MARYLAND CODE ESTATES AND TRUSTS

TITLE 1 ESTATES OF DECEDENTS—GENERAL PROVISIONS

SUBTITLE 1 DEFINITIONS AND USE OF TERMS; PURPOSES OF TITLES 1-12

- § 1-101 Definitions
- § 1-102 Verification of writings
- § 1-103 Service of notice; waiver
- § 1-104 Article dedicated to Roger D. Redden
- § 1-105 Purpose of law; construction and application of article

SUBTITLE 2 DETERMINING RELATIONSHIP

- § 1-201 Definitions
- § 1-201.1 Application of rules of construction
- § 1-202 Surviving spouse defined
- § 1-203 Calculation of degrees of relationship
- § 1-204 Status of half-relatives
- § 1-205 Child defined
- § 1-206 Presumption that child is the child of both spouses or domestic partners
- § 1-207 Rights of adopted children
- § 1-208 Children of parents who are not married or in a registered domestic partnership
- § 1-208.1 Rebuttal of the presumption of parentage
- § 1-209 Issue defined
- § 1-210 Division per stirpes
- § 1-210.1 Distribution of shares by representation or per stirpes to issue of specified persons

SUBTITLE 3 PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ARTICLE

§ 1-301 Property of decedent subject to estates law

SUBTITLE 4 MULTIPLE-PARTY ACCOUNTS

§ 1-401 Nontestamentary transfers

TITLE 2 THE COURT

SUBTITLE 1 THE PROBATE COURT

- § 2-101 Court defined
- § 2-102 Powers and jurisdiction of the court
- § 2-103 Enforcement powers of court
- § 2-104 Application of Maryland Rules
- § 2-105 Issue of fact determinations
- § 2-106 Holding of court
- § 2-107 Designation and commission of Chief Judge

- § 2-108 Judicial compensation
- § 2-109 Judges prohibited from practicing law

SUBTITLE 2 REGISTER OF WILLS

- § 2-201 Register defined
- § 2-202 Registers prohibited from practicing law
- § 2-202.1 Oath of deputies and clerks of register
- § 2-203 Profit from services prohibited
- § 2-204 Bond requirements
- § 2-205 Register compensation
- § 2-206 Charge and collection of fees
- § 2-207 Accounting requirements
- § 2-208 Powers and duties of register
- § 2-209 Original papers remain in office
- § 2-210 Notice to heirs and legatees
- § 2-211 Recordkeeping requirements
- § 2-212 Instructional materials made available to public
- § 2-213 Information about registering with State Donor registry to be made public
- § 2-214 Domestic partnerships
- § 2-215 Electronic filing

SUBTITLE 3 APPRAISERS

- § 2-301 Appointment of appraisers by register
- § 2-302 General appraisers
- § 2-303 Appraisal requirements

TITLE 3 INTESTATE SUCCESSION AND STATUTORY SHARES

SUBTITLE 1 INTESTATE SUCCESSION

- § 3-101 Property of estate not allocated by will
- § 3-102 Share of surviving spouse or domestic partner
- § 3-103 Division of net estate among surviving issue
- § 3-104 Absence of surviving issue
- § 3-105 Absence of heirs
- § 3-106 Advancements against shares
- § 3-107 After-born children of decedent
- § 3-108 Inheritance by parent or parent's relations
- § 3-109 Relation to decedent through two lines
- § 3-110 Survival requirements
- § 3-111 Surviving parents not entitled to distribution from child's estate
- § 3-112 Parents not entitled to distribution from abandoned child's estate

SUBTITLE 2 FAMILY ALLOWANCE; DOWER AND CURTESY

- § 3-201 Allowances
- § 3-202 Abolition of dower and curtesy
- §§ 3-203 to 3-208 Repealed by Acts 2019, c. 435, § 1, eff. October 1, 2020

SUBTITLE 3 STATUTORY SHARE OF PRETERMITTED CHILD AND ISSUE

- § 3-301 Subsequent birth, adoption, or legitimation of child by testator
- § 3-302 Amount of share distributed to child
- § 3-303 Source of share

SUBTITLE 4 ELECTIVE SHARE OF SURVIVING SPOUSE

- § 3-401 Definitions
- § 3-402 Purposes
- § 3-403 Election to take an elective share
- § 3-404 Estate subject to election
- § 3-405 Right of election
- § 3-406 Waiver
- § 3-407 Time to make election
- § 3-408 Form of election
- § 3-409 Notice of election
- § 3-410 Payment of elective share
- § 3-411 Effect of election on will
- § 3-412 Statement of elective share
- § 3-413 Actions under this subtitle

TITLE 4 WILLS

SUBTITLE 1 EXECUTION, REVOCATION, AND REVIVAL

- § 4-101 Definitions
- § 4-102 Will requirements
- § 4-103 Holographic wills
- § 4-104 Wills executed outside State
- § 4-105 Procedures to revoke will
- § 4-106 Procedures to revive will
- § 4-107 Incorporations by reference allowed

SUBTITLE 2 CUSTODIANSHIP, DEPOSIT, AND DISPOSAL OF WILLS

- § 4-201 Duty to maintain custody of will
- § 4-202 Deposit of will during lifetime of testator
- § 4-203 Delivery of will
- § 4-204 Disposal of will
- § 4-205 Liability
- § 4-206 Robbery or larceny of wills

SUBTITLE 3 LEGATEES

§ 4-301 Legatee qualifications

SUBTITLE 4 RULES RELATING TO LEGACIES

- § 4-401 Failure of legatee to survive testator
- § 4-402 Presumption that will passes all property testator owns at time of death
- § 4-403 Lapse or failure of legacy

- § 4-404 Distribution of property when legacy void or inoperative
- § 4-405 Securities as part of specific legacy
- § 4-406 Security interest or lien on property
- § 4-407 Powers of appointment exercised by residuary clause
- § 4-408 Entire interest in property conveyed to legatee
- § 4-409 Charitable legacies
- § 4-410 Die without issue or die without leaving issue defined
- § 4-411 Inter vivos trusts
- § 4-412 Testamentary trusts
- § 4-413 Penalty for contesting will or instituting other proceedings void
- § 4-414 Adoptees

SUBTITLE 5 MARYLAND REVISED UNIFORM ANATOMICAL GIFT ACT

- § 4-501 Definitions
- § 4-502 Application of subtitle
- § 4-503 Anatomical gifts
- § 4-504 Amendment or revocation of anatomical gift
- § 4-505 Refusal to make anatomical gift
- § 4-506 Persons barred from making, amending, or revoking anatomical gift of donor
- § 4-507 Classes of individuals able to make anatomical gifts from decedent
- § 4-508 Anatomical gifts made by authorized persons
- § 4-509 Recipients of anatomical gifts
- § 4-509.1 Repealed by Acts 2011, c. 541, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2011
- § 4-510 Repealed by Acts 2021, c. 508, § 1, eff. Jan. 1, 2022; Acts 2021, c. 509, § 1, eff. Jan. 1, 2022
- § 4-511 Delivery of document of gift
- § 4-512 Referrals to procurement organizations
- § 4-513 Prohibited acts
- § 4-514 No liability for persons acting in good faith
- § 4-515 Validity of document of gift
- § 4-516 Donor registry requirements
- § 4-517 Advance health care directives
- § 4-518 Cooperation between Office of the Chief Medical Examiner and procurement organizations
- § 4-519 Protocols and procedures for anatomical gifts
- § 4-520 Application and construction of subtitle
- § 4-521 Construction of subtitle with Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act
- § 4-522 Short title

SUBTITLE 6 MARYLAND INTERNATIONAL WILLS ACT

- § 4-601 Definitions
- § 4-602 Validity of international wills
- § 4-603 International will requirements
- § 4-604 Signature requirements
- § 4-605 Attachment of certificate to will
- § 4-606 Certificate as proof of validity of will
- § 4-607 Revocation of will

- § 4-608 Construction with international law
- § 4-609 Authorized persons

TITLE 5 OPENING THE ESTATE

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

- § 5-101 Probate of will and grant of letters
- § 5-102 Probate of will required to transfer property or nominate personal representative
- § 5-103 Venue for administrative or judicial probate
- § 5-104 Priority of rights
- § 5-105 Eligibility for grant of letters
- § 5-106 Multiple persons eligible for grant of letters

SUBTITLE 2 COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDING

- § 5-201 Information required in petition for probate
- § 5-202 Reasons why required information is missing from petition
- § 5-203 Election of administrative or judicial probate
- § 5-204 Requests relating to probate of will, witnesses, and delivery of will
- § 5-205 Requests relating to grant of letters and persons named as executors
- § 5-206 Form of petition for probate
- § 5-207 Petition to caveat will

SUBTITLE 3 ADMINISTRATIVE PROBATE

- § 5-301 Nature of administrative probate
- § 5-302 Admission of will to probate and appointment of personal representatives
- § 5-303 Due execution of will assumed
- § 5-304 Actions taken after administrative probate final and binding

