Index

ABATEMENT

Survival actions, § 23:4

ABNORMALLY DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES

Strict Liability, this index

ACCIDENT REPORT PRIVILEGE

Discovery, § 25:11

ACTS OF GOD

Causation, concurring causes, § 3:5

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities and Acts of God, § 6:5

ADDICTS

Alcoholic beverages, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to habitually addicted persons, § 11:5

ADDITUR

Punitive damages, § 15:9

Wrongful death actions, § 21:7

ADMINISTRATIVE RULES

Evidence of violation of administrative rules, § 24:11

Negligence, duty created by administrative rule, § 1:5

ADMINISTRATOR AD LITEM

Wrongful death actions, appointment of administrator ad litem, § 19:2

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS

Summary judgment, § 28:14

ADOPTION

Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:1

AFFIDAVITS

Summary judgment, § 28:14

AGENTS AND AGENCY

Comparative negligence, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Imputed negligence, § 4:4

Sovereign immunity, agency relationships and scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, LIABILITY FOR SELLING AND FURNISHING

Generally, §§ 11:1 to 11:13

Addicts, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to habitually addicted persons, § 11:5

Alcohol defense, tort reform, § 11:13

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, LIABILITY FOR SELLING AND FURNISHING—Cont'd

Causation, requirement of, § 11:9

Cause of action, defense of comparative negligence, § 11:14

Commercial vendors

Addicts, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to habitually addicted persons, § 11:5

Minors, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to minors, § 11:4

Non-addicted adults, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to persons over lawful drinking age and not habitually addicted, § 11:7

Common law rule, § 11:1

Damages, § 11:11

Insurance, alcohol liability exclusion clause, § 11:12

Intoxication, requirement of, § 11:10

Judicial recognition of liability through statutory interpretation, § 11:2

Legislative response to judicial expansion of liability, § 11:3

Minors, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to minors, § 11:4

Non-addicted adults, liability of commercial vendors for selling or furnishing to persons over lawful drinking age and not habitually addicted, § 11:7

Open house parties, § 11:6

Social hosts, liability of, § 11:6

Tavern owners, § 11:8

AMUSEMENTS

Negligence, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Premises liability, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, § 10:6

APPARENT AUTHORITY

Imputed Negligence, this index

APPEAL OR REVIEW

Medical malpractice, appellate review of pre-suit investigation compliance, § 12:8

Punitive damages, constitutionality, § 15:4

Record on appeal, § 24:6

Sovereign immunity, review of non-final orders denying a claim of, § 9:19

ARBITRATION

Medical malpractice, § 12:12

Punitive damages, recovery of punitive damages in arbitration proceedings, § 15:23

Wrongful death actions, § 18:6

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

Imputed negligence, § 4:9

Punitive damages, recovery of punitive damages in assault and battery action, § 15:21

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Defense, § 5:12

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities and assumption of risk, § 6:5

ATTORNEYS

Attorney's Fees, this index

Client relations, § 27:1

Discharge of attorney prematurely without cause, attorney's right to compensation, § 27:8

Employment agreement, § 27:2

Fee agreements. Attorney's Fees, this index

Procuring a fee contract by improper of illegal means, § 27:3

Sovereign immunity, providing legal representation at public expense to government employees who are sued individually, § 9:4

Withdrawal by attorney, right to attorney's fees, § 27:6

ATTORNEY'S FEES

Generally, § 27:2 et seq.

Charging excessive, illegal and prohibited fees, § 27:3

Contingent fee contracts

Generally, §§ 27:9 to 27:12

Alternative contingent fee contracts, § 27:12

Amount of fee, standards regulating, § 27:10

Oral contracts, § 27:9

Partial contingent fee contracts, § 27:12

Personal injury cases, § 27:10

Property damage cases, § 27:10

Structured settlements, contingency fee agreements and structured settlements, § 27:11

Waiver of fee limitations, § 27:10

Wrongful death cases, § 27:10

Discharge of attorney

Prematurely without cause, attorney's right to compensation, § 27:8

With cause, attorney's right to compensation, § 27:7

Division of fees, § 27:5

Employment agreement, § 27:2

Excessive fees, charging, § 27:3

Fee agreements

Charging excessive, illegal and prohibited fees, § 27:3

Contingent fee contracts, above

Discharge of attorney prematurely without cause, attorney's right to compensation, § 27:8

Discharge of attorney with cause, attorney's right to compensation, § 27:7

Division of fees, § 27:5

Employment agreement, § 27:2

Excessive fees, charging, § 27:3

Florida Bar Rules, application of, § 27:2

Illegal fees, charging, § 27:3

Minors, fee agreements with minors, § 27:4

ATTORNEY'S FEES—Cont'd

Fee agreements—Cont'd

Procuring a fee contract by improper of illegal means, § 27:3

Prohibited fees, charging, § 27:3

Withdrawal by attorney, right to attorney's fees, § 27:6

Florida Bar Rules, application to fee agreements, § 27:2

Illegal fees, charging, § 27:3

Minors, fee agreements with minors, § 27:4

Partial contingent fee contracts, § 27:12

Personal injury cases, contingent fee contracts, § 27:10

Procuring a fee contract by improper of illegal means, § 27:3

Prohibited fees, charging, § 27:3

Property damage cases, contingent fee contracts, § 27:10

Punitive damages, calculation of attorney's fees, § 15:8

Sovereign immunity, recovery of attorney's fees, § 9:11

Structured settlements, contingency fee agreements and structured settlements, § 27:11

Waiver of fee limitations, contingent fee contracts, § 27:10

Withdrawal by attorney, right to attorney's fees, § 27:6

Wrongful death actions, § 21:9

ATTRACTIVE NUISANCES

Comparative negligence and causes of action based on attractive nuisance doctrine, § 5:9

Premises liability, trespassers and attractive nuisance doctrine, § 10:4

AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT CASES

Comparative negligence, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Imputed negligence, § 4:10

Rear-end collisions, § 24:8

Seat belt defense, §§ 5:13, 22:3

AUTOMOBILE NEGLIGENCE CASES

Generally, §§ 29:1 to 29:20

Aggravation of a pre-existing injury or condition, special damages, § 29:10

Causation, tort exemption, § 29:14

Damages

Generally, §§ 29:6 to 29:11

Aggravation of a pre-existing injury or condition, special damages, § 29:10

Finding by jury, award of non-economic damages, § 29:9

Future economic damages, reasonable certainty standard, § 29:8

Loss of consortium, damage claims, § 29:11

Non-economic damages, recoverable, § 29:6

Specific threshold injury, plaintiff may recover non-economic damages, § 29:7

Death, threshold injuries, § 29:5

Defense motions, plaintiff can meet the threshold requirements, § 29:20

Expert medical testimony

Generally, §§ 29:15 to 29:18

Independent medical examinations, § 29:18

AUTOMOBILE NEGLIGENCE CASES—Cont'd

Expert medical testimony—Cont'd

Permanent injury, establish, § 29:15

Refute claim of permanent injury, defendant, § 29:16

Subjective evidence of pain and suffering, permanent injury, § 29:17

Finding by jury, award of non-economic damages, § 29:9

Future economic damages, reasonable certainty standard, § 29:8

Independent medical examinations, expert medical testimony, § 29:18 Jury

Finding by jury, award of non-economic damages, § 29:9

Permanent threshold injury, tort exemption, § 29:13

Loss of an important bodily function, significant and permanent, § 29:2

Loss of consortium, damage claims, § 29:11

Medical probability, permanent injury within reasonable degree of, § 29:3

No-fault Law, threshold requirements, § 29:1

Non-economic damages

Generally, §§ 29:1 to 29:20

Finding by the jury, permanent injury, § 29:9

Recoverable, § 29:6

Specific threshold injury, accident, § 29:7

Tort Exemption, below

Permanent injury

Claim, expert medical testimony, § 29:16

Expert medical testimony, § 29:15

Finding by the jury, award of non-economic damages, § 29:9

Future economic damages, recovery of, § 29:8

Reasonable degree of medical probability, § 29:3

Subjective evidence of pain and suffering, § 29:17

Permanent threshold injury, jury question, § 29:13

Pleading requirements, § 29:19

Prima facie case, tort exemption, § 29:12

Reasonable degree of medical probability, permanent injury, § 29:3

Recovery of non-economic damages

Generally, §§ 29:1 to 29:20

Refute claim of permanent injury, expert medical testimony, § 29:16

Scarring or disfigurement, significant and permanent, § 29:4

Specific threshold injury, plaintiff may recover non-economic damages, § 29:7

Subjective evidence of pain and suffering, permanent injury, § 29:17

Threshold injuries

Generally, §§ 29:2 to 29:5

Death, § 29:5

Loss of an important bodily function, significant and permanent, § 29:2

Reasonable degree of medical probability, permanent injury, § 29:3

Scarring or disfigurement, significant and permanent, § 29:4

Threshold requirements, No-fault Law, § 29:1

Tort exemption, non-economic damages

Generally, §§ 29:12 to 29:14

AUTOMOBILE NEGLIGENCE CASES—Cont'd

Tort exemption, non-economic damages-Cont'd

Causation, § 29:14

Permanent threshold injury, jury question, § 29:13

Prima facie case, § 29:12

BIRTH

Medical malpractice, Birth-Related Neurological Injury Compensation Plan, § 12:4

Wrongful birth, causes of action for wrongful birth and life, § 16:5

BURDEN OF PROOF

Generally, § 24:1

Allocating burden of proof, § 24:2

Causation, § 3:10

Closing argument, § 24:3

Motions for directed verdict, § 24:2

Motions for summary judgment, § 24:2

Opening statements, § 24:3

Persuasion, burden of, §§ 24:1, 24:3

Producing evidence, burden of, §§ 24:1, 24:2

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS

Sovereign immunity, capital improvements and property control functions and scope of statutory waiver, § 9:9

CAPTAIN OF THE SHIP DOCTRINE

Imputed negligence, medical malpractice, § 4:2

CAUSATION

Generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:14

Abnormally dangerous activities, intervening and concurring causes, § 6:5

Acts of God, concurring causes, § 3:5

Actual knowledge, foreseeability established by, § 3:4

Automobile negligence cases, tort exemption, § 29:14

Burden of proof, § 3:10

Causation-in-fact, §§ 3:2, 3:3

Comparative negligence of plaintiff as concurring cause, § 3:5

Concurring causes, § 3:5

Constructive knowledge, foreseeability established by, § 3:4

Criminal conduct, intervening causes, § 3:6

Duty, foreseeability and duty and causation, § 1:4

Elements, essential, § 3:2

Evidentiary matters, § 3:10

Firemen, rescue doctrine and professional rescuers, § 3:14

Foreseeability test, §§ 3:2, 3:4

Health care provider, original tortfeasor's liability for subsequent negligence of health care provider, § 3:9

