

## Index

### ACTUAL INNOCENCE WRIT

Maryland, **23:55 to 23:58**

### ALABAMA

Generally, **3:1 to 3:58**

Amendment of pleadings (rule 32.7(b)),  
**3:25**

Certiorari, writ of

Generally, **3:49**

Parole officials, reviewing actions,  
**3:50**

Prison officials, reviewing actions,  
**3:51**

Clerical error, motion to correct (Rule  
29), **3:53**

Commencement of action (rule 32.6),  
**3:23**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **3:33**

Counsel, right to, **3:4, 3:5**

Credit for time spent in jail, improper  
denial, **3:41**

DNA testing statute, postconviction,  
**3:54 to 3:56**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **3:57, 3:58**

Filing, **3:9**

Good time credit, denial of, **3:43**

Grounds for relief, **3:6**

Habeas corpus, writ of

Generally, **3:34 to 3:48**

Convictions and sentences

Case law regarding, **3:35**

Claims unrelated to validity,  
**3:37, 3:38**

Suspended sentence, unconstitu-  
tional revocation, **3:40**

Time to be served, incorrect  
calculation, **3:44**

Credit for time spent in jail,  
improper denial, **3:41**

Filing, **3:46**

Good time credit, denial of, **3:43**

### ALABAMA—Cont'd

Habeas corpus, writ of—Cont'd

Jurisdictional postconviction claims,  
**3:35**

Pardons and Parole, Board of, may  
not be used to obtain review of  
actions, **3:48**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, due  
process violations, **3:42**

Prison officials, due process viola-  
tions committed by, **3:45**

Rule of Criminal Procedure 32  
distinguished, **3:39**

Suspended sentence, unconstitu-  
tional revocation, **3:40**

Time to be served, incorrect calcula-  
tion, **3:44**

Venue, **3:47**

Ineffective assistance of counsel (rule  
32.2(d)), **3:16**

Jurisdictional postconviction claims,  
**3:36**

Parole

Pardons and Parole, Board of,  
habeas corpus may not be used to  
obtain review of actions, **3:48**

Writ of certiorari, review of actions  
of parole officials, **3:50**

Preclusion of remedy (rule 32.2(a)),  
**3:14**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, due  
process violations, **3:42**

Prison officials, actions of

Habeas corpus, **3:45**

Writ of certiorari, **3:51**

Raising claims that were or could have  
been raised earlier, **3:10**

Rule of Criminal Procedure 32

Generally, **3:2 to 3:31**

Amendment of pleadings (rule  
32.7(b)), **3:25**

Appeals (rule 32.10), **3:30 to 3:32**

**ALABAMA—Cont’d**

Rule of Criminal Procedure 32—Cont’d

Commencement of action (rule 32.6), **3:23**

Counsel, right to, **3:4, 3:5**

Evidentiary hearing (rule 32.9), **3:29**

Filing, **3:9**

Form, petition for relief from conviction or sentence, **54:1**

Grounds for relief, **3:6**

Habeas corpus distinguished, **3:39**

Ineffective assistance of counsel (rule 32.2(d)), **3:16**

Nature and purpose, case law, **3:3**

Petition for relief from conviction or sentence, form, **54:1**

Preclusion of remedy (rule 32.2(a)), **3:14**

Raising claims that were or could have been raised earlier, **3:10**

Rule 32.2

Generally, **3:13**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **3:16**

Limitations, **3:15**

Preclusion of remedy, **3:14**

Rule 32.3

Generally, **3:17, 3:18**

Rule 32.6

Generally, **3:22**

Commencement of action, **3:23**

Rule 32.7

Generally, **3:24**

Amendment of pleadings (rule 32.7(b)), **3:25**

Summary disposition (rule 32.7(d)), **3:26**

Rule 32.9

Generally, **3:28**

Evidentiary hearing, **3:29**

Rule 32.10 appeals, **3:30 to 3:32**

Statute of limitations, **3:7, 3:8**

Summary disposition (rule 32.7(d)), **3:26**

Text of rules and case law, **3:11 et seq.**

Statute of limitations, **3:7, 3:8**

**ALABAMA—Cont’d**

Summary disposition (rule 32.7(d)), **3:26**

Summary of postconviction remedies, **3:1**

Suspended sentence, unconstitutional revocation, **3:40**

Time to be served, incorrect calculation, **3:44**

Void sentence, motion to correct, **3:52**

**ALASKA**

Generally, **4:1 to 4:45**

Alaska Civil Rule 60(b), **4:46**

Civil actions, **4:5**

Claims that were or could have been raised on direct appeal, **4:6**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **4:42**

Conviction or sentence, claims not involving validity, **4:33**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **4:43**

Counsel, right to, **4:7 to 4:10**

Direct appeals, claims that were or could have been raised, **4:6**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **4:44**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **4:45**

Filing, **4:4**

Grounds for relief, **4:13**

Habeas corpus, writ of

Generally, **4:29 to 4:33**

Conviction or sentence, claims not involving validity, **4:33**

Grounds for relief, **4:32, 4:33**

Jurisdiction, court’s lack of, **4:32**

Rule of Civil Procedure 86(m), **4:30, 4:31**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **4:24**

Jurisdiction, court’s lack of, **4:32**

Prison disciplinary decisions, judicial review, **4:39 to 4:41**

Self-representation, **4:12**

Sentences

Claims not involving validity, **4:33**

Illegal sentence, motions to correct, **4:34 to 4:37**

Reduction or modification, **4:34 et seq.**

## INDEX

### **ALASKA—Cont'd**

Statutory provisions and Rule of Criminal Procedure 35.1  
Generally, **4:2 to 4:28**  
Civil actions, **4:5**  
Counsel, right to, **4:7 to 4:12**  
Filing, **4:4**  
Grounds for relief, **4:13**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **4:24**  
Postconviction relief limited, **4:14, 4:15**  
Self-representation, **4:12**  
Summary disposition, **4:25**  
Summary of changes, **4:3**  
Text of provisions and case law, **4:16 et seq.**  
Unavailable if claim was or could have been raised on direct appeal, **4:6**  
Summary disposition, **4:25**  
Summary of remedies, **4:1**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **4:43**

### **ARIZONA**

Generally, **5:1 to 5:65**  
Additional pleadings, **5:33**  
Appeals, **5:39, 5:40**  
Board of Pardons and Paroles, limited review of actions, **5:57**  
Claims precluded, **5:5**  
Clear and convincing evidence that no reasonable factfinder would find defendant guilty, **5:23**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **5:51 to 5:51**  
Conference, informal, **5:35**  
Contents of petition, **5:31**  
Continued custody after expiration of sentence, **5:16, 5:17**  
Coram nobis, **5:61**  
Counsel, right to, **5:4**  
Criminal action, **5:3**  
DNA, postconviction testing statutes and rules, **5:62 to 5:62**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **5:65**  
Evidentiary hearings, **5:37, 5:38**  
Extensions of time, **5:41**

### **ARIZONA—Cont'd**

Grounds for relief  
Rule 32, below  
Special actions, below  
Guilty plea, involuntary, **5:11**  
Habeas corpus  
Case law, **5:44**  
Rule 32, **5:44**  
Special actions, **5:56**  
Statutory provisions, **5:43**  
Incompetency of petitioner, **5:10**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **5:8, 5:9**  
Informal conference, **5:35**  
Judgment, motion to vacate, **5:46 to 5:46**  
Jurisdiction, lack of, **5:13**  
Newly discovered evidence, **5:18, 5:19**  
Notice of postconviction relief, defendant's failure to file not fault of defendant, **5:20, 5:21**  
Petition contents, **5:31**  
Pleadings, additional, **5:33**  
Preclusion of claims, **5:5**  
Preclusion of remedy, **5:24**  
Prison officials, unlawful actions, **5:58**  
Remedy precluded, **5:24**  
Rule 32  
Generally, **5:2 to 5:40**  
Additional pleadings, **5:33**  
Appeals, **5:39, 5:40**  
Case law, **5:32, 5:35**  
Claims precluded, **5:5**  
Clear and convincing evidence that no reasonable factfinder would find defendant guilty, **5:23**  
Conference, informal, **5:35**  
Contents of petition, **5:31**  
Continued custody after expiration of sentence, **5:16, 5:17**  
Conviction or sentence, constitutional violation, **5:12**  
Counsel, right to, **5:4**  
Criminal action, **5:3**  
Evidentiary hearings, **5:37, 5:38**  
Extensions of time, **5:41**  
Filing under Rule 32.4, **5:28 to 5:30**

**ARIZONA—Cont'd**

**Rule 32—Cont'd**

Form, petition for postconviction relief, **54:2**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **5:6 to 5:23**

Clear and convincing evidence that no reasonable factfinder would find defendant guilty, **5:23**

Continued custody after expiration of sentence, **5:16, 5:17**

Conviction or sentence, constitutional violation, **5:12**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **5:11**

Incompetency of petitioner, **5:10**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **5:8, 5:9**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **5:13**

Newly discovered evidence, **5:18, 5:19**

Notice of postconviction relief, defendant's failure to file not fault of defendant, **5:20, 5:21**

Sentence, excessive, **5:14, 5:15**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **5:11**

Habeas corpus, **5:44**

Incompetency of petitioner, **5:10**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **5:8, 5:9**

Informal conference, **5:35**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **5:13**

Newly discovered evidence, **5:18, 5:19**

Notice of postconviction relief, defendant's failure to file not fault of defendant, **5:20, 5:21**

Petition contents, **5:31**

Petition for postconviction relief, form, **54:2**

Pleadings, additional, **5:33**

Preclusion of claims, **5:5**

Preclusion of remedy, **5:24**

Remedy precluded, **5:24**

Sentence, excessive, **5:14, 5:15**

Significant change in law, **5:22**

Text of provisions, **5:7 et seq.**

Time extensions, **5:41**

**ARIZONA—Cont'd**

**Rule 32—Cont'd**

Transfer under Rule 32.3, **5:26, 5:27**

Sentence

Excessive, **5:14, 5:15**

Motion to correct, **5:49**

Special actions

Generally, **5:54 to 5:58**

Attacking certain decisions of convicting court, **5:59**

Board of Pardons and Paroles, limited review of actions, **5:57**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **5:57 to 5:58**

Attacking certain decisions of convicting court, **5:59**

Board of Pardons and Paroles, limited review of actions, **5:57**

Other grounds for relief, **5:60**

Prison officials, unlawful actions, **5:58**

Habeas corpus, **5:56**

Prison officials, unlawful actions, **5:58**

Text of Rule 1(a), **5:55**

Summary of remedies, **5:1**

Time extensions, **5:41**

Transfer under Rule 32.3, **5:26, 5:27**

Writ of error coram nobis, **5:61**

**ARKANSAS**

Generally, **6:1 to 6:48**

**Appeals**

Belated appeal, motion for, **6:23, 6:24**

Rule 37, **6:5**

Belated appeal, motion for, **6:23, 6:24**

Coram nobis, **6:33, 6:34**

Counsel, right to, **6:3**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **6:36 to 6:47**

Effective Death Penalty Act, **6:7 to 6:13**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **6:48**

Grounds for relief, **6:4**

Habeas corpus, **6:25, 6:26**

## INDEX

### ARKANSAS—Cont'd

Principal postconviction remedies, **6:35**  
Rule 37  
    Generally, **6:2 to 6:22**  
    Appeals, **6:5**  
    Counsel, right to, **6:3**  
    Effective Death Penalty Act, **6:8**  
    Grounds for relief, **6:4**  
    History, **6:6**  
    Text and case law, **6:14 et seq.**  
Sentence, motion to correct and reduce,  
    **6:27 to 6:32**  
Summary of remedies, **6:1**  
Writ of coram nobis, **6:33, 6:34**

### CALIFORNIA

Generally, **7:1 to 7:117**  
Appeals  
    Coram nobis, **7:91**  
    Direct appeals, below  
    Grant or denial of habeas corpus.  
        Habeas corpus, below  
Conviction under unconstitutional statute or ordinance, **7:57**  
Coram nobis  
    Generally, **7:89 to 7:98**  
    Appeals, **7:91**  
    Case law, **7:98**  
    Filing, **7:90**  
    Grounds  
        Coerced guilty plea, **7:95**  
        Insanity at time of offense and trial, **7:97**  
        Newly discovered evidence, **7:94**  
        Suppression of evidence, **7:96**  
    Guilty plea, coerced, **7:95**  
    Insanity at time of offense and trial, **7:97**  
    Laches, **7:92**  
    Limited availability, **7:93**  
    Newly discovered evidence, **7:94**  
    Suppression of evidence, **7:96**  
Counsel, right to  
    Generally, **7:46 to 7:48**  
    Denial of counsel, **7:61**  
Court acting in excess of powers, **7:59**

### CALIFORNIA—Cont'd

Credit against sentence, error in awarding, **7:71**  
Custody requirement, habeas corpus, **7:49, 7:50**  
Direct appeal  
    Erroneous denial of right to, **7:65**  
    Raising claims not raised on direct appeal, **7:72**  
    Relitigating claims decided on direct appeal, **7:73**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **7:107 to 109**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **7:110 to 7:118**  
Evidence  
    Appeal from grant or denial of relief, **7:86, 7:88**  
    False evidence, **7:64**  
    Newly discovered evidence, **7:63**  
False evidence, **7:64**  
Filing  
    Coram nobis, **7:89 to 7:98**  
    Habeas corpus, **7:80**  
Grounds for relief  
    Coram nobis, above  
    Habeas corpus, below  
Guilty plea, coerced, **7:95**  
Habeas corpus  
    Generally, **7:2 to 7:88**  
    Appeal from grant or denial of relief  
        Burden of proof, **7:88**  
        Court of appeal, appeal from, **7:86**  
        Evidence, **7:88**  
        Procedural issues, **7:87**  
        Superior court, appeal from, **7:85**  
    Claims not raised on direct appeal, **7:72**  
    Conviction under unconstitutional statute or ordinance, **7:57**  
    Counsel, right to, **7:46 to 7:48**  
    Court acting in excess of powers, **7:59**  
    Credit against sentence, error in awarding, **7:71**  
    Custody requirement, **7:49, 7:50**

**CALIFORNIA—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

- Direct appeal, erroneous denial of right to, **7:65**
- False evidence, **7:64**
- Filing, **7:80, 7:81**
- Form, petition for writ, **54:3**
- Fundamental constitutional right, violation of
  - Generally, **7:56 to 7:72**
  - Conviction under unconstitutional statute or ordinance, **7:57**
  - Counsel, denial or ineffective assistance, **7:61**
  - Court acting in excess of powers, **7:59**
  - Credit against sentence, error in awarding, **7:71**
  - Direct appeal, erroneous denial of right to, **7:65**
  - False evidence, **7:64**
  - Ineffective assistance of counsel, **7:61**
  - Newly discovered evidence, **7:63**
  - No material dispute as to facts and statute did not prohibit petitioner's conduct, **7:66**
  - Parole officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:70**
  - Prison officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:68**
  - Probation conditions, illegal or unconstitutional, **7:67**
  - Probation officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:67**
  - Prosecutorial vindictiveness, **7:62**
  - Punishment statute, unconstitutional, sentence imposed under, **7:58**
  - Sentence in excess of statutory maximum, **7:60**
  - Work furlough program, procedural due process violations in implementation, **7:69**

**CALIFORNIA—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

- Grounds for relief
  - Fundamental constitutional right, violation of, above this group
  - Insufficient grounds for relief, below this group
- Independent civil action, **7:53**
- Ineffective assistance of counsel, **7:61**
- Insufficient grounds for relief
  - Prior habeas proceeding, claims previously rejected, **7:74**
  - Raising claims not raised on direct appeal, **7:72**
  - Relitigating claims decided on direct appeal, **7:73**
- Jurisdiction, Rules of Court, **7:82 to 7:84**
- Newly discovered evidence, **7:63**
- No material dispute as to facts and statute did not prohibit petitioner's conduct, **7:66**
- Parole officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:70**
- Penal Code provisions, **7:3 to 7:45, 7:75 to 7:77**
- Petition for writ, form, **54:3**
- Prior habeas proceeding, claims previously rejected, **7:74**
- Prison officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:68**
- Probation conditions, illegal or unconstitutional, **7:67**
- Probation officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:67**
- Prosecutorial vindictiveness, **7:62**
- Punishment statute, unconstitutional, sentence imposed under, **7:58**
- Rules of Court, **7:78, 7:79, 7:82 to 7:84**
- Statute of limitations, **7:51, 7:52**
- Territorial limitations, **7:54, 7:55**
- Work furlough program, procedural due process violations in implementation, **7:69**

## INDEX

### **CALIFORNIA—Cont'd**

Independent civil action, habeas corpus, **7:53**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **7:61**  
Insanity at time of offense and trial, **7:97**  
Judgment, motion to vacate, **7:99 to 7:104**  
Jurisdiction, Rules of Court, **7:82 to 7:84**  
Laches, coram nobis, **7:92**  
Newly discovered evidence, **7:63, 7:94**  
Parole officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:70**  
Prison officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:68**  
Probation conditions, illegal or unconstitutional, **7:67**  
Probation officials, illegal or unconstitutional actions, **7:67**  
Prosecutorial vindictiveness, **7:62**  
Punishment statute, unconstitutional, sentence imposed under, **7:58**  
Relitigating claims  
    Direct appeal, claims decided on, **7:74**  
    Prior habeas proceeding, claims previously rejected, **7:74**  
Retroactive postconviction relief, text of penal code providing for, **7:119**  
Sentence  
    Credit against sentence, error in awarding, **7:71**  
    Punishment statute, unconstitutional, sentence imposed under, **7:58**  
    Recall of sentence and resentencing, **7:105, 7:106**  
    Statutory maximum, sentence in excess of, **7:60**  
Statute of limitations, habeas corpus, **7:51, 7:52**  
Summary of remedies, **7:1**  
Suppression of evidence, **7:96**  
Territorial limitations, habeas corpus, **7:54, 7:55**  
Unconstitutional statute or ordinance, conviction under, **7:57**

### **CALIFORNIA—Cont'd**

Work furlough program, procedural due process violations in implementation, **7:69**  
Writ of error coram nobis. Coram nobis, above

### **CERTIORARI, WRIT OF**

Alabama, **3:49 to 3:51**  
Massachusetts, **24:39, 24:40**  
Tennessee, **45:97, 45:98**  
Wisconsin, **52:30 to 52:32**