SUBTITLE 4 JUDICIAL PROBATE

- § 5-401 Nature of judicial probate
- § 5-402 Proceedings for judicial probate
- § 5-403 Notice of request for judicial probate
- § 5-404 Nature of hearing for judicial probate
- § 5-405 Reserved
- § 5-406 Determinations in judicial probate proceedings final and binding on all persons
- § 5-407 Reopening of judicial probate

SUBTITLE 5 FOREIGN PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

- § 5-501 Foreign personal representative not required to take out letters
- § 5-502 Powers of foreign personal representative
- § 5-503 Notice of appointment and description of all real and leasehold property owned by decedent
- § 5-504 Filing requirements and determination of inheritance tax by register of county
- § 5-505 Tax liens
- § 5-506 Transfer of title to real or leasehold property

SUBTITLE 6 SMALL ESTATES

- § 5-601 Estates qualified as small estates
- § 5-602 Petition for administration of small estate
- § 5-603 Postpetition procedures
- § 5-604 Powers and duties of personal representatives
- § 5-605 Property discovered after filing petition
- § 5-606 Fee schedule
- § 5-607 Construction with other provisions of estates of decedents law
- § 5-608 Transfer of motor vehicle, boat, or vessel; when administration of estate not required

SUBTITLE 7 MODIFIED ADMINISTRATION

- § 5-701 Date of appointment
- § 5-702 Election for modified administration
- § 5-703 Extension of time periods for filing final report and making distributions
- § 5-704 Duties of personal representative after filing election for modified administration
- § 5-705 Election for modified administration
- § 5-706 Notice statements in consent
- § 5-707 Final reports
- § 5-708 Revocation of modified administration
- § 5-709 Closing of estate
- § 5-710 Application of other estates laws

SUBTITLE 8 ADMISSION OF COPY OF EXECUTED WILL

- § 5-801 Filing of will by interested persons
- § 5-802 Petition for admission of copy of will
- § 5-803 Form of consent
- § 5-804 Court orders relating to administrative or judicial probate

TITLE 6 THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

SUBTITLE 1 APPOINTMENT AND ISSUANCE OF LETTERS; DUTIES AND POWERS

- § 6-101 Appointment of personal representative
- § 6-102 Bond requirements
- § 6-103 Letters of appointment
- § 6-104 Form of letters of administration
- § 6-105 Commencement of functions; ratification

SUBTITLE 2 SEVERAL PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

- § 6-201 Priority of first representative
- § 6-202 Successor personal representative
- § 6-203 Concurrence requirements of copersonal representatives
- § 6-204 Survivor copersonal representatives

SUBTITLE 3 SUSPENSION AND TERMINATION OF POWERS

- § 6-301 Suspension of appointment
- § 6-302 Termination of appointment
- § 6-303 Effect of termination
- § 6-304 Successors to personal representative upon death or disability
- § 6-305 Resignation of personal representative
- § 6-306 Removal of personal representative
- § 6-307 Termination of administratively appointed representative upon request for judicial probate
- § 6-308 Compensation of terminated personal representative

SUBTITLE 4 SPECIAL ADMINISTRATOR

- § 6-401 Appointment of special administrator
- § 6-402 Bond requirements
- § 6-403 Powers and duties of special administrator
- § 6-404 Suspension or termination of appointment

TITLE 7 ADMINISTRATION OF THE ESTATE

SUBTITLE 1 DUTIES OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE; NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

- § 7-101 Powers and duties of personal representative
- § 7-102 Possession and control of estate of decedent
- § 7-103 Notice of appointment
- § 7-103.1 Notification of creditors
- § 7-104 Notification of heirs and legatees
- § 7-105 Revisions or corrections to documents

SUBTITLE 2 INVENTORY AND APPRAISAL

- § 7-201 Preparation and filing of inventory
- § 7-202 Appraisal of inventoried items
- § 7-203 Supplementary inventories and appraisals
- § 7-204 Revisions to value of inventoried items
- § 7-205 Duties of successor personal representative

SUBTITLE 3 ACCOUNTING

- § 7-301 Duty of representative to file accounts of management and distribution of property
- § 7-302 Initial account of administration of property
- § 7-303 Subsequent accounts of administration of property
- § 7-304 Repealed by Acts 2000, c. 292, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2000
- § 7-305 Deadline for rendering accounts
- § 7-306 Failure to render account or file certificate
- § 7-307 Inheritance taxes

SUBTITLE 4 POWERS OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE

- § 7-401 Powers and authority of personal representative
- § 7-402 Petitions to court for permission to act

- § 7-403 Breach of fiduciary duty
- § 7-404 Persons dealing with personal representative

SUBTITLE 5 NOTICE TO INTERESTED PERSONS OF MATTERS FILED

- § 7-501 Notice of filing account and exceptions to account
- § 7-502 Notice to creditors and interested persons of claims, petitions, and other requests for payment

SUBTITLE 6 COMPENSATION AND EXPENSES

- § 7-601 Personal representatives and special administrators
- § 7-602 Attorneys
- § 7-603 Litigation expenses
- § 7-604 Payment of commissions and attorney's fees

TITLE 8 CLAIMS OF CREDITORS

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL

- § 8-101 Appointment of personal representative required before commencement of proceedings
- § 8-102 Claims barred by statute of limitations
- § 8-103 Time for presentment of claims
- § 8-104 Presentation of claims
- § 8-105 Priority of claims
- § 8-106 Payment of funeral expenses
- § 8-107 Allowance or disallowance of claims
- § 8-108 Payment of claims
- § 8-109 Individual liability of personal representative
- § 8-110 Claims due at future time
- § 8-111 Payment of secured claims
- § 8-112 Payment of contingent claims
- § 8-113 Deduction of counterclaim against claimant
- § 8-114 Enforcement of claims against estate
- § 8-115 Proceeds exempt from claims

TITLE 9 SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO DISTRIBUTION

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL

- § 9-101 Repealed by Acts 1978, c. 744, eff. July 1, 1978
- § 9-102 Renunciation or resignation of trustee
- § 9-103 Order of abatement
- § 9-104 Form of distribution
- § 9-105 Instruments or deeds of distribution assigning, transferring, or releasing assets to distributee
- § 9-106 Rights and duties of distributees upon distribution of assets in kind
- § 9-107 Distribution of undivided interests in property of estate
- § 9-108 Location of heirs or legatees unknown
- § 9-109 Distribution of money or property to minors
- § 9-110 Reserved

- § 9-111 Verified releases not required on making distribution
- § 9-112 Distributions made by the court

SUBTITLE 2 MARYLAND UNIFORM DISCLAIMER OF PROPERTY INTERESTS ACT

§	9-201	Definitions
§	9-202	Power to disclaim interest in or power over property
§	9-203	Disclaimer of interest in property
§	9-204	Disclaimer of rights of survivorship in jointly held property
§	9-205	Disclaimer of interest in property by trustee
§	9-206	Disclaimer of power of appointment or other power not held in fiduciary capacity
§	9-207	Disclaimer by appointee or by object or taker in default of exercise of power of
		appointment
§	9-208	Disclaimer of power held in fiduciary capacity
§	9-209	Delivery of disclaimer
§	9-210	Barred or restricted disclaimers
§	9-211	Tax qualified disclaimers
§	9-212	Filing, recording, or registering of disclaimer
§	9-213	Application of subtitle to existing interests or powers over property
§	9-214	Severability clause
§	9-215	Construction of subtitle with other law
§	9-216	Short title

TITLE 10 CLOSING ESTATES

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL

§	10-101	Termination of appointment
-		Claims against distributees
§	10-103	Statute of limitations for actions or proceedings involving personal representative
§	10-104	Property discovered after estate closed and appointment of personal representative
		terminated
§	10-105	Authority of personal representative after estate is closed or appointment is

TITLE 11 MISCELLANEOUS RULES

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL

§	11-101	Contingent remainders
§	11-102	Exceptions to rule against perpetuities
§	11-102.1	Nondonative property interests
§	11-103	Application of rule against perpetuities
§	11-104	Treatment of certain remainder interests
§	11-105	Death benefits
§	11-106	Estate tax marital deduction
§	11-107	Determination of value of assets to be distributed
§	11-108	Whole or partial release of powers of appointment
§	11-109	Corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate
§	11-110	References to federal tax laws in will or trust

- § 11-111 Persons disqualified from inheriting or benefitting from estate
- § 11-112 Disqualified persons prohibited from receiving property or interest in property of decedent
- § 11-113 Consent of decedent for use of genetic material for posthumous conception
- § 11-114 Eligibility as guardian of minor or disabled person

TITLE 12 EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICABILITY

SUBTITLE 1 EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICATION

- § 12-101 Effective date of estates of decedents law
- § 12-102 Application of estates of decedents law article
- § 12-103 Application of former statutes

TITLE 13 PROTECTION OF MINORS, DISABLED PERSONS, SUSCEPTIBLE ADULTS, AND OLDER ADULTS

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

- § 13-101 Definitions
- § 13-102 Purposes and construction of title
- § 13-103 Sufficiency of verification
- § 13-104 Sufficiency of notice
- § 13-105 Concurrent jurisdiction of orphans' and circuit courts
- § 13-106 Powers of orphans' court
- § 13-107 Powers and duties of register of wills

