Index

BATTERY ABORTION Damages, 7:7 Burglary, 10:18 Damages, 11:16 **ABSENCE** Mitigation of damages, 11:16 Death, 1:3, 2:4, 4:2, 4:4, 6:1, 6:3, 6:13, Punitive damages, 11:16 7:1, 7:2, 7:5, 8:2, 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:16, 11:7, 11:11, 12:4, 13:14 **BURDEN OF PROOF** Generally. 10:1 **ADMISSIONS** Wrongful death, 10:1, 10:2 Statement, 13:10 BURGLARY ADULT CHILDREN Battery, 10:18 Wrongful death, 1:7, 4:8, 11:9 **BUS AFFECTION** Emergency, 6:3 Love and affection, **4:8, 11:13** Products liability, 6:2 School bus, 4:9 AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES Burden of proof, **10:1 CAPACITY** Comparative negligence, 10:11 Generally, 10:1, 11:2 Generally, 10:1 **CARRIERS** AGE Common carriers, 5:3 Wrongful death, 2:8, 2:13, 4:6, 6:3, 6:6, **CAUSATION** 7:2, 10:4, 11:2, 11:4 Alcoholic beverages, 2:13, 6:16 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES Comparative fault, 6:10 Intoxicating beverages, 2:13 Proof, 8:2 Proximate cause, 2:13, 6:9, 8:2 ANSWER Generally, 10:1 **CHILDREN** Immunity, 10:28 APPORTIONMENT Punitive damages, 2:6 Degree of fault, 6:9 Wrongful death, 1:6 to 2:6, 2:8, 4:2, Proximate cause, 6:9 4:6, 4:8, 4:9, 5:4, 5:5, 6:7, 6:12, State, 12:1 7:2, 7:4, 7:10, 10:4, 10:28, 11:9, Wrongful death, 6:9, 10:11, 12:1 12:2, 12:4, 12:8, 12:10, 12:11, 13:6 ARSON Battery, 10:18 CLEAR AND CONVINCING **EVIDENCE ASSAULT** Malice, 11:12 Defenses, 10:18 Punitive damages, 11:12 Punitive damages, 11:16 **CLOTHING** ASSIGNMENT Damages, 11:17 Defenses, 12:2 Requirements, 12:2 **COLLATERAL SOURCE** Evidence, 13:8, 14:10 ASSUMPTION OF RISK Insurance, 13:8, 14:10 Comparative negligence, 10:15 Life insurance, 13:8 **ATTORNEYS** Personal injury, 13:8

Emotional distress, 11:15

Wrongful death, 13:8, 14:10

COMMON LAW

Generally, **8:1, 10:1, 13:1** Standard of care, **6:3, 6:14**

COMPARATIVE FAULT

Comparative negligence, 10:11, 10:12

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

Affirmative defenses, 10:11
Apportionment of fault, 10:11
Assumption of risk, 10:15
Gross negligence, 10:11
Intentional conduct, 10:11
Last clear chance doctrine, 10:14
Standard of care, 10:15
Wrongful death, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14, 10:15

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

Damages, 11:12

COMPLAINT

Generally, 10:1

CONSENT

Privacy, 2:12, 14:4

CONSIDERATION

Generally, 11:1

CONSORTIUM

Damages, 2:10, 4:7, 4:9, 5:4, 7:8, 8:7, 9:1, 9:3, 10:8, 10:21, 10:24, 10:26, 11:1, 11:7, 11:9, 11:13, 11:16, 12:4

Medical malpractice, 10:5

Punitive damages, 11:1, 11:16

Wrongful death, 2:10, 4:7 to 4:9, 5:4, 5:5, 7:8, 8:7, 9:1, 9:3, 10:5, 10:6, 10:8, 10:21, 10:24, 10:26, 11:1, 11:7, 11:9, 11:16, 12:4, 14:4

CONTRACTS

Agents, 10:19 Implied contracts, 10:19

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Gross negligence, **10:11** Imputed, **10:12, 10:13, 10:20** Imputed negligence, **10:20**

