

Table of Cases

- 2**
281 Care Committee v. Arneson, 638 F.3d 621 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- 3**
31 Foster Children v. Bush, 329 F.3d 1255 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:30 n.1
- 4**
423 South Salina Street, Inc. v. City of Syracuse, 68 N.Y.2d 474, 510 N.Y.S.2d 507, 503 N.E.2d 63 (1986)—§ 9:17 n.2
- 6**
6th Congressional District Republican Committee v. Alcorn, 913 F.3d 393 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:15 n.1
- A**
A&A Concrete Inc v. White Mountain Apache Tribe, 676 F.2d 1330 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:23 n.5
A.A. Profiles, Inc. v. City of Ft. Lauderdale, 850 F.2d 1483 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:70 n.2
Abasiekong v. City of Shelby, 744 F.2d 1055 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:34 n.3
Abbitt v. Franklin, 731 F.2d 661 (10th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:28 n.5
Abbott v. Sangamon County, Ill., 705 F.3d 706 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:63 n.115
Abbott v. Village of Winthrop Harbor, 205 F.3d 976 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.13
Abbott Laboratories v. Gardner, 387 U.S. 136, 87 S. Ct. 1507, 18 L. Ed. 2d 681 (1967)—§ 5:16 n.2
Abcarian v. Levine, 972 F.3d 1019 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:6 n.2
Abdouch v. Burger, 426 F.3d 982 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 7:59 n.18
Abdul-Akbar v. Watson, 4 F.3d 195 (3d Cir. 1993)—§§ 5:10 n.5; 8:50 n.5
Abdul-Hakeem v. Koehler, 910 F.2d 66 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 9:64 n.34
Abdur-Rahman v. Walker, 567 F.3d 1278 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.78
Abella v. Rubino, 63 F.3d 1063 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:64 n.35
Abick v. State of Mich., 803 F.2d 874 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:50 n.11
Ablordeppey v. Walsh, 85 F.4th 27 (1st Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:58 n.18; 8:81 n.2
Abney v. Coe, 493 F.3d 412 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:23 n.1
Abney v. McGinnis, 380 F.3d 663 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
Abood v. Detroit Bd. of Ed., 431 U.S. 209, 97 S. Ct. 1782, 52 L. Ed. 2d 261 (1977)—§ 8:100 n.12

- Abraham v. Pekarski, 728 F.2d 167 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 4:54 n.1
- Abrams v. Baylor College of Medicine, 805 F.2d 528 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Abraugh v. Altimus, 26 F.4th 298 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Abusaid v. Hillsborough County Bd. of County Com'rs, 405 F.3d 1298 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:32 n.13
- A.C. by and through Park v. Cortez, 34 F.4th 783 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:78 n.21
- According to the Fifth Circuit in Burge v. Parish of St. Tammany, 187 F.3d 452 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Ace Beverage v. Lochheed Information Management, 144 F.3d 1218 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:101 n.19
- Acevedo v. Canterbury, 457 F.3d 721 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Acevedo-Garcia v. Monroig, 351 F.3d 547 (1st Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:15 n.3; 9:46 n.4
- Acevedo-Garcia v. Vera-Monroig, 204 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Acevedo-Luis v. Pagan, 478 F.3d 35—§ 4:42 n.14
- Achterhof v. Selvaggio, 886 F.2d 826 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:59 n.35
- Acierno v. Cloutier, 40 F.3d 597 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 1:51 n.7; 7:10 n.14; 8:27 n.14
- Ackerley Communications, Inc. v. City of Salem, Or., 752 F.2d 1394 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.19, 20
- Ackerley Communications of Florida, Inc. v. Henderson, 881 F.2d 990 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.434
- ACLU v. Dixie County, 690 F.3d 1244 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- ACLU Nebraska Foundation v. City of Plattsmouth, Nebraska, 358 F.3d 1020 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1
- ACLU of Georgia v. Barnes, 168 F.3d 423 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Acoff v. Abston, 762 F.2d 1543 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:18 n.12; 8:17 n.3; 8:63 n.76
- Acosta v. Hill, 504 F.3d 1323 (9th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:19 n.7; 3:23 n.1
- Acosta v. Miami-Dade County, 97 F.4th 1233 (11th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:63 n.224
- ACRA Turf Club, LLC v. Zanzuccki, 748 F.3d 127 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 5:27 n.6; 5:30 n.1
- Action Apartment Ass'n, Inc. v. Santa Monica Rent Control Bd., 509 F.3d 1020 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:30 n.99
- Act Up!/Portland v. Bagley, 988 F.2d 868 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:24 n.8, 14
- Act Up!/Portland v. Bagley, 971 F.2d 298 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:24 n.14
- A.D. v. California Highway Patrol, 712 F.3d 446 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:67 n.62
- A.D. v. Markgraf, 636 F.3d 555 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:67 n.61
- Adams v. City of Auburn Hills, 336 F.3d 515, 2003 FED App. 0236P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Adams v. Bain, 697 F.2d 1213 (4th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3, 5

TABLE OF CASES

- Adams v. Board of Education of Harvey School District 152, 968 F.3d 713, 380 Ed. Law Rep. 44 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Adams v. City of Cedar Rapids, 74 F.4th 935 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.144
- Adams v. Ferguson, 884 F.3d 219 (4th Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:55 n.11; 6:70 n.1
- Adams v. Hanson, 656 F.3d 397 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 7:50 n.49
- Adams v. McIlhany, 764 F.2d 294 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:16 n.4
- Adams v. City of Park Ridge, 293 F.2d 585 (7th Cir. 1961)—§ 1:12 n.1, 4
- Adams v. Pate, 445 F.2d 105 (7th Cir. 1971)—§ 3:92 n.3
- Adams v. Poag, 61 F.3d 1537 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Adams v. Sewell, 946 F.2d 757, 34 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 390 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Adams v. St. Lucie County Sheriff's Dept., 998 F.2d 923 (11th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.208
- Adams v. St. Lucie County Sheriff's Dept., 962 F.2d 1563 (11th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.206
- Adams v. Vandemark, 855 F.2d 312 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Adams by and through Kasper v. School Board of St. Johns County, 968 F.3d 1286, 380 Ed. Law Rep. 49 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:87 n.4
- Adamson v. People of State of Cal., 332 U.S. 46, 67 S. Ct. 1672, 91 L. Ed. 1903 (1947)—§ 2:2 n.4
- Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena, 515 U.S. 200, 115 S. Ct. 2097, 132 L. Ed. 2d 158 (1995)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Adcock-Ladd v. Secretary of Treasury, 227 F.3d 343, 2000 FED App. 300P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Adickes v. S. H. Kress & Co., 398 U.S. 144, 90 S. Ct. 1598, 26 L. Ed. 2d 142 (1970)—§§ 1:3 n.1; 2:4 n.1; 2:7 n.1; 2:11 n.2; 2:12 n.1; 2:17 n.2, 10; 2:19 n.1; 4:42 n.8; 4:60 n.2; 6:6 n.5
- Adkins v. Board of Educ. of Magoffin County, Ky., 982 F.2d 952 (6th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:78 n.11; 6:32 n.16
- Adkins v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., 335 U.S. 331, 69 S. Ct. 85, 93 L. Ed. 43, 11 A.L.R.2d 599 (1948)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Adkins v. Rodriguez, 59 F.3d 1034 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Advanced Building & Fabrication, Inc. v. California Highway Patrol, 918 F.3d 654 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:79 n.4
- Advanced Technology Bldg. Solutions, L.L.C. v. City of Jackson, Miss., 817 F.3d 163 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Advantage Media, L.L.C. v. City of Eden Prairie, 456 F.3d 793 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Advantage Media, L.L.C. v. City of Hopkins, Minn., 511 F.3d 833 (8th Cir. 2008)—§§ 10:6 n.3; 10:7 n.12
- Advocates for Arts v. Thomson, 532 F.2d 792 (1st Cir. 1976)—§ 1:12 n.1, 4

- AE ex rel Hernandez v. County of Tulare, 666 F.3d 631 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 1:44 n.31; 6:15 n.13
- Affordable Housing Development Corp. v. City of Fresno, 433 F.3d 1182 (9th Cir. 2006)—§§ 2:20 n.14; 7:10 n.14
- A.F. Moore & Associates, Inc. v. Pappas, 948 F.3d 889 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:9 n.2, 17
- African Trade & Information Center, Inc. v. Abromaitis, 294 F.3d 355 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 8:78 n.15
- Agostini v. Felton, 521 U.S. 203 (1997)—§§ 3:15 n.1; 10:3 n.8
- Agosto v. New York City Department of Education, 982 F.3d 86, 384 Ed. Law Rep. 627 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Agripost, LLC v. Miami-Dade County, Fla., 525 F.3d 1049 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Agromayor v. Colberg, 738 F.2d 55 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:5 n.10; 7:10 n.11
- Agudath Israel of America v. Cuomo, 983 F.3d 620 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Aguilera v. Baca, 510 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Aguillard v. McGowen, 207 F.3d 226 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Aguon v. Commonwealth Ports Authority, 316 F.3d 899 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:71 n.4; 9:50 n.11
- Ahlmeier v. Nevada System of Higher Educ., 555 F.3d 1051 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:46 n.10
- Aho v. Clark, 608 F.2d 365 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:24 n.3
- Aid for Women v. Foulston, 441 F.3d 1101 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Aikens v. Ingram, 811 F.3d 643 (4th Cir. 2016)—§ 5:11 n.17
- Aitchison v. Raffiani, 708 F.2d 96 (3d Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:10 n.3, 7; 8:93 n.2; 9:16 n.4
- Ajaj v. Federal Bureau of Prisons, 25 F.4th 805 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:15 n.1
- A.J. ex rel. Dixon v. Tanksley, 822 F.3d 437 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Akers v. Caperton, 998 F.2d 220 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:78 n.18
- Akers v. Maryland State Education Association, 990 F.3d 375, 387 Ed. Law Rep. 134 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:100 n.13
- Akins v. Epperly, 588 F.3d 1178 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Akins v. Fulton County, Ga., 420 F.3d 1293 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Alabama v. Pugh, 438 U.S. 781, 98 S. Ct. 3057, 57 L. Ed. 2d 1114 (1978)—§ 6:68 n.25
- Alabama Alcoholic Beverage Control Bd. v. Henri-Duval Winery, L.L.C., 890 So. 2d 70 (Ala. 2003)—§ 1:63 n.3
- Alabama Public Service Commission v. Southern Ry. Co., 341 U.S. 341, 71 S. Ct. 762, 95 L. Ed. 1002 (1951)—§ 9:67 n.5
- Alacare, Inc.-North v. Baggiano, 785 F.2d 963 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:65 n.29
- Al-Amin v. Smith, 637 F.3d 1192 (11th Cir. 2011)—§§ 4:41 n.16; 4:59 n.7
- Alamo-Hornedo v. Puig, 745 F.3d 578 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 9:34 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Albers v. Whitley, 743 F.2d 1372 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 8:20 n.4; 8:49 n.83; 8:55 n.25
- Albert v. Carovano, 851 F.2d 561 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Alberti v. Klevenhagen, 896 F.2d 927 (5th Cir. 1990)—§§ 10:37 n.10; 10:41 n.19
- Alberti v. Sheriff of Harris County, Tex., 978 F.2d 893 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Alberto San, Inc. v. Consejo De Titulares, 522 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Alberty v. Daniel, 25 Ill. App. 3d 291, 323 N.E.2d 110 (1st Dist. 1974)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Albery v. Reddig, 718 F.2d 245 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Albino v. Baca, 697 F.3d 1023 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Albiston v. Maine Com'r of Human Services, 7 F.3d 258 (1st Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:42 n.3; 2:47 n.381
- Albright v. Longview Police Dept., 884 F.2d 835 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Albright v. Oliver, 510 U.S. 266, 114 S. Ct. 807, 127 L. Ed. 2d 114 (1994)—§§ 3:3 n.4; 3:23 n.1; 3:47 n.5; 3:60 n.13; 3:64 n.1; 3:65 n.1; 8:65 n.1; 9:59 n.4
- Albright v. Oliver, 975 F.2d 343 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Albright v. Rodriguez, 51 F.3d 1531 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:60 n.51
- Alcocer v. Mills, 906 F.3d 944 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:62 n.139
- Aldaba v. Pickens, 844 F.3d 870 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.185
- Aldaba v. Pickens, 777 F.3d 1148 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:63 n.185
- Aldape v. Lambert, 34 F.3d 619 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Aldinger v. Howard, 427 U.S. 1, 96 S. Ct. 2413, 49 L. Ed. 2d 276 (1976)—§§ 1:35 n.1; 1:56 n.1; 6:1 n.5, 17; 6:2 n.9
- Aldini v. Johnson, 609 F.3d 858 (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:21 n.15; 3:23 n.1
- Aleman v. City of Charlotte, 80 F.4th 264 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.50
- Alexander v. Alexander, 706 F.2d 751 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:96 n.1
- Alexander v. Chicago Park Dist., 773 F.2d 850 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:47 n.70
- Alexander v. Estepp, 95 F.3d 312 (4th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Alexander v. Gardner-Denver Co., 415 U.S. 36, 94 S. Ct. 1011, 39 L. Ed. 2d 147 (1974)—§ 9:44 n.4
- Alexander v. Hawk, 159 F.3d 1321 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:65 n.12
- Alexander v. Hedback, 718 F.3d 762 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Alexander v. Holden, 66 F.3d 62 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:10 n.15
- Alexander v. Ieyoub, 62 F.3d 709 (5th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 5:30 n.1
- Alexander v. Johnson, 742 F.2d 117 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Alexander v. City of Menlo Park, 787 F.2d 1371 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:14 n.15
- Alexander v. City of Milwaukee, 474 F.3d 437 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 4:9 n.7

