Index

ABBATOIR

Corporate purpose, § 20:34

ABUSES

Corporate management, § 2:21

ACTIONS

Close corporations, § 14:16 Corporations. Corporate Litigation, this index

Unincorporated associations, § 15:3

ADDRESS

Incorporators, § 7:41

ADMINISTRATIVE DISSOLUTION

Corporations, §§ 13:9, 20:85, 20:96

Limited liability companies, § 18:35

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:47

AGENTS

Corporations, this index

Limited partnerships, § 17:19

Registered Offices and Registered Agents, this index

AGREEMENTS

Building construction contract, § 20:165

Corporations, this index

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:20

Forms, this index

Joint Venture Agreements, this index

Limited liability companies' operating agreement, § 20:152

Limited partnerships, § 20:126

Mergers, § 20:81

Share exchanges, § 20:82

Shareholders' Agreements, this index

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES

Corporate purpose, § 20:11

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Corporate purpose, §§ 20:21, 20:29

ALTER EGO RULE

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:22

ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Arbitration, this index

AMENDMENTS

Articles of Incorporation, this index

Bylaws, § 9:14

Cooperative corporations' charter, § 16:14

Foreign corporations' certificate of authority applications, § 20:106

Forms, this index

Limited partnership certificates, §§ 17:4, 20:112, 20:114

Limited partnership certificates, change name, § 20:113

Shareholder actions, § 11:23

APARTMENTS

Construction of apartment building, § 20:166

Cooperative corporations, § 16:6

Corporate purpose, § 20:10

APPRAISAL PROCEEDINGS

Limited liability companies, § 18:24

ARBITRATION

Clause, generally, § 20:157

Demand, notice of demand and demand for arbitration, § 20:159

Rules and place of arbitration, clause providing for, § 20:158

ARCHITECTURE

Corporate purpose, § 20:12

ARTICLES OF AMENDMENT

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:6, 20:139

Limited liability companies, change name of, § 20:139

ARTICLES OF CORRECTION

Corporations, § 3:42

Limited liability companies, § 18:6

Limited partnerships, § 17:4

ARTICLES OF DISSOLUTION

Generally, § 13:7

Forms, §§ 20:85, 20:86

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:45

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

Generally, §§ 7:23 to 7:43

Acceptance at organizational meeting, § 9:9

Address of incorporators, § 7:41

Amendment

Generally, §§ 12:2:12:9, 20:72

Articles of amendment, §§ 12:5, 12:6

Before share issuance, §§ 12:3, 20:77

Effective date, § 12:7

Filing articles of amendment, § 12:6

Name change, §§ 20:72, 20:76

Name change, nonprofit corporation, § 20:73

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION—Cont'd

Amendment—Cont'd

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:36

Notice, §§ 12:3, 12:6

Renewal and revivor of corporations, § 12:9

Restated articles of incorporation, § 12:8

Submission to shareholders, § 12:3

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:75

Voting, § 12:4

Articles of amendment, §§ 12:5, 12:6

Benefit corporation, § 20:170

Bylaws provisions, § 7:42

Certificate of restatement, § 20:79

Class of shares, § 7:28

Close corporations, § 20:9

Consideration for shares, § 7:29

Contents of, § 7:24

Corporate powers

Additional powers, § 7:38

Domestic corporations, § 7:34

Expansion in articles of incorporation, §§ 7:35, 7:36, 7:39

Limitations, §§ 7:33, 7:35, 7:36, 7:39

Share creation and issuance, § 7:37

Delivery to Secretary of State, § 8:1

Directors, § 7:40

Duration of existence of corporation, § 7:30

Expansion of corporate powers, §§ 7:35, 7:36, 7:39

Filing articles of amendment, § 12:6

Forms, this index

Georgia Professional Association Act, § 7:27

Georgia Professional Corporation Act, § 7:27

Internal affairs, § 7:42

Limitations on corporate powers, §§ 7:33, 7:35, 7:36, 7:39

Name change, §§ 20:72, 20:76

Name change, nonprofit corporation, § 20:73

Name of incorporators, § 7:41

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:33, 20:97

Notice

Amendments, § 12:3

Articles of amendment, § 12:6

Number of shares, § 7:28

Optional provisions, § 7:43

Preemptive rights restrictions, § 7:32

Professional corporations, § 20:48

Purpose of corporation, §§ 20:10 to 20:40

Purpose of organization, § 7:25

Receipt by Secretary of State, § 8:2

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION—Cont'd

Registered office and registered agent, § 7:31

Renewal and revivor of corporations, § 12:9

Restated articles

Generally, § 20:78

With amendments, § 12:8

Certificate of restatement, § 20:79

Series shares, § 7:28

Share creation and issuance, § 7:37

Share transfer restrictions, §§ 7:42, 20:41

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:75

Ultra vires acts, § 7:26

ARTICLES OF MERGER

Generally, § 12:14

Corporations, § 20:80

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, § 20:149

ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:5, 20:136

ASSIGNMENTS

Domain names, § 20:161

Limited liability company membership interest, § 18:32

Partnership interest, § 17:32

Trademarks, § 20:160

ATTORNEY

Attorney General

Nonprofit corporations, role in, § 15:4

Licensed Attorney

Actions by and against corporations

Representation, § 19:17

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Nonprofit corporations, role in, § 15:4

AUTOMOBILE REPAIR AND PARTS

Corporate purpose, § 20:14

AUTOMOBILES

Corporate purpose, § 20:13

BANKRUPTCY

Georgia Business Corporation Code, bankruptcy impact of corporate conduct and governance under the Code, § 12:24

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:50

BENEFIT CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 15A:1 to 15A:8

Articles of incorporation, § 20:170

Index-4

BENEFIT CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

B Corp certification, § 15A:8

Board of directors, § 15A:6

Conversions

Limitations on from non-benefit corporations, § 15A:4

Limitations on to non-benefit corporations, § 15A:5

Definition, § 15A:2

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Foreign benefit corporation, application for certificate of authority for, § 20:107

Name, § 15A:3

Public benefit, reporting on performance with respect to, § 15A:7

Shareholder meetings, notice of, § 15A:3

Stock certificates, § 15A:3

Transfers

Limitations on from non-benefit corporations, § 15A:4

Limitations on to non-benefit corporations, § 15A:5

Transmittal of information for new benefit corporations, § 20:47

BONDS, DEBENTURES AND NOTES

Generally, §§ 5:30 to 5:44

Advantages of financing means, § 5:44

Collateral trust bonds as corporate securities, § 5:34

Contents of, § 5:40

Conversion, § 5:43

Coupon bonds as corporate securities, § 5:37

Debenture bonds forms, §§ 5:40, 20:55

Disadvantages of financing means, § 5:44

Equipment bonds as corporate securities, § 5:33

Financing method, generally, § 5:31

Forms

Debenture bonds, §§ 5:40, 20:55

Mortgage bonds, § 20:56

Funded bonds as corporate securities, § 5:35

Income bonds as corporate securities, § 5:36

Mortgage bonds

Corporate securities, § 5:32

Forms, § 20:56

Notes, generally, § 5:41

Power to borrow, § 5:30

Redemption, § 5:42

Registered bonds as corporate securities, § 5:38

Unsecured bonds as corporate securities, § 5:39

BONUSES

Directors of corporations, § 10:17

BOOKS AND RECORDS

Records, this index

BORROWING

Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index Loans, this index

BUILDING SUPPLIES

Corporate purpose, § 20:31

BULK SALES ACT

Shareholders, § 11:24

BUSINESS COURT

State-Wide Business Court, this index

BUSINESS JUDGMENT RULE

Director's discharge of duties, § 10:15

BUSINESS TRUST

Generally, § 1:21

BYLAWS

Adoption, § 9:10

Amendments, § 9:14

Articles of incorporation, § 7:42

Close corporations, § 14:9

Contents, § 9:12

Effect, § 9:15

Emergency bylaws, § 9:16

Forms, this index

Function, § 9:11

Limitations, § 9:13

Long form, § 20:52

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:35, 20:99, 20:100

Nonprofit corporations, Articles of amendment, § 20:101

Operation, § 9:15

Optional provisions, § 20:53

Purpose, § 9:11

Repeal, § 9:14

Restrictions, § 9:13

Short form, § 20:51

CAPACITY

Incorporators, § 7:20

CAPITAL STRUCTURE OF CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 2:11, 4:6 to 4:17

Actual value basis, § 4:8

Changing initial capitalization, § 4:14

Greater than actual basis, capitalization on, § 4:12

Less than actual value basis, § 4:9

Loans

Generally, § **4:26**

Under-capitalization through, § 4:10

Index-6

CAPITAL STRUCTURE OF CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Shares, this index

Theory of corporate capitalization, § 4:27

Watered stock through over-capitalization, § 4:13

CAPTION

Forms, § 20:133

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

Foreign benefit corporations, application for, § 20:107

Foreign corporations, § 20:107

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:38

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, § 20:143

Limited Partnerships, this index

CERTIFICATE OF TERMINATION

Limited liability companies, § 18:37

CERTIFICATED SHARES

Shares, this index

CHARITABLE CORPORATIONS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:5

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:8 to 15:10

CHEMICAL CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:15

CHOICE OF LAW

Corporate litigation, § 19:4

CHOOSING APPROPRIATE BUSINESS UNIT

Generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:22

Business trust, § 1:21

Corporate idea, § 1:22

General partnerships, §§ 1:5 to 1:7

Joint stock companies or associations, §§ 1:17 to 1:20

Limited liability companies, §§ 1:11 to 1:13

Limited partnerships, §§ 1:8 to 1:10

Loan arrangements with profit-sharing, §§ 1:14 to 1:16

Massachusetts trust, § 1:21

Need for choice, § 1:1

Partnerships, §§ 1:5 to 1:7

Sole proprietorship, §§ 1:2 to 1:4

Statutory joint stock companies, § 1:20

Trust, § 1:21

CIVIL PRACTICE ACT

Secretary of State

Corporate litigation, service of process, § 19:24

CLAIMS

Dissolved limited liability companies, § 18:36

Forms

Notice against dissolution, § 20:104

Nonprofit corporations

Bar date for asserting, § 15:49

Against dissolution, § 15:49

Notice

Winding up, liquidating

Procedure, intent to dissolve, § 13:6

CLASSES

Corporations, this index

Creditors, § 5:11

Shareholders, § 5:11

Shares, this index

CLINICAL LABORATORY

Operation of, § 20:168

CLOSE CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:16

Annual meeting, § 14:10

Articles of incorporation, § 20:9

Bylaws, § 14:9

Costs, § 14:16

Damages, § 14:16

Death of shareholder, purchase of shares upon, § 14:5

Directors

Elimination of board, § 14:8

Special, § 14:7

Dissolution, §§ 14:15, 14:16

Election of status, § 14:2

Equitable relief, § 14:16

Execution of documents in multiple capacities, § 14:11

Forms, this index

Judicial relief, § 14:16

Limitation of shareholders' liability, § 14:12

Merger, § 14:13

Notice of status, § 14:3

Share certificates, § 14:3

Share exchange, § 14:13

Share purchase upon shareholder's death, § 14:5

Share transfer restrictions, § 14:4

Shareholders' agreements, §§ 14:6, 20:68

Termination of status, § 14:14

Venue, § 14:16

Index-8

CLOTHING CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:38

COLLATERAL TRUST BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:34

COMMINGLING OF ASSETS

Corporations, § 3:23

COMMISSION AGENT, BROKER AND LICENSEE

Corporate purpose, § 20:16

COMMITTEES

Corporations, this index

COMPENSATION

Corporations, this index

CONDOMINIUMS

Construction and sale, § 20:167 Cooperative corporations, § 16:6

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Corporations, this index Directors of corporations, § 10:16 Officers of corporations, § 10:24

