

Index

ACCESS TO STATE'S EVIDENCE

See index heading **DISCOVERY TOOLS AND
ACCESS TO STATE'S EVIDENCE**

ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES

Generally, **15:1 to 15:16**

Accident reports, **15:6**

Arrest based on accident investigation,
4:8

Confidentiality, hospitals and physicians,
15:12

Diagramming accident scene, **15:8, 15:16**

Emergency room reports, **15:11**

EMT reports, **15:6, 15:11**

“Expanded” witness statements, putting
an early check on later statements,
15:5

Hospital reports, **15:6, 15:11**

Mandated blood collection in accident
cases where fatalities or serious
injuries have resulted, **15:13**

Memories of witnesses, **15:4**

Police reports, **15:6, 15:7, 15:8, 15:9**

Professional accident reconstruction
reports, **15:10**

Role of independent observer and
photographer, **15:3**

Time is of the essence, **15:2**

Victim's medical records, **15:14**

ACCIDENTS

Generally, **8:2**

Fatal accident, mandatory blood test, **4:18**

Investigations. See index heading
ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES

Professional accident reconstruction
reports, **15:10**

Special challenges to breath or blood
tests, **5:10**

ACQUITTAL

Motion for directed verdict, **19:6**

ADMINISTRATIVE LICENSE SUSPENSION

Generally, **13:1 to 13:7**

ADMINISTRATIVE LICENSE

SUSPENSION—Cont'd

Appeal, **13:6**

Commercial driver's licenses, **1:24**

Commissioner of Public Safety, rules of,
13:2

Constitutional challenges, **13:4**

Defenses to suspension, **13:3**

Delay in criminal trial, **13:1**

Double jeopardy, **13:1, 13:4**

Implied consent advisements, proper and
timely, **13:5**

Multiple offenses, **13:1**

Non-DUI related crimes, **13:7**

Notice, **13:1, 13:2**

Points reduction, obtaining for client,
3:19

Trial de novo, **13:1**

ADMISSIONS

See index heading **CONFESSIONS AND ADMIS-
SIONS**

AFFIDAVIT

Charging document, **18:1**

AGE

See index heading **CHILDREN AND MINORS**

AGGRAVATED DUI

Sentencing, **20:6**

AGGRAVATION

Penalties for aggravated DUI, **1:22**

Sentencing, evidence in aggravation or
mitigation, **20:2**

AIRPLANES

Flying under the influence, **2:7**

ALCOHOLISM AND INTOXICATION

Breath tests, **6:4**

ALCO-SENSOR

Field sobriety evaluations, **10:4**

ALFORD PLEA

Generally, **18:5**

APPEAL AND REVIEW

- Generally, **21:1 to 21:4**
- Administrative appeals, **21:3**
- Administrative license suspension, **13:6**
- Habeas corpus, **21:4**
- Inferior courts, absolute right to appeal decision to county/circuit court, **17:5**
- Post-conviction relief, **21:5**
- Post-trial matters, generally, **21:2**

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

- Closing arguments, **19:7**
- Opening statement, **19:3**

ARRAIGNMENT

- Generally, **18:3**

ARREST

- Accident investigations and defenses, arrest based on accident investigation, **4:8**
- Automobile search pursuant to arrest, **11:6**
- Implied consent. See index heading **IMPLIED CONSENT**
- Search and seizure, **11:1, 11:5**

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

- Discovery, **14:4**

ATTORNEYS

- Convicted of DUI, discipline, **20:15**
- Discipline of convicted of DUI offenses, sentencing, **20:15**

ATTORNEYS' FEES

- Open Records Act actions, **14:5**

AVIATION

- Flying under the influence, **2:7**

BARGAINING

- Plea bargaining, **18:4**

BIAS

- Scientific measurement of alcohol concentration in blood and breath, **9:3**

BLOOD TESTS

- Generally, **5:11, 8:5**
- Consent, inferred, **5:11**
- Evidentiary requirements, **1:12, 5:11**
- Fatal accident, mandatory blood test, **4:18**

BLOOD TESTS—Cont'd

- Gas chromatography. See index heading **GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY BLOOD ALCOHOL ANALYSIS**
- Mandated blood collection in accident cases where fatalities or serious injuries have resulted, **15:13**
- Medical records, use to attack BAC. See index heading **MEDICAL RECORDS**
- Special challenges to breath or blood tests in accident cases, **5:10**
- Uncertainty. See index heading **UNCERTAINTY: SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT OF ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION IN BLOOD AND BREATH**
- Warrants, **5:11**

BOATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE (BUI)

- Generally, **2:6**

BREATH TESTING

- Generally, **6:7**

BREATH TESTS

- Generally, **5:1 to 5:9, 6:1 to 6:7, 8:7**
- Accident cases, special challenges to breath or blood tests, **5:10**
- Alcohol biochemistry, **5:3**
- Alcoholism and intoxication, **6:4**
- Breath testing, generally, **5:4**
- Discovery of test result, **5:9**
- Evidentiary requirements, **1:12**
- Immunity for those performing test, **5:8**
- Independent testing, **5:5**
- Individual factors affecting measurement, **6:3**
- Intoxilyzer 8000. See index heading **INTOXILYZER 8000**
- Liability for those performing test, **5:8**
- Machine certification and other statutory requirements, **5:7**
- Measuring intoxication, generally, **6:1, 6:3**
- Medical conditions other than alcoholism, **6:5**
- Predicate for accuracy of test, **4:9**
- Refusal. See index heading **IMPLIED CONSENT**
- Science of breath testing generally, **6:1 to 6:7**
- alcoholism and intoxication, **6:4**
- breath testing, **6:7**

INDEX

BREATH TESTS—Cont'd

- Science of breath testing—Cont'd
 - individual factors affecting measurement, **6:3**
 - measuring intoxication, generally, **6:1, 6:3**
 - medical conditions other than alcoholism, **6:5**
 - seven stages of intoxication, **6:2**
 - uncertainty. See index heading
 - UNCERTAINTY: SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT OF ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION IN BLOOD AND BREATH
 - urine testing, **6:6**
- Seven stages of intoxication, **6:2**
- Statutory requirements, **5:6**
- Uncertainty. See index heading
 - UNCERTAINTY: SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT OF ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION IN BLOOD AND BREATH
- Urine testing, **6:6**

BURDEN OF PROOF

- Generally, **19:1**
- Deficiency in testing, **4:9**
- Evidence of refusal of test, challenges to admissibility, **4:15**

CELLULAR PHONE USE

- Traffic offenses, related nonserious, **3:22**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

- Discrepancies, **1:12**

CHARGING DOCUMENT

- Generally, **18:1**

CHILDREN AND MINORS

- Endangerment, child endangerment, **1:27, 20:11**
- Youthful offenders. See index heading
 - YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS
- Zero Tolerance for Minors Law, **1:21, 20:9**

CLERKS

- Justice courts, **17:1**

CLOSING ARGUMENTS

- Generally, **19:7**

COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSES

- Implied consent and refusal standards, **1:1, 4:1, 4:11**
- Penalties for DUI convictions, **1:22, 1:24**

COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSES

—Cont'd

- Sentencing, **20:10**

COMMON LAW DUI

- Generally, **1:5, 1:11**
- Mississippi Medical Cannabis Act, **1:15**

CONCURRENT JURISDICTION

- Generally, **16:3**

CONFESSIONS AND ADMISSIONS

- Generally, **12:1 to 12:12**
- Admissions distinguished from confessions, **12:9**
- Compulsion, **12:7**
- Custody
 - interrogation, custodial, **12:1, 12:2, 12:4**
 - traffic stops, **12:3, 13:4**
 - warnings. See “Miranda warnings” under this heading
 - what constitutes, **12:1, 12:2**
- Discovery of defendant's statements, **12:2**
- Distinguished, **12:9**
- Under the influence, **12:11**
- Interrogation, custodial, **12:1, 12:2, 12:4**
- Intoxication, **12:11**
- Miranda warnings
 - generally, **12:1**
 - compulsion, **12:7**
 - custody. See “Custody” under this heading
 - Intoxilyzer tests, **12:5**
 - non-Mirandized statements, use when defendant is focus of investigation, **12:6**
 - waiver, validity, **12:11**
 - when not required, **12:5**
 - when required, **12:4**
- Silence generally not admission, **12:8**
- Spontaneous statements, **12:10**
- Traffic stops, **12:1, 12:3, 13:4**