### **CLAIMS PRECLUDED**

Arizona, **5:5**

### **COLORADO**

Generally, **8:1 to 8:43**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **8:35, 8:36**  
Coram nobis, **8:39**  
Counsel, right to, **8:5**  
    Generally, **8:5**  
    Death sentences, **8:14, 8:15**  
    Noncapital cases, **8:12, 8:13**  
Death sentences  
    Case law, **8:27**  
    Counsel, right to, **8:14, 8:15**  
    Post-trial procedures under Rule 32.2, **8:23 to 8:25**  
    Section 18-1-410, **8:26**  
    Special regulations, **8:22 to 8:27**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **8:40**  
Erroneous conviction statutes, **8:42, 8:43**  
Evidentiary hearings, **8:9**  
Guilty pleas, **8:8**  
Habeas corpus, **8:28 to 8:31**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **8:5**  
Newly discovered evidence, **8:6**  
Parole and probation issues, **8:7**  
Postconviction remedy under Section 18-1-410, **8:20, 8:21, 8:26**  
Prison disciplinary proceedings, judicial review, **8:37, 8:38**  
Procedural default, **8:10**  
Rule 35(c)  
    Generally, **8:2 to 8:19**



**COLORADO—Cont’d**

Rule 35(c)—Cont’d

- Case law, **8:4**
- Counsel, right to, **8:5, 8:12 to 8:15**
- Evidentiary hearings, **8:9**
- Form, petition for relief, **54:4**
- Guilty pleas, **8:8**
- Ineffective assistance of counsel, **8:5**
- Laches, **8:19**
- Newly discovered evidence, **8:6**
- Other procedural issues, **8:11**
- Parole and probation issues, **8:7**
- Petition for relief, form, **54:4**
- Procedural default, **8:10**
- Sentencing issues, **8:7**
- Statute of limitations, **8:16 to 8:18**
- Text, **8:3**

Sentencing issues

- Generally, **8:7**
- Motion to correct and reduce, **8:32 to 8:34**

Statute of limitations, **8:16 to 8:18**

Summary of remedies, **8:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **8:39**

**CONFERENCES**

Arizona, **5:35**

**CONNECTICUT**

Generally, **9:1 to 9:63**

Coram nobis, **9:59**

Counsel, right to, **9:28, 9:29**

Custody requirement, habeas corpus, **9:26, 9:27**

Direct appeal, denial of right, **9:43**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **9:60, 9:61**

Effective assistance of counsel, denial of

- In convicting court, **9:39, 9:40**
- On direct appeal, **9:41, 9:42**

Erroneous Conviction Act, **9:62, 9:63**

Grounds for relief. Habeas corpus, below

Habeas corpus

- Generally, **9:2 to 9:63**
- Appeals
  - Generally, **9:31**

**CONNECTICUT—Cont’d**

Habeas corpus—Cont’d

Appeals—Cont’d

Certification requirement, **9:33 to 9:35**

Conviction or sentence, claims unrelated to, **9:45, 9:46**

Counsel, right to, **9:28, 9:29**

Custody requirement, **9:26, 9:27**

Direct appeal, denial of right, **9:43**

Effective assistance of counsel, denial of, **9:39 to 9:42**

Filing, **9:25**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **9:36 to 9:46**

Conviction or sentence, claims unrelated to, **9:45, 9:46**

Direct appeal, denial of right, **9:43**

Effective assistance of counsel, denial of, **9:39 to 9:42**

Jurisdictional claims, **9:36**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **9:37, 9:38**

Sentence, illegal or unconstitutional, **9:44**

Jurisdictional claims, **9:36**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **9:37, 9:38**

Postconviction remedy, case law, **9:47**

Procedural defaults

In convicting court, **9:48, 9:49**

On direct appeal, **9:50, 9:51**

Sentence, illegal or unconstitutional, **9:44**

Superior court disposition of petition, **9:30**

Text of rules, **9:3 to 9:24**

Judgment, motion to vacate and withdraw plea of guilty or nolo contendere, **9:52 to 9:54**

Jurisdictional claims, **9:36**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **9:37, 9:38**

Sentence

Illegal or unconstitutional, **9:44**

Motion to correct, **9:55, 9:56**



## INDEX

### **CONNECTICUT—Cont'd**

Sentence—Cont'd

Motion to reduce, **9:57, 9:58**

Summary of remedies, **9:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **9:59**

### **CORAM NOBIS**

Alabama, **3:33**

Alaska, **4:43**

Arizona, **5:61**

Arkansas, **6:33, 6:34**

California, **7:89 to 7:98**

Colorado, **8:39**

Connecticut, **9:59**

District of Columbia, **11:43**

Florida, **12:86**

Georgia, **13:122, 13:123**

Hawaii, **14:17**

Historical background, **2:3, 2:4**

Idaho, **15:80 to 15:82**

Illinois, **16:60 to 16:70**

Indiana, **17:63**

Iowa, **18:37**

Kansas, **19:55**

Kentucky, **20:37 to 20:39**

Louisiana, **21:69**

Maine, **22:62, 22:63**

Maryland, **23:55 to 23:58**

Massachusetts, **24:6, 24:45**

Michigan, **25:45**

Minnesota, **26:37, 26:46**

Mississippi, **27:68**

Missouri, **28:46**

Montana, **29:45**

Nebraska, **30:37**

Nevada, **31:49**

New Hampshire, **32:56**

New Jersey, **33:41**

New York, **35:41, 35:42**

North Carolina, **36:41**

North Dakota, **37:48**

Ohio, **38:56**

Oklahoma, **39:44**

Oregon, **40:71**

Pennsylvania, **41:68, 41:69**

Rhode Island, **42:40**

South Carolina, **43:59**

South Dakota, **44:66**

### **CORAM NOBIS—Cont'd**

Tennessee, **45:87 to 47:96**

Texas, **46:66**

Utah, **47:37, 47:38**

Vermont, **48:38**

Virginia, **49:42 to 49:44**

Washington, **50:70 to 50:72**

West Virginia, **51:52, 51:53**

Wisconsin, **52:33**

Wyoming, **53:31**

### **COUNSEL, RIGHT TO**

Generally, **1:5**

Alabama, **3:4, 3:5**

Alaska, **4:7 to 4:12**

Arizona, **5:4**

Arkansas, **6:3**

California, **7:46 to 7:48, 7:61**

Colorado, **8:5, 8:12 to 8:15**

Connecticut, **9:28, 9:29**

Delaware, **10:4**

District of Columbia, **11:6, 11:7**

Florida, **12:11 to 12:14, 12:25**

Georgia, **13:26, 13:27, 13:42, 13:46, 13:47**

Idaho, **15:16 to 15:19**

Illinois, **16:10, 16:11**

Indiana, **17:5, 17:6**

Iowa, **18:13 to 18:16**

Kansas, **19:5, 19:6, 19:35, 19:36**

Kentucky, **20:11, 20:12**

Louisiana, **21:34 to 21:36**

Maine, **22:27 to 22:30**

Maryland, **23:24 to 23:26**

Massachusetts, **24:7**

Minnesota, **26:19, 26:23**

Mississippi, **27:39 to 27:42**

Missouri, **28:19 to 28:21**

Nebraska, **30:23 to 30:25**

Nevada, **31:37 to 31:40**

New Hampshire, **32:5, 32:45**

New Jersey, **33:18 to 33:20**

New Mexico, **34:5**

New York, **35:8, 35:27**

North Carolina, **36:30 to 36:32**

North Dakota, **37:17 to 37:19**

Ohio, **38:7, 38:20**

**COUNSEL, RIGHT TO—Cont'd**

Oregon, **40:29 to 40:32, 40:51, 40:52, 40:68**

Pennsylvania, **41:44 to 41:49**

Rhode Island, **42:16 to 42:18**

South Carolina, **43:25 to 43:27, 43:42 to 43:44, 43:49 to 43:51**

South Dakota, **44:22 to 44:25**

Tennessee, **45:28, 45:31, 45:67**

Texas, **46:5, 46:6, 46:19, 46:36**

Utah, **47:17, 47:18**

Vermont, **48:6, 48:7, 48:22**

Virginia, **49:5, 49:6**

Washington, **50:62, 50:63, 50:68**

West Virginia, **51:19 to 51:22**

Wisconsin, **52:11, 52:12, 52:21**

Wyoming, **53:12 to 53:14**

**CURRENT STATE PRINCIPAL  
REMEDIES**

Generally, **1:3 to 1:6**

**CURRENT STATE SECONDARY  
REMEDIES**

Generally, **1:7**

**DEFINITIONS**

Generally, **1:1**

**DELAWARE**

Generally, **10:1 to 10:25**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **10:22**

Counsel, right to, **10:4**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **10:23, 10:24**

Erroneous Conviction Act, **10:25**

Habeas corpus, **10:17, 10:18**

Rule 61

Generally, **10:2 to 10:16**

Case law, **10:6 et seq.**

Claims barred

Rule 61(i)(1), **10:12**

Rule 61(i)(2), **10:13**

Counsel, right to, **10:4**

Evidentiary hearings, **10:10**

Filing, **10:3, 10:7, 10:8**

Formerly adjudicated claims, **10:15**

Procedural default, **10:14**

Repetitive claims, **10:13**

**DELAWARE—Cont'd**

Rule 61—Cont'd

Text, **10:5**

Time limitations, filing, **10:7, 10:8**

Sentencing errors, motion to correct, **10:19 to 10:21**

Summary of remedies, **10:1**

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Generally, **11:1 to 11:46**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **11:38 to 11:42**

Collaterally attacking conviction or sentence, **11:26, 11:27**

Coram nobis, **11:43**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **11:44, 11:45**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **11:46**

Evidentiary hearings, **11:10, 11:11**

Habeas corpus

DC law

Generally, **11:32 to 11:35**

Grounds for relief, **11:34, 11:35**

Text, **11:33**

Validity of conviction or sentence

claims involving, **11:35**

claims not involving, **11:34**

Federal law, **11:36, 11:37**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **11:30, 11:31**

Newly discovered evidence, **11:29**

Right to counsel, **11:6, 11:7**

Section 23-110

Generally, **11:2 to 11:31**

Appeals, **11:12**

Case law, **11:28**

Collaterally attacking conviction or sentence, **11:26, 11:27**

Custody requirement, **11:5**

Denial of direct appeal due to ineffective assistance of counsel, **11:30**

Direct appeal

Denial of direct appeal due to ineffective assistance of counsel, **11:30**

## INDEX

### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

#### —Cont'd

#### Section 23-110—Cont'd

##### Direct appeal—Cont'd

Motion to recall mandate, ineffective assistance of counsel on direct appeal, **11:31**

Evidentiary hearings, **11:10, 11:11**

Filing, **11:9**

##### Grounds for relief

Denial of direct appeal due to ineffective assistance of counsel, **11:30**

Newly discovered evidence, **11:29**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **11:30, 11:31**

Interpretation in harmony with 28 USCA Section 2255, **11:4**

Motion to recall mandate, ineffective assistance of counsel on direct appeal, **11:31**

Newly discovered evidence, **11:29**

Right to counsel, **11:6, 11:7**

Rules governing section 23-110 proceedings, **11:13 to 11:25, 54:5**

Statute of limitations, **11:8**

Text, **11:3**

Sentencing error, motion to correct, **11:38 to 11:42**

Statute of limitations, **11:8**

Summary of remedies, **11:1**

Unjust Imprisonment Act, **11:47**

Writ of error coram nobis, **11:43**

### DNA POSTCONVICTION

#### TESTING STATUTES

Generally, **1:8**

Alabama, **3:54 to 3:56**

Alaska, **4:44**

Arkansas, **6:36 to 6:47**

California, **7:107 to 109**

Colorado, **8:40**

Connecticut, **9:60, 9:61**

Delaware, **10:23, 10:24**

District of Columbia, **11:44, 11:45**

Florida, **13:124, 13:125**

Hawaii, **14:18, 14:19**

### DNA POSTCONVICTION

#### TESTING STATUTES—Cont'd

Idaho, **15:83 to 15:86**

Illinois, **16:77 to 16:79**

Indiana, **17:65 to 17:84**

Iowa, **18:38**

Kansas, **19:56, 19:57**

Kentucky, **20:44 to 20:46**

Louisiana, **21:71**

Maine, **22:64 to 22:73**

Maryland, **23:72 to 23:74**

Massachusetts, **24:46, 24:47**

Michigan, **25:46 to 25:46**

Minnesota, **26:47 to 26:49**

Mississippi, **27:69**

Missouri, **28:47 to 28:49**

Montana, **29:46**

Nebraska, **30:39 to 30:50**

Nevada, **31:50, 31:51**

New Hampshire, **32:57, 32:58**

New Jersey, **33:42, 33:43**

New Mexico, **34:23, 34:24**

New York, **35:43 to 37:43**

North Carolina, **36:42 to 36:45**

North Dakota, **37:48**

Ohio, **38:57 to 38:71**

Oklahoma, **39:47 to 39:49**

Oregon, **40:72 to 40:74**

Pennsylvania, **41:70, 41:71**

Rhode Island, **42:41 to 42:44**

South Carolina, **43:60 to 43:63**

South Dakota, **44:67 to 44:84**

Tennessee, **45:99 to 47:113**

Texas, **46:67 to 46:76**

Utah, **47:39, 47:40**

Vermont, **48:39, 48:40**

Virginia, **49:45 to 49:48**

Washington, **50:75, 50:76**

West Virginia, **51:54**

Wisconsin, **52:34, 52:35**

Wyoming, **53:32, 53:33**

### DNA POSTCONVICTION

#### TESTING STATUTES AND RULES

Arizona, **5:62 to 5:62**

**ERRONEOUS CONVICTION  
STATUTES**

Generally, **1:9**  
 Alabama, **3:57, 3:58**  
 Alaska, **4:45**  
 Arizona, **5:65**  
 Arkansas, **6:48**  
 California, **7:110 to 7:118**  
 Colorado, **8:42, 8:43**  
 Connecticut, **9:62, 9:63**  
 Delaware, **10:25**  
 District of Columbia, **11:46**  
 Florida, **12:87 to 12:91, 13:126**  
 Hawaii, **14:20**  
 Idaho, **15:87**  
 Illinois, **16:80**  
 Indiana, **17:87**  
 Iowa, **18:39, 18:40**  
 Kansas, **19:58**  
 Kentucky, **20:47**  
 Louisiana, **21:72**  
 Maine, **22:74 to 22:78**  
 Maryland, **23:75**  
 Massachusetts, **24:48, 24:49**  
 Michigan, **25:49**  
 Minnesota, **26:50**  
 Mississippi, **27:70**  
 Missouri, **28:50, 28:51**  
 Montana, **29:47**  
 Nebraska, **30:51, 30:52**  
 Nevada, **31:52**  
 New Hampshire, **32:59**  
 New Jersey, **33:44**  
 New Mexico, **34:25**  
 New York, **35:46, 35:47**  
 North Carolina, **36:46**  
 North Dakota, **37:50**  
 Ohio, **38:72 to 38:77**  
 Oklahoma, **39:50, 39:51**  
 Oregon, **40:75**  
 Pennsylvania, **41:72**  
 Rhode Island, **42:45**  
 South Carolina, **43:64**  
 South Dakota, **44:85**  
 Tennessee, **45:114**  
 Texas, **46:77 to 46:91**  
 Vermont, **48:41**

**ERRONEOUS CONVICTION  
STATUTES—Cont'd**

Virginia, **49:49**  
 Washington, **50:77**  
 West Virginia, **51:55**  
 Wisconsin, **52:36, 52:37**  
 Wyoming, **53:34**

**EXTENSIONS OF TIME**

Arizona, **5:41**

**FLORIDA**

Generally, **12:1 to 12:92**  
 Coram nobis, **12:86**  
 Correction of jail credit, **12:72, 12:73**  
 Corrections department decisions, use  
 to obtain judicial review, **12:83,**  
**12:84**  
 Death Penalty Reform Act of 2000,  
**12:6**  
 Death sentence  
     Ineffective assistance of appellate  
     counsel, **12:57, 12:58**  
     Rule 3.851, **12:44 to 12:47**  
     Rule 3.852, **12:48 to 12:50**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**12:87 to 12:91**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **12:92**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **12:51 to 12:65**  
     Appeal  
         Denial of relief, **12:54**  
         Original habeas petition filed  
         directly in district court of  
         appeal, appellate review via  
         certiorari petition filed in state  
         supreme court, **12:55**  
     Barred claims, **12:63 to 12:65**  
     Claims unrelated to validity of  
     conviction or sentence, **12:62**  
     Conviction or sentence, validity of,  
     **12:61**  
     Custody requirement, **12:52**  
     Denial of relief, appeal, **12:54**  
     Filing, **12:53**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **12:57 to 12:62**  
         Claims unrelated to validity of  
         conviction or sentence, **12:62**

## INDEX

### FLORIDA—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

##### Grounds for relief—Cont'd

Ineffective assistance of appellate counsel, **12:57 to 12:60**

Validity of conviction or sentence, **12:61**

History of writ, **12:85**

Ineffective assistance appellate of counsel

Generally, **12:57 to 12:60**

Death sentence cases, **12:57, 12:58**

Previous direct appeal in noncapital case, **12:59, 12:60**

Laches, **12:56**

Original habeas petition filed directly in district court of appeal, appellate review via certiorari petition filed in state supreme court, **12:55**

Previously raised claims, **12:63 to 12:65**

Validity of conviction or sentence, **12:61**

Ineffective assistance of counsel

Habeas corpus, **12:57 to 12:60**

Rule 3.850, below

Mandamus, writ of

Generally, **12:79 to 12:84**

Department of corrections decisions, use to obtain judicial review, **12:83, 12:84**

Parole commission orders, mandamus review by circuit courts, **12:80**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, use to obtain judicial review, **12:81, 12:82**

Parole commission orders, mandamus review by circuit courts, **12:80**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, use to obtain judicial review, **12:81, 12:82**

Right to counsel. Rule 3.850, below Rule 3.850

Generally, **12:2 to 12:50**

Amendment of motion, **12:18**

Appeals, **12:22, 12:23**

### FLORIDA—Cont'd

#### Rule 3.850—Cont'd

Application and uses, **12:8**

Availability of relief, **12:7**

Civil actions, Rule 3.850 proceedings as, **12:9**

Claims not raised at trial or on direct appeal or previously decided against movant on direct appeal, **12:39 to 12:41**