CONFUSION OF ASSETS

Corporations, § 3:23

CONSENT

Forms, this index

CONSIDERATION

Shares, this index

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Jurisdiction over corporations, § 19:8

CONSTRUCTION CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:17

CONSUMER COOPERATIVE CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 16:5

CONTRACTS

Agreements, this index

CONTRIBUTIONS

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:26, 18:27 Limited partnerships, §§ 17:25, 17:26

CONVERSIONS

Benefit corporations, limitations on from non-benefit corporations, §§ 15A:4, 15A:5

Bonds, debentures and notes, § 5:43

CONVERSIONS—Cont'd

Certificate of conversion to convert

Corporation converting to limited liability company, § 20:148

Corporation converting to limited partnership, § 20:132

Limited liability company converting to limited partnership, § 20:130

Partnership converting to limited liability company, § 20:146

Corporations, generally, conversion to another type of entity and vis versa, §§ 12:20, 20:132, 20:148, 20:150

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:12, 20:129, 20:130, 20:145 to 20:148

Limited partnerships, §§ 17:13, 20:129 to 20:132, 20:145, 20:148

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

CONVERTIBLE SHARES

Generally, § 5:15

COOPERATIVE CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 3:7, 16:1 to 16:18

Advantages, § 16:9

Amendment of charter, § 16:14

Apartments, § 16:6

Attributes, § 16:7

Condominiums, § 16:6

Consumer type, § 16:5

Electric membership corporations, § 16:18

Formation, § 16:13

Georgia Business Corporation Code's applicability, § 16:11

Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code's applicability, § 16:11

Legal relationship, § 16:8

Liabilities of members, § 16:15

Marketing, §§ 16:3, 16:13 to 16:17

Purchasing, § 16:4

Purposes, § 16:2

Qualifications of members, § 16:15

Rural telephone cooperatives, § 16:18

Taxation, § 16:10

CORPORATE LITIGATION

Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:34

Attacking rendering court's exercise of personal jurisdiction, § 19:5

Choice of law, § 19:4

Close corporations, § 14:16

Constitutional requirements for personal jurisdiction, § 19:8

Criminal liability, § 19:2

Defenses

Personal jurisdiction lacking, § 19:13

Service of process, § 19:26

Venue, defense of improper venue, § 19:19

Depositions, § 19:29

INDEX

CORPORATE LITIGATION—Cont'd

Discovery

Generally, § 19:28

Depositions, § 19:29

Interrogatories, § 19:30

Notices to produce, § 19:31

Production requests, § 19:30

Dissolved corporations, § 19:2

Domestication of foreign judgments, § 19:5

Enforcing judgments, § 19:33

Evidence, § 19:32

Federal Courts, this index

Foreign corporations, personal jurisdiction over, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

Forum selection clauses, § 19:4

Interrogatories, § 19:30

Jurisdiction

Personal jurisdiction, below

State-Wide Business Court, jurisdiction clause, § 20:169

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 19:15

Long-arm statute, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

Nonresident Motorist Act, jurisdiction under, § 19:14

Notices to produce, § 19:30

Personal jurisdiction

Generally, §§ 19:3 to 19:14

Attacking rendering court's exercise of personal jurisdiction, § 19:5

Choice of law, § 19:4

Constitutional requirements, § 19:8

Contractual waiver, § 19:4

Defense of lack of, § 19:13

Domestication of foreign judgments, § 19:5

Federal courts, actions in, § 19:6

Foreign corporations, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

Forum selection clauses, § 19:4

Long-arm statute, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

Nonresident Motorist Act, § 19:14

Partnerships, § 19:12

Torts, § 19:11

Transacting business, § 19:10

Voluntary submission to jurisdiction, § 19:4

Postjudgment enforcement proceedings, § 19:34

Preincorporation transactions, § 19:2

Production requests, § 19:30

Representation by licensed attorney, § 19:17

Service of process

Generally, § 19:22 et seq.

Civil Practice Act, § 19:24

Corporate code, § 19:23

CORPORATE LITIGATION—Cont'd

Service of process—Cont'd

Defense of improper, § 19:26

Federal courts, § 19:27

Other service provisions, § 19:25

Return of service, § 20:154

Secretary of State

Civil Practice Act, § 19:24

State-Wide Business Court, this index

Subject matter jurisdiction, § 19:15

Sue and be sued right, § 19:2

Transfer of actions, § 19:19

Unique actions, § 19:35

Venue

Generally, § 19:16

Close corporations, § 14:16

Defense of improper venue, § 19:19

Federal courts, § 19:19

Foreign nonprofit corporations, § 15:12

Partnerships, § 19:21

State-Wide Business Court, § 20:169

Waiver, § 19:19

Voluntary submission to jurisdiction, § 19:4

Waiver

Personal jurisdiction, § 19:4

Venue, § 19:19

CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:24, 7:1 to 7:45

Abbatoir, § 20:34

Abuses by management, § 2:21

Action without meeting of directors, § 10:10

Actions. Corporate Litigation, this index

Advantages, § 2:7

Agents

Compensation, § 9:30

Distinguished from officers and employees, § 9:18

Indemnification of, § 10:22

Agreement to incorporate, § 20:1

Agricultural implements, machinery and supplies, § 20:11

Agricultural products, §§ 20:21, 20:29

Alter ego rule, § 3:22

Annual registration forms, §§ 20:69, 20:127

Apartments, § 20:10

Appointment of officers, § 10:23

Architecture, § 20:12

Articles of correction, § 3:42

Assumed name, § 7:13

INDEX

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd Attributes, § 2:6 Authenticating trustee appointed, § 9:27 Automobile repair and parts, § 20:14 Automobiles, § 20:13 Bank and banking facilities appointed, § 9:28 Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index Bonus powers of directors, § 10:17 Books and records Shareholder inspection, § 11:14 Shares and securities Registration on, § 6:27 Transfer on, § 6:20 Borrowing, § 4:26 Building supplies, § 20:31 Business judgment rule, § 10:15 Bylaws, this index Call of organizational meeting, § 9:6 Capital Structure of Corporations, this index Certificate of corporate name, § 7:8 Change of corporate name, §§ 7:14, 20:7, 20:72, 20:76 Change of nonprofit name, § 20:73 Chemicals, § 20:15 Choosing appropriate business unit, § 1:22 Citizenship, § 7:2 Classes Corporations, § 3:1 Directors, §§ 10:3, 10:4 Close Corporations, this index Clothing, § 20:38 Commencement of business, § 8:3 Commingling of assets, § 3:23 Commission agent, broker and licensee, § 20:16 Committees Executive, § 10:35 Selection of, § 9:26 Compensation Directors, § 10:16 Officers and agents, § 9:30 Conflicts of interest Directors, § 10:16 Officers, § 10:24 Confusion of assets, § 3:23 Consolidated financial statement, § 4:28 Construction of buildings, § 20:17 Contracts and agreements

Directors, § 10:16

Contracts and agreements—Cont'd

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:20

Shareholder agreements. Shareholders, this index

Conversion to

Limited liability company, §§ 20:148, 20:150

Limited partnership, § 20:132

Cooperative Corporations, this index

Corporate powers

Articles of Incorporation, this index

Directors, §§ 10:11 to 10:13

Emergency powers, § 9:16

Corporate seal

Adoption at organizational meeting, § 9:25

Officers, § 10:34

Share certificates and debt securities, § 6:16

Cost of tangible property, § 4:21

Counterclaim avoided by disregarding corporate entity, § 3:21

Court creation, § 2:4

Creditors

Directors' liabilities to, § 10:21

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:19

Purchases of securities, § 6:26

Dairy products, § 20:21

De facto corporations, §§ 3:9, 3:10

De jure corporations, § 3:8

Deadlock of directors, § 10:5

Debentures. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Definitions, § 2:5

Defrauding creditors avoided by disregarding corporate entity, § 3:19

Directors

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:22

Action without meeting, § 10:10

Articles of incorporation, § 7:40

Bonus powers, § 10:17

Business judgment rule, § 10:15

Cash distribution, declaration of, § 20:61

Classes of, §§ 10:3, 10:4

Close Corporations, this index

Compensation, § 10:16

Conflicts of interest, § 10:16

Consent for organization in lieu of meeting, § 20:50

Contracts, § 10:16

Creditors, liabilities to, § 10:21

Deadlock, § 10:5

Discharge of duties, § 10:15

Disclaimer of business opportunities, §§ 10:25, 20:65

Directors—Cont'd

Distribution authorization powers, § 10:19

Election, § 10:3

Emergency powers, § 10:13

Forms, this index

Good faith, § 10:15

Holdovers, § 10:8

Indemnification of, § 10:22

Liabilities, §§ 10:20, 10:21

Meetings, § 10:9

Neglect, § 10:20

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

Notice of special meeting, § 20:59

Number, § 10:2

Officers elected by, § 10:14

Pension powers, § 10:18

Powers, §§ 10:11 to 10:13

Profit-sharing plan powers, § 10:18

Purchase of own shares, authorizing, §§ 20:63, 20:64

Qualifications, § 10:1

Removal, § 10:7

Resignation, § 10:6

Resolutions, §§ 20:61 to 20:65

Share dividend, declaration of, § 20:62

Statutory powers, § 10:12

Term, § 10:3

Vacancies, § 10:8

Voluntary dissolution, § 20:88

Disadvantages, § 2:12

Disclaimer of business opportunities, §§ 10:25, 20:65

Disregarding corporate entity

Generally, §§ 3:14 to 3:23

Alter ego rule, § 3:22

Commingling of assets, § 3:23

Confusion of assets, § 3:23

Contract obligations evaded by piercing the corporate veil, § 3:20

Counterclaim avoided, § 3:21

Defrauding creditors avoided, § 3:19

Evasion of contract, tort or statutory obligations, § 3:20

Instances of, § 3:16

Instrumentality rule, § 3:22

Reverse piercing of the corporate veil, § 3:15

Set-off avoided, § 3:21

Statutory obligations evaded by piercing the corporate veil, § 3:20

Tax avoidance, § 3:17

Tort obligations evaded by piercing the corporate veil, § 3:20

Dissolution of Corporations, this index

Distributions. Dividends and Distributions, this index

Dividends. Dividends and Distributions, this index

Domestic corporations, generally, § 3:35

Domicile, § 7:2

Dummies as incorporators, § 7:21

Duration of existence of corporation, § 7:30

Edibles, § 20:22

Election of directors, § 10:3

Electrical equipment and supplies, § 20:18

Emergency powers

Bylaws, § 9:16

Directors, § 10:13

Employees

Distinguished from officers, § 9:18

Indemnification of, § 10:22

Engineering, § 20:12

Equipment, §§ 20:18, 20:19

Estoppel, corporations by, §§ 3:11 to 3:13

Evasion of contract, tort or statutory obligations by disregarding corporate entity, **§ 3:20**