CONFIDENTIALITY

- Hospitals and physicians, accident investigations and defenses, **15:12**

CONSENT

- Blood test, inferred consent, **5:11**
- Implied. See index heading IMPLIED
 - CONSENT

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Administrative license suspension, constitutional challenges, **13:4**
- Double jeopardy, **13:1, 13:4**
- Field sobriety evaluations
 - Fifth Amendment challenge, **10:3**
 - Fourth Amendment. See index heading **FOURTH AMENDMENT**
- Implied consent, constitutional validity, **4:3**
- Jury trial, right to, **17:1**
- Search and seizure, **11:1**
- Speedy trial rights, **18:2**
- Trial, constitutional rights, **19:1**

CONTEMPT

- Justice court judges, **17:1**

CONTINUANCES

- Justice court judges, **17:1**
- Speedy trial time, tolling, **18:2**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

- Defined, **1:13**
- Mississippi Medical Cannabis Act, **1:15**

COURT CLERKS

- Justice courts, **17:1**

COURTS

- See index heading **INFERIOR (NONJURY) COURTS**

CRIME OF VIOLENCE

- Sentencing, **20:6**

CROSS-EXAMINATION

- Generally, **19:5**

CUSTODY

- See index heading **CONFESSIONS AND ADMISSIONS**

DEFENSES

- Generally, **18:7**
- Accidents. See index heading **ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES**
- Entrapment, **18:8**
- License suspension, **13:3**
- Shelter principle, **18:7**

DEFINITIONS

- Generally, **1:2 to 1:10**
- Arrest, **11:5**
- Common law DUI, **1:5**

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

- Controlled substance, **1:13**
- Driver of motor vehicle, **1:9**
- Driving under the influence (DUI), **1:3**
- Drug, **1:13**
- Highway work zone, **3:2**
- Implied consent, **4:1**
- Inferior court, **17:1**
- Intoxicating liquor, **1:11**
- Manslaughter, **2:2**
- Motorized and nonmotorized vehicles, **1:10**
- Operation of vehicle, **1:6**
- Operator of motor vehicle, **1:9**
- Per se DUI, **1:4**
- Private property, **1:8**
- Public property, **1:7**
- Vehicle, **1:10**

DEPORTATION

- Possible penalty for immigrants, **1:28**

DIRECTED VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL

- Motion for, **19:6**

DISCOVERY TOOLS AND ACCESS TO STATE'S EVIDENCE

- Generally, **14:1 to 14:5**
- Applications, **14:2**
- Defendant's statements, **12:2**
- Exculpatory evidence, **14:2, 14:3**
- Gas chromatography, **7:6**
- Impeachment evidence, **14:3**
- Inferior (nonjury) courts, discovery in, **17:2**
- Motion to produce, **14:4**
- Objections, raising contemporaneously, **14:1, 14:2**
- Open Records Act, **14:5**
- Production of documents, etc., **14:4**
- Sources of authority, **14:1**
- Subpoena duces tecum, **14:4**
- Test result discovery, **5:9**
- Work product, **14:1**

DISMISSAL

- Speedy trial rights, **18:2**

DOUBLE JEOPARDY

- Criminal trial and license suspension, **13:1, 13:4**

INDEX

DRIVER/OPERATOR

Defined, **1:9**

DRIVER'S LICENSE SUSPENSION

See index heading ADMINISTRATIVE LICENSE
SUSPENSION

DRUGS

DUI drugs, **1:13**

License suspension

generally, **13:7**

hard license suspension, certain DUI-
drug convictions plus certain
nondriving drug offenses, **2:5**

Mississippi Medical Cannabis Act, **1:15**

EMERGENCY ROOM REPORTS

Accident investigations and defenses,
15:11

EMT REPORTS

Accident investigations and defenses,
15:6, 15:11

ENTRAPMENT

Generally, **18:8**

EQUIPMENT

Defective, **3:14**

ESTIMATES

Testing uncertainty. See index heading
UNCERTAINTY: SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT
OF ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION IN BLOOD
AND BREATH