- Alexander v. Oklahoma, 391 F.3d 1155 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:34 n.24
- Alexander v. Oklahoma, 382 F.3d 1206 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:34 n.24
- Alexander v. Peffer, 993 F.2d 1348 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Alexander v. Polk, 750 F.2d 250 (3d Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.54
- Alexander v. City of Round Rock, 854 F.3d 298 (5th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Alexander v. Sandoval, 532 U.S. 275, 121 S. Ct. 1511, 149 L. Ed. 2d 517 (2001)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.71, 183
- Alexander v. Tippah County, Miss., 351 F.3d 626 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:36 n.5
- Alexander v. Ware, 714 F.2d 416 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Alexandre v. Cortes, 140 F.3d 406 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:74 n.15
- Alexanian v. New York State Urban Development Corp., 554 F.2d 15 (2d Cir. 1977)—§ 2:17 n.11
- Alfano v. Lynch, 847 F.3d 71 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 8:62 n.19
- Alford v. Haner, 333 F.3d 972 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:62 n.3
- Alfred L. Snapp & Son, Inc. v. Puerto Rico, ex rel., Barez, 458 U.S. 592, 102 S. Ct. 3260, 73 L. Ed. 2d 995 (1982)—§ 1:14 n.3
- Ali v. Hogan, 26 F.4th 587 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Ali v. Ramsdell, 423 F.3d 810 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Ali v. Rogers, 780 F.3d 1229 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 1:30 n.9
- Alia v. Michigan Supreme Court, 906 F.2d 1100 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:20 n.9
- Alioto v. City of Shively, Ky., 835 F.2d 1173 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:41 n.3
- Alizadeh v. Safeway Stores, Inc., 910 F.2d 234 (5th Cir. 1990)—§§ 10:14 n.2; 10:36 n.13
- Alkire v. Irving, 330 F.3d 802, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1023, 2003 FED App. 0165A (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.26; 6:70 n.1; 7:24 n.10; 9:50 n.11
- Alkire v. Irving, 305 F.3d 456, 2002 FED App. 0319P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:48 n.10
- Allah v. Al-Hafeez, 226 F.3d 247 (3d Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:32 n.9, 11; 4:36 n.20; 4:59 n.6
- Allahar v. Zahora, 59 F.3d 693 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 4:60 n.14; 9:46 n.1
- Allee v. Medrano, 416 U.S. 802, 94 S. Ct. 2191, 40 L. Ed. 2d 566 (1974)—§ 1:12 n.6
- Allen v. Autauga County Bd. of Educ., 685 F.2d 1302 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:10 n.4, 6
- Allen v. City & County of Honolulu, 39 F.3d 936 (9th Cir. 1994)—§§ 8:18 n.26; 8:50 n.15
- Allen v. DeBello, 861 F.3d 433 (3d Cir. 2017)—§§ 1:29 n.6; 7:64 n.6
- Allen v. Duckworth, 6 F.3d 458 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Allen v. Eicher, 295 F. Supp. 1184 (D. Md. 1969)—§ 3:25 n.2
- Allen v. Hays, 65 F.4th 736 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:35 n.11
- Allen v. Hays, 63 F.4th 307 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:35 n.11

TABLE OF CASES

- Allen v. Louisiana State Bd. of Dentistry, 948 F.2d 946 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:68 n.4
- Allen v. Lowder, 875 F.2d 82 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:51 n.15
- Allen v. McCurry, 449 U.S. 90, 101 S. Ct. 411, 66 L. Ed. 2d 308 (1980)—§§ 9:37 n.2; 9:38 n.1; 9:41 n.1; 9:42 n.1
- Allen v. Muskogee, Okl., 119 F.3d 837 (10th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:46 n.38
- Allen v. New Jersey State Police, 974 F.3d 497 (3d Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:67 n.33; 6:70 n.1
- Allen v. Sakai, 40 F.3d 1001 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:50 n.14
- Allen v. Santa Clara County Correctional Peace Officers Association, 38 F.4th 68 (9th Cir. 2022)—§§ 6:62 n.1; 8:100 n.13
- Allen v. State Bd. of Elections, 393 U.S. 544, 89 S. Ct. 817, 22 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1969)—§ 2:28 n.15
- Allen v. Thomas, 388 F.3d 147 (5th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Allen v. Wright, 468 U.S. 737, 104 S. Ct. 3315, 82 L. Ed. 2d 556, 18 Ed. Law Rep. 82 (1984)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Allen, Estate of v. City of West Memphis, 509 Fed. Appx. 388 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:19 n.9
- Allen, In re, 106 F.3d 582 (4th Cir. 1997)—§§ 8:7 n.8; 8:15 n.24; 8:98 n.12
- Alliance To End Repression v. City of Chicago, 356 F.3d 767 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:48 n.10, 13
- Alliance to End Repression v. City of Chicago, 820 F.2d 873 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 5:10 n.7
- Alliant Energy Corp. v. Bie, 277 F.3d 916, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 803 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Allman v. Smith, 764 F.3d 682 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:16 n.3
- Almand v. DeKalb County, Ga., 103 F.3d 1510 (11th Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Almenares v. Wyman, 453 F.2d 1075 (2d Cir. 1971)—§§ 1:31 n.7; 1:34 n.1, 2; 1:49 n.2
- Almond Hill School v. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 768 F.2d 1030 (9th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:47 n.209; 9:50 n.11; 9:52 n.1
- Almonte v. City of Long Beach, 478 F.3d 100 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 7:10 n.6
- AlohaCare v. Hawaii, Dept. of Human Services, 572 F.3d 740 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.290
- Alpha Energy Savers, Inc. v. Hansen, 381 F.3d 917 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:12 n.5
- Alsbrook v. City of Maumelle, 184 F.3d 999 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:46 n.16
- Alsbrook v. City of Maumelle, Ark., 156 F.3d 825 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.35
- Alston v. International Association of Firefighters, Local 950, 998 F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Altair Corp. v. Pesquera De Busquets, 769 F.2d 30 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 9:19 n.2
- Altman v. City of High Point, N.C., 330 F.3d 194 (4th Cir.

- 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.38
- Alto Eldorado Partnership v. County of Santa Fe*, 634 F.3d 1170 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Alton v. Texas A&M University*, 168 F.3d 196 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:103 n.7
- Alvarado v. Litscher*, 267 F.3d 648 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:49 n.44
- Alvarez v. Attorney General for Fla.*, 679 F.3d 1257 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Alvarez v. City of Brownsville*, 904 F.3d 382 (5th Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 9:40 n.1
- Alvarez v. City of Brownsville*, 860 F.3d 799 (5th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Alyeska Pipeline Service Co. v. Wilderness Society*, 421 U.S. 240, 95 S. Ct. 1612, 44 L. Ed. 2d 141 (1975)—§§ 10:1 n.4; 10:30 n.10
- Amador v. Andrews*, 655 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Amador v. Vasquez*, 961 F.3d 721 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.68
- Amador v. Vasquez*, 952 F.3d 624 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.68
- Amalgamated Food Emp. Union Local 590 v. Logan Valley Plaza, Inc.*, 391 U.S. 308, 88 S. Ct. 1601, 20 L. Ed. 2d 603 (1968)—§ 2:10 n.8
- Amanda C. ex rel. Richmond v. Case*, 275 Neb. 757, 749 N.W.2d 429 (2008)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Amaro, Estate of v. City of Oakland*, 653 F.3d 808 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:34 n.23
- Amato v. City of Saratoga Springs, N.Y.*, 170 F.3d 311 (2d Cir. 1999)—§§ 4:6 n.11; 6:13 n.4
- Amawi v. Paxton*, 48 F.4th 412 (5th Cir. 2022)—§§ 10:7 n.12; 10:10 n.22
- Ambach v. Norwick*, 441 U.S. 68, 99 S. Ct. 1589, 60 L. Ed. 2d 49 (1979)—§ 8:83 n.1
- Ambrose v. Township of Robinson, Pa.*, 303 F.3d 488 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 3:11 n.12
- Amburgey v. Cassady*, 507 F.2d 728 (6th Cir. 1974)—§ 1:55 n.1
- Ambus v. Utah State Board of Education*, 858 P.2d 1372 (Utah 1993)—§ 7:35 n.9
- Amen v. City of Dearborn*, 532 F.2d 554 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 6:1 n.18
- American Airlines, Inc. v. Block*, 905 F.2d 12 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 1:29 n.10
- American Broadcasting Companies, Inc. v. Miller*, 550 F.3d 786 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:3 n.1
- American Civil Liberties Union v. Bredesen*, 441 F.3d 370 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:9 n.23
- American Civil Liberties Union/Eastern Missouri Fund v. Miller*, 803 S.W.2d 592 (Mo. 1991)—§ 10:26 n.1
- American Civil Liberties Union of Minnesota v. Tarek ibn Ziyad Academy*, 643 F.3d 1088, 269 Ed. Law Rep. 53, 79 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1134 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- American Civil Liberties Union of Nevada v. Heller*, 378 F.3d 979 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- American Civil Liberties Union of Tennessee v. Bredesen, 441 F.3d 370 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:7 n.2
- American Constitutional Law Foundation, Inc. v. Muftic, 956 F.2d 958 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:12 n.3
- American Consumer Pub. Ass’n, Inc. v. Margosian, 349 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 5:22 n.7; 5:26 n.9; 5:30 n.1
- American Council of the Blind of Colorado, Inc. v. Romer, 962 F.2d 1501 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:10 n.11
- American Disability Ass’n, Inc. v. Chmielarz, 289 F.3d 1315 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:10 n.22
- American Family Insurance v. City of Minneapolis, 836 F.3d 918 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:71 n.4
- American Family Life Assur. Co. of Columbus v. Teasdale, 733 F.2d 559 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:76 n.9
- American Family Prepaid Legal Corp. v. Columbus Bar Ass’n, 498 F.3d 328 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:30 n.1
- American Federation of State, County and Mun. Employees v. Tristano, 898 F.2d 1302 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:30 n.1
- American Fire, Theft & Collision Managers, Inc. v. Gillespie, 932 F.2d 816 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:1 n.2
- American Legion v. American Humanist Association, 139 S. Ct. 2067, 204 L. Ed. 2d 452 (2019)—§ 3:15 n.1
- American Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co. v. Sullivan, 526 U.S. 40, 119 S. Ct. 977, 143 L. Ed. 2d 130, 134 Ed. Law Rep. 461 (1999)—§§ 2:6 n.2; 2:8 n.9; 2:16 n.12
- American Pipe & Const. Co. v. Utah, 414 U.S. 538, 94 S. Ct. 756, 38 L. Ed. 2d 713 (1974)—§ 9:15 n.3
- Americans United for Separation of Church and State v. Prison Fellowship Ministries, Inc., 509 F.3d 406 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Americans United for Separation of Church and State v. School Dist. of City of Grand Rapids, 835 F.2d 627 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:4 n.6
- Americans United for Separation of Church and State v. School Dist. of Grand Rapids, 835 F.2d 627 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:2 n.1
- American Trucking Associations, Inc. v. Smith, 496 U.S. 167, 110 S. Ct. 2323, 110 L. Ed. 2d 148 (1990)—§ 9:7 n.7
- A.M. ex rel. J.M.K. v. Luzerne County Juvenile Detention Center, 372 F.3d 572 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 6:46 n.19
- Amin Ijbara Equity Corporation v. Village of Oak Lawn, 860 F.3d 489 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:30 n.77
- Amisi v. Brooks, 93 F.4th 659 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:48 n.7
- Amisub (PSL), Inc. v. State of Colo. Dept. of Social Services, 879 F.2d 789 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.293
- Ammons v. Baldwin, 705 F.2d 1445 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:17 n.2