Expansion of corporate powers, §§ 7:35, 7:36, 7:39

Fabricating metals, § 20:20

Failure to organize, § 9:3

Farm products, § 20:21

Fertilizer, § 20:29

Fiduciary relationship of promoters, § 4:5

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Filing with Secretary of State, this index

Financing

Generally, §§ 4:18 to 4:28

Axioms, § 4:19

Bonds. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Borrowing, § 4:26

Capital Structure of Corporations, this index

Consolidated financial statement, § 4:28

Cost of tangible property, § 4:21

Debentures. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Factors, § 4:20

Future earning capacity, § 4:22

Management control, § 4:24

Methods, § 4:25

Notes. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Securities market availability, § 4:23

Shares, generally. Shares, this index

Theory of corporate capitalization, § 4:27

Foodstuffs, § 20:22

INDEX

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Foreign corporation annual report, § 20:70 Foreign states, qualification to do business in, § 9:31 Formal control of, § 2:17 Formation of Corporations, this index Forms, this index Furniture, § 20:23 Future earning capacity, § 4:22 Gasoline filling station, § 20:24 General manager, §§ 10:29 to 10:31 General store, § 20:25 Hardware, § 20:26 History, §§ 2:1 to 2:3 Hotels, § 20:10 Household goods, § 20:23 Housing projects, § 20:27 Incorporation. Formation of Corporations, this index Indemnification of directors, officers, agents and employees, § 10:22 Insecticides, § 20:15 Inspection of corporate books and records by shareholders, § 11:14 Instrumentality rule, § 3:22 Insurance brokers, § 20:28 Involuntary dissolution, §§ 13:9 to 13:11 Jewelry, § 20:23 Legal entity, § 2:8 Liabilities Directors, §§ 10:20, 10:21 General manager, § 10:31 Limitation of Liability, this index Officers, § 10:20 Shareholders' liability to return improperly paid distributions, § 11:7 Licenses, § 9:35 Limitation of liability Generally, § 2:9 One-person corporations, § 3:25 Limitations on powers in articles of incorporation, §§ 7:33, 7:35, 7:36, 7:39 Litigation. Corporate Litigation, this index Livestock, § 20:29 Loan business, § 20:30 Lumber, § 20:31 Management control, § 4:24 Maritime supplies, § 20:33 Materials, § 20:19 Meetings Close corporations, § 14:10 Directors, § 10:9 Nonprofit Corporations, this index

Meetings—Cont'd

Shareholders, § 11:19

Mergers or share exchanges, below

Metals, §§ 20:19, 20:20

Minutes of organizational meeting, §§ 9:7, 20:49

Mortgage bond. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Motor vehicles, § 20:13

Name

Generally, §§ 7:7 to 7:15

Appeal from Secretary of State's refusal to grant name certificate, § 7:11

Assumed name, § 7:13

Certificate of corporate name, § 7:8

Change of corporate name, §§ 7:14, 20:7, 20:72, 20:76

Change of non-profit name, § 20:72

Contested cases, § 7:15

Foreign corporations, § 3:38

Incorporators, name of, § 7:41

Notice of corporate name change, § 20:7

Reservation of corporate name, §§ 7:9, 7:10

Trade name, § 7:13

Use of name, § 7:12

Verification of request for publication, § 20:76

Naval supplies, § 20:33

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

Notes. Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

Notice

Annual shareholders meeting, § 20:57

Change of corporate name, § 20:7

Georgia Business Corporation Code, § 2:24

Incorporation, § 7:22

Intent to dissolve, § 13:4

Special directors meeting, § 20:59

Special shareholders meeting, § 20:58

Waiver of, § 20:60

Officers

Generally, §§ 10:22 to 10:35

Appointment, § 10:23

Appointment at organizational meeting, § 9:17

Committees, § 10:35

Compensation, § 9:30

Conflicts of interest, § 10:24

Corporate seal, § 10:34

Disclaimer of business opportunities, § 10:25

Distinguished from agents and employees, § 9:18

Execution of documents, § 10:34

General manager, §§ 10:29 to 10:31

INDEX

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd Officers—Cont'd Indemnification of, § 10:22 Liabilities of, § 10:20 Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:30, 15:31 President's powers, § 10:26 Resignation, § 10:33 Secretary's powers, § 10:27 Treasurer's powers, § 10:28 Vice-president's powers, § 10:32 One-person corporations Generally, §§ 3:24 to 3:28 Creditor, sole shareholder as, § 3:26 Formation, § 3:29 Limitation of liability, § 3:25 Tax savings, § 3:27 Usury law evasion, § 3:28 Organization of Business Corporations, this index Packing house, § 20:34 Paper manufacturing, § 20:32 Pension powers of directors, § 10:18 Pest control, § 20:15 Piercing of the corporate veil. Disregarding corporate entity, above Place of incorporation, § 2:23 Place of organizational meeting, § 9:5 Poultry, § 20:29 President's powers, § 10:26 Private corporations, generally, § 3:4 Profit corporations, generally, § 3:5 Profit-sharing plan powers of directors, § 10:18 Promoters Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:5 Definitions, § 4:2 Fiduciary relationship of, § 4:5 Legal status of promoter, § 4:3 Liability as principal, § 4:4 Public access to records, § 2:15 Public corporations, § 3:2 Qualifications of directors, § 10:1 Quasi-public Corporations, this index Radio broadcasting station, § 20:35 Real estate, § 20:36 Records. Books and records, above Registered office and registered agent, articles of incorporation, § 7:31 Registrar appointed, § 9:27 Remote control of, § 2:17 Removal of directors, § 10:7

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd Reorganization, § 12:1 et seq. Repair of buildings, § 20:17 Residence, § 7:2 Resignation Directors, § 10:6 Officers, § 10:33 Restaurant, § 20:37 Retail clothing, § 20:38 Reverse piercing of the corporate veil, § 3:15 Revivor of Corporations, this index S corporations. Close Corporations, this index Sale of assets, shareholders' actions, §§ 11:23, 11:24 Seal. Corporate seal, above Secretary's powers, § 10:27 Set-off avoided by disregarding corporate entity, § 3:21 Shareholders, this index Shares, generally. Shares, this index Ship supplies, § 20:33 Socioeconomic aspects, § 2:22 Structured settlement purchase companies Generally, § 3:43 Subscriptions for shares. Shares, this index Subsidiaries Generally, §§ 3:32 to 3:34 Formation, § 3:34 Merger, § 12:13 Purpose, § 3:33 Survival of remedy after dissolution, § 13:12 Takeovers, § 6:14 Taxation Generally, § 2:18 Avoidance by disregarding corporate entity, § 3:17 Cooperative corporations, § 16:10 Corporate net worth tax return, filing, § 9:33 Dividends and distributions, § 11:5 Double taxation of dividends, § 2:19 Minimizing, § 2:20 Nonprofit corporations, § 15:2 One-person corporations, § 3:27 Timber lands, § 20:39 Time to organize, § 9:4 Tort obligations evaded by disregarding corporate entity, § 3:20

Trade name, § 7:13

Transfer agent appointed, § 9:27 Transferability of shares, § 2:10

Transmittal information for new corporations, § 20:47

Treasurer's powers, § 10:28

Types, generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:43

Ultra vires acts, § 7:26

Undertaking to publish notice of filing, § 20:3

Uniform Voidable Transactions Act, § 3:18

Use of name, § 7:12

Usury law evasion by one-person corporations, § 3:28

Utilities, § 20:27

Vacancies among directors, § 10:8

Vice-president's powers, § 10:32

Voluntary dissolution. Dissolution of Corporations, this index

Waiver of notice, § 20:60

Warehouse, § 20:40

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Formation of corporations, § 2:13

COSTS OF ACTION

Close corporations, § 14:16

COUNTERCLAIMS

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:21

COUPON BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:37

COURTS

Creation of corporations, § 2:4

Dissolution

Corporations, § 13:10

Limited liability companies, § 18:35

Limited partnership certificate, execution of, § 17:6

Nonprofit corporation management, interference with, § 15:24

State-Wide Business Court, this index

CREDITORS

Classes of, § 5:11

Corporations, this index

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:19

Purchases of securities, § 6:26

CRIMINAL LIABILITY

Corporate litigation, § 19:2

CUMULATIVE VOTING

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:20

CUSTODIANSHIP

Dissolution of corporations, § 13:10

DAIRY PRODUCTS

Corporate purpose, § 20:21

DAMAGES

Close corporations, § 14:16

DE FACTO CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 3:9, 3:10

DE JURE CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 3:8

DEADLOCK OF DIRECTORS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:29

DEALERS

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:6

DEATH OF SHAREHOLDER

Close Corporations, this index

DEBENTURES

Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

DEFENSES

Corporate Litigation, this index

DEFINITIONS

Benefit corporations, § 15A:2 Corporations, § 2:5

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:5

DELIVERY

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:22

DEPOSITIONS

Corporate litigation, § 19:29

DERIVATIVE ACTIONS

Limited liability companies, § 18:22

Limited partnerships, § 17:23

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:22

Shareholders, §§ 11:16, 11:17

DIRECTORS

Benefit corporations, § 15A:6

Close Corporations, this index

Corporations, generally. Corporations, this index

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

DISCLAIMER

Business opportunities, corporation's disclaimer of, §§ 10:25, 20:65

DISCOVERY

Corporate Litigation, this index

DISPOSITION OF ASSETS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:39

Index-22

DISREGARDING CORPORATE ENTITY

Corporations, this index

DISSENTERS' RIGHTS

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:23, 18:24

DISSOCIATION EVENTS

Limited liability companies, § 18:33

DISSOLUTION

Corporations. Dissolution of Corporations, this index Limited liability companies, §§ 18:34 to 18:37

Limited partnerships, § 17:33

Partnerships, §§ 17:33, 20:162, 20:163

DISSOLUTION OF CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:12

Actions by and against, § 19:2

Administrative dissolution, §§ 13:9, 20:95, 20:96

Articles of dissolution, § 13:7

Nonprofit corporations, § 20:103

Non-profit corporations, non-commended, § 20:102

Assets deposited with Office of the State Treasurer, § 13:11

Claims against, bar date for asserting claims, § 15:49

Close corporations, §§ 14:15, 14:16

Custodianship, § 13:10

Expiration of period of duration, § 13:8

Forms, this index

Incorporators, dissolution by, § 13:2

Involuntary dissolution

Generally, §§ 13:9 to 13:11

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:47, 15:48

Judicial dissolution, § 13:10

Liquidation, § 13:6

Nonprofit corporations

Articles of dissolution, § 20:103

Articles of dissolution, non-commenced, § 20:102

Notice for claimants to file claims against, § 20:104

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

Notice

Administrative dissolution, § 20:95

Intent to dissolve, § 13:4

Receivership, § 13:10

Reinstatement

Administrative dissolution, §§ 13:9, 20:96

Application, § 20:96

Revival, § 13:8

Revocation of

Generally, § 13:5

DISSOLUTION OF CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Revocation of—Cont'd