SUBTITLE 2 PROTECTION OF PROPERTY

- § 13-201 Grounds for appointment of guardian
- § 13-202 Venue
- § 13-203 Powers exercised by court
- § 13-204 Transactions authorized by court without appointing guardian
- § 13-205 Issue of capacity of alleged disabled person
- § 13-206 Qualifications and role of guardian
- § 13-207 Priority of persons eligible for guardianship of minor or disabled person
- § 13-208 Bond requirements
- § 13-209 Inventory and accounting requirements
- § 13-209.1 Cash deposits into single restricted accounts
- § 13-210 Petitions for orders
- § 13-211 Protective proceedings
- § 13-212 Standard of care and skill required of guardians
- § 13-213 Powers and exercise of powers by guardian
- § 13-214 Distribution or disbursement of property without court authorization
- § 13-215 Limitations on powers of guardian
- § 13-216 Breach of fiduciary duty
- § 13-217 Recordation of letters of guardianship and orders
- § 13-218 Compensation and reimbursement for expenses
- § 13-219 Persons dealing with guardian
- § 13-220 Termination of guardianship
- § 13-221 Termination of guardianship proceedings

§ 13-222 Fiduciaries appointed by other jurisdictions

SUBTITLE 3 MARYLAND UNIFORM TRANSFERS TO MINORS ACT

§	13-301	Definitions
§	13-302	Application of subtitle
§	13-303	Nomination of custodian
§	13-304	Transfers by individuals
§	13-305	Transfers by personal representatives or trustees
§	13-306	Transfers without express authority of will or trust
§	13-307	Transfers by obligor
§	13-308	Receipt and discharge for custodial property
§	13-309	Creation and transfer of custodial property
§	13-310	Single custodianship
§	13-311	Validity and effect of transfer
§	13-312	Care of custodial property
§	13-313	Rights, powers, and authority of custodian
§	13-314	Use and transfers of custodial property
§	13-315	Compensation, reimbursement for expenses, and bond requirements
§	13-316	Liability of third persons
§	13-317	Liability to third persons
§	13-318	Creation and filling of vacancies
§	13-319	Accounting; delivering property and records
§	13-320	Transfer of custodial property to minor
§	13-321	Transfers made under Maryland Uniform Gifts to Minors Act
§	13-322	Effect of subtitle on existing custodianships
§	13-323	Application and construction of subtitle
§	13-323.1	Orders for either party to pay other party's expenses of prosecuting or defending proceedings under this subtitle
8	13-324	Short title

SUBTITLE 4 RECOVERY BY MINOR IN TORT

§	13-401	Definitions
§	13-402	Public policy of State
§	13-403	Payments to trustee on behalf of minor
§	13-404	Powers and duties of trustee upon receipt of check
§	13-405	Payments from trust and discharge of liability
§	13-406	Petition for withdrawal of money
8	13-407	Accounts of trusteeship not required

SUBTITLE 5 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS RELATING TO MINORS

nts
es held by minors
lity
l

SUBTITLE 6 FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION OF SUSCEPTIBLE ADULTS AND OLDER ADULTS

§	13-601	Definitions
§	13-602	Purposes of subtitle
§	13-603	Scope of subtitle
§	13-604	Action to recover damages or other appropriate relief
§	13-605	Who may bring action; action in addition to other actions
§	13-606	Compensatory damages and other appropriate relief
§	13-607	Statute of limitations
§	13-608	Construction and application of subtitle
8	13-609	Short title

SUBTITLE 7 GUARDIAN OF THE PERSON

PART I MINORS

§	13-701	Appointment of guardian by surviving parent of minor
§	13-702	Appointment of guardian by court
§	13-703	Bond requirements and compensation

PART II DISABLED PERSONS

§	13-704	Powers of court and procedures
§	13-705	Appointment process for disabled persons
§	13-706	Effect of adjudication of disability or appointment of guardian
§	13-707	Eligibility and priority of persons entitled to appointment as guardian
§	13-708	Rights, duties, and powers of guardian
§	13-709	Orders authorizing emergency protective services
§	13-710	Immunity from civil liability or criminal penalty

PART III LIFE-SUSTAINING PROCEDURES

2	19 711	Dofoitions
0	13-711	Definitions

- § 13-712 Withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining procedure from disabled person
- § 13-713 Best interests of person

SUBTITLE 8 GUARDIANSHIP OF VETERANS

§	13-801	Secretary of Veterans Affairs
§	13-802	Certificate of Secretary
§	13-803	Bond requirements
§	13-804	Account requirements
§	13-805	Investment of surplus funds of beneficiary
§	13-806	Commissions or compensation of guardian

SUBTITLE 9 STANDBY GUARDIAN

§	13-901	Definitions
§	13-902	Application of title to standby guardians
§	13-903	Petition for appointment of standby guardian
§	13-904	Designation of standby guardian
§	13-905	Alternative methods of guardian appointment

§	13-906	Determination of incapacity or debilitation
§	13-907	Authority of standby guardian

§ 13-908 Bond requirements

TITLE 13.5 MARYLAND UNIFORM ADULT GUARDIANSHIP AND PROTECTIVE PROCEEDINGS JURISDICTION ACT

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

§	13.5 - 101	Definitions
§	13.5 - 102	Foreign country treated as state for purpose of applying Subtitles 1, 2, 3, and 5
§	13.5-103	Communications with courts outside State
§	13.5-104	Requests made to courts outside State
§	13.5-105	Testimony of witnesses located outside State

SUBTITLE 2 JURISDICTION

§	13.5 - 201	Jurisdiction to appoint guardian or issue protective order
§	13.5 - 202	Special jurisdiction to appoint guardian or issue protective order
§	13.5-203	Exclusive and continuing jurisdiction upon appointment of guardian or issuance
		of protective order
§	13.5-204	Court decline of jurisdiction
§	13.5 - 205	Unjustifiable conduct relating to guardianship or protective order
§	13.5-206	Notice of petition for guardianship or protective order
§	13.5-207	Rules applicable to guardianship or protective orders

SUBTITLE 3 TRANSFER OF GUARDIANSHIP OR CONSERVATORSHIP TO ANOTHER STATE

§	13.5 - 301	Petition to transfer guardianship or conservatorship
§	13.5-302	Orders to transfer guardianship or conservatorship to this State

SUBTITLE 4 REGISTRATION AND RECOGNITION OF ORDERS FROM OTHER STATES

§	13.5-401	Registration of guardianship order
§	13.5-402	Registration of conservatorship order
§	13.5-403	Powers of guardian or conservator

SUBTITLE 5 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

§	13.5-501	Construction of title
§	13.5 - 502	Construction with federal law
§	13.5-503	Application of title
§	13.5-504	Short title

TITLE 14 TRUSTS

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS [REPEALED]

§§ 14-101 to 14-116 Repealed by Acts 2014, c. 119, § 1, Jan. 1, 2015

SUBTITLE 2 PRINCIPAL AND INCOME [REPEALED]

 $\$ 14-201 to 14-214 Repealed by Acts 2000, c. 292, $\$ 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2000

SUBTITLE 3 CHARITABLE TRUSTS

§	14-301	Enforcement of trusts for charitable purposes
§	14-302	Uniform Charitable Trusts Administration Act
§	14-303	Actions prohibited by private foundations or charitable trusts
§	14-304	Amendment of governing instrument to conform with Internal Revenue Code
§	14-305	Private foundations and charitable trusts
§	14-306	Application of certain statutes
§	14-307	Rights and powers of courts or Attorney General not impaired
§	14-308	Repealed by Acts 1976, c. 273, § 2, eff. July 1, 1976

SUBTITLE 4 MARYLAND DISCRETIONARY TRUST ACT

§	14-401	Definitions
§	14-402	Designation of trust property
§	14-403	Creation of trust as transferor
§	14-404	Creation of trust
§	14-405	Trustee obligations and compensation
§	14-406	Termination of trust
§	14-407	Transfers under the Maryland Discretionary Trust Act
§	14-408	Short title

SUBTITLE 5 HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

§ 14-501 Health savings accounts

SUBTITLE 6 MARYLAND TRUST DECANTING ACT

§	14-601	Definitions
§	14-602	Construction and application of subtitle
	14-603	Fiduciary duties applicable; no duty to decant; terms of trust deemed to include decanting power
§	14-604	No liability for reliance on validity of decanting
§	14-605	Consent or court approval not required for exercise of decanting power; notice of exercise of decanting power
§	14-606	Court authorized to review or control exercise of decanting power upon application
§	14-607	Exercise of decanting power to be recorded
§	14-608	Authorized fiduciary that has expanded distributive discretion over the principal of a first trust
§	14-609	Authorized fiduciary who has limited distributive discretion over the principal of a first trust
§	14-610	Special needs fiduciaries
§	14-611	Determinable charitable interests; Attorney General
§	14-612	Prohibitions and restrictions on decanting power by trust instrument
§	14-613	Compensation of fiduciary
	14-614	Liability and indemnification of fiduciary
	14-615	Provisions granting the power to remove or replace the authorized fiduciary
-	14-616	Qualification for tax benefits; maintaining certain statuses of the trust; grantor