- Amnesty America v. Town of West Hartford*, 361 F.3d 113 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 6:46 n.12
- Amnesty Intern., USA v. Battle*, 559 F.3d 1170 (11th Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:44 n.16; 8:97 n.6, 8
- Amobi v. District of Columbia Dept. of Corrections*, 755 F.3d 980 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—§ 8:65 n.4
- Amore v. Novarro*, 624 F.3d 522 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 8:62 n.23
- Amos v. Glynn County Bd. of Tax Assessors*, 347 F.3d 1249 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:9 n.28
- Amos ex rel. Amos, Estate of v. City of Page, Arizona*, 257 F.3d 1086 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Amsden v. Moran*, 904 F.2d 748 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 3:53 n.2
- Analytical Diagnostic Labs, Inc. v. Kusel*, 626 F.3d 135 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Anaya v. Crossroads Managed Care Systems, Inc.*, 195 F.3d 584 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:62 n.130
- A.N. by and through Ponder v. Syling*, 928 F.3d 1191 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:71 n.13
- Anders v. Cuevas*, 984 F.3d 1166 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Anderson v. City of Atlanta*, 778 F.2d 678 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Anderson v. Blake*, 469 F.3d 910 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:69 n.19
- Anderson v. Boyd*, 714 F.2d 906 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:103 n.12
- Anderson v. Branen*, 17 F.3d 552 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Anderson v. Central Point School Dist. No. 6*, 746 F.2d 505 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:27 n.10; 8:36 n.21
- Anderson v. State of Colo.*, 793 F.2d 262 (10th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:26 n.4
- Anderson v. Creighton*, 483 U.S. 635, 107 S. Ct. 3034, 97 L. Ed. 2d 523 (1987)—§§ 3:7 n.9; 8:1 n.10; 8:4 n.2; 8:6 n.6, 14; 8:11 n.1; 8:12 n.1; 8:14 n.3; 8:18 n.2; 8:21 n.5; 8:24 n.2; 8:45 n.18; 8:57 n.15, 16; 8:62 n.49; 8:73 n.4; 8:76 n.2; 8:96 n.5
- Anderson v. Davila*, 125 F.3d 148 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 3:14 n.2
- Anderson v. Ghaly*, 930 F.3d 1066 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.286, 340
- Anderson v. City of Hopkins*, 393 N.W.2d 363 (Minn. 1986)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27 n.47
- Anderson v. Jackson*, 556 F.3d 351 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.164
- Anderson v. Larson*, 327 F.3d 762 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:54 n.10
- Anderson v. Liberty Lobby, Inc.*, 477 U.S. 242, 106 S. Ct. 2505, 91 L. Ed. 2d 202 (1986)—§ 1:45 n.7
- Anderson v. County of Montgomery*, 111 F.3d 494 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Anderson v. Morris*, 658 F.2d 246 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Anderson v. Morrison*, 835 F.3d 681 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Anderson v. Nosser*, 456 F.2d 835 (5th Cir. 1972)—§§ 3:39 n.7; 3:106 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Anderson v. Pasadena Independent School Dist., 184 F.3d 439, 137 Ed. Law Rep. 141, 44 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 707 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 1:44 n.15
- Anderson v. Pasadena Indep. School Dist., 184 F.3d 439 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 8:29 n.4; 8:97 n.6
- Anderson v. Recore, 446 F.3d 324 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 8:51 n.3
- Anderson v. Recore, 317 F.3d 194 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 8:51 n.3
- Anderson v. Reno, 190 F.3d 930 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 9:30 n.93; 9:31 n.1, 34
- Anderson v. Romero, 72 F.3d 518 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 8:22 n.13; 8:53 n.3
- Anderson v. Simon, 217 F.3d 472 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:50 n.35
- Anderson v. Suiters, 499 F.3d 1228 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Anderson v. Warner, 451 F.3d 1063 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Anderson v. XYZ Correctional Health Services, Inc., 407 F.3d 674 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Anderson ex rel. Dowd v. City of Boston, 375 F.3d 71 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 4:10 n.15
- Anderson-Tully Co. v. McDaniel, 571 F.3d 760 (8th Cir. 2009)—§§ 9:48 n.9; 9:50 n.11
- Andes, Town of v. Slauson, 130 U.S. 435, 9 S. Ct. 573, 32 L. Ed. 989 (1889)—§ 9:23 n.6
- Andrade v. City of Hammond, Indiana, 9 F.4th 947 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Andrade v. Jamestown Housing Authority, 82 F.3d 1179 (1st Cir. 1996)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Andrews v. Biggers, 996 F.3d 1235 (11th Cir. 2021)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1
- Andrews v. Cervantes, 493 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Andrews v. Daw, 201 F.3d 521 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:46 n.1, 4
- Andrews v. Fowler, 98 F.3d 1069 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:47 n.39
- Andrews v. City of Henderson, 35 F.4th 710 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.175
- Andrews v. Maher, 525 F.2d 113 (2d Cir. 1975)—§ 2:28 n.7, 14, 15
- Andrews v. Neer, 253 F.3d 1052, 57 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 152 (8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:67 n.2; 4:69 n.11; 4:70 n.6
- Andrews v. City of Philadelphia, 895 F.2d 1469 (3d Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:85 n.13; 6:32 n.13
- and Searles v. Van Bebbler, 251 F.3d 869 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 4:36 n.20
- Andujar v. Rodriguez, 486 F.3d 1199 (11th Cir. 2007)—§§ 8:55 n.69; 8:89 n.27
- Anela v. City of Wildwood, 790 F.2d 1063 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:37 n.3; 9:40 n.1
- Angarita v. St. Louis County, 981 F.2d 1537 (8th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:44 n.2; 6:32 n.13
- Angel v. City of Fairfield, Tex., 793 F.2d 737 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Angelico v. Lehigh Valley Hosp., Inc., 184 F.3d 268 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Anilao v. Spota, 27 F.4th 855 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 7:50 n.66
- Ankenbrandt v. Richards, 504 U.S. 689, 112 S. Ct. 2206, 119 L. Ed. 2d 468 (1992)—§ 1:29 n.9
- Annis v. County of Westchester, 136 F.3d 239 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 9:31 n.9
- Annis v. County of Westchester, 36 F.3d 251 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 2:46 n.9
- Anonymous v. Association of the Bar of City of New York, 515 F.2d 427 (2d Cir. 1975)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Ansley v. Heinrich, 925 F.2d 1339 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:24 n.11, 13
- Ansley v. Warren, 861 F.3d 512 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Anthony v. Baker, 955 F.2d 1395 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:41 n.2, 7
- Anthony v. Baker, 767 F.2d 657 (10th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 7:41 n.2, 7
- Anthony v. Council, 316 F.3d 412 (3d Cir. 2003)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 5:30 n.1
- Anthony v. Franklin County, 799 F.2d 681 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Anthony v. Marion County General Hospital, 617 F.2d 1164 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:3 n.42
- Anthony v. City of New York, 339 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Anthony K. v. Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, 289 Neb. 540, 855 N.W.2d 788 (2014)—§§ 6:55 n.14; 6:70 n.1; 7:30 n.10
- Antoine v. Byers & Anderson, Inc., 508 U.S. 429, 113 S. Ct. 2167, 124 L. Ed. 2d 391 (1993)—§§ 7:27 n.1; 7:29 n.1; 7:36 n.18; 7:45 n.10; 8:103 n.12
- Antoine v. Byers & Anderson, Inc., 950 F.2d 1471, 21 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 669 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:27 n.2
- Antoine Jones, In re, 652 F.3d 36 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 9:64 n.35
- Anton v. Lehpamer, 787 F.2d 1141 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:25 n.7
- Apache Stronghold v. United States, 95 F.4th 608 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Apodaca v. Oregon, 406 U.S. 404, 92 S. Ct. 1628, 32 L. Ed. 2d 184 (1972)—§ 2:3 n.7
- Apodaca v. Raemisch, 864 F.3d 1071 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:49 n.90
- Apodaca v. Rio Arriba County Sheriff's Dept., 905 F.2d 1445 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Aponte v. City of Chicago, 728 F.3d 724 (7th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:39 n.12
- Aponte v. Perez, 75 F.4th 49 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 4:41 n.5
- Aponte-Rosario v. Acevedo-Vila, 617 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.163
- Apostol v. Gallion, 870 F.2d 1335 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:27 n.38, 39, 41
- Apostol v. Landau, 957 F.2d 339 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:62 n.79
- Appleby v. Meachum, 696 F.2d 145 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Applewhite v. Briber, 506 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 181 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 7:35 n.20
- Applied Underwriters, Inc. v. Lara*, 37 F.4th 579 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Apton v. Wilson*, 506 F.2d 83 (D.C. Cir. 1974)—§ 7:57 n.1
- Arbor Hill Concerned Citizens Neighborhood Ass’n v. County of Albany*, 522 F.3d 182 (2d Cir. 2008)—§§ 10:37 n.14; 10:38 n.9
- Arbor Hill Concerned Citizens Neighborhood Ass’n v. County of Albany*, 369 F.3d 91, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 577 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Arbor Hill Concerned Citizens Neighborhood Ass’n v. County of Albany and Albany County Bd. of Elections*, 522 F.3d 182 (2d Cir. 2008)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Archbold-Garrett v. New Orleans City*, 893 F.3d 318 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Archie v. Lanier*, 95 F.3d 438 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 7:17 n.5
- Archie v. City of Racine*, 847 F.2d 1211 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:60 n.14; 6:42 n.6
- Archuleta v. McShan*, 897 F.2d 495 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:50 n.6; 3:52 n.32
- Archuleta v. Wagner*, 523 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 8:48 n.23; 8:55 n.63
- Arebaugh v. Dalton*, 730 F.2d 970 (4th Cir. 1984)—§§ 8:51 n.27; 8:96 n.1, 16
- Arendale v. City of Memphis*, 519 F.3d 587 (6th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:89 n.9; 6:32 n.13
- Argento v. Village of Melrose Park*, 838 F.2d 1483, 10 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 475 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:48 n.11
- Arizona Alliance for Community Health Centers v. Arizona Health Care Cost Containment System*, 47 F.4th 992 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:47 n.302
- Arizona Christian School Tuition Organization v. Winn*, 563 U.S. 125, 131 S. Ct. 1436, 179 L. Ed. 2d 523, 265 Ed. Law Rep. 855 (2011)—§§ 5:12 n.3; 5:13 n.1
- Arizona Life Coalition Inc. v. Stanton*, 515 F.3d 956 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 5:7 n.2; 5:9 n.23
- Arizona Students’ Association v. Arizona Board of Regents*, 824 F.3d 858, 332 Ed. Law Rep. 626 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Arkansas Medical Soc., Inc. v. Reynolds*, 6 F.3d 519 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:42 n.5; 2:47 n.282; 5:15 n.1; 9:67 n.6
- Arkansas State Conference NAACP v. Arkansas Board of Apportionment*, 86 F.4th 1204 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:47 n.443
- Arledge v. Franklin County, Ohio*, 509 F.3d 258 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Arlington Heights, Village of v. Metropolitan Housing Development Corp.*, 429 U.S. 252, 97 S. Ct. 555, 50 L. Ed. 2d 450 (1977)—§ 3:85 n.7
- Armendariz v. Penman*, 75 F.3d 1311 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:89 n.14
- Armijo by and through Chavez v. Wagon Mound Public*

- Schools, 159 F.3d 1253 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Armstead v. Coler, 914 F.2d 1464 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:48 n.8
- Armstrong v. Ashley, 60 F.4th 262 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Armstrong v. Asselin, 734 F.3d 984 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:59 n.95
- Armstrong v. Daily, 786 F.3d 529 (7th Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 8:65 n.14
- Armstrong v. Exceptional Child Center, Inc., 575 U.S. 320, 135 S. Ct. 1378, 191 L. Ed. 2d 471 (2015)—§§ 2:32 n.1; 2:47 n.257
- Armstrong v. City of Melvindale, 432 F.3d 695, 2006 FED App. 0004P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:59 n.49
- Armstrong v. Michigan Bureau of Services for Blind Persons, 969 F.3d 337 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:47 n.355
- Armstrong v. Squadrito, 152 F.3d 564 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Arneson v. Jezwinski, 206 Wis. 2d 217, 556 N.W.2d 721 (1996)—§ 1:62 n.2
- Arneson v. Jezwinski, 206 Wis. 2d 216, 556 N.W.2d 721 (1996)—§ 8:27 n.47
- Arnett v. Myers, 281 F.3d 552, 2002 FED App. 0063P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Arnold v. Board of Educ. of Escambia County Ala., 880 F.2d 305 (11th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:78 n.24; 6:32 n.16
- Arnold v. Duchesne County, 26 F.3d 982 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:28 n.1
- Arnold v. International Business Machines Corp., 637 F.2d 1350 (9th Cir. 1981)—§§ 2:4 n.18; 3:109 n.1
- Arnold v. Jones, 891 F.2d 1370 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:49 n.2
- Arnold v. Martin, 449 F.3d 1338 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.401
- Arnold v. McClain, 926 F.2d 963 (10th Cir. 1991)—§§ 7:50 n.29; 9:50 n.11
- Arnold v. Wilder, 657 F.3d 353 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:50 n.11
- Arnone v. County of Dallas County, Texas, 29 F.4th 262 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:32 n.9, 14
- Aronov v. Napolitano, 562 F.3d 84 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Arrington v. Helms, 438 F.3d 1336 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.401
- Arrington, Estate of v. Michael, 738 F.3d 599 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 2:46 n.1
- Arthur v. City of Toledo, Ohio, 782 F.2d 565 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:85 n.11
- Artis v. District of Columbia, 138 S. Ct. 594, 199 L. Ed. 2d 473 (2018)—§§ 1:33 n.8; 9:13 n.2
- Artis v. Francis Howell North Band Booster Ass'n, Inc., 161 F.3d 1178, 131 Ed. Law Rep. 23 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:89 n.9
- Artis v. Francis Howell North Band Boosters Assn, 161 F.3d 1178 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:39 n.9, 11
- Arvie v. Stalder, 53 F.3d 702 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Arzuaga v. Quiros, 781 F.3d 29 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 1:46 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Aselton v. Town of East Hartford, 277 Conn. 120, 890 A.2d 1250 (2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Ashaheed v. Currington, 7 F.4th 1236 (10th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:15 n.7; 8:47 n.34
- Ashanti v. City of Golden Valley, 666 F.3d 1148 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Ashcroft v. Abbasi, 789 F.3d 218 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 8:12 n.25
- Ashcroft v. al-Kidd, 563 U.S. 731, 131 S. Ct. 2074, 179 L. Ed. 2d 1149 (2011)—§§ 7:42 n.14; 8:59 n.91
- Ashcroft v. Iqbal, 556 U.S. 662, 129 S. Ct. 1937, 173 L. Ed. 2d 868, 73 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 837 (2009)—§§ 1:43 n.13; 1:44 n.16; 1:46 n.2; 2:23 n.13; 3:96 n.9; 3:97 n.6; 3:98 n.4; 3:99 n.5; 3:100 n.12; 3:101 n.8; 3:102 n.10; 3:103 n.15; 6:15 n.12, 13; 6:36 n.6; 6:38 n.5; 6:45 n.11; 6:50 n.3; 7:47 n.9; 8:29 n.7; 8:52 n.15; 8:72 n.71, 72; 8:87 n.75; 8:97 n.6, 8
- Ashcroft v. Iqbal, 129 S. Ct. 1937 (2009)—§ 1:44 n.18
- Ashelman v. Pope, 793 F.2d 1072 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:21 n.1, 4; 7:22 n.4; 7:50 n.5, 75
- Ashelman v. Pope, 778 F.2d 539 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:21 n.4
- Ashelman v. Pope, 769 F.2d 1360 (9th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:21 n.4; 7:22 n.2; 7:50 n.75
- Ashley v. Atlantic Richfield Co., 794 F.2d 128 (3d Cir. 1986)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Ashton v. Brown, 339 Md. 70, 660 A.2d 447 (1995)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Askew v. Millerd, 191 F.3d 953 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:22 n.1
- Askins v. District of Columbia, 877 F.2d 94 (D.C. Cir. 1989)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Asociacion de Subscripcion v. Juarbe-Jiminez, 659 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 9:30 n.19
- Associated Builders & Contractors of Louisiana, Inc. v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 919 F.2d 374 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Associated General Contractors of America, San Diego Chapter, Inc. v. California Dept. of Transp., 713 F.3d 1187 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Associated General Contractors, San Diego Chapter, Inc., Apprenticeship and Training Trust Fund v. Smith, 74 F.3d 926 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.101
- Associated Press v. Otter, 682 F.3d 821 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:3 n.2
- Association for Retarded Citizens of North Dakota v. Olson, 713 F.2d 1384 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Association for Retarded Citizens of North Dakota v. Schafer, 83 F.3d 1008 (8th Cir. 1996)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:48 n.10
- Association of American Physicians & Surgeons, Inc. v. Texas Medical Bd., 627 F.3d 547 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Association of New Jersey Rifle and Pistol Clubs, Inc. v. Attorney General New Jersey, 910 F.3d 106 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:16 n.9