Intervening causes, §§ 3:6, 3:7

Jury instructions, unavoidable accidents, § 3:13

CAUSATION—Cont'd

Market-share alternate theory of liability, § 3:10

Medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:17

Mental incapacity, sudden onset of, § 3:13

More-likely-than-not standard, § 3:10

Multiple defendants, concurring causes, § 3:5

Natural and probable consequences standard, foreseeability test, § 3:4

Natural causes, concurring causes, § 3:5

Negligence per se, violation of statute, ordinance or regulation as, § 3:8

Ordinance, violation of, § 3:8

Physical incapacity, sudden onset of, § 3:13

PIP benefits, § 3:12

Plaintiff's comparative negligence as concurring cause, § 3:5

Plaintiff's conduct as intervening cause, § 3:6

Plaintiff's negligence as sole or intervening cause of injury, § 3:7

Policemen, rescue doctrine and professional rescuers, § 3:14

Policy considerations for concept of proximate cause, § 3:1

Prima facia evidence of negligence, violation of statute, ordinance or regulation as, § 3:8

Procedural matters, § 3:11

Products liability, § 13:5

Professional rescuers, rescue doctrine and, § 3:14

Questions of fact

Foreseeability, § 3:4

Proximate causation, § 3:11

Reasonable man's knowledge, foreseeability established by what reasonable man should know, $\S 3:4$

Regulation, violation of, § 3:8

Remote consequences standard, foreseeability established by, § 3:4

Rescue doctrine, § 3:14

Scope of danger standard, foreseeability test, § 3:4

Statutes

Foreseeability established by statute, § 3:4

Violation of statute, § 3:8

Strict liability, violation of statute, ordinance or regulation as creating, § 3:8

Subsequent negligence of health care provider, original tortfeasor's liability, § 3:9

Substantial factor standard, concurring causes, § 3:5

Tort exemption, automobile negligence cases, § 29:14

Unavoidable accidents, related doctrine, § 3:13

Uninsured motorist coverage, § 3:12

Wrongful death actions, § 17:4

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Evidence, § 24:15

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

Negligence, liability of charitable institutions, § 1:7

CHILDREN

Attorney's fees, fee agreements with minors, § 27:4

Comparative negligence of children, § 5:6

Duty. Negligence, this index

Imputed comparative negligence, parents and children, § 5:7

Imputed negligence, § 4:8

Standard of care, reasonable person standard for children and for those with custody and control of children, § 2:10

Wrongful death actions, court approval of settlement, § 18:3

CHOICE OF LAW

Wrongful death actions, § 18:2

CIVIL CONSPIRACY

Joint and several liability, theory of liability, § 7:7

CIVIL LIABILITY

Negligence, civil liability established by violation of statute, ordinance, or administrative rule, § 1:5

CIVIL REMEDIES FOR CRIMINAL PRACTICES ACT

Criminal convictions, use in subsequent civil proceedings, § 14:8

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Criminal Convictions, Use in Subsequent Civil Proceedings, this index

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE

Wrongful death actions, § 21:6

COMMERCIAL CARRIER TEST

Sovereign immunity, § 9:6

COMMON CARRIERS

Imputed negligence, torts committed by employees of common carriers, § 4:11 Negligence, duty of common carriers, § 1:14

COMPARATIVE FAULT

Products liability, § 13:25

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

Agency relationship, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Apportionment of damages, § 5:3

Attractive nuisance, causes of action based on attractive nuisance doctrine, § 5:9

Automobile accident cases, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Causation, comparative negligence of plaintiff as concurring cause, § 3:5

Causation, proximate, § 5:3

Cause of action, alcoholic beverages, liability for selling and furnishing, § 11:14 Children

Comparative negligence of children, § 5:6

Imputed comparative negligence, parents and children, § 5:7

Default, entry of default against defendant, § 5:9

Defenses, cause of action based on violation, § 11:14

Derivative claims, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Distraction rule, § 5:3

Duty, § 5:3

Employer-employee relationships, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Husband and wife, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Inapplicability, tortious conduct for which comparative negligence not defense, § 5:8

Intentional torts, § 5:8

Joint enterprise, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Jury issue, § 5:4

Mary Carter Agreements, prohibition against, § 5:11

Modified form of comparative negligence, adoption of, § 5:2

Nature of comparative doctrine, § 5:3

Parents and children, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Remittitur, order granting new trial and remittitur, § 5:4

Rescue cases, § 5:11

Set-off, settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10

Settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10

Special verdict forms, § 5:3

Standard of care, § 5:3

Statutory violation, § 5:3

Step in the dark rule, § 5:3

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

Third persons, comparative negligence of third persons who are not parties, § 5:5

Tortious conduct for which comparative negligence not defense, § 5:8

Willful, wanton, and reckless conduct, § 5:8

Wrongful death actions, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

COMPROMISES

Evidence of offers to settle or compromise claim, § 24:15

CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS

Products liability, § 13:9

CONSORTIUM

Sovereign immunity, loss of consortium claims, § 9:12

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Punitive damages, constitutionality, §§ 15:3, 15:4

CONTINGENT FEE CONTRACTS

Attorney's Fees, this index

CONTRACTS

Contingent fee contracts. Attorney's Fees, this index

Exculpatory clauses, § 2:4

Fee agreements. Attorney's Fees, this index

Indemnity, contractual indemnity, § 8:3

Negligence

Duty created by contract, § 1:6

CONTRACTS—Cont'd

Negligence—Cont'd

Standard of care established by contract, § 2:4

Punitive damages, recovery of punitive damages in breach of contract actions, § 15:18

Subrogation, contractual subrogation, § 8:9

Wrongful death actions, breach of contract, § 17:3

CONTRIBUTION

Generally, §§ 8:13 to 8:20

Common liability, § 8:15

Determining pro rata shares, § 8:16

Enforcement of right to contribution after judgment entered in underlying action, $\S~8:17$

Equitable actions, contribution actions as, § 8:13

Exoneration of codefendant in underlying action, § 8:15

Intentional torts, § 8:15

Jury, contribution actions as not requiring jury trial, § 8:13

Procedural matters, § 8:20

Release and covenant not sue, § 8:19

Settlement agreement, right to contribution based on, § 8:18

Statute of limitations, § 8:20

Strict liability, right of party found strictly liable to seek contribution for other tortfeasors, $\S 6:16$

Uniform Contribution Among Tortfeasors Act

Generally, § 8:14

Common liability, § 8:15

Determining pro rata shares, § 8:16

Enforcement of right to contribution after judgment entered in underlying action, § 8:17

Exoneration of codefendant in underlying action, § 8:15

Intentional torts, § 8:15

Procedural matters, § 8:20

Release and covenant not sue, § 8:19

Settlement agreement, right to contribution based on, § 8:18

Statute of limitations, § 8:20

When cause of action accrues and when it may be brought, § 8:20

When cause of action accrues and when it may be brought, § 8:20

CORPORATIONS

Punitive damages, direct corporate liability, § 15:14

Survival actions, dissolved corporations, § 23:7

COUNTERCLAIMS

Sovereign immunity, § 9:12

COVENANT NOT SUE

Contribution, § 8:19

CRASHWORTHINESS DOCTRINE

Products liability, § 13:5

CREDITOR CLAIMS

Wrongful death actions, § 21:4

CRIMINAL ACTS

Imputed negligence, § 4:9

Premises liability, establishing liability for criminal acts of third persons, § 10:8

CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS, USE IN SUBSEQUENT CIVIL PROCEEDINGS

Generally, § 14:1 et seq.

Civil Remedies for Criminal Practices Act, § 14:8

Collateral estoppel doctrine, generally, § 14:3

Guilty plea, conviction based on, § 14:5

Guilty verdict after trial, conviction based on, § 14:5

Nolo contendere plea, conviction based on, § 14:5

Offenses that give rise to restitution, § 14:6

Prior conviction, requirement of, § 14:5

Procedural use of statutes, § 14:7

Statutory requirements and procedural use of statutes

Offenses that give rise to restitution, § 14:6

Prior conviction, requirement of, § 14:5

Procedural use of statutes, § 14:7

Victim, § 14:4

Victim and Witness Protection Acts

Constitutionality, § 14:2

Restitution provisions, § 14:1

Statutory requirements and procedural use of statutes, § 14:4

Withheld adjudications of guilt, § 14:5

CULPABLE NEGLIGENCE

Negligence, § 1:2

CURBS

Premises liability, § 10:12

CUSTOM

Evidence of routine custom, § 24:15

Negligence and standard of care, § 2:5

DAMAGES

Abnormally dangerous activities, damage limitations, § 6:3

Alcoholic beverages, liability for selling and furnishing, § 11:11

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

Comparative negligence, apportionment of damages, § 5:3

Insurance coverage, lack of relevance to issues of liability and damages, § 24:15

Punitive Damages, this index

Sovereign immunity, statutory limits on damages, § 9:11

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities and damage limitations, § 6:3

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Survival actions, damages recoverable, § 23:2

Wrongful Death Actions, this index

DANGEROUS INSTRUMENTALITY DOCTRINE

Imputed negligence, § 4:10

DEATH

Threshold injuries, automobile negligence cases, § 29:5

DEFAULTS

Comparative negligence, entry of default against defendant, § 5:9

DEFENSE MOTIONS

Plaintiff can meet the threshold requirements, automobile negligence cases, § 29:20

DEFENSES

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:15

Assumption of risk, § 5:12

Attractive nuisance, comparative negligence and causes of action based on attractive nuisance doctrine, § 5:9