2	14 617	Duration
8	14-617	Duration
Ş	14-618	Discretionary distribution standards
Ş	14-619	Failure to comply with this subtitle in part
ş	14-620	Trusts created to care for animals
Ş	14-621	Reference to trust instrument or terms of trust
ş	14-622	Settlor intent
§	14-623	Later-discovered property
§	14-624	Debts, liabilities, or obligations
ş	14-625	Short title

TITLE 14.5 MARYLAND TRUST ACT

SUBTITLE 1 IN GENERAL

14.5-101	Maryland Trust Act
14.5 - 102	Application of title
14.5 - 103	Definitions
14.5-104	Knowledge of a fact by person
14.5 - 105	Construction of title with terms of a trust
14.5 - 106	Common law of trusts and principles of equity
14.5 - 107	Determining the meaning and effect of the terms of a trust
14.5 - 108	Terms of trust designating principal place of administration
14.5 - 109	Notice requirements
14.5 - 110	Request for notice by other beneficiaries
14.5-111 N	onjudicial settlement agreements
14.5 - 112	Rules applied in construing terms of an inter vivos trust
	14.5-102 14.5-103 14.5-104 14.5-105 14.5-106 14.5-107 14.5-108 14.5-109 14.5-110 14.5-111 N

SUBTITLE 2 JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

§	14.5 - 201	Court intervention in administration of trust
§	14.5 - 202	Jurisdiction of courts of the State
§	14.5-203	Determination of benefits of beneficiaries

SUBTITLE 3 REPRESENTATION

§ 14.5-302 Qualified power of appointment	
§ 14.5-303 Minors or disabled persons	
§ 14.5-304 Minors or disabled persons; representative with identical in	terest
§ 14.5-305 Determination by court that interests of individual not repr	esented
§ 14.5-306 Settlor representatives	

SUBTITLE 4 CREATION, VALIDITY, MODIFICATION, AND TERMINATION OF TRUST

§	14.5-401	Creation of trust
§	14.5-402	Intent and capacity of settlor to create a trust
§	14.5-403	Trusts not created by wills
§	14.5-404	Trusts created for lawful purposes and to benefit beneficiaries
§	14.5-405	Void trusts
§	14.5-406	Oral trusts

§ 14.5-407 Trusts created to care for animals § 14.5-408 Trusts created for noncharitable purposes § 14.5-409 Termination of trust § 14.5-410 Termination of noncharitable irrevocable trusts § 14.5-411 § 14.5-412 Modification or termination of trust in furtherance of purposes of trust Termination of trust if the fair market value of the trust is \$100,000 or less § 14.5-413 Reformation of terms by court Modification of terms to achieve tax objectives of settlor § 14.5-414 § 14.5-415 Division or consolidation of trusts

SUBTITLE 5 CREDITOR'S CLAIMS; SPENDTHRIFT AND DISCRETIONARY TRUSTS

·	14.5-501 14.5-502	Attachment of present or future distributions by creditors or assignees Interests subject to discretionary distribution provisions
_	14.5-503	Beneficial interests or trust property subject to support provisions
_	14.5-504	Spendthrift provisions
§	14.5-505	Judgments or court orders for support or maintenance, provision of services to beneficiary, or claims of State or United States
§	14.5-506	Attachment of present or future mandatory distributions to beneficiary
§	14.5 - 507	Power of appointment
§	14.5 - 508	Claims of creditors or assignees of settlors
§	14.5 - 509	Trust property not subject to personal obligations of trustee
§	14.5-510	Ability of creditor to attach, exercise, reach, or otherwise compel distribution of interest in trust
§	14.5-511	Immunity of property held by husband and wife held as tenants by entirety and conveyed to trustees

SUBTITLE 6 REVOCABLE TRUSTS

§	14.5-601	Capacity required to create or amend revocable trust or direct actions of trustee
§	14.5-602	Revocation or amendments to trust
§	14.5-603	Rights of beneficiaries subject to control of settlor
§	14.5-604	Revocation of terms relating to trust distribution for the benefit of former spouse and other effect of divorce or annulment of marriage
§	14.5-605	Commencement of action to contest validity of trust that was revocable at the death of the settlor
§	14.5-606	Filing of election to take elective share

SUBTITLE 7 OFFICE OF TRUSTEE

§	14.5 - 701	Acceptance of trusteeship
§	14.5 - 702	Bond requirements
§	14.5-703	Vacancies occurring in cotrusteeship
§	14.5 - 704	Vacancy in trusteeship
§	14.5 - 705	Resignation of trustee
§	14.5-706	Removal of fiduciary
§	14.5-707	Duties of trustee upon resignation or removal
§	14.5-708	Right of trustee to commissions from administration of trust
§	14.5-709	Reimbursement of expenses of trustee
§	14.5 - 710	Persons or entities authorized to exercise trust or fiduciary powers in State

§ 14.5-711 Judges, clerks, or registers of wills serving as trustee of inter vivos or testamentary trusts

SUBTITLE 8 DUTIES AND POWERS OF TRUSTEE

§	14.5-801	Duties of trustee relating to administration of trust
§	14.5-802	Administration of trust solely in interests of beneficiaries
§	14.5-803	Trusts with two or more beneficiaries
§	14.5-804	Prudent person standard applied to administration of trust
§	14.5-805	Costs incurred by trustee
§	14.5-806	Special skills or expertise of trustee
§	14.5-807	Delegation of powers and duties by trustee
§	14.5-808	Written directions of settlor and powers conferred on advisers
§	14.5-809	Control and protection of trust property
§	14.5-810	Recordkeeping requirements
§	14.5-811	Enforcement or defense of claims
§	14.5 - 812	Liability for breaches of trust
§	14.5-813	Responses to beneficiary requests for information
§	14.5-814	Powers conferred on trustee by governing instrument
§	14.5-815	Powers of trustee
§	14.5-816	Powers of trustee enumerated in trust instrument
§	14.5 - 817	Powers of trustee upon termination or partial termination of trust

SUBTITLE 9 LIABILITY OF TRUSTEES AND RIGHTS OF PERSONS DEALING WITH THE TRUSTEE

§	14.5-901	Breaches of trust by trustee
§	14.5-902	Liability of trustee upon breach of trust
§	14.5-903	Trustee liability for loss or depreciation in value of trust property
§	14.5-904	Action for breach of trust against a trustee
§	14.5-905	Reserved
§	14.5-906	Term of trust relieving trustee of liability
§	14.5-907	Consent of beneficiary to conduct constituting breach
§	14.5-908	Personal liability of trustee for contracts entered into under fiduciary capacity of
		trustee
§	14.5-909	Inquiries relating to proper exercise of power of trustee
§	14.5-910	Certification of trust furnished by trustee

SUBTITLE 10 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

§	14.5-1001	Imposition of taxes on transfer of real property or interest in real property
§	14.5-1002	Special needs and supplemental needs trusts
§	14.5-1003	Restrictions relating to settlors of trust
§	14.5-1004	Construction with Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act
§	14.5-1005	Savings provision
§	14.5-1006	Application of title

TITLE 15 FIDUCIARIES

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

§	15-101	Definitions
§	15-102	Powers and duties of fiduciary
§	15-103	Securities
§	15-104	Deposit of securities

- § 15-105 Agreements of fiduciary and surety
- § 15-106 Lawful investments
- § 15-107 Multiple fiduciaries
- § 15-108 Claims by absent or unknown beneficiaries or life tenants
- § 15-109 Release of foreign fiduciary
- § 15-110 Countersecurity requirements
- § 15-111 Effect of resignation
- § 15-112 Grounds and procedure for removal
- § 15-113 Joint and several liability
- § 15-114 Prudent investor standards
- § 15-115 Corporations that act as fiduciaries not liable as sureties
- § 15-116 Contracts of insurance on life of a grantor

SUBTITLE 1A SUCCESSOR CORPORATE FIDUCIARIES

§ 15-1A-01 Definitions
 § 15-1A-02 Substitution of fiduciary
 § 15-1A-03 Calculation of assets and liability of banks, trust companies, or bank holding companies
 § 15-1A-04 Notice of substitution by successor fiduciary
 § 15-1A-05 Removal of corporate fiduciaries

SUBTITLE 2 MARYLAND UNIFORM FIDUCIARIES ACT

§	15-201	Definitions
§	15-202	Application of payments by fiduciaries
§	15-203	Fiduciary's transfer of negotiable instrument
§	15-204	Checks payable to third persons
§	15-205	Checks payable to fiduciary
§	15-206	Deposits made in bank to credit of fiduciary
§	15-207	Deposits in name of principal
§	15-208	Deposits in fiduciary's personal account
§	15-209	Application of rules of law and equity
_		

- § 15-210 Construction of Maryland Uniform Fiduciaries Act to promote uniformity of law
- § 15-211 Short title