EVIDENCE

Burden of proof. See index heading
BURDEN OF PROOF

Chain of custody, discrepancies, **1:12**

Exculpatory evidence, **5:9, 14:2, 14:3**

Sentencing, evidence in aggravation or
mitigation, **20:2**

Trial, **19:4**

EXPUNCTION OF DUI CONVICTION

Generally, **1:25, 20:12**

EXPUNGEMENT

DUI conviction, **1:25**

FEES

Open Records Act actions, **14:5**

FETICIDE

Vehicular feticide, **2:3**

FIELD SOBRIETY EVALUATIONS

Generally, **10:1 to 10:8**

Alco-Sensor, **10:4**

Custody, what constitutes, **10:3**

DEC Program, **10:8**

Fifth Amendment challenge, **10:3**

Fourth Amendment challenges to field
testing “after” field custody, **10:5**

Historic considerations, **10:2**

Horizontal gaze nystagmus (HGN), **10:1,**
10:6

Initial alcohol screening tests, **10:4**

Miranda, applicability, **10:3**

NHSTA-standardized field sobriety tests,
10:7

Types of tests, **10:1**

FIFTH AMENDMENT

Field sobriety evaluations, **10:3**

FINES

Generally, **20:7**

FLYING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

Generally, **2:7**

FORENSICS LABORATORY

Blood testing regulations, **App. D**

FOURTH AMENDMENT

Generally, **3:1**

Field testing “after” field custody, **10:5**

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY BLOOD ALCOHOL ANALYSIS

Generally, **7:1 to 7:7**

Concept of chromatography, **7:4**

Discovery items, **7:6**

The machine, **7:5**

Specimens, types of blood specimens, **7:2**

GOOD CAUSE

Trial delay, **18:2**

HABEAS CORPUS

Appeals, **21:4**

HABITUAL OFFENDER

Sentencing, **20:5**

HEADLIGHTS

Use of, **3:15**

HEIGHT

Factors affecting alcohol concentration,
6:3, 6:4

HIGHWAY WORK ZONE

Speeding, **3:2**

HISTORICAL VIEWPOINT

Generally, **1:1 to 1:29**

Child endangerment pursuant to DUI, **1:27**

Common law DUI, **1:5, 1:11**

Definitions

generally, **1:2 to 1:10**

common law DUI, **1:5**

controlled substance, **1:13**

driver of motor vehicle, **1:9**

driving under the influence (DUI), **1:3**
drug, **1:13**

intoxicating liquor, **1:11**

motorized and nonmotorized vehicles, **1:10**

operation of vehicle, **1:6**

operator of motor vehicle, **1:9**

per se DUI, **1:4**

private property, **1:8**

public property, **1:7**

vehicle, **1:10**

Driver or operator defined, **1:9**

Driving under the influence (DUI), generally, **1:3**

Drugs and other substances, **1:13, 1:14**

Expunction (expungement) of DUI conviction, **1:25**

Motorized vs. nonmotorized vehicles, **1:10**

Nonadjudication of DUI charge, **1:26**

Operation of vehicle, **1:6**

Penalties. See index heading **PENALTIES**

Per se offense, **1:4, 1:12**

Private property, **1:8**

Public property, **1:7**

Vehicle operation, **1:6**

HOMICIDE

Vehicular homicide, **2:2**

HORIZONTAL GAZE NYSTAGMUS (HGN) TEST

Field sobriety evaluations, **10:1, 10:6**

IGNITION INTERLOCK DEVICES

Sentencing, **20:14**

IMMIGRANTS

Deportation as possible penalty, **1:28**

IMMUNITY

Persons administering chemical analysis test, **5:8**

IMPLIED CONSENT

Generally, **4:1 to 4:18**

Accident investigation, arrest based on, **4:8**

Advisement of rights

generally, **4:4**

wording, **4:2**

Arrest

generally, **4:5**

accident investigation, arrest based on, **4:8**

articulable suspicion standard, **4:5**

initiation of motor vehicle stop, arrest based on, **4:6**

investigative stops, **4:6**

roadblock, arrest based on stop at, **4:7**

Articulable suspicion standard, arrests, **4:5**

Burden of proof, evidence of refusal, **4:15**

Civil nature, **4:17**

Constitutional validity, **4:3**