Comparative Negligence, this index

Contributory negligence, demise of doctrine, § 5:1

Express assumption of risk, § 5:12

Implied assumption of risk, § 5:12

Imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Indemnity, § 8:6

Jury instructions

Assumption of risk, § 5:12

Seat belt defense, § 5:13

Mary Carter Agreements, prohibition against, § 5:11

Other defenses, § 5:15

Rescue cases, comparative negligence, § 5:11

Seat belt defense, § 5:13

Set-off, settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10

Settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10

Spoliation of evidence, § 26:3

Statute of limitations, § 5:14

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

Subrogation, defenses to subrogation claim, § 8:12

Wrongful Death Actions, this index

DEPOSITIONS

Discovery, this index

DESTRUCTIVE TESTING

Discovery, § 25:6

DISCOVERY

Generally, §§ 25:1 to 25:11

Accident report privilege, § 25:11

DISCOVERY-Cont'd

Any matter, scope of discovery, § 25:2

Compliance, enforcing compliance with discovery rules, § 25:9

Court proceedings, use of depositions in court proceedings, § 25:4

Depositions. Oral depositions, below

Destructive testing, § 25:6

Documents, production of documents and other things, § 25:6

Enforcement, enforcing compliance with discovery rules, § 25:9

Examination of person, § 25:7

Interrogatories, § 25:5

Items, production of documents and other things, § 25:6

Jurisdictional issues, discovery to resolve, § 25:1

Limitations on broad scope of discovery, § 25:2

Medical malpractice, informal discovery, § 12:9

Motions for protective order, § 25:9

Motions to compel discovery, § 25:9

Non-physical examination of person, § 25:7

Oral depositions

Generally, § 25:3

Use of depositions in court proceedings, § 25:4

Pending actions, scope of discovery, § 25:2

Physical examination of person, § 25:7

Production of documents and other things, § 25:6

Products liability, disclosure of information obtained during discovery, § 13:9

Protective order, motions for, § 25:9

Purpose of discovery, § 25:1

Sanctions for discovery violations, § 25:8

Sanctions imposed for spoliation of evidence, § 26:4

Scope of discovery, § 25:2

Testing, destructive, § 25:6

Work product privilege, § 25:10

DISFIGUREMENT

Threshold injuries, automobile negligence cases, § 29:4

DISSOLVED CORPORATIONS

Survival actions, § 23:7

DISTRACTIONS

Comparative negligence, distraction rule, § 5:3

DOCUMENTS

Discovery, production of documents and other things, § 25:6

DOGS, INJURIES CAUSED BY

Strict Liability, this index

DUTY

Negligence, this index

ECONOMIC LOSS RULE

Negligence, economic loss rule and duty based on breach of contract, § 1:6

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Duty to supervise, transport, and educate students, § 1:11 Sovereign immunity, § 9:10

EMERGENCIES

Negligence, sudden emergencies and standard of care, § 2:11 Shelters, statutory immunity for emergency shelter providers, § 1:7

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Negligence, independent duty of care to injured parties and infliction of emotional distress, § 1:15

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES

Comparative negligence, employer-employee relationships and imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Hiring and retention, employer's duty of care, § 1:13

Imputed Negligence, this index

Negligence, employer's duty of care, § 1:13

Punitive damages, recovery against employers and principals, § 15:15

Sovereign Immunity, this index

ENTERTAINMENT

Negligence, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Premises liability, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, § 10:6

ENVIRONMENT

Commercial and industrial waste, and toxic substances, § 6:7

Strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities, environmental pollution caused by commercial and industrial waste, and toxic substances, § 6:7

EQUITY

Considerations, post-judgment motions, § 31:12

Contribution actions as equitable actions, § 8:13

Subrogation, equitable subrogation, § 8:8

ESTATES

Wrongful death actions, damages recoverable by estates, § 21:4

ETHNICITY

Juror challenges based on, § 30:5

EVIDENCE

Administrative rule, violation of, § 24:11

Burden of Proof, this index

Character evidence, § 24:15

Citation, evidence that party issued traffic citation for causing accident, § 24:15

Compromise, evidence of offers to settle or compromise claim, § 24:15

Conclusive presumptions, § 24:7

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Conditional relevancy, § 24:5

Custom, evidence of routine custom, § 24:15

Excluding relevant evidence, § 24:5

Expert Witnesses, this index

Habit, evidence of routine habit, § 24:15

Industry standard, violation of, § 24:11

Inferences, §§ 24:9, 24:12, 26:6

Insurance coverage, lack of relevance to issues of liability and damages, § 24:15

Investigating officer's opinion concerning who caused accident, § 24:15

Lawsuits, evidence of plaintiff's prior lawsuits, § 24:15

Motion to reopen to introduce new evidence, § 24:16

New evidence, motion to reopen, § 24:16

Offers to settle or compromise claim, § 24:15

Opinion evidence

Expert opinions, § 24:13

Investigating officer's opinion concerning who caused accident, § 24:15

Lay witnesses, opinion testimony by, § 24:14

Witness testimony regarding opinions and inference, § 24:12

Ordinance, violation of, § 24:11

Payment of medical and similar expenses, § 24:15

Pictures, § 24:15

Practice, evidence of routine practice, § 24:15

Presumptions, § 24:7

Prior lawsuits, evidence of plaintiff's prior lawsuits, § 24:15

Rear-end collisions, § 24:8

Rebuttable presumptions, § 24:7

Record on appeal, § 24:6

Relevant evidence, § 24:5

Remedial measures, evidence of subsequent remedial measures, § 24:15

Res ipsa loquitur, § 24:10

Routine practice, habit, and custom, evidence of, § 24:15

Rulings on evidence, § 24:6

Settle, evidence of offers to settle or compromise claim, § 24:15

Similar accidents or incidents, evidence of, § 24:15

Spoliation of Evidence, this index

Statute, violation of, § 24:11

Subjective evidence of pain and suffering, medical expert testimony, § 29:17

Summary judgment

Generally, §§ 28:13 to 28:15

Admissibility, § 28:13

Affidavits, § 28:14

Contradictory evidence, § 28:15

Declarations, § 28:14

Video evidence, § 28:15

Videotapes, § 24:15

Violation of statute, ordinance, administrative rule, or industry standard, § 24:11

EXAMINATION OF PERSON

Discovery, § 25:7

EXCULPATORY AGREEMENTS

Products liability, § 13:27

EXCULPATORY CLAUSES

Negligence, standard of care, § 2:4

EXCUSABLE NEGLECT

Post-judgment motions, § 31:8

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Punitive Damages, this index

EXPERT MEDICAL TESTIMONY

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

EXPERT WITNESSES

Evidence, § 24:13

Medical malpractice, expert witness who establishes standard of care, § 12:16 Wrongful death actions, grief expert, § 21:2

EXPLOSIVES

Strict liability, use of explosives as abnormally dangerous activity, § 6:7

EXPRESS WARRANTIES

Warranties, this index

FAMILIES

Comparative negligence, husband and wife and imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7

Imputed negligence, imputing negligence from one family member to another, $\S 4:8$

Intrafamily immunity, parental duty and intrafamily immunity, § 1:10

FIRE PROTECTION

Sovereign immunity, fire-protection decisions and activities and scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

FIREFIGHTERS

Premises liability, establishing liability for injuries to firefighters, § 10:6

FLOORS

Premises liability, § 10:12

FOOD DONORS

Negligence, statutory immunity for food donors, § 1:7

FRAUD

Post-judgment motions, § 31:10

FUTURE ECONOMIC DAMAGES

Recovery, permanent injury is not established, § 29:8

INDEX

GENDER

Juror challenges based on, § 30:5

GOING AND COMING RULE

Imputed negligence, § 4:3

GOOD SAMARITAN ACT

Medical malpractice, § 12:25

Negligence, statutory immunity, § 1:7

GRATUITOUS AGENTS

Imputed negligence, § 4:4

GRATUITOUS EMPLOYEES

Imputed negligence, § 4:2

HABIT

Evidence of routine habit, § 24:15

HEALTH

Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, scope of statutory waiver of sovereign immunity, § 9:10

HEARINGS

Summary judgment, § 28:8

HIGH-SPEED CHASES

Negligence, duty of law enforcement officers, § 1:12 Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Punitive damages, recovery against husband or wife based on vicarious liability, § 15:15

IMMUNITY

Sovereign Immunity, this index Statutory immunity from liability, § 1:7 Wrongful Death, this index

IMPLIED WARRANTIES

Warranties, this index

IMPROVEMENTS TO REAL PROPERTY

Products liability, § 13:2

IMPUTED NEGLIGENCE

Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:13

Agent and principal, § 4:4

Apparent authority

Agent, § 4:4

Independent contractor, § 4:7

Assault and battery, § 4:9

Automobile accident cases, § 4:10

Borrowed employees, § 4:2

IMPUTED NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd Captain of the ship doctrine, medical malpractice, § 4:2 Children, liability for acts, § 4:8 Common carriers, torts committed by employees of, § 4:11 Comparative negligence, imputed, § 5:7 Criminal acts, § 4:9 Dangerous instrumentality doctrine, § 4:10 Detour by employee, § 4:3 Employer-employee relationship Borrowed employees, § 4:2 Captain of the ship doctrine, medical malpractice, § 4:2 Detour, § 4:3 Establishing the relationship, § 4:2 Frolic, § 4:3 Going and coming rule, § 4:3 Gratuitous employees, § 4:2 Independent contractor, employee distinguished from, § 4:2 Ratification of employee's conduct by employer, § 4:3 Ridesharing arrangements, § 4:3 Scope of employment, § 4:3 Subemployees, § 4:2 Volunteers, § 4:2 Establishing employment relationship, § 4:2 Exceptions to scope of employment rule, § 4:11 Families, imputing negligence from one family member to another, § 4:8 Frolic by employee, § 4:3 Going and coming rule, § 4:3 Gratuitous agents, § 4:4 Gratuitous employees, § 4:2 Immediate control, torts committed by employee in immediate control of employer with knowledge of need to control, § 4:11 In loco parentis doctrine, § 4:8 Indemnification, § 4:12 Indemnity, § 4:12 Independent contractors Generally, § 4:7 Employee distinguished from independent contractor, § 4:2 Inherently dangerous work, activities and instrumentalities, independent contractors, § 4:7 Intentional torts, § 4:9 Joint venture and joint enterprise, § 4:6 Medical malpractice, captain of the ship doctrine, § 4:2 Nondelegable duties, independent contractors, § 4:7 Ownership of dangerous instrumentality, § 4:10 Partnerships, § 4:5 Pleading requirements, § 4:13 Principal and agent, § 4:4 Punitive damages, § 4:1

IMPUTED NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Ratification of employee's conduct by employer, § 4:3 Ridesharing arrangements, § 4:3

Scope of employment, §§ 4:3, 4:11

Subemployees, § 4:2

Volunteers, §§ 4:2, 4:4

IN LOCO PARENTIS DOCTRINE

Imputed negligence, § 4:8

INADVERTANCE

Post-judgment motions, § 31:8

INCOMPETENTS

Wrongful death actions, court approval of settlement, § 18:3

INCONVENIENT FORUM

Wrongful death actions, § 18:1

INDEMNITY

Generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:6

Binding effect of judgment or settlement in main action, § 8:4

Common law indemnity, § 8:2

Contractual indemnity, § 8:3

Defense, § 8:6

Imputed negligence, § 4:12

Procedural matters, § 8:5

Sovereign immunity, statute of limitations for indemnity claims, § 9:13

Statute of limitations, defense, § 8:6

Subsequent tortfeasors who aggravate injury, § 8:1

Vouching in rule, § 8:4

Workers' Compensation Act, defense, § 8:6

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Imputed Negligence, this index

Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

INDEPENDENT MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS

Expert medical testimony, automobile negligence cases, § 29:18

INDUSTRY STANDARDS

Duty created by industry standard, § 1:5

Evidence of violation of industry standards, § 24:11

Products liability, compliance or noncompliance with industry evidence of defectiveness, § 13:4

Standard of care, § 2:5

INFERENCES

Evidence, §§ 24:9, 24:12, 26:6

Spoliation of evidence, § 26:6

INJURED THIRD PARTIES

Negligence, independent duty of care to injured third parties, § 1:15

INSANITY

Wrongful death actions, insanity as defense, § 22:8

INSURANCE

Alcohol liability exclusion clause, § 11:12

Evidence of insurance coverage, lack of relevance to issues of liability and damages, § 24:15

Punitive damages, insurance coverage for punitive damages, § 15:16

INTENT

Negligence, intent as not element of negligence, § 1:1

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Contribution, § 8:15

Imputed negligence, § 4:9

Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

INTEREST

Sovereign immunity, recovery of interest under waiver statute, § 9:11

INTERROGATORIES

Discovery, § 25:5

INTERSPOUSAL TORT IMMUNITY

Wrongful death actions, defenses, § 22:10

INTOXICATION

Negligence, voluntary intoxication and reasonable care standard, § 2:7
Punitive damages, assessing amount of punitive damages in actions in which defendant was intoxicated, § 15:8

INTRAFAMILY IMMUNITY

Parental duty and intrafamily immunity, § 1:10

INVITEES

Premises liability, establishing liability for injuries to invitees, § 10:6

JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:12

Civil conspiracy, theories of liability, § 7:7

Common law rule, § 7:2

Concert of action, theory of liability, § 7:5

Development of the doctrine of joint and several liability, §§ 7:2, 7:3

Imputed negligence theory of liability, § 7:8

Independent tortious acts, theory of liability, § 7:6

Legislative abrogation of joint and several liability, § 7:1

Market-share alternate theory, unidentified tortfeasors, § 7:9

Partial elimination of doctrine of joint and several liability, § 7:3

Procedural matters

Release, § 7:11

Separate and successive suits against each joint tortfeasor, § 7:10

Settlement offers, § 7:12

Release, § 7:11

JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY—Cont'd

Separate and successive suits against each joint tortfeasor, § 7:10

Settlement offers, § 7:12

Statutory modification and partial elimination of doctrine of joint and several liability, § 7:3

Theories of liability

Generally, §§ 7:4 to 7:9

Civil conspiracy, § 7:7

Concert of action, § 7:5

Imputed negligence, § 7:8

Independent tortious acts, § 7:6

Unidentified tortfeasors, § 7:9

Unidentified tortfeasors, § 7:9

JOINT ENTERPRISES

Imputed negligence, § 4:6

JOINT VENTURES

Imputed negligence, § 4:6

Punitive damages, recovery against based on vicarious liability, § 15:15

JUDGMENT

Offers of judgment, § 7:12

JUDICIAL ERRORS

Generally, §§ 31:2 to 31:5

Alter judgment, motion, § 31:5

Amend judgment, motion, § 31:5

New trial motion, § 31:2

Rehearing motion, § 31:3

JURISDICTION

Discovery, discovery to resolve jurisdictional issues, § 25:1

JURY

Generally, §§ 30:1 to 30:11

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

Contribution actions as not requiring jury trial, § 8:13

Ethnicity, challenges based on, § 30:5

Failure to disclose information on voir dire examination, § 30:6

Gender, challenges based on, § 30:5

Inconsistent jury verdict, § 30:11

Interview, procedural requirements to obtain juror interview, § 30:8

Jury Instructions, this index

Misconduct of jurors, § 30:7

Number or jurors, § 30:10

Peremptory challenges, § 30:4

Polling the jury, § 30:9

Race, challenges based on, § 30:5

Scope of voir dire examination, § 30:2

Strikes for cause, § 30:3

JURY-Cont'd

Untruthful answers, providing on voir dire examination, § 30:6

Verdicts, this index

Voir dire examination, §§ 30:2 to 30:6

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Defenses, this index

Punitive damages, § 15:8

Standard of care, defendant's rules of conduct, § 2:5

KNOWLEDGE

Causation, foreseeability established by actual knowledge, § 3:4

Standard of care, knowledge of physical disability and reasonable person standard, § 2:7

LANDLORDS AND TENANTS

Premises liability, landlord and tenant liability, § 10:10

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Negligence, duty of law enforcement officers, § 1:12

Premises liability, § 10:6

Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

LEARNED INTERMEDIARY RULE

Products liability, § 13:13

LICENSEES

Premises liability, establishing liability for injuries to licensees, § 10:5

LICENSES

Sovereign immunity, licensing functions and scope of statutory waiver, § 9:7

LIMITATIONS

Contribution, statute of limitations, § 8:20

Defenses, § 5:14

Indemnity, statute of limitations defense, § 8:6

Medical Malpractice, this index

Products liability, statute of limitations, § 13:26

Sovereign immunity, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Subrogation, statute of limitations, § 8:12

Survival actions, statute of limitations, § 23:9

Wrongful death actions, defense of statute of limitations, § 22:4

LORD CAMPBELL'S ACT

Wrongful death actions, § 16:3

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

Damage claims, automobile negligence cases, § 29:11

LOSS OF IMPORTANT BODILY FUNCTION

Threshold injuries, automobile negligence cases, § 29:2

MALICE

Punitive damages, actual malice and legal malice, § 15:5

MANDAMUS

Sovereign immunity, § 9:17

MARKET SHARE ALTERNATIVE THEORY OF RECOVERY

Joint and several liability, unidentified tortfeasors, § 7:9

Products liability, § 13:14

MEDICAL EXPENSES

Evidence of payment of medical and similar expenses, § 24:15

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:26

Appellate review of pre-suit investigation compliance, § 12:8

Arbitration, § 12:12

Birth-Related Neurological Injury Compensation Plan, § 12:4

Causation, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:17

Claimant's presuit investigation, § 12:6

Comparative negligence, § 12:22

Competence, direct liability under duty to screen, evaluate, and review competence of medical staff, § 12:20

Defendant's presuit investigation, § 12:7

Defenses

Comparative negligence, § 12:22

Good Samaritans, § 12:25

Limitations, statute of limitations, § 12:24

Physician-patient privilege, § 12:23

Repose, statute of repose, § 12:24

Statute of limitations and repose, § 12:24

Work-product privilege, § 12:23

Duty of care. Negligence, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, below

Expert witness who establishes standard of care, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:16

Good Samaritans, § 12:25

Historical development of Medical Malpractice Act, § 12:2

Imputed negligence, captain of the ship doctrine, § 4:2

Inferences, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:18

Informal discovery, § 12:9

Investigation and notice requirements, § 12:5

Investigation compliance, appellate review of, § 12:8

Limitations

Statute of limitations, § 12:24

Statutory limitations on noneconomic damages, § 12:26

Medical Malpractice Reform Act, scope, § 12:3

Negligence, medical malpractice actions based on negligence

Causation, § 12:17

Competence, direct liability under duty to screen, evaluate, and review competence of medical staff, § 12:20

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

Negligence, medical malpractice actions based on negligence—Cont'd

Duty of care

Establishing duty of care, § 12:13

Nature and extent of duty of care, § 12:14

Expert witness who establishes standard of care, § 12:16

Inferences, § 12:18

Pleading requirements, § 12:21

Presumptions, § 12:18

Reasonably prudent similar heath care provider, § 12:16

Res ipsa loquitur, § 12:18

Staff, direct liability under duty to screen, evaluate, and review competence of medical staff, § 12:20

Standard of care, §§ 12:15, 12:16

Vicarious liability, § 12:19

Noneconomic damages, statutory limitations on, § 12:26

Physician-patient privilege, § 12:23

Pleading requirements, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:21

Presuit requirements

Arbitration, § 12:12

Claimant's presuit investigation, § 12:6

Defendant's presuit investigation, § 12:7

Informal discovery, § 12:9

Investigation and notice requirements, § 12:5

Reasonable basis for claim, court determination, § 12:10

Sanctions for failure to comply with presuit investigation, discovery, and notice requirements, § 12:11

Presumptions, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:18

Reasonable basis for claim, court determination, § 12:10

Reasonably prudent similar heath care provider, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:16

Repose, statute of repose, § 12:24

Res ipsa loquitur, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:18

Sanctions for failure to comply with presuit investigation, discovery, and notice requirements, § 12:11

Sovereign immunity, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Staff, direct liability under duty to screen, evaluate, and review competence of medical staff, \S 12:20

Standard of care, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, §§ 12:15, 12:16

Statute of limitations and repose, § 12:24

Statutory limitations on noneconomic damages, § 12:26

Vicarious liability, medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:19

Work-product privilege, § 12:23

MEDICAL PROBABILITY

Threshold injuries, automobile negligence cases, § 29:3

MENTAL CAPACITY

Standard of care, reasonable person standard, § 2:8

MINORS

Children, this index

MISCONDUCT

Post-judgment motions, § 31:10

MISREPRESENTATION

Post-judgment motions, § 31:10

MISTAKE

Post-judgment motions, § 31:8

MORAL OBLIGATION

Negligence, legal duty distinguished from moral obligation, § 1:3

MOTIONS TO STRIKE

Punitive damages, motion to strike or dismiss claim for punitive damages, § 15:10

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

Sovereign immunity, development of law of municipal sovereign immunity, \S 9:1

NEGLIGENCE

Generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:16

Active and passive negligence, § 1:1

Administrative rule, duty created by, § 1:5

Amusement, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

Causation, this index

Charitable institutions, liability of, § 1:7

Children. Duty, below

Civil liability established by violation of statute, ordinance, or administrative rule, § 1:5

Common carriers, duty of, § 1:14

Comparative Negligence, this index

Concepts, basic concepts of negligence, § 1:1

Contract, duty created by, § 1:6

Culpable negligence, § 1:2

Defenses, this index

Degrees of negligence, § 1:2

Duty

Generally, § 1:3

Administrative rule, duty created by, § 1:5

Amusement, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Causation, foreseeability and duty and causation, § 1:4

