CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

- § 1:1 [Reserved]
- § 1:2 Overview

CHAPTER 2. ALABAMA

- § 2:0 Chapter author Capell & Howard, P.C. by Christopher W. Weller
- § 2:1 Overview
- §§ 2:2 to 2:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 2:11 Lobbying
- § 2:12 Lobbyist
- § 2:13 Principal
- § 2:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 2:15 to 2:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 2:21 Registration—Principals
- § 2:22 Registration or termination—Lobbyists
- § 2:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 2:24 —Lobbyists
- § 2:25 Reporting requirements—Lobbyists and principals
- § 2:26 Reporting requirements for non-lobbyists
- § 2:27 Reporting requirements for expenditures of public officials
- § 2:28 Training requirements for lobbyists
- §§ 2:29 to 2:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 2:31 Overview
- § 2:32 Prohibited practices—Generally
- § 2:33 Prohibited practices—Lobbyists and principals
- § 2:34 Prohibited practices—Exceptions
- § 2:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 2:36 to 2:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 2:41 Where to go for help

§ 2:42 Forms §§ 2:43 to 2:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 2:51 Overview
- § 2:52 Gift rules
- § 2:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 2:54 Employing former public officials
- § 2:55 Employing former public employees
- § 2:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 2:57 to 2:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 2:71 Overview
- §§ 2:72 to 2:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 2:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 2:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 2:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 2:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 2:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 2:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 2:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 2:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 2:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 2:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 2:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 2:92 to 2:100 [Reserved]

B. PAC

- § 2:101 Organization and formation
- § 2:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 2:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 2:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 2:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 2:106 Special state issues
- §§ 2:107 to 2:110 [Reserved]

C. CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS AND RECUSAL OF JUDGES

§ 2:111 Recusal of judges due to campaign contributions—An overview

- § 2:112 When a rebuttable presumption arises and when a party may appeal a judge's denial of a motion to recuse
- § 2:113 When a party may appeal a judge's denial of a motion to recuse
- §§ 2:114 to 2:120 [Reserved]

D. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 2:121 Public financing—Overview
- $\S\S 2:122$ to 2:130 [Reserved]

E. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 2:131 Where to go for help
- § 2:132 Forms

CHAPTER 3. ALASKA

- § 3:1 Overview
- §§ 3:2 to 3:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 3:11 Lobbying
- § 3:12 Lobbyist
- § 3:13 Principal
- § 3:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 3:15 to 3:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 3:21 Registration—Principals
- § 3:22 —Lobbyists
- § 3:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 3:24 —Lobbyists
- § 3:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 3:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 3:27 to 3:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 3:31 Overview
- § 3:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 3:33 —Lobbyists
- § 3:34 —Exceptions
- § 3:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 3:36 to 3:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 3:41 Where to go for help

§ 3:42 Forms and electronic filing §§ 3:43 to 3:50 [Reserved]

II. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 3:51 Prohibited practices—General guidelines
- § 3:52 Employing former public officials
- § 3:53 Employing former public employees
- § 3:54 Where to go for help
- §§ 3:55 to 3:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 3:71 Overview

§§ 3:72 to 3:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 3:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 3:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 3:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 3:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 3:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 3:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 3:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 3:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 3:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 3:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 3:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 3:92 to 3:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 3:101 Organization and formation
- § 3:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 3:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 3:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 3:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 3:106 to 3:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 3:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 3:112 to 3:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 3:131 Where to go for help

§ 3:132 Forms

CHAPTER 4. ARIZONA

§ 4:1 Overview

§§ 4:2 to 4:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 4:11 Lobbying
- § 4:12 Lobbyist
- § 4:13 Principal and public body
- § 4:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 4:15 to 4:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 4:21 Registration—Principals and public bodies
- § 4:22 —Lobbyists
- § 4:23 Record keeping—Principals and public bodies
- § 4:24 —Lobbyists
- § 4:25 Reporting requirements—Principals and public bodies
- § 4:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 4:27 to 4:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 4:31 Overview
- § 4:32 Prohibited practices—Principals and public bodies
- § 4:33 —Lobbyists
- § 4:34 —Exceptions
- § 4:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 4:36 to 4:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 4:41 Where to go for help
- § 4:42 Forms
- §§ 4:43 to 4:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 4:51 Overview
- § 4:52 Gift rules
- § 4:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 4:54 Employing former public officials
- § 4:55 Employing former public employees

- § 4:56 Where to go for help § 4:57 Disclosure requirements
- §§ 4:58 to 4:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 4:71 Overview
- §§ 4:72 to 4:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 4:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 4:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 4:83 Limits on contributions of expenditures—Individuals
- § 4:84 Limits on contributions or expenditures—PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 4:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 4:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 4:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 4:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 4:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 4:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 4:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; independent expenditures
- §§ 4:92 to 4:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 4:101 Organization and formation
- § 4:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 4:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 4:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 4:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 4:106 to 4:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 4:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 4:112 to 4:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 4:131 Where to go for help
- § 4:132 Forms

CHAPTER 5. ARKANSAS

- § 5:1 Overview
- §§ 5:2 to 5:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 5:11 Lobbying

- § 5:12 Lobbyist
- § 5:13 Principal
- § 5:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 5:15 to 5:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 5:21 Registration—Principals
- § 5:22 —Lobbyists
- § 5:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 5:24 —Lobbyists
- § 5:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 5:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 5:27 to 5:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 5:31 Overview
- § 5:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 5:33 —Lobbyists
- § 5:34 —Exceptions
- § 5:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 5:36 to 5:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 5:41 Where to go for help
- § 5:42 Forms
- §§ 5:43 to 5:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 5:51 Overview
- § 5:52 Gift rules
- § 5:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 5:54 Employing former public officials
- § 5:55 Employing former public employees
- § 5:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 5:57 to 5:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 5:71 Overview
- §§ 5:72 to 5:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 5:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 5:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

- § 5:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 5:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 5:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 5:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 5:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 5:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 5:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 5:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 5:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 5:92 to 5:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 5:101 Organization and formation
- § 5:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 5:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 5:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 5:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 5:106 to 5:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 5:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 5:112 to 5:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 5:131 Where to go for help
- § 5:132 Forms

CHAPTER 6. CALIFORNIA

§ 6:1 Overview

§§ 6:2 to 6:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 6:11 Lobbying
- § 6:12 Lobbyist
- § 6:13 Lobbying firm; lobbyist employer; lobbying coalition
- § 6:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 6:15 to 6:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 6:21 Registration—Lobbying firms
- § 6:22 —Lobbyist employers/lobbying coalitions

- § 6:23 Record keeping—Lobbyists
- § 6:24 —Lobbying firms
- § 6:25 —Lobbyist employers/lobbying coalitions
- § 6:26 Reporting requirements—Lobbyists
- § 6:27 —Lobbying firms
- § 6:28 —Lobbyist employers and lobbying coalitions
- § 6:29 —Persons who spend \$5,000 or more to influence legislative or administrative actions
- § 6:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 6:31 Overview
- § 6:32 Prohibited practices—Elected officeholders and candidates
- § 6:33 —In general
- § 6:34 —Gifts
- § 6:35 —Exceptions
- § 6:36 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 6:37 to 6:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 6:41 Where to go for help
- § 6:42 Forms
- § 6:43 Lobbyist directory
- §§ 6:44 to 6:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 6:51 Overview
- § 6:52 Gift rules
- § 6:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 6:54 Employing former public officials
- § 6:55 Employing former public employees
- § 6:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 6:57 to 6:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 6:71 Overview
- §§ 6:72 to 6:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 6:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals and corporations
- § 6:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 6:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 6:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

- § 6:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 6:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 6:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 6:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 6:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 6:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 6:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 6:92 to 6:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 6:101 Organization and formation
- § 6:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 6:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 6:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 6:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 6:106 to 6:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§§ 6:111 to 6:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 6:131 Where to go for help
- § 6:132 Forms

CHAPTER 7. COLORADO

- § 7:1 Overview
- §§ 7:2 to 7:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 7:11 Lobbying
- § 7:12 Lobbyist
- § 7:13 Client
- § 7:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 7:15 to 7:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 7:21 Registration—Clients
- § 7:22 —Lobbyists
- § 7:23 Record keeping—Clients
- § 7:24 —Lobbyists
- § 7:25 Reporting requirements—Clients

§ 7:26 —Lobbyists

§§ 7:27 to 7:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 7:31 Overview
- § 7:32 Prohibited practices—Clients
- § 7:33 —Lobbyists
- § 7:34 —Exceptions
- § 7:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 7:36 to 7:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 7:41 Where to go for help
- § 7:42 Forms
- §§ 7:43 to 7:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 7:51 Overview
- § 7:52 Gift rules
- § 7:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 7:54 Employing former public officials
- § 7:55 Employing former public employees
- § 7:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 7:57 to 7:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 7:71 Overview
- §§ 7:72 to 7:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 7:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 7:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 7:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 7:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 7:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 7:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 7:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 7:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 7:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 7:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 7:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 7:92 to 7:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 7:101 Organization and formation
- § 7:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 7:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 7:104 to 7:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 7:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 7:112 to 7:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 7:131 Where to go for help
- § 7:132 Forms

CHAPTER 8. CONNECTICUT

- § 8:1 Overview
- §§ 8:2 to 8:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 8:11 Lobbying
- § 8:12 Lobbyist
- § 8:13 Principal
- § 8:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 8:15 to 8:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 8:21 Registration—Principals
- § 8:22 —Lobbyists
- § 8:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 8:24 —Lobbyists
- § 8:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 8:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 8:27 to 8:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 8:31 Overview
- § 8:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 8:33 —Lobbyists
- § 8:34 —Exceptions
- § 8:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 8:36 to 8:40 [Reserved]

xxii

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 8:41 Where to go for help
- § 8:42 Forms
- §§ 8:43 to 8:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 8:51 Overview
- § 8:52 Gift rules
- § 8:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 8:54 Employing former public officials
- § 8:55 Employing former public employees
- § 8:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 8:57 to 8:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 8:71 Overview
- §§ 8:72 to 8:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 8:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 8:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 8:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 8:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 8:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 8:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 8:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 8:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 8:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 8:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 8:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 8:92 to 8:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 8:101 Organization and formation
- § 8:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 8:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 8:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 8:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 8:106 to 8:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 8:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 8:112 to 8:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 8:131 Where to go for help
- § 8:132 Forms