CONTROL

Joint enterprise, 6:8

DAMAGES

Abortion, 7:7

Adequacy. excessiveness or inadequacy,, **9:1**

Battery, 11:16

Compensatory damages, 11:12

Consortium, 2:10, 4:7, 4:9, 5:4, 7:8, 8:7, 9:1, 9:3, 10:8, 10:21, 10:24,

DAMAGES—Cont'd

10:26, 11:1, 11:7, 11:9, 11:13, 11:16, 12:4

Emotional distress, 11:15

Enjoyment of life, 11:15

Family relationship, 10:20

Funeral expenses, 2:6, 4:7, 11:1, 11:10 to 12:10

Future earnings, 11:6

Generally, 8:1, 11:1, 11:2

Inadequacy. excessiveness or inadequacy, 6:5, 9:3, 12:10

Inflation, 11:2

Insurance, 6:5, 11:6

Interest, 11:12, 12:10

Joint tortfeasors, 6:9

Loss of enjoyment of life, 11:15

Malicious prosecution, 8:1, 9:1, 11:14

Medical malpractice, 6:13 to 11:15

Mitigation, 11:1, 11:16

Mitigation of damages, 11:1, 11:16

Pain and suffering, **6:11**, **6:13**, **11:2**, **11:14**, **11:15**

Personal injuries, 8:1

Personal injury, 1:1, 2:2, 6:13, 6:14, 8:2, 9:1, 11:9, 11:14

Privacy, 10:24

Property damage, 8:5

Punitive damages, 2:2, 2:3, 2:6, 6:5, 10:16, 10:25, 11:1, 11:12, 11:16

Special damages, 12:4

Wrongful death, 1:3, 1:4, 2:1, 2:6, 2:8, 2:10, 4:2, 4:7, 4:9, 5:4, 6:1, 6:5, 6:6, 6:9, 6:11, 6:13, 6:14, 6:16, 7:5 to 7:8, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:7, 9:1, 9:3, 9:5, 10:4, 10:8, 10:12, 10:16, 10:17, 10:20, 10:21, 10:24 to 10:26, 11:1, 11:2, 11:4, 11:6 to 11:12, 11:14 to 11:18, 12:1, 12:4, 12:5, 12:10, 13:2, 13:3, 13:5, 13:6, 14:8

DEATH

Emotional distress, **11:15** Privacy, **2:12**, **10:24**, **14:4**

Suicide, 6:3, 6:15, 14:8, 14:9

Time of death, 11:2, 11:3, 11:15, 12:6, 12:14, 13:2, 13:8

Wrongful death, 1:3, 1:4, 1:6 to 1:8, 2:1, 2:5 to 2:11, 2:13, 3:2, 3:3, 3:5, 4:1 to 4:12, 5:1 to 5:7, 6:1 to 6:17, 7:1 to 7:11, 8:1 to 8:7, 8:9, 9:1, 9:3, 9:5, 10:1, 10:2, 10:4 to 10:8, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14 to 10:28, 11:1, 11:2, 11:4, 11:6 to 11:12, 11:14 to 11:18, 12:1 to 12:15, 13:1 to 13:12, 14:1, 14:4, 14:8, 14:10

DEFENSE OF ANOTHER

Battery, 10:18

DEFENSE OF PROPERTY

Battery, 10:18

DEFENSES

Affirmative defenses, **10:1, 10:11, 10:23**

Assault and battery, 10:18

Assignment, 12:2

Generally, 8:1, 10:1, 13:1

Malicious prosecution, 8:1, 10:3

Res judicata, 10:23

Survival, 8:1, 10:1, 10:3 to 10:5, 10:7,

10:8, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14, 10:22,

10:27

DEFINITIONS

Medical malpractice, 6:14

Proximate cause, 14:6

Substantial, 6:14

DELAY

Medical malpractice, 6:14, 10:5

DENIALS

Generally, 10:1

DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Spoliation of evidence, 13:13