Charitable institutions, liability of, § 1:7

```
Duty—Cont'd
  Children
     Educational institutions, duty to supervise students, § 1:11
     Parental duty toward children, § 1:10
     School board, duty to supervise students, § 1:11
     Teachers, duty to supervise students, § 1:11
  Civil liability established by violation of statute, ordinance, or administrative
       rule, § 1:5
  Common carriers, duty of, § 1:14
  Comparative negligence, § 5:3
  Contract, duty created by, § 1:6
  Economic loss rule, duty based on breach of contract, § 1:6
  Educational institutions, duty to supervise, transport, and educate students,
       § 1:11
  Educational institutions, duty to supervise students, § 1:11
  Emergency shelter providers, statutory immunity for, § 1:7
  Emotional distress, infliction of, § 1:15
  Employer's duty of care, § 1:13
  Entertainment, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertain-
       ment, § 1:9
  Food donors, statutory immunity for, § 1:7
  Foreseeability of harm, duty created by, § 1:4
  Good Samaritan Act, § 1:7
  Hazardous spill volunteers, statutory immunity for, § 1:7
  High speed pursuit cases, § 1:12
  Hiring and retention, employer's duty of care, § 1:13
  Immunity
     Intrafamily immunity, doctrine of, § 1:10
     Statutory immunity from liability, § 1:7
  Industry standard, duty created by, § 1:5
  Injured third parties, independent duty of care to, § 1:15
  Intrafamily immunity, doctrine of, § 1:10
  Law enforcement officers, duty of, § 1:12
  Medical Malpractice, this index
  Moral obligation, legal duty distinguished from, § 1:3
  Ordinance, duty created by, § 1:5
  Parental duty toward children, § 1:10
  Police, duty of law enforcement officers, § 1:12
  Preventing misconduct of third parties, § 1:16
  Public places, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertain-
       ment, § 1:9
  Question of law or fact, § 1:3
  Relationships, duty created by special relationships, §§ 1:8 to 1:15
  Rescue doctrine, § 1:15
  School athletic events
     Duty to supervise, § 1:11
     Physicians, statutory immunity for volunteer physicians, § 1:7
```

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Duty—Cont'd

School boards, duty to supervise, transport, and educate students, § 1:11

Special relationships, duty created by, §§ 1:8 to 1:15

Statute, duty created by, § 1:5

Statutory immunity from liability, § 1:7

Students, duty of teachers, educational institutions, and school boards to supervise students, § 1:11

Teachers, duty to supervise students, § 1:11

Volunteering, duty voluntarily assumed, § 1:7

Economic loss rule, duty based on breach of contract, § 1:6

Educational institutions, duty to supervise, transport, and educate students, § 1:11

Elements of negligence, § 1:1

Emergency shelter providers, statutory immunity for, § 1:7

Emotional distress, independent duty of care to injured parties and infliction of emotional distress, § 1:15

Employer's duty of care, § 1:13

Entertainment, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Food donors, statutory immunity for, § 1:7

Foreseeability of harm, duty created by, § 1:4

Good Samaritan Act, § 1:7

Gross negligence, § 1:2

Hazardous spill volunteers, statutory immunity for, § 1:7

High speed pursuit cases, § 1:12

Hiring and retention, employer's duty of care, § 1:13

Immunity. Duty, above

Imputed Negligence, this index

Industry standard, duty created by, § 1:5

Injured third parties, independent duty of care to, § 1:15

Intent as not element of negligence, § 1:1

Intrafamily immunity, doctrine of, § 1:10

Joint and Several Liability, this index

Law enforcement officers, duty of, § 1:12

Medical Malpractice, this index

Moral obligation, legal duty distinguished from, § 1:3

Ordinance, duty created by, § 1:5

Ordinary negligence, § 1:2

Parental duty toward children, § 1:10

Passive and active negligence, § 1:1

Police, duty of law enforcement officers, § 1:12

Premises liability, distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, \S 10:2

Preventing misconduct of third parties, duty, § 1:16

Products Liability, this index

Proximate cause. Causation, this index

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Public places, duty of operators of public places of amusement and entertainment, § 1:9

Question of law or fact, § 1:3

Relationships, duty created by special relationships, §§ 1:8 to 1:15

Rescue doctrine, § 1:15

School athletic events. Duty, above

School boards, duty to supervise, transport, and educate students, § 1:11

Slight negligence, § 1:2

Special relationships, duty created by, §§ 1:8 to 1:15

Standard of Care, this index

Statute, duty created by, § 1:5

Statutory immunity from liability, § 1:7

Students, duty of teachers, educational institutions, and school boards to supervise students, § 1:11

Summary judgment, § 28:16

Teachers, duty to supervise students, § 1:11

Volunteering, duty voluntarily assumed, § 1:7

Wrongful death actions, § 17:2

NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE

Post-judgment motions, § 31:9

NO-FAULT LAW

Threshold requirements, automobile negligence cases, § 29:1

NONDELEGABLE DUTIES

Imputed negligence, independent contractors, § 4:7

NON-ECONOMIC DAMAGES

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

NUISANCES

Strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities distinguished from nuisance, § 6:8

OBVIOUS DANGER DOCTRINE

Premises liability, § 10:7

OFFERS

Offers to settle or compromise claim, evidence of, § 24:15

OPINION EVIDENCE

Evidence, this index

ORAL DEPOSITIONS

Discovery, this index

ORDINANCES

Evidence of violation of ordinance, § 24:11

Negligence, duty created by ordinance, § 1:5

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Subjective evidence, medical expert testimony, § 29:17

PARENTAL AND FAMILY IMMUNITY

Wrongful death actions, defenses, § 22:11

PARTIES

Products liability, proper parties, § 13:7

PARTNERSHIPS

Imputed negligence, § 4:5

Punitive damages, recovery against partnerships, § 15:15

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES

Jurors, § 30:4

PERMANENT INJURY

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Wrongful death actions, who may be appointed personal representatives, § 19:2

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Standard of care, reasonable person standard, § 2:7

PHYSICAL HARM RULE

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:3

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Medical malpractice, § 12:23

PICTURES

Evidence, § 24:15

PILE DRIVING

Strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities, pile-driving operations, § 6:7

PLEADING

Automobile negligence, pleading requirements, § 29:19

Imputed negligence, pleading requirements, § 4:13

Punitive damages, §§ 15:10, 15:15

Sovereign immunity, §§ 9:12, 9:15

POLICE

Law Enforcement Officers, this index

POLLING THE JURY

Generally, § 30:9

POLLUTION

Strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities, environmental pollution cause by commercial and industrial waste, and toxic substances, § 6:7

POST-JUDGMENT MOTIONS

Generally, §§ 31:1 to 31:14

Alter judgment, motion, § 31:5

Amend judgment, motion, § 31:5 Correction of errors, Rule 1.540 Generally, §§ 31:6 to 31:13 Equitable considerations, § 31:12 Excusable neglect, § 31:8 Finality of judgment or order, § 31:13 Fraud, § 31:10 General requirements, § 31:7 Inadvertance, § 31:8 Judgment has been satisfied, released or discharge, § 31:12 Misconduct, § 31:10 Misrepresentation, § 31:10 Mistake, § 31:8 Newly discovered evidence, § 31:9 Surprise, § 31:8 Void judgments, relief from, § 31:11 Directed verdict, § 31:14 Equitable considerations, § 31:12 Excusable neglect, § 31:8 Finality of judgment or order, § 31:13 Fraud, § 31:10 General requirements, § 31:7 Inadvertance, § 31:8 Judgment has been satisfied, released or discharge, § 31:12 Judicial errors Generally, §§ 31:2 to 31:5 Alter judgment, motion, § 31:5 Amend judgment, motion, § 31:5 New trial motion, § 31:2 Rehearing motion, § 31:3 Misconduct, § 31:10 Misrepresentation, § 31:10 Mistake, § 31:8 New trial motion, § 31:2 Newly discovered evidence, § 31:9 Rehearing motion, § 31:3 Surprise, § 31:8 Void judgments, relief from, § 31:11 **PRACTICE**

POST-JUDGMENT MOTIONS—Cont'd

Evidence of four

Evidence of routine practice, § 24:15

PREMISES LIABILITY

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:13

Amusements, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, $\S \ 10:6$

Attractive nuisance doctrine, trespassers and, § 10:4

Away from premises, establishing liability for injuries, § 10:8

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

Control and possession of premises, establishing liability, § 10:3

Criminal acts of third persons, establishing liability for injuries, § 10:8

Curbs, § 10:12

Dangerous condition on premises, distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, § 10:2

Distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, § 10:2

Duty of care, establishing liability

Generally, § 10:1

Amusements, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, § 10:6

Attractive nuisance doctrine, trespassers and, § 10:4

Away from premises, establishing liability for injuries, § 10:8

Control and possession of premises, § 10:3

Criminal acts of third persons, establishing liability for injuries, § 10:8

Dangerous condition on premises, distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, § 10:2

Distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, § 10:2

Entertainment, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, § 10:6

Firefighters, § 10:6

Foreseeability test, establishing liability for injuries away from premises or caused by third persons, § 10:8

Inherently dangerous activity, engaging in, § 10:8

Invitees, **§ 10:6**

Latent dangers, duty to warn invitees, § 10:6

Law enforcement officers, § 10:6

Licensees, § 10:5

Obvious danger doctrine, § 10:7

Parks and recreational areas, persons who make property available to public, § 10:3

Standard for determining who is liable, § 10:3

Third persons, establishing liability for injuries caused by third persons, § 10:8 Trespassers, § 10:4

Entertainment, standard of care owed by operators of places of public amusement and entertainment, § 10:6

Firefighters, establishing liability for injuries to, § 10:6

Floors, § 10:12

Foreseeability test, establishing liability for injuries away from premises or caused by third persons, § 10:8

Inherently dangerous activity, engaging in, § 10:8

Invitees, establishing liability for injuries to, § 10:6

Landlord and tenant liability, § 10:10

Latent dangers, duty to warn invitees, § 10:6

Law enforcement officers, § 10:6

Licensees, establishing liability for injuries to, § 10:5

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

Natural conditions, § 10:12

Negligence, distinction between active negligence and dangerous condition on premises, § 10:2

Obvious danger doctrine, § 10:7

Parking lots, § 10:12

Parks and recreational areas, persons who make property available to public, § 10:3