CHAPTER 9. DELAWARE

- § 9:0 Chapter author Greenberg Traurig, LLP by Renée Mosley Delcollo
- § 9:1 Overview
- §§ 9:2 to 9:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 9:11 Lobbying
- § 9:12 Lobbyist
- § 9:13 Principal
- § 9:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 9:15 to 9:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 9:21 Registration—Employers (principals)
- § 9:22 —Legislative agents (lobbyists)
- § 9:23 Record keeping—Employers (principals)
- § 9:24 —Legislative agents (lobbyists)
- § 9:25 Reporting requirements—Employers (principals)
- § 9:26 —Legislative agents (lobbyists)
- §§ 9:27 to 9:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 9:31 Overview
- § 9:32 Prohibited practices—Employers (principals)
- § 9:33 —Legislative agents (lobbyists)
- § 9:34 —Exceptions
- § 9:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 9:36 to 9:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 9:41 Where to go for help
- § 9:42 Forms
- §§ 9:43 to 9:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 9:51 Overview

- § 9:52 Gift rules
- § 9:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 9:54 Employing former public officials
- § 9:55 Employing former public employees
- § 9:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 9:57 to 9:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 9:71 Overview
- §§ 9:72 to 9:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 9:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 9:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists, principals, etc.
- § 9:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 9:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 9:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 9:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 9:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 9:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 9:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 9:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 9:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 9:92 to 9:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 9:101 Organization and formation
- § 9:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 9:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 9:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 9:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 9:106 Special state issues
- §§ 9:107 to 9:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 9:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 9:112 to 9:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 9:131 Where to go for help
- § 9:132 Forms

CHAPTER 10. FEDERAL

§ 10:1 Overview

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 10:11 Lobbying
- § 10:12 Lobbyist
- § 10:13 Principal ("client")
- § 10:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 10:15 to 10:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 10:21 Registration—Principals ("clients")
- § 10:22 —Lobbyists
- § 10:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 10:24 —Lobbyists
- § 10:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 10:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 10:27 to 10:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 10:31 Overview
- § 10:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 10:33 —Lobbyists
- § 10:34 —Exceptions
- § 10:35 Enforcement and penalties
- § 10:36 President Trump's ethics rules
- §§ 10:37 to 10:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 10:41 Where to go for help
- § 10:42 Forms
- §§ 10:43 to 10:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 10:51 Overview
- § 10:52 Gift rules
- § 10:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 10:54 Employing former public officials
- § 10:55 Employing former public employees
- § 10:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 10:57 to 10:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 10:71 Overview

xxvi

§§ 10:72 to 10:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 10:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 10:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 10:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 10:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 10:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 10:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 10:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 10:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 10:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 10:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 10:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 10:92 Proposed legislation
- §§ 10:93 to 10:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 10:101 Organization and formation
- § 10:102 Registration
- § 10:103 Reporting
- §§ 10:104 to 10:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 10:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 10:112 to 10:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 10:131 Where to go for help
- § 10:132 Forms

CHAPTER 11. FLORIDA

- § 11:0 Chapter author Ausley McMullen by J. Jeffry Wahlen and Kevin A. Forsthoefel
- § 11:1 Overview
- §§ 11:2 to 11:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 11:11 Lobbying
- § 11:12 Lobbyist
- § 11:13 Principal
- § 11:14 Exempt activities

§§ 11:15 to 11:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 11:21 Registration—Principals
- § 11:22 —Lobbyists
- § 11:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 11:24 —Lobbyists
- § 11:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 11:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 11:27 to 11:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 11:31 Overview
- § 11:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 11:33 —Lobbyists
- § 11:34 —Exceptions
- § 11:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 11:36 to 11:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 11:41 Where to go for help
- § 11:42 Forms
- §§ 11:43 to 11:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 11:51 Overview
- § 11:52 Gift rules
- § 11:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 11:54 Employing former public officials
- § 11:55 Employing former public employees
- § 11:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 11:57 to 11:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 11:71 Overview
- §§ 11:72 to 11:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 11:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 11:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 11:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 11:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

xxviii

- § 11:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 11:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 11:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 11:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 11:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 11:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 11:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 11:92 to 11:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 11:101 Organization and formation
- § 11:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 11:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 11:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 11:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 11:106 Special state issues
- §§ 11:107 to 11:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 11:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 11:112 to 11:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 11:131 Where to go for help
- § 11:132 Forms

CHAPTER 12. GEORGIA

- § 12:1 Overview
- §§ 12:2 to 12:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 12:11 Lobbying
- § 12:12 Lobbyist
- § 12:13 Principal
- § 12:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 12:15 to 12:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 12:21 Registration—Principals
- § 12:22 —Lobbyists
- § 12:23 Record keeping—Principals

- § 12:24 —Lobbyists
- § 12:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 12:26 —Lobbyists
- $\S\S 12:27 to 12:30 [Reserved]$

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 12:31 Overview
- § 12:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 12:33 —Lobbyists
- § 12:34 —Exceptions
- § 12:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 12:36 to 12:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 12:41 Where to go for help
- § 12:42 Forms
- §§ 12:43 to 12:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 12:51 Overview
- § 12:52 Gift rules
- § 12:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 12:54 Employing former public officials
- § 12:55 Employing former public employees
- § 12:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 12:57 to 12:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 12:71 Overview
- §§ 12:72 to 12:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 12:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 12:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 12:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 12:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 12:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 12:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 12:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 12:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 12:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 12:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 12:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue

advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 12:92 to 12:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 12:101 Organization and formation
- § 12:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 12:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 12:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 12:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 12:106 to 12:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 12:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 12:112 to 12:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 12:131 Where to go for help
- § 12:132 Forms

CHAPTER 13. HAWAII

§ 13:1 Overview

§§ 13:2 to 13:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 13:11 Lobbying
- § 13:12 Lobbyist
- § 13:13 Principal
- § 13:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 13:15 to 13:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 13:21 Registration—Principals
- § 13:22 —Lobbyists
- § 13:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 13:24 —Lobbyists
- § 13:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 13:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 13:27 to 13:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 13:31 Overview
- § 13:32 Prohibited practices—Principals

- § 13:33 —Lobbyists
- § 13:34 —Exceptions
- § 13:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 13:36 to 13:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 13:41 Where to go for help
- § 13:42 Forms
- §§ 13:43 to 13:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 13:51 Overview
- § 13:52 Gift rules
- § 13:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 13:54 Employing former public officials
- § 13:55 Employing former public employees
- § 13:56 Disclosure requirements
- § 13:57 Where to go for help
- §§ 13:58 to 13:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 13:71 Overview

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 13:72 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 13:73 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 13:74 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 13:75 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 13:76 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 13:77 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 13:78 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 13:79 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 13:80 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 13:81 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 13:82 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 13:83 to 13:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 13:101 Organization and formation
- § 13:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 13:103 —Out-of-state PACs

xxxii

- § 13:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 13:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 13:106 to 13:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 13:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 13:112 to 13:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 13:131 Where to go for help
- § 13:132 Forms

CHAPTER 14. IDAHO

- § 14:1 Overview
- §§ 14:2 to 14:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 14:11 Lobbying
- § 14:12 Lobbyist
- § 14:13 Principal
- § 14:14 Exempt activities
- § 14:15 Secretary of state advisory letters concerning definition of lobbyist
- §§ 14:16 to 14:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 14:21 Registration—Principals
- § 14:22 —Lobbyists
- § 14:23 —Nonbusiness entity or corporation
- § 14:24 Record keeping—Lobbyists and principals
- § 14:25 —Employee
- § 14:26 Reporting requirements—Lobbyists
- §§ 14:27 to 14:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 14:31 Overview
- § 14:32 Prohibited practices—Lobbyists
- § 14:33 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 14:34 to 14:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 14:41 Where to go for help
- § 14:42 Forms

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 14:51 Overview
- § 14:52 Gift rules
- § 14:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 14:54 Employing former public officials
- § 14:55 Employing former public employees
- § 14:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 14:57 to 14:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 14:71 Overview
- §§ 14:72 to 14:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTORS

- § 14:81 Who may give—Individuals
- § 14:82 —PACs, corporations and lobbyists
- § 14:83 How much may be given—Individuals
- § 14:84 —PACs, corporations and lobbyists
- § 14:85 When contributions may be given—Individuals
- § 14:86 —PACs, corporations and lobbyists
- § 14:87 Reporting the contributions—Individuals
- § 14:88 —PACs and political treasurers
- § 14:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 14:90 —PACs, corporations and lobbyists' principals
- § 14:91 Contributions to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 14:92 to 14:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 14:101 Organization and formation
- § 14:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 14:103 —Foreign PACs
- § 14:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 14:105 —Foreign PACs
- § 14:106 Special state issues
- §§ 14:107 to 14:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 14:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 14:112 to 14:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 14:131 Where to go for help

xxxiv

CHAPTER 15. ILLINOIS

§ 15:1 Overview

§§ 15:2 to 15:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 15:11 Lobbying
- § 15:12 Lobbyist
- § 15:13 Principal
- § 15:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 15:15 to 15:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 15:21 Registration—Principals
- § 15:22 —Lobbyists
- § 15:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 15:24 —Lobbyists
- § 15:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 15:26 —Lobbyists
- § 15:27 Additional requirements
- § 15:28 Procurement related reporting and disclosures
- §§ 15:29 to 15:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 15:31 Overview
- § 15:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 15:33 —Lobbyists
- § 15:34 —Exceptions
- § 15:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 15:36 to 15:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 15:41 Where to go for help
- § 15:42 Forms
- §§ 15:43 to 15:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 15:51 Overview
- § 15:52 Gift rules
- § 15:53 Conflicts of interest