Forms, §§ 20:92, 20:94

Shareholders

Actions, § 11:23

Resolution, § 20:89

Submission to, § 13:3

Survival of remedy after, § 13:12

Voluntary dissolution

Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:8

Articles of dissolution, §§ 13:7, 20:85, 20:86

Before commencing business, § 20:85

Consent of shareholders, §§ 20:86, 20:93

Directors' resolution, § 20:88

Expiration of period of duration, § 13:8

Forms, this index

Incorporators, § 13:2

Letter to publisher of intent to dissolve, § 20:91

Liquidation, § 13:6

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:42 to 15:46

Notice of intent to dissolve, §§ 13:4, 20:90

Reinstatement application, § 20:96

Revival, § 13:8

Revocation, §§ 13:5, 20:92 to 20:94

Shareholders, submission to, § 13:3

Shareholders' resolution, § 20:89

Statement of intent to dissolve, §§ 20:87, 20:91

Winding up, § 13:6

Winding up, § 13:6

DIVIDENDS AND DISTRIBUTIONS

Generally, § 11:4

Cash distribution, declaration of, § 20:61

Directors' authorization powers, § 10:19

Dividend, declaration of, § 20:62

Labor relations advantages, § 11:5

Liability to return improperly paid distributions, § 11:7

Limited liability companies, § 18:29

Limited partnerships, § 17:30

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:23, 15:40

Right to enforce declaration and payment of, § 11:6

DOMAIN NAMES

Assignment of, form, § 20:161

EDIBLES

Corporate purpose, § 20:22

ELECTIONS

Corporations, this index

Index-24

ELECTRIC MEMBERSHIP CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 16:18

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

Corporate purpose, § 20:18

ELECTRONIC FILING

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:16

E-MAIL

Shareholders' consent to receive notice by e-mail, § 20:4

EMERGENCY POWERS

Corporations, this index

EMPLOYEES

Corporations, this index

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Corporate litigation, §§ 19:33, 19:34

ENGINEERING CORPORATE PURPOSE

Forms, § 20:12

EQUIPMENT BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:33

EQUIPMENT CORPORATIONS

Forms, §§ 20:18, 20:19

EQUITABLE RELIEF

Close corporations, § 14:16

ESTOPPEL

Corporations by, §§ 3:11 to 3:13 Shareholder meetings, § 11:22

EVIDENCE

Corporate litigation, § 19:32

FABRICATING METALS CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:20

FARM PRODUCTS CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:21

FEDERAL COURTS

Personal jurisdiction, § 19:6 Service of process, § 19:27 Venue, § 19:20

FEES

Secretary of State's schedules. Secretary of State, this index

FERTILIZER CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:29

FINANCING

Corporations, this index

FOODSTUFFS

Corporate purpose, § 20:22

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 3:36 to 3:40

Amended certificate of authority applications, § 20:106

Annual report, § 20:70

Certificate of authority, § 3:39

Certificate of authority applications, § 20:107

De facto corporations, § 3:10

Forms, this index

Jurisdiction over, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

Mergers or share exchanges, § 12:17

Name, § 3:38

Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:12 to 15:15

Recognition of, § 3:37

Service of process, §§ 15:12, 19:22 et seq., 20:154

Withdrawal, §§ 3:40, 20:108

FOREIGN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES

Generally, §§ 18:38 to 18:43

Administration by Secretary of State, § 18:44

Certificate of authority, § 18:38

Governing laws, § 18:41

Name, § 18:43

Registered agent and office, § 18:42

Revocation of certificate of authority, § 18:39

Transaction of business without registering, § 18:40

FOREIGN LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, § 3:41

Application for certificate of authority, § 20:128

FOREIGN LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, §§ 17:34 to 17:38

Application for certificate of authority, § 20:117

Certificate of authority, § 17:34

Governing laws, § 17:36

Name, § 17:38

Registered agent and office, § 17:37

Transacting business without registration, § 17:35

FOREIGN NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 15:12 to 15:15

FORMATION

Corporations. Formation of Corporations, this index Limited liability companies, § 18:5

Index-26

FORMATION—Cont'd

Limited partnerships, § 17:3

FORMATION OF CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:45

Appeal from Secretary of State's refusal to grant name certificate, § 7:11

Applicants for incorporation, § 7:16

Articles of Incorporation, this index

Assumed name, § 7:13

Capacity of incorporators, § 7:20

Certificate of corporate name, § 7:8

Change of corporate name, § 7:14

Check-off list, § 8:5

Citizenship, § 7:2

Commencement of business, § 8:3

Cooperative corporations, § 16:13

Costs, § 2:13

Doing business, § 8:3

Domicile, § 7:2

Dummies as incorporators, § 7:21

Expenses of, § 2:13

Georgia private corporations, generally, § 7:4

Incorporators

Generally, §§ 7:16 to 7:21

Dissolution by, § 13:2

Organizational meeting, rights following, § 9:37

Methods, § 7:6

Name of corporation, §§ 7:7 to 7:15

Name of incorporators, § 7:41

Necessity for, § 7:1

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:32

Notice of incorporation, §§ 7:22, 8:4

Number of incorporators, § 7:17

One-person corporations, § 3:29

Place of incorporation, § 2:23

Pre-incorporation agreements, §§ 7:44, 7:45

Public service corporation, § 7:5

Qualifications of incorporators, §§ 7:18 to 7:20

Quasi-public corporation, § 7:5

Requirements, generally, § 2:14

Reservation of corporate name, §§ 7:9, 7:10

Residence, § 7:2

Secretary of State's refusal as to corporate name, §§ 7:10, 7:11

Subscribers as incorporators, § 7:21

Trade name, § 7:13

Use of name, § 7:12

FORMS

Generally, §§ 20:1 to 20:166

Abbatoir, § 20:34

Agreements

Joint venture agreement, § 20:164

Limited liability companies' operating agreement, § 20:152

Limited partnerships, § 20:126

Mergers, § 20:81

Share exchanges, § 20:82

Shareholders' agreements, below

Annual registration

Corporations, §§ 20:69, 20:127

Limited liability companies, § 20:153

Limited partnerships, §§ 20:69, 20:127

Apartment corporations, § 20:10

Arbitration

Clause, generally, § 20:157

Demand, notice of demand and demand for arbitration, § 20:159

Rules and place of arbitration, clause providing for, § 20:158

Architecture corporations, § 20:12

Articles of amendment of limited liability companies, § 20:139

Articles of amendment to change name of limited liability company, § 20:139

Articles of dissolution, §§ 20:85, 20:86

Non-commenced nonprofit corporation, § 20:102

Nonprofit corporation, § 20:103

Articles of incorporation

Amendment

Generally, §§ 20:72, 20:73

Before share issuance, § 20:77

Name change, §§ 20:72, 20:76

Name change, nonprofit, § 20:73

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:75

Benefit corporation, § 20:170

Business corporations, § 20:8

Certificate of restatement, § 20:79

Close corporations, § 20:9

Name change, §§ 20:72, 20:76

Name change, nonprofit, § 20:73

Nonprofit corporations, § 20:97

Professional corporations, § 20:48

Purpose of corporation, §§ 20:10 to 20:40

Restated articles

Generally, § 20:78

Certificate of restatement, § 20:79

Share transfer restrictions, § 20:41

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:75

FORMS—Cont'd Articles of merger Corporations, § 20:80 Limited liability companies, § 20:149 Articles of organization of limited liability companies, § 20:136 Assignment of domain names, § 20:161 Assignment of trademarks, § 20:160 Automobile corporations, § 20:13 Automobile repair and parts corporations, § 20:14 Bonds, §§ 5:40, 20:55 Building supplies corporations, § 20:31 Business entity registration records, request for, § 20:6 **Bylaws** Articles of amendment, § 20:101 Long form, § 20:52 Nonprofit corporations, §§ 20:99, 20:100 Optional provisions, § 20:53 Short form, § 20:51 Caption, § 20:133 Cash distribution, declaration of, § 20:61 Certificate of authority applications Foreign benefit corporation, § 20:107 Foreign corporations, § 20:107 Limited liability companies, § 20:143 Certificate of limited partnerships, §§ 20:109, 20:110 Certificates, share, § 20:54 Certification for service on Secretary of State, § 20:155 Chemical corporations, § 20:15 Close corporations Articles of incorporation, § 20:9 Shareholders' agreements, § 20:68 Clothing corporations, § 20:38 Commission agent, broker and licensee corporations, § 20:16 Consent Corporate organization in lieu of meeting, directors' consent to, § 20:50 Revocation of voluntary dissolution, shareholders' consent to, § 20:93 Voluntary dissolution, shareholders' consent to, § 20:86 Construction corporations, § 20:17 Conversion Certificate of conversion to convert from corporation to limited liability company, § 20:148 Limited liability companies, §§ 20:145 to 20:148 Limited partnerships, §§ 20:129 to 20:132, 20:145, 20:146 Corporations Abbatoir, § 20:34 Agreement to incorporate, § 20:1 Agricultural implements, machinery and supplies, § 20:11 Agricultural products, §§ 20:21, 20:29