Claims which were or could have been raised in prior Rule 3.850 motion, **12:42, 12:43**

Custody requirement, **12:10**

Death Penalty Reform Act of 2000, **12:6**

Death sentences

Rule 3.851, **12:44 to 12:47**

Rule 3.852, **12:48 to 12:50**

Dismissal of motion, **12:21**

Double jeopardy violations, **12:33**

Due process violations, **12:32**

Evidentiary hearings, **12:19, 12:20**

Filing, **12:17**

Form, motion for relief, **54:6**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **12:25 to 12:38**

Double jeopardy violations, **12:33**

Due process violations, **12:32**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, below this group

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **12:34**

Right to counsel, denial of, **12:25**

Sentence, illegal or unconstitutional, **12:35**

Statute defining offense, unconstitutional, **12:36**

History, **12:5**

Inadequate or ineffective clause, **12:37, 12:38**

Ineffective assistance of counsel

Generally, **12:26 to 12:31**

At trial or when pleading guilty or nolo contendere, **12:26**

Failure to investigate, **12:27**

**FLORIDA—Cont'd**

**Rule 3.850—Cont'd**

Ineffective assistance of counsel

—Cont'd

Failure to object, **12:31**

Jury and jury instructions,  
failures involving, **12:29**

Procedural issues, **12:30**

Witnesses or evidence, failure to  
present, **12:28**

Motion for relief, form, **54:6**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **12:34**

Origin, **12:4**

Purpose, **12:4**

Right to counsel

Generally, **12:11**

Death sentence cases, **12:12**

Noncapital cases, **12:13, 12:14**

Right to counsel, denial of, **12:25**

Sentence

Error in sentence, motion to cor-  
rect, **12:69 to 12:71**

Illegal or unconstitutional, **12:35**

Illegal sentence, motion to cor-  
rect, **12:66 to 12:68**

Reducing or modifying  
sentence, motion, **12:74 to  
12:78**

Statute defining offense, unconstitu-  
tional, **12:36**

Statute of limitation, **12:15, 12:16**

Text, **12:3**

Summary of remedies, **12:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **12:86**

**FORMS**

Generally, **54:1 to 54:27**

Circuit Court Criminal Notice of  
Appeal

Wyoming, **54:30**

Notice of appeal rights and time to file  
petition for post conviction relief

New Jersey, **54:29**

Petitions, applications and motions for  
relief

Generally, **54:14**

Alabama, **54:1**

**FORMS—Cont'd**

Petitions, applications and motions for  
relief—Cont'd

Arizona, **54:2**

California, **54:3**

Colorado, **54:4**

District of Columbia, **54:5**

Florida, **54:6**

Georgia, **54:7**

Hawaii, **54:8**

Idaho, **54:9**

Illinois, **54:10**

Indiana, **54:11**

Iowa, **54:12**

Louisiana, **54:13, 54:14**

Missouri, **54:15**

Nevada, **54:16**

New Hampshire, **54:18**

New Mexico, **54:17**

Ohio, **54:19**

Oklahoma, **54:20, 54:21**

South Carolina, **54:22**

Tennessee, **54:23**

Texas, **54:24**

Utah, **54:25**

Washington, **54:26**

West Virginia, **54:27**

Wisconsin, **54:28**

**GEORGIA**

Generally, **13:1 to 13:126**

Appeals

Habeas corpus, below

New trial, extraordinary motion,  
below

Out-of-time appeal, below

Clerical error, **13:65**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **13:121**

Confession, involuntary or illegal,  
admission of, **13:52**

Confrontation rights, violation of, **13:53**

Coram nobis, **13:122, 13:123**

Counsel, right to, **13:26, 13:27, 13:42**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**13:124, 13:125**

Double jeopardy, violation of, **13:51**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **13:126**

## INDEX

### GEORGIA—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus

Generally, **13:2 to 13:102**

Act of 1967, **13:4**

#### Appeals

Generally, **13:98, 13:99**

Direct appeal, below this group

Federal courts, **13:102**

Georgia Court of Appeals,  
**13:100, 13:101**

Georgia Supreme Court, **13:102**

Burden of proof, **13:95**

Civil action, independent, **13:24**

Civil Practice Act, **13:25**

Claims not involving validity of  
conviction or sentence

Generally, **13:61 to 13:66**

Clerical error, **13:65**

Pardon, conditional, unlawful  
revocation, **13:64**

Parole, unlawful revocation,  
**13:63**

Probation revocation, unlawful,  
**13:61**

Sentence expired or has been  
served, **13:66**

Suspended sentence, unlawful  
revocation, **13:62**

Clerical error, **13:65**

Confession, involuntary or illegal,  
admission of, **13:52**

Confrontation rights, violation of,  
**13:53**

Convictions and sentences, review  
of

Generally, **13:35 to 13:60**

Confession, involuntary or ille-  
gal, admission of, **13:52**

Confrontation rights, violation  
of, **13:53**

Direct appeal, denial of, **13:48,**  
**13:49**

Double jeopardy, violation of,  
**13:51**

Due process violations, **13:57,**  
**13:58**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **13:55,**  
**13:56**

### GEORGIA—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Convictions and sentences, review  
of—Cont'd

Indictment or accusation failed  
to charge offense, **13:37**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **13:43 to 13:47**

Judge, unauthorized, presided  
over proceedings, **13:39**

Jury trial, denial of, **13:50**

Not limited to, **13:34**

Repealed statute or ordinance  
defining offense, **13:36**

Right to counsel, violation of,  
**13:42**

Search and seizure violations,  
**13:59**

Sentence in excess of maximum,  
**13:41**

Speedy trial, denial of, **13:54**

Subject matter jurisdiction,  
**13:38**

Unconstitutional or invalid stat-  
ute or ordinance defining  
offense, **13:35**

Unconstitutional sentence, **13:60**

Waivers of indictment,  
improper, **13:40**

Counsel, right to, **13:26, 13:27,**  
**13:42, 13:46, 13:47**

Custody requirement, **13:29, 13:30**

Deposition, proof by, **13:92, 13:93**

Direct appeal

Claims previously decided,  
**13:70**

Denial of, **13:48, 13:49**

Denial of counsel, **13:46, 13:47**

Dismissal of petition, **13:94**

Double jeopardy, violation of, **13:51**

Due process violations, **13:57,**  
**13:58**

Federal courts, **13:102**

Filing, **13:79, 13:80**

Findings of fact and conclusions of  
law, **13:96, 13:97**

Grounds, **13:31 et seq.**



**GEORGIA—Cont'd**

**Habeas corpus—Cont'd**

- Guilty plea, involuntary, **13:55, 13:56**
- History, **13:3**
- Independent civil action, **13:24**
- Indictment or accusation
  - Failure to charge offense, **13:37**
  - Improper waivers of indictment, **13:40**
- Ineffective assistance of counsel, **13:28, 13:43 to 13:47**
- Inmates, unavailable to attack treatment, discipline or conditions of confinement, **13:67**
- Judge, unauthorized, presided over proceedings, **13:39**
- Jurisdiction
  - Habeas proceeding, **13:78**
  - Lack of, **13:33**
  - Subject matter jurisdiction, **13:38**
- Jury trial, denial of, **13:50**
- Laches, **13:85, 13:86**
- Newly discovered evidence, **13:32, 13:72**
- Oral testimony, proof by, **13:92, 13:93**
- Out-of-time appeal, remedy under habeas corpus act, **13:114**
- Pardon, conditional, unlawful revocation, **13:64**
- Pardons or paroles, unavailable to review decisions of executive officials, **13:68**
- Parole, unlawful revocation, **13:63**
- Petition
  - Contents, **13:87 to 13:89**
  - Dismissal, **13:94**
  - Form, **54:7**
- Previous habeas proceeding, claims decided, **13:71**
- Prisoners, unavailable to attack treatment, discipline or conditions of confinement, **13:67**
- Probation revocation, unlawful, **13:61**
- Procedural defaults, **13:73 to 13:77**

**GEORGIA—Cont'd**

**Habeas corpus—Cont'd**

- Record, review of, **13:91**
- Repealed statute or ordinance defining offense, **13:36**
- Res judicata
  - Generally, **13:69 to 13:72**
  - Direct appeal, claims previously decided, **13:70**
  - Newly discovered evidence, **13:72**
  - Previous habeas proceeding, claims decided, **13:71**
- Search and seizure violations, **13:59**
- Sentence
  - Convictions and sentences, review of, above this group
  - Expired or has been served, **13:66**
  - Ineffective assistance of counsel at sentencing, **13:45**
  - Suspended sentence, unlawful revocation, **13:62**
  - Unconstitutional sentence, **13:60**
  - Void sentence in excess of maximum, **13:41**
- Service, **13:90**
- Speedy trial, denial of, **13:54**
- Statute of limitations, **13:81 to 13:84**
- Subject matter jurisdiction, **13:38**
- Superior court rule 44, **13:23**
- Suspended sentence, unlawful revocation, **13:62**
- Sworn affidavits, proof by, **13:92, 13:93**
- Text of Habeas Corpus Act and case law, **13:5 to 13:22**
- Transcript, review of, **13:91**
- Unconstitutional or invalid statute or ordinance defining offense, **13:35**
- Waivers of indictment, improper, **13:40**
- Ineffective assistance of counsel
  - At sentencing, **13:45**

## INDEX

### GEORGIA—Cont'd

Ineffective assistance of counsel

—Cont'd

At trial or when pleading guilty or  
nolo contendere, **13:28, 13:43,**  
**13:44**

On direct appeal, **13:46**

Out-of-time appeal, **13:115**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **13:33**

Jury or juror misconduct, **13:108**

Jury trial, denial of, **13:50**

Laches, **13:85, 13:86**

Newly discovered evidence

Habeas corpus, **13:32, 13:72**

Jury or juror misconduct, **13:108**

New trial, extraordinary motion,  
**13:106, 13:107**

Other claims, **13:109**

New trial, extraordinary motion

Generally, **13:103 to 13:111**

Appeal

Denial of motion, **13:105**

Grant of motion, **13:110**

Case law, **13:111**

Extraordinary motion and motion  
distinguished, **13:104**

Newly discovered evidence, **13:106,**  
**13:107**

Out-of-time appeal, motion for

Generally, **13:112 to 13:115**

Case law, **13:113**

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**13:115**

Remedy under habeas corpus act,  
**13:114**

Pardon, conditional, unlawful revoca-  
tion, **13:64**

Parole, unlawful revocation, **13:63**

Probation revocation, unlawful, **13:61**

Search and seizure violations, **13:59**

Sentence

Habeas corpus, above

Reduction of sentence, motion,  
**13:118 to 13:120**

Void sentence, motion to correct,  
**13:116, 13:117**

Speedy trial, denial of, **13:54**

Summary of remedies, **13:1**

### GEORGIA—Cont'd

Suspended sentence, unlawful revoca-  
tion, **13:62**

Writ of error coram nobis, **13:122,**  
**13:123**

### HABEAS CORPUS

For detailed treatment see headings for  
individual states

Alabama, **3:34 to 3:48**

Alaska, **4:29 to 4:33**

Arizona, **5:43 to 5:43, 5:56**

Arkansas, **6:25, 6:26**

California, **7:2 to 7:88**

Colorado, **8:28 to 8:31**

Connecticut, **9:2 to 9:63**

Delaware, **10:17, 10:18**

District of Columbia, **11:32 to 11:37**

Florida, **12:51 to 12:65**

Georgia, **13:2 to 13:102**

Hawaii, **14:16**

Historical background

Postconviction relief in states  
(1850-1935), **2:2**

Writ in North America (1607-1790),  
**2:1**

Idaho, **15:40 to 15:73**

Illinois, **16:55 to 16:59**

Indiana, **17:61, 17:62**

Iowa, **18:29, 18:30**

Kansas, **19:24 to 19:45**

Louisiana, **21:41 to 21:44**

Maine, **22:61**

Maryland, **23:48 to 23:54**

Massachusetts, **24:32 to 24:38**

Michigan, **25:35 to 25:35**

Minnesota, **26:33 to 26:39**

Mississippi, **27:66, 27:67**

Missouri, **28:35 to 28:42**

Montana, **29:38 to 29:40**

Nebraska, **30:26 to 30:33**

New Jersey, **33:38**

New Mexico, **34:2 to 34:13**

New York, **35:31 to 37:36**

North Carolina, **36:36 to 36:39**

North Dakota, **37:39 to 37:44**

Ohio, **38:50 to 38:55**

Oklahoma, **39:38 to 39:42**

**HABEAS CORPUS—Cont'd**

Oregon, **40:48 to 40:62**  
 Pennsylvania, **41:61 to 41:63**  
 Rhode Island, **42:37 to 42:39**  
 South Carolina, **43:53 to 43:56**  
 South Dakota, **44:2 to 44:58**  
 Tennessee, **45:64 to 47:76**  
 Utah, **47:2 to 47:27**  
 Vermont, **48:17 to 48:24**  
 Washington, **50:64 to 50:69**

**HAWAII**

Generally, **14:1 to 14:20**  
 Appeals, **14:10**  
 Clerical error, motion to correct, **14:15**  
 Coram nobis, **14:17**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **14:18, 14:19**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **14:20**  
 Failure to raise claim, **14:5**  
 Findings of fact, **14:7**  
 Guilty pleas, **14:4**  
 Habeas corpus, **14:16**  
 Hearings, **14:9**  
 Ineffective assistance of counsel, **14:8**  
 Probation or parole, challenge to, **14:6**  
 Right to counsel, **14:14**  
 Rule 40  
     Generally, **14:2 to 14:10**  
     Appeals, **14:10**  
     Failure to raise claim, **14:5**  
     Findings of fact, **14:7**  
     Form, petition for relief, **54:8**  
     Guilty pleas, **14:4**  
     Hearings, **14:9**  
     Ineffective assistance of counsel, **14:8**  
     Petition for relief, form, **54:8**  
     Probation or parole, challenge to, **14:6**  
     Sentence, **14:6**  
     Term of imprisonment, challenge to, **14:6**  
     Text, **14:3**  
     Waiver, failure to raise claim, **14:5**  
 Sentence, correcting, **14:6, 14:11 to 14:13**  
 Summary of remedies, **14:1**

**HAWAII—Cont'd**

Term of imprisonment, challenge to, **14:6**  
 Waiver, failure to raise claim, **14:5**  
 Writ of error coram nobis, **14:17**  
**HISTORICAL BACKGROUND**  
 Generally, **2:1 to 2:5**  
 Coram nobis, relief in states  
     Postconviction relief, **2:4**  
     Writ, **2:3**  
 Expansion and modernization of state principal postconviction remedies after 1930, **2:5**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Postconviction relief in states (1850-1935), **2:2**  
     Writ in North America (1607-1790), **2:1**

**IDAHO**

Generally, **15:1 to 15:87**  
 Appeals  
     Habeas corpus, **15:46**  
     Post-conviction procedure act, **15:35, 15:36**  
 Civil actions  
     Habeas corpus, **15:32**  
     Post-conviction procedure act, **15:32**  
 Clerical errors, motions to correct, **15:78, 15:79**  
 Coram nobis, writ of error, **15:80 to 15:82**  
 Counsel, right to, **15:16 to 15:19**  
 Discovery, **15:24**  
     Habeas corpus, **15:44**  
     Post-conviction procedure act, **15:44**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **15:83 to 15:86**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **15:87**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **15:40 to 15:73**  
     Appeals, **15:46**  
     Civil actions, **15:43**  
     Claims unrelated to conviction or sentence, **15:73**  
     Discovery, **15:44**

## INDEX

### IDAHO—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Filing, **15:3**  
History, **15:72**  
Provisions, **15:41**  
Relief, **15:45**  
Text of statutory provisions, **15:47 to 15:71**

Newly discovered evidence, **15:5**

Sentencing errors, motions to correct, **15:74 to 15:79**

Summary of remedies, **15:1**

#### Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, **15:24**

Generally, **15:2 to 15:37**

Appeals, **15:35, 15:36**

Application for relief, form, **54:9**

Counsel, right to, **15:16 to 15:19**

Custody requirement, **15:31**

Death sentences

Generally, **15:30**

Section 19-2719, **15:37 to 15:37**

Statute of limitations, **15:12, 15:13**

Discovery, **15:24**

Filing petition, **15:7, 15:8**

Form, application for relief, **54:9**

Independent civil action, **15:32**

Newly discovered evidence, **15:5**

Statute of limitations, **15:10 to 15:13**

Summary dismissal, **15:9**

Text and case law, **15:3 et seq., 15:4**

Writ of error coram nobis, **15:80 to 15:82**

### ILLINOIS

Generally, **16:1 to 16:80**

#### Appeals

Habeas corpus, **15:46**

Postconviction Hearing Act, below

#### Civil action

Habeas corpus, **16:56**

Post-conviction hearing act, **16:3, 16:4**

#### Coram nobis, writ of error

Generally, **16:60 to 16:70**

### ILLINOIS—Cont'd

#### Coram nobis, writ of error—Cont'd

Case law, **16:70**

Civil and criminal cases, available in, **16:63**

#### Filing

Generally, **16:65**

Affidavits, **16:67**

Civil actions, **16:66**

Grounds for relief, **16:69**

History, **16:62**

Postconviction remedy, use as, **16:64**

Section 2-1401 text, **16:61**

Statute of limitations, **16:68**

Counsel, right to, **16:10, 16:11**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **16:77 to 16:79**

Due process violations, **16:24**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **16:80**

#### Habeas corpus

Generally, **16:55 to 16:59**

Civil action, **16:56**

Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **16:59**

Convictions or sentences, review of, **16:58**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **16:57**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **16:25, 16:26**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **16:57**