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Association of New Jersey Rifle and Pistol Clubs Inc. v. Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, 730 F.3d 252 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47 n.128
- ASW v. Oregon, 424 F.3d 970 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.9, 17
- Atascadero State Hosp. v. Scanlon, 473 U.S. 234, 105 S. Ct. 3142, 87 L. Ed. 2d 171 (1985)—§ 9:53 n.5
- Atchinson v. District of Columbia, 73 F.3d 418 (D.C. Cir. 1996)—§ 6:45 n.9
- Atherton v. District of Columbia Office of Mayor, 706 F.3d 512 (D.C. Cir. 2013)—§ 8:90 n.1
- Atherton v. District of Columbia Office of Mayor, 567 F.3d 672 (D.C. Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:29 n.24; 7:57 n.1
- Atiya v. Salt Lake County, 988 F.2d 1013 (10th Cir. 1993)—§§ 7:35 n.7; 9:46 n.2
- Atkins v. City of Chicago, 631 F.3d 823 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.27
- Atkins v. New York City, 143 F.3d 100 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 4:6 n.10
- Atkinson v. City of Mountain View Mo., 709 F.3d 1201 (8th Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:32 n.13
- Atlanta Journal and Constitution v. City of Atlanta Dept. of Aviation, 442 F.3d 1283 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Atteberry v. Nocona General Hosp., 430 F.3d 245 (5th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:103 n.12; 8:89 n.5
- Atwater v. City of Lago Vista, 532 U.S. 318, 121 S. Ct. 1536, 149 L. Ed. 2d 549 (2001)—§ 8:62 n.1
- Atwater v. City of Lago Vista, 165 F.3d 380 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:62 n.41
- Aubin v. Fudala, 821 F.2d 45 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Aubin v. Fudala, 782 F.2d 287 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Aubuchon v. State of Mo., 631 F.2d 581 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 6:68 n.28
- Aucoin v. Cupil, 958 F.3d 379 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Audette v. Sullivan, 12 F.3d 580 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47 n.267
- Audio Odyssey, Ltd. v. Brenton First Nat. Bank, 245 F.3d 721 (8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:12 n.2; 5:15 n.1; 8:62 n.90; 8:100 n.8
- Auer v. Robbins, 519 U.S. 452, 117 S. Ct. 905, 137 L. Ed. 2d 79 (1997)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Augustine v. Doe, 740 F.2d 322 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:53 n.8
- Auriemma v. Rice, 957 F.2d 397 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Auriemma v. Rice, 910 F.2d 1449 (7th Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:15 n.2; 8:20 n.2; 8:71 n.6
- Aurora Ed. Ass'n East v. Board of Ed. of Aurora Public School Dist. No. 131 of Kane County, Illinois, 490 F.2d 431 (7th Cir. 1973)—§ 6:3 n.14
- Ausley v. Mitchell, 748 F.2d 224 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:76 n.1
- Austern v. Chicago Bd. of Options Exchange, 898 F.2d 882 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 7:41 n.18

TABLE OF CASES

- Auster Oil & Gas, Inc. v. Stream, 835 F.2d 597 (5th Cir. 1988)—§§ 4:45 n.6; 9:34 n.2
- Auster Oil & Gas, Inc. v. Stream, 764 F.2d 381 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Austin v. Borel, 830 F.2d 1356 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:59 n.33
- Austin v. Hamilton, 945 F.2d 1155 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Austin v. Paramount Parks, Inc., 195 F.3d 715 (4th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:95 n.3; 6:7 n.7
- Austin v. Redford Township Police Dept., 690 F.3d 490 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:63 n.98
- Austin, City of v. Paxton, 943 F.3d 993 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Avery v. Burke County, 660 F.2d 111 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 6:40 n.6
- Avery v. City of Milwaukee, 847 F.3d 433, 96 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1088 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:66 n.3
- Avins v. Mangum, 450 F.2d 932 (2d Cir. 1971)—§ 6:68 n.14
- A.W. v. Jersey City Public Schools, 486 F.3d 791, 220 Ed. Law Rep. 502 (3d Cir. 2007)—§§ 2:47 n.197, 201, 360; 8:38 n.1; 9:65 n.26
- Awabdy v. City of Adelanto, 368 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:67 n.25
- Ayala-Martinez v. Anglero, 982 F.2d 26 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Ayala Serrano v. Lebron Gonzalez, 909 F.2d 8 (1st Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:49 n.2; 9:35 n.4
- Ayeni v. Mottola, 35 F.3d 680 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:73 n.23
- Ayers v. City of Cleveland, 773 F.3d 161 (6th Cir. 2014)—§§ 8:1 n.18; 8:27 n.44
- Ayers v. Polk County, Ga., 697 F.2d 1375 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 5:9 n.27
- Ayers v. Ryan, 152 F.3d 77 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 8:51 n.4
- Azeez v. Fairman, 795 F.2d 1296 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:18 n.19
- Azer v. Connell, 306 F. 3d 930 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:34 n.8

B

- Babb v. Dorman, 33 F.3d 472 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 1:44 n.14; 8:62 n.45
- Babcock v. Tyler, 884 F.2d 497 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:59 n.7
- Bach v. Pataki, 408 F.3d 75 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 3:16 n.4
- Back v. Hasting on Hudson Union Free School Dist., 365 F.3d 107 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Back v. Hastings On Hudson Union Free School Dist., 365 F.3d 107, 187 Ed. Law Rep. 13 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 8:37 n.1
- Backe v. LeBlanc, 691 F.3d 645 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:25 n.11
- Backer ex rel. Freedman v. Shah, 788 F.3d 341 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 2:47 n.240
- Backlund v. Barnhart, 778 F.2d 1386 (9th Cir. 1985)—§§ 8:18 n.25; 8:20 n.27; 8:78 n.34
- Backus v. Chilivis, 236 Ga. 500, 224 S.E.2d 370 (1976)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Baez v. Town of Brookline, Massachusetts, 44 F.4th 79 (1st Cir. 2022)—§ 6:37 n.2
- Baez v. Hennessy, 853 F.2d 73

- (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 6:32 n.9, 14
- Baez-Cruz v. Municipality of Comerio, 140 F.3d 24 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Bagby v. Beal, 606 F.2d 411 (3d Cir. 1979)—§§ 10:4 n.1; 10:48 n.14
- Bagley v. Blagojevich, 646 F.3d 378 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 7:5 n.16
- Bahra v. County of San Bernardino, 945 F.3d 1231 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Bailey v. Andrews, 811 F.2d 366 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:13 n.2; 4:20 n.6
- Bailey v. Faulkner, 765 F.2d 102 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:25 n.5; 9:34 n.3
- Bailey v. Feltmann, 810 F.3d 589 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:67 n.54
- Bailey v. Gardebring, 940 F.2d 1150 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Bailey v. Iles, 87 F.4th 275 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:72 n.23
- Bailey v. Iles, 78 F.4th 801 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:72 n.23
- Bailey v. Kennedy, 349 F.3d 731 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:62 n.30; 8:63 n.40
- Bailey v. Mississippi, 407 F.3d 684 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Bailey v. City of Port Huron, 507 F.3d 364 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Bailey v. County of Riverside, 414 F.3d 1023 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:12 n.6
- Bailey v. Turner, 736 F.2d 963 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:49 n.13
- Bailey v. Wheeler, 843 F.3d 473 (11th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:72 n.73
- Bailey by Oare, Estate of v. York County, 768 F.2d 503 (3d Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:61 n.5; 6:40 n.6
- Baird v. Board of Educ. for Warren Community Unit School Dist. No. 205, 389 F.3d 685 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:35 n.3
- Baird v. Renbarger, 576 F.3d 340 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:63 n.110
- Baker v. Birmingham Bd. of Educ., 531 F.3d 1336 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:29 n.4
- Baker v. Board of Regents of State of Kan., 991 F.2d 628 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:28 n.2
- Baker v. Board of Regents of State of Kan., 991 F.2d 628—§ 9:34 n.2
- Baker v. Carr, 369 U.S. 186, 82 S. Ct. 691, 7 L. Ed. 2d 663 (1962)—§§ 5:12 n.2; 5:17 n.2
- Baker v. Chisom, 501 F.3d 920 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:55 n.8
- Baker v. District of Columbia, 326 F.3d 1302 (D.C. Cir. 2003)—§ 6:42 n.6
- Baker v. City of Hamilton, Ohio, 471 F.3d 601, 2006 FED App. 0461P (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.90
- Baker v. Latham Sparrowbush Associates, 72 F.3d 246 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 9:20 n.1
- Baker v. City of Madison, Alabama, 67 F.4th 1268, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1131 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:104 n.4
- Baker v. McCollan, 443 U.S. 137, 99 S. Ct. 2689, 61 L. Ed. 2d 433 (1979)—§§ 3:2 n.2; 3:6 n.5; 3:9 n.3; 3:41 n.1; 3:57 n.2; 8:67 n.73; 9:56 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Baker v. McCoy, 739 F.2d 381 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Baker v. Monroe Tp., 50 F.3d 1186 (3d Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:100 n.5; 3:102 n.2
- Baker v. Racansky, 887 F.2d 183 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:20 n.28
- Baldwin v. G.A.F. Seelig, Inc., 294 U.S. 511, 55 S. Ct. 497, 79 L. Ed. 1032 (1935)—§ 3:91 n.9
- Balent v. City of Wilkes-Barre, 542 Pa. 555, 669 A.2d 309 (1995)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Balistreri v. Pacifica Police Dept., 897 F.2d 368 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:61 n.7
- Ball v. Famiglio, 726 F.3d 448 (3d Cir. 2013)—§§ 1:46 n.18; 9:65 n.15
- Ball v. Rodgers, 492 F.3d 1094 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.289
- Ballard v. Muskogee Regional Medical Center, 238 F.3d 1250 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 4:10 n.15
- Ballard v. Wall, 413 F.3d 510 (5th Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:17 n.1; 7:16 n.25
- Balle v. Kennedy, 73 F.4th 545 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Ballen v. City of Redmond, 466 F.3d 736 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Ballentine v. Tucker, 28 F.4th 54 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:72 n.53
- Balli v. Haynes, 804 F.2d 306 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:100 n.9
- Ballou v. McElvain, 29 F.4th 413 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:71 n.11
- Banchy v. Republican Party of Hamilton County, 898 F.2d 1192 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- B&G Foods North America, Inc. v. Embry, 29 F.4th 527 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:20 n.14
- Bangs v. Town of Wells, 2003 ME 129, 834 A.2d 955 (Me. 2003)—§§ 10:3 n.28; 10:4 n.16
- Banks v. Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co., 802 F.2d 1416 (D.C. Cir. 1986)—§ 9:18 n.1
- Banks v. Dallas Housing Authority, 271 F.3d 605 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.171, 182
- Banks v. Hawkins, 999 F.3d 521 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.141
- Banks v. Herbrich, 90 F.4th 407 (5th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:79 n.2
- Banks v. Medical University of South Carolina, 314 S.C. 376, 444 S.E.2d 519 (1994)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Banks v. Slay, 875 F.3d 876 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 6:55 n.8
- Banks v. City of Whitehall, 344 F.3d 550, 2003 FED App. 0340P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:24 n.1
- Bankston v. Pass Road Tire Center, Inc., 611 So. 2d 998 (Miss. 1992)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Bannister v. Com., 411 Mass. 130, 579 N.E.2d 163 (1991)—§ 9:47 n.12
- Bantam Books, Inc. v. Sullivan, 372 U.S. 58, 83 S. Ct. 631, 9 L. Ed. 2d 584 (1963)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Banuelos v. McFarland, 41 F.3d 232 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Baraka v. McGreevey, 481 F.3d 187 (3d Cir. 2007)—§ 7:5 n.4
- Barber v. Miller, 809 F.3d 840

- (6th Cir. 2015)—§§ 7:59 n.26; 8:62 n.57
- Barber v. Overton, 496 F.3d 449 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Barber v. City of Salem, Ohio, 953 F.2d 232 (6th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:31 n.3; 8:55 n.29
- Barber v. T.D. Williamson, Inc., 254 F.3d 1223 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:39 n.12
- Barbera v. Smith, 836 F.2d 96 (2d Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:49 n.10; 8:73 n.31
- Barbour v. Merrill, 48 F.3d 1270 (D.C. Cir. 1995)—§ 4:60 n.10
- Barbour v. City of White Plains, 700 F. 3d 631 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 10:23 n.15
- Barcik v. Kubiacyk, 321 Or. 174, 895 P.2d 765 (1995)—§§ 1:63 n.2; 5:10 n.1
- Barham v. Ramsey, 434 F.3d 565 (D.C. Cir. 2006)—§ 8:62 n.9
- Barker v. Goodrich, 649 F.3d 428 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:49 n.28
- Barker v. Norman, 651 F.2d 1107 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:95 n.5
- Barkes v. First Correctional Medical, Inc., 766 F.3d 307 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:101 n.11; 8:49 n.8
- Barket, Levy & Fine, Inc. v. St. Louis Thermal Energy Corp., 948 F.2d 1084 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:51 n.3
- Barkoo v. Melby, 901 F.2d 613 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:11 n.9
- Barksdale v. King, 699 F.2d 744 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:101 n.2
- Barlow v. Ground, 943 F.2d 1132 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:11 n.7
- Barna v. City of Perth Amboy, 42 F.3d 809 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Barnard v. Chamberlain, 897 F.2d 1059 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barnard v. Theobald, 721 F.3d 1069 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:48 n.3
- Barnard v. Young, 720 F.2d 1188 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barnes v. Anderson, 202 F.3d 150 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Barnes v. Bosley, 745 F.2d 501 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Barnes v. City of Centralia, Illinois, 943 F.3d 826 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Barnes v. Dorsey, 480 F.2d 1057 (8th Cir. 1973)—§§ 7:13 n.2; 7:24 n.18
- Barnes v. Lehman, 861 F.2d 1383 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barnes v. McDowell, 848 F.2d 725 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Barnes v. City of New York, 68 F.4th 123 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Barnes v. Wright, 449 F.3d 709 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:67 n.31
- Barnes v. Zaccari, 669 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:31 n.40
- Barnes Foundation v. Township of Lower Merion, 242 F.3d 151 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:20 n.10; 10:3 n.57
- Barnes-Wallace v. City of San Diego, 704 F.3d 1067 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Barnes-Wallace v. City of San Diego, 530 F.3d 776 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Barnett v. Hall, Estill, Hardwick, Gable, Golden & Nelson, P.C., 956 F.3d 1228 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barnett v. Housing Authority of City of Atlanta, 707 F.2d 1571 (11th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:65 n.2; 8:6 n.4; 8:90 n.16
- Barney v. Pulsipher, 143 F.3d 1299 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:47 n.45
- Barnier v. Szentmiklosi, 810 F.2d 594 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Barone v. City of Springfield, Oregon, 902 F.3d 1091 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Barr v. Matteo, 360 U.S. 564, 79 S. Ct. 1335, 3 L. Ed. 2d 1434 (1959)—§§ 7:25 n.9; 8:73 n.14; 8:74 n.4
- Barrentine v. Arkansas-Best Freight System, Inc., 450 U.S. 728, 101 S. Ct. 1437, 67 L. Ed. 2d 641 (1981)—§ 9:44 n.4
- Barrett v. Harrington, 130 F.3d 246 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:18 n.8
- Barrett v. Harwood, 189 F.3d 297 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barrett v. Orange County Human Rights Com'n, 194 F.3d 341 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 6:13 n.5
- Barrett v. Thomas, 649 F.2d 1193 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:95 n.5
- Barrett v. U.S., 798 F.2d 565 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:55 n.1, 6, 8; 7:56 n.3
- Barrett v. U.S., 689 F.2d 324 (2d Cir. 1982)—§§ 1:12 n.15; 9:30 n.5
- Barrios v. California Interscholastic Federation, 277 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Barrios-Velazquez v. Asociacion de Empleados del Estado Libre Asociado de Puerto Rico, 84 F.3d 487 (1st Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Barron v. South Dakota Board of Education, 655 F.3d 787 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.26
- Barrow v. Falck, 11 F.3d 729 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 9:46 n.4; 10:40 n.12
- Barrow v. Falck, 977 F.2d 1100 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Barrow v. Greenville Independent School Dist., 480 F.3d 377 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Barrow v. Greenville Independent School Dist., 332 F.3d 844 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:36 n.14
- Barrow v. Wethersfield Police Dept., 66 F.3d 466 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Barry v. State Bar of California, 2 Cal. 5th 318, 212 Cal. Rptr. 3d 124, 386 P.3d 788 (Cal. 2017)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- Bart v. Telford, 677 F.2d 622 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:83 n.13; 4:30 n.14
- Bartholomew v. Fischl, 782 F.2d 1148 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:32 n.12; 9:7 n.4
- Bartholomew v. Com. of PA, 221 F.3d 425 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 8:59 n.21
- Bartholomew v. Watson, 665 F.2d 910 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:20 n.2