SUBTITLE 3 MARYLAND UNIFORM ACT FOR THE SIMPLIFICATION OF FIDUCIARY SECURITY TRANSFERS

§	15-301	Definitions
§	15-302	Registration of security in fiduciary's name
§	15-303	Transfer of security pursuant to assignment by fiduciary
Ş	15-304	Evidence of appointment or incumbency

ş	15-305	Adverse claims
§	15-306	Liability of corporation or transfer agent
§	15-307	Liability of third persons
§	15-308	Law governing rights and duties of corporations and transfer agents
Ş	15-309	Tax obligations
Ş	15-310	Construction of subtitle to promote uniformity of law
8	15-311	Short title

SUBTITLE 4 MARYLAND UNIFORM PRUDENT MANAGEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL FUNDS ACT

§	15-401	Definitions
§	15-402	Management and investment of institutional funds
§	15-403	Purpose of endowment fund and appropriations for expenditure or accumulation of funds
§	15-404	Delegation of management and investment of institutional fund
§	15-405	Release or modification of restrictions
§	15-406	Compliance determinations
§	15-407	Application of Subtitle
§	15-408	Construction with federal law
§	15-409	Construction of subtitle to promote uniformity of law
Ş	15-410	Short title

SUBTITLE 5 MARYLAND UNIFORM PRINCIPAL AND INCOME ACT

PART I DEFINITIONS; FIDUCIARY DUTIES

§	15-501	Definitions
§	15-502	Powers and duties of fiduciary
§	15-502.1	Unitrusts
§	15-502.2	Adjustments between principal and income
8	15-502.3	Notice of proposed decisions: review

PART II DECEDENT'S ESTATE OR TERMINATING INCOME INTEREST

ıe
1

§ 15-504 Distribution of net income to residuary and remainder beneficiaries

PART III APPORTIONMENT AT BEGINNING AND END OF INCOME INTEREST

15-505	When right to income begins and ends
15-506	Apportionment of receipts and disbursements when decedent dies or income
	interest begins
15-507	End to income interest, fixed annuity, or fixed fraction of trust value
	15-506

PART IV ALLOCATION OF RECEIPTS DURING ADMINISTRATION OF TRUST

SUBPART A RECEIPTS FROM ENTITIES

- § 15-508 Character of receipts
- § 15-509 Distribution from trust or estate
- § 15-510 Business and other activities conducted by trustee

SUBPART B RECEIPTS NOT NORMALLY APPORTIONED

- § 15-511 Allocations to principal
- § 15-512 Rental property
- § 15-513 Obligations to pay money to trustee
- § 15-514 Insurance policies and similar contracts

SUBPART C RECEIPTS NORMALLY APPORTIONED

- § 15-515 Insubstantial allocations not required
- § 15-516 Deferred compensation, annuities, and similar payments
- § 15-517 Liquidating assets
- § 15-518 Minerals, water, and other natural resources
- § 15-519 Timber and related products
- § 15-520 Property not providing sufficient income
- § 15-521 Derivatives and options
- § 15-522 Asset-backed securities

PART V ALLOCATION OF DISBURSEMENTS DURING ADMINISTRATION OF TRUST

- § 15-523 Disbursements from income
- § 15-524 Disbursements from principal
- § 15-525 Transfers from income to principal for depreciation
- § 15-526 Transfers from income to reimburse principal
- § 15-527 Income taxes
- § 15-528 Adjustments between principal and income due to taxes
- § 15-529 Construction of subtitle to promote uniformity of law
- § 15-530 Short title

SUBTITLE 6 MARYLAND FIDUCIARY ACCESS TO DIGITAL ASSETS ACT

- § 15-601 Definitions
- § 15-602 Scope of subtitle
- § 15-603 User direction for disclosure of digital assets
- § 15-604 Terms-of service agreement
- § 15-605 Procedure for disclosing digital assets
- § 15-606 Disclosure of content of electronic communication of deceased user
- § 15-607 Disclosure of other digital assets of deceased user
- § 15-608 Disclosure of content of electronic communications of principal
- § 15-609 Disclosure of other digital assets of principal
- 15-610 Disclosure of digital assets held in trust when trustee is original user
- § 15-611 Disclosure of contents of electronic communications held in trust when trustee not original user
- § 15-612 Disclosure of other digital assets held in trust when trustee not original user
- § 15-613 Disclosure of digital assets to guardian of protected person

§	15-614	Fiduciary duty and authority
§	15-615	Custodian compliance and immunity
§	15-616	Uniformity of application and construction
§	15-617	Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act
§	15-618	Application of subtitle
§	15-619	Severability
§	15-620	Short title

TITLE 16 MARYLAND UNIFORM TRANSFER-ON-DEATH (TOD) SECURITY REGISTRATION ACT

§	16-101	Definitions
§	16-102	Eligibility for registration in beneficiary form
§	16-103	Beneficiary forms authorized by this title or other law
§	16-104	Securities registered in beneficiary form
§	16-105	Words indicating registration in beneficiary form
§	16-106	Effect of registration in beneficiary form
§	16-107	Ownership of securities upon death of owner
§	16-108	Protections given to registering entity
§	16-109	Nontestamentary transfer of securities on death
§	16-110	Terms, conditions, and forms for registration
§	16-111 Sl	nort title and construction of title
§	16-112	Application of title

TITLE 17 MARYLAND GENERAL AND LIMITED POWER OF ATTORNEY ACT

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

§	17-101	Definitions
§	17-102	Disclosure of receipts, disbursements, or transactions by agent
§	17-103	Petitions to court to construe power of attorney or review agent's conduct
§	17-104	Sufficiency of statutory form power of attorney
§	17-105	Durable power of attorney
§	17-106	Death, disability, or incompetence of principal
§	17-107	Armed services members reported missing in action
§	17-108	Validity and enforceability of power of attorney
§	17-109	Application of title
§	17-110	Execution of power of attorney
§	17-111 E	Effect of power of attorney
§	17-112	Termination of power of attorney or authority
§	17-113	Duties of agent relating to power of attorney
§	17-114	Compensation and reimbursement of expenses
§	17-115	Construction with laws applicable to financial institutions
§	17-116	Short title

SUBTITLE 2 STATUTORY FORMS

§	17-201	Creation of statutory form power of attorney
§	17-202	Personal financial power of attorney
§	17-203	Limited power of attorney
8	17-204	Form used to certify facts concerning power of attorney

TITLE 18 SUPPORTED DECISION MAKING

2	18-101	Definitions
8	19-101	Delinitions
§	18-102	Purpose and construction of title
§	18-103	Utilization of supported decision making
§	18-104	Entering into supported decision-making agreement
§	18-105	Duties of supporter
§	18-106	Supporter qualifications
§	18-107	Supported decision-making agreement
§	18-108	Revoking agreement
§	18-109	Liability of third party

MARYLAND CODE COURTS AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

TITLE 1 COURT STRUCTURE AND ORGANIZATION

SUBTITLE 5 TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

§ 1-501 Jurisdiction and scope of circuit court powers

TITLE 3 COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION—JURISDICTION/SPECIAL CAUSES OF ACTION

SUBTITLE 1 ABSENT PERSONS

- § 3-101 Definitions
- § 3-102 Determination of death by the court

SUBTITLE 9 WRONGFUL DEATH

§ 3-901 Definitions
§ 3-902 Liability for death
§ 3-903 Wrongful acts outside State
§ 3-904 Wrongful death action

TITLE 9 WITNESSES

SUBTITLE 1 COMPETENCE, COMPELLABILITY, AND PRIVILEGE

§ 9-108 Attorney-client privilege

TITLE 10 EVIDENCE

SUBTITLE 8 SIMULTANEOUS DEATH

§	10-801	Evidence of survivorship insufficient
§	10-802	Beneficiaries of property
§	10-803	Property held by joint tenants
§	10-804	Life or accident insurance policies
§	10-805	Application of subtitle to wills, living trusts, deeds, or contracts of insurance
§	10-806	Interpretation and construction of subtitle
§	10-807	Short title

SUBTITLE 9 MISCELLANEOUS RULES

§ 10-919 Admissibility of felonious and intentional killing of decedent in civil proceedings

TITLE 12 APPEALS, CERTIORARI, AND CERTIFICATION OF QUESTIONS

SUBTITLE 3 REVIEW OF DECISIONS OF TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

§ 12-303 Appeals from orders not final

SUBTITLE 5 REVIEW OF DECISIONS OF ORPHANS' COURTS

- § 12-501 Appeals to Court of Special Appeals from final judgment of orphans' court
- § 12-502 Appeals to circuit court from final judgment of orphans' court

MARYLAND CODE EDUCATION

TITLE 18 STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

SUBTITLE 19C MARYLAND ABLE PROGRAM

18-19C-01	Definitions
18-19C-02	Maryland ABLE program
18-19C-03	Administration, management, promotion, and marketing of program; requests
	for proposals
18-19C-04	Participation and distributions
18-19C-05	State liability
18-19C-06	Application of Insurance Article; exemption from tax
18-19C-07	Attachment, execution, garnishment or seizure of benefit prohibited
18-19C-08	Audits
18-19C-09	Refunds
	18-19C-01 18-19C-02 18-19C-03 18-19C-04 18-19C-05 18-19C-06 18-19C-07 18-19C-08 18-19C-09