- § 15:54 Employing former public officials
- § 15:55 Employing former public employees
- § 15:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 15:57 to 15:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 15:71 Overview
- §§ 15:72 to 15:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 15:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 15:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc
- § 15:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 15:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc
- § 15:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 15:86 —PAC's, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc
- § 15:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 15:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 15:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 15:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc
- § 15:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 15:92 to 15:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 15:101 Organization and formation
- § 15:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 15:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 15:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 15:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 15:106 to 15:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 15:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 15:112 to 15:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 15:131 Where to go for help
- § 15:132 Forms

CHAPTER 16. INDIANA

- § 16:1 Overview
- §§ 16:2 to 16:10 [Reserved]

xxxvi

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 16:11 Lobbying
- § 16:12 Lobbyist
- § 16:13 Principal
- § 16:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 16:15 to 16:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 16:21 Registration—Principals (employer lobbyists)
- § 16:22 —Lobbyists (compensated lobbyists)
- § 16:23 Record keeping—Principals (employer lobbyists)
- § 16:24 —Lobbyists (compensated lobbyists)
- § 16:25 Reporting requirements—Principals (employer lobbyists)
- § 16:26 —Lobbyists (compensated lobbyists)
- § 16:27 Electronic Reporting—Principals (employer lobbyists)
- § 16:28 —Lobbyists (compensated lobbyists)
- §§ 16:29 to 16:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 16:31 Overview
- § 16:32 Prohibited practices—Principals (employer lobbyists)
- § 16:33 —Lobbyists (compensated lobbyists)
- § 16:34 —Exceptions
- § 16:35 Enforcement and penalties

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 16:36 Where to go for help
- § 16:37 Forms
- § 16:38 "Executive branch lobbying" rules
- § 16:39 Persons prohibited from executive branch lobbying
- § 16:40 Enforcement
- §§ 16:41 to 16:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 16:51 Overview
- § 16:52 Gift rules
- § 16:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 16:54 Employing former public officials
- § 16:55 Employing former public employees
- § 16:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 16:57 to 16:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 16:71 Overview
- §§ 16:72 to 16:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 16:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 16:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 16:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 16:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 16:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 16:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 16:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 16:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 16:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 16:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 16:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 16:92 Judicial elections
- §§ 16:93 to 16:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 16:101 Organization and formation
- § 16:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 16:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 16:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 16:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 16:106 to 16:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 16:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 16:112 to 16:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 16:131 Where to go for help
- § 16:132 Forms

CHAPTER 17. IOWA

- § 17:0 Chapter author Nyemaster, Goode, P.C. by Robert L. Palmer and Robert D. Andeweg
- § 17:1 Overview
- §§ 17:2 to 17:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 17:11 Lobbying

xxxviii

- § 17:12 Lobbyist
- § 17:13 Principal
- § 17:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 17:15 to 17:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 17:21 Registration—Principals
- § 17:22 —Lobbyists
- § 17:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 17:24 —Lobbyists
- § 17:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 17:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 17:27 to 17:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 17:31 Overview
- § 17:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 17:33 —Lobbyists
- § 17:34 —Exceptions
- § 17:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 17:36 to 17:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 17:41 Where to go for help
- § 17:42 Forms
- §§ 17:43 to 17:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 17:51 Overview
- § 17:52 Gift rules
- § 17:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 17:54 Employing former public officials
- § 17:55 Employing former public employees
- § 17:56 Where to go for help
- § 17:57 Forms
- §§ 17:58 to 17:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 17:71 Overview
- §§ 17:72 to 17:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

§ 17:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals

- § 17:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 17:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 17:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 17:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 17:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 17:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 17:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 17:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 17:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 17:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 17:92 Permanent organizations
- §§ 17:93 to 17:100 [Reserved]

B. PAC

- § 17:101 Organization and formation
- § 17:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 17:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 17:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 17:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 17:106 to 17:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 17:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 17:112 to 17:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 17:131 Where to go for help
- § 17:132 Forms

CHAPTER 18. KANSAS

- § 18:1 Overview
- §§ 18:2 to 18:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 18:11 Lobbying
- § 18:12 Lobbyist
- § 18:13 Principal
- § 18:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 18:15 to 18:18 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

§ 18:19 Registration—Principals

- § 18:20 —Lobbyists
- § 18:21 Record keeping—Principals
- § 18:22 —Lobbyists
- § 18:23 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 18:24 —Lobbyists
- §§ 18:25 to 18:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 18:31 Overview
- § 18:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 18:33 —Lobbyists
- § 18:34 —Exceptions
- § 18:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 18:36 to 18:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 18:41 Where to go for help
- § 18:42 Forms
- §§ 18:43 to 18:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 18:51 Overview
- § 18:52 Gift rules
- § 18:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 18:54 Employing former public officials
- § 18:55 Employing former public employees
- § 18:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 18:57 to 18:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 18:71 Overview
- § 18:72 Definitions
- § 18:73 Judicial elections
- §§ 18:74 to 18:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 18:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 18:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 18:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 18:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 18:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 18:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 18:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals

- § 18:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 18:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 18:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 18:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 18:92 to 18:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 18:101 Organization and formation
- § 18:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 18:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 18:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 18:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 18:106 Party committees
- §§ 18:107 to 18:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 18:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 18:112 to 18:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 18:131 Where to go for help
- § 18:132 Forms

Appendix A. Kansas Campaign Contribution Limitations

CHAPTER 19. KENTUCKY

§ 19:1 Overview

§§ 19:2 to 19:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 19:11 Lobbying
- § 19:12 Lobbyist
- § 19:13 Principal
- § 19:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 19:15 to 19:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 19:21 Registration—Principals
- § 19:22 —Lobbyists
- § 19:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 19:24 —Lobbyists
- § 19:25 Reporting requirements—Principals

- § 19:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 19:27 to 19:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 19:31 Overview
- § 19:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 19:33 —Lobbyists
- § 19:34 —Exceptions
- § 19:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 19:36 to 19:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 19:41 Where to go for help
- § 19:42 Forms
- §§ 19:43 to 19:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 19:51 Overview
- § 19:52 Gift rules
- § 19:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 19:54 Employing former public officials
- § 19:55 Employing former public employees
- § 19:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 19:57 to 19:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 19:71 Overview
- §§ 19:72 to 19:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 19:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 19:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 19:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 19:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 19:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 19:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 19:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 19:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 19:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 19:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 19:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 19:92 to 19:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 19:101 Organization and formation
- § 19:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 19:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 19:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 19:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 19:106 to 19:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 19:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 19:112 to 19:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 19:131 Where to go for help
- § 19:132 Forms

CHAPTER 20. LOUISIANA

- § 20:1 Overview
- §§ 20:2 to 20:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 20:11 Lobbying
- § 20:12 Lobbyist
- § 20:13 Principal
- § 20:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 20:15 to 20:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 20:21 Registration—Principals
- § 20:22 —Lobbyists
- § 20:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 20:24 —Lobbyists
- § 20:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 20:26 —Lobbyists La.R.S. 24:55
- §§ 20:27 to 20:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 20:31 Overview
- § 20:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 20:33 —Lobbyists
- § 20:34 —Exceptions

- § 20:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 20:36 to 20:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 20:41 Where to go for help
- § 20:42 Forms
- §§ 20:43 to 20:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 20:51 Overview
- § 20:52 Gift rules
- § 20:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 20:54 Employing former public officials
- § 20:55 Employing former public employees
- § 20:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 20:57 to 20:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 20:71 Overview
- §§ 20:72 to 20:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 20:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 20:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 20:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 20:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 20:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 20:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 20:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 20:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 20:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 20:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 20:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 20:92 to 20:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 20:101 Organization and formation
- § 20:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 20:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 20:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 20:105 —Out-of-state PACs

§§ 20:106 to 20:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 20:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 20:112 to 20:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 20:131 Where to go for help
- § 20:132 Forms
- § 20:133 Applicability of Chapters I, II and III to the judiciary

CHAPTER 21. MAINE

§ 21:1 Overview

§§ 21:2 to 21:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 21:11 Lobbying
- § 21:12 Lobbyist
- § 21:13 Principal
- § 21:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 21:15 to 21:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 21:21 Registration—Principals
- § 21:22 —Lobbyists
- § 21:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 21:24 —Lobbyists
- § 21:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 21:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 21:27 to 21:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 21:31 Overview
- § 21:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 21:33 —Lobbyists
- § 21:34 —Exceptions
- § 21:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 21:36 to 21:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 21:41 Where to go for help

§§ 21:42 to 21:50 [Reserved]

xlvi

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 21:51 Overview
- § 21:52 Gift rules
- § 21:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 21:54 Employing former public officials
- § 21:55 Employing former public employees
- § 21:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 21:57 to 21:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 21:71 Overview
- §§ 21:72 to 21:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 21:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 21:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 21:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 21:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 21:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 21:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 21:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 21:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 21:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 21:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 21:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 21:92 to 21:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 21:101 Organization and formation
- § 21:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 21:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 21:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 21:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 21:106 to 21:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 21:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 21:112 to 21:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 21:131 Where to go for help