DEVELOPMENT

Children, 1:2, 1:5 to 1:7

DIVORCE

Abandonment, 12:2

Wrongful death, 12:2, 12:13

DUE PROCESS

Punitive damages, 11:12

DUTY OF CARE

Standard of care, 6:3

EARNINGS

Future earnings, 11:6

Wrongful death, 11:2, 11:4, 11:6

ECONOMIC LOSS

Wrongful death, 11:6

ELEMENTS

Generally, 10:1, 11:2, 13:1

Intent, 10:1

Malice, 10:1, 11:12

EMERGENCY

Medical malpractice, 6:3

Standard of care, 6:3

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Medical malpractice, 11:15

EMPLOYERS

Defenses, 10:24

ENJOYMENT OF LIFE

Pain and suffering, 11:15

EVIDENCE

Admissions, 13:10

Burden of proof, 10:1, 10:2

Causation, 6:9

Clear and convincing evidence, 11:12

Collateral sources, 3:4, 13:8

Direct evidence, 13:2

Federal rules of evidence, 1:8, 3:4, 13:8

Hearsay, 13:9, 13:10

Life expectancy tables, 11:5, 13:3

Malpractice, 6:3, 6:14, 10:5, 11:15

Punitive damages, 11:12, 11:16

Spoliation of evidence, 13:13

FAMILY

Battery, 10:18

Cause, 1:4, 6:13, 10:18, 10:20

Guardian, 9:5

Insurance, 14:5

Medical malpractice, 6:13

Services, 1:4

FAULT

Comparative negligence, 10:11 to 10:13

FEDERAL COURTS

Jurisdiction, 3:3

FETUS

Abortion, 7:7

Loss of, 7:7

FORCE

Assault and battery, 10:18

Battery, 10:18

FORESEEABILITY

Duty, **6:3**

Emergency situation, 6:3

Medical malpractice, 6:3

Suicide, 6:3

FUNERAL EXPENSES

Wrongful death, 2:6, 4:7, 11:1, 11:10,

11:11, 12:7, 12:10, 13:7

FUTURE EARNINGS

Wrongful death, 11:6

GROSS NEGLIGENCE

Comparative negligence, 10:11

Contributory negligence, 10:11

Punitive damages, 2:6, 6:5, 11:12

GUIDANCE

Wrongful death, 6:6, 10:18, 11:9

HEALTH

Insurance, 14:11

Wrongful death, **6:3**, **7:11**, **11:2**, **11:4**, **14:8**

IMPUTED NEGLIGENCE

Family relationship, 10:20

INFLATION

Damages, 11:2

INJURIES

Personal injuries, 2:9, 4:11, 8:1, 8:3, 8:6, 9:4, 10:7

INSURANCE

Collateral sources, 13:8

Damages, **6:5**, **11:6**

Health, 14:11

Judgment, 8:8, 13:8

Negligence, **6:5**, **13:8**

Premiums, 13:8

Punitive damages, 6:5

Statutes, 7:9, 14:5, 14:10, 14:11

Subrogation, 13:8, 14:10

INTENT

Generally, 10:1

INTENTIONAL CONDUCT

Apportionment of fault, 10:11

INTEREST

Punitive damages, 11:12

Wrongful death, 6:8, 11:12, 12:10,

12:11, 12:14

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES

Wrongful death, 2:13

JOINT TORTFEASORS

Damages, 6:9

JUDGMENT

Insurance, 8:8, 13:8

JURISDICTION

Federal courts, 3:3

Generally, 10:1, 11:2

LAST CLEAR CHANCE

Comparative negligence, 10:11, 10:14

Helpless plaintiff, 10:14

LIFE EXPECTANCY

Damages, 11:2, 11:3, 11:5, 13:3

Tables, 11:3, 11:5, 13:3

LIFE EXPECTANCY TABLES

Wrongful death, 13:3

LIFE INSURANCE

Collateral sources, 13:8

LOSS OF ENJOYMENT OF LIFE

Damages, 11:15

LOVE AND AFFECTION

Spouse, 11:13

MALICE

Clear and convincing evidence, 11:12

Generally, 10:1

Punitive damages, 10:25, 11:12

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Damages, 8:1, 9:1, 11:14

Defenses, 8:1, 10:3

Elements, 2:11, 11:14

Generally, 8:1

Property, 2:11, 8:1

MALPRACTICE

Evidence, **6:3**, **6:14**, **10:5**, **11:15**

Medical malpractice, 6:3, 6:13, 6:14,

10:5, 11:15

Standard of care, 6:3, 6:14

Statute of limitations, 6:14, 10:5

MEDICAL EXPENSES

Damages, 1:4