MARYLAND CODE FAMILY LAW

TITLE 2 MARRIAGE

SUBTITLE 2 VALID MARRIAGES; VOID MARRIAGES

§ 18-19C-10 Transfer of money and assets from an ABLE account

- § 2-201 Marriages which are valid§ 2-202 Marriages which are void
- **TITLE 4 SPOUSES**

SUBTITLE 2 SPOUSES' AND THIRD PERSONS' RIGHTS

§ 4-202 Surviving spouse; right to recover§ 4-203 Married women; property rights

TITLE 8 DEEDS, AGREEMENTS, AND SETTLEMENTS BETWEEN SPOUSES; PROPERTY DISPOSITION IN DIVORCE AND ANNULMENT

SUBTITLE 1 DEEDS, AGREEMENTS, AND SETTLEMENTS BETWEEN SPOUSES

- § 8-101 Deeds, agreements, and settlements valid
- § 8-103 Modification of deed, agreement, or settlement
- § 8-104 Repealed by Acts 2016, c. 379, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2016; Acts 2016, c. 380, § 1, eff. Oct. 1, 2016
- § 8-105 Enforcement authority of court; modification

SUBTITLE 2 PROPERTY DISPOSITION IN ANNULMENT AND DIVORCE

§ 8-205 Monetary award

MARYLAND CODE FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

TITLE 1 DEFINITIONS; GENERAL PROVISIONS

SUBTITLE 2 GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1-204 Transfer of account on death and multiple-party accounts

MARYLAND CODE HEALTH—GENERAL

TITLE 5 DEATH

SUBTITLE 4 ANATOMY BOARD

- § 5-408 Sale of bodies and organs
- § 5-408.1 Right of a donor to provide for disposition of body

SUBTITLE 5 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- § 5-501 Consent for postmortem examination
- § 5-502 Authorization for cremation
- § 5-508 Definitions
- § 5-509 Final disposition by body; authorizing agents
- § 5-510 Final disposition of body; petitions, liability
- § 5-511 Crematory practitioner obligations

SUBTITLE 6 HEALTH CARE DECISIONS ACT

PART I ADVANCE DIRECTIVES

- § 5-601 Definitions
- § 5-601.1 Electronic signatures
- § 5-602 Advance directives; in general
- § 5-602.1 Advance directives; mental health services
- § 5-603 Advance directives; form
- § 5-604 Advance directives; revocation
- § 5-604.1 Advance directives; anatomical gifts
- § 5-605 Authorization of surrogate
- § 5-606 Certification of incapacity
- § 5-607 Treatment of patient without consent

§	5-608	Do not resuscitate orders
§	5-608.1	Medical Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment
§	5-609	Health provider or agent immunity
§	5-610	Obstruction of advance directive prohibited
§	5-611	Withholding or withdrawal of treatment; medically ineffective treatment
§	5-612	Withholding or withdrawal of treatment; petitions
§	5-613	Compliance with health care instructions, patient transfers
§	5-614	Withholding or withdrawal of treatment; advance directives
§	5-615	Advance directives, notice of rights, information sheets
§	5-615.1	Electronic advance directives
§	5-615.2	Public awareness campaign to encourage the use of mental health advanc
		directives
		Application of Subtitle
§	5-617	Advance directives, "do not resuscitate" orders from other states
8	5-618	Short title

PART II ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PROGRAM

- 4	THE THE VIEWE DIRECTIVE I ROUTEN		
§	5-619	Definitions	
§	5-620	Advance Directive Program	
§	5-621	Regulations	
§	5-622	Electronic advance directives service	
§	5-623	Registration of advance directive	
§	5-624	Repealed by Acts 2017, c. 667, § 1, eff. July 1, 2017	
§	5-625	Immunity of health care provider	
§	5-626	Advance Directive Program Fund	

TITLE 6 HEALTH CARE FACILITY VISITATION AND MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

SUBTITLE 1 IN GENERAL

§ 6-101 Domestic partnerships

SUBTITLE 2 VISITATION AND MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

§	6-201	Domestic partners; hospital, residential treatment center visits
§	6-202	Domestic partners; medical emergencies
§	6-203	Domestic partners; selection of health care agent

TITLE 10 MENTAL HEALTH LAW

SUBTITLE 6 ADMISSION PROVISIONS

PART II VOLUNTARY ADMISSIONS

§	10-608	Admission to Veterans' Administration hospital
§	10-609	Voluntary admission of individuals
§	10-610	Applications on behalf of minors
§	10-611	Voluntary admission of a disabled person

TITLE 20 MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH PROVISIONS

SUBTITLE 1 CONSENT PROVISIONS

PART III ACTION WITHOUT CONSENT

§ 20-111 Consent of donor required for posthumous use of sperm or eggs for assisted reproduction

MARYLAND CODE INSURANCE

TITLE 12 POLICY FORMS AND PROVISIONS

SUBTITLE 2 LIFE AND HEALTH INSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

§ 12-201 Insurable interest required for personal insurance

TITLE 16 LIFE INSURANCE AND ANNUITIES

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

§	16-101	Application of title
§	16-102	Wholesale life insurance
§	16-103	Assessments in addition to payment of life insurance or annuity premiums prohibited
§	16-104	Backdated life insurance policies and applications prohibited
§	16-105	Right to surrender policy or annuity contract for cancellation
§	16-106	Exchange, alteration, or conversion of policies and contracts
§	16-107	Contestability and liability restrictions of reinstated policies and contracts
§	16-108	Proceeds of policy held by life insurer
§	16-109	Interest on benefits payable under life insurance policy
§	16-110	Payment of proceeds without letters of administration
§	16-111 I	Proceeds of life insurance policy or annuity contract exempt from creditors
§	16-112	Prohibited agreements or plans
§	16-113	Funding agreements
§	16-114	Special permit required for organizations, hospitals, or community foundations to
		make agreements for annuity payments
§	16-115	Business of burial insurance
§	16-116	Purchase of life insurance or self-insurance by public entities
§	16-117	Retained asset account offered to beneficiary as settlement option
§	16-118	Comparison of insurers' policies, contracts, and accounts against death master file
§	16-119	Application for life insurance on life of minor

SUBTITLE 2 LIFE INSURANCE POLICY PROVISIONS

§	16-201	Standard provisions for life insurance policies
§	16-202	Grace period requirements
§	16-203	Incontestability provisions
§	16-211	Payment of benefits upon death of insured
8	16-212	Name of beneficiary designated on the policy

§ 16-120 Record retention

MARYLAND CODE REAL PROPERTY

TITLE 2 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

- § 2-113 "Die without issue" or "die without leaving issue"
- § 2-115 Implied covenant or warranty as to title, possession, or interest in land
- § 2-116 Passive trusts
- § 2-117 Estates in joint tenancy
- § 2-118 Conservation easements
- § 2-122 Grants of property by deed
- § 2-123 Adopted persons
- § 2-124 Unreasonable limitations on location and use of portable basketball apparatus
- § 2-125 Unreasonable limitations on low-impact landscaping

TITLE 4 REQUISITES OF VALID INSTRUMENTS

SUBTITLE 1 GENERAL RULES

- § 4-103 Validity of deeds
- § 4-105 Words of inheritance
- § 4-106 Affidavits of consideration or disbursement required for mortgages or deeds of trust
- § 4-107 Powers of attorney
- § 4-108 Grants of interest in property

TITLE 5 STATUTE OF FRAUDS

- § 5-105 Writing required for declarations of trust respecting land
- § 5-106 Writing required for assignment of beneficial interest in trust
- § 5-107 Title not applicable to trusts resulting, transferring, or extinguished by operation of
- § 5-108 Additional requirements for granting estates or interests in land

MARYLAND CODE TAX—GENERAL

TITLE 7 DEATH TAXES

SUBTITLE 1 DEFINITIONS; GENERAL PROVISIONS

PART I DEFINITIONS

- § 7-101 Definitions
- §§ 7-102, 7-103 Reserved

PART II DISPUTES BETWEEN STATES AS TO DOMICILE OF DECEDENT—INTERSTATE ARBITRATION OF DEATH TAXES

- § 7-104 Arbitration agreements
- § 7-105 Hearings
- § 7-106 Powers of board
- § 7-107 Determination of domicile of decedent
- § 7-108 Majority vote of board required
- § 7-109 Filing of determination of domicile and other documents

- § 7-110 Interest or penalties for nonpayment of taxes
- § 7-111 Compromise by parties
- § 7-112 Compensation and expenses of arbitrators and employees
- § 7-113 Reciprocal application of Part II
- § 7-114 Interpretation and construction of Part II
- § 7-115 Short title
- §§ 7-116, 7-117 Reserved

PART III DISPUTES BETWEEN STATES AS TO DOMICILE OF DECEDENT—INTERSTATE COMPROMISE OF DEATH TAXES

- § 7-118 Compromise agreements
- § 7-119 Filing of compromise agreement
- § 7-120 Penalties for non-payment of taxes
- § 7-121 Interpretation and construction of Part III
- § 7-122 Short title