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Bartlett v. Fisher, 972 F.2d 911 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:20 n.6
- Bartlett v. Nieves, 712 Fed. Appx. 613 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:13 n.22
- Barton v. Norrod, 106 F.3d 1289 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.107
- Barton v. Summers, 293 F.3d 944, 2002 FED App. 0209P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.279
- Barts v. Joyner, 865 F.2d 1187 (11th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:109 n.1, 2; 4:11 n.6; 4:22 n.3; 8:62 n.142
- Barwick v. Governor of Florida, 66 F.4th 896 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Basco v. Machin, 514 F.3d 1177 (11th Cir. 2008)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.183
- Basiardanes v. City of Galveston, 682 F.2d 1203 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:4 n.5; 4:33 n.10
- Basista v. Weir, 340 F.2d 74 (3d Cir. 1965)—§§ 4:39 n.2; 4:43 n.2; 4:49 n.14
- Baskin v. City of Des Plaines, 138 F.3d 701 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:35 n.18
- Baskin v. Parker, 602 F.2d 1205 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 3:92 n.5; 4:7 n.4
- Bass v. Attardi, 868 F.2d 45 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 7:35 n.4
- Bass v. Coughlin, 976 F.2d 98 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 8:47 n.4
- Bass v. Parkwood Hosp., 180 F.3d 234 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Bass by Lewis v. Wallenstein, 769 F.2d 1173 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:66 n.3; 4:68 n.4
- Batchelor v. Rose Tree Media School Dist., 759 F.3d 266, 308 Ed. Law Rep. 27 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Bates v. Harvey, 518 F.3d 1233 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:60 n.64
- Bates v. Jean, 745 F.2d 1146 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:24 n.19
- Bates v. Township of Van Buren, 459 F.3d 731, 2006 FED App. 0306P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Bateson v. Geisse, 857 F.2d 1300 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:52 n.34; 6:18 n.2; 7:10 n.14
- Bator v. State of Hawaii, 39 F.3d 1021 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:83 n.5
- Batson v. Kentucky, 476 U.S. 79, 106 S. Ct. 1712, 90 L. Ed. 2d 69 (1986)—§ 1:55 n.5
- Batten v. Gomez, 324 F.3d 288 (4th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:90 n.4
- Batterman v. Leahy, 544 F.3d 370 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Battieste v. City of Baton Rouge, 732 F.2d 439 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Battle v. Ledford, 912 F.3d 708 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:34 n.2, 8
- Bauer v. Koester, 951 F.3d 863 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Bauer v. Norris, 713 F.2d 408 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:96 n.1
- Bauer v. Sampson, 261 F.3d 775, 156 Ed. Law Rep. 493 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:3 n.11, 19
- Bauer v. Texas, 341 F.3d 352 (5th Cir. 2003)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 7:64 n.5
- Bauers v. City of Lincoln, 245 Neb. 632, 514 N.W.2d 625 (1994)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Baughcum v. Jackson, 92 F.4th 1024 (11th Cir. 2024)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 7:64 n.6

TABLE OF CASES

- Baumgartner v. Harrisburg Housing Authority, 21 F.3d 541 (3d Cir. 1994)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Baxter by Baxter v. Vigo County School Corp., 26 F.3d 728 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:32 n.16; 8:32 n.7; 9:50 n.11
- Baynes v. Cleland, 799 F.3d 600 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:63 n.102
- Bayron v. Trudeau, 702 F.2d 43 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Baytree of Inverrary Realty Partners v. City of Lauderhill, 873 F.2d 1407 (11th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:70 n.2; 7:10 n.17
- Baze v. Rees, 553 U.S. 35, 128 S. Ct. 1520, 170 L. Ed. 2d 420 (2008)—§ 9:30 n.58
- B.C. v. Plumas Unified School Dist., 192 F.3d 1260 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 8:33 n.12; 8:62 n.98
- B.C.R. Transport Co., Inc. v. Fontaine, 727 F.2d 7 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:18 n.2; 8:59 n.2; 9:40 n.1
- Beach Blitz Co. v. City of Miami Beach, Florida, 13 F.4th 1289 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 10:3 n.62
- Beacon Theatres, Inc. v. Westover, 359 U.S. 500, 79 S. Ct. 948, 3 L. Ed. 2d 988 (1959)—§§ 1:53 n.2, 5; 1:54 n.2
- Beal v. Foster, 803 F.3d 356 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:33 n.13
- Beaman v. Freesmeyer, 776 F.3d 500 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:70 n.17
- Bear v. Patton, 451 F.3d 639 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.15
- Beard v. Robinson, 563 F.2d 331 (7th Cir. 1977)—§ 9:3 n.6
- Beard v. Udall, 648 F.2d 1264 (9th Cir. 1981)—§§ 7:21 n.4; 7:47 n.16; 7:50 n.5, 14, 73, 75
- Beard v. Wexford Health Sources, Inc., 900 F.3d 951 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 4:45 n.17; 4:62 n.10
- Beard v. Whitmore Lake School Dist., 402 F.3d 598, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 438, 2005 FED App. 0155P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:33 n.7
- Beardsley v. Webb, 30 F.3d 524 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:46 n.8
- Beattie v. Madison County School Dist., 254 F.3d 595, 155 Ed. Law Rep. 40, 50 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 34 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Beaudry v. Corrections Corp. of America, 331 F.3d 1164 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Beaver Street Investments, LLC v. Summit County, Ohio, 65 F.4th 822 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:30 n.62
- Beazer v. New York City Transit Authority, 558 F.2d 97 (2d Cir. 1977)—§§ 10:1 n.7; 10:39 n.1
- Becerra v. Asher, 105 F.3d 1042 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bechtel v. City of Belton, MO., 250 F.3d 1157 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Beck v. Texas State Bd. of Dental Examiners, 204 F.3d 629 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:35 n.13
- Beck v. City of Upland, 527 F.3d 853 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:13 n.10; 3:109 n.1
- Becker v. Elfreich, 821 F.3d 920

- (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.103
- Becker v. Kroll, 494 F.3d 904 (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:67 n.20, 35
- Becker v. Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, 868 F.3d 1199 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 1:10 n.1
- Beckham v. New York City Housing Authority, 755 F.2d 1074 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 2:47 n.178
- Beddingfield v. City of Pulaski, Tenn., 861 F.2d 968 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Bee v. Greaves, 910 F.2d 686 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:52 n.22
- Beechwood Restorative Care Center v. Leeds, 436 F.3d 147 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Beedle v. Wilson, 422 F.3d 1059 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:32 n.20
- Beeks v. Hundley, 34 F.3d 658 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 4:7 n.11
- Beets v. County of Los Angeles, 669 F.3d 1038 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Beets v. Texas Bd. of Pardons & Paroles, 205 F.3d 192 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 1:30 n.8
- Behning v. Johnson, 56 F.4th 1137 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Behrens v. Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco, 968 F.2d 865 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:10 n.1
- Behrens v. Pelletier, 516 U.S. 299, 116 S. Ct. 834, 133 L. Ed. 2d 773 (1996)—§§ 1:51 n.13; 8:1 n.17; 8:10 n.3; 8:27 n.3; 8:28 n.7, 9
- Belanger v. Madera Unified School Dist., 963 F.2d 248, 75 Ed. Law Rep. 118 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Belanger v. Madera Unified School District, 963 F.2d 248 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Belanus v. Clark, 796 F.3d 1021 (9th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 9:27 n.10
- Belcher v. City of Foley, Ala., 30 F.3d 1390 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:55 n.68
- Belcher v. Norton, 497 F.3d 742 (7th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:53 n.5; 3:74 n.27
- Belgau v. Inslee, 975 F.3d 940 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bell v. Board Of County Com'rs Of Jefferson County, 451 F.3d 1097 (10th Cir. 2006)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:10 n.22; 10:39 n.12
- Bell v. Clackamas County, 341 F.3d 858 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:60 n.13; 10:40 n.8
- Bell v. Duperrault, 367 F.3d 703 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Bell v. Fowler, 99 F.3d 262 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:34 n.18
- Bell v. Irwin, 321 F.3d 637 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:21 n.7; 3:23 n.1
- Bell v. Johnson, 404 F.3d 997, 2005 FED App. 0182P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 4:59 n.6
- Bell v. Konteh, 450 F.3d 651 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Bell v. Little Axe Independent School Dist. No. 70 of Cleveland County, 766 F.2d 1391 (10th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:4 n.9; 4:33 n.11
- Bell v. State of Md., 378 U.S. 226, 84 S. Ct. 1814, 12 L.

TABLE OF CASES

- Ed. 2d 822 (1964)—§ 2:7
n.3
- Bell v. City of Milwaukee, 746
F.2d 1205, 16 Fed. R. Evid.
Serv. 279 (7th Cir. 1984)—
§§ 1:12 n.15; 2:17 n.1; 3:50
n.6; 3:82 n.6; 4:7 n.5, 7;
4:19 n.12; 4:66 n.3; 4:69
n.3; 9:33 n.6; 9:34 n.8; 9:46
n.1
- Bell v. City of Milwaukee, 746
F.2d 1205—§§ 4:45 n.7, 15;
4:48 n.2
- Bell v. Neukirch, 979 F.3d 594
(8th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:62 n.86
- Bell v. Raoul, 88 F.4th 1231 (7th
Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Bell v. Schexnayder, 36 F.3d 447
(5th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Bell v. School Bd. of City of
Norfolk, 734 F.2d 155 (4th
Cir. 1984)—§ 3:13 n.1
- Bell v. Sellevold, 713 F.2d 1396
(8th Cir. 1983)—§ 1:31 n.4
- Bell v. Wolfish, 441 U.S. 520
(1979)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:30
n.1; 8:55 n.3
- Bella v. Chamberlain, 24 F.3d
1251 (10th Cir. 1994)—
§ 3:23 n.1
- Bellamy v. Bradley, 729 F.2d 416
(6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:101
n.1, 3; 3:102 n.17; 3:109
n.3; 8:62 n.70
- Bellamy v. City of New York,
914 F.3d 727 (2d Cir.
2019)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly,
550 U.S. 544, 127 S. Ct.
1955, 167 L. Ed. 2d 929, 68
Fed. R. Serv. 3d 661
(2007)—§§ 1:43 n.1, 7; 1:46
n.2; 2:23 n.14
- Bello v. Walker, 840 F.2d 1124
(3d Cir. 1988)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Bellotti v. Baird, 443 U.S. 622,
99 S. Ct. 3035, 61 L. Ed. 2d
797 (1979)—§ 8:89 n.13
- Bellsouth Telecommunications,
Inc. v. Farris, 542 F.3d 499
(6th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:9 n.12
- Beltran v. Santa Clara County,
514 F.3d 906 (9th Cir.
2008)—§ 7:59 n.17, 27
- Benavides v. County of Wilson,
955 F.2d 968 (5th Cir.
1992)—§ 6:47 n.12
- Benavidez v. Gunnell, 722 F.2d
615 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:54
n.6
- Benavidez v. Howard, 931 F.3d
1225 (10th Cir. 2019)—
§ 7:55 n.19
- Benavidez v. County of San Di-
ego, 993 F.3d 1134 (9th Cir.
2021)—§ 8:90 n.11
- Bendiburg v. Dempsey, 909 F.2d
463 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:22
n.5
- Benfield v. Magee, 945 F.3d 333
(5th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Benigni v. City of Hemet, 879
F.2d 473 (9th Cir. 1988)—
§ 8:96 n.10
- Benitez v. Collazo-Collazo, 888
F.2d 930 (1st Cir. 1989)—
§ 5:15 n.1
- Benitez v. Wolff, 985 F.2d 662
(2d Cir. 1993)—§ 8:51 n.12
- Benitez-Pons v. Comm. of
Puerto Rico, 136 F.3d 54
(1st Cir. 1998)—§ 9:34 n.2,
9
- Benn v. Universal Health Sys-
tem, Inc., 371 F.3d 165 (3d
Cir. 2004)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bennett v. Gravelle, 323 F.
Supp. 203 (D. Md. 1971)—
§ 6:4 n.5
- Bennett v. Hendrix, 423 F.3d
1247 (11th Cir. 2005)—
§ 8:87 n.74
- Bennett v. Passic, 545 F.2d 1260
(10th Cir. 1976)—§ 3:25 n.5