CHAPTER 22. MARYLAND

- § 22:0 Chapter author Rifkin Weiner Livingston LLC by Alan M. Rifkin
- § 22:1 Overview
- §§ 22:2 to 22:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 22:11 Lobbying
- § 22:12 Lobbyist
- § 22:13 Principal/registrant
- § 22:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 22:15 to 22:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 22:21 Registration—Principals
- § 22:22 —Lobbyists
- § 22:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 22:24 —Lobbyists
- § 22:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 22:26 —Lobbyists
- § 22:27 Training requirements—Lobbyists
- § 22:28 Electronic Filing—Lobbyists
- §§ 22:29 to 22:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 22:31 Overview
- § 22:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 22:33 —Lobbyists
- § 22:34 Harassment Reporting—Lobbyists
- § 22:35 Prohibited practices—Exceptions
- § 22:36 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 22:37 to 22:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 22:41 Where to go for help
- § 22:42 Forms
- §§ 22:43 to 22:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 22:51 Overview
- § 22:52 Gift rules

- § 22:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 22:54 Employing former public officials
- § 22:55 Employing former public employees
- § 22:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 22:57 to 22:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 22:71 Overview
- §§ 22:72 to 22:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 22:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 22:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 22:83 Prohibition on contributions by certain gaming interests
- § 22:84 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 22:85 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 22:86 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 22:87 Prohibition on contributions during the General Assembly Legislative Session
- § 22:88 When contributions or expenditures may be made—PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 22:89 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 22:90 Reporting contributions, expenditures—Entities doing business with state or local governments
- § 22:91 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 22:92 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 22:93 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 22:94 to 22:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 22:101 Organization and formation
- § 22:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 22:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 22:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 22:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 22:106 to 22:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 22:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 22:112 to 22:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 22:131 Where to go for help
- § 22:132 Forms

CHAPTER 23. MASSACHUSETTS

§ 23:1 Overview

§§ 23:2 to 23:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 23:11 Lobbying
- § 23:12 Lobbyist
- § 23:13 Principal
- § 23:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 23:15 to 23:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 23:21 Registration—Principals
- § 23:22 —Lobbyists
- § 23:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 23:24 —Lobbyists
- § 23:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 23:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 23:27 to 23:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 23:31 Overview
- § 23:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 23:33 —Lobbyists
- § 23:34 —Exceptions
- § 23:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 23:36 to 23:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 23:41 Where to go for help
- § 23:42 Forms
- §§ 23:43 to 23:50 [Reserved]

II. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 23:51 Prohibited practices—General guidelines
- § 23:52 Employing former public officials
- § 23:53 Employing former public employees
- § 23:54 Where to go for help
- §§ 23:55 to 23:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 23:71 Overview

§§ 23:72 to 23:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 23:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 23:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 23:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 23:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 23:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 23:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 23:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 23:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 23:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 23:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 23:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 23:92 to 23:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 23:101 Organization and formation
- § 23:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 23:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 23:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 23:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 23:106 to 23:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 23:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 23:112 to 23:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 23:131 Where to go for help
- § 23:132 Forms

CHAPTER 24. MICHIGAN

- § 24:0 Chapter author Butzel Long by Kurtis Wilder, Garett Koger, and Marcella Eid
- § 24:1 Overview
- §§ 24:2 to 24:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 24:11 Lobbying
- § 24:12 Lobbyist
- § 24:13 Principal

- § 24:14 Exempt activities §§ 24:15 to 24:20 [Reserved]
 - B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS
- § 24:21 Registration—Principals (Lobbyists)
- § 24:22 —Lobbyists (Lobbyist Agents)
- § 24:23 Record keeping—Principals (Lobbyists)
- § 24:24 —Lobbyists (Lobbyist Agents)
- § 24:25 Reporting requirements—Principals (Lobbyists)
- § 24:26 —Lobbyists (Lobbyist Agents)
- §§ 24:27 to 24:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 24:31 Overview
- § 24:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 24:33 —Lobbyists
- § 24:34 —Exceptions
- § 24:35 Enforcement and penalties
- § 24:36 Lobbying of Detroit City officials
- § 24:37 Disqualification of lobbyist agents from service on Redistricting Commission
- §§ 24:38 to 24:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 24:41 Where to go for help
- § 24:42 Forms
- §§ 24:43 to 24:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 24:51 Overview
- § 24:52 Gift rules
- § 24:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 24:54 Employing former public officials
- § 24:55 Employing former public employees
- § 24:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 24:57 to 24:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 24:71 Overview
- §§ 24:72 to 24:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

§ 24:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals

- § 24:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 24:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 24:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 24:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 24:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 24:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 24:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 24:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 24:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 24:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures; recalls
- §§ 24:92 to 24:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 24:101 Organization and formation
- § 24:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 24:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 24:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 24:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 24:106 to 24:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 24:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 24:112 to 24:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 24:131 Where to go for help
- § 24:132 Forms and manuals

CHAPTER 25. MINNESOTA

- § 25:0 Chapter author Larkin Hoffman Daly & Lindgren, Ltd. by Peter J. Coyle and Matthew W. Bergeron
- § 25:1 Overview
- §§ 25:2 to 25:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 25:11 Lobbying
- § 25:12 Lobbyist
- § 25:13 Principal
- § 25:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 25:15 to 25:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

§ 25:21 Registration—Principals

§ 25:22 —Lobbyists
§ 25:23 Record keeping—Principals
§ 25:24 —Lobbyists
§ 25:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
§ 25:26 —Lobbyists
§ 25:27 to 25:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 25:31 Overview
- § 25:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 25:33 —Lobbyists
- § 25:34 —Exceptions
- § 25:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 25:36 to 25:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 25:41 Where to go for help
- § 25:42 Forms
- §§ 25:43 to 25:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 25:51 Overview
- § 25:52 Gift rules
- § 25:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 25:54 Employing former public officials and employees
- §§ 25:55 to 25:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 25:71 Overview
- §§ 25:72 to 25:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 25:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 25:82 —PACs and corporations
- § 25:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 25:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 25:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 25:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 25:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 25:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 25:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 25:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 25:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue

advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 25:92 to 25:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 25:101 Organization and formation
- § 25:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 25:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 25:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 25:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 25:106 Special state issues
- §§ 25:107 to 25:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 25:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 25:112 to 25:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 25:131 Where to go for help
- § 25:132 Forms

CHAPTER 26. MISSISSIPPI

- § 26:0 Chapter author Jones Walker LLP by Dennis W. Miller
- § 26:1 Overview

§§ 26:2 to 26:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 26:11 Lobbying
- § 26:12 Lobbyist
- § 26:13 Lobbyist's client (or lobbyist-client) (principal)
- § 26:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 26:15 to 26:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 26:21 Registration—Lobbyist's client (principal)
- § 26:22 —Lobbyists
- § 26:23 Record keeping—Lobbyist's clients (principals)
- § 26:24 —Lobbyists
- § 26:25 Reporting requirements—Lobbyist's clients (principals)
- § 26:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 26:27 to 26:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

§ 26:31 Overview

- $\S~26:32 \quad \ Prohibited~practices-Lobby ist-clients~(principals) \\$
- § 26:33 —Lobbyists
- § 26:34 —Exceptions
- § 26:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 26:36 to 26:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 26:41 Where to go for help
- § 26:42 Forms
- §§ 26:43 to 26:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 26:51 Overview
- § 26:52 Gift rules
- § 26:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 26:54 Employing former public officials
- § 26:55 Employing former public employees
- § 26:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 26:57 to 26:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 26:71 Overview
- §§ 26:72 to 26:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 26:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 26:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 26:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 26:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 26:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 26:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 26:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 26:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 26:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 26:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 26:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 26:92 to 26:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 26:101 Organization and formation
- § 26:102 Registration—In-state PACs

- § 26:103 —Out-of-state PACs
 § 26:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
 § 26:105 —Out-of-state PACs
 § 26:106 Special state issues
 § 26:107 Administrative penalties
- §§ 26:108 to 26:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 26:111 Public financing—Overview §§ 26:112 to 26:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 26:131 Where to go for help
- § 26:132 Forms

CHAPTER 27. MISSOURI

§ 27:1 Overview

§§ 27:2 to 27:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 27:11 Lobbying
- § 27:12 Lobbyist
- § 27:13 Principal
- § 27:14 Exempt activities
- § 27:15 Restrictions on lobbying—Current and former public officials
- §§ 27:16 to 27:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 27:21 Registration—Principals
- § 27:22 —Lobbyists
- § 27:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 27:24 Reporting requirements—Principals or lobbyists
- § 27:25 Expenditure reports—Lobbyists
- §§ 27:26 to 27:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 27:31 Overview
- § 27:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 27:33 —Lobbyists
- § 27:34 —Exceptions
- § 27:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 27:36 to 27:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 27:41 Where to go for help

§ 27:42 Forms §§ 27:43 to 27:50 [Reserved]

II. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 27:51 Prohibited practices—General guidelines
- § 27:52 Employing former public officials
- § 27:53 Employing former public employees
- § 27:54 Where to go for help
- §§ 27:55 to 27:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 27:71 Overview
- §§ 27:72 to 27:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 27:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 27:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 27:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 27:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 27:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 27:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 27:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 27:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 27:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 27:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 27:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 27:92 to 27:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 27:101 Organization and formation
- § 27:102 [Reserved]
- § 27:103 [Reserved]
- § 27:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- §§ 27:105 to 27:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 27:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 27:112 to 27:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 27:131 Where to go for help
- § 27:132 Forms

CHAPTER 28. MONTANA

§ 28:0 Chapter Author: Jackson, Murdo & Grant, P.C.