Mandamus, writ of, **16:75, 16:76**

Newly discovered evidence, **16:22, 16:23**

#### Postconviction Hearing Act

Generally, **16:2 to 16:54**

Amendment of pleadings, **16:44**

#### Appeals

Death sentences, **16:54**

Final judgment, **16:53**

Prior direct appeal, below this group

Case law, **16:14**

Civil action, **16:3, 16:4**

Counsel, right to, **16:10, 16:11**

Custody requirement, **16:18, 16:19**

Death sentences, appeals, **16:54**

**ILLINOIS—Cont'd**

Postconviction Hearing Act—Cont'd  
     Dismissing petition  
         Fivolousness, **16:35, 16:36**  
         Summarily, **16:33, 16:34**  
     Docketing petition, **16:9**  
     Due process violations, **16:24**  
     Evidentiary hearing, **16:46, 16:47**  
     Felony convictions, **16:21**  
     Filing  
         Generally, **16:28**  
         Case law, **16:29**  
         Claims not raised on original or amended petition, **16:30**  
         Leave of court, more than one petition, **16:31**  
     Fivolous petitions, **16:35, 16:36**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **16:22 to 16:26**  
         Due process violations, **16:24**  
         Ineffective assistance of counsel, **16:25, 16:26**  
         Newly discovered evidence, **16:22, 16:23**  
     Ineffective assistance of counsel  
         At trial or when pleading guilty, **16:25**  
         On direct appeal, **16:26**  
     Misdemeanor convictions, **16:7, 16:8**  
     Multiple petitions, filing, **16:20, 16:31**  
     Newly discovered evidence, **16:22, 16:23**  
     Petition  
         Dismissing petition, above this group  
         Filing, above this group  
         Multiple petitions, filing, **16:20, 16:31**  
         Recharacterization of petition, **16:43**  
     Prior direct appeal  
         Effect of, **16:51**  
         Res judicata and waiver effect, **16:52**  
     Purpose, **16:5, 16:6, 16:12**

**ILLINOIS—Cont'd**

Postconviction Hearing Act—Cont'd  
     Recharacterization of petition, **16:43**  
     Statute of limitations  
         Generally, **16:15 to 16:17**  
         Case law, **16:16**  
         Pro-mailing policy, **16:17**  
         Summarily dismissing petition, **16:33, 16:34**  
         Text and case law, **16:13 et seq.**  
     Sentencing errors, motions to correct, **16:71 to 16:74**  
     Statute of limitations  
         Coram nobis, **16:68**  
         Post-conviction hearings act, **16:15 to 16:17**  
     Summary of remedies, **16:1**  
     Supreme Court Form for Criminal Appeals, **54:10**  
     Writ of error coram nobis. Coram nobis, writ of error, above  
  
**INDIANA**  
     Generally, **17:1 to 17:88**  
     Appeals  
         Belated appeal, petition for permission to file, **17:60**  
         Belated notice of appeal, petition for permission to file, **17:58, 17:59**  
         Rule 1, **17:27 to 17:30**  
     Belated appeal, petition for permission to file, **17:60**  
     Belated motion to correct error, petition for permission to file, **17:56, 17:57**  
     Belated notice of appeal, petition for permission to file, **17:58, 17:59**  
     Coram nobis, **17:63**  
     DNA, postconviction testing statute, **17:65 to 17:84**  
     Erroneous Convictions Act, **17:87**  
     Expedited procedures under section 35-50-2-9(i), **17:43**  
     Habeas corpus, **17:61, 17:62**  
     Ineffective assistance of counsel, **17:15**  
     Laches as bar to relief, **17:10, 17:11**

## INDEX

### INDIANA—Cont'd

#### Newly discovered evidence

Petition to present under section  
35-50-2-9(k), **17:44 to 17:46**

Rule 1 proceeding, **17:14**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, judicial  
review of, **17:88**

Right to counsel, **17:5, 17:6**

#### Rule 1

Generally, **17:2 to 17:43**

Appeals, **17:27 to 17:30**

Change of judge, **17:22**

Civil action, **17:8**

Custody requirement, **17:3**

#### Direct appeal

Issues litigated may not be  
raised, **17:32**

Waiver of errors not raised,  
**17:31**

Discovery, **17:7**

Educational credit, **17:41**

Expedited procedures under section  
35-50-2-9(i), **17:43**

Filing, **17:4**

Form, motion for relief, **54:11**

#### Grounds for relief

Generally, **17:14 et seq.**

Guilty plea, **17:20**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **17:15**

Newly discovered evidence,  
**17:14**

Pleadings, **17:21**

Section 1(a)(5), **17:15**

Guilty plea, **17:20**

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**17:15**

Judge, change of, **17:22**

Laches as bar to relief, **17:10, 17:11**

Motion for relief, form, **54:11**

Newly discovered evidence, **17:14**

Pleadings, **17:21**

#### Prior Rule 1 petition

Issues decided, **17:34**

Issues not raised, **17:33**

Right to counsel, **17:5, 17:6**

Rule of Trial Procedure 79(L),  
**17:42**

### INDIANA—Cont'd

#### Rule 1—Cont'd

Special expedited procedures under  
section 35-50-2-9(i), **17:43**

Statute of limitations, **17:9**

Successive petitions, **17:40**

Summary disposition, **17:23**

#### Text of rule 1

Section 1, **17:12**

Section 1(d), **17:85, 17:86**

Sections 2 to 4, **17:17 to 17:19**

Sections 5 to 8, **17:24 to 17:30**

Sections 9 to 12, **17:35 to 17:39**

To whom available, **17:13**

Waiver of errors not raised at trial or  
on direct appeal, **17:31**

#### Rule 2

Generally, **17:53**

Authorized remedies, **17:53**

Belated motion to correct error,  
**17:56, 17:57**

Case law, **17:55**

Text, **17:54**

Rule of Trial Procedure 60(B), **17:64**

Rule of Trial Procedure 79(L), **17:42**

#### Sentence

Motion to correct erroneous  
sentence, **17:47 to 17:49**

Motion to reduce sentence, **17:50 to  
17:52**

Special expedited procedures under  
section 35-50-2-9(i), **17:43**

Statute of limitations, **17:9**

Summary of remedies, **17:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **17:63**

### INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL

Alabama, **3:16**

Alaska, **4:24**

Arizona, **5:8, 5:9**

Colorado, **8:5**

Connecticut, **9:39 to 9:42**

District of Columbia, **11:30, 11:31**

Florida, **12:26 to 12:31**

Georgia, **13:28, 13:43 to 13:47**

Hawaii, **14:8**

Illinois, **16:25, 16:26**

**INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF  
COUNSEL—Cont'd**

Indiana, **17:15**  
 Iowa, **18:17**  
 Kansas, **19:7, 19:8**  
 Kentucky, **20:7**  
 Louisiana, **21:24, 21:25**  
 Maryland, **23:9 to 23:11**  
 Minnesota, **26:8, 26:14**  
 Mississippi, **27:14**  
 Missouri, **28:9, 28:10**  
 Montana, **29:13**  
 New Hampshire, **32:45**  
 New Jersey, **33:21**  
 New York, **35:21, 35:42**  
 Ohio, **38:21, 38:27, 38:45**  
 Oklahoma, **39:33**  
 Pennsylvania, **41:14, 41:45, 41:48**  
 Rhode Island, **42:9**  
 South Carolina, **43:8, 43:13**  
 South Dakota, **44:12, 44:13**  
 Texas, **46:37, 46:38, 46:51**  
 Virginia, **49:22 to 49:25**  
 Wisconsin, **52:23**

**INFORMAL CONFERENCE**

Arizona, **5:35**

**IOWA**

Generally, **18:1 to 18:40**  
 Clerical error, motion to correct, **18:33, 18:34**  
 Coram nobis, **18:37**  
 Counsel, right to, **18:13 to 18:16**  
 Direct appeal, issues that were or could have been raised, **18:23, 18:24**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **18:38**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **18:39, 18:40**  
 Habeas corpus, **18:29, 18:30**  
 Ineffective assistance of counsel, **18:17**  
 New material evidence, **18:7**  
 Parole board decisions, judicial review, **18:35, 18:36**  
 Sentence, illegal, motion to correct, **18:31, 18:32**  
 Statute of limitations, **18:9, 18:10**  
 Summary of remedies, **18:1**

**IOWA—Cont'd**

**Uniform Postconviction Procedure Act**

Generally, **18:2 to 18:28**  
 Appeals, **18:26**  
 Application for relief, form, **54:12**  
 Counsel, right to, **18:13 to 18:16**  
 Custody requirement, **18:3**  
 Direct appeal, issues that were or could have been raised, **18:23, 18:24**  
 Filing, **18:6, 18:9**  
 Form, application for relief, **54:12**  
 Ineffective assistance of counsel, **18:17**  
 New material evidence, **18:7**  
 Statute of limitations, **18:9, 18:10**  
 Text of provisions, **18:4 et seq.**  
 Writ of error coram nobis, **18:37**

**KANSAS**

Generally, **19:1 to 19:58**  
 Adult authority, review of decisions, **19:40**  
 Appeals  
     Habeas corpus, **19:34**  
     Section 60-1507, **19:16, 19:17**  
 Arithmetical error, motion to correct, **19:48 to 19:50**  
 Clerical error, motion to correct, **19:48 to 19:50, 19:54**  
 Conditions of confinement, review of, **19:42**  
 Coram nobis, writ of error, **19:55**  
 Counsel, right to  
     Section 60-1501, **19:35, 19:36**  
     Section 60-1507, **19:5, 19:6**  
 Courts of general jurisdiction, attacks on convictions obtained in, **19:37**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **19:56, 19:57**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **19:58**  
 Filing  
     Habeas corpus, **19:33**  
     Section 60-1507, **19:15**  
 Habeas corpus, **19:42**  
     Generally, **19:24 to 19:44**  
     Adult authority, review of decisions, **19:40**



## INDEX

### KANSAS—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus, **19:42**—Cont'd

Appeals, **19:34**

Civil action, **19:32**

Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **19:39, 19:43**

Conditions of confinement, review of, **19:42**

Counsel, right to, **19:35, 19:36**

Courts of general jurisdiction, attacks on convictions obtained in, **19:37**

Filing, **19:33**

Municipal courts, attacks on convictions obtained in, **19:38**

Parole board, review of decisions, **19:40, 19:41**

Prison disciplinary proceedings and other actions of prison officials, review of, **19:42**

Prison or parole officials, acts of, **19:43, 19:44**

Statutory provisions, **19:25 to 19:31**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **19:7, 19:8**

Municipal courts, attacks on convictions obtained in, **19:38**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **19:10**

Parole board, review of decisions, **19:40, 19:41**

Prison disciplinary proceedings and other actions of prison officials, review of, **19:42**

#### Section 60-1507

Generally, **19:2 to 19:23**

Appeals, **19:16, 19:17**

Counsel, right to, **19:5, 19:6**

Custody requirement, **19:9**

Evidentiary hearing, **19:11**

Filing, **19:15**

Independent civil action, **19:3, 19:4**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **19:7, 19:8**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **19:10**

Statute of limitations, **19:13**

### KANSAS—Cont'd

#### Section 60-1507—Cont'd

Successive motions, **19:12**

Supreme Court Rule 183, **19:18 to 19:23**

Time limitations, **19:14**

#### Sentence

Arithmetical error, motion to correct, **19:48 to 19:50**

Illegal sentence, motion to correct, **19:45 to 19:47**

Modification of sentence, motion, **19:51 to 19:53**

Statute of limitations, **19:13**

Summary of remedies, **19:1**

#### Supreme Court Rule 183

Generally, **19:18 to 19:23**

Exceptional circumstances test, **19:20, 19:21**

Findings, **19:22, 19:23**

Text of rule, **19:19**

Writ of error coram nobis, **19:55**

### KENTUCKY

Generally, **20:1 to 20:47**

Belated appeal, motion for, **20:18, 20:19**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **20:42, 20:43**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **20:37 to 20:39**

Counsel, right to, **20:11, 20:12**

Declaration of rights, petition for, **20:40, 20:41**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **20:44 to 20:46**

Erroneous Conviction Act, **20:47**

#### Habeas corpus

Generally, **20:20 to 20:36**

Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **20:35, 20:36**

Conviction or sentence, attacking, **20:34**

Expansion of remedy, **20:33**

History, **20:33**

Redressing denials of constitutional rights, **20:33**

**KENTUCKY—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Text of statutory provisions, **20:21 to 20:32**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **20:7**

Nonstatutory postconviction DNA testing, **20:46**

Rule 11.42

Generally, **20:2 to 20:17**

Appeals, **20:14**

Counsel, right to, **20:11, 20:12**

Custody requirement, **20:5**

Dismissal, **20:8**

Findings, **20:13**

Grounds for relief, **20:6, 20:7**

Hearings, **20:10**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **20:7**

Laches, **20:17**

Petition, contents of, **20:9**

Postsentencing phase of original criminal case, **20:4**

Statute of limitations, **20:15, 20:16**

Text, **20:3**

Statute of limitations, **20:15, 20:16**

Summary of remedies, **20:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **20:37 to 20:39**

**LOUISIANA**

Generally, **21:1 to 21:72**

Adverse decision, judicial review, **21:53 to 21:66**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **21:69**

Counsel, right to, **21:34 to 21:36**

Death sentence, petition that defendant is mentally incompetent to proceed to execution, **21:67, 21:68**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **21:71**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **21:72**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **21:41 to 21:44**

Grounds for relief, **21:42, 21:43**

Rule of Court XXVII, **21:44**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **21:24, 21:25**

**LOUISIANA—Cont'd**

Judicial review of adverse decision, **21:53 to 21:66**

Mental incompetence of person sentenced to death, **21:67, 21:68**

Post-conviction Hearing Act

Generally, **21:2 to 21:40**

Appeals, **21:31, 21:32**

Application for relief, form, **54:13**

Counsel, right to, **21:34 to 21:36**

Custody requirement, **21:21, 21:26**

Definitions, **21:3**

Direct appeal, denied right to, **21:25**

Evidentiary hearings, **21:16**

Filing, **21:6, 21:7**

Form, application for relief, **54:13**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **21:20**

Direct appeal, denied right to, **21:25**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **21:24, 21:25**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **21:24, 21:25**

Laches, **21:38**

Litigated claims cannot be raised, **21:27 to 21:29**

Model form and contents, **21:8**

Statute of limitations, **21:37 to 21:40**

Statute unconstitutional, **21:33**

Text of statutory provisions, **21:3 et seq.**

Unconstitutionality of statute, **21:33**

Risk review panel, **21:70**

Sentence

Amendment of sentence, motion, **21:50, 21:52**

Reconsideration of sentence, motion, **21:51, 21:52**

Reduction of sentence, motion, **21:49**

Statute of limitations, **21:37 to 21:40**

Summary of remedies, **21:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **21:69**

**MAINE**

Generally, **22:1 to 22:78**

## INDEX

### **MAINE—Cont'd**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **22:59, 22:60**  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **22:62, 22:63**  
Counsel, right to, **22:27 to 22:30**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **22:64 to 22:73**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **22:74 to 22:78**  
Habeas corpus, **22:61**  
Postconviction Review Act  
    Generally, **22:2 to 22:54**  
    Additional Rules of Criminal Procedure applicable to PCRA proceedings, **22:39 to 22:54**  
    Appeals, **22:35 to 22:37**  
    Assigning petitions, **22:8**  
    Counsel, right to  
        Generally, **22:27 to 22:30**  
    Custody requirement, **22:13**  
    Discovery, **22:46**  
    Evidentiary proceedings, **22:50**  
    Filing, **22:6 to 22:8**  
    Final judgment, review of, **22:37**  
    Granting relief, **22:32, 22:33**  
    Grounds for relief, **22:16 to 22:19**  
    Post-sentencing phase of original criminal case, **22:7**  
    Response, filing, **22:45**  
    Statute of limitations, **22:22**  
    Summary dismissals of petitions, **22:42**  
    Text of statutory provisions and rules, **22:3 et seq.**  
    Waiver of claims, **22:21 et seq.**  
    Withdrawal of petition, **22:42**  
Sentence, illegal, motion to correct and reduce, **22:55 to 22:58**  
Summary of remedies, **22:1**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **22:62, 22:63**

### **MARYLAND**

Generally, **23:1 to 23:71**  
Actual innocence writ  
    Generally, **23:55 to 23:58**  
Coram nobis, writ of error  
    Generally, **23:59 to 23:62**  
    Case law, **23:62**

### **MARYLAND—Cont'd**

Coram nobis, writ of error—Cont'd  
    Filing, **23:61**  
    Grounds for relief, **23:60**  
Counsel, right to, **23:24 to 23:26**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **23:72 to 23:74**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **23:75**  
Habeas corpus  
    Generally, **23:48 to 23:54**  
    Case law, **23:54**  
    Discharge order, **23:50**  
    Grounds for relief, **23:53**  
    History, **23:51, 23:52**  
    Impact of UPCPA, **23:52**  
    Treating as petition under UPCPA, **23:49**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **23:9 to 23:11**  
Inmate grievances, judicial review, **23:69 to 23:71**  
Prison officials or corrections employees, judicial review of inmate grievances, **23:69 to 23:71**  
Sentence, illegal, motions to correct and to modify  
    Generally, **23:63 to 23:68**  
    Case law  
        Correcting illegal sentence, **23:65**  
        Correction of mistake in announcement, **23:67**  
        Modifying sentence, **23:66**  
        Rule 4-3459(e), **23:68**  
    Correction of mistake in announcement, **23:67**  
    Text of rule 4-345, **23:65**  
Statute of limitations, **23:14, 23:15**  
Summary of remedies, **23:1**  
Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
    Generally, **23:2**  
    Appeals, **23:27, 23:28**  
    Background, **23:4**  
    Case law, **23:29, 23:47**  
    Counsel, right to, **23:24 to 23:26**  
    Custody requirement, **23:6 to 23:8**  
    Due process claims going to validity of conviction or sentence, **23:12**

**MARYLAND—Cont'd**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
—Cont'd

Filing, **23:30, 23:31, 23:34, 23:38**

Grounds for granting or denying  
relief, **23:44, 23:45**

Grounds for relief

Due process claims going to  
validity of conviction or  
sentence, **23:12**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **23:9 to 23:11**

Newly discovered evidence,  
**23:13**

Hearing, **23:42, 23:43**

History, **23:3**

Independent civil action, **23:5**

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**23:9 to 23:11**

Newly discovered evidence, **23:13**

Petition, contents and notification,  
**23:37, 23:38**

Purpose, **23:4**

Relitigating claims decided on  
direct appeal, **23:20 to 23:22**

Reopening concluding proceeding,  
**23:16 to 23:18**

Rules provisions, **23:36 et seq.**

Statute of limitations, **23:14, 23:15**

Text

Rules provisions, **23:36 et seq.**

Statutory provisions, **23:7 et  
seq.**

Waived claims, litigating, **23:20 to  
23:22**

**MASSACHUSETTS**

Generally, **24:1 to 24:49**

Certiorari, writ of, **24:39, 24:40**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **24:43,  
24:44**