Defined, **1:1**

Definitions, **4:1**

Differences between DUI and implied consent statutes, **4:1**

Fatal accident, mandatory blood test, **4:18**

Independent testing, **4:10**

Investigative stops, **4:6**

Minor deficiencies, **4:1**

Observation period of person to be tested, **4:1**

Refusal

generally, **4:11**

evidence of refusal, challenges to admissibility

generally, **4:12 to 4:16**

burden of proof, **4:15**

defendant's presence at motion hearing required, **4:16**

oral motions in limine, **4:14**

timely motion, properly raising challenges, **4:13**

petition to review BTR, form, **App. A**

Roadblock, arrest based on stop at, **4:7**

State-administered test, **4:9**

Wording of advisements, **4:2**

INDEX

INCARCERATION

Generally, **20:4**

INDEPENDENT TESTING

Generally, **5:5**

Implied consent, **4:10**

INDIAN TRIBES AND RESERVATION LANDS

Implied consent, **4:1**

State court jurisdiction, **16:3**

INFERIOR (NONJURY) COURTS

Generally, **17:1 to 17:5**

Appeal to county/circuit court, absolute
right, **17:5**

Clerks, **17:1**

County/circuit court

absolute right to appeal to, **17:5**

transfer to, **17:4**

Defined, **17:1**

De novo appeal, **17:1**

Discovery in inferior courts, **17:2**

Disposition in justice or municipal court,
17:3

Justices of the peace, **17:1**

Petty offenses, **17:1**

Transfer to county/circuit court, **17:4**

INFORMANTS

Search and seizure, **11:2**

INJURY

Generally, **8:2**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, **19:8**

INSURANCE

No proof, **3:18**

INTOXICATING LIQUOR

Defined, **1:11**

INTOXILYZER 5000

See index heading **INTOXILYZER 8000**

INTOXILYZER 8000

Attacks on accuracy of results, **1:12**

Miranda warnings, **12:5**

Permits and certificates, **4:9, 5:6**

INTOXILYZER 9000

Training manual, **App. C**

INVENTORY SEARCH

Automobiles, **11:6**

INVESTIGATION

Accidents. See index heading **ACCIDENT
INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES**

Investigative stops. See index heading
INVESTIGATIVE STOPS

Non-Mirandized statements, use when
defendant is focus of investigation,
12:6

INVESTIGATIVE STOPS

Implied consent, **4:6**

Search and seizure, **11:2**

JUDICIAL REVIEW

See index heading **APPEAL AND REVIEW**

JURISDICTION

Generally, **16:1, 16:3**

Justices of the peace, **17:1**

Youthful offenders, **2:5, 13:7, 16:3**

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **19:8**

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Generally, **17:1**

Jurisdiction, **16:3**

JUVENILES

See index heading **YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS**

LABORATORY

Blood testing regulations, **App. D**

LANES

Failure to maintain lane, **3:4**

LICENSE CHECKS

Generally, **11:4**

LICENSE SUSPENSION

Administrative. See index heading
ADMINISTRATIVE LICENSE SUSPENSION

Sentencing, **20:9**

LIGHTS

Failure to dim lights, **3:16**

Headlights off, **3:15**

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

Generally, **16:1, 16:4**

LOOKOUT

Duty to maintain, **3:11**

MANSLAUGHTER

DUI manslaughter, **2:1, 2:2**

MAYHEM

DUI mayhem, **2:1**

MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Affecting DUI cases, **8:1**

MEDICAL CONDITIONS OTHER THAN ALCOHOLISM

Breath tests, **6:5**

MEDICAL ISSUES

Generally, **8:1 to 8:8**

Blood testing, **8:5**

Breath testing, **8:7**

Interpreting medical records, **8:4**

Urine testing, **8:6**

MEDICAL RECORDS

Accident investigations. See index heading ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES

MINORS

See index heading CHILDREN AND MINORS

MIRANDA WARNINGS

Confessions. See index heading CONFESSIONS AND ADMISSIONS

Field sobriety evaluations, **10:3**

MISSISSIPPI MEDICAL CANNABIS ACT

Common law DUI, **1:15**

Controlled substances, **1:15**

Drugs, **1:15**

MISTRIAL

Generally, **19:9**

MITIGATION

Sentencing, evidence in aggravation or mitigation, **20:2**

MOTION PRACTICE

Generally, **18:1 to 18:8**

Arraignment, **18:3**

Charging document, **18:1**

Defenses. See index heading DEFENSES

Directed verdict of acquittal, **19:6**

Entry of plea, **18:5**

In limine motions, **4:14**

New trial, **19:10**

Plea bargaining, **18:4**

MOTION PRACTICE—Cont'd

Post-trial motions, **19:10**

Pretrial conference, **18:4**

Pretrial motions, **18:6**

Speedy trial, **18:2**

MOTORIZED VEHICLES

VS. nonmotorized vehicles, **1:10**

NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE

New trial, **19:10**

NEW TRIAL

Motion, **19:10**

NOLO CONTENDERE

Plea of, **2:5, 13:7, 18:5, 20:1, 20:3**

NONADJUDICATION OF DUI CHARGE

Generally, **1:26, 20:13**

Forms, **App. B**

NONMOTORIZED VEHICLES

Motorized vehicles vs. nonmotorized vehicles, **1:10**

NOTICE

Administrative license suspension, **13:1, 13:2**

Traffic ticket or affidavit, **18:1**

OPEN CONTAINERS

Violations, **3:13**

OPENING STATEMENT

Generally, **19:3**

OPEN RECORDS ACT

Generally, **14:5**

OTHER SUBSTANCES DUI

Generally, **1:14**

OVERTAKING

See index heading TRAFFIC OFFENSES, RELATED, NONSERIOUS

PASSENGERS

Automobile searches, **11:6**

PASSING

Overtaking and passing. See index heading TRAFFIC OFFENSES, RELATED, NONSERIOUS

PENALTIES

Generally, **1:16 to 1:24**

INDEX

PENALTIES—Cont'd

- Age of defendant at time of DUI offense, **1:21, 2:5**
- Aggravated DUI, **1:22**
- CDL licenses, **1:22, 1:24**
- Degree of offense
 - first offense, **1:17**
 - second offense, **1:18**
 - third offense, **1:19**
 - fourth and subsequent offenses, **1:20**
- Deportation possibility for immigrants, **1:28**
- Factors, **1:16**
- Fines, **20:7**
- Length of time between current and prior DUI convictions, **1:23**
- Past criminal history, **1:16**
- Sentencing. See index heading **SENTENCING**
- Speeding violations, **3:2**
- Zero tolerance for minors, **1:21**

PER SE DUI

- Generally, **1:4, 1:12**
- Defined, **1:1**

PHOTOGRAPHERS

- Accident investigations and defenses, role of independent observer and photographer, **15:3**

PLAIN VIEW

- Automobile searches, **11:6**

PLEA

- Alford plea, **18:5**
- Bargaining, **18:4**
- Entry of plea, **18:5**
- Nolo plea, **2:5, 13:7, 18:5, 20:1, 20:3**
- Withdrawing, **18:3**

PRETRIAL CONFERENCE OR HEARING

- Generally, **18:4**
- Miranda violations, **12:12**

PRETRIAL MOTIONS

- Generally, **4:13, 18:6**

PRIOR CONDUCT

- Attacks on, **20:3**

PRIVATE PROPERTY

- Generally, **1:8**

PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

- Attorney-client relationship, **14:4**

PROBABLE CAUSE

- Generally, **11:1**

PROBATION

- Generally, **20:8**

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

- Motion to produce, **14:4**

PROFESSIONAL ACCIDENT

RECONSTRUCTION REPORTS

- Accident investigations and defenses, **15:10**

PUBLIC PROPERTY

- Generally, **1:7**

PUBLIC RECORDS

- Open Records Act, **14:5**

RADAR

- Speed detection devices, **3:3**

REASONABLE DOUBT

- Generally, **19:1**

RECKLESS DRIVING

- Traffic offenses, related nonserious, **3:21**

RECORDS

- Accident investigations. See index heading **ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES**
- Justice courts, **17:1**
- Medical records. See index headings **ACCIDENT INVESTIGATIONS AND DEFENSES; MEDICAL RECORDS, USE TO ATTACK BAC**
- Open Records Act, **14:5**