FORMS—Cont'd

Corporations—Cont'd

Annual registration, § 20:127

Annual registration forms, § 20:69

Apartments, § 20:10

Architecture, § 20:12

Automobile repair and parts, § 20:14

Automobiles, § 20:13

Building supplies, § 20:31

Bylaws, above

Chemicals, § 20:15

Close corporations, above

Clothing, § 20:38

Commission agent, broker and licensee, § 20:16

Construction of buildings, § 20:17

Conversion to limited liability company, § 20:150

Conversion to limited liability partnership, § 20:132

Dairy products, § 20:21

Debenture bond, § 20:55

Directors, below

Edibles, § 20:22

Electrical equipment and supplies, § 20:18

Engineering, § 20:12

Equipment, §§ 20:18, 20:19

Fabricating metals, § 20:20

Farm products, § 20:21

Fertilizer, § 20:29

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Foodstuffs, § 20:22

Foreign corporation annual report, § 20:70

Furniture, § 20:23

Gasoline filling station, § 20:24

General store, § 20:25

Hardware, § 20:26

Hotels, § 20:10

Household goods, § 20:23

Housing projects, § 20:27

Insecticides, § 20:15

Insurance brokers, § 20:28

Jewelry, § 20:23

Livestock, § 20:29

Loan business, § 20:30

Lumber, § 20:31

Maritime supplies, § 20:33

Materials, § 20:19

Mergers or share exchanges, below

Metals, §§ 20:19, 20:20

FORMS-Cont'd Corporations—Cont'd Minutes or organization meeting, § 20:49 Mortgage bond, § 20:56 Motor vehicles, § 20:13 Naval supplies, § 20:33 Nonprofit corporations, below Notice Annual shareholders meeting, § 20:57 Change of corporate name, § 20:7 Special directors meeting, § 20:59 Special shareholders meeting, § 20:58 Waiver of, § 20:60 Packing house, § 20:34 Paper manufacturing, § 20:32 Pest control, § 20:15 Poultry, § 20:29 Radio broadcasting station, § 20:35 Real estate, § 20:36 Repair of buildings, § 20:17 Restaurant, § 20:37 Retail clothing, § 20:38 Return of service, § 20:154 Revival after dissolution by expiration of period of duration, § 20:74 Shareholders' agreements, §§ 20:67, 20:68 Shares, below Ship supplies, § 20:33 Timber lands, § 20:39 Transmittal information for new corporations, § 20:47 Undertaking to publish notice of filing, § 20:3 Utilities, § 20:27 Voluntary dissolution, below Waiver of notice, § 20:60 Warehouse, § 20:40 Dairy products corporations, § 20:21 Death of shareholder, agreement for restriction of sale of shares upon, § 20:43 Debenture bonds, §§ 5:40, 20:55 Directors Cash distribution, declaration of, § 20:61 Consent for organization in lieu of meeting, § 20:50 Notice of special meeting, § 20:59 Purchase of own shares, authorizing, §§ 20:63, 20:64 Resolutions, §§ 20:61 to 20:65 Share dividend, declaration of, § 20:62 Voluntary dissolution, § 20:88

Dissolution of corporations. Voluntary dissolution, below

Dividend, declaration of, § 20:62

FORMS-Cont'd

Domain names, assignment of, § 20:161

Edibles, corporations for, § 20:22

Electrical equipment and supplies corporations, § 20:18

E-mail, shareholders' consent to receive notice by, § 20:4

Engineering corporations, § 20:12

Equipment corporations, §§ 20:18, 20:19

Fabricating metals corporations, § 20:20

Farm products corporations, § 20:21

Fertilizer corporations, § 20:29

Foodstuffs corporations, § 20:22

Foreign corporation annual report, § 20:70

Foreign corporations

Amended certificate of authority applications, § 20:106

Certificate of authority applications, § 20:107

Certificate of authority for foreign benefit corporation, application for, § 20:107

Return of service, § 20:154

Withdrawal application, § 20:108

Foreign limited liability partnership's application for certificate of authority, $\S~20:128$

Foreign limited partnership's application for certificate of authority, § 20:117

Furniture corporations, § 20:23

Gasoline filling station corporations, § 20:24

General store corporations, § 20:25

Hardware corporations, § 20:26

Hotel corporations, § 20:10

Household goods corporations, § 20:23

Housing projects corporations, § 20:27

Insecticide corporations, § 20:15

Insurance brokers corporations, § 20:28

Jewelry corporations, § 20:23

Joint venture agreement, § 20:164

Limited liability companies

Annual registration, § 20:153

Application for certificate of authority, § 20:143

Articles of amendment, § 20:138

Articles of amendment to change name, § 20:139

Articles of merger, § 20:149

Articles of organization, § 20:136

Conversion of other business entity to limited liability company, §§ 20:145 to 20:148

Conversion plan, §§ 20:130, 20:145

Entity conversion matrix, § 20:144

Filing procedures, § 20:137

Operating agreement, § 20:152

Registered office and registered agent change statement, § 20:150

Statement of commencing of winding up, § 20:142

FORMS-Cont'd

Limited liability companies—Cont'd

Termination certificate, § 20:140

Transmittal information, § 20:135

Limited partnerships

Agreement, § 20:126

Amendment of certificate, §§ 20:112, 20:114

Amendment of certificate to change name, § 20:112

Annual registration, § 20:127

Annual registration forms, § 20:69

Cancellation of certificate, § 20:115

Certificate of, §§ 20:109, 20:110

Certificate of cancellation, § 20:116

Conversion of corporation into limited partnership, § 20:132

Conversion to limited liability company, §§ 20:145, 20:146

Election to adopt Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act, § 20:114

Erroneous partner liability, §§ 20:123, 20:124

Filing procedures, § 20:111

Foreign limited partnership's application for certificate of authority, § 20:117

Merger certificate, § 20:122

Registered office and registered agent change, statement of, § 20:118

Registered office change, statement of, § 20:118

Transmittal information form, § 20:109

Withdrawal of general partner, § 20:125

Livestock corporations, § 20:29

Loan business corporations, § 20:30

Lumber corporations, § 20:31

Maritime supplies corporations, § 20:33

Materials corporations, § 20:19

Mergers or share exchanges

Agreement and plan of merger, § 20:81

Agreement and plan of share exchange, § 20:82

Articles of merger, § 20:80

Limited partnerships, § 20:84

Notice of, § 20:84

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:83

Metals corporations, §§ 20:19, 20:20

Minutes of corporate organization meeting, § 20:49

Mortgage bond, § 20:56

Motor vehicle corporations, § 20:13

Name change

Generally, § 20:72

Notice of corporate name change, § 20:7

Verification of request for publication, § 20:76

Name reservation request, § 20:5

Naval supplies corporations, § 20:33

FORMS-Cont'd

Nonprofit corporations

Articles of amendment, § 20:101

Articles of incorporation, § 20:97

Bylaws, §§ 20:99, 20:100

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Letter to publisher, § 20:98

Optional bylaws, § 20:100

Notice

Arbitration, demand for, § 20:159

Corporations, above

Depositions, § 20:134

Directors' special meeting, § 20:59

Intent to dissolve, §§ 20:90, 20:91

Letter to publisher of intent to dissolve, § 20:91

Mergers or share exchanges, § 20:84

Nonprofit corporations' letter to publisher, § 20:98

Shareholders' consent to receive notice by e-mail, § 20:4

Packing house corporations, § 20:34

Paper manufacturing corporations, § 20:32

Partnerships

Dissolution agreement, § 20:162

Limited partnerships, above

Registered office and registered agent change, statement of, § 20:118

Registered office change, statement of, § 20:118

Pest control corporations, § 20:15

Poultry corporations, § 20:29

Primary email address change, § 20:120

Professional corporations' articles of incorporation, § 20:48

Purpose of corporation, §§ 20:10 to 20:40

Radio broadcasting station corporations, § 20:35

Real estate corporations, § 20:36

Refund request, § 20:121

Registered office and/or registered agent change statement

Limited liability companies, § 20:150

Limited partnerships, §§ 20:118, 20:119

Resignation of registered agent, statement of, § 20:155

Registration. Annual registration, above

Reinstatement application following administrative dissolution of corporation, § 20:96

Repair of buildings corporations, § 20:17

Resignation of registered agent, statement of, § 20:155

Resolutions of directors, §§ 20:61 to 20:65

Restated articles of incorporation

Generally, § 20:78

Certificate of restatement, § 20:79

Restaurant corporations, § 20:37

Retail clothing corporations, § 20:38

FORMS—Cont'd

Return of service on domestic or foreign corporation, § 20:154

Revival of corporation after dissolution by expiration of period of duration, **§ 20:74**

Revocation of voluntary dissolution, §§ 20:92, 20:94

Service of process, notice, or demand on Secretary of State, § 20:156

Shareholders' agreements

Close corporations, § 20:68

Death of shareholder, agreement for restriction of sale of shares upon, § 20:43

Voting trust agreement with certificate, § 20:71

Shareholders' consent to receive notice by e-mail, § 20:4

Shares

Certificates, § 20:54

Directors' resolution authorizing purchase of own shares, §§ 20:63, 20:64

Dividend, declaration of, § 20:62

Shareholders' agreements, above

Statement of reduction in number of authorized, § 20:66

Subscription and investment letter, below

Transfer restrictions

Agreement for restriction, §§ 20:42, 20:43

Articles of incorporation, § 20:41

Ship supplies corporations, § 20:33

State-Wide Business Court, jurisdiction and venue clause, § 20:169

Subscription and investment letter

Limited purchaser exemption, § 20:44

Small issue registration, § 20:45

Uniform limited offering exemption, § 20:46

Timber lands corporations, § 20:39

Trademarks, assignment of trademarks, § 20:160

Transmittal information

Articles of amendment, § 20:75

Limited liability companies, § 20:135

Limited partnerships, § 20:109

Mergers or share exchanges, § 20:83

New corporations, § 20:47

Utilities corporations, § 20:27

Voluntary dissolution

Articles of dissolution, §§ 20:85, 20:86

Before commencing business, § 20:85

Consent of shareholders, § 20:86

Consent of shares and shareholders to revocation, § 20:93

Directors' resolution, § 20:88

Letter to publisher of intent to dissolve, § 20:91

Notice of intent, § 20:90

Reinstatement application, § 20:96

Revocation statement, §§ 20:92, 20:94

Shareholders' resolution, § 20:89

Statement of intent to dissolve, §§ 20:87, 20:91

FORMS—Cont'd

Voting trust agreement with certificate, § 20:71 Waiver of notice of corporate meeting, § 20:60 Warehouse corporations, § 20:40 Withdrawal of general partner, § 20:125

FORUM SELECTION CLAUSES

Corporate litigation, § 19:4

FRACTIONAL SHARES

Generally, § 5:23

FUNDED BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:35

FURNITURE

Corporate purpose, § 20:23

GASOLINE FILLING STATION

Corporate purpose, § 20:24

GENERAL MANAGER

Corporations, §§ 10:29 to 10:31

GENERAL PARTNERS

Limited Partnerships, this index

GENERAL PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, §§ 1:5 to 1:7 Advantages, § 1:6 Disadvantages, § 1:7

GENERAL STORES

Corporate purpose, § 20:25

GEORGIA BUSINESS CORPORATION CODE

Bankruptcy impact of corporate conduct and governance under the Code, § 12:24

Cooperative corporations, applicability to, § 16:11 Notice under, § 2:24

GEORGIA NONPROFIT CORPORATION CODE

Applicability to nonprofit corporations, § 15:5 Cooperative corporations, applicability to, § 16:11

GEORGIA PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION ACT

Articles of incorporation, § 7:27

GEORGIA PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION ACT

Articles of incorporation, § 7:27

GEORGIA UNIFORM SECURITIES ACT

Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index

Index-36

INDEX

HARDWARES

Corporate purpose, § 20:26

HOTELS

Corporate purpose, § 20:10

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

Corporate purpose, § 20:23

HOUSING PROJECTS

Corporate purpose, § 20:27

INCOME BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:36

INCOMPETENT AND INSANE PERSONS

Incorporators, § 7:20

INCORPORATION

Formation of Corporations, this index

INDEMNIFICATION

Corporate directors, officers, agents and employees, § 10:22

Limited liability company members or managers, § 18:17

Limited partnerships, § 17:24

Nonprofit corporations, duties of officers and directors, § 15:31

INDORSEMENTS

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:24

INNOCENT PURCHASER FOR VALUE

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:23

INSECTICIDE

Corporate purpose, § 20:15

INSPECTIONS OF BOOKS AND RECORDS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:21