Coram nobis, writ of error

Generally, **24:45**

Consolidation of habeas and writ of  
error under Rule 30(a), **24:16**

Rule 30 in nature of coram nobis,  
**24:6**

Counsel, right to, **24:7**

**MASSACHUSETTS—Cont'd**

Declaratory judgment action, **24:41,  
24:42**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**24:46, 24:47**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **24:48,  
24:49**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **24:32 to 24:38**

Case law, **24:33**

Consolidation of habeas and writ of  
error under Rule 30(a), **24:16**

Immediate release, petitioner  
entitled to, **24:38**

Rule 30, habeas relief since adop-  
tion of

Generally, **24:34 to 24:37**

Case law, **24:35, 24:37**

Validity of conviction or  
sentence, claims unrelated to,  
**24:36**

Validity of conviction or sentence,  
claims unrelated to, **24:36**

Judgment, motion to vacate, **24:30,  
24:31**

Newly discovered evidence, **24:24**

New trial. Rule 30 motion to release  
movant or correct sentence and  
motion for new trial, below

Release of movant. Rule 30 motion to  
release movant or correct sentence  
and motion for new trial, below

Rule 30 motion to release movant or  
correct sentence and motion for new  
trial

Generally, **24:2 to 24:26**

Appeals, **24:13 to 24:15**

Case law, **24:19, 24:26**

Coram nobis, in nature of, **24:6**

Counsel, right to, **24:7**

Custody requirement, **24:18, 24:21**

Discovery, **24:10**

Filing, **24:12, 24:22**

Gatekeeper provisions, **24:14**

Grounds for relief, **24:11, 24:23,  
24:24**

Guilty plea, attacking conviction  
resting on, **24:25**

## INDEX

### MASSACHUSETTS—Cont'd

Rule 30 motion to release movant or correct sentence and motion for new trial—Cont'd

- Habeas corpus and writ of error, consolidation, **24:14**
- History, **24:5**
- Illegal sentence, use of motion to correct even though conviction may be valid, **24:17**
- Newly discovered evidence, **24:24**
- New trial motion
  - Generally, **24:20 to 24:26**
  - Custody requirement, **24:21**
  - Filing, **24:22**
  - Grounds for relief, **24:23, 24:24**
  - Guilty plea, attacking conviction resting on, **24:25**
  - Newly discovered evidence, **24:24**
- Procedural requirements, **24:9**
- Statute of limitations, **24:8**
- Superior and district court convictions, extends to, **24:4**
- Text of rule, **24:3**

Sentence

- Illegal sentence, use of Rule 30 motion to correct even though conviction may be valid, **24:17**
- Motion to revoke or revise, **24:27 to 24:29**
- Rule 30 motion to release movant or correct sentence and motion for new trial, above
- Statute of limitations, **24:8**
- Summary of remedies, **24:1**
- Writ of error coram nobis. Coram nobis, writ of error, above

### MICHIGAN

Generally, **25:1 to 25:47**

- Clerical error, motion to correct, **25:32**
- Coram nobis, writ of error, **25:45**
- DNA, postconviction testing statute, **25:46 to 25:46**
- Erroneous Conviction Act, **25:49**
- Habeas corpus
  - Generally, **25:35 to 25:35**

### MICHIGAN—Cont'd

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

- Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **25:37**
- Convictions and sentences, review of, **25:36**

Parole

- Grant of parole, appeal by prosecutor or victim, **25:40, 25:41**
- Revocation, review of, **25:38, 25:39**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, review of

- Generally, **25:42 to 25:42**
- Case law, **25:44**
- Rehearing, **25:43**

Rules subchapter 6.500

- Generally, **25:2 to 25:26**

Appeals

- Generally, **25:25 to 25:27**
- Case law, **25:27**
- Text of rule, **25:26**

Application for relief, **25:5**

Counsel, right to, **25:15, 25:16**

Custody requirement, **25:3**

Evidentiary hearing, deciding without

- Generally, **25:20 to 25:24**
- Case law, **25:24**
- Findings of fact and conclusions of law, convicting court to set forth, **25:22**
- Text of rule 6.508, **25:23**
- Where relief barred, **25:21**

Grounds for relief, **25:7, 25:9**

Judge presiding at time of conviction, presentation to, **25:12 to 25:14**

Postsentencing phase of original criminal case, **25:10, 25:11**

Record, **25:18, 25:19**

Second or subsequent motion, availability, **25:6**

Statute of limitations, **25:5**

Text of rules provisions, **25:4 et seq.**

Sentence

- Invalid sentence, motion to correct, **25:28, 25:29**

**MICHIGAN—Cont'd**

Sentence—Cont'd

Valid sentence, motion to modify,  
**25:30, 25:31**

Statute of limitations, **25:5**

Summary of remedies, **25:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **25:45**

**MINNESOTA**

Generally, **26:1 to 26:49**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **26:43 to 26:45**

Coram nobis replaced by UPCPA,  
**26:37, 26:46**

Counsel, right to, **26:19, 26:23**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**26:47 to 26:49**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **26:50**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **26:33 to 26:39**

Appeals, **26:36**

Availability of postconviction  
habeas, **26:39**

Civil action, **26:34**

Claims unrelated to validity of  
conviction or sentence, **26:38**

Filing, **26:35**

UPCPA replaces habeas, **26:3**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **26:8, 26:14**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **26:7, 26:9, 26:16**

Scientific evidence of innocence, newly  
discovered, **26:9**

Sentence, illegal, motion to correct,  
**26:40 to 26:42**

Significant change in substantive or  
procedural law, **26:10, 26:15**

Statute of limitations, **26:11 to 26:13, 26:17**

Summary of remedies, **26:1**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

Generally, **26:2 to 26:31**

Appeals, **26:5**

Constitutional rights violated,  
conviction or sentence

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **26:8, 26:14**

**MINNESOTA—Cont'd**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
—Cont'd

Constitutional rights violated,  
conviction or sentence—Cont'd

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **26:7, 26:9, 26:16**

Scientific evidence of  
innocence, newly discovered,  
**26:9**

Significant change in substantive  
or procedural law, **26:10**

Coram nobis replaced by UPCPA,  
**26:37**

Counsel, right to, **26:19, 26:23**

Custody requirement, **26:3**

Delay in applying for relief, effect  
of, **26:18**

Direct appeal, use of UPCPA in  
place of, **26:31, 26:32**

Extension of criminal proceeding,  
**26:4**

Filing, **26:20 to 26:22**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **26:6 to 26:10**

Constitutional rights violated,  
conviction or sentence, **26:6 to 26:10**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **26:8, 26:14**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **26:7, 26:9, 26:16**

Significant change in substantive  
or procedural law, **26:10, 26:15**

Habeas replaced by UPCPA, **26:37**

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**26:8, 26:14**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **26:7, 26:9**

Scientific evidence of innocence,  
newly discovered, **26:9**

Significant change in substantive or  
procedural law, **26:10, 26:15**

Statute of limitations, **26:11 to 26:13, 26:17**

Text of provisions, **26:21 et seq.**

## INDEX

### MISSISSIPPI

Generally, **27:1 to 27:72**  
Coram nobis, abolished by UPCCRA, **27:68**  
Corrections Dept., judicial review of adverse administrative decisions, **27:60 to 27:65**  
Counsel, right to, **27:39 to 27:42**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **27:69**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **27:70**  
Habeas corpus  
    Codification, **27:66**  
    Scope, **27:66**  
    UPCCRA, availability after enactment, **27:67**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **27:14**  
Miss. Code sections 9939-1 to 99-39-29, UPCCRA under, **27:53 to 27:59**  
Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **27:13**  
Out-of-time appeal, **27:45 to 27:47**  
Statute of limitations, **27:8, 27:15**  
Summary of remedies, **27:1**  
UPCCRA  
    Generally, **27:2 to 27:59**  
    Appeals  
        Generally, **27:48 to 27:51**  
        Bail, availability of, **27:49**  
        Mississippi Court of Appeals, transfer to, **27:51**  
        Mississippi Supreme Court, review by, **27:50**  
        Out-of-time appeal, **27:45 to 27:47**  
    Bail on appeal, availability of, **27:49**  
    Claims previously decided on direct appeal, **27:37**  
    Claims which could have been raised at trial or on direct appeal, **27:38**  
    Counsel, right to, **27:39 to 27:42**  
    Custody requirement, **27:7**  
    Death sentence upheld on direct appeal, time limits, **27:9**  
    Direct appeal  
        Claims previously decided on direct appeal, **27:37**

### MISSISSIPPI—Cont'd

UPCCRA—Cont'd  
    Direct appeal—Cont'd  
        Claims which could have been raised on direct appeal, **27:38**  
        Filing after, **27:17**  
    Discovery, **27:27**  
    Evidentiary hearings, **27:32, 27:34**  
    Filing  
        Generally, **27:20**  
        After direct appeal, **27:17**  
    Grounds for relief  
        Generally, **27:10 et seq.**  
        Ineffective assistance of counsel, **27:14**  
        Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **27:13**  
    Habeas corpus, availability after enactment, **27:67**  
    Independence civil action, **27:16, 27:19**  
    Ineffective assistance of counsel, **27:14**  
    Miss. Code sections 9939-1 to 99-39-29, UPCCRA under, **27:53 to 27:59**  
    Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **27:13**  
    Other remedies superseded and abolished, **27:3**  
    Out-of-time appeal, **27:45 to 27:47**  
    Second or successive applications, **27:43, 27:44**  
    Statute of limitations, **27:8, 27:15**  
    Summary dismissals, **27:23**  
    Summary judgments, **27:31, 27:32**  
    Text and case law, **27:4 et seq.**  
    Time limits where death sentence upheld on direct appeal, **27:9**  
    Writ of error coram nobis, abolished by UPCCRA, **27:68**  
    Wrongful Conviction Act, **27:71 to 27:72**

### MISSOURI

Generally, **28:1 to 28:51**  
Abrogated Rule 27.26, prior postconviction remedy, **28:45**



**MISSOURI—Cont'd**

Appeals

Habeas corpus, **28:37**

Rules 24.035 and 29.15, **28:34**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **28:46**

Counsel, right to, **28:19 to 28:21**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**28:47 to 28:49**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **28:50,**  
**28:51**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **28:35 to 28:42**

Appeals, **28:37**

Application, **28:36**

Rules 24.035 and 29.15, effect of,  
**28:38**

Validity of conviction or sentence

Claims involving, **28:39, 28:40**

Claims not involving, **28:41,**  
**28:42**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **28:9,**  
**28:10**

Newly discovered evidence, **28:8**

Prior postconviction remedy, abrogated

Rule 27.26, **28:45**

Rules 24.035 and 29.15

Generally, **28:2 to 28:34**

Amended motion, time limits

relaxed where appointed counsel  
abandons movant, **28:23 to 28:25**

Appeals, **28:34**

Burden of proof, **28:28**

Civil actions, **28:11, 28:12**

Contents of motion, **28:17**

Counsel, right to, **28:19 to 28:21**

Custody requirement, **28:4**

Denial of relief, **28:26, 28:27**

Felony convictions, relief limited to,  
**28:3**

Filing, **28:5**

Finality of order, **28:32**

Findings of fact, **28:30**

Grounds for relief

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **28:9, 28:10**

Newly discovered evidence,  
**28:8**

Habeas corpus, effect on, **28:38**

**MISSOURI—Cont'd**

Rules 24.035 and 29.15—Cont'd

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**28:9, 28:10**

Jurisdiction, **28:13**

Newly discovered evidence, **28:8**

Order deemed final and appealable,  
**28:31, 28:32**

Relief, **28:29**

Statute of limitations, **28:14 to**  
**28:16, 28:22**

Successive motions, **28:33**

Text of rules, **28:6, 28:7**

Time limits

Amended motion, time limits  
relaxed where appointed  
counsel abandons movant,  
**28:23 to 28:25**

Strict enforcement, **28:15**

Waiver of claims, **28:18**

Sentence, motion to reduce, **28:43,**  
**28:44**

Statute of limitations, **28:14 to 28:16,**  
**28:22**

Summary of remedies, **28:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **28:46**

**MONTANA**

Generally, **29:1 to 29:47**

Appeals

Out-of-time appeal, motion for,  
**29:44**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure  
Act, **29:35 to 29:38**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **29:45**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**29:46**

Erroneous Conviction Act, **29:47**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **29:38 to 29:40**

Case law, **29:40**

Enactment of UPCPA, **29:39**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **29:13**

Judgment, factually erroneous, motion  
to correct, **29:41 to 29:43**

Newly discovered evidence, **29:8,**  
**29:12**

Out-of-time appeal, motion for, **29:44**

## INDEX

### **MONTANA—Cont'd**

Sentence, factually erroneous, motion to correct, **29:41 to 29:43**  
Statute of limitations, **29:9, 29:15**  
Summary of remedies, **29:1**  
Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
    Generally, **29:2 to 29:37**  
    Appeals, **29:35 to 29:38**  
    Civil nature of proceeding, **29:33**  
    Contents of petition, **29:17 to 29:19**  
    Counsel, right to, **29:14, 29:25 to 29:28**  
        Death row inmates  
            generally, **29:27**  
            attorneys eligible for appointment, **29:28**  
        Noncapital cases, **29:26**  
    Custody requirement, **29:3**  
    Discovery, **29:29**  
    Dismissal of claim, **29:32**  
    Filing, **29:5, 29:11, 29:23**  
    Grounds for relief, **29:4 to 29:6**  
    Ineffective assistance of counsel, **29:13**  
    Jurisdiction, **29:7**  
    Newly discovered evidence, **29:8, 29:12**  
    Procedural bar, **29:23**  
    Relief granted, **29:30**  
    Special action, **29:20**  
    Statute of limitations, **29:9, 29:15**  
    Text of provisions, **29:6 et seq.**  
    Waiver of claims that could have been presented on direct appeal, **29:21**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **29:45**

### **NEBRASKA**

Generally, **30:1 to 30:52**  
Claims for wrongful conviction and imprisonment, **30:53**  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **30:37, 30:38**  
Counsel, right to, **30:23 to 30:25**  
Direct appeal, issues which were or could have been litigated, **30:8**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **30:39 to 30:50**

### **NEBRASKA—Cont'd**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **30:51, 30:52**  
Habeas corpus  
    Generally, **30:26 to 30:33**  
    Appeals, **30:33**  
    Civil action, **30:27**  
    Costs, **30:32**  
    Filing, **30:28**  
    Grounds for relief  
        Generally, **30:29 to 30:31**  
        Attacks on convictions and sentences, **30:30**  
        Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **30:31**  
Parole board decisions, **30:36**  
Post-Conviction Act  
    Generally, **30:2 to 30:5**  
    Counsel, right to, **30:23 to 30:25**  
    Custody requirement, **30:10, 30:11**  
    Direct appeal, issues which were or could have been litigated, **30:8, 30:9**  
    Evidentiary hearing, **30:14, 30:15**  
    Final judgment, **30:20**  
    Grounds for relief, **30:6, 30:7**  
    Independent civil action, **30:12, 30:13**  
    Procedure, **30:4**  
    Statute of limitations, **30:5**  
    Successive applications, **30:16, 30:17**  
    Sustaining or overruling Section 29-3001 motion, **30:18, 30:19**  
    Text of provisions, **30:3 et seq.**  
Prison disciplinary proceedings involving isolation or loss of good time credit, judicial review, **30:34, 30:35**  
Statute of limitations, **30:5**  
Summary of remedies, **30:1**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **30:37, 30:38**  
Wrongful conviction and imprisonment claims, **30:53**

### **NEVADA**

Generally, **31:1 to 31:53**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **31:47, 31:48**

**NEVADA—Cont'd**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **31:49**  
 Counsel, right to, **31:37 to 31:40**  
 Death sentences  
     Genetic marker analysis, execution stayed pending results, **31:51**  
     Special procedures, **31:40**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **31:50, 31:51**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **31:53**  
 Postconviction Procedure Act  
     Generally, **31:2 to 31:42**  
     Appellate jurisdiction, Nevada Supreme Court, **31:3**  
     Bail, **31:8, 31:9**  
     Conditions of confinement, attacks on, **31:12**  
     Counsel, right to, **31:37 to 31:40**  
     Custody requirement, **31:13**  
     Death sentences, special procedures, **31:40**  
     Dismissal without evidentiary hearing, **31:29**  
     Evidentiary hearings, **31:28 to 31:30**  
     Filing, **31:21**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **31:10**  
         Conditions of confinement, attacks on, **31:12**  
         Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **31:11**  
     Judgment, written, **31:41, 31:42**  
     Nevada Supreme Court  
         Appellate jurisdiction, **31:3**  
         Original jurisdiction, **31:4**  
     Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **31:11**  
     Original jurisdiction, Nevada Supreme Court, **31:3**  
     Procedural reasons for denying petition, **31:35, 31:36**  
     Statute of limitations, **31:14 to 31:16**  
     Text, **31:33**  
     Text of provisions, **31:5 et seq.**

**NEVADA—Cont'd**

Sentence  
     Correction of illegal sentence, motion, **31:43, 31:44**  
 Statute of limitations, **31:14 to 31:16**  
 Summary of remedies, **31:1**  
 Writ of error coram nobis, **31:49**

**3NEVADA**

Sentence  
     Modification of sentence based on mistaken assumptions about defendant's criminal record, motion, **31:46**

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

Generally, **32:1 to 32:58**  
 Coram nobis, writ of error, **32:56**  
 Counsel, right to, **32:5, 32:45**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **32:57, 32:58**  
 Due process violations in convicting court, **32:46**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **32:59**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **32:2 to 32:52**  
     Appeals, **32:7**  
     Counsel, right to, **32:5, 32:45**  
     Custody requirement, **32:4**  
     Due process violations in convicting court, **32:46**  
     Filing, **32:6**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **32:43 to 32:52**  
         Due process violations in convicting court, **32:46**  
         Ineffective assistance of counsel, **32:45**  
         Lack of jurisdiction to convict, **32:44**  
         Right to counsel, violation of right, **32:45**  
         Speedy trial rights, denial of, **32:47**  
     Guilty plea, invalid or improperly induced, **32:50**  
     Ineffective assistance of counsel, **32:45**  
     Jurisdiction, **32:8, 32:9**