Particular conditions that commonly cause injury, § 10:12

Parties who may be held liable

Landlord and tenant liability, § 10:10

Public and governmental entities, § 10:11

Work performed or being performed on premises, liability of owners, contractors, architects, and engineers for injuries caused by, § 10:9

Public and governmental entities, liability of, § 10:11

Sidewalks, § 10:12

Slip and fall cases, § 10:13

Standard for determining who is liable, § 10:3

Third persons, establishing liability for injuries caused by third persons, § 10:8

Water, bodies of, § 10:12

Work performed or being performed on premises, liability of owners, contractors, architects, and engineers for injuries caused by, § 10:9

PRESUMPTIONS

Evidence, § 24:7

Spoliation of evidence, § 26:5

PRIVILEGES

Physician-patient privilege, medical malpractice actions, § 12:23 Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

PROCEDURE

Contribution, procedural matters, § 8:20

Indemnity, § 8:5

Joint and several liability

Release, § 7:11

Separate and successive suits against each joint tortfeasor, § 7:10

Settlement offers, § 7:12

Punitive damages, § 15:10

Release, joint and several liability, § 7:11

Separate and successive suits against each joint tortfeasor, joint and several liability, § 7:10

Settlement offers, joint and several liability, § 7:12

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:6

Subrogation, procedure to assert subrogation rights, § 8:11

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND OTHER THINGS

Discovery, § 25:6

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:26

Causation, § 13:5

Comparative fault, § 13:25

Confidential settlement agreements, § 13:9

Crashworthiness doctrine, § 13:5

Defects, § 13:4

Defendants, § 13:7

Defenses

Comparative fault, § 13:25

Statute of limitations, § 13:26

Definitions

Product, § 13:2

Products liability, § 13:1

Design, negligent design, § 13:12

Discovery, disclosure of information obtained during, § 13:9

Elements, common elements of products liability action, § 13:3

Exculpatory agreements, § 13:27

Existence of defect at time product left defendant's possession, § 13:6

Express warranty, § 13:21

Fitness for particular purpose, implied warranty, § 13:22

Implied warranties

Fitness for particular purpose, § 13:22

Merchantability, § 13:23

Improvements to real property, § 13:2

Industry standards, compliance or noncompliance with industry evidence of defectiveness, § 13:4

Learned intermediary rule, § 13:13

Limitations, statute of limitations, § 13:26

Merchantability, implied warranty, § 13:23

Negligence

Design, negligent design, § 13:12

Elements of claim based on negligence, § 13:10

Learned intermediary rule, § 13:13

Manufacturing defects, § 13:11

Market share alternative theory of recovery, § 13:14

Warn, negligent failure to warn, § 13:13

Parties, proper, § 13:7

Plaintiffs, § 13:7

Product, definition of, § 13:2

Punitive damages, recovery of punitive damages in products liability action, § 15:20

Remedial measures, evidence of subsequent remedial measures, § 13:4

Resales, individuals or entities who assemble or produce an item for personal use and resell, § 13:7

Secondary collisions, § 13:5

Services, § 13:2

Services rendered with use of product causing injury, defendants, § 13:7

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Settlement agreements, § 13:9

Similar accidents, evidence of occurrence or nonoccurrence of similar accidents involving product, § 13:4

Statute of limitations, § 13:26

Strict liability

Generally, § 13:15

Defects in strict liability cases, § 13:17

Elements, essential elements of cause of action based on strict liability, $\S 13:16$

Pleading essential elements, § 13:16

Standards applied in determining whether product defective, § 13:18

Subsequent remedial measures, evidence of, § 13:4

Successor corporations, § 13:8

Sunshine in Litigation Statute, § 13:9

Theories, development of, § 13:1

Used products, § 13:2

Warn, negligent failure to warn, § 13:13

Warranties, breach of

Generally, § 13:19

Disclaimer of warranties, § 13:24

Essential elements of claim based on breach of warranty, § 13:20

Express warranty, § 13:21

Fitness, implied warranty of fitness for particular purpose, § 13:22

Implied warranties, above

Merchantability, implied warranty of, § 13:23

Recovery based on breach of warranty, § 13:19

PROFESSIONALS

Standard of care, reasonable person standard, § 2:9

PROOF

Burden of Proof, this index

Standard of proof, § 24:4

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

Discovery, motions for protective order, § 25:9

Punitive damages, motion for protective order, § 15:10

PROXIMATE CAUSE

Causation, this index

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:23

Actions at law, § 15:6

Additur, § 15:9

Amount

Additur, § 15:9

Assessing amount of punitive damage award, § 15:7

Attorney's fees, calculation of, § 15:8

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

Amount—Cont'd

Correction, responsibility of court to correct excessive or inadequate award, § 15:9

Intoxication, actions in which defendant was intoxicated, § 15:8

Jury instructions, § 15:8

Limitations on amount of award, § 15:8

Previous punitive damage awards, effect of, § 15:8

Remittitur, § 15:9

Arbitration proceedings, recovery of punitive damages, § 15:23

Assault and battery, recovery of punitive damages in action, § 15:21

Attorney's fees, calculation of, § 15:8

Bifurcated procedure, § 15:10

Breach of contract actions, recovery of punitive damages in, § 15:18

Causes of action in which punitive damages may be recovered

Arbitration proceedings, § 15:23

Assault and battery, § 15:21

Breach of contract actions, § 15:18

Insurer bad faith actions, § 15:22

Intoxication, actions in which defendant was intoxicated, § 15:19

Products liability, § 15:20

Types of actions, § 15:17

Constitutionality, §§ 15:3, 15:4

Corporations, direct corporate liability, § 15:14

Deceased tortfeasor's estate, recovery against, § 15:13

Employers and principals, recovery against, § 15:15

Equity, question of punitive damages in equity, § 15:6

Historical development, § 15:1

Husband and wife relationship, recovery against husband or wife based on vicarious liability, § 15:15

Imputed negligence, § 4:1

Insurance coverage for punitive damages, § 15:16

Insurer bad faith actions, recovery of punitive damages in, § 15:22

Intoxication

Assessing amount of punitive damages in actions in which defendant was intoxicated, § 15:8

Recovery of punitive damages actions in which defendant was intoxicated, § 15:19

Joint ventures, recovery against based on vicarious liability, § 15:15

Jury instructions, § 15:8

Liability for punitive damages, establishing

Actions at law, § 15:6

Equity, question of punitive damages in equity, § 15:6

Legal standard, § 15:5

Malice, actual malice and legal malice, § 15:5

Prerequisites for punitive damage awards, § 15:6

Unintentional wrongs, § 15:5

Malice, actual malice and legal malice, § 15:5

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

Motion to strike or dismiss claim for punitive damages, § 15:10

Nature, § 15:2

Parties against whom recovery may be had

Corporations, direct corporate liability, § 15:14

Deceased tortfeasor's estate, § 15:13

Employers and principals, § 15:15

Husband and wife relationship, § 15:15

Joint ventures, § 15:15

Partnerships, § 15:15

State, its agencies, and employees, § 15:12

Vicarious liability, liability for punitive damages based on doctrine of vicarious liability, § 15:15

Parties entitled to recover, § 15:11

Partnerships, recovery against, § 15:15

Pleading, §§ 15:10, 15:15

Procedure, § 15:10

Products liability, recovery of punitive damages in products liability action, § 15:20

Protective order, motion for, § 15:10

Purposes, § 15:2

Remittitur, § 15:9

Sovereign immunity, no award of punitive damages, § 9:11

Standards for establishing liability for punitive damages, § 15:5

State, its agencies, and employees, recovery of punitive damages against, § 15:12

Unintentional wrongs, § 15:5

Vicarious liability, liability for punitive damages based on doctrine of vicarious liability, § 15:15

QUASI-JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS

Sovereign immunity, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

OUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT

Negligence, § 1:3

Strict liability, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:6

RACE

Juror challenges based on, § 30:5

REAR-END COLLISIONS

Evidence, § 24:8

REASONABLE CERTAINTY STANDARD

Future economic damages, permanent injury is not established, § 29:8

REASONABLE PERSON STANDARD

Standard of Care, this index

REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTIONS

Presumptions, § 24:7

RELATION BACK DOCTRINE

Wrongful death actions, suit by plaintiff not yet appointed personal representative, § 19:2

RELEASE AND SETTLEMENT

Wrongful death actions, defenses, § 22:5

RELEASES

Settlements and Releases, this index

REMEDIAL MEASURES

Evidence of subsequent remedial measures, § 24:15

Products liability, evidence of subsequent remedial measures, § 13:4

REMITTITUR

Comparative negligence, order granting new trial and remittitur, § 5:4 Punitive damages, § 15:9

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

Evidence, § 24:10

Medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:18

RESCUES

Comparative negligence, § 5:11

Independent duty of care to injured third parties, rescue doctrine, § 1:15

REVIVAL

Survival actions, revival procedure, § 23:5

RIDESHARING ARRANGEMENTS

Imputed negligence, § 4:3

RISK

Assumption of risk, § 5:12

Standard of care, degree of care commensurate with risk involved, § 2:11

SANCTIONS

Discovery, sanctions for discovery violations, § 25:8

SCARRING

Threshold injuries, automobile negligence cases, § 29:4

SCHOOL BOARDS

Duty to supervise, transport, and educate students, § 1:11 Sovereign immunity, § 9:10

SEAT BELT DEFENSE

Defenses, § 5:13

Wrongful death actions, § 22:3

SECONDARY COLLISIONS

Products liability, § 13:5

SERVICE OF PROCESS

Sovereign immunity, § 9:16

SET-OFF

Comparative negligence, settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10

SETTLEMENTS AND RELEASES

Attorney's fees, contingency fee agreements and structured settlements, § 27:11 Comparative negligence, settlement agreements and right to set-off, § 5:10 Contribution

Release and covenant not to sue, § 8:19

Settlement agreement, right to contribution based on, § 8:18

Joint and several liability, §§ 7:11, 7:12

Offers to settle, evidence of offers to settle or compromise claim, § 24:15

Products liability, § 13:9

Release and covenant not to sue, contribution, § 8:19

Structured settlements, contingency fee agreements and structured settlements, **§ 27:11**

Subrogation, settlement and release obtained by tortfeasor from insured, § 8:12 Wrongful Death Actions, this index

SHELTERS

Emergency shelter providers, statutory immunity for, § 1:7

SIDEWALKS

Premises liability, § 10:12

SIMILAR ACCIDENTS OR INCIDENTS

Evidence, § 24:15

SLIP AND FALL CASES

Premises liability, § 10:13

SOCIAL HOSTS

Alcoholic beverages, liability of social hosts for selling and furnishing alcoholic beverages, § 11:6