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Conduct, 6:3, 6:14, 10:5

Consortium, 10:5

Damages, 6:13 to 11:15

Defenses, 10:5

Elements, 6:3

Emergency, 6:3

Emotional distress, 11:15

Expert testimony, 11:15

Foreseeability, **6:3**

Negligence, **6:3**, **6:13**

Opinion, 6:13, 6:14

Pain and suffering, **6:13**, **11:15**

Personal injury, 6:13, 6:14, 10:5

Standard of care, 6:3, 6:14

Statute of limitations, 6:14, 10:5

Substantial factor, 6:14

Suicide, 6:3

Wrongful death, 6:3, 6:13, 6:14, 10:5,

11:15

MENTAL DISTRESS

Emotional distress, 11:15

MINORS

Children, 6:7

MITIGATION

Battery, 11:16

INDEX

Death, 13:14

MITIGATION—Cont'd **PRISONERS** Damages, 11:1, 11:16 Civil rights, 8:3 Punitive damages, 11:1, 11:16 **PRIVACY** NAME Consent, 2:12, 14:4 Privacy, 2:12 Damages, 10:24 Defenses, 10:24 **NEGLIGENCE** Name, 2:12 Apportionment of fault, 10:11 Assumption of risk, **10:15** PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION Carriers, 5:3 Violation of statute, **6:6** Comparative negligence, 10:11 to 10:15 **PROCESS** Contributory negligence, 10:11 to Generally, 10:1 10:15, 10:20 Defined, 11:12 PRODUCTS LIABILITY Foreseeability, 6:3, 6:10 Negligence, 6:2 Generally, 11:2 Strict liability, 6:2 Gross negligence, 2:6, 6:5, 7:6, 10:11, **PROVOCATION** 11:12 Battery, 11:16 Imputed negligence, 6:8, 10:20 Insurance, **6:5**, **13:8** PROXIMATE CAUSE Land, 6:3, 6:5 Alcoholic beverages, 2:13 Products liability, 6:2 Cause in fact, 8:2 Proximate cause, 2:13, 6:6, 6:9 Damages, 6:6, 6:9, 8:2 Standard of care, 6:3, 10:15 Natural and probable consequences, 6:9 Negligence, 2:13, 6:6, 6:9 **OPPORTUNITY** Divorce, 12:2 PUNITIVE DAMAGES Amount, 2:6, 11:1, 11:12, 11:16 PAIN AND SUFFERING Assault, 11:16 Damages, 6:11, 6:13, 11:2, 11:14, 11:15 Battery, 11:16 Emotional distress, 11:15 Children, 2:6 Enjoyment of life, 11:15 Clear and convincing evidence, 11:12 Measure of damages, 11:2 Compensatory damages, 11:12 Medical malpractice, 6:13, 11:15 Evidence, 11:12, 11:16 **PARTIES** Generally, 11:1 Defendants, 2:6, 11:2, 13:8 Gross negligence, **2:6**, **6:5**, **11:12** Generally, 10:1, 11:2 Insurance, 6:5 Plaintiffs, 8:8, 10:1, 13:8 Malice, 10:25, 11:12 Mitigation of damages, 11:1, 11:16 **PASSENGERS** Purposes, 11:12 Joint enterprise, 6:8 Recklessness, 11:12 PERSONAL INJURIES Spouse, 2:6, 11:16 Damages, 8:1 Wanton conduct, 10:16 Wrongful death, 2:6, 6:5, 10:16, 10:25, **POLICE** 11:1, 11:12, 11:16 Spouse, 7:10 RECKLESS DISREGARD **PREJUDICE** Recklessness, 11:12 Insurance, 8:8 RECKLESSNESS **PREMIUMS** Punitive damages, 11:12 Insurance, 13:8 PRESENT VALUE RELEASE Wrongful death, 11:2 Fraud, 10:22 **PRESUMPTIONS** REMARRIAGE

Wrongful death, 10:21, 11:16

RES JUDICATA

Defenses, 10:23

SAFETY

Punitive damages, 11:12

SALES

Intoxicating beverages, 2:13

SERVICES

Consortium, loss of, **11:1**Wrongful death, **1:4**, **1:7**, **2:10**, **4:9**, **5:4**, **7:11**, **10:4**, **10:26**, **11:1**, **11:6** to **11:8**

SPOUSES

Wrongful death, 4:9, 11:7, 11:9, 12:10

STANDARD OF CARE

Comparative negligence, **10:15** Duty, **6:3** Emergency, **6:3** Medical malpractice, **6:3**, **6:14**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Malpractice, 6:14, 10:5 Medical malpractice, 6:14, 10:5 Wrongful death, 6:14, 8:7, 10:5, 10:6