§ 28:1 Overview

§§ 28:2 to 28:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 28:11 Lobbying
- § 28:12 Lobbyist
- § 28:13 Principal
- § 28:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 28:15 to 28:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 28:21 Registration—Principals
- § 28:22 —Lobbyists
- § 28:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 28:24 —Lobbyists
- § 28:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 28:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 28:27 to 28:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 28:31 Overview
- § 28:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 28:33 —Lobbyists
- § 28:34 —Unprofessional conduct
- § 28:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 28:36 to 28:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 28:41 Where to go for help
- § 28:42 Forms
- §§ 28:43 to 28:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 28:51 Overview
- § 28:52 Gift rules
- § 28:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 28:54 Employing former public officials
- § 28:55 Employing former public employees
- § 28:56 Where to go for help

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

§	28:81	Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
§	28:82	—PACs, corporations, joint fundraising committees, lobbyists' principals, etc.
§	28:83	Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individual, Political Committee & Political Party Committee contributions
8	28:84	Limits on contributions or expenditures by a candidate
_	28:85	Limits specific to judicial candidates
-	28:86	Required contribution and expenditure reporting
§	28:87	Time for filing electronic reports
§	28:88	No contributions in the name of an undisclosed principal
§	28:89	Constituent Service Accounts
§	28:90 /	[Reserved]
§	28:91	Prohibited practices—Contributions from corporations or
_		unions
-	28:92	—Foreign influence in elections
§	§ 28:93	to 28:100 [Reserved]
§	28:101	Corporations and unions to establish "separate segregated funds"
§	28:102	Filing Certifications and Organizational Statements
§	28:103	[Reserved]
§	28:104	Reporting—PACs supporting or opposing multiple candidates or issues
§	28:105	—PACs supporting candidates for federal offices

B. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 28:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 28:112 to 28:130 [Reserved]

§§ 28:106 to 28:110 [Reserved]

C. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 28:131 Where to go for help
- § 28:132 Forms and manuals
- § 28:133 Disposal of surplus campaign funds

CHAPTER 29. NEBRASKA

§ 29:0 Chapter author Erickson & Sederstrom, P.C. by Charles Thone, Kristin L. Crawford, and Joseph D. Kohout

§ 29:1 Overview

§§ 29:2 to 29:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 29:11 Lobbying

- § 29:12 Lobbyist
- § 29:13 Principal
- § 29:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 29:15 to 29:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 29:21 Registration—Principals
- § 29:22 —Lobbyists
- § 29:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 29:24 —Lobbyists
- § 29:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 29:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 29:27 to 29:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 29:31 Overview
- § 29:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 29:33 —Lobbyists
- § 29:34 —Exceptions
- § 29:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 29:36 to 29:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 29:41 Where to go for help
- § 29:42 Forms
- §§ 29:43 to 29:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 29:51 Overview
- § 29:52 Gift rules
- § 29:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 29:54 Employing former public officials
- § 29:55 Employing former public employees
- § 29:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 29:57 to 29:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 29:71 Overview
- §§ 29:72 to 29:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 29:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 29:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

- § 29:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals § 29:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc. § 29:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals § 29:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc. § 29:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals § 29:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc. § 29:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals § 29:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc. Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue § 29:91
- advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 29:92 to 29:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

§ 29:101 Organization and formation
§ 29:102 Registration—In-state PACs
§ 29:103 —Out-of-state PACs
§ 29:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
§ 29:105 —Out-of-state PACs
§ § 29:106 to 29:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 29:111 Public financing—Overview §§ 29:112 to 29:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- $\S~29:131$ Where to go for help
- § 29:132 Forms

CHAPTER 30. NEVADA

§ 30:1 Overview §§ 30:2 to 30:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 30:11 Lobbying § 30:12 Lobbyist
- § 30:13 Principal
- § 30:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 30:15 to 30:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 30:21 Registration—Principals
- § 30:22 —Lobbyists

- § 30:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 30:24 —Lobbyists
- § 30:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 30:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 30:27 to 30:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 30:31 Overview
- § 30:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 30:33 —Lobbyists
- § 30:34 —Exceptions
- § 30:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 30:36 to 30:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 30:41 Where to go for help
- § 30:42 Forms
- §§ 30:43 to 30:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 30:51 Overview
- § 30:52 Gift rules
- § 30:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 30:54 Employing former public officials
- § 30:55 Employing former public employees
- § 30:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 30:57 to 30:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 30:71 Overview
- §§ 30:72 to 30:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 30:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 30:82 —PACs, corporations, and lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 30:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 30:84 —PACs, corporations, and lobbyists' principals, recalls, etc.
- § 30:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 30:86 When contributions or expenditures may be made—PACs, corporations and lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 30:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 30:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 30:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals

- § 30:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 30:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 30:92 to 30:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 30:101 Organization and formation
- § 30:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 30:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 30:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 30:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 30:106 to 30:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 30:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 30:112 to 30:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 30:131 Where to go for help
- § 30:132 Forms

CHAPTER 31. NEW HAMPSHIRE

- § 31:1 Overview
- §§ 31:2 to 31:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 31:11 Lobbying
- § 31:12 Lobbyist
- § 31:13 Principal
- § 31:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 31:15 to 31:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 31:21 Registration—Principals
- § 31:22 —Lobbyists
- § 31:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 31:24 —Lobbyists
- § 31:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 31:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 31:27 to 31:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

§ 31:31 Overview

- § 31:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 31:33 —Lobbyists
- § 31:34 —Exceptions
- § 31:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 31:36 to 31:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 31:41 Where to go for help
- § 31:42 Forms
- §§ 31:43 to 31:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 31:51 Overview
- § 31:52 Gift rules
- § 31:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 31:54 Employing former public officials
- § 31:55 Employing former public employees
- § 31:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 31:57 to 31:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 31:71 Overview
- §§ 31:72 to 31:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 31:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 31:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 31:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 31:84 Limits on PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 31:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 31:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 31:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 31:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 31:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 31:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 31:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 31:92 to 31:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 31:101 Organization and formation
- § 31:102 Registration—In-state PACs

§ 31:103 —Out-of-state PACs
 § 31:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
 § 31:105 —Out-of-state PACs
 § 31:106 Special state issues
 § \$ 31:107 to 31:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 31:111 Public financing—Overview §§ 31:112 to 31:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- $\S 31:131$ Where to go for help
- § 31:132 Forms

CHAPTER 32. NEW JERSEY

- § 32:1 Overview
- §§ 32:2 to 32:10 [Reserved]

. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 32:11 Lobbying
- § 32:12 Lobbyist
- § 32:13 Principal
- § 32:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 32:15 to 32:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 32:21 Registration—Governmental affairs agents (Lobbyists)
- § 32:22 Record keeping—Governmental affairs agents (Lobbyists)
- § 32:23 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 32:24 —Governmental affairs agents (Lobbyists)
- § 32:25 Miscellaneous
- §§ 32:26 to 32:28 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 32:29 Overview
- § 32:30 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 32:31 —Lobbyists
- § 32:32 Enforcement and penalties—Violations
- §§ 32:33 to 32:38 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 32:39 Where to go for help
- § 32:40 Forms

lxvi

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS, AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 32:49 Overview
§ 32:50 Gift rules
§ 32:51 Conflicts of interest
§ 32:52 Employing former public officials
§ 32:53 Employing former public employees
§ 32:54 Where to go for help
§ \$ 32:55 to 32:68 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 32:69 Overview §§ 32:70 to 32:78 [Reserved] § 32:79 Registration—Political committee § 32:80 Record keeping—Political committee § 32:81 Reporting requirements—Political committee

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 32:82 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals § 32:83 —PACs, corporations, Lobbyists' principals, etc. § 32:84 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals § 32:85 —PACs, corporations, Lobbyists' principals, etc. § 32:86 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals § 32:87 —PACs, corporations, Lobbyists' principals, etc. § 32:88 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals § 32:89 —PACs, corporations, Lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 32:90 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 32:91 —PACs, corporations, Lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 32:92 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 32:93 Business-state contracts—Overview
- § 32:94 —Limiting campaign contributions
- § 32:95 —Limiting political contributions
- §§ 32:96 to 32:102 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 32:103 Organization and formation § 32:104 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 32:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 32:106 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 32:107 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 32:108 Special state issues

§§ 32:109 to 32:112 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 32:113 Public financing—Overview §§ 32:114 to 32:132 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 32:133 Where to go for help § 32:134 Forms

CHAPTER 33. NEW MEXICO

§ 33:0 Chapter author Moore Law, PC by J. Brent Moore

§ 33:1 Overview

§§ 33:2 to 33:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 33:11 Lobbying

§ 33:12 Lobbyist

§ 33:13 Principal

§ 33:14 Exempt activities

§§ 33:15 to 33:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

§ 33:21 Registration—Principals

§ 33:22 —Lobbyists

§ 33:23 Record keeping—Principals

§ 33:24 —Lobbyists

§ 33:25 Reporting requirements—Principals

§ 33:26 —Lobbyists

§§ 33:27 to 33:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

§ 33:31 Overview

§ 33:32 Prohibited practices—Principals

§ 33:33 —Lobbyists

§ 33:34 Exceptions

§ 33:35 Enforcement and penalties

§§ 33:36 to 33:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 33:41 Where to go for help

§ 33:42 Forms

§§ 33:43 to 33:50 [Reserved]

lxviii

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 33:51 Overview
§ 33:52 Gift rules
§ 33:53 Conflicts of interest
§ 33:54 Employing former public officials
§ 33:55 Employing former public employees
§ 33:56 Where to go for help
§ \$3:57 to 33:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 33:71 Overview

§§ 33:72 to 33:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 33:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 33:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 33:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 33:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 33:85 When contributions or expenditures may be given— Individuals
- § 33:86 When contributions or expenditures may be made—PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 33:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 33:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 33:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 33:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 33:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 33:92 Prohibited practices—Judicial campaigns—Contributions by attorneys and litigants
- § 33:93 —Regulatory offices
- §§ 33:94 to 33:100 [Reserved]

B. PAC

- § 33:101 Organization and formation
- § 33:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 33:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 33:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 33:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 33:106 to 33:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 33:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 33:112 to 33:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 33:131 Where to go for help
- § 33:132 Forms