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:19

Acts beyond scope of employment, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:2

Acts committed in bad faith, maliciously, or with willful and wanton disregard of human rights, safety, or property, scope of statutory waiver, §§ 9:2, 9:4

Adoption, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:1

Agency relationships, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

Attorney's fees, recovery of, § 9:11

Capital improvements and property control functions, scope of statutory waiver, 8 9:9

Claims, statutory claim requirement, § 9:12

Claims bills, § 9:18

Co-employee of state, scope of statutory waiver and action for injuries by co-employee of state, § 9:4

Commercial carrier test, § 9:6

Common law rule, § 9:1

Consortium, loss of consortium claims, § 9:12

Index-38

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY—Cont'd

Contribution claims

Statute of limitations, § 9:13

Suits for contribution, § 9:12

Costs, recovery of, § 9:11

Counterclaims, § 9:12

Damages, statutory limits on, § 9:11

Denial of claim by agency or department, § 9:12

Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:10

Discretionary functions of government, scope of statutory waiver, §§ 9:2, 9:6

Duty-of-care requirement, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:6

Educational services, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:10

Employment relationships

Scope of employment and statutory waiver, § 9:5

Scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

Exclusive remedy, action against state, its agencies or subdivisions as exclusive remedy, § 9:4

Executive officer functions, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:7

Failure to comply with notice requirement, § 9:12

Fire-protection decisions and activities, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

General services, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:10

Governmental entities encompassed within statutory waiver, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:3

High-speed chases, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

Historical development, § 9:1

Indemnity claims, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Independent contractors, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

Individual liability of tortfeasor, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

Intentional torts, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:4

Interest, recovery of, § 9:11

Law enforcement, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

Legal representation, providing legal representation at public expense to government employees who are sued individually, § 9:4

Legislative functions, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:7

Licensing functions, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:7

Limitations, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Mandamus, § 9:17

Medical malpractice actions, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Medical services, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:10

Municipal sovereign immunity, development of law, § 9:1

Negligence and intentional torts, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:2

Operational functions of government, scope of statutory waiver, §§ 9:2, 9:6

Permitting functions, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:7

Pleading, §§ 9:12, 9:15

Procedural requirements

Claim requirement, statutory, § 9:12

Claims bills, § 9:18

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY—Cont'd

Procedural requirements—Cont'd

Consortium, loss of consortium claims, § 9:12

Contribution, suits for, § 9:12

Contribution claims, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Counterclaims, § 9:12

Denial of claim by agency or department, § 9:12

Failure to comply with notice requirement, § 9:12

Indemnity claims, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Limitations, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Mandamus, § 9:17

Medical malpractice actions, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Pleading, §§ 9:12, 9:15

Responsive pleadings, time to file, § 9:16

Review of non-final orders denying a claim of sovereign immunity, § 9:19

Service of process, § 9:16

Subrogation claims, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Time to file responsive pleadings, § 9:16

Venue, § 9:14

Waiver of notice requirements, § 9:12

Professional services, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:10

Public safety, scope of statutory waiver and protection of public safety, § 9:8

Punitive damages, no award of, § 9:11

Quasi-judicial functions, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:8

Responsive pleadings, time to file, § 9:16

Review of non-final orders denying a claim of sovereign immunity, § 9:19

Service of process, § 9:16

Standard utilized by courts to determine applicability of statutory waiver, \S 9:6

Statutory waiver of sovereign immunity

Acts beyond scope of employment, scope of waiver, § 9:2

Acts committed in bad faith, maliciously, or with willful and wanton disregard of human rights, safety, or property, §§ 9:2, 9:4

Adoption, § 9:1

Agency relationships, § 9:4

Attorney's fees, recovery of, § 9:11

Capital improvements and property control functions, § 9:9

Co-employee of state, action for injuries by, § 9:4

Commercial carrier test, § 9:6

Costs, recovery of, § 9:11

Damages, statutory limits on, § 9:11

Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, § 9:10

Discretionary functions of government, §§ 9:2, 9:6

Duty-of-care requirement, § 9:6

Educational services, § 9:10

Employment, scope of, § 9:5

Employment relationships, § 9:4

Exclusive remedy, action against state, its agencies or subdivisions as exclusive remedy, § 9:4

SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY—Cont'd

Statutory waiver of sovereign immunity—Cont'd

Executive officer functions, § 9:7

Fire-protection decisions and activities, § 9:8

General services, § 9:10

Governmental entities encompassed within statutory waiver, § 9:3

High-speed chases, § 9:8

Independent contractors, § 9:4

Individual liability of tortfeasor, § 9:4

Intentional torts, § 9:4

Interest, recovery of, § 9:11

Law enforcement, § 9:8

Legal representation, providing legal representation at public expense to government employees who are sued individually, § 9:4

Legislative functions, § 9:7

Licensing functions, § 9:7

Medical services, § 9:10

Negligence and intentional torts, scope of waiver, § 9:2

Operational functions of government, §§ 9:2, 9:6

Permitting functions, § 9:7

Professional services, § 9:10

Public safety, protection of, § 9:8

Punitive damages, no award of, § 9:11

Quasi-judicial functions, § 9:8

Standard utilized by courts to determine applicability of statutory waiver, § 9:6

Strict liability claims, scope of waiver, § 9:2

Uninsured motorist policy, recovery by injured party under, § 9:11

Strict liability claims, scope of statutory waiver, § 9:2

Subrogation claims, statute of limitations, § 9:13

Time to file responsive pleadings, § 9:16

Uninsured motorist policy, recovery by injured party under, § 9:11

Venue, § 9:14

Waiver of notice requirements, § 9:12

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Aggravation of a pre-existing injury or condition, automobile negligence, § 29:10

SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, §§ 26:1 to 26:6

Adverse inference, § 26:6

Cause of action, § 26:2

Defense, § 26:3

Discovery sanctions, imposition of, § 26:4

Valcin presumption, § 26:5

STANDARD OF CARE

Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:12

STANDARD OF CARE—Cont'd

Children, reasonable person standard for children and for those with custody and control of children, § 2:10

Circumstances of each case, § 2:11

Comparative negligence, § 5:3

Concepts, introduction to, § 2:1

Contract, standard of care established by, § 2:4

Courts, standard of care established by, § 2:2

Culpable negligence, § 2:12

Custody and control of children, reasonable person standard for persons with, $\S~2:10$

Custom, § 2:5

Defendant's rules of conduct, § 2:5

Degrees of negligence, § 2:12

Emergencies, sudden, § 2:11

Establishing standard of care, §§ 2:2 to 2:5

Exculpatory clauses, § 2:4

Gross negligence, § 2:12

Industry standards, § 2:5

Intoxication, voluntary intoxication and reasonable care standard, § 2:7

Jury instructions, defendant's rules of conduct, § 2:5

Knowledge of physical disability, reasonable person standard, § 2:7

Legislative enactment, standard of care established by, § 2:3

Mental capacity, reasonable person standard, § 2:8

Ordinary negligence, § 2:12

Physical characteristics, reasonable person standard, § 2:7

Professionals, reasonable person standard, § 2:9

Reasonable care as determined by circumstances, § 2:11

Reasonable person standard

Generally, § 2:6

Children, § 2:10

Custody and control of children, persons with, § 2:10

Intoxication, voluntary, § 2:7

Knowledge of physical disability, § 2:7

Mental capacity, § 2:8

Physical characteristics, § 2:7

Professionals, § 2:9

Sudden and unexpected loss of consciousness or physical control, § 2:7

Superior intellect, skill, and knowledge, § 2:9

Risk, degree of care commensurate with risk involved, § 2:11

Slight negligence, § 2:12

Sudden and unexpected loss of consciousness or physical control, § 2:7

Superior intellect, skill, and knowledge, reasonable person standard, § 2:9

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Limitations, this index

STATUTES

Comparative negligence, statutory violations, § 5:3

Index-42

STATUTES—Cont'd

Evidence of violation of statute, § 24:11 Immunity from liability, statutory, § 1:7 Negligence, duty created by statutes, § 1:5 Sunshine in Litigation Statute, § 13:9

STEP IN THE DARK RULE

Comparative negligence, § 5:3

STRICT LIABILITY

Generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:16

Abnormally dangerous activities

Activities considered abnormally dangerous, § 6:7

Acts of God, § 6:5

Assumption of risk, § 6:5

Causation, intervening and concurring causes, § 6:5

Comparative negligence, § 6:5

Damage limitations, § 6:3

Defenses, § 6:5

Environmental pollution cause by commercial and industrial waste, and toxic substances, § 6:7

Explosives, use of, § 6:7

Factors determining whether activity is abnormally dangerous, § 6:2

Limitations on extent of strict liability, § 6:5

Nuisance, strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities distinguished from nuisance, § 6:8

Persons entitled to recover, § 6:4

Physical harm rule, § 6:3

Pile-driving operations, § 6:7

Privilege, § 6:5

Procedure, § 6:6

Questions of law or fact, § 6:6

Scope of abnormal risk rule, § 6:3

Acts of God, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

Animals

Dogs, injuries caused by, below

Wild animals, injuries caused by, § 6:9

Assumption of risk, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

Causation

Generally, § 6:15

Violation of statute, ordinance or regulation as creating strict liability, § 3:8

Comparative negligence, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:5

Contribution, right of party found strictly liable to seek contribution for other tortfeasors, **§ 6:16**

Dogs, injuries caused by

Generally, § 6:10

Bad Dog signs, notice defense, § 6:14

Defenses under dog bite and dog injury statutes, § 6:14

Dog bite statute, liability under, § 6:11

STRICT LIABILITY—Cont'd

Dogs, injuries caused by-Cont'd

Dog injury statute, § 6:12

Estoppel to assert notice defense, § 6:14

Exclusive remedy, strict liability under dog bite and dog injury statutes, \S 6:13

Historical development of and distinctions between dog bite and dog injury statutes, \S 6:10

Negligence of person bitten, § 6:14

Environmental pollution cause by commercial and industrial waste, and toxic substances as abnormally dangerous activity, § 6:7

Explosives, use of explosives as abnormally dangerous activity, § 6:7

Limitations on extent of strict liability, § 6:5

Nuisance, strict liability for abnormally dangerous activities distinguished from nuisance, \S **6:8**

Physical harm rule, abnormally dangerous activities, § 6:3

Pile-driving operations as abnormally dangerous activity, § 6:7

Products Liability, this index

Sovereign immunity, strict liability claims and scope of statutory waiver, § 9:2

Wild animals, injuries caused by, § 6:9

STUDENTS

Duty of teachers, educational institutions, and school boards to supervise students, § 1:11