- Bennett v. Pippin, 74 F.3d 578 (5th Cir. 1996)—§§ 1:55 n.1; 6:32 n.13
- Bennett v. City of Slidell, 735 F.2d 861 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:20 n.7; 6:33 n.1
- Bennett v. City of Slidell, 728 F.2d 762 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:9 n.3; 6:20 n.1; 6:34 n.6; 6:49 n.12
- Bennett v. City of Slidell, 697 F.2d 657 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 2:25 n.4; 6:20 n.2; 7:54 n.5; 9:35 n.11
- Bennett v. People of State of Cal., 406 F.2d 36 (9th Cir. 1969)—§ 6:68 n.6
- Bennett v. Tucker, 827 F.2d 63 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 4:66 n.2, 13; 9:5 n.7
- Bennett v. White, 865 F.2d 1395 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Bennett v. Yoshina, 259 F.3d 1097 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:10 n.20
- Benning v. Commissioner, Georgia Department of Corrections, 71 F.4th 1324 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:51 n.69
- Bennis v. Gable, 823 F.2d 723 (3d Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:42 n.16; 6:65 n.14
- Benson v. Allphin, 786 F.2d 268 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:20 n.7, 9
- Benson v. Cady, 761 F.2d 335 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:32 n.4
- Benson v. Scott, 734 F.2d 1181 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:58 n.3
- Benton v. Maryland, 395 U.S. 784, 89 S. Ct. 2056, 23 L. Ed. 2d 707 (1969)—§ 2:3 n.11
- Benton School District v. Greer, 2023 Ark. 160, 677 S.W.3d 799, 423 Ed. Law Rep. 755 (2023)—§ 1:59 n.3
- Bentz v. City of Kendallville, 577 F.3d 776 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 4:65 n.6
- Berdin v. Duggan, 701 F.2d 909 (11th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:22 n.2; 8:87 n.73
- Berg v. Cwiklinski, 416 F.2d 929 (7th Cir. 1969)—§ 7:13 n.3
- Bergeron v. Cabral, 560 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 8:87 n.4
- Bergman v. Stein, 404 F. Supp. 287 (S.D.N.Y. 1975)—§ 7:4 n.7
- Bergquist v. County of Cochise, 806 F.2d 1364 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:59 n.64
- Berkley v. Common Council of City of Charleston, 63 F.3d 295 (4th Cir. 1995)—§§ 6:8 n.1; 6:63 n.6
- Berkshire v. Beauvais, 928 F.3d 520 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:101 n.30
- Berlanti v. Bodman, 780 F.2d 296 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Bernard v. County of Suffolk, 356 F.3d 495 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 7:50 n.39
- Berndt v. State of Tenn., 796 F.2d 879 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Bernhardt v. County of Los Angeles, 279 F.3d 862 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:25 n.5
- Bernhardt v. County of Los Angeles, 29 F.3d 862 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Bernhardt v. Los Angeles County, 339 F.3d 920 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:25 n.5
- Bernini v. City of St. Paul, 665 F.3d 997 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Berry v. Baca, 379 F.3d 764 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:46 n.31

TABLE OF CASES

- Berry v. Battey, 666 F.2d 1183 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Berry v. Board of Sup'rs of L.S.U., 715 F.2d 971 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:32 n.2
- Berry v. City of Detroit, 25 F.3d 1342 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 6:47 n.22
- Berry v. Kerik, 366 F.3d 85 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Berry v. Leslie, 767 F.3d 1144 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:60 n.66
- Berry v. Macon County Bd. of Ed., 380 F. Supp. 1244 (M.D. Ala. 1971)—§ 4:14 n.4
- Berry v. McLemore, 670 F.2d 30, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 2d 1333 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:51 n.3
- Berry v. City of Muskogee, Okl., 900 F.2d 1489 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:67 n.2; 4:69 n.7
- Berry v. Orange County, 771 F.3d 1316 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:60 n.66
- Berry v. Oswald, 143 F.3d 1127 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:15 n.8
- Berry v. Schmitt, 688 F.3d 290 (6th Cir. 2012)—§§ 1:27 n.3; 5:15 n.1
- Berryman v. Rieger, 150 F.3d 561, 1998 FED App. 0199P (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Bertot v. School Dist. No. 1, Albany County, Wyoming, 522 F.2d 1171 (10th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:36 n.22
- Beshers v. Harrison, 495 F.3d 1260 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Besler v. Board of Educ. of West Windsor-Plainsboro Regional School Dist., 201 N.J. 544, 993 A.2d 805, 256 Ed. Law Rep. 826 (2010)—§§ 4:6 n.10; 4:12 n.12; 4:30 n.4; 6:32 n.16
- Best v. Boswell, 696 F.2d 1282 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Best v. Essex County, New Jersey Hall of Records, 986 F.2d 54 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Best v. City of Portland, 554 F.3d 698 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Bethesda Lutheran Homes and Services, Inc. v. Leean, 154 F.3d 716 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 6:18 n.21; 6:70 n.1
- Bettencourt v. Board of Registration in Medicine, 904 F.3d 772 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 7:35 n.22
- Bettencourt v. Board of Registration In Medicine of Com. of Mass., 904 F.2d 772 (1st Cir. 1990)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 7:35 n.5
- Betton v. Belue, 942 F.3d 184 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.49
- Betts v. New Castle Youth Development Center, 621 F.3d 249 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Betts v. Richard, 726 F.2d 79 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 7:50 n.7
- Betts v. Shearman, 751 F.3d 78 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Bever v. Gilbertson, 724 F.2d 1083 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:27 n.8
- BeVier v. Hucal, 806 F.2d 123 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:62 n.81
- BFI Medical Waste Systems v. Whatcom County, 983 F.2d 911 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:91 n.7; 10:11 n.2
- Bianchi v. McQueen, 818 F.3d 309 (7th Cir. 2016)—§§ 7:49 n.19; 7:59 n.47

- Bibeau v. Pacific Northwest Research Foundation, 188 F.3d 1105 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:30 n.90
- Bible Believers v. Wayne County, Mich., 805 F.3d 228 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:72 n.24
- Biblia Abierta v. Banks, 129 F.3d 899 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:10 n.3, 14
- B.I.C., Estate of v. Gillen, 761 F.3d 1099 (10th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:81 n.22
- B.I.C., Estate of v. Gillen, 710 F.3d 1168 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:61 n.13
- B.I.C., Estate of v. Gillen, 702 F.3d 1182 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Bice v. Louisiana Public Defender Bd., 677 F.3d 712 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:27 n.8
- Biddle v. Martin, 992 F.2d 673 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:66 n.5; 8:24 n.14
- Bielanski v. County of Kane, 550 F.3d 632 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Bielevicz v. Dubinon, 915 F.2d 845 (3d Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 6:35 n.2
- Bienvenu v. Beauregard Parish Police Jury, 705 F.2d 1457 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:30 n.2
- Bier v. Fleming, 717 F.2d 308 (6th Cir. 1983)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:76 n.8
- Bieregu v. Reno, 59 F.3d 1445 (3d Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:14 n.2; 3:81 n.5
- Bigelow v. RKO Radio Pictures, 327 U.S. 251, 66 S. Ct. 574, 90 L. Ed. 652 (1946)—§ 4:6 n.6
- Biggs v. Village of Dupo, 892 F.2d 1298 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 4:30 n.12
- Biggs v. Meadows, 66 F.3d 56 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:55 n.10
- Big Sandy Rancheria Enterprises v. Bonta, 1 F.4th 710 (9th Cir. 2021)—§§ 1:10 n.1; 5:9 n.24
- Bilbrey by Bilbrey v. Brown, 738 F.2d 1462 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 8:22 n.2; 8:33 n.11
- Billie v. Village of Channahon, Illinois, 58 F.4th 905 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Billingsley v. Kyser, 691 F.2d 388 (8th Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:16 n.6; 7:51 n.3
- Billingsley v. St. Louis County, 70 F.3d 61 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:87 n.43
- Billington v. Smith, 292 F.3d 1177 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:63 n.162
- Billman v. Indiana Dept. of Corrections, 56 F.3d 785 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:32 n.15
- Bill M. ex rel. William M. v. Nebraska Dept. of Health and Human Services Finance and Support, 570 F.3d 1001 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Bills v. Aseltine, 958 F.2d 697 (6th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:19 n.6; 8:59 n.89
- Billups v. Scott, 253 Neb. 287, 571 N.W.2d 603 (1997)—§ 7:30 n.10
- Binay v. Bettendorf, 601 F.3d 640 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:63 n.95
- Bingham v. City of Manhattan Beach, 341 F.3d 939 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:18 n.3; 8:62 n.3
- Bingue v. Prunchak, 512 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 1169 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Binta B. ex rel. S.A. v. Gordon, 710 F.3d 608 (6th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:48 n.10
- Birch v. Mazander, 678 F.2d 754 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 7:16 n.8
- Bird v. Department of Human Services, 935 F.3d 738 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:31 n.36
- Bisbal-Ramos v. City of Mayaguez, 467 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 6:32 n.28
- Biser v. Town of Bel Air, 991 F.2d 100 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Bishop v. Arcure, 674 F.3d 456—§ 8:59 n.35
- Bishop v. Bartlett, 575 F.3d 419 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Bishop v. Children’s Center for Developmental Enrichment, 618 F.3d 533, 260 Ed. Law Rep. 580 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Bishop v. Committee on Professional Ethics and Conduct of Iowa State Bar Ass’n, 686 F.2d 1278 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 5:10 n.5
- Bishop Paiute Tribe v. County of Inyo, 275 F.3d 893 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13, 14; 8:59 n.63
- Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Narcotics, 456 F.2d 1339 (2d Cir. 1972)—§§ 8:57 n.12; 8:73 n.5, 6; 8:77 n.5
- Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Narcotics, 403 U.S. 388, 91 S. Ct. 1999, 29 L. Ed. 2d 619 (1971)—§§ 3:6 n.8; 5:11 n.4; 6:1 n.17; 6:59 n.3; 7:2 n.5; 7:5 n.8; 7:25 n.2; 7:65 n.2; 8:12 n.24; 8:13 n.2; 9:34 n.33; 9:64 n.35
- Bivins v. Wrap It Up, Inc., 548 F.3d 1348 (11th Cir. 2008)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12
- Bizzarro v. Miranda, 394 F.3d 82 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Black v. Bayer, 672 F.2d 309 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 7:61 n.6
- Black v. Beame, 550 F.2d 815 (2d Cir. 1977)—§ 1:23 n.7
- Black v. Clegg, 938 P.2d 293 (Utah 1997)—§ 7:35 n.8
- Black v. Coughlin, 76 F.3d 72 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 9:30 n.121
- Black v. Montgomery County, 835 F.3d 358 (3d Cir. 2016)—§ 3:67 n.9
- Black v. North Panola School Dist., 461 F.3d 584, 212 Ed. Law Rep. 155 (5th Cir. 2006)—§§ 9:46 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Black v. Stephens, 662 F.2d 181 (3d Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 3:114 n.1; 6:12 n.1; 6:21 n.4; 6:65 n.2
- Blackburn v. Snow, 771 F.2d 556 (1st Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:18 n.1; 6:32 n.13; 8:6 n.7; 8:51 n.2; 8:57 n.7
- Black by Black v. Indiana Area School Dist., 985 F.2d 707 (3d Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:61 n.13
- Black Grievance Committee v. Philadelphia Elec. Co., 802 F.2d 648 (3d Cir. 1986)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Blackhawk v. Pennsylvania, 381 F.3d 202 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 8:78 n.17
- Blackmon v. Sutton, 734 F.3d 1237 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:55 n.64

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Blair v. Freeman, 483 U.S. 1014, 107 S. Ct. 3254, 97 L. Ed. 2d 754 (1987)—§ 7:59 n.29
- Blair v. City of Pomona, 223 F.3d 1074 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:37 n.11
- Blair v. Wills, 420 F.3d 823 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Blair by Blair, Estate of v. Austin, 469 Md. 1, 228 A.3d 1094 (2020)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Blake v. Dickason, 997 F.2d 749 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:28 n.3
- Blake v. Katter, 693 F.2d 677 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:64 n.1; 9:16 n.4
- Blake v. Ross, 787 F.3d 693 (4th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Blanchard v. Bergeron, 489 U.S. 87, 109 S. Ct. 939, 103 L. Ed. 2d 67 (1989)—§ 10:46 n.1
- Blanchard v. Morton School Dist., 509 F.3d 934, 228 Ed. Law Rep. 35 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.202
- Blanchard v. Morton School Dist., 420 F.3d 918, 201 Ed. Law Rep. 106 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Bland v. Roberts, 730 F.3d 368 (4th Cir. 2013)—§§ 8:72 n.15; 8:78 n.22
- Blanford v. Sacramento County, 406 F.3d 1110 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:63 n.156
- Blankenship v. Manchin, 471 F.3d 523 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:78 n.20
- Bledsoe v. Carreno, 53 F.4th 589 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:23 n.16
- Bledsoe v. Vanderbilt, 934 F.3d 1112 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 7:50 n.94
- Blessing v. Freestone, 520 U.S. 329, 117 S. Ct. 1353, 137 L. Ed. 2d 569 (1997)—§§ 2:37 n.1; 2:47 n.397
- Blevins v. Ford, 572 F.2d 1336 (9th Cir. 1978)—§ 7:24 n.14
- Blissett v. Casey, 147 F.3d 218 (2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 10:15 n.2; 10:43 n.2
- Blissett v. Coughlin, 66 F.3d 531 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 4:36 n.4
- Bliven v. Hunt, 579 F.3d 204 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:16 n.29; 7:20 n.7
- Bloch v. Ribar, 156 F.3d 673 (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:9 n.10
- Bloomer Shippers Ass'n v. Illinois Cent. Gulf R. Co., 655 F.2d 772 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bloomington's By Mail Ltd. v. Huddleston, 848 S.W.2d 52 (Tenn. 1992)—§ 10:11 n.3
- Blouin ex rel. Estate of Pouliot v. Spitzer, 356 F.3d 348 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 7:56 n.4
- Blow v. Lascaris, 668 F.2d 670 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 10:18 n.5
- Blue v. Craig, 505 F.2d 830 (4th Cir. 1974)—§ 2:28 n.17
- Blue v. Koren, 72 F.3d 1075 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 8:15 n.2
- Blue v. Lopez, 901 F.3d 1352 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Blum v. Stenson, 465 U.S. 886, 104 S. Ct. 1541, 79 L. Ed. 2d 891 (1984)—§§ 10:26 n.2; 10:37 n.8; 10:40 n.1
- Blum v. Witco Chemical Corp., 888 F.2d 975 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Blum v. Yaretsky, 457 U.S. 991, 102 S. Ct. 2777, 73 L. Ed. 2d 534 (1982)—§§ 2:8 n.8; 2:10 n.12
- Blumenkron v. Multnomah