CHAPTER 34. NEW YORK

- § 34:0 Chapter author Featherstonhaugh, Clyne & McCardle, LLP, by Elizabeth K. Clyne and Jonathan S. McCardle.
- § 34:1 Overview
- §§ 34:2 to 34:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 34:11 "Lobbying"
- § 34:12 Lobbyist
- § 34:13 Client (principal)
- § 34:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 34:15 to 34:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 34:21 Registration
- § 34:22 —Lobbyists
- § 34:23 Record keeping—Clients (principals)
- § 34:24 —Lobbyists
- § 34:25 Reporting requirements—Clients (principals)
- § 34:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 34:27 to 34:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 34:31 Overview
- § 34:32 Prohibited practices—Clients (principals)
- § 34:33 —Lobbyists
- § 34:34 —Exceptions
- § 34:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 34:36 to 34:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 34:41 Where to go for help
- § 34:42 Forms
- §§ 34:43 to 34:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 34:51 Overview

- § 34:52 Gift rules
- § 34:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 34:54 Employing former public officials
- § 34:55 Employing former public employees
- § 34:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 34:57 to 34:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 34:71 Overview
- §§ 34:72 to 34:80 [Reserved]
- § 34:81 2019–2020 public financing of campaigns
- § 34:82 Contributions and other expenditures
- §§ 34:83 to 34:100 [Reserved]
- § 34:101 PACs
- §§ 34:102 to 34:130 [Reserved]

A. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 34:131 Where to go for help
- § 34:132 Forms

CHAPTER 35. NORTH CAROLINA

- § 35:1 Overview
- §§ 35:2 to 35:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 35:11 Lobbying
- § 35:12 Lobbyist
- § 35:13 Principal
- § 35:14 Exempt activities
- § 35:15 Solicitation of others
- § 35:16 Executive action
- § 35:17 Legislative action
- § 35:18 Designated individuals
- §§ 35:19 to 35:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 35:21 Registration—Principals
- § 35:22 —Lobbyists
- § 35:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 35:24 —Lobbyists
- § 35:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 35:26 —Lobbyists
- § 35:27 Other reporting requirements
- §§ 35:28 to 35:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 35:31 Overview
- § 35:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 35:33 —Lobbyists
- § 35:34 —Exceptions
- § 35:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 35:36 to 35:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 35:41 Where to go for help
- § 35:42 Forms
- §§ 35:43 to 35:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 35:51 Overview
- § 35:52 Gift rules
- § 35:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 35:54 Employing former public officials
- § 35:55 Employing former public employees
- § 35:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 35:57 to 35:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 35:71 Overview
- §§ 35:72 to 35:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 35:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 35:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 35:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 35:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 35:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 35:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 35:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 35:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 35:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 35:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 35:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 35:92 to 35:100 [Reserved]
- § 35:101 Organization and formation
- § 35:102 Registration—In-state PACs

lxxii

- § 35:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 35:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 35:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 35:106 to 35:130 [Reserved]

C. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 35:131 Where to go for help
- § 35:132 Forms

CHAPTER 36. NORTH DAKOTA

- § 36:0 Chapter author Crowley Fleck PLLP by Casey A. Furey and W. Logan Caldwell
- § 36:1 Overview

I. THE ETHICS COMMISSION

- § 36:2 Ethics Commission
- § 36:3 Rulemaking Authority
- § 36:4 Ethics Advisory Opinions
- § 36:5 Ethics Complaints
- §§ 36:6 to 36:10 [Reserved]

II. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 36:11 Lobbying
- § 36:12 Lobbyist
- § 36:13 Principal
- § 36:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 36:15 to 36:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 36:21 Registration—Principals
- § 36:22 —Lobbyists
- § 36:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 36:24 —Lobbyists
- § 36:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 36:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 36:27 to 36:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 36:31 Overview
- § 36:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 36:33 —Lobbyists
- § 36:34 —Exceptions
- § 36:35 Enforcement and penalties

§§ 36:36 to 36:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 36:41 Where to go for help

§ 36:42 Forms

§§ 36:43 to 36:50 [Reserved]

III. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 36:51 Overview

§ 36:52 Gift rules

§ 36:53 Conflicts of interest

§ 36:54 Employing former public officials

§ 36:55 Employing former public employees

§ 36:56 Where to go for help

§§ 36:57 to 36:70 [Reserved]

IV. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 36:71 Overview

§§ 36:72 to 36:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

§ 36:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals

§ 36:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

§ 36:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals

§ 36:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

§ 36:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals

§ 36:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

§ 36:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals

§ 36:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

§ 36:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals

§ 36:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

§ 36:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 36:92 to 36:100 [Reserved]

§ 36:101 Organization and formation

§ 36:102 Registration—In-state PACs

§ 36:103 —Out-of-state PACs

§ 36:104 Reporting—In-state PACs

§ 36:105 —Out-of-state PACs

§§ 36:106 to 36:110 [Reserved]

B. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 36:111 Public financing—Overview

lxxiv

§§ 36:112 to 36:130 [Reserved]

C. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 36:131 Where to go for help
- § 36:132 Forms

CHAPTER 37. OHIO

§ 37:1 Overview

§§ 37:2 to 37:9 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 37:10 Definitions: General
- § 37:11 Lobbying (legislative lobbying; actively advocating)
- § 37:12 Lobbyist
- § 37:13 Lobbyist principal (employer)
- § 37:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 37:15 to 37:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 37:21 Registration: Principals (employers)
- § 37:22 Registration: Lobbyists
- § 37:23 Record keeping: Principals (employers)
- § 37:24 Record keeping: Lobbyists
- § 37:25 Reporting requirements (updated registration statement): Principals
- § 37:26 Reporting requirements (expenditure statements): Principals (employers)
- § 37:27 Reporting requirements (expenditure statements): Lobbyists
- §§ 37:28 to 37:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 37:31 Overview
- § 37:32 Prohibited activities—Principals
- § 37:33 —Lobbyists
- § 37:34 —Exceptions
- § 37:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 37:36 to 37:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 37:41 Where to go for help
- § 37:42 Forms
- §§ 37:43 to 37:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 37:51 Overview
- § 37:52 Gift rules
- § 37:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 37:54 Employing former public officials
- § 37:55 Employing former public employees
- § 37:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 37:57 to 37:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 37:71 Overview
- § 37:72 Ohio Campaign Contribution Limits (Summary Table from Ohio Secretary of State, Frank LaRose)
- §§ 37:73 to 37:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 37:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 37:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 37:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 37:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 37:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 37:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 37:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 37:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 37:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 37:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 37:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 37:92 to 37:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 37:101 Organization and formation
- § 37:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 37:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 37:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 37:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 37:106 to 37:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 37:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 37:112 to 37:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 37:131 Where to go for help

lxxvi

§ 37:132 Forms

CHAPTER 38. OKLAHOMA

§ 38:1 Overview

§§ 38:2 to 38:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 38:11 Lobbying
- § 38:12 Lobbyist
- § 38:13 Principal
- §§ 38:14 to 38:21 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 38:22 Registration—Lobbyists
- § 38:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 38:24 —Lobbyists
- § 38:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 38:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 38:27 to 38:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 38:31 Overview
- § 38:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 38:33 —Lobbyists
- § 38:34 —Exceptions
- § 38:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 38:36 to 38:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 38:41 Where to go for help
- § 38:42 Forms
- §§ 38:43 to 38:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 38:51 Overview
- § 38:52 Gift rules
- § 38:53 Exceptions to Gift Rules
- § 38:54 Conflicts of Interest
- § 38:55 Employing former public officials
- § 38:56 Employing former public employees
- § 38:57 Where to go for help

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 38:71 Overview

§§ 38:72 to 38:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 38:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 38:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 38:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 38:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 38:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 38:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 38:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 38:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 38:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 38:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 38:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 37:92 Oklahoma State Elections Contribution Chart
- §§ 38:93 to 38:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 38:101 Organization and formation
- § 38:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 38:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 38:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 38:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 38:106 to 38:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 38:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 38:112 to 38:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 38:131 Where to go for help
- § 38:132 Forms

CHAPTER 39. OREGON

- § 39:0 Chapter author Harrang Long P.C. by C. Robert Steringer, Erica Tatoian, and Alyson Sneider
- § 39:1 Overview
- §§ 39:2 to 39:10 [Reserved]

lxxviii

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 39:11 Lobbying
- § 39:12 Lobbyist
- § 39:13 Principal
- § 39:14 Exempt activities
- § 39:15 State employees
- §§ 39:16 to 39:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 39:21 Registration—Principals
- § 39:22 —Lobbyists
- § 39:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 39:24 —Lobbyists
- § 39:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 39:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 39:27 to 39:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 39:31 Overview
- § 39:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 39:33 —Lobbyists
- § 39:34 —Exceptions
- § 39:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 39:36 to 39:39 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 39:40 Standards of conduct
- § 39:41 Where to go for help
- § 39:42 Forms
- §§ 39:43 to 39:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 39:51 Overview
- § 39:52 Gift rules
- § 39:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 39:54 Employing former public officials
- § 39:55 Employing former public employees
- $\S 39:56$ Where to go for help
- §§ 39:57 to 39:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 39:71 Overview

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 39:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 39:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 39:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 39:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 39:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 39:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 39:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 39:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 39:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 39:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 39:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 39:92 Judicial elections
- §§ 39:93 to 39:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 39:101 Organization and formation
- § 39:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 39:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 39:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 39:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 39:106 to 39:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 39:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 39:112 to 39:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 39:131 Where to go for help
- § 39:132 Forms

CHAPTER 40. PENNSYLVANIA

§ 40:1 Overview

§§ 40:2 to 40:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 40:11 Lobbying
- § 40:12 Lobbyist
- § 40:13 Principal
- § 40:14 Exempt activities

lxxx

§§ 40:15 to 40:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 40:21 Registration—Principals
- § 40:22 —Lobbyists
- § 40:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 40:24 —Lobbyists
- § 40:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 40:26 —Lobbyists
- § 40:27 Sales tax on lobbying services
- §§ 40:28 to 40:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 40:31 Overview
- § 40:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 40:33 —Lobbyists
- §§ 40:34 to 40:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 40:51 Overview
- § 40:52 Gift rules
- § 40:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 40:54 Where to go for help
- §§ 40:55 to 40:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 40:71 Overview
- §§ 40:72 to 40:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 40:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 40:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 40:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 40:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 40:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 40:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 40:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 40:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 40:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 40:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 40:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