Sovereign immunity of teachers, educational institutions, and school boards, $\S~9:10$

SUBEMPLOYEES

Imputed negligence, § 4:2

SUBROGATION

Generally, §§ 8:7 to 8:12

Contractual subrogation, § 8:9

Defenses to subrogation claim, § 8:12

Direct liability, equitable subrogee must not be directly liable, § 8:8

Entire debt, equitable subrogee must pay entire debt, § 8:8

Equitable subrogation, § 8:8

Procedure to assert subrogation rights, § 8:11

Settlement and release obtained by tortfeasor from insured, § 8:12

Sovereign immunity, statute of limitations on subrogation claims, § 9:13

Standing in shoes of injured party, subrogee as, § 8:12

Statute of limitations, § 8:12

Successive or subsequent tortfeasors who aggravate existing injury, § 8:10

Volunteering, equitable subrogee must not act as volunteer, § 8:8

SUICIDE

Wrongful death actions, defense, § 22:9

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, §§ 28:1 to 28:16

Affidavits, § 28:14

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

Burdens

Generally, §§ 28:11 to 28:12

Celotex trilogy, § 28:4

Contradictory evidence, § 28:15

Declarations, § 28:14

Evidence

Generally, §§ 28:13 to 28:15

Admissibility, § 28:13

Affidavits, § 28:14

Contradictory evidence, § 28:15

Declarations, § 28:14

Video evidence, § 28:15

Facts, failure to properly support or address, § 28:7

Granting, sua sponte and independently of a motion, § 28:9

Hearings, § 28:8

Historical development of new rule

Generally, §§ 28:2 to 28:4

Celotex trilogy, § 28:4

Judgment granting all or part of the relief requested, § 28:10

Motion, § 28:5

Negligence cases, § 28:16

Orders denying the motion, § 28:10

Persuasion, burden, § 28:12

Procedural requirements

Generally, §§ 28:5 to 28:10

Facts, failure to properly support or address, § 28:7

Granting, sua sponte and independently of a motion, § 28:9

Hearings, **§ 28:8**

Judgment granting all or part of the relief requested, § 28:10

Motion, § 28:5

Orders denying the motion, § 28:10

Response, § 28:6

Production, burden, § 28:11

Response, § 28:6

SUNSHINE IN LITIGATION STATUTE

Products liability, § 13:9

SURPRISE

Post-judgment motions, § 31:8

SURVIVAL ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 23:1 to 23:9

Abatement, § 23:4

Damages recoverable, § 23:2

Deceased tortfeasor, § 23:6

Dissolved corporation, § 23:7

Joint obligors, § 23:8

SURVIVAL ACTIONS—Cont'd

Limitations, statute of limitations, § 23:9 Personal injury, actions involving, § 23:3 Revival procedure, § 23:5

TAVERN OWNERS

Alcoholic beverages, liability for selling and furnishing, § 11:8

TEACHERS

Duty to supervise students, § 1:11 Sovereign immunity, § 9:10

TESTING

Discovery, § 25:6

THIRD PERSONS

Comparative negligence of third persons who are not parties, § 5:5
Independent duty of care to injured third parties, § 1:15
Premises liability, establishing liability for injuries caused by third persons, § 10:8
Preventing misconduct of third parties, duty, § 1:16

THRESHOLD INJURIES

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

TORT EXEMPTION

Automobile Negligence Cases, this index

TRESPASSERS

Premises liability, establishing liability for injuries to trespassers, § 10:4

UNIFORM CONTRIBUTION AMONG TORTFEASORS ACT

Contribution, this index

UNINSURED MOTORIST POLICY

Sovereign immunity, recovery by injured party under uninsured motorist policy, § 9:11

VENUE

Sovereign immunity, § 9:14 Wrongful death actions, § 18:1

VERDICTS

Comparative negligence, special verdict forms, § 5:3 Inconsistent jury verdict, § 30:11 Wrongful death actions, § 18:5

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

Medical malpractice actions based on negligence, § 12:19
Punitive damages, liability for punitive damages based on doctrine of vicarious liability, § 15:15

VICTIM AND WITNESS PROTECTION ACTS

Criminal Convictions, this index Use In Subsequent Civil Proceedings, this index

Index-46

VICTIMS

Criminal convictions, use in subsequent civil proceedings, § 14:4

VIDEOTAPES

Evidence, § 24:15

VOID JUDGMENTS

Relief from, post-judgment motions, § 31:11

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS

Generally, §§ 30:2 to 30:6

VOLUNTEERS

Duty voluntarily assumed, § 1:7

Imputed negligence, §§ 4:2, 4:4

Subrogation, equitable subrogee must not act as volunteer, § 8:8

VOUCHING IN RULE

Indemnity, § 8:4

WAIVER

Sovereign immunity, waiver of notice requirements, § 9:12

WAIVERS

Contingent fee contracts, waiver of fee limitations, § 27:10

WARRANTIES

Products Liability, this index

Wrongful death actions, breach of warranty, § 17:3

WILD ANIMALS

Strict liability, injuries caused by wild animals, § 6:9

WILLFUL, WANTON, AND RECKLESS CONDUCT

Comparative negligence, § 5:8

WORK PRODUCT PRIVILEGE

Discovery, § 25:10

Medical malpractice, § 12:23

WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT

Indemnity, Workers' Compensation Act as defense to indemnity action, § 8:6

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS

Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:5, 17:1 to 17:5

Additur, § 21:7

Administrator ad litem, appointment of, § 19:2

Arbitration, § 18:6

Attorney's fees, § 21:9

Birth, causes of action for wrongful birth and life, § 16:5

Causation, § 17:4

Choice of law, § 18:2

Claimants

Generally, §§ 20:1 to 20:6

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS—Cont'd Claimants—Cont'd Children of decedent, § 20:4 Decedent's estate, § 20:2 Decedent's spouse, § 20:3 Dependent blood relatives and siblings, § 20:6 Parents' right to recover for death of children, § 20:5 Survivor, definition, § 20:1 Collateral source rule, § 21:6 Companionship, instruction, and guidance, § 21:2 Comparative negligence, §§ 5:7, 22:2 Comparative negligence, imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7 Contract, breach of, § 17:3 Court approval of settlement, protection of minors and incompetents, § 18:3 Creditors, claims of, § 21:4 **Damages** Generally, §§ 21:1 to 21:9 Additur, § 21:7 Attorney's fees, § 21:9 Collateral source rule, § 21:6 Companionship, instruction, and guidance, § 21:2 Costs, § 21:9 Creditors, claims of, § 21:4 Death of survivor prior to conclusion of wrongful death action, § 21:3 Estate, damages recoverable by, § 21:4 Funeral expenses, §§ 21:2, 21:4 Grief expert, § 21:2 Lost earnings of decedent from injury to death, § 21:4 Lost support and services, § 21:2 Medical expenses, §§ 21:2, 21:4 Mental pain and suffering, § 21:2 Net accumulations, § 21:4 Punitive damages, § 21:5 Remittitur, § 21:7 Survivors, damages recoverable by, § 21:2 Tax consequences, jury consideration of federal income tax consequences, § 21:8 Death of survivor prior to conclusion of wrongful death action, § 21:3 Deceased tortfeasor, § 19:4 Decedent, right of action, § 17:5 Decedent's estate Claimant, § 20:2 Damages, § 21:4 Decedent's spouse, claimant, § 20:3 Default, § 17:2 Defendant, § 19:3

Defense of improper plaintiff, § 19:2

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS—Cont'd **Defenses** Generally, §§ 22:1 to 22:11 Comparative negligence, §§ 5:7, 22:2 Imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7 Insanity, **§ 22:8** Interspousal tort immunity, § 22:10 Parental and family immunity, § 22:11 Prior actions, § 22:6 Release and settlement, § 22:5 Seat belt defense, § 22:3 Statute of limitations, § 22:4 Suicide, § 22:9 Workers' compensation, exclusive remedy, § 22:7 Dependent blood relatives and siblings, claimants, § 20:6 Evidence, this index Grief expert, § 21:2 Historical development of wrongful death actions Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:5 Birth, causes of action for wrongful birth and life, § 16:5 Common law prohibition, §§ 16:1, 16:2 Criticism of common law prohibition, § 16:2 Legislation, § 16:4 Lord Campbell's Act, § 16:3 **Immunity** Interspousal tort immunity, § 22:10 Parental and family immunity, § 22:11 Imputed comparative negligence, § 5:7 Incompetents, court approval of settlement, § 18:3 Inconvenient forum, § 18:1 Insanity defense, § 22:8 Interspousal tort immunity, § 22:10 Legislation, § 16:4 Life, causes of action for wrongful birth and life, § 16:5 Limitations, defense of statute of limitations, § 22:4 Lord Campbell's Act, § 16:3 Lump sum settlement agreements that do not specify amounts for each survivor, § 18:4 Minors, court approval of settlement, § 18:3 Negligence, § 17:2 Parental and family immunity, § 22:11 Parents' right to recover for death of children, § 20:5 **Parties** Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:4 Administrator ad litem, appointment of, § 19:2 Claimants, above Deceased tortfeasor, § 19:4 Defendant, § 19:3

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS—Cont'd

Parties-Cont'd

Defense of improper plaintiff, § 19:2

Personal representative, who may be appointed, § 19:2

Plaintiff, § 19:2

Relation back doctrine, suit by plaintiff not yet appointed personal representative, § 19:2

Personal representative, who may be appointed, § 19:2

Plaintiff, § 19:2

Procedural matters

Generally, §§ 18:1 to 18:6

Arbitration, § 18:6

Choice of law, § 18:2

Court approval of settlement, protection of minors and incompetents, § 18:3 Inconvenient forum, § 18:1

Lump sum settlement agreements that do not specify amounts for each survivor, § 18:4

Minors, court approval of settlement, § 18:3

Venue, § 18:1

Relation back doctrine, suit by plaintiff not yet appointed personal representative, § 19:2

Release and settlement, § 22:5

Seat belt defense, § 22:3

Settlements

Court approval of settlement, protection of minors and incompetents, § 18:3 Lump sum settlement agreements that do not specify amounts for each survivor, § 18:4

Spouse, decedent's spouse as claimant, § 20:3

Suicide, defense, § 22:9

Survivor, definition, § 20:1

Venue, § 18:1

Verdict, § 18:5

Warranty, breach of, § 17:3

Wrongful act, § 17:2