TABLE OF CASES

- County, 91 F.4th 1303 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Bly v. McLeod, 605 F.2d 134 (4th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:6 n.5
- Blyden v. Mancusi, 186 F.3d 252 (2d Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:98 n.3; 3:101 n.6
- BMG Monroe I, LLC v. Village of Monroe, 93 F.4th 595 (2d Cir. 2024)—§ 3:71 n.5
- BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore, 517 U.S. 559, 116 S. Ct. 1589, 134 L. Ed. 2d 809 (1996)—§§ 4:36 n.13; 4:46 n.1; 4:50 n.4; 4:62 n.8, 15
- Board v. Farnham, 394 F.3d 469 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:49 n.43
- Board of County Com'rs v. Sundheim, 926 P.2d 545 (Colo. 1996)—§§ 1:59 n.11; 9:17 n.3
- Board of County Com'rs of Bryan County, Okl. v. Brown, 520 U.S. 397, 117 S. Ct. 1382, 137 L. Ed. 2d 626 (1997)—§§ 6:1 n.8; 6:11 n.9; 6:12 n.2; 6:30 n.2; 6:42 n.6; 6:44 n.6; 6:46 n.9, 22
- Board of County Com'rs, Wabaunsee County, Kan. v. Umbehr, 518 U.S. 668, 116 S. Ct. 2342, 135 L. Ed. 2d 843 (1996)—§ 3:12 n.3
- Board of Educ. of Pawling Central School Dist. v. Schutz, 290 F.3d 476, 165 Ed. Law Rep. 76 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 1:13 n.8
- Board of Regents of State Colleges v. Roth, 408 U.S. 564, 92 S. Ct. 2701, 33 L. Ed. 2d 548 (1972)—§§ 3:50 n.5; 6:27 n.4; 6:61 n.3
- Board of Regents of University of State of N.Y. v. Tomanio, 446 U.S. 478, 100 S. Ct. 1790, 64 L. Ed. 2d 440 (1980)—§§ 9:1 n.5; 9:3 n.1; 9:13 n.1; 9:14 n.3; 9:15 n.1; 9:34 n.1
- Boatman v. Berreto, 938 F.3d 1275, 104 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 977 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Boatowners & Tenants Assn. v. Port of Seattle, 716 F.2d 669 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.377
- Bochese v. Town of Ponce Inlet, 405 F.3d 964 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Boddie v. City of Columbus, Miss., 989 F.2d 745 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:87 n.14
- Boddie v. Connecticut, 401 U.S. 371, 91 S. Ct. 780, 28 L. Ed. 2d 113 (1971)—§§ 2:3 n.2; 3:79 n.1
- Bodine v. Elkhart County Election Bd., 788 F.2d 1270 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 5:17 n.3
- Boerne, City of v. Flores, 521 U.S. 507, 117 S. Ct. 2157, 138 L. Ed. 2d 624 (1997)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Boesing v. Spiess, 540 F.3d 886 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:15 n.3
- Bogan v. City of Boston, 489 F.3d 417, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1370 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 10:23 n.9
- Bogan v. City of Chicago, 644 F.3d 563 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Bogan v. Scott-Harris, 523 U.S. 44 (1998)—§§ 7:5 n.17, 36; 7:7 n.2; 7:8 n.16; 7:9 n.2, 9, 10; 7:10 n.1
- Bogan v. Stroud, 958 F.2d 180 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:62 n.5
- Bogard v. Cook, 586 F.2d 399 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Bogart v. Chapell, 396 F.3d 548,

- 60 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1033 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Bogle v. McClure*, 332 F.3d 1347 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:34 n.13; 4:60 n.17
- Bohanon v. City of Indianapolis*, 46 F.4th 669 (7th Cir. 2022)—§§ 6:8 n.1; 6:12 n.1
- Bohen v. City of East Chicago, Ind.*, 799 F.2d 1180 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:85 n.13; 6:37 n.31
- Boivin v. Black*, 225 F.3d 36 (1st Cir. 2000)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Bolden v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority*, 21 F.3d 29 (3d Cir. 1994)—§ 4:7 n.10
- Bolden v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority*, 953 F.2d 807 (3d Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Bolden v. City of Topeka, Kan.*, 441 F.3d 1129 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:89 n.9
- Bolderson v. City of Wentzville, Missouri*, 840 F.3d 982 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Boldt v. State*, 101 Wis. 2d 566, 305 N.W.2d 133 (1981)—§ 6:68 n.27
- Boler v. Earley*, 865 F.3d 391 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 2:46 n.13; 2:47 n.380
- Boles v. Neet*, 486 F.3d 1177 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:47 n.32
- Bolin v. Black*, 875 F.2d 1343 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:100 n.2
- Bolton v. City of Dallas, Tex.*, 541 F.3d 545 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Bonar on Behalf of Bonar v. Ambach*, 771 F.2d 14 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 2:46 n.3
- Bond v. Stanton*, 555 F.2d 172 (7th Cir. 1977)—§§ 2:28 n.17; 10:1 n.7; 10:2 n.3
- Bonds v. Cox*, 20 F.3d 697 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:22 n.4
- Bonelli v. Grand Canyon University*, 28 F.4th 948, 400 Ed. Law Rep. 469 (9th Cir. 2022)—§§ 9:30 n.109; 9:64 n.35
- Bonenberger v. Plymouth Tp.*, 132 F.3d 20 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bonilla by and through Bonilla, Estate of v. Orange County, Texas*, 982 F.3d 298 (5th Cir. 2020)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 6:35 n.4
- Bonin v. Sabine River Authority*, 65 F.4th 249 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Bonitz v. Fair*, 804 F.2d 164 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 8:48 n.3
- Bonneau v. Centennial School Dist.*, 666 F.3d 577 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 9:27 n.6; 9:34 n.2
- Bonner v. Mobile Energy Services Co.*, 246 F.3d 1302 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Bonner v. Perry*, 564 F.3d 424 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:24 n.6
- Bonnes v. Long*, 651 F.2d 214 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:10 n.5
- Bonsignore v. City of New York*, 683 F.2d 635 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bontrager v. Indiana Family and Social Services Administration*, 697 F.3d 604 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.276
- Booker v. City of Atlanta*, 776 F.2d 272 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Booker v. Koonce*, 2 F.3d 114 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:46 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Booker v. South Carolina Department of Corrections, 855 F.3d 533 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:47 n.10
- Booker v. Ward, 94 F.3d 1052 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:30 n.120, 126
- Booker-El v. Superintendent, Indiana State Prison, 668 F.3d 896 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Booth v. Churner, 532 U.S. 731, 121 S. Ct. 1819, 149 L. Ed. 2d 958 (2001)—§§ 9:62 n.7; 9:65 n.7, 15, 35
- Booth v. Churner, 206 F.3d 289 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 9:65 n.17
- Booth v. Maryland, 327 F.3d 377 (4th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:46 n.8
- Booze v. City of Alexandria, 637 So. 2d 91 (La. 1994)—§§ 1:60 n.7; 4:41 n.4
- Bordanaro v. McLeod, 871 F.2d 1151 (1st Cir. 1989)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:35 n.1; 6:37 n.20, 23; 6:46 n.3; 6:48 n.1
- Boriboune v. Berge, 391 F.3d 852, 60 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 417 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Borowski v. Kean University, 68 F.4th 844, 416 Ed. Law Rep. 102 (3d Cir. 2023)—§§ 5:27 n.6; 5:30 n.1
- Borrell v. Bloomsburg University, 870 F.3d 154, 347 Ed. Law Rep. 64 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Borst, Estate of v. O'Brien, 979 F.2d 511 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Borucki v. Ryan, 827 F.2d 836 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 7:53 n.4
- Borunda v. Richmond, 885 F.2d 1384 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:109 n.1, 2; 4:11 n.7; 4:22 n.6
- Boscarino v. Nelson, 518 F.2d 879 (7th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:57 n.13
- Bostock v. Clayton County, Georgia, 140 S. Ct. 1731 (2020)—§ 3:87 n.4
- Boston v. Kitsap County, 852 F.3d 1182 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Boston and Maine Corp. v. Town of Ayer, 330 F.3d 12, 33 Env'tl. L. Rep. 20201 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.211
- Boston's Children First v. City of Boston, 395 F.3d 10 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Bostwick v. 44 Chestnut Street, Wakefield, Mass., 488 Mass. 1016, 176 N.E.3d 622 (2021)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Boswell v. Sherburne County, 849 F.2d 1117 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:55 n.44
- Botefur v. City of Eagle Point, Or., 7 F.3d 152 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:71 n.12
- Botello v. Gammick, 413 F.3d 971 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 7:47 n.8
- Bothke v. Fluor Engineers and Constructors, Inc., 713 F.2d 1405 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:73 n.30
- Boucvalt v. Board of Com'rs of Hosp. Service Dist. No. 1, Iberia Parish, 798 F.2d 722 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:18 n.15
- Bougher v. University of Pittsburgh, 882 F.2d 74, 55 Ed. Law Rep. 395 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 9:21 n.5
- Boulahanis v. Board of Regents, 198 F.3d 633 (7th Cir. 1999)—§§ 2:46 n.21; 2:47 n.70
- Boulder Valley School Dist. R-2

- v. Price, 805 P.2d 1085, 65 Ed. Law Rep. 1252 (Colo. 1991)—§§ 1:60 n.1; 4:41 n.4
- Boulware v. State of Nev., Dept. of Human Resources, 960 F.2d 793 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:20 n.10
- Bouman v. Block, 940 F.2d 1211 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:61 n.3
- Bounds v. Smith, 430 U.S. 817, 97 S. Ct. 1491, 52 L. Ed. 2d 72 (1977)—§§ 3:79 n.1; 8:50 n.8
- Boutros v. Canton Regional Transit Authority, 997 F.2d 198 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:88 n.5
- Boutwell v. Keating, 399 F.3d 1203 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Boveri v. Town of Saugus, 113 F.3d 4 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Bowen v. City of Manchester, 966 F.2d 13 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:47 n.2; 8:55 n.6; 8:67 n.3
- Bowen v. Watkins, 669 F.2d 979 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Bowers v. DeVito, 686 F.2d 616 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:59 n.3
- Bowers v. City of Flint, 325 F.3d 758, 2003 FED App. 0108P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:54 n.11
- Bowers v. Hardwick, 478 U.S. 186, 106 S. Ct. 2841, 92 L. Ed. 2d 140 (1986)—§§ 3:78 n.1; 3:87 n.2; 8:69 n.10
- Bowling v. Rector, 584 F.3d 956 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:59 n.80
- Bowman v. Corrections Corp. of America, 350 F.3d 537, 62 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1485, 2003 FED App. 0413P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:13 n.27
- Boxer X v. Harris, 437 F.3d 1107 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:78 n.24
- Boyce v. Ashcroft, 251 F.3d 911 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Boyce v. Fernandes, 77 F.3d 946 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 8:20 n.16; 8:24 n.23
- Boyd v. Baeppler, 215 F.3d 594, 2000 FED App. 188P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Boyd v. Benton County, 374 F.3d 773 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:63 n.155
- Boyd v. Biggers, 31 F.3d 279 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Boyd v. Corrections Corp. of America, 380 F.3d 989 (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Boyd v. Knox, 47 F.3d 966 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:101 n.7
- Boyd v. City of New York, 336 F.3d 72 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Boyer v. County of Washington, 971 F.2d 100 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:29 n.12
- Boyer-Gladden v. Hill, 2010 WY 12, 224 P.3d 21 (Wyo. 2010)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Boykin v. Van Buren Tp., 479 F.3d 444, 2007 FED App. 0098P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Boyle v. Burke, 925 F.2d 497 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 2:47 n.441
- Boynton v. Com. of Va., 364 U.S. 454, 81 S. Ct. 182, 5 L. Ed. 2d 206 (1960)—§ 7:12 n.6
- Bozeman v. Orum, 422 F.3d 1265 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:49 n.103
- B.R. v. F.C.S.B., 17 F.4th 485, 396 Ed. Law Rep. 90, 111