SUBTITLE 2 INHERITANCE TAX

PART I DEFINITIONS; GENERAL PROVISIONS

- § 7-201 Definitions
- § 7-202 Tax imposed on property passing from decedent
- § 7-203 Property exempt from tax
- § 7-204 Tax rates
- §§ 7-205, 7-206 Reserved

PART II VALUATION OF PROPERTY THAT PASSES FROM DECEDENT

- § 7-207 Appraised value of property
- § 7-208 Concurrent absolute and less than absolute interests
- § 7-209 Method to value concurrent absolute and less than absolute interests
- § 7-210 Subsequent interest in property
- § 7-211 Special valuation of real property
- §§ 7-212, 7-213 Reserved

PART III DETERMINATION AND PAYMENT OF INHERITANCE TAX

- § 7-214 Determinations by county register
- § 7-215 Payment of tax to register
- § 7-216 Persons liable for tax payment
- § 7-217 Deadline for tax payment
- § 7-218 Alternative payment schedules
- § 7-219 Tax prepayment
- § 7-220 Effects of tax prepayment
- § 7-221 Additional tax upon disqualification
- §§ 7-222, 7-223 Reserved

PART IV REPORTS AND INVENTORIES

- § 7-224 Reports listing property passing from decedent
- § 7-225 Inventory requirements
- §§ 7-226, 7-227 Reserved

PART V MISCELLANEOUS

- § 7-228 Nonresident decedent estates
- §§ 7-229, 7-230 Reserved

PART VI ADMINISTRATION

- § 7-231 Duties of register
- § 7-232 Certification of payments
- § 7-233 Payments, commissions, and reports
- § 7-234 Failure of register to remit taxes

SUBTITLE 3 MARYLAND ESTATE TAX

- § 7-301 Definitions
- § 7-302 Tax imposed on transfer of estate
- § 7-303 Personal property taxation reciprocity
- § 7-304 Amount of estate tax
- § 7-305 Filing of estate tax return
- § 7-305.1 Extension of time to file estate tax return
- § 7-306 Payment of estate tax
- § 7-307 Alternative payment schedules
- § 7-308 Uniform Estate Tax Apportionment Act
- § 7-309 Changes in federal estate tax law

SUBTITLE 4 MARYLAND GENERATION-SKIPPING TRANSFER TAX

- § 7-401 Definitions
- § 7-402 Generation-skipping transfer tax
- § 7-403 Amount of generation-skipping transfer tax
- § 7-404 Property value
- § 7-405 Filing of generation-skipping transfer tax return
- § 7-406 Payment of generation-skipping transfer tax

SUBTITLE 5 TAX ON COMMISSIONS OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES [REPEALED]

§§ 7-501 to 7-507 Repealed by Acts 1989, c. 656, § 1, eff. July 1, 1989

TITLE 13 PROCEDURE

SUBTITLE 4 ASSESSMENTS

§ 13-409 Assessment when federal adjustment made

SUBTITLE 7 PENALTIES

§ 13-716 Substantial estate tax valuation understatement

SUBTITLE 8 COLLECTIONS

PART VII SALE OF ESTATE PROPERTY

§ 13-845 Sale of estate property

SUBTITLE 9 REFUNDS AND OFFSETS

PART I REFUNDS

- § 13-901 Refund claimants
- § 13-906 Payment of inheritance tax, estate tax refunds

SUBTITLE 11 LIMITATIONS

§ 13-1101 Assessment of digital advertising gross revenues tax, financial institution franchise tax, public service company franchise tax, income tax, and estate tax

MARYLAND CODE TAX—PROPERTY

TITLE 9 PROPERTY TAX CREDITS AND PROPERTY TAX RELIEF

SUBTITLE 1 STATEWIDE MANDATORY

§ 9-105 Homestead tax credit

TITLE 12 RECORDATION TAXES

- § 12-108 Exemptions
- § 12-117 Recordation tax; property transfers

TITLE 13 TRANSFER TAXES

SUBTITLE 2 STATE TAX—IN GENERAL

§ 13-207 Additional exemptions

MARYLAND CODE TRANSPORTATION

TITLE 13 VEHICLE LAWS—CERTIFICATES OF TITLE AND REGISTRATION OF VEHICLES

SUBTITLE 1 CERTIFICATES OF TITLE

- § 13-104 Certificate of title applications
- § 13-107 Contents and forms included with certificate of title
- § 13-114 Involuntary transfers of certificate of title
- § 13-115 Designation of beneficiary to take ownership upon death of owner of motor vehicle

SUBTITLE 5 TRANSFER OF REGISTRATION

§ 13-504 Involuntary transfers of title or interest in registered vehicles

SUBTITLE 8 TITLING FEES AND TAXES

PART I FEES FOR CERTIFICATES OF TITLE

§ 13-802 Fee for issuance of certificate of title

PART II EXCISE TAX

§ 13-810 Exemptions from excise tax

MARYLAND RULES

TITLE 6 SETTLEMENT OF DECEDENTS' ESTATES

CHAPTER 100 GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Rule 6-101 APPLICABILITY
- Rule 6-102 NO LOCAL RULES
- Rule 6-103 METHOD OF CITATION
- Rule 6-104 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION
- Rule 6-105 DEFINITIONS
- Rule 6-106 COMPUTATION OF TIME
- Rule 6-107 EXTENSION OF TIME
- Rule 6-108 REGISTER OF WILLS—ACCEPTANCE OF PAPERS
- Rule 6-111 VENUE
- Rule 6-112 COURT SCHEDULE
- Rule 6-113 ENFORCEMENT
- Rule 6-114 RECORDING OF PROCEEDINGS
- Rule 6-121 FORM OF COURT PAPERS
- Rule 6-122 PETITIONS
- Rule 6-123 VERIFICATION
- Rule 6-124 SHOW CAUSE ORDER
- Rule 6-125 SERVICE
- Rule 6-126 WAIVER OR CONSENT
- Rule 6-127 AMENDMENTS AND CORRECTIONS
- Rule 6-131 PRESENCE OF THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-132 APPEARANCE OF ATTORNEYS
- Rule 6-133 ATTORNEY MAY ACT FOR PERSON
- Rule 6-134 SIGNING OF PETITIONS AND OTHER PAPERS
- Rule 6-135 REQUIREMENTS OF SIGNING ATTORNEY
- Rule 6-141 BAD FAITH—UNJUSTIFIED PROCEEDING
- Rule 6-151 FILING A WILL
- Rule 6-152 PROOF OF EXECUTION OF WILL
- Rule 6-153 ADMISSION OF COPY OF EXECUTED WILL
- Rule 6-161 SUBPOENAS
- Rule 6-171 ENTRY OF ORDER OR JUDGMENT
- Rule 6-172 NOTICE OF ORDERS
- Rule 6-173 ORDER UPON EX PARTE APPLICATION PROHIBITED—EXCEPTIONS

CHAPTER 200 SMALL ESTATE

- Rule 6-201 PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION OF A SMALL ESTATE
- Rule 6-202 LIST OF INTERESTED PERSONS
- Rule 6-203 CONSENT TO APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-204 RENUNCIATION OF RIGHT TO LETTERS
- Rule 6-205 APPOINTMENT OF RESIDENT AGENT
- Rule 6-206 PROCEEDING AFTER PETITION
- Rule 6-207 LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION
- Rule 6-208 FORM OF REGISTER'S ORDER
- Rule 6-209 NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

- Rule 6-210 NOTICE TO INTERESTED PERSONS
- Rule 6-211 PROCEEDINGS AFTER PUBLICATION
- Rule 6-212 AFTER-DISCOVERED PROPERTY
- Rule 6-221 PROCEEDINGS UNDER JUDICIAL PROBATE
- Rule 6-222 PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE'S BOND

CHAPTER 300 OPENING ESTATES

- Rule 6-301 PETITION FOR PROBATE
- Rule 6-302 PROCEEDINGS FOR JUDICIAL PROBATE
- Rule 6-311 NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT
- Rule 6-312 BONDS
- Rule 6-313 CONSENT TO APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-314 RENUNCIATION OF RIGHT TO LETTERS
- Rule 6-315 APPOINTMENT OF RESIDENT AGENT
- Rule 6-316 LIST OF INTERESTED PERSONS
- Rule 6-317 NOTICE TO INTERESTED PERSONS
- Rule 6-321 APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-322 LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION
- Rule 6-331 PUBLICATION
- Rule 6-342 PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE'S ACCEPTANCE AND CONSENT
- Rule 6-351 CONVERSION TO SMALL ESTATE PROCEEDING