REFUSAL

- See index heading **IMPLIED CONSENT**

RETIREMENT BENEFITS

- Death of spouse, aggravated DUI, **1:29**

REVIEW

- See index heading **APPEAL AND REVIEW**

RIGHT-OF-WAY

- Failure to yield, **3:8**

ROADBLOCKS

- Arrest based on stop at, **4:7**
- Search and seizure, **11:4**

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

Generally, **11:1 to 11:6**
Arrest, **11:1, 11:5**
Automobile searches, **11:6**
Constitutional standard, **11:1**
Custody for constitutional purposes, **11:1**
Informants, **11:2**
Inventory search of automobile, **11:6**
Investigative stops, **11:2**
License checks, **11:4**
Plain view, **11:6**
Probable cause, **11:1**
Reasonable suspicion, **11:1, 11:2**
Roadblocks, **11:4**
Sobriety checkpoints, **11:4**
Tiered encounters, **11:1**
Traffic offenses, **11:3**
Weigh stations, **11:4**

SEAT BELTS

Failure to wear, **3:17**

SENTENCING

Generally, **20:1 to 20:15**
Aggravated DUI, **20:6**
Child endangerment, **20:11**
Commercial driver's license, **20:10**
Crime of violence, **20:6**
Discipline of attorneys convicted of DUI offenses, **20:15**
Evidence in aggravation or mitigation, **20:2**
Expunction of DUI conviction, **20:12**
Fines, **20:7**
Habitual offender, **20:5**
Ignition interlock, **20:14**
Incarceration, **20:4**
License suspension, **20:9**
Nonadjudication of DUI charge, **20:13**
Pretrial motions, **4:13**
Prior conduct, attacks on, **20:3**
Probation, **20:8**

SERIOUS INJURY BY VEHICLE

Generally, **2:4**

SERIOUS OFFENSES RELATED TO DUI

Generally, **2:1 to 2:7**
Boating under the influence (BUI), **2:6**
Feticide, vehicular feticide, **2:3**
Flying under the influence, **2:7**

SERIOUS OFFENSES RELATED TO DUI—Cont'd

Hard license suspension, certain DUI-drug convictions plus certain nondriving drug offenses, **2:5**
Homicide, vehicular homicide, **2:2**
Importance of serious related offenses, **2:1**
Manslaughter, DUI manslaughter, **2:1, 2:2**
Mayhem, DUI mayhem, **2:1**
Serious injury by vehicle, **2:4**

SEVEN STAGES OF INTOXICATION

Breath tests, **6:2**

SHELTER PRINCIPLE

Generally, **18:7**

SHIPS

Boating under the influence (BUI), **2:6**

SILENCE

Admissions, **12:8**

SOBRIETY CHECKPOINTS

Generally, **11:4**

SOBRIETY TESTS

See index headings BLOOD TESTS; BREATH TESTS; FIELD SOBRIETY EVALUATIONS; INDEPENDENT TESTING; STATE ADMINISTERED TESTS

SPEEDING

Generally, **3:2**
Detection devices, rules governing, **3:3**
Too fast for conditions, **3:12**

SPEEDY TRIAL

Generally, **18:2**

SPONTANEOUS STATEMENTS

Generally, **12:10**

SPOUSES

Retirement benefits, death of spouse, aggravated DUI, **1:29**

STANDING

Automobile passengers, **11:6**

STATE-ADMINISTERED TESTS

Generally, **5:1 to 5:12**
Accident cases, special challenges to breath or blood tests, **5:10**
Alcohol biochemistry, **5:3**

INDEX

STATE-ADMINISTERED TESTS

—Cont'd

Blood tests. See index heading BLOOD TESTS

Breath tests. See index heading BREATH TESTS

Deficiency in testing, burden of proof, **4:9**

Discovery of test result, **5:9**

Evidentiary requirements, **1:12**

Fatal accident, mandatory blood test, **4:18**

Field tests. See index heading FIELD

SOBRIETY EVALUATIONS

Immunity for those performing test, **5:8**

Implied consent, **4:9**

Independent testing, **4:10, 5:5**

Intoxilyzer 8000. See index heading INTOXILYZER 8000

Liability for those performing test, **5:8**

Machine certification and other statutory requirements, **5:7**

Minor deficiencies, **4:1**

Miranda warnings, **12:5**

Observation period of person to be tested, **4:1**

Predicate for accuracy of test, **4:9**

Qualifications of person administering test, **4:9**

Refusal. See index heading IMPLIED CONSENT

Statutory requirements, **5:6**

Urine tests, **5:12**

Which test is performed, **4:1**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Generally, **16:1, 16:4**