## INDEX

### **NEW HAMPSHIRE—Cont'd**

#### **Habeas corpus—Cont'd**

Lack of jurisdiction to convict,  
**32:44**

Parole officers, unlawful actions,  
**32:51**

Plea agreement, breach of, **32:49**

Prison officials, unlawful actions,  
**32:52**

Procedural default, **32:42**

Public trial, denial of, **32:48**

Speedy trial rights, denial of, **32:47**

Statute of limitations, **32:3**

Text of statutory provisions, **32:10**  
to **32:41**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **32:45**

Jurisdiction, **32:8, 32:9**

Lack of jurisdiction to convict, **32:44**

Parole officers, unlawful actions, **32:51**

Plea agreement, breach of, **32:49**

Prison officials, unlawful actions, **32:52**

Public trial, denial of, **32:48**

#### **Sentence**

Motion to correct illegal sentence,  
**32:53**

Suspension of sentence, petition,  
**32:54, 32:55**

Speedy trial rights, denial of, **32:47**

Statute of limitations, **32:3**

Summary of remedies, **32:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **32:56**

### **NEW JERSEY**

Generally, **33:1 to 33:44**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **33:41**

Counsel, right to, **33:18 to 33:20**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**33:42, 33:43**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **33:44**

Habeas corpus, **33:38**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **33:21**  
Parole board, judicial review of adverse  
determinations, **33:39, 33:40**

Prison officials, judicial review of  
adverse disciplinary determinations,  
**33:39, 33:40**

#### **Rule 3:22**

Generally, **33:2 to 33:32**

### **NEW JERSEY—Cont'd**

#### **Rule 3:22—Cont'd**

Appeals, **33:5, 33:6**

Counsel, right to, **33:18 to 33:20**

Custody requirement, **33:4**

Filing, **33:7, 33:8**

Grounds for relief, **33:9 to 33:11**

History, **33:3**

Ineffective assistance of counsel,  
**33:21**

Postsentencing phase of original  
criminal case, **33:22, 33:23**

Statute of limitations, **33:29 to**  
**33:32**

Text of provisions, **33:8 et seq.**

Waiver, **33:14 to 33:16**

#### **Sentence**

Illegal sentence, motion to correct,  
**33:33, 33:34**

Reduce or change sentence, motion,  
**33:35 to 33:37**

Summary of remedies, **33:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **33:41**

### **NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE**

Arizona, **5:18**

California, **7:63**

Colorado, **8:6**

Connecticut, **9:37, 9:38**

District of Columbia, **11:29**

Florida, **12:34**

Georgia, **13:32, 13:72, 13:106, 13:107**

Idaho, **15:5**

Illinois, **16:22, 16:23**

Indiana, **17:14, 17:44 to 17:46**

Iowa, **18:7**

Kansas, **19:10**

Maryland, **23:13**

Massachusetts, **24:24**

Minnesota, **26:7, 26:9, 26:16**

Mississippi, **27:13**

Missouri, **28:8**

Montana, **29:8, 29:12**

Nevada, **31:11**

New York, **35:10, 35:22**

North Carolina, **36:13**

Ohio, **38:19**

**NEWLY DISCOVERED**

**EVIDENCE—Cont'd**

Oklahoma, **39:31**  
 Oregon, **40:13, 40:14**  
 Pennsylvania, **41:8, 41:10, 41:17**  
 Rhode Island, **42:8**  
 South Carolina, **43:6**  
 South Dakota, **44:5**  
 Tennessee, **45:18**  
 Texas, **46:47**  
 Vermont, **48:10, 48:11**  
 Virginia, **49:26**  
 Washington, **50:8, 50:18**

**NEW MEXICO**

Generally, **34:1 to 34:25**  
 Counsel, right to, **34:5**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **34:23, 34:24**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **34:25**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Appeals, **34:11**  
     Case law, **34:12**  
     Constitutional provision for writ, **34:13**  
     Counsel, right to, **34:5**  
     Custody requirement, **34:9**  
     Evidentiary hearings, **34:10**  
     Filing, **34:7**  
     Grounds for relief, **34:4**  
     Postsentencing phase of criminal case, **34:8**  
     Procedure, **34:10**  
     Statute of limitations, **34:6**  
     Text, Rule 5-802, **34:3**  
 Relief from judgment, motion  
     Generally, **34:19 to 34:22**  
     Case law, **34:21**  
     Limitations of rule, **34:22**  
     Text, **34:20**  
 Sentence errors, motions to correct, **34:16 to 34:18**  
 Statute of limitations, **34:6**  
 Statutes Section 31-11-6, **34:14, 34:15**  
 Summary of remedies, **34:1**

**NEW YORK**

Generally, **35:1 to 37:45**

**NEW YORK—Cont'd**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **35:41, 35:42**  
 Counsel, right to, **35:8, 35:27**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **35:43 to 37:43**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **35:46, 35:47**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **35:31 to 37:36**  
     Case law, **35:36**  
     Convictions or sentences, restrictions on use to review, **35:35**  
     Jurisdictional errors, use to correct, **35:32**  
     Parole or prison officials, unlawful actions, **35:38**  
     Validity of conviction or sentence not an issue and petitioner entitled to immediate release, **35:37, 35:38**  
 Ineffective assistance of counsel  
     Motion to vacate judgment, **35:21**  
     Writ of error coram nobis, **35:42**  
 Judgment, motion to vacate  
     Generally, **35:2 to 37:22**  
     Appeals, **35:14**  
     Barred claims, **35:12**  
     Counsel, right to, **35:8**  
     Custody requirement, **35:6**  
     Denial of relief, **35:13, 35:19**  
     Filing, **35:11**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **35:9**  
         Newly discovered evidence, **35:10, 35:22**  
     Guilty pleas, **35:20**  
     Hearings, **35:17**  
     Independent civil action, **35:5**  
     Ineffective assistance of counsel, **35:21**  
     Jurisdiction, **35:16**  
     Newly discovered evidence, **35:10, 35:22**  
     Relief granted, **35:18**  
     Statute of limitations, **35:7**  
     Text of statutory provisions, **35:3, 35:15**

## INDEX

### **NEW YORK—Cont'd**

Newly discovered evidence, **35:10, 35:22**  
Parole or prison officials, actions of  
Habeas corpus, **35:38**  
Judicial review under Article 78, **35:39, 35:40**  
Sentence, motion to set aside  
Generally, **35:23 to 37:30**  
Appeals, **35:28**  
Case law, **35:30**  
Counsel, right to, **35:27**  
Denial of claims, **35:26**  
Filing, **35:24**  
Grounds for relief, **35:25**  
Text of statutory provision, **35:29**  
Statute of limitations, **35:7**  
Summary of remedies, **35:1**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **35:41, 35:42**

### **NORTH CAROLINA**

Generally, **36:1 to 36:46**  
Appropriate relief, motion for  
Generally, **36:2 to 36:34**  
Appeals, **36:33 to 36:35**  
Counsel, right to, **36:30 to 36:32**  
Custody requirement, **36:3**  
Death row inmates, right to counsel, **36:31**  
Denial of relief, **36:24 to 36:26**  
Discovery, **36:15**  
Filing, **36:27 to 36:29**  
Granting relief, **36:19 to 36:21**  
Grounds for relief  
Generally, **36:12 to 36:17**  
Case law, **36:17**  
Discovery, **36:15**  
Newly discovered evidence, innocence or ineligibility for death sentence, **36:13**  
Statute of limitations, **36:14**  
Text of statutory provision, **36:16**  
Newly discovered evidence, innocence or ineligibility for death sentence, **36:13**  
Postsentencing phase or original case, **36:4 to 36:6**

### **NORTH CAROLINA—Cont'd**

Appropriate relief, motion for—Cont'd  
Statute of limitations, **36:14**  
Text and case law, statutory provisions, **36:5 et seq.**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **36:40**  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **36:41**  
Death row inmates, right to counsel, **36:31**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **36:42 to 36:45**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **36:46**  
Habeas corpus  
Generally, **36:36 to 36:39**  
Appellate review, **36:37**  
Appropriate relief motion no bar to habeas, **36:39**  
Jurisdictional errors, limited to, **36:38**  
Innocence Inquiry Commission, **36:47**  
Newly discovered evidence, innocence or ineligibility for death sentence, **36:13**  
Statute of limitations, **36:14**  
Summary of remedies, **36:1**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **36:41**

### **NORTH DAKOTA**

Generally, **37:1 to 37:50**  
Appeals  
Habeas corpus, **37:42**  
UPCPA, **37:36**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **37:47**  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **37:48**  
Custody requirement  
Habeas corpus, **37:40**  
UPCPA, **37:3**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute, **37:49**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **37:49**  
Filing  
Habeas corpus, **37:41**  
UPCPA, **37:9, 37:10**  
Habeas corpus  
Generally, **37:39 to 37:44**  
Appeals, **37:42**  
Custody requirement, **37:40**  
Denial of petition, **37:43**

**NORTH DAKOTA—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Filing, **37:41**

UPCPA, effect of, **37:44**

Sentence, correction or reduction,  
**37:45, 37:46**

Summary of remedies, **37:1**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

Generally, **37:2 to 37:36**

Amendments, **37:23, 37:24**

Appeals, **37:36**

Case law, **37:22**

Contents of application, **37:14 to 37:16**

Counsel, right to, **37:17 to 37:19**

Custody requirement, **37:3**

Filing, **37:9, 37:10**

Grounds, **37:5 to 37:7**

Grounds for relief, **37:5 to 37:7**

Guilty pleas, **37:13**

Habeas corpus, effect of UPCPA,  
**37:44**

Hearings, **37:29, 37:30**

Independent civil action, **37:4**

Response by state, **37:20, 37:21**

Statute of limitations, **37:11, 37:12**

Text and case law, statutory provisions,  
**37:6 et seq.**

Writ of error coram nobis, **37:48**

**OHIO**

Generally, **38:1 to 38:77**

Appeal

Delayed appeal, motion for, **38:41 to 38:43**

Reopening appeal, application  
Appellate Procedure rule, **38:44 to 38:47**

Supreme Court rule, **38:48, 38:49**

Clerical mistake, motion to correct,  
**38:38 to 38:40**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **38:56**

Delayed appeal, motion for, **38:41 to 38:43**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**38:57 to 38:71**

**OHIO—Cont'd**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **38:72 to 38:77**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **38:50 to 38:55**

Convictions or sentences, relief  
from, **38:53, 38:54**

Filing, **38:51**

Grounds unrelated to conviction,  
challenges to confinement, **38:55**

Ineffective assistance of counsel

Application to reopen appeal, **38:45**

Postconviction Relief Act, **38:21, 38:37**

Postconviction Relief Act

Generally, **38:2 to 38:35**

Aggravating circumstances, **38:18**

Case law, **38:11**

Claims litigated on direct appeal or  
not raised on appeal, **38:34**

Codification, **38:3**

Confession, involuntary, admission  
of, **38:23**

Counsel, right to, **38:7, 38:20**

Custody requirement, **38:4**

Death sentence violates Atkins v.  
Virginia, **38:25**

Direct appeal

Claims litigated on direct appeal  
or not raised on appeal, **38:34**

Ineffective assistance of counsel  
claims, **38:27**

Evidentiary hearings, **38:29, 38:30**

Exclusive remedy for collateral  
challenge to validity of conviction  
or sentence, **38:7**

Final judgment

Appealable, **38:33**

Time limits, **38:16**

Findings of fact and conclusions of  
law, **38:31, 38:32**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **38:17 to 38:27**

Aggravating circumstances,  
**38:18**

Confession, involuntary, admission  
of, **38:23**



## INDEX

### **OHIO—Cont'd**

#### Postconviction Relief Act—Cont'd

##### Grounds for relief—Cont'd

Death sentence violates Atkins v. Virginia, **38:25**

Due process, denial of, **38:24**

Fair trial, denial of, **38:24**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **38:22**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **38:21, 38:27**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **38:19**

Prejudice, evidence of, **38:18**

Right to counsel, denial of, **38:20**

Void conviction, **38:26**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **38:22**

Independent civil action, **38:5**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **38:21, 38:27**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **38:19**

Order of pleadings, **38:15**

Petition for relief, **38:9**

Prejudice, evidence of, **38:18**

Rule 35, text, **38:10**

Statute of limitations

Generally, **38:12 to 38:14**

Case law, **38:14**

Exceptions, **38:13**

Text of statute, **38:6, 38:28, 38:35**

Void conviction, **38:26**

Reopening appeal, application

Appellate Procedure rule, **38:44 to 38:47**

Supreme Court rule, **38:48, 38:49**

Summary of remedies, **38:1**

Void sentence, motion to correct, **38:36, 38:37**

Writ of error coram nobis, **38:56**

### **OKLAHOMA**

Generally, **39:1 to 39:51**

Coram nobis, writ of, **39:44**

Death sentences, special procedures.

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, below

### **OKLAHOMA—Cont'd**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **39:47 to 39:49**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **39:50, 39:51**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **39:38 to 39:42**

Case law, **39:42**

Courts permitted to hear and grant, **39:40**

Filings made directly in court of criminal appeals, **39:41**

Statutorily authorized, **39:39**

Mandamus, writ of, **39:43**

Noncapital cases. Uniform Post-

Conviction Procedure Act, below

Prison disciplinary proceedings, judicial review, **39:45**

Summary of remedies, **39:1**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

Generally, **39:2 to 39:37**

Codification, **39:3 et seq.**

Codified as Oklahoma Statutes

Annotated, **39:7**

Codified as Oklahoma Statutes

Annotated, **39:11**

Custody requirement, **39:6**

Death sentences, special procedures

Generally, **39:24**

Counsel, right to, **39:30**

Discovery, **39:34**

Filing procedures, **39:26**

Ineffective counsel claims, **39:33**

Issues that may be raised, **39:32 to 39:34**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **39:31**

Proceedings in Court of Criminal Appeals

generally, **39:29 to 39:34**

counsel, right to, **39:30**

discovery, **39:34**

ineffective counsel claims, **39:33**

issues that may be raised, **39:32 to 39:34**

newly discovered evidence

**OKLAHOMA—Cont’d**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
—Cont’d  
Death sentences, special procedures  
—Cont’d  
Proceedings in Court of Criminal Appeals—Cont’d  
of innocence, **39:31**  
Section 1089, capital cases  
subject to, **39:37**  
Statute of limitations, **39:27**,  
**39:28**  
Two-track proceedings, **39:25**  
Waiver of untimely claims,  
**39:28**  
Filing procedures  
Death sentences, **39:26**  
Noncapital cases, **39:9**  
Limitation period  
Statute of limitations, **39:10**  
Noncapital cases  
Appeals, **39:19**  
Filing procedures, **39:9**  
Final judgment granting or  
denying relief, **39:14**  
Proceedings in convicting court,  
**39:13**  
Supplementation of record,  
**39:20**  
Postsentencing phase of original  
case, **39:5**  
Regulation of proceedings, **39:4**  
Section 1089  
Capital cases subject to, **39:37**  
Proceedings not subject to,  
**39:36**  
Text, **39:35**  
Statute of limitations, **39:10**  
Death sentences, **39:27**, **39:28**  
Text of statutory provisions, **39:8 et**  
**seq.**  
Writ of coram nobis, **39:44**

**OREGON**

Generally, **40:1 to 40:75**  
Coram nobis, writ of, **40:71**  
Counsel, right to  
Habeas corpus, **40:51**, **40:52**

**OREGON—Cont’d**

Counsel, right to—Cont’d  
Parole board and post-prison  
supervision, judicial review,  
**40:68**  
UPCPA, **40:29 to 40:32**  
DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**40:72 to 40:74**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **40:75**  
Habeas corpus  
Generally, **40:48 to 40:62**  
Appealable orders, **40:54**  
Case law, **40:62**  
Claims not related to validity of  
conviction or sentence, **40:57**  
Conditions where relief is barred,  
**40:58**  
Conviction or sentence, challenges  
not allowed, **40:55**  
Counsel, right to, **40:51**, **40:52**  
Filing and filing fee, **40:50**, **40:53**  
Independent civil action, **40:49**  
Inmate claims, unconstitutional dep-  
rivation of rights or unlawful  
confinement conditions, **40:60**,  
**40:61**  
Order granting or denying as final  
appealable order, **40:54**  
Sentence  
Challenges not allowed, **40:55**  
Expiration of sentence claims,  
**40:59**  
Supreme Court jurisdiction not  
limited by UPCPA, **40:56**  
Parole board and post-prison supervi-  
sion, judicial review  
Generally, **40:65 to 40:70**  
Case law, **40:70**  
Counsel, right to, **40:68**  
Exhaustion of administrative reme-  
dies, **40:66**  
Petition, contents of, **40:67**  
Text of statutory provisions, **40:69**  
Sentence  
Habeas corpus, **40:55**, **40:59**  
Void sentence, motion to correct,  
**40:63**, **40:64**  
Summary of remedies, **40:1**

## INDEX

### OREGON—Cont'd

#### Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

Generally, **40:2 to 40:47**

All grounds for relief must be asserted

Generally, **40:18 to 40:21**

Case law, **40:21**

Direct appeal, effects of, **40:19**

Text of statutory provision, **40:20**

Amendment of petition, right to counsel, **40:30**

Appeal from judgment by either party, **40:41, 40:42**

Case law, **40:47**

Counsel, right to

Generally, **40:29 to 40:32**

Amendment of petition, **40:30**

Case law, **40:32**

Text of statutory provisions, **40:31**

Death sentenced stayed 90 days, **40:4**

Dismissal, **40:10, 40:11**

Exclusive means for collateral challenge, **40:16, 40:17**

Filing

Generally, **40:22 to 40:25**

Filing fee, **40:23**

Text of statutory provisions, **40:25**

When release of petitioner renders pending proceeding moot, **40:24**

Habeas jurisdiction of Oregon

Supreme Court not limited by UPCPA, **40:56**

Independent civil action, **40:3**

Judgment entered by court, **40:8, 40:9, 40:41**

Meritless petition, **40:10, 40:11**

Mootness of pending proceeding, release of petitioner, **40:24**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **40:13, 40:14**

Statute of limitations, **40:5 to 40:7**

Text of provisions, **40:6 et seq.**

### OREGON—Cont'd

#### Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

—Cont'd

Withdrawing petition, leave of court

Generally, **40:33 to 40:35**

Text of statutory provisions, **40:35 et seq.**

Time for response, **40:34**

Writ of error coram nobis, **40:71**

### PENNSYLVANIA

Generally, **41:1 to 41:72**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **41:68, 41:69**

Corrections Department orders and decisions, judicial review, **41:67**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **41:70, 41:71**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **41:72**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **41:61 to 41:63**

Filing, **41:62**

Postconviction relief, **41:63**

Post Conviction Relief Act

Generally, **41:2 to 41:60**

Amendment of petition, leave of court, **41:49**

Appeals

Generally, **41:32 to 41:35**

Case law, **41:36**

Death sentence cases, **41:33**

Noncapital case, **41:34**

Text of statutory provisions, **41:35**

Burden of proof, **41:12, 41:13**

Counsel, right to, **41:44 to 41:49**

Custody requirement, **41:6, 41:16**

Death sentence cases, appeals, **41:33**

Discovery, **41:25**

Evidentiary hearing, **41:26, 41:31**

Filing, **41:24, 41:49**

Grounds for relief

Generally, **41:7**

Newly discovered evidence, **41:8, 41:10, 41:17**

Statutory text, **41:12**

Unique ground, **41:9**

Hearings, **41:26, 41:31**

**PENNSYLVANIA—Cont'd**

Post Conviction Relief Act—Cont'd

Ineffective assistance of counsel

Case law, **41:14**

Postconviction counsel, **41:45, 41:48**

Issues litigated or waived, **41:19, 41:20**

Jurisdiction

Case law, **41:30**

Statute of limitations, jurisdictional requirement, **41:23**

Laches

Case law, **41:15**

DNA testing, newly discovered evidence claims based on, **41:11**

Newly discovered evidence

Generally, **41:8**

Case law, **41:17**

DNA testing, claims based on, statute of limitations, **41:10**

Petition, leave to amend or withdraw, **41:49**

Postsentencing phase of original criminal case, **41:42, 41:43**

Prison mailbox rule, **41:22**

Rules of criminal procedure 900 et seq.