CHAPTER 400 ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES

- Rule 6-401 ACTUAL NOTICE TO CREDITORS
- Rule 6-402 FORM OF INVENTORY
- Rule 6-403 APPRAISAL
- Rule 6-404 INFORMATION REPORT
- Rule 6-405 APPLICATION TO FIX INHERITANCE TAX ON NON-PROBATE ASSETS
- Rule 6-411 ELECTION TO TAKE ELECTIVE SHARE
- Rule 6-412 DISCLAIMER
- Rule 6-413 CLAIM AGAINST DECEDENT—PROCEDURE
- Rule 6-414 NOTICE OF PROPOSED PAYMENT TO PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OR ATTORNEY
- Rule 6-415 PETITION AND ORDER FOR FUNERAL EXPENSES
- Rule 6-416 ATTORNEY'S FEES OR PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE'S COMMISSIONS
- Rule 6-417 ACCOUNTS
- Rule 6-418 STATEMENT AND CERTIFICATION OF ELECTIVE SHARE
- Rule 6-421 TERMINATION OF APPOINTMENT OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-422 ADMINISTRATION AFTER FINAL ACCOUNT—NEWLY DISCOVERED PROPERTY
- Rule 6-423 ADMINISTRATION AFTER CLOSING OF ESTATE—NEWLY DISCOVERED SMALL CHECK
- Rule 6-431 CAVEAT
- Rule 6-432 ORDER TO ANSWER: REGISTER'S NOTICE AND SERVICE
- Rule 6-433 SUBSEQUENT PROCEDURE ON PETITION TO CAVEAT
- Rule 6-434 TRANSMITTING ISSUES
- Rule 6-441 MEETING OF CREDITORS
- Rule 6-442 PROPOSAL FOR DISTRIBUTION OF PROPERTY

- Rule 6-443 MEETING OF DISTRIBUTEES AND DISTRIBUTION BY COURT
- Rule 6-444 PETITION FOR PARTITION OR SALE OF PROPERTY
- Rule 6-451 RESIGNATION OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-452 REMOVAL OF A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-453 SUSPENSION OF POWERS AND DUTIES OF A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
- Rule 6-454 SPECIAL ADMINISTRATION
- Rule 6-455 MODIFIED ADMINISTRATION
- Rule 6-456 MODIFIED ADMINISTRATION—EXTENSION OF TIME TO FILE A FINAL REPORT AND TO MAKE DISTRIBUTION
- Rule 6-461 APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 2 RULES
- Rule 6-462 APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 5 RULES
- Rule 6-463 APPEALS
- Rule 6-464 STRIKING OF NOTICE OF APPEAL BY ORPHANS' COURT

CHAPTER 500 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- Rule 6-501 APPLICATION BY FOREIGN PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO SET INHERITANCE TAX
- Rule 6-502 AFFIDAVIT OF ATTEMPT TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL LAWS RELATED TO FIREARMS, AMMUNITION, AND DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES

TITLE 10 GUARDIANS AND OTHER FIDUCIARIES

CHAPTER 100 GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Rule 10-101 APPLICABILITY OF TITLE: JURISDICTION
- Rule 10-102 APPLICABILITY OF TITLES 1 AND 2
- Rule 10-103 DEFINITIONS
- Rule 10-104 SHOW CAUSE ORDERS
- Rule 10-105 WAIVER OF NOTICE
- Rule 10-106 ATTORNEY FOR MINOR OR DISABLED PERSON
- Rule 10-106.1 PRE-HEARING STATEMENT
- Rule 10-106.2 APPOINTMENT OF INVESTIGATOR
- Rule 10-107 ASSESSMENT AND WAIVER OF FEES AND COSTS—GUARDIANSHIPS
- Rule 10-108 ORDERS
- Rule 10-109 TRANSFER OF ACTION
- Rule 10-110 COMBINATION OF GUARDIANSHIP PETITIONS
- Rule 10-111 PETITION FOR GUARDIANSHIP OF MINOR
- Rule 10-112 PETITION FOR GUARDIANSHIP OF ALLEGED DISABLED PERSON
- Rule 10-113 DISQUALIFYING OFFENSES; WAIVER

CHAPTER 200 GUARDIAN OF PERSON

- Rule 10-201 PETITION FOR APPOINTMENT OF A GUARDIAN OF THE PERSON
- Rule 10-202 CERTIFICATES AND CONSENTS
- Rule 10-203 SERVICE; NOTICE
- Rule 10-204 ADVICE OF RIGHTS
- Rule 10-205 HEARING
- Rule 10-205.1 APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN—CRITERIA; ORDER

	Maryland Est. Plan. & Prob. Laws Annotated
Rule 10-206 Rule 10-207	ANNUAL REPORT—GUARDIANSHIP OF A MINOR OR DISABLED PERSON RESIGNATION OF GUARDIAN OF THE PERSON AND APPOINTMENT OF SUBSTITUTED OR SUCCESSOR GUARDIAN
Rule 10-208	REMOVAL FOR CAUSE OR OTHER SANCTIONS
Rule 10-209	TERMINATION OF A GUARDIANSHIP OF THE PERSON
Rule 10-210	PETITION FOR ASSUMPTION OF JURISDICTION—EMERGENCY PROTECTIVE SERVICES
Rule 10-211	NOTICE OF PETITION FOR EMERGENCY PROTECTIVE SERVICES
Rule 10-212	HEARING
Rule 10-213	ORDER
CHAPTER 3	300 GUARDIAN OF PROPERTY
Rule 10-301	PETITION FOR APPOINTMENT OF A GUARDIAN OF PROPERTY
Rule 10-302	SERVICE; NOTICE
Rule 10-303	ADVICE OF RIGHTS
Rule 10-304	HEARING
	APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN—CRITERIA; ORDER
Rule 10-305	ADMINISTRATION OF GUARDIANSHIP OF THE PROPERTY
CHAPTER 4	00 STANDBY GUARDIAN
Rule 10-401	DEFINITIONS
Rule 10-402	PETITION BY PARENT
Rule 10-403	PETITION BY STANDBY GUARDIAN
Rule 10-404	HEARING
Rule 10-405	ORDER
Rule 10-405.1	PERIODIC REPORT
Rule 10-406	ACCOUNTING
Rule 10-407	REMOVAL FOR CAUSE OR OTHER SANCTIONS
Rule 10-408	REVOCATION, RENUNCIATION, AND RESIGNATION
Rule 10-409	BOND
CHAPTER 5	500 FIDUCIARY ESTATES OTHER THAN GUARDIANSHIPS
Dula 10 501 T	PETITION FOR ASSUMPTION OF JURISDICTION OVER A FIDUCIARY
	ESTATE OTHER THAN A GUARDIANSHIP
Rule 10-502 N	
Rule 10-503 H	
Kule 10-504 A	ADMINISTRATION OF FIDUCIARY ESTATES OTHER THAN
D 1 40 505 7	GUARDIANSHIPS OF THE PROPERTY
Kule 10-505 'I	TERMINATION OF JURISDICTION
CILADTED 6	ADSENT OD LINKNOWN DEDSONS

CHAPTER 600 ABSENT OR UNKNOWN PERSONS

Rule 10-601 PETITION FOR ASSUMPTION OF JURISDICTION—PERSON WHOSE IDENTITY OR WHEREABOUTS IS UNKNOWN

Rule 10-602 NOTICE

Rule 10-603 HEARING

Rule 10-604 ATTORNEY FOR PERSON WHOSE IDENTITY OR WHEREABOUTS IS

UNKNOWN

Rule 10-605 DISTRIBUTION

CHAPTER 700 FIDUCIARY ESTATES INCLUDING GUARDIANSHIPS OF THE PROPERTY

Rule	10-701	SCOPE
Rule	10-702	BOND—FIDUCIARY ESTATE
Rule	10-703	COMPROMISE OF CLAIM OR DISPUTE
Rule	10-704	TITLING OF ASSETS
Rule	10-705	RESTRICTED ACCOUNTS
Rule	10-706	ACCOUNTING
Rule	10-707	INVENTORY AND INFORMATION REPORT
Rule	10-708	FIDUCIARY'S ACCOUNT AND REPORT OF TRUST CLERK
Rule	10-709	TRANSFER OF FIDUCIARY ESTATE TO A FOREIGN FIDUCIARY
Rule	10-710	TERMINATION OF A FIDUCIARY ESTATE—FINAL DISTRIBUTION
Rule	10-711	RESIGNATION OF FIDUCIARY AND APPOINTMENT OF SUBSTITUTED OR
		SUCCESSOR FIDUCIARY
Rule	10-712	REMOVAL FOR CAUSE OR OTHER SANCTIONS

CHAPTER 800 REVOCABLE TRUSTS

Rule 10-801 Rule 10-802	NOTICE UPON DEATH OF SETTLOR LIABILITY FOR CLAIMS AGAINST DECEDENT-SETTLOR
Rule 10-803	AUGMENTED ESTATE
Appendix 1	MARYLAND GUIDELINES FOR ATTORNEYS REPRESENTING
	MINORS AND ALLEGED DISABLED PERSONS IN GUARDIANSHIP PROCEEDINGS
Appendix 2	GUIDELINES FOR COURT-APPOINTED GUARDIANS OF THE PERSON
Appendix 3	GUIDELINES FOR COURT-APPOINTED GUARDIANS OF THE PROPERTY

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index