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM

Generally, **14:4**

TAILGATING

Generally, **3:11**

TESTS AND TESTING

See index headings BLOOD TESTS; BREATH TESTS; FIELD SOBRIETY EVALUATIONS; INDEPENDENT TESTING; STATE ADMINISTERED TESTS

TEXTING WHILE DRIVING

Traffic offenses, related nonserious, **3:22**

TIME AS OF THE ESSENCE

Accident investigations and defenses, **15:2**

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

Generally, **3:10**

TRAFFIC OFFENSES, RELATED, NONSERIOUS

Generally, **3:1 to 3:22**

Careless driving, **3:21**

Cellular phone use, **3:22**

Equipment, defective, **3:14**

Failure to yield, **3:8**

Following too closely, **3:11**

Headlights off, **3:15**

Importance of related traffic offenses, **3:1**

Insurance, no proof, **3:18**

Lane, failure to maintain, **3:4**

Lights

failure to dim lights, **3:16**

headlights off, **3:15**

Lookout, duty to maintain, **3:11**

Open container violation, **3:13**

Overtaking and passing

generally, **3:5**

limitations on overtaking and passing

on left, **3:7**

passing on right, when permitted, **3:6**

Points reduction, obtaining for client, **3:19**

Reckless driving, **3:21**

Search and seizure, **11:3**

Seat belt, failure to wear, **3:17**

Speed detection devices, rules governing, **3:3**

Speeding, **3:2**

Tailgating, **3:11**

Texting while driving, **3:22**

Too fast for conditions, **3:12**

Traffic control devices, **3:10**

Unlawful operation of vehicle, requiring or permitting, **3:20**

U-turn, illegal, **3:9**

TRAFFIC STOPS

Generally, **12:1, 12:3, 13:4**

TRAFFIC TICKETS

Uniform ticket, charging document, **18:1**

TRIAL

Generally, **19:1 to 19:10**

Closing arguments, **19:7**

Constitutional rights, **19:1**

Cross-examination gems, **19:5**

TRIAL—Cont’d

- Directed verdict of acquittal, motion for, **19:6**
- Evidence, **19:4**
- Jury instructions, **19:8**
- Jury trial vs. bench trial, **19:1**
- Mistrial, **19:9**
- New trial motion, **19:10**
- Opening statement, **19:3**
- Post-trial motions, **19:10**
- Voir dire, **19:2**

UNCERTAINTY: SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT OF ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION IN BLOOD AND BREATH

- Generally, **9:1 to 9:4**
- Best estimate, generally, **9:3**
- Bias, **9:3**
- Coverage interval, **9:4**
- Import of scientific measurement, **9:2**
- Limitations of scientific measurement, **9:2**
- Medical records, use to attack BAC. See index heading **MEDICAL RECORDS**

UNIFORM TRAFFIC TICKET

- Charging document, **18:1**

URINE TESTING

- Generally, **5:12, 6:6, 8:6**

U-TURNS

- Illegal turns, **3:9**

VEHICLE SEARCHES

- Generally, **11:6**

VEHICULAR FETICIDE

- Generally, **2:3**

VEHICULAR HOMICIDE

- Generally, **2:2**

VENUE

- Generally, **16:1, 16:2**
- Open Records Act, **14:5**

VICTIMS

- Accident investigations and defenses, victim’s medical records, **15:14**

VOIR DIRE

- Generally, **19:2**

WAIVER

- Arraignment, **18:3**
- Jury trial, **19:1**

WARRANTS

- Blood tests, **5:11**

WATERCRAFT

- Boating under the influence (BUI), **2:6**

WEIGH STATIONS

- Search and seizure, **11:4**

WEIGHT

- Factors affecting alcohol concentration, **6:3**

WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DEVICES

- Traffic offenses, related nonserious, **3:22**

WITNESSES

- “Expanded” witness statements, putting an early check on later witnesses statements, **15:5**
- Memories of witnesses, **15:4**
- Unavailable, good cause for delay, **18:2**

WORK PRODUCT

- Generally, **14:1, 14:4**

YIELDING

- Failure to yield, **3:8**

YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS

- Adult, trial as an, **16:3**
- Jurisdiction, **2:5, 13:7, 16:3**
- Penalties, **1:21, 2:5**

ZERO TOLERANCE FOR MINORS

- Generally, **1:21, 20:9**