§§ 40:92 to 40:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 40:101 Organization and formation
- § 40:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 40:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 40:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 40:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 40:106 to 40:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 40:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 40:112 to 40:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 40:131 Where to go for help
- § 40:132 Forms

CHAPTER 41. RHODE ISLAND

- § 41:0 Chapter author Adler Pollock & Sheehan P.C. by Richard R. Beretta, Jr. and Stephen D. Lapatin
- § 41:1 Overview
- §§ 41:2 to 41:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 41:11 Lobbying
- § 41:12 Lobbyist
- § 41:13 Exempt activities
- §§ 41:14 to 41:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORDKEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 41:21 Registration—Principals
- § 41:22 Registration
- § 41:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 41:24 —Lobbyists
- § 41:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 41:26 Reporting requirements
- §§ 41:27 to 41:31 [Reserved]
- § 41:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 41:33 —Lobbyists
- § 41:34 —Exceptions
- § 41:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 41:36 to 41:40 [Reserved]

lxxxii

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 41:41 Where to go for help
- § 41:42 Forms
- §§ 41:43 to 41:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 41:51 Overview
- § 41:52 Gift rules
- § 41:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 41:54 Employing former public officials
- § 41:55 Employing former public employees
- § 41:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 41:57 to 41:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 41:71 Overview
- §§ 41:72 to 41:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 41:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 41:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 41:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 41:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 41:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 41:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 41:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 41:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 41:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 41:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 41:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 41:92 to 41:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 41:101 Organization and formation
- § 41:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 41:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 41:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 41:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 41:106 to 41:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 41:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 41:112 to 41:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 41:131 Where to go for help

§ 41:132 Forms

CHAPTER 42. SOUTH CAROLINA

§ 42:1 Overview

§§ 42:2 to 42:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 42:11 Lobbying

§ 42:12 Lobbyist

§ 42:13 Principal

§ 42:14 Exempt activities

§§ 42:15 to 42:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

§ 42:21 Registration—Principals

§ 42:22 —Lobbyists

§ 42:23 Record keeping—Principals

§ 42:24 —Lobbyists

§ 42:25 Reporting requirements—Principals

§ 42:26 —Lobbyists

§§ 42:27 to 42:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

§ 42:31 Overview

§ 42:32 Prohibited practices—Principals

§ 42:33 —Lobbyists

§ 42:34 —Exceptions

§ 42:35 Enforcement and penalties

§§ 42:36 to 42:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 42:41 Where to go for help

§ 42:42 Forms

§§ 42:43 to 42:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICT OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 42:51 Overview

lxxxiv

Table of Contents

- § 42:52 Gift rules
- § 42:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 42:54 Employing former public officials
- § 42:55 Employing former public employees
- § 42:56 Where to go for help
- § 42:57 Forms
- §§ 42:58 to 42:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 42:71 Overview
- §§ 42:72 to 42:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 42:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 42:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 42:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 42:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 42:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 42:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 42:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 42:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 42:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 42:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 42:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 42:92 to 42:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 42:101 Organization and formation
- § 42:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 42:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 42:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 42:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 42:106 to 42:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 42:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 42:112 to 42:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 42:131 Where to go for help
- § 42:132 Forms

CHAPTER 43. SOUTH DAKOTA

§ 43:0 Chapter author May, Adam, Gerdes & Thompson by Brett Koenecke and Justin L. Bell § 43:1 Overview §§ 43:2 to 43:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 43:11 Lobbying
- § 43:12 Lobbyist
- § 43:13 Principal
- § 43:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 43:15 to 43:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 43:21 Registration—Principals
- § 43:22 —Lobbyists
- § 43:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 43:24 —Lobbyists
- § 43:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 43:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 43:27 to 43:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 43:31 Overview
- § 43:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 43:33 —Lobbyists
- § 43:34 —Exceptions
- § 43:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 43:36 to 43:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 43:41 Where to go for help
- § 43:42 Forms
- §§ 43:43 to 43:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 43:51 Overview
- § 43:52 Gift rules
- § 43:53 Conflict of interest
- § 43:54 Employing former public officials
- § 43:55 Employing former public employees
- § 43:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 43:57 to 43:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 43:71 Overview

lxxxvi

§§ 43:72 to 43:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 43:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 43:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 43:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 43:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 43:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 43:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 43:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 43:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 43:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 43:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 43:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 43:92 to 43:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 43:101 Organization and formation
- § 43:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 43:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 43:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 43:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 43:106 to 43:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 43:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 43:112 to 43:119 [Reserved]

D. JUDICIAL ELECTIONS

- § 43:120 Judicial elections—Overview
- § 43:121 —Campaign finance
- § 43:122 —Campaign activities
- §§ 43:123 to 43:130 [Reserved]

E. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 43:131 Where to go for help
- § 43:132 Forms

CHAPTER 44. TENNESSEE

- § 44:0 Chapter author Bass, Berry & Sims PLC by W. Brantley Phillips, Jr. and Erica Vick Penley
- § 44:1 Overview
- §§ 44:2 to 44:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 44:11 Lobbying
- § 44:12 Lobbyist
- § 44:13 Principal
- § 44:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 44:15 to 44:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 44:21 Registration—Principals
- § 44:22 —Lobbyists
- § 44:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 44:24 —Lobbyists
- § 44:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 44:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 44:27 to 44:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 44:31 Overview
- § 44:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 44:33 —Lobbyists
- § 44:34 —Exceptions
- § 44:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 44:36 to 44:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 44:41 Where to go for help
- § 44:42 Forms
- §§ 44:43 to 44:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 44:51 Overview
- § 44:52 Gift rules
- § 44:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 44:54 Employing former public officials
- § 44:55 Employing former public employees
- § 44:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 44:57 to 44:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 44:71 Overview
- §§ 44:72 to 44:80 [Reserved]

lxxxviii

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 44:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 44:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 44:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 44:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 44:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 44:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 44:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 44:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 44:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 44:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 44:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 44:92 to 44:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 44:101 Organization and formation
- § 44:102 Registration—In-state PACs See § 44:101
- § 44:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 44:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 44:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 44:106 Special state issues
- §§ 44:107 to 44:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 44:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 44:112 to 44:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 44:131 Where to go for help
- § 44:132 Forms

CHAPTER 45. TEXAS

- § 45:1 Overview
- §§ 45:2 to 45:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 45:11 Lobbying
- § 45:12 Lobbyist
- § 45:13 Principal
- § 45:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 45:15 to 45:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 45:21 Registration—Principals
- § 45:22 —Lobbyists
- § 45:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 45:24 —Lobbyists
- § 45:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 45:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 45:27 to 45:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 45:31 Overview
- § 45:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 45:33 —Lobbyists
- § 45:34 —Exceptions
- § 45:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 45:36 to 45:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 45:41 Where to go for help
- § 45:42 Forms
- §§ 45:43 to 45:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 45:51 Overview
- § 45:52 Gift rules
- § 45:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 45:54 Employing former public officials
- § 45:55 Employing former public employees
- § 45:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 45:57 to 45:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 45:71 Overview
- § 45:72 Types of campaign expenditures
- §§ 45:73 to 45:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 45:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 45:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 45:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 45:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 45:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals

Table of Contents

- § 45:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 45:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 45:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 45:89 —Vendors
- § 45:90 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 45:91 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 45:92 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 45:93 Judicial elections
- §§ 45:94 to 45:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 45:101 Organization and formation
- § 45:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 45:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 45:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 45:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 45:106 to 45:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 45:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 45:112 to 45:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 45:131 Where to go for help
- § 45:132 Forms

CHAPTER 46. UTAH

- § 46:1 Overview
- §§ 46:2 to 46:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 46:11 Lobbying
- § 46:12 Lobbyist
- § 46:13 Principal
- § 46:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 46:15 to 46:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 46:21 Registration—Principals
- § 46:22 —Lobbyists
- § 46:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 46:24 —Lobbyists

- $\S~46{:}25$ Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 46:26 —Lobbyists
- § 46:27 Lobbyist training
- §§ 46:28 to 46:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 46:31 Overview
- § 46:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 46:33 —Lobbyists
- § 46:34 —Exceptions
- § 46:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 46:36 to 46:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 46:41 Where to go for help and forms
- §§ 46:42 to 46:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 46:51 Overview
- § 46:52 Gift rules
- § 46:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 46:54 Employing former public officials
- § 46:55 Employing former public employees
- § 46:56 Where to go for help
- § 46:57 Lobbyist requirements
- §§ 46:58 to 46:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 46:71 Overview
- §§ 46:72 to 46:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 46:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 46:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 46:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 46:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 46:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 46:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 46:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 46:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 46:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 46:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 46:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue

Table of Contents

advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures

- §§ 46:92 to 46:100 [Reserved]
- § 46:101 Organization and formation
- § 46:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 46:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 46:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 46:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 46:106 to 46:110 [Reserved]

B. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 46:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 46:112 to 46:130 [Reserved]

C. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 46:131 Where to go for help
- § 46:132 Forms

CHAPTER 47. VERMONT

- § 47:0 Chapter author Primmer Piper Eggleston & Cramer PC by Michelle Farnham
- § 47:1 Overview
- §§ 47:2 to 47:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 47:11 Lobbying
- § 47:12 Lobbyist
- § 47:13 Principal
- § 47:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 47:15 to 47:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 47:21 Registration—Principals
- § 47:22 —Lobbyists
- § 47:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 47:24 —Lobbyists
- § 47:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 47:26 —Lobbyists
- § 47:27 —Lobbying firms
- §§ 47:28 to 47:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 47:31 Overview
- § 47:32 Prohibited practices—Principals

