BUSINESS POLICIES

Case law on 8(a) program, 18:24

Case law review, 18:25

Certificate of competency, 18:27

#### SMALL BUSINESS POLICIES—Cont'd

GAO Review, 18:22

Issues with Certificate of Competency Process, **18:28** 

Limitation on subcontracting, 18:18

Mentor Prot0233g0233, 18:29

Nonmanufacturer Rule, 18:30

Parity among socioeconomic categories, 18:19

Policy and Statute, 18:12 et seq.

8(a) program, 18:23

Representation and Certifications, 18:15

SBA Review of Size and Status, 18:21

Set-aside withdrawals, 18:20

Simplified acquisitions procedures, 21:6

Small business, 18:13

Small business innovation research

program, **25:13** 

Small Business Reauthorization Act - bundling policy, statement of needs, **3:59** 

Small business subcontracting, 18:26

Stafford Act8217s Preference and Buy Indian Act, **18:34** 

Status, 18:14

#### **SOLE SOURCE**

Competition requirements, 3:36, 3:39 to 3:42

## SOLICITATION PROCESSES

Generally, 6:1 et seq.

**Amendment of Solicitation** (this index)

**Cancellation of Solicitation** (this index)

Federal supply schedule contracting, 23:7 Full and open competition requirements

(FAR Part 6), **7:4** 

Issuance of solicitation

generally, 7:2 to 7:5

availability of funding, 7:5

full and open competition requirements (FAR Part 6), 7:4

publicity requirements (FAR Part 5),

# **Late Proposals and Modifications** (this index)

Multi-year contracts, 5:6

Offers (this index)

**Options**, **5:11** 

Preproposal conferences, 7:6

Publicity requirements (FAR Part 5), 7:3

## SOLICITATION PROCESSES—Cont'd Receipt and Safeguarding of Proposals

(this index)

**Requests for Proposals** (this index)

Research and development contracting, 25:10

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

**Unsolicited Proposals** (this index)

## SOURCE SELECTION

Generally, 12:1 et seq.

Best value "redefined," 12:4

Case law interpretation, 12:13

Decision, 12:11

Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, 12:12

Formal source selection, 12:12, 12:13

Formulas for evaluation, 12:5

Higher level review, 12:10

Multiple awards, 12:9

Ratings, effect of, 12:3

Technically equal proposals, 12:7

Tiered proposals, 12:8

Tradeoffs, 12:6

## STAFFING LEVELS

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:26

## STATEMENT OF NEEDS

**Competition Requirements** (this index)

#### **SUBCONTRACTORS**

Competition requirements, 3:33, 3:84 Past performance evaluations, **10:43** Representation and Certifications, 18:15

#### SUBMISSION OF BIDS

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

#### **SURVEYS**

Performance responsibility, 18:7

#### SUSPENSION

**Debarment and Suspension** (this index)

Protests, award or performance, 31:1, 31:3

## TAXES

Price or cost evaluation, 11:10

## TECHNICAL EVALUATION OF **PROPOSAL**

Generally, 10:1 et seq. Alternative products, 10:32

## TECHNICAL EVALUATION OF PROPOSAL—Cont'd

Basis for evaluation, generally, 10:10 et sea.

Benchmarks, 10:23

Bias. 10:8

Blanket offers of compliance, 10:13

Brand name or equal, 10:33

Criteria for evaluation, adherence to, 10:5

Descriptive literature, 10:14

Disputes concerning receipt of material, 10:15

Documentation of evaluation, 10:21

Exceptions to rule against consideration of extra-proposal information, 10:16

Extra-proposal information, 10:10

Extraproposal information, 10:16

Federal supply schedule contracting, 23:8

Incumbency, 10:6

Key personnel, 10:25

Oral presentations, 10:11

Organizational experience/past performance, 20:29

Personnel, 10:24, 10:25

Oualitative and other ratings, 10:20

Quantitative scoring, **10:19** 

Rating approaches, 10:18 to 10:20

Responsibility, distinguished, 10:3

Review of offer material, 10:12

Staffing levels, 10:26

Technical risk, 10:7

Tenets of technical evaluation, 10:4

Testing of products, 10:17

## TECHNICAL LEVELING

Discussions, 16:18

#### TECHNICALLY ACCEPTABLE **OFFERS**

Awards on initial proposals, 14:6

## TECHNICALLY EQUAL PROPOSALS

Source selection, 12:7

## TECHNICAL RISK

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:7

## TECHNICAL TRANSFUSION

Discussions, 16:16

#### **TELEGRAMS**

Late proposals and modifications, 8:11

## TESTING OF PRODUCTS

Technical evaluation of proposal, 10:17

#### TIE BIDS

Sealed bidding, awards, 27:30

## TIERED PROPOSALS

Source selection, 12:8

#### TIME AND DATE

Awards, 19:5

**Late Proposals and Modifications** (this index)

**Protests** (this index)

Receipt of proposals, 7:28

## TIME AND MATERIALS CONTRACTS

Presolicitation rules and activities, 4:26

## **TRADEOFFS**

Source selection, 12:6

#### TWO STEP SEALED BIDDING

**Sealed Bidding** (this index)

## **UNBALANCED OFFERS**

**Price or Cost Evaluation** (this index)

## **UNDUE INFLUENCE**

Competition requirements, conflicts of interest, **3:80** 

## UNIFORM CONTRACT FORMAT

**Requests for Proposals** (this index) Sealed bidding, solicitation of bids, **27:5** 

## UNSOLICITED PROPOSALS

Generally, 9:1 et seq.

Common protest issues, 9:7

Contracting methods, 9:6

Evaluation, 9:5

Receipt and review, 9:4

Rules for submission, 9:3

## **VARIATIONS**

Competitive range, 15:3

#### WAIVER

First article testing and approval, 18:46

#### WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS

Sealed bidding, 27:10, 27:12, 27:13

## **WORK STATEMENTS**

Research and development contracting, **25:8**