STATUTES

Violation of, **6:4**, **6:6**, **7:6**, **7:11**, **9:5**

STRICT LIABILITY

Products liability, 6:2

SUBROGATION

Collateral sources, 13:8 Insurance, 13:8, 14:10

SUBSEQUENT

Damages, 6:14, 10:21, 10:25

SUBSTANTIAL FACTOR

Damages, **6:14**Medical malpractice, **6:14**

SUBSTITUTE

Wrongful death, 5:7

SUICIDE

Foreseeability, **6:3** Medical malpractice, **6:3** Prisoner, **6:15**

SUPPORT

Wrongful death, 6:14, 10:4, 11:11, 13:4

SURVIVAL

Defenses, 8:1, 10:1, 10:3 to 10:5, 10:7, 10:8, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14, 10:22, 10:27

Wrongful death, 1:4, 1:7, 2:1, 2:9 to 2:11, 2:13, 4:1, 4:3, 4:7, 4:9, 4:11,

SURVIVAL—Cont'd

4:12, 5:1 to 5:7, 6:11, 6:13, 6:14, 7:8, 8:1 to 8:7, 8:9, 9:1, 9:3, 10:1, 10:4, 10:5, 10:7, 10:8, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14, 10:22, 10:27, 11:1, 11:2, 11:8, 11:14, 11:15, 11:18, 12:4, 12:5, 12:13, 13:5, 13:8

TIME

Statute of limitations, 6:14, 10:5

TRESPASS

Adverse possession of property trespassed on. actual, illegal or adverse possession of property trespassed on,, 10:18

Defenses, 10:18

Illegal possession of property trespassed on. actual, illegal or adverse possession of property trespassed on,, 10:18

Surface of earth, intrusions on, beneath or, 10:18

UNBORN CHILD

Fetus, 6:11, 7:7

VENUE

Generally, 10:1

WAIVER

Spouse, 12:2, 12:10, 14:4

WRONGFUL DEATH

Age, 2:8, 2:13, 4:6, 6:3, 6:6, 7:2, 10:4, 11:2, 11:4

Apportionment of fault, **10:11** Assumption of risk, **10:15**

Burden of proof, **10:1, 10:2**

Children, 1:6 to 2:6, 2:8, 4:2, 4:6, 4:8, 4:9, 5:4, 5:5, 6:7, 6:12, 7:2, 7:4, 7:10, 10:4, 10:28, 11:9, 12:2, 12:4, 12:8, 12:10, 12:11, 13:6

Collateral sources, 13:8

Comparative negligence, **10:11**, **10:12**, **10:14**, **10:15**

Damages, 1:3, 1:4, 2:1, 2:6, 2:8, 2:10, 4:2, 4:7, 4:9, 5:4, 6:1, 6:5, 6:6, 6:9, 6:11, 6:13, 6:14, 6:16, 7:5 to 7:8, 8:1, 8:2, 8:5, 8:7, 9:1, 9:3, 9:5, 10:4, 10:8, 10:12, 10:16, 10:17, 10:20, 10:21, 10:24 to 10:26, 11:1, 11:2, 11:4, 11:6 to 11:12, 11:14 to 11:18, 12:1, 12:4, 12:5, 12:10, 13:2, 13:3, 13:5, 13:6, 14:8

Divorce, 12:2, 12:13 Dram shop act, 2:13 Earnings, 11:2, 11:4, 11:6 Economic loss, 11:6

INDEX

WRONGFUL DEATH—Cont'd
Fetus, 6:11, 7:7, 10:7, 12:2, 13:2
Funeral expenses, 2:6, 4:7, 11:1, 11:10,
11:11, 12:7, 12:10, 13:7
Future earnings, 11:6
Health, 6:3, 7:11, 11:2, 11:4, 14:8
Income taxes, 11:17
Interest, 6:8, 11:12, 12:10, 12:11, 12:14
Intoxicating beverages, 2:13
Life expectancy tables, 13:3
Medical malpractice, 6:3, 6:13, 6:14,
10:5, 11:15

WRONGFUL DEATH—Cont'd Present value, 11:2 Punitive damages, 2:6, 6:5, 10:16, 10:25, 11:1, 11:12, 11:16 Services, 1:4, 1:7, 2:10, 4:9, 5:4, 7:11, 10:4, 10:26, 11:1, 11:6 to 11:8 Spouses, 4:9, 11:7, 11:9, 12:10 Statute of limitations, 6:14, 8:7, 10:5, 10:6 Support, 6:14, 10:4, 11:11, 13:4 Survival action, 1:7, 4:11 to 6:11, 8:6, 8:9, 10:8, 10:12, 10:14, 13:8