- § 47:33 —Lobbyists
- § 47:34 —Exceptions
- § 47:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 47:36 to 47:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 47:41 Where to go for help
- § 47:42 Forms
- §§ 47:43 to 47:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 47:51 Overview
- § 47:52 Gift rules
- § 47:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 47:54 Employing former public officials
- § 47:55 Employing former public employees
- § 47:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 47:57 to 47:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 47:71 Overview
- §§ 47:72 to 47:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 47:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 47:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 47:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 47:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 47:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 47:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 47:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 47:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 47:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 47:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 47:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- § 47:92 Limitations on expenditures
- § 47:93 Electioneering communications
- §§ 47:94 to 47:100 [Reserved]

B. PAC

§ 47:101 Organization and formation

Table of Contents

- § 47:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 47:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 47:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 47:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 47:106 to 47:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 47:111 Public financing—Overview
- § 47:112 Limits on contributions
- § 47:113 Campaign finance grants
- §§ 47:114 to 47:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 47:131 Where to go for help
- § 47:132 Forms

CHAPTER 48. VIRGINIA

- § 48:0 Chapter author McGuireWoods LLP by Jacquelyn E. Stone
- § 48:1 Overview
- §§ 48:2 to 48:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 48:11 Lobbying
- § 48:12 Lobbyist
- § 48:13 Principal
- § 48:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 48:15 to 48:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 48:21 Registration—Principals
- § 48:22 —Lobbyists
- § 48:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 48:24 —Lobbyists
- § 48:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 48:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 48:27 to 48:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 48:31 Overview
- § 48:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 48:33 —Lobbyists
- § 48:34 —Exceptions
- § 48:35 Enforcement and penalties

§§ 48:36 to 48:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 48:41 Where to go for help
- § 48:42 Forms
- §§ 48:43 to 48:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 48:51 Overview
- § 48:52 Gift rules
- § 48:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 48:54 Employing former public officials
- § 48:55 Employing former public employees
- § 48:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 48:57 to 48:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 48:71 Overview
- §§ 48:72 to 48:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTORS

- § 48:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 48:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 48:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 48:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 48:85 When contributions or expenditures may be given— Individuals
- § 48:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 48:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 48:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 48:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 48:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 48:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 48:92 to 48:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 48:101 Organization and formation
- § 48:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 48:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 48:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 48:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 48:106 to 48:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 48:111 Public financing—Overview §§ 48:112 to 48:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 48:131 Where to go for help

§ 48:132 Forms

CHAPTER 49. WASHINGTON

§ 49:1 Overview

§§ 49:2 to 49:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

§ 49:11 Lobbying

§ 49:12 Lobbyist

§ 49:13 Principal

§ 49:14 Exempt activities

§§ 49:15 to 49:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

§ 49:21 Registration—Principals

§ 49:22 —Lobbyists

§ 49:23 Record keeping—Principals

§ 49:24 —Lobbyists

§ 49:25 Reporting requirements—Principals

§ 49:26 —Lobbyists

§§ 49:27 to 49:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

§ 49:31 Overview

§ 49:32 Prohibited practices—Principals

§ 49:33 —Lobbyists

§ 49:34 —Exceptions

§ 49:35 Enforcement and penalties

§§ 49:36 to 49:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 49:41 Where to go for help

§ 49:42 Forms

§§ 49:43 to 49:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

§ 49:51 Overview

§ 49:52 Gift rules
§ 49:53 Conflicts of interest
§ 49:54 Employing former public officials
§ 49:55 Employing former public employees
§ 49:56 Where to go for help
§ 49:57 to 49:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 49:71 Overview

§§ 49:72 to 49:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 49:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 49:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 49:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 49:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 49:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 49:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 49:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 49:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 49:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 49:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 49:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 49:92 to 49:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

- § 49:101 Organization and formation
- § 49:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 49:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 49:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 49:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 49:106 to 49:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 49:111 Public financing—Overview

§§ 49:112 to 49:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 49:131 Where to go for help
- § 49:132 Forms

CHAPTER 50. WEST VIRGINIA

§ 50:1 Overview

xcviii

§§ 50:2 to 50:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 50:11 Lobbying
- § 50:12 Lobbyist
- § 50:13 Principal
- § 50:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 50:15 to 50:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- $\S~50:21$ Registration—Principals
- § 50:22 —Lobbyists
- § 50:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 50:24 —Lobbyists
- § 50:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 50:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 50:27 to 50:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 50:31 Overview
- § 50:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 50:33 —Lobbyists
- § 50:34 —Exceptions
- § 50:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 50:36 to 50:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 50:41 Where to go for help
- § 50:42 Forms
- §§ 50:43 to 50:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 50:51 Overview
- § 50:52 Gift rules
- § 50:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 50:54 Employing former public officials
- § 50:55 Employing former public employees
- $\S 50:56$ Where to go for help
- §§ 50:57 to 50:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

§ 50:71 Overview

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 50:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 50:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 50:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 50:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 50:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 50:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 50:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 50:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 50:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 50:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 50:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 50:92 to 50:100 [Reserved]

B. PACS

- § 50:101 Organization and formation
- § 50:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 50:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 50:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 50:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- §§ 50:106 to 50:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 50:111 Public financing—Overview
- § 50:112 Definitions
- § 50:113 Public campaign financing fund
- § 50:114 Declaration of intent
- § 50:115 Exploratory period and contributions
- § 50:116 Certification of candidates
- § 50:117 Qualifying contributions
- § 50:118 Restrictions on contributions and expenditures
- § 50:119 Reporting requirements
- § 50:120 Criminal and civil penalties
- §§ 50:121 to 50:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 50:131 Where to go for help
- § 50:132 Forms

CHAPTER 51. WISCONSIN

- § 51:1 Overview
- §§ 51:2 to 51:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 51:11 Lobbying
- § 51:12 Lobbyist
- § 51:13 Principal
- § 51:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 51:15 to 51:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 51:21 Registration—Principals
- § 51:22 Licensure—Lobbyists
- § 51:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 51:24 —Lobbyists
- § 51:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 51:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 51:27 to 51:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 51:31 Overview
- § 51:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 51:33 —Lobbyists
- § 51:34 —Exceptions
- § 51:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 51:36 to 51:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 51:41 Where to go for help
- § 51:42 Forms
- §§ 51:43 to 51:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 51:51 Overview
- § 51:52 Gift rules
- § 51:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 51:54 Employing former public officials
- § 51:55 Employing former public employees
- § 51:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 51:57 to 51:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 51:71 Overview
- §§ 51:72 to 51:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 51:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 51:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 51:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 51:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 51:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 51:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 51:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 51:88 Registration, reporting contributions or expenditures—PACs
- § 51:89 Prohibited practices—Individuals
- § 51:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 51:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; corporate contributions
- §§ 51:92 to 51:100 [Reserved]

B. POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES (PACS)

- § 51:101 Organization and formation
- § 51:102 Registration—In-state PACs
- § 51:103 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 51:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
- § 51:105 —Out-of-state PACs
- § 51:106 Special state issues—Conduits
- §§ 51:107 to 51:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

- § 51:111 Public financing—Overview
- §§ 51:112 to 51:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 51:131 Where to go for help
- § 51:132 Forms

CHAPTER 52. WYOMING

- § 52:1 Overview
- §§ 52:2 to 52:10 [Reserved]

I. LOBBYISTS AND LOBBYING

A. DEFINITIONS

- § 52:11 Lobbying
- § 52:12 Lobbyist
- § 52:13 Principal
- § 52:14 Exempt activities
- §§ 52:15 to 52:20 [Reserved]

B. REGISTRATION, RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- § 52:21 Registration—Principals
- § 52:22 —Lobbyists
- § 52:23 Record keeping—Principals
- § 52:24 —Lobbyists
- § 52:25 Reporting requirements—Principals
- § 52:26 —Lobbyists
- §§ 52:27 to 52:30 [Reserved]

C. PROHIBITED PRACTICES AND PENALTIES

- § 52:31 Overview
- § 52:32 Prohibited practices—Principals
- § 52:33 —Lobbyists
- § 52:34 —Exceptions
- § 52:35 Enforcement and penalties
- §§ 52:36 to 52:40 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 52:41 Where to go for help
- § 52:42 Forms
- §§ 52:43 to 52:50 [Reserved]

II. GIFT RULES, CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WHEN DEALING WITH PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

- § 52:51 Overview
- § 52:52 Gift rules
- § 52:53 Conflicts of interest
- § 52:54 Employing former public officials
- § 52:55 Employing former public employees
- § 52:56 Where to go for help
- §§ 52:57 to 52:70 [Reserved]

III. CAMPAIGN FINANCE

- § 52:71 Overview
- §§ 52:72 to 52:80 [Reserved]

A. CONTRIBUTIONS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES

- § 52:81 Who may make contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 52:82 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 52:83 Limits on contributions or expenditures—Individuals
- § 52:84 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
- § 52:85 When contributions or expenditures may be made— Individuals
- § 52:86 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.

- § 52:87 Reporting contributions or expenditures—Individuals
 § 52:88 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
 § 52:90 —PACs, corporations, lobbyists' principals, etc.
 § 52:91 Contributions or expenditures to political parties; issue advocacy; corporate activity on referenda; independent expenditures
- §§ 52:92 to 52:100 [Reserved]

B. PACs

§ 52:101 Organization and formation
§ 52:102 Registration—In-state PACs
§ 52:103 —Out-of-state PACs
§ 52:104 Reporting—In-state PACs
§ 52:105 —Out-of-state PACs
§ § 52:106 to 52:110 [Reserved]

C. PUBLIC FINANCING

§ 52:111 Public financing—Overview §§ 52:112 to 52:130 [Reserved]

D. MISCELLANEOUS

- § 52:131 Where to go for help
- § 52:132 Forms

Table of Laws and Rules

Index