Generally, **41:37 to 41:58**

Counsel, right to, **41:44 to 41:49**

Effective assistance of postconviction counsel, **41:45, 41:48**

Filing, **41:49**

Petition, leave to amend or withdraw, **41:49, 41:50**

Postsentencing phase of original criminal case, **41:42, 41:43**

Summary disposition, **41:52 to 41:54**

Text and case law, **41:37 et seq.**

Statute of limitations

Generally, **41:21**

DNA testing, newly discovered evidence claims based on, **41:10**

**PENNSYLVANIA—Cont'd**

Post Conviction Relief Act—Cont'd

Statute of limitations—Cont'd

Jurisdictional requirement, **41:23**

Prison mailbox rule, **41:22**

Statutory text, **41:12, 41:28**

Stay of execution, **41:27**

Summary disposition, **41:52 to 41:54**

Text and case law, **41:3 et seq.**

Unique ground, **41:9**

Withdrawal of petition, leave of court, **41:49**

Prison officials, judicial review of orders and decisions

Department of Corrections orders and decisions, **41:67**

Original jurisdiction of commonwealth court, **41:66**

Probation and parole board, judicial review of orders and decisions

Generally, **41:64**

Case law, **41:65**

Original jurisdiction of commonwealth court, **41:66**

Summary of remedies, **41:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **41:68, 41:69**

**RHODE ISLAND**

Generally, **42:1 to 42:45**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **42:35, 42:36**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **42:40**

Counsel, right to, **42:16 to 42:18**

Discovery. Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, below

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **42:41 to 42:44**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **42:45**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **42:37 to 42:39**

Appeals, **42:38**

History, **42:39**

Superior court rules inapplicable, **42:38**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **42:9**

Newly discovered evidence, **42:8**

## INDEX

### **RHODE ISLAND—Cont'd**

Sentencing errors, motion to correct,  
42:32 to 42:34

Statute of limitations, 42:11 to 42:13

Summary of available remedies, 42:1

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

- Generally, 42:2 to 42:31
- Appeals, 42:29 to 42:31
- Counsel, right to, 42:16 to 42:18
- Custody requirement, 42:3
- Denial of claims, 42:19 to 42:21
- Discovery
  - Generally, 42:22 to 42:25
  - Granting relief, 42:23
  - Specific findings of fact, 42:24
  - Text of statutory provisions, 42:25
- Filing, 42:14, 42:15
- Grounds for relief
  - Generally, 42:5 to 42:9
  - Case law, 42:7
  - Ineffective assistance of counsel, 42:9
  - Newly discovered evidence, 42:8
  - Text of statutory provisions, 42:6
- Independent civil action, 42:4
- Ineffective assistance of counsel, 42:9
- Newly discovered evidence, 42:8
- Statute of limitations, 42:11 to 42:13
- Text of statutory provisions, 42:6 et seq.

Writ of error coram nobis, 42:40

### **SOUTH CAROLINA**

Generally, 43:1 to 43:64

Appeals. Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, below

Coram nobis, writ of error, 43:59

Corrections officials, judicial review of decisions, 43:57, 43:58

Counsel, right to. Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, below

DNA, postconviction testing statute, 43:60 to 43:63

### **SOUTH CAROLINA—Cont'd**

Erroneous Convictions Act, 43:64

Habeas corpus

- Generally, 43:53 to 43:56
- Convictions and sentences, review of, 43:56
- Courts and judges with authority to issue writ, 43:55
- Grounds for relief, 43:54

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, 43:6

Probation or parole officials, judicial review of decisions, 43:57, 43:58

Statute of limitations. Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act, below

Successive petitions, 43:34 to 43:36

Summary of remedies, 43:1

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act

- Generally, 43:2 to 43:52
- Appeals
  - Generally, 43:37 to 43:44
  - Burden of proof, 43:38, 43:41
  - Case law, 43:40
  - Counsel, right to, 43:42 to 43:44
  - Text of statutory provisions, 43:39, 43:43
- Burden of proof on appeal, 43:38, 43:41
- Civil rules applicable
  - Generally, 43:30 to 43:33
  - Granting relief, 43:32
  - Specific findings of fact, 43:31
  - Text of statutory provisions, 43:33
- Counsel, right to
  - Appeals, 43:42 to 43:44
  - Death sentence cases, 43:49 to 43:51
  - Noncapital cases, 43:25 to 43:27
- Custody requirement, 43:4
- Death sentence cases
  - Counsel, right to, 43:49 to 43:51
  - Special procedures, 43:50 to 43:52
- Discovery, 43:47, 43:48
- Due process violations, 43:9, 43:14
- Filing, 43:17, 43:18

STATE POSTCONVICTION REMEDIES AND RELIEF

**SOUTH CAROLINA—Cont'd**

Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act  
—Cont'd

Findings of fact, **43:31**  
Granting relief, **43:32**  
Grounds for relief  
    Generally, **43:6 to 43:15**  
    Due process violations, **43:9, 43:14**  
    Ineffective assistance of counsel, **43:8, 43:13**  
    Inmate claims, **43:15**  
    Jurisdiction, lack of, conviction void, **43:7, 43:12**  
    Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **43:6**  
    Sentence is unconstitutional or in excess of statutory maximum, **43:10**  
    Text of statutory provisions, **43:11**  
Independent civil action, **43:3**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **43:8, 43:13**  
Inmate claims, **43:15**  
Jurisdiction, lack of, conviction void, **43:7, 43:12**  
Laches, **43:20, 43:23**  
Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **43:6**  
Sentence is unconstitutional or in excess of statutory maximum, **43:10**  
Statute of limitations  
    Generally, **43:19 et seq.**  
    Case law, **43:22**  
    Text of statutory provisions, **43:21**  
Successive petitions, **43:34 to 43:36**  
Summary disposition, **43:28, 43:29**  
Text of provisions, **43:5 et seq.**  
Writ of error coram nobis, **43:59**

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

Generally, **44:1 to 44:85**  
Clerical error, motion to correct, **44:62**  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **44:66**  
Counsel, right to, **44:22 to 44:25**

**SOUTH DAKOTA—Cont'd**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **44:67 to 44:84**  
Due process violations, **44:11**  
Erroneous Convictions Act, **44:85**  
Habeas corpus  
    Generally, **44:2 to 44:58**  
Appeals  
    Generally, **44:47 to 44:51**  
    Certificate of probable cause, **44:48, 44:50**  
    Text of statutory provisions, **44:49**  
Bail, **44:52**  
Certificate of probable cause, **44:48, 44:50, 44:51**  
Circuit court, filing in, **44:33 to 44:35**  
Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **44:15**  
Counsel, right to, **44:22 to 44:25**  
Custody requirement, **44:7, 44:14**  
Denial of rights as jurisdictional errors, **44:10**  
Due process violations, **44:11**  
Grounds for relief  
    Generally, **44:4 et seq.**  
    Case law, **44:9**  
    Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **44:15**  
    Due process violations, **44:11**  
    Ineffective assistance of counsel, **44:12, 44:13**  
    Jurisdictional errors, **44:10**  
    Newly discovered evidence, **44:5**  
    Prison officials, administrative or disciplinary officials, **44:16**  
Independent civil action, **44:3**  
Ineffective assistance of counsel, **44:12, 44:13**  
Jurisdictional errors, **44:10**  
Newly discovered evidence, **44:5**  
Original jurisdiction, South Dakota Supreme Court, **44:6**  
Prison officials, administrative or disciplinary officials, **44:16**

## INDEX

### **SOUTH DAKOTA—Cont'd**

#### **Habeas corpus—Cont'd**

Res judicata, successive petitions,  
**44:43**

Statute of limitations, **44:19, 44:20**

#### **Successive petitions**

Generally, **44:40 to 44:45**

Case law, **44:45**

Res judicata, **44:43**

Text of statutory provisions,  
**44:44**

Text of statutory provisions, **44:8 et seq.**

Ineffective assistance of counsel, **44:12, 44:13**

Jurisdictional errors, **44:10**

Newly discovered evidence, **44:5**

Pardons and paroles board, judicial review, **44:63**

Prison officials, judicial review of administrative and disciplinary actions, **44:65**

Sentencing errors, motion to correct, **44:59 to 44:61**

Statute of limitations, **44:19, 44:20**

Successive petitions. Habeas corpus, above

Summary of remedies, **44:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **44:66**

### **STATUTES OF LIMITATION**

Generally, **1:6**

Alabama, **3:7, 3:8**

California, **7:51, 7:52**

Colorado, **8:16 to 8:18**

District of Columbia, **11:8**

Florida, **12:15, 12:16**

Georgia, **13:81 to 13:84**

Idaho, **15:10 to 15:13**

Illinois, **16:15 to 16:17, 16:68**

Indiana, **17:9**

Iowa, **18:9, 18:10**

Kansas, **19:13**

Kentucky, **20:15, 20:16**

Louisiana, **21:37 to 21:40**

Maine, **22:22**

Maryland, **23:14, 23:15**

Massachusetts, **24:8**

### **STATUTES OF LIMITATION**

#### **—Cont'd**

Michigan, **25:5**

Minnesota, **26:11 to 26:13, 26:17**

Mississippi, **27:8, 27:15**

Missouri, **28:14 to 28:16, 28:22**

Montana, **29:9, 29:15**

Nebraska, **30:5**

Nevada, **31:14 to 31:16**

New Hampshire, **32:3**

New jersey, **33:29 to 33:32**

New Mexico, **34:6**

New York, **35:7**

North Carolina, **36:14**

North Dakota, **37:11, 37:12**

Ohio, **38:12 to 38:14**

Oklahoma, **39:27, 39:28**

Oregon, **40:5 to 40:7**

Rhode Island, **42:11 to 42:13**

South Carolina, **43:19 et seq.**

Tennessee, **45:9 to 47:11, 45:65, 45:88 to 47:90**

Texas, **46:11, 46:22**

Utah, **47:15, 47:16**

Vermont, **48:12, 48:13, 48:18, 48:35**

Virginia, **49:15**

Washington, **50:50 to 50:52, 50:67**

### **TENNESSEE**

Generally, **45:1 to 47:114**

#### **Appeals**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **45:94, 45:95**

Habeas corpus, **45:68**

PCPA, **45:52, 45:53**

Certiorari, writ of, **45:97, 45:98**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **45:82, 45:83**

Coram nobis, writ of error

Generally, **45:87 to 47:96**

Appeals, **45:94, 45:95**

Filing, **45:92**

Independent civil action, **45:91**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **45:93, 45:96**

Statute of limitations, **45:88 to 47:90**



**TENNESSEE—Cont'd**

Correction of illegal sentence, **45:85, 45:86**

Counsel, right to  
Habeas corpus, **45:67**  
PCPA, **45:28, 45:31**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **45:99 to 47:113**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **45:114**

Habeas corpus  
Generally, **45:64 to 47:76**  
Appeals, **45:68**  
Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **45:73, 45:74**  
Convictions and sentences  
Expanded scope of review, **45:71, 45:72**  
Limited scope of review, **45:69, 45:70**  
Counsel, right to, **45:67**  
Custody requirement, **45:75, 45:76**  
PCPA petition, treated as, **45:66**  
Statute of limitations, **45:65**

Independent civil action  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **45:91**  
PCPA, **45:4**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence  
Coram nobis, writ of error, **45:93, 45:96**  
PCPA, **45:18**

PCPA  
Generally, **45:2 to 47:63**  
Answer or response to petition, **45:36, 45:37**  
Appeals, **45:52, 45:53**  
Burden of proof, **45:43 to 47:43**  
Counsel, right to, **45:28, 45:31**  
Custody requirement  
Generally, **45:8**  
Case law, **45:14**  
Text of statutory provisions, **45:13**  
Discovery, **45:40 to 47:40**  
Filing  
Generally, **45:21 to 47:24**  
Contents of petition, **45:22**

**TENNESSEE—Cont'd**

PCPA—Cont'd  
Filing—Cont'd  
Filing location, **45:23**  
Text of statutory provisions, **45:24**

Final judgment, time for issuing, **45:46, 45:47**

Grounds for relief  
Generally, **45:17 to 47:20**  
Case law, **45:20**  
Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **45:18**  
Text of statutory provisions, **45:19**

History, **45:3**

Independent civil action, **45:4**

Motion to reopen, **45:54 to 47:54**

Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **45:18**

Petition  
Answer or response, **45:36, 45:37**  
Contents, **45:22**  
Summary dismissal, **45:26**  
Withdrawing petition, **45:38**

Prehearing procedure, **45:39**

Rules of Evidence, **45:5**

Statute of limitations  
Generally, **45:9 to 47:11**  
Case law, **45:15**  
Exceptions, **45:10**  
Prison mailbox rule, **45:11**

Stay of execution, **45:61, 45:62**

Successive petitions  
Generally, **45:12**  
Case law, **45:16**

Summary dismissal of petition, **45:26**

Text of statutory provisions, **45:6 et seq.**

Waiver of claims, **45:27**

Withdrawing petition, **45:38**

Prison and parole officials, review of actions, **45:97**

Sentence  
Illegal sentence, correction by convicting court, **45:77, 45:78**

## INDEX

### TENNESSEE—Cont'd

#### Sentence—Cont'd

Motion to reduce, **45:79 to 47:81**

#### Statute of limitations

Coram nobis, writ of error, **45:88 to 47:90**

Habeas corpus, **45:65**

PCPA, **45:9 to 47:11**

Summary of remedies, **45:1**

Waiver of claims, **45:27**

Writ of error. Coram nobis, writ of error, above

### TEXAS

Generally, **46:1 to 46:91**

Coram nobis, **46:66**

Counsel, right to. Habeas corpus, below

Death sentence cases. Habeas corpus, below

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **46:67 to 46:76**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **46:77 to 46:91**

#### Habeas corpus

Generally, **46:2 to 46:65**

Community supervision judgments, review of, **46:58 to 46:60**

Conflict-free counsel, violation of right, **46:39**

Counsel, right to

Generally, **46:5**

Case law, **46:18**

Conflict-free counsel, violation of right, **46:39**

Convicting court, denial of counsel, **46:36**

Death penalty cases, **46:6**

Direct appeal, denial of counsel, **46:51**

Credit against sentence, unlawful denial

Good time credit, flat time credit, or other time credit, **46:56**

Preconviction custody, **46:53**

Time spent on conditional work furlough, **46:55**

Custody requirement, **46:7, 46:20**

### TEXAS—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

##### Death sentence cases

Generally, **46:21 to 46:29**

Case law, **46:29**

Counsel, procedure for appointment, **46:6**

Disputed issues of fact, **46:26**

Filing, **46:21**

Mentally incompetent for execution of sentence, **46:57**

Review by Texas Court of Criminal Appeals, **46:27**

Statute of limitations, **46:22**

Text of statutory provisions, **46:28**

##### Timely petition

failure to file, **46:23**

issuance of writ, **46:24**

state's answer, **46:25**

Direct appeal, denial of counsel, **46:51**

Disputed issues of fact, **46:13**

Death sentence cases, **46:26**

Noncapital felony cases, **46:13**

Double jeopardy violation, **46:43**

Due process, conviction obtained in violation of, **46:46**

Ex post facto violations, **46:45**

##### Filing

Death sentence cases, **46:21**

Noncapital felony cases, **46:9, 46:19**

##### Grounds for relief

Generally, **46:33**

Conflict-free counsel, violation of right, **46:39**

Counsel, right to, above

Credit against sentence, unlawful denial, **46:53, 46:55, 46:56**

Death sentence, mentally incompetent for execution, **46:57**

Denial of counsel in convicting court, **46:36**

Direct appeal, denial of, **46:51**

**TEXAS—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Grounds for relief—Cont'd

Double jeopardy violation,  
**46:43**

Due process, conviction  
obtained in violation of, **46:46**

Ex post facto violations, **46:45**

Guilty plea, involuntary, **46:41**

Incompetency to stand trial,  
**46:40**

Indictment, fundamentally  
defective, **46:44**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **46:37, 46:38, 46:51**

Jurisdictional defect in conviction,  
**46:34**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **46:47**