Shareholders, § 11:14

INSTRUCTIONS

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:24

INSTRUMENTALITY RULE

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:22

INSURANCE BROKERS

Corporate purpose, § 20:28

INTERNET

Domain names, assignment of, form, § 20:161

INTERROGATORIES

Corporate litigation, § 19:30

INVESTMENT ADVISERS

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:6

INVOLUNTARY DISSOLUTION

Corporations. Dissolution of Corporations, this index Limited liability companies, § 18:35

ISSUED SHARES

Generally, §§ 5:9, 5:27

JEWELRY

Corporate purpose, § 20:23

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES OR ASSOCIATIONS

Generally, §§ 1:17 to 1:20

Advantages, § 1:18

Common law joint stock companies, §§ 1:17 to 1:19

Disadvantages, § 1:19

Statutory joint stock company, § 1:20

JOINT VENTURE AGREEMENTS

Apartment building, construction of, § 20:166
Building construction contract, § 20:165
Clinical laboratory, operation of, § 20:168
Condominium units, constructions and sale, § 20:167

Form, § 20:164

JUDICIAL DISSOLUTION

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:48

JURISDICTION

Corporate litigation. Corporate Litigation, this index Foreign nonprofit corporations, § 15:12 State-Wide Business Court, § 20:169

LABOR RELATIONS

Dividends and distributions, advantages of, § 11:5

LEASE OF ASSETS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:39

LIABILITIES

Cooperative corporation members, § 16:15 Corporations, this index Limited Liability Companies, this index Limited Partnerships, this index Nonprofit Corporations, this index

LICENSED ATTORNEY

Actions by and against corporations Representation, § 19:17

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Close corporation shareholders, § 14:12

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY—Cont'd

Corporations, this index

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES

Generally, §§ 18:1 to 18:45

Administration by Secretary of State, § 18:44

Administrative dissolution, § 18:35

Admission of members, § 18:31

Adoption of Georgia Limited Liability Company Act, § 18:2

Advantages, § 1:12

Allocations, § 18:28

Annual registration, §§ 18:9, 20:153

Application for certificate of authority, § 20:143

Appraisal proceedings, § 18:24

Articles of amendment, §§ 18:6, 20:138

Articles of amendment to change name, § 20:139

Articles of correction, § 18:6

Articles of merger, § 20:149

Articles of organization, §§ 18:5, 20:136

Assignment of membership interest, § 18:32

Authority of members or managers, § 18:16

Business transactions of members or managers with, § 18:18

Certificate of authority of foreign limited liability companies, § 18:38

Certificate of termination, § 18:37

Choosing appropriate business unit, §§ 1:11 to 1:13

Claims against dissolved company, § 18:36

Contributions, §§ 18:26, 18:27

Conversion of other business entity to limited liability company, §§ 20:145 to 20:148

Conversion plan, §§ 20:145, 20:147

Conversions, § 18:12

Demand for payment, § 18:23

Derivative actions, § 18:22

Disadvantages, § 1:13

Dissenters' rights, §§ 18:23, 18:24

Dissociation events, § 18:33

Dissolution and winding up, §§ 18:34 to 18:37

Distributions, § 18:29

Duties of members or managers, § 18:17

Entity conversion matrix, § 20:144

Events of dissociation, § 18:33

Execution of documents for filing, § 18:7

Filing procedures, § 20:137

Foreign limited liability companies

Administration by Secretary of State, § 18:44

Certificate of authority, § 18:38

Governing laws, § 18:41

Name, § 18:43

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES—Cont'd

Foreign limited liability companies—Cont'd

Registered agent and office, § 18:42

Revocation of certificate of authority, § 18:39

Transaction of business without registering, § 18:40

Foreign Limited Liability Companies, this index

Form of contributions, § 18:26

Formation, § 18:5

Forms, this index

Indemnification of members or managers, § 18:17

Involuntary dissolution, § 18:35

Judicial dissolution, § 18:35

Liabilities

Contribution, § 18:27

Members and managers, § 18:25

Unlawful distributions, § 18:29

Limited liability limited partnerships, §§ 17:41, 18:45

Limited liability partnerships, § 18:45

Management, § 18:14

Meetings, § 18:20

Membership interests, § 18:30

Mergers, § 18:13

Name

Generally, § 18:8

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:43

Nature of business, § 18:11

Notice

Dissenters' rights, § 18:23

Meetings, § 18:20

Number of members, § 18:11

Operating agreements, §§ 18:15, 20:152

Records, § 18:21

Registered offices and registered agents

Generally, § 18:10

Change statement, § 20:150

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:42

Reservation of name, § 18:8

Revocation of certificate of authority of foreign limited liability companies,

§ 18:39

Secretary of State

Administration of, § 18:44

Transmittal information, § 20:135

Securities law considerations, § 18:30

Service of process, §§ 19:22, 19:23

Taxation, §§ 18:3, 18:4

Termination certificate, § 20:140

Transacting business without registering, § 18:40

Transmittal information, § 20:135

LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES—Cont'd

Voting rights, § 18:19

Winding up, § 18:34

Winding up, statement of commencing, § 20:142

LIMITED LIABILITY LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, §§ 17:41, 18:45

LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, § 3:41

Limited liability companies, § 18:45

Limited liability limited partnerships, §§ 17:41, 18:45

LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, §§ 17:1 to 17:41

Admission of limited partners, § 17:14

Advantages, § 1:9

Agent for partnership, general partner as, § 17:19

Agreement, § 20:126

Allocations among partners, § 17:27

Amendment of certificate, §§ 17:4, 20:112, 20:114

Amendment of certificate to change name, § 20:112

Annual registration

Generally, § 17:7

Forms, §§ 20:69, 20:127

Articles of correction, § 17:4

Assignment of partnership interest, § 17:32

Business transaction between partner and partnership, § 17:20

Cancellation of certificate, §§ 17:5, 20:115

Certificate of authority

Generally, §§ 17:3 to 17:6

Foreign limited partnerships, § 17:34

Forms, §§ 20:105, 20:106

Certificate of cancellation, § 20:116

Choosing appropriate business unit, §§ 1:8 to 1:10

Classes of partners, § 17:22

Contributions, §§ 17:25, 17:26

Conversion

Generally, § 17:13

Plan and certificate of conversion, §§ 20:129 to 20:132, 20:145, 20:146

Derivative actions, § 17:23

Disadvantages, § 1:10

Dissolution, § 17:33

Distributions, § 17:30

Election to adopt Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act, § 20:114

Erroneous partner liability, §§ 20:123, 20:124

Filing documents, §§ 17:3, 17:40

Filing procedures, § 20:111

Foreign Limited Partnerships, this index

LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS—Cont'd

Formation, § 17:3

Forms, this index

General partners

Admission, § 17:21

Agent for partnership, § 17:19

Liabilities, § 17:18

Powers, § 17:18

Withdrawal, §§ 17:28, 20:125

Georgia Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act

Adoption of, § 17:2

Applicability of, § 17:39

Indemnification of partners or others, § 17:24

Information rights of limited partners, § 17:15

Interim distributions, § 17:27

Judicial execution of certificate, § 17:6

Liabilities

Contributions, § 17:26

Erroneous partners, § 17:17

General partners, § 17:18

Limited partners, § 17:16

Limited liability company, plan and certificate of conversion, §§ 20:129, 20:130

Limited liability limited partnerships, §§ 17:41, 18:45

Merger

Generally, § 17:12

Certificate, § 20:122

Name

Generally, § 17:8

Foreign limited partnerships, § 17:38

Nature of business, § 17:11

Partnership interest, §§ 17:31, 17:32

Real property conveyances, § 17:11

Records, § 17:10

Registered offices

Change statement, § 20:118

Forms, § 20:119

Registered offices and registered agents

Generally, § 17:9

Change statement, § 20:118

Foreign limited partnerships, § 17:37

Forms, § 20:118

Registration. Annual registration, above

Reservation of name, § 17:8

Secretary of State, § 17:40

Transmittal information form, § 20:109

Voting rights, § 17:22

Winding up, § 17:33

LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS—Cont'd

Withdrawal

General partner, §§ 17:28, 20:125 Limited partner, § 17:29

LIQUIDATION

Corporations, § 13:6

LIVESTOCK

Corporate purpose, § 20:29

LOANS

Capital Structure of Corporations, this index Corporate purpose, § 20:30 Profit-sharing with, §§ 1:14 to 1:16

LOCATION

Place, this index

LONG-ARM STATUTE

Corporate litigation, §§ 19:7 to 19:11

LOST CERTIFICATED SECURITIES

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:28

LUMBER CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:31

MANAGEMENT

Corporations, generally, §§ 2:21, 4:24 Limited liability companies, § 18:14 Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:23, 15:24

MARITIME SUPPLIES

Corporate purpose, § 20:33

MARKETING

Cooperative corporations, §§ 16:3, 16:15 to 16:17

MARRIED WOMEN

Incorporators, § 7:20

MASSACHUSETTS TRUST

Generally, § 1:21

MATERIALS CORPORATIONS

Forms, § 20:19

MEETINGS

Close corporations, § 14:10
Corporations, this index
Limited liability companies, § 18:20
Nonprofit Corporations, this index
Virtual meetings
Nonprofit corporations, § 15:19

MEETINGS—Cont'd

Virtual meetings—Cont'd Shareholders, § 11:19

MERGERS OR SHARE EXCHANGES

Generally, §§ 12:10 to 12:23

Agreement and plan of merger, § 20:81

Agreement and plan of share exchange, § 20:82

Articles of, §§ 12:14, 20:80

Close corporations, § 14:13

Dissenting rights of shareholders, §§ 12:21 to 12:23

Effect of, § 12:16

Foreign corporations, § 12:17

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, § 18:13

Limited partnerships, §§ 17:12, 20:84

Merger, generally, § 12:10

Non-business corporations, § 12:18

Nonprofit corporations or business entities, §§ 12:19, 15:38

Notice of

Generally, § 20:84

Filing articles of, § 12:15

Plan of, § 12:12

Share exchange, generally, § 12:11

Shareholder actions required, § 11:23

Subsidiary's merger, § 12:13

Transmittal letter to Secretary of State, § 20:83

METALS CORPORATIONS

Forms, §§ 20:19, 20:20

MORTGAGE

Corporate assets, § 11:24

MORTGAGE BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:32

MOTOR VEHICLES

Corporate purpose, § 20:13

NAME

Appeal from Secretary of State's refusal to grant name certificate, § 7:11

Benefit corporations, § 15A:3

Change

Articles of incorporation, §§ 20:72, 20:76

Articles of incorporation, nonprofit, § 20:73

Notice of corporate name change, § 20:7

Verification of request for publication, § 20:76

Corporations, this index

Domain names, assignment of, form, § 20:161

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:43

NAME—Cont'd

Limited liability companies, § 18:8 Limited Partnerships, this index Reservation request, § 20:5 Trade name, § 7:13