Parole eligibility, miscalculation,  
**46:52**

Parole officers, unconstitutional  
actions, **46:52**

Plea bargain, breach of, **46:42**

Probation, illegal or unconstitutional  
condition, **46:50**

Sentence, below

Unconstitutional actions of  
parole officers, **46:52**

Unconstitutional condition of  
probation, **46:50**

Unconstitutional sentence, **46:49**

Unconstitutional statute defining  
offense, **46:35**

Guilty plea

Ineffective assistance of counsel  
when pleading guilty, **46:38**

Involuntary, **46:41**

Hearing, **46:14**

History, **46:65**

Incompetency to stand trial, **46:40**

Independent criminal proceeding,  
**46:4, 46:17**

Indictment, fundamentally defective,  
**46:44**

Ineffective assistance of counsel  
At trial, **46:37**

On direct appeal, **46:51**

**TEXAS—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Ineffective assistance of counsel  
—Cont'd

When pleading guilty, **46:38**

Jurisdictional defect in conviction,  
**46:34**

Misdemeanor cases, **46:61**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **46:47**

Noncapital felony cases

Generally, **46:9 to 46:20**

Case law, **46:10, 46:30**

Denial of relief, **46:15**

Disputed issues of fact, **46:13**

Filing, **46:9, 46:19**

Grounds for relief, **46:33**

Hearing, **46:14**

Procedure, **46:32**

Proceedings in convicting court,  
**46:12**

Statute of limitations, **46:11**

Text of statutory provision,  
**46:16**

Uses of writ, **46:31**

Parole eligibility, miscalculation,  
**46:52**

Parole officers, unconstitutional  
actions, **46:52**

Petitions, **46:8**

Plea bargain, breach of, **46:42**

Probation, illegal or unconstitutional  
condition, **46:50**

Proceedings in convicting court,  
**46:12**

Right of habeas, **46:3**

Scientific evidence, **46:63**

Sentence

Credit against sentence, unlawful  
denial, **46:53, 46:55,**  
**46:56**

Unauthorized or in excess of  
statutory maximum, **46:48**

Unconstitutional sentence, **46:49**

Statute of limitations, **46:11**

Death sentence cases, **46:22**

Noncapital felony cases, **46:11**

## INDEX

### TEXAS—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

- Unconstitutional actions of parole officers, **46:52**
- Unconstitutional condition of probation, **46:50**
- Unconstitutional sentence, **46:49**
- Unconstitutional statute defining offense, **46:35**
- Waiver, **46:3**
- Ineffective assistance of counsel.
  - Habeas corpus, above
- Noncapital felony cases. Habeas corpus, above
- Summary of remedies, **46:1**

### TIME EXTENSIONS

Arizona, **5:41**

### UNIFORM POST-CONVICTION PROCEDURE ACT (UPCPA)

Generally, **App. A**

**Idaho** (this index)

**Iowa** (this index)

**Maryland** (this index)

**Minnesota** (this index)

**Montana** (this index)

**North Dakota** (this index)

**Oklahoma** (this index)

**Oregon** (this index)

**Rhode Island** (this index)

**South Carolina** (this index)

### UTAH

Generally, **47:1 to 47:44**

Capital sentences, time of seeking or hearing postconviction remedy, **47:20**

Clerical mistake, motion to correct, **47:34 to 47:36**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **47:37, 47:38**

Counsel, right to, **47:17, 47:18**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **47:39, 47:40**

Extraordinary relief, petition for, **47:28 to 47:30**

Factual innocence, postconviction determination, **47:42 to 47:44**

### UTAH—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus under PCRA

- Generally, **47:2 to 47:27**
- Appeals, **47:19**
- Applicability to petitions filed after July 1, 1996, **47:8**
- Burden of proof, **47:11, 47:12**
- Counsel, right to, **47:17, 47:18**
- Custody requirement, **47:5**
- Filing petition, **47:22**
- Grounds for relief, **47:9, 47:10**
- Independent civil action, **47:4**
- Judicial assignment, **47:23**
- Petition
  - Filing, **47:22**
  - Service, **47:25**
  - Summary dismissal, **47:24**
- Prehearing issues, **47:26**
- Relief barred, **47:11, 47:14**
- Rule 65C
  - Case law, **47:27**
  - Filing petition, **47:22**
  - Judicial assignment, **47:23**
  - Prehearing issues, **47:26**
  - Service of petition, **47:25**
  - Summary dismissal, **47:24**
  - Text of rule, **47:21**
- Service of petition, **47:25**
- Statute of limitations, **47:15, 47:16**
- Summary dismissal, **47:24**
- Text of statutory provisions, **47:3**
- Validity of conviction or sentence, **47:6, 47:7**
- Sentencing errors, motion to correct, **47:31 to 47:33**
- Statute of limitations, **47:15, 47:16**
- Summary of remedies, **47:1**
- Writ of error coram nobis, **47:37, 47:38**

### VERMONT

Generally, **48:1 to 48:41**

#### Appeals

- Civil Procedure 75, **48:36**
- Criminal Procedure Rule 35, **48:27, 48:28**
- Habeas corpus, **48:20**
- Sections 7131 to 7137, **48:14**

**VERMONT—Cont'd**

Civil Procedure Rule 75  
     Generally, **48:33 to 48:37**  
     Appeals, **48:36**  
     Case law, **48:37**  
     Statute of limitations, **48:35**  
     Text, **48:34**  
 Clerical error, motion to correct, **48:30 to 48:32**  
 Coram nobis, **48:38**  
 Counsel, right to  
     Habeas corpus, **48:22**  
     Sections 7131 to 7137, **48:6, 48:7**  
 DNA, postconviction DNA statute, **48:39, 48:40**  
 Erroneous Conviction Act, **48:41**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **48:17 to 48:24**  
     Appeals  
         Generally, **48:20**  
         Filing notice of appeal, **48:21**  
     Application, **48:17**  
     Claims not attacking validity of conviction or sentence, **48:24**  
     Conviction or sentence, validity of  
         Generally, **48:23**  
         Other claims, **48:24**  
     Counsel, right to, **48:22**  
     Independent civil action, **48:19**  
     Notice of appeal, filing, **48:21**  
     Statute of limitations, **48:18**  
 Independent civil action  
     Habeas corpus, **48:19**  
     Sections 7131 to 7137, **48:8**  
 Rule of Criminal Procedure 35  
     Generally, **48:25 to 48:29**  
     Case law, **48:29**  
     Denial of defendant's motion, appeal of, **48:27**  
     Denial or grant of prosecutor's motion, appeal of, **48:28**  
     Text, **48:26**  
 Sections 7131 to 7137  
     Generally, **48:2 to 47:15**  
     Appeals, **48:14**  
     Counsel, right to, **48:6**  
     Custody requirement, **48:4, 48:5**  
     Filing, **48:9**

**VERMONT—Cont'd**

Sections 7131 to 7137—Cont'd  
     Grounds for relief, **48:10, 48:11**  
     Independent civil action, **48:8**  
     Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **48:10, 48:11**  
     Procedure, **48:15**  
     Statute of limitations, **48:12, 48:13**  
     Text, **48:3**  
 Statute of limitations  
     Habeas corpus, **48:18**  
     Sections 7131 to 7137, **48:12, 48:13**  
 Summary of remedies, **48:1**  
 Writ of error coram nobis, **48:38**

**VIRGINIA**

Generally, **49:1 to 49:49**  
 Actual innocence based on nonbiological evidence, writ of  
     Generally, **49:34 to 49:38**  
     Case law, **49:38**  
     Forms of relief, **49:37**  
     Habeas corpus, **49:27**  
     Procedure, **49:36**  
     Text of statutory provisions, **49:35**  
 Capital cases. Habeas corpus, below  
 Coram nobis, writ of error, **49:42 to 49:44**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **49:45 to 49:48**  
 Erroneous Convictions Act, **49:49**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **49:1**  
     Affidavits as to substantive evidence, **49:17**  
     Appeals  
         Generally, **49:32**  
         Original and appellate jurisdiction, Virginia Court of Appeals, **49:33**  
     Capital cases  
         Counsel, right to, **49:5**  
         Evidentiary hearing, **49:11**  
         Filing directly in Virginia Supreme Court, **49:30**  
         Mental retardation determination, **49:12**

## INDEX

### **VIRGINIA—Cont'd**

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

##### Capital cases—Cont'd

Original jurisdiction vested in  
Virginia Supreme Court,  
**49:10**

Rule 5:7A, **49:29, 49:30**

Constitutional rights, violations of,  
**49:20 to 49:24**

##### Counsel, right to

Capital cases, **49:5**

Noncapital cases, **49:6**

Custody requirement, **49:14**

Failure to raise claim at trial or on  
direct appeal, **49:7**

Form and filing of petition, **49:16**

##### Grounds

Generally, **49:18 to 49:28**

Actual innocence based on  
nonbiological evidence, writ  
of, **49:27**

Constitutional rights, violations  
of, **49:20 to 49:24**

DNA, postconviction testing  
statute, **49:28**

Ineffective assistance of  
counsel, **49:22 to 49:25**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **49:19**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **49:26**

Independent civil action, **49:4**

##### Ineffective assistance of counsel

Generally, **49:22 to 49:25**

Case law, **49:23**

Discretionary appeal, failure to  
file, **49:24**

Prior postconviction habeas  
proceeding, **49:25**

##### Innocence

Actual innocence based on  
nonbiological evidence, writ  
of, **49:27**

Newly discovered evidence,  
**49:26**

Jurisdiction, lack of, **49:19**

Newly discovered evidence of  
innocence, **49:26**

### **VIRGINIA—Cont'd**

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

##### Noncapital cases

Counsel, right to, **49:6**

Filing directly in Supreme  
Court, **49:31**

Original jurisdiction, **49:13**

##### Original jurisdiction

Capital cases, **49:10**

Noncapital cases, **49:13**

Petition, form and filing, **49:16**

Relitigation of issues, **49:8, 49:9**

Statute of limitations, **49:15**

Substantive evidence, affidavits as  
to, **49:17**

Text of statutory provisions, **49:3**

##### Sentence

Motion to modify or suspend  
sentence, **49:40, 49:41**

Void sentence, motion to correct,  
**49:39**

Summary of remedies, **49:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **49:42 to  
49:44**

### **WASHINGTON**

Generally, **50:1 to 50:78**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **50:74,  
50:75**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **50:71 to  
50:73**

##### Counsel, right to

Habeas corpus, **50:69**

Personal restraint petition, **50:63,  
50:64**

DNA, postconviction testing statute,  
**50:76, 50:77**

Erroneous Conviction Act, **50:78**

##### Habeas corpus

Generally, **50:65 to 50:70**

Background, **50:65**

Case law, **50:70**

Counsel, right to, **50:69**

History, **50:65**

Jurisdiction, **50:67**

Statute of limitations, **50:68**

Superior court

Generally, **50:65 to 50:70**

**WASHINGTON—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd  
     Superior court—Cont'd  
         Case law, **50:70**  
         Counsel, right to, **50:69**  
         Jurisdiction, **50:67**  
         Statute of limitations, **50:68**  
         Venue, **50:67**  
     Venue, **50:67**  
 Parole officials, attacking actions by, **50:11, 50:21**  
 Personal restraint petition  
     Generally, **50:2 to 50:64**  
     Bail, **50:40, 50:41**  
     Consideration and transfer of petition, **50:33 to 50:39**  
     Constitutional grounds, **50:15**  
     Counsel, right to, **50:63, 50:64**  
     Custody requirement, **50:5, 50:14**  
     Direct appeal, claims previously litigated, **50:59, 50:61**  
     Discovery, **50:46 to 50:49**  
     Filing, **50:27, 50:28**  
     Grounds for relief  
         Generally, **50:6 et seq.**  
         Constitutional grounds, **50:15**  
         Judgments and sentencing, invalid, **50:17**  
         Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **50:8, 50:18**  
         Nonjurisdictional, nonconstitutional grounds, **50:7, 50:16**  
     Judgments and sentencing, invalid, **50:17**  
     Newly discovered evidence of innocence, **50:8, 50:18**  
     Nonjurisdictional, nonconstitutional grounds, **50:7, 50:16**  
     Parole officials, attacking actions by, **50:11, 50:21**  
     Petition  
         Consideration and transfer, **50:33 to 50:39**  
         Contents, **50:24, 50:25**  
         Filing, **50:27, 50:28**  
         Response, **50:29**

**WASHINGTON—Cont'd**

Personal restraint petition—Cont'd  
     Prejudice requirement, **50:9, 50:13, 50:19**  
     Prison officials, attacking actions by, **50:10, 50:20**  
     Response to petition, **50:30**  
     Statute of limitations, **50:51 to 50:53**  
     Stays of execution, **50:42, 50:45**  
     Successive petitions, **50:58 to 50:62**  
     Text of rules and statutory provisions, **50:3 et seq., 50:52 et seq.**  
     Transfer of petition, **50:33 to 50:39**  
 Prison officials, attacking actions by, **50:10, 50:20**  
 Statute of limitations  
     Habeas corpus, **50:68**  
     Personal restraint petition, **50:51 to 50:53**  
 Stays of execution, **50:44, 50:45**  
 Summary of remedies, **50:1**  
 Writ of error coram nobis, **50:71 to 50:73**

**WEST VIRGINIA**

Generally, **51:1 to 51:55**  
 Clerical mistake, motion to correct, **51:51**  
 Coram nobis, writ of error, **51:52, 51:53**  
 Counsel, right to, **51:19 to 51:22**  
 DNA, postconviction testing statute, **51:54**  
 Erroneous Conviction Act, **51:55**  
 Exhaustion of state remedies, **51:15**  
 Habeas corpus  
     Generally, **51:2 to 51:48**  
     Appeals  
         Generally, **51:29**  
         Bail, **51:30**  
         Text of statutory provision, **51:31**  
     Bail, **51:30**  
     Civil procedure rules, applicability, **51:45**  
     Conditions of confinement, challenging, **51:8, 51:14**  
     Counsel, right to, **51:19 to 51:22**



## INDEX

### WEST VIRGINIA—Cont'd

#### Habeas corpus—Cont'd

- Custody requirement, **51:5**
- Exhaustion of state remedies, **51:15**
- Filing, **51:10**
- Final judgment granting or denying relief, **51:25 to 51:27**
- Grounds for relief
  - Generally, **51:6 et seq.**
  - Conditions of confinement, challenging, **51:8, 51:14**
  - Parole and prison officials, challenging decisions, **51:7, 51:13**
- Independent civil action, **51:4**
- Jurisdiction, **51:10**
- Parole and prison officials, challenging decisions, **51:7, 51:13**
- Petition, contents, **51:16, 51:17, 51:38**
- Previously adjudicated claims, **51:11**
- Rules governing proceedings
  - Generally, **51:3, 51:34 to 51:48**
  - Civil procedure rules, applicability, **51:45**
  - Contents, **51:38**
  - Discovery, **51:40**
- Text of statutory provisions and rules, **51:12 et seq., 51:34 et seq.**
- Venue, **51:10**
- Waived claims, **51:11**
- Parole and prison officials, challenging decisions, **51:7, 51:13**
- Sentencing errors, motions to correct, **51:49, 51:50**
- Summary of remedies, **51:1**
- Writ of error coram nobis, **51:52, 51:53**

### WISCONSIN

Generally, **52:1 to 52:37**

#### Certiorari, writ of

- Generally, **52:30 to 52:32**
- Prison disciplinary proceedings, review of, **52:32**
- Probation or parole revocations, review of, **52:31**
- Clerical error, motion to correct, **52:26, 52:27**

### WISCONSIN—Cont'd

Coram nobis, writ of error, **52:33**

#### Counsel, right to

- Habeas corpus, **52:21**
- Postconviction Act, **52:11, 52:12**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **52:34, 52:35**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **52:36, 52:37**

#### Habeas corpus

- Generally, **52:17 to 52:25**
- Application, **52:19**
- Claims unrelated to validity of conviction or sentence, **52:25**
- Convictions and sentences, review of, **52:24**
- Counsel, right to, **52:21**
- Filing, **52:20**
- Independent civil action, **52:18**
- Ineffective assistance of appellate counsel, **52:23**
- Limited circumstances, use in, **52:22, 52:23**
- Postconviction Act, effect on availability, **52:6**

#### Postconviction Act

- Generally, **52:2 to 52:16**
- Appeals, **52:15**
- Burden of proof, **52:5**
- Counsel, right to, **52:11, 52:12**
- Custody requirement, **52:9, 52:10**
- Filing, **52:8**
- Grounds for relief, **52:16**
- Habeas corpus, effect on availability, **52:6**
- Postsentencing phase of original criminal case, **52:4**
- Proceedings, **52:14**
- Statute of limitations, **52:7**
- Text, **52:3**
- Waiver of claims, **52:13**

Prison disciplinary proceedings, review of, **52:32**

Probation or parole revocations, review of, **52:31**

#### Sentence

- Illegal sentence, motion to correct, **52:26, 52:27**

STATE POSTCONVICTION REMEDIES AND RELIEF

**WISCONSIN—Cont'd**

Sentence—Cont'd

Motion to modify, **52:28, 52:29**

Summary of remedies, **52:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **52:33**

**WRIT OF CERTIORARI**

**Certiorari** (this index)

**WRIT OF ERROR**

**Coram Nobis** (this index)

**WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS**

**Habeas Corpus** (this index)

**WYOMING**

Generally, **53:1 to 53:35**

Clerical error, motion to correct, **53:29, 53:30**

Coram nobis, writ of error, **53:31**

DNA, postconviction testing statute, **53:32, 53:33**

Erroneous Convictions Act, **53:34**

Habeas corpus

Generally, **53:22**

**WYOMING—Cont'd**

Habeas corpus—Cont'd

Post Conviction Relief Act, effect of, **53:24**

Petition for post-conviction determination of factual innocence, **53:22**

Post-Conviction Determination of Factual Innocence Act, **53:35**

Post Conviction Relief Act

Generally, **53:2 to 53:21**

Appeals, **53:19, 53:20**

Counsel, right to, **53:12 to 53:14**

Custody requirement, **53:4**

Filing, **53:7, 53:8**

Grounds for relief, **53:3 to 53:6**

Habeas corpus, effect on, **53:24**

Procedural default, **53:9 to 53:11**

Proof, **53:16 to 53:18**

Relief granted, **53:17**

Text of statutory provisions, **53:5 et seq.**

Sentencing errors, motions to correct, **53:25 to 53:28**

Summary of remedies, **53:1**

Writ of error coram nobis, **53:31**