NAVAL SUPPLIES

Corporate purpose, § 20:33

NO PAR VALUE SHARES

Generally, §§ 5:16, 5:19

NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 3:6, 15:1 to 15:51

Action without meeting

Directors, § 15:27

Members, § 15:19

Administrative dissolution, § 15:47

Advantages, § 15:2

Amendment of articles of incorporation, § 15:36

Articles of amendment, § 20:101

Articles of dissolution, §§ 15:45, 20:103

Notice for claimants to file claims against, § 20:104

Articles of dissolution, non-commenced, § 20:102

Articles of incorporation, §§ 15:33, 20:97

Attorney General's role, § 15:4

Ballot voting, § 15:20

Bankruptcy, § 15:50

Bylaws, §§ 15:35, 20:99, 20:100

Charitable corporations, § 15:5

Charitable trusts, §§ 15:8 to 15:10

Claims

Bar date for asserting, § 15:49

Against dissolution, § 15:49

Committees of board of directors, § 15:28

Conversion of foreign nonprofit corporation to Georgia nonprofit corporation, $\S 15:13$

Conversion of Georgia nonprofit corporation to foreign nonprofit corporation, § 15:14

Conversion to profit status, § 15:37

Courts' interference with management, § 15:24

Cumulative voting, § 15:20

Deadlock of directors, § 15:29

Definitions, § 15:5

Derivative proceedings, § 15:22

Directors

Generally, § 15:23

Action without meeting, § 15:27

Committees, § 15:28

NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Directors—Cont'd

Courts' interference with management by, § 15:24

Deadlock, § 15:29

Duties, § 15:31

Election of, § 15:25

Meetings, § 15:27

Number, § 15:25

Resignation, § 15:26

Terms, § 15:25

Vacancies, § 15:26

Disposition of assets, § 15:39

Dissolution of

Generally, § 15:41

Articles of dissolution, § 15:45

Involuntary dissolution, §§ 15:47, 15:48

Notice of intent to dissolve, § 15:44

Revocation of, § 15:46

Short form voluntary dissolution by incorporators or initial directors, § 15:42

Voluntary dissolution, §§ 15:42 to 15:46

Distributions by, § 15:40

Election of directors, § 15:25

Electronic filing, § 15:16

Electronic transmission, § 15:17

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Foreign nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:12 to 15:15

Forms, this index

Georgia Nonprofit Corporation Code's applicability, § 15:5

Incorporation, § 15:32

Indemnification of officers and directors, § 15:31

Inspection of records, § 15:21

Involuntary dissolution, §§ 15:47, 15:48

Judicial dissolution, § 15:48

Lease of assets, § 15:39

Letter to publisher, § 20:98

Liability

Generally, § 15:2

Charitable trusts, § 15:10

List of members, § 15:21

Management by board of directors, § 15:23

Meetings

Directors, § 15:27

Members, § 15:19

Virtual meetings, § 15:19

Members of, § 15:18

Mergers or share exchanges, §§ 12:19, 15:38

Name change, § 20:73

NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Notice

Electronic transmission, § 15:17

Intent to dissolve, § 15:44

Number of directors, § 15:25

Officers, §§ 15:30, 15:31

Optional bylaws, § 20:100

Organization of, § 15:34

Powers, §§ 15:6, 15:7

Protection of donor intent, § 15:51

Proxy voting, § 15:20

Purposes, § 15:5

Records, § 15:21

Registration

Generally, § 15:15

Unincorporated associations, § 15:3

Resignation of directors, § 15:26

Revocation of dissolution, § 15:46

Role of directors, § 15:25

Sale of assets, § 15:39

Securities of, § 15:11

Short form voluntary dissolution by incorporators or initial directors, § 15:42

Taxation, § 15:2

Terms of directors, § 15:25

Transmittal information for new nonprofit corporations, § 20:47

Trusts, § 15:8

Ultra vires acts, § 15:6

Unincorporated associations, § 15:3

Vacancies on board of directors, § 15:26

Virtual meetings, § 15:19

Voluntary dissolution, §§ 15:42 to 15:46

Voting, §§ 15:19, 15:20

NONRESIDENT MOTORIST ACT

Jurisdiction under, § 19:14

NOTES

Bonds, Debentures and Notes, this index

NOTICE

Amendments to articles of incorporation, §§ 12:3, 12:6

Arbitration, demand for, § 20:159

Articles of mergers or share exchanges, § 12:15

Close corporation status, § 14:3

Corporations, this index

Depositions, § 20:134

Directors' special meeting, § 20:59

Dissolution of Corporations, this index

Forms, this index

NOTICE—Cont'd

Incorporation, § 8:4

Intent to dissolve

Forms, §§ 20:90, 20:91

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:44

Limited Liability Companies, this index

Mergers or share exchanges, § 20:84

Nonprofit Corporations, this index

Production of documents in corporate litigation, § 19:30

Shareholders, this index

Winding up claims

Liquidating Procedure, intent to dissolve, § 13:6

OFFICE OF THE STATE TREASURER

Dissolution of corporations, assets deposited upon, § 13:11

OFFICERS

Corporations, this index

ONE-PERSON CORPORATIONS

Corporations, this index

ORGANIZATION OF BUSINESS CORPORATIONS

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:37

Adjourning organizational meeting, § 9:36

Agents, §§ 9:18, 9:30

Annual registration filed with Secretary of State, § 9:34

Appointment of officers, §§ 9:17, 9:18

Articles of incorporation accepted, § 9:9

Authenticating trustee appointed, § 9:27

Bank and banking facilities appointed, § 9:28

Bylaws, this index

Call of organizational meeting, § 9:6

Calling organizational meeting to order, § 9:8

Committees selected, § 9:26

Compensation for officers and agents, § 9:30

Consideration for shares, authorizing, § 9:24

Corporate seal adopted, § 9:25

Essentials of, § 9:2

Failure to organize, § 9:3

Foreign states, qualification to do business in, § 9:31

Incorporators' rights following, § 9:37

Licenses, § 9:35

Minutes of organizational meeting, §§ 9:7, 20:49

Need for, § 9:1

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:34

Officers, §§ 9:17, 9:18

Place of organizational meeting, § 9:5

Registrar appointed, § 9:27

Securities qualifications under Blue Sky Laws, § 9:29

ORGANIZATION OF BUSINESS CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Subscriptions for shares. Shares, this index

Tax return, filing, § 9:33

Time to organize, § 9:4

Transfer agent appointed, § 9:27

OUTSTANDING SHARES

Generally, § 5:9

PACKING HOUSES

Corporate purpose, § 20:34

PAPER MANUFACTURING

Corporate purpose, § 20:32

PAR VALUE SHARES

Generally, §§ 5:16 to 5:18

PARTNERSHIPS

Generally, §§ 1:5 to 1:7

Dissolution, §§ 17:33, 20:162

Forms, this index

General Partnerships, this index

Jurisdiction, § 19:12

Limited Liability Partnerships, this index

Limited Partnerships, this index

Registered office and registered agent change, statement of, § 20:118

Registered office change, statement of, § 20:119

Retiring partner, § 20:163

Venue, § 19:21

PENSIONS

Corporate directors' powers, § 10:18

PERSONAL JURISDICTION

Corporate Litigation, this index

PEST CONTROL

Corporate purpose, § 20:15

PLACE

Arbitration, place of, § 20:158

Incorporation, § 2:23

PLAN

Mergers or share exchanges, §§ 12:12, 20:81, 20:82

Profit-sharing plans, § 10:18

POULTRY

Corporate purpose, § 20:29

PREFERRED SHARES

Shares, this index

PRESIDENT

Corporations, § 10:26

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

Corporate litigation, § 19:30

PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

Articles of incorporation, § 20:48

Filing procedures, § 20:2

Transmittal information for new professional corporations, § 20:47

PROFIT-SHARING PLANS

Corporate directors' powers, § 10:18

PROMOTERS

Corporations, this index

PROXIES

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:20

Shareholders, § 11:13

PUBLIC CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 3:2

PUBLIC RECORDS

Corporations, § 2:15

PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATIONS

Formation, § 7:5

PURCHASING COOPERATIVES

Generally, § 16:4

QUALIFICATIONS

Cooperative corporation members, § 16:15

Corporate directors, § 10:1

Foreign states, qualification to do business in, § 9:31

Incorporators, §§ 7:18 to 7:20

Securities qualifications under Blue Sky Laws, § 9:29

QUASI-PUBLIC CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 3:3

Formation, § 7:5

RADIO BROADCASTING STATION

Corporate purpose, § 20:35

REAL ESTATE

Corporate purpose, § 20:36

RECEIVERSHIP

Corporations, § 13:10

RECORDS

Corporations, this index

RECORDS—Cont'd

Limited liability companies, § 18:21 Limited partnerships, § 17:10 Nonprofit corporations, § 15:21

REDEMPTION

Bonds, debentures and notes, § 5:42

REGISTERED OFFICES AND REGISTERED AGENTS

Articles of incorporation, § 7:31

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:42

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:10, 20:150

Limited Partnerships, this index

Resignation of registered agent, statement of, § 20:151

REGISTRATION

Bonds, § 5:38

Corporations, §§ 20:69, 20:127

Forms, this index

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:9, 20:153

Limited partnerships, §§ 17:7, 20:69, 20:127

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:15

Renewal application, § 20:172

Request for records, § 20:6

Securities. Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index

Structured settlement purchase company, § 20:171

Unincorporated associations, § 15:3

REINSTATEMENT

Corporations, § 13:9

REMOVAL

Corporate directors, § 10:7

REORGANIZATION

Generally, § 12:1 et seq.

Amendments of articles of incorporation. Articles of Incorporation, this index

Bankruptcy impact of corporate conduct and governance under Georgia Business Corporation Code, § 12:24

Conversions, this index

Mergers or Share Exchanges, this index

REPAIR OF BUILDINGS

Corporate purpose, § 20:17

REPEAL

Bylaws, § 9:14

RESERVATION OF NAME

Limited liability companies, § 18:8

Limited partnerships, § 17:8

RESIGNATION

Directors of corporations, § 10:6 Officers of corporations, § 10:33

RESTAURANTS

Corporate purpose, § 20:37

RETAIL CLOTHING CORPORATIONS

Purpose, § 20:38

REVIVOR OF CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 13:8

Amendments to articles of incorporation, § 12:9

Dissolution by expiration of period of duration, § 20:74

Shareholders' actions, § 11:23

REVOCATION OF CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

Foreign limited liability companies, § 18:39

REVOCATION OF DISSOLUTION OF CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 13:5

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:46

RULES

Arbitration, § 20:158

Secretary of State, this index

RURAL TELEPHONE COOPERATIVES

Generally, § 16:18

S CORPORATIONS

Generally, § 3:30

SALES AND TRANSFERS

Close corporation shareholders' death, share purchase upon, § 14:5

Nonprofit corporations' assets, § 15:39

Real property conveyances by limited partnerships, § 17:11

Shares and securities. Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index

SALES AND TRANSFERS OF SHARES AND SECURITIES

Generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:28

Assistance in federal securities matters, § 6:13

Books and records of corporation

Registration, § 6:27

Transfer on, § 6:20

Broker-dealers or agents, § 6:6

Contents of share certificates, § 6:17

Corporate seal on share certificates and debt securities, § 6:16

Corporate takeovers, § 6:14

Creditors' remedies, § 6:26

Dealers, § 6:6

Delivery method, § 6:22

Destroyed certificated securities, § 6:28

SALES AND TRANSFERS OF SHARES AND SECURITIES—Cont'd

Exemptions

Federal regulation, §§ 6:9 to 6:11

Georgia law, § 6:5

Federal regulation, §§ 6:8 to 6:13

Georgia Uniform Securities Act

Generally, §§ 6:2 to 6:7

Broker-dealers or agents, § 6:6

Dealers, **§ 6:6**

Exempt securities, § 6:5

Investment advisers, § 6:6

Registration of securities, § 6:4

Rescission offers to purchasers for unlawful acts, § 6:7

Sale of corporate securities, § 6:3

Indorsements, § 6:24

Innocent purchaser for value, § 6:23

Instructions, § 6:24

Investment advisers, § 6:6

Issuers of shares, § 6:21

Limited liability companies, § 18:30

Lost certificated securities, § 6:28

Records. Books and records of corporation, above

Registration of securities

Federal regulation, § 6:12

Georgia law, § 6:4

Regulation, generally, § 6:1

Rescission offers to purchasers for unlawful acts, § 6:7

Restrictions, § 6:19

Right to sell or pledge, § 6:18

Signatures on share certificates and debt securities, § 6:16

Stolen certificated securities, § 6:28

Transfer restrictions

Generally, § 2:10

Agreement for restriction, §§ 20:42, 20:43

Articles of incorporation, §§ 7:42, 20:41

Close corporations, § 14:4

Treasury shares, §§ 5:27, 5:29

Uniform Commercial Code Article 8, § 6:15

Unissued shares, §§ 5:27, 5:28

Valuation at organizational meeting, § 9:24

Voting trust agreement with certificate, § 20:71

Warranties, § 6:25

Warrants, § 5:24

SCRIP

Shares, § 5:23

SEAL

Corporate seal. Corporations, this index

SECRETARY

Corporations, § 10:27

SECRETARY OF STATE

Annual corporate registration filed with, § 9:34

Appeal from Secretary of State's refusal to grant name certificate, § 7:11

Articles of amendment, § 20:75

Articles of correction, § 3:42

Articles of incorporation delivered to, § 8:1

Articles of incorporation received by, § 8:2

Certification for service on Secretary of State, § 20:155

Corporate filings, generally, § 2:16

Corporate litigation, service of process

Civil Practice Act, § 19:24

Dissolution of corporations by, §§ 13:9, 20:96

Limited Liability Companies, this index

Limited partnerships, § 17:40

Mergers or share exchanges, § 20:83

New corporations, § 20:47

Refusal as to corporate name, §§ 7:10, 7:11

SECURITIES

Limited liability companies, § 18:30

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:11

Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index

Transfers. Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index

SERVICE OF PROCESS

Certification for service on Secretary of State, § 20:155

Corporate Litigation, this index

Foreign nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:12, 19:22 et seq., 20:154

Limited liability companies, § 19:22

Secretary of State, § 19:23

SET-OFF

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:21

SHARE EXCHANGES

Mergers or Share Exchanges, this index

SHAREHOLDERS

Generally, §§ 4:7, 11:1 to 11:24

Agreements

Generally, § 11:11

Close corporations, §§ 14:6, 20:68

Death of shareholder, agreement for restriction of sale of shares upon, § 20:43

Forms, this index

Voluntary dissolution, § 20:89

Voting trusts

Generally, § 11:12 With certificate, § 20:71

SHAREHOLDERS—Cont'd Agreements—Cont'd Voting agreements, below Amendment of articles of incorporation, §§ 11:23, 12:3 Bulk Sales Act, § 11:24 Classes of, § 5:11 Cumulative voting for directors, § 11:10 Death of close corporation shareholder, purchase of shares upon, § 14:5 Derivative actions, §§ 11:16, 11:17 Dissent to mergers or share exchanges, §§ 12:21 to 12:23 Dissolution of corporations, §§ 11:23, 13:3 E-mail, shareholders' consent to receive notice by, § 20:4 Estoppel as to meetings, § 11:22 Exchange of less than all assets, § 11:24 Inspection of corporate books and records, § 11:14 Legal status as individual, § 11:1 Majority control, § 11:15 Meetings, §§ 11:19, 15A:3 Membership rights, § 11:18 Mergers, § 11:23 Mortgage of assets, § 11:24 Notice E-mail, shareholders' consent to receive notice by, § 20:4 Meetings, § 11:20 Preemptive rights, §§ 7:32, 11:3 Proprietary interest, § 11:2 Proxies, § 11:13 Quorum, § 11:21 Ratification as to meetings, § 11:22 Revivor, § 11:23 Sale of assets, §§ 11:23, 11:24 Virtual meetings, § 11:19 Voting agreements Generally, §§ 3:31, 11:11 With certificate, § 20:71 Trusts. Voting trusts, below Voting groups, § 11:21 Voting rights Generally, § 11:8 Amendment of articles of incorporation, § 12:4 Cumulative voting for directors, § 11:10 Preferred shares, § 5:14 Proxies, § 11:13 Statutory provisions, § 11:9

SHAREHOLDERS—Cont'd

Waiver of meetings, § 11:22

SHARES

Generally, §§ 4:7, 5:1 to 5:29

Availability of securities market to finance corporations, § 4:23

Cancellation of redeemed securities, § 4:17

Certificates

Generally, §§ 4:7, 5:25, 5:26

Benefit corporations, § 15A:3

Close corporations, § 14:3

Forms, § 20:54

Changing number, kind or value, § 4:15

Characteristics, § 5:1

Classes

Generally, § 5:4

Articles of incorporation, § 7:28

Shareholders and creditors, § 5:11

Common shares, §§ 5:5, 5:6

Consideration

Generally, § 5:21

Articles of incorporation, § 7:29

Authorizing, § 9:24

Minimizing risk of overvaluation of, § 5:18

Organizational meeting authorization, § 9:24

Convertible shares, § 5:15

Directors' resolution authorizing purchase of own shares, §§ 20:63, 20:64

Distribution of assets, § 5:12

Dividends and Distributions, this index

Exchanges. Mergers or Share Exchanges, this index

Forms, this index

Fractional shares, § 5:23

Issuance

Generally, § 5:27

Articles of incorporation, § 7:37

Authorization at organizational meeting, § 9:24

Outstanding shares, § 5:9

Legal concept, § 5:3

Liability of purchaser, § 5:22

Mergers or Share Exchanges, this index

No par value shares, §§ 5:16, 5:19

Number of

Articles of incorporation, § 7:28

Determining, § 5:8

Options, § 5:24

Outstanding shares, § 5:9

Par value shares, §§ 5:16 to 5:18

Power to issue, § 5:2

SHARES-Cont'd Preferred shares Generally, § 5:10 Distribution of assets, § 5:12 Dividends, § 5:13 Voting rights, § 5:14 Purchase of, § 4:16 Qualifications under Blue Sky Laws, § 9:29 Reacquisition of, § 4:16 Redeemable shares, § 5:15 Rights, § 5:24 Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index Scrip, § 5:23 Series of classes of shares, § 5:7 Series shares, § 7:28 Shareholders' agreements. Shareholders, this index Statement of reduction in number of authorized, § 20:66 Subscriptions for shares Accepting, § 9:19 Contractual nature, § 9:20 Essential factors, § 9:22 Fraud, § 9:21 Incorporators, § 7:21 Letter Limited purchaser exemption, § 20:44 Small issue registration, § 20:45 Uniform limited offering exemption, § 20:46 Payment for, § 9:19 Payment terms, § 5:20 Unpaid subscriptions, § 9:23 Terms of, § 5:8 Transfers. Sales and Transfers of Shares and Securities, this index **SHIP SUPPLIES** Corporate purpose, § 20:33

SIGNATURES

Share certificates and debt securities, § 6:16

SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP

Generally, §§ 1:2 to 1:4

STATE-WIDE BUSINESS COURT

Generally, § 19:18

Jurisdiction and venue clause, form, § 20:169

STATUTORY CLOSE CORPORATIONS

Close Corporations, this index

STOLEN CERTIFICATED SECURITIES

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:28

STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT PURCHASE COMPANIES

Generally, § 3:43

Application for registration, § 20:171

Renewal application, § 20:172

SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR SHARES

Shares, this index

SUBSIDIARIES

Corporations, this index

TAXATION

Cooperative corporations, § 16:10

Corporations, this index

Limited liability companies, §§ 18:3, 18:4

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:2

TIMBER LANDS

Corporate purpose, § 20:39

TORTS

Disregarding corporate entity, § 3:20

Jurisdiction of corporations, § 19:11

TRADE NAME

Formation of corporations, § 7:13

TRADEMARKS

Assignment of trademarks, form, § 20:160

TREASURER

Corporations, § 10:28

TREASURY SHARES

Generally, §§ 5:27, 5:29

TRUSTS

Generally, § 1:21

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:8

Voting trusts. Shareholders, this index

ULTRA VIRES ACTS

Corporations, § 7:26

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:6

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE ARTICLE 8

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:15

UNIFORM VOIDABLE TRANSACTIONS ACT

Generally, § 3:18

UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS

Generally, § 15:3

INDEX

UNSECURED BONDS

Corporate securities, § 5:39

USURY

One-person corporations, § 3:28

UTILITIES CORPORATIONS

Corporate purpose, § 20:27

VENUE

Close corporations, § 14:16 Corporate Litigation, this index Foreign nonprofit corporations, § 15:12 State-Wide Business Court, § 20:169

VICE-PRESIDENT

Corporations, § 10:32

VIRTUAL MEETINGS

Nonprofit corporations, § 15:19 Shareholders, § 11:19

VOLUNTARY DISSOLUTION

Dissolution of Corporations, this index

VOTING

Limited liability companies, § 18:19 Limited partnerships, § 17:22 Nonprofit corporations, §§ 15:19, 15:20 Shareholders, this index

WAIVER

Corporate Litigation, this index Notice of corporate meeting, § 20:60 Shareholder meetings, § 11:22

WAREHOUSE CORPORATIONS

Corporate purpose, § 20:40

WARRANTIES

Sales and transfers of shares and securities, § 6:25

WARRANTS

Shares, § 5:24

WATERED STOCK

Over-capitalization, § 4:13

WINDING UP

Claims

Notice, liquidating
Procedure, intent to dissolve, § 13:6
Dissolution of corporation, § 13:6

Limited liability companies, § 18:34

WINDING UP—Cont'd

Limited partnerships, § 17:33 Statement of commencing for limited liability company, § 20:142

WITHDRAWAL

Foreign corporations, §§ 3:40, 20:108 Limited Partnerships, this index