TABLE OF CASES

- Fed. R. Serv. 3d 45 (4th Cir. 2021)—§§ 1:10 n.1; 1:41 n.2; 5:10 n.2
- Bracken v. City of Ketchum, 172 Idaho 803, 537 P.3d 44 (2023)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Brademas v. Indiana Housing Finance Authority, 354 F.3d 681, 93 A.F.T.R.2d 2004-404 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:30 n.66
- Braden v. University of Pittsburgh, 552 F.2d 948 (3d Cir. 1977)—§ 2:16 n.3, 6
- Bradford v. Palmer, 855 F.3d 890 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:16 n.12
- Bradford v. Scherschligt, 803 F.3d 382 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:30 n.97
- Bradford v. Wiggins, 516 F.3d 1189 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:37 n.3
- Bradley v. Arkansas Dept. of Educ., 301 F.3d 952, 168 Ed. Law Rep. 646 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.199
- Bradley v. Fisher, 80 U.S. 335, 20 L. Ed. 646, 1871 WL 14737 (1871)—§§ 7:12 n.2; 7:13 n.26; 7:16 n.1; 7:23 n.7; 7:25 n.16
- Bradley v. Pittsburgh Bd. of Educ., 913 F.2d 1064 (3d Cir. 1990)—§§ 9:37 n.13; 9:46 n.1
- Bradley v. Reno, 749 F.3d 553 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Bradley v. Sheriff's Department St. Landry Parish, 958 F.3d 387 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Bradley v. Village of University Park, Illinois, 929 F.3d 875 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Bradshaw v. Zoological Soc. of San Diego, 569 F.2d 1066 (9th Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:1 n.17; 4:61 n.1
- Bradt v. Smith, 634 F.2d 796 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:47 n.124
- Bradway v. Gonzales, 26 F.3d 313 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:59 n.17
- Brady v. Fort Bend County, 58 F.3d 173 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:22 n.9
- Brady v. Gebbie, 859 F.2d 1543 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 4:26 n.6
- Brady v. Maryland, 373 U.S. 83, 83 S. Ct. 1194, 10 L. Ed. 2d 215 (1963)—§§ 6:11 n.7; 6:32 n.9, 14; 6:41 n.10; 6:47 n.14; 7:42 n.7; 7:59 n.45; 8:70 n.16, 21; 9:40 n.1
- Brait Builders v. Massachusetts, Division of Capital Asset Management, 644 F.3d 5 (1st Cir. 2011)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Brammer-Hoelter v. Twin Peaks Charter Academy, 602 F.3d 1175 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:36 n.25
- Branch v. Tunnell, 937 F.2d 1382 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 1:42 n.3; 1:44 n.7; 8:15 n.7
- Branchcomb v. Brewer, 683 F.2d 251 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:30 n.7
- Brandau v. State of Kansas, 168 F.3d 1179 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Brandenburg v. Cureton, 882 F.2d 211 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:24 n.12
- Brandon v. Allen, 719 F.2d 151 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:4 n.8
- Brandon v. Guilford County Board of Elections, 921 F.3d 194 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:3 n.37

- Brandon v. Holt, 469 U.S. 464, 105 S. Ct. 873, 83 L. Ed. 2d 878 (1985)—§§ 6:14 n.1; 6:53 n.3; 10:30 n.4
- Brandon E. ex rel. Listenbee v. Reynolds, 201 F.3d 194 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 7:64 n.6
- Brannon v. Finkelstein, 754 F.3d 1269 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:87 n.79
- Brannum v. Overton County School Bd., 516 F.3d 489, 229 Ed. Law Rep. 402 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:33 n.8
- Branson v. Nott, 62 F.3d 287 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 10:3 n.40; 10:51 n.1
- Branti v. Finkel, 445 U.S. 507, 100 S. Ct. 1287, 63 L. Ed. 2d 574 (1980)—§§ 3:11 n.2; 8:87 n.10
- Brantley v. Surles, 804 F.2d 321 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 10:20 n.1; 10:42 n.7
- Brantley v. Surles, 718 F.2d 1354 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Branton v. City of Dallas, 272 F.3d 730 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:20 n.9
- Brat v. Personhuballah, 883 F.3d 475 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:34 n.7
- Braun v. Ann Arbor Charter Tp., 519 F.3d 564 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Braun v. Burke, 983 F.3d 999 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Braun v. Maynard, 652 F.3d 557 (4th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:48 n.6
- Braunstein v. Arizona Dept. of Transportation, 683 F.3d 1177 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Bravo v. City of Santa Maria, 810 F.3d 659 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:51 n.2
- Brawer v. Horowitz, 535 F.2d 830 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 7:24 n.14
- Brawner v. Scott County, Tennessee, 14 F.4th 585 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Braxton v. Zavaras, 614 F.3d 1156 (10th Cir. 2010)—§§ 9:28 n.3; 9:34 n.25
- Brazier v. Cherry, 293 F.2d 401 (5th Cir. 1961)—§§ 4:64 n.1; 4:66 n.2; 4:67 n.3; 4:68 n.3
- Breaux v. City of Garland, 205 F.3d 150 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:103 n.7
- Breeden v. Jackson, 457 F.2d 578 (4th Cir. 1972)—§ 8:49 n.55
- Breen v. Texas A&M University, 485 F.3d 325 (5th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:81 n.10
- Breidenbach v. Bolish, 126 F.3d 1288 (10th Cir. 1997)—§ 1:44 n.3
- Breithaupt v. Abram, 352 U.S. 432, 77 S. Ct. 408—§ 3:39 n.3
- Brenden v. Independent School Dist. 742, 477 F.2d 1292 (8th Cir. 1973)—§ 6:3 n.15
- Brendlin v. California, 551 U.S. 249, 127 S. Ct. 2400, 168 L. Ed. 2d 132 (2007)—§§ 3:20 n.4; 3:23 n.1
- Brennan v. Cass County Health, Human and Veteran Services, 93 F.4th 1097 (8th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Brennan v. Hendrigan, 888 F.2d 189 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 8:56 n.4
- Brennan v. Township of Northville, 78 F.3d 1152 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 1:51 n.11

TABLE OF CASES

- Brennan v. Norton, 350 F.3d 399 (3d Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:43 n.4; 6:32 n.12
- Brent v. Wayne County Department of Human Services, 901 F.3d 656 (6th Cir. 2018)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 7:59 n.50
- Brentwood Academy v. Tennessee Secondary School Athletic Ass’n, 531 U.S. 288, 121 S. Ct. 924, 148 L. Ed. 2d 807, 151 Ed. Law Rep. 18 (2001)—§§ 2:8 n.9; 2:16 n.2, 3, 4, 14
- Brentwood Academy v. Tennessee Secondary School Athletic Ass’n, 180 F.3d 758 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bressi v. Ford, 575 F.3d 891 (9th Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:21 n.3; 2:16 n.3
- Bressman v. Farrier, 900 F.2d 1305 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Bretz v. Kelman, 773 F.2d 1026 (9th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:63 n.6; 3:64 n.3, 10
- Breuder v. Board of Trustees of Community College District No. 502, 888 F.3d 266, 353 Ed. Law Rep. 604 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Brewer v. Blackwell, 692 F.2d 387 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 6:22 n.13; 7:17 n.4
- Brewer v. Chauvin, 938 F.2d 860 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:25 n.6
- Brewer v. Hayne, 860 F.3d 819 (5th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:101 n.32
- Brewer v. Parkman, 918 F.2d 1336 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 4:25 n.4
- Brewster v. Beck, 859 F.3d 1194 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Brewster v. Dretke, 587 F.3d 764 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:44 n.15
- Brewster v. Shasta County, 275 F.3d 803 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Bridgeman v. Nebraska State Pen, 849 F.2d 1076 (8th Cir. 1988)—§§ 9:17 n.3; 9:26 n.4; 9:34 n.2
- Bridges v. Gilbert, 557 F.3d 541 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:81 n.5
- Briggs v. Bremby, 792 F.3d 239 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 2:47 n.129
- Briggs v. Goodwin, 569 F.2d 10 (D.C. Cir. 1977)—§ 7:47 n.10
- Briggs v. Marshall, 93 F.3d 355 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Bright v. Gallia County, Ohio, 753 F.3d 639 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 7:16 n.32
- Bright v. Westmoreland County, 443 F.3d 276 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Brightwell v. Lehman, 637 F.3d 187 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Briley v. State of Cal., 564 F.2d 849 (9th Cir. 1977)—§§ 2:17 n.5; 2:18 n.2; 7:47 n.16
- Brinsdon v. McAllen Independent School District, 832 F.3d 519, 335 Ed. Law Rep. 69 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:32 n.6
- Briscoe v. LaHue, 460 U.S. 325, 103 S. Ct. 1108, 75 L. Ed. 2d 96 (1983)—§§ 7:2 n.4; 7:24 n.14; 7:25 n.23; 7:40 n.1; 7:41 n.1; 8:1 n.5; 8:58 n.8
- Briscoe v. LaHue, 663 F.2d 713 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Briscoe-Wade v. Carnahan, 297 F. 3d 781 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:51 n.2

- Brister v. Faulkner*, 214 F.3d 675, 145 Ed. Law Rep. 154 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 10:8 n.2
- Bristol-Myers Squibb Company v. Connors*, 979 F.3d 732 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Broam v. Bogan*, 320 F.3d 1023 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:48 n.9
- Brock v. Logan County Sheriff's Dept. of Arkansas*, 3 F.3d 1215 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:25 n.12
- Brockell v. Norton*, 732 F.2d 664 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:87 n.44
- Broderick v. Evans*, 570 F.3d 68, 29 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 523 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 4:41 n.6
- Brodnicki v. City of Omaha*, 75 F.3d 1261 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 7:49 n.23
- Brokers' Choice of America, Inc. v. NBC Universal, Inc.*, 757 F.3d 1125 (10th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Bronowicz v. Allegheny County*, 804 F.3d 338 (3d Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Brookings v. Clunk*, 389 F.3d 614, 2004 FED App. 0399P (6th Cir. 2004)—§§ 7:16 n.24; 7:19 n.1
- Brooks v. Arthur*, 626 F.3d 194 (4th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Brooks v. City of Birmingham*, 584 So. 2d 451 (Ala. 1991)—§ 6:47 n.1
- Brooks v. Celeste*, 39 F.3d 125 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:32 n.10
- Brooks v. Clark County*, 828 F.3d 910 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 7:32 n.12
- Brooks v. Cook*, 938 F.2d 1048 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:1 n.12
- Brooks v. Gaenzle*, 614 F.3d 1213 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Brooks v. George County, Miss.*, 84 F.3d 157 (5th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:21 n.12; 6:32 n.13
- Brooks v. Miller*, 78 F.4th 1267 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.225
- Brooks v. Scheib*, 813 F.2d 1191 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Brooks v. Walker County Hosp. Dist.*, 688 F.2d 334 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Brooks v. Warden*, 800 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2015)—§§ 4:32 n.11; 4:36 n.25; 8:49 n.96
- Brooks v. City of Winston-Salem, N.C.*, 85 F.3d 178 (4th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:67 n.31; 9:30 n.120
- Brooks ex rel. Brooks, Estate of v. United States*, 197 F.3d 1245 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Brosseau v. Haugen*, 543 U.S. 194, 125 S. Ct. 596, 160 L. Ed. 2d 583 (2004)—§§ 3:19 n.11; 8:13 n.10; 8:63 n.2, 9, 83, 89
- Brosterhous v. State Bar of California*, 12 Cal. 4th 315, 12 Cal. 4th 651a, 48 Cal. Rptr. 2d 87, 906 P.2d 1242 (1995)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Brow v. Farrelly*, 994 F.2d 1027 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 1:18 n.2
- Browder v. City of Albuquerque*, 787 F.3d 1076 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Brower v. County of Inyo*, 489 U.S. 593, 109 S. Ct. 1378, 103 L. Ed. 2d 628 (1989)—§§ 3:17 n.1, 3; 3:20 n.1; 3:23 n.1; 3:60 n.9
- Brower v. Inyo County*, 817 F.2d 540 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:53 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Brown v. American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, Council No. 5, AFL-CIO*, 41 F.4th 963 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:100 n.13
- Brown v. Bathke*, 588 F.2d 634 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 10:39 n.1
- Brown v. Battle Creek Police Department*, 844 F.3d 556 (6th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.69
- Brown v. Bowman*, 668 F.3d 437 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Brown v. Brown*, 368 F.2d 992 (9th Cir. 1966)—§ 3:39 n.5
- Brown v. Bryan County, OK*, 219 F.3d 450 (5th Cir. 2000)—§§ 4:5 n.5; 6:46 n.23; 6:47 n.15
- Brown v. Bryan County, Okl.*, 67 F.3d 1174 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Brown v. Bullard Independent School Dist.*, 640 F.2d 651 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:57 n.15
- Brown v. California Dept. of Corrections*, 554 F.3d 747 (9th Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:36 n.9; 7:51 n.8; 8:103 n.12
- Brown v. Borough of Chambersburg*, 903 F.2d 274 (3d Cir. 1990)—§ 10:33 n.1
- Brown v. Chapman*, 814 F.3d 447 (6th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:46 n.25; 8:63 n.99
- Brown v. City of Chicago*, 599 F.3d 772 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Brown v. Crawford*, 906 F.2d 667 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:101 n.3
- Brown v. Crawford County, Ga.*, 960 F.2d 1002 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:10 n.17
- Brown v. Culpepper*, 559 F.2d 274 (5th Cir. 1977)—§§ 10:2 n.4; 10:3 n.3
- Brown v. D’Amico*, 35 F.3d 97 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:59 n.15
- Brown v. Dart*, 876 F.3d 939 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:30 n.78
- Brown v. Davidson*, 192 P.3d 415 (Colo. App. 2006)—§ 1:57 n.8
- Brown v. East Central Health Dist.*, 752 F.2d 615 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Brown v. Edwards*, 721 F.2d 1442 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 5:14 n.6; 9:46 n.1
- Brown v. Elliott*, 876 F.3d 637, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 69 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.48
- Brown v. Flowers*, 974 F.3d 1178 (10th Cir. 2020)—§§ 8:52 n.13; 8:55 n.66
- Brown v. Fortner*, 518 F.3d 552 (8th Cir. 2008)—§§ 8:28 n.9; 8:49 n.69
- Brown v. General Motors Corp., Chevrolet Div.*, 722 F.2d 1009 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 10:24 n.4; 10:25 n.6
- Brown v. Glossip*, 878 F.2d 871 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:18 n.13; 8:63 n.54
- Brown v. Grabowski*, 922 F.2d 1097 (3d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:61 n.8
- Brown v. Gray*, 227 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:46 n.38
- Brown v. Griesenauer*, 970 F.2d 431 (8th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:10 n.17; 7:25 n.21; 7:33 n.1
- Brown v. City of Hialeah*, 30 F.3d 1433 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Brown v. Hot, Sexy and Safer Productions, Inc.*, 68 F.3d

- 525 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Brown v. Housing Authority of City of McRae, Ga., 784 F.2d 1533 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:47 n.180
- Brown v. City of Houston, Texas, 65 F.4th 774 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:72 n.3
- Brown v. Johnson, 387 F.3d 1344, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 988, 60 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 16 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Brown v. Joseph, 463 F.2d 1046 (3d Cir. 1972)—§ 7:61 n.3
- Brown v. Legal Foundation of Washington, 538 U.S. 216, 123 S. Ct. 1406, 155 L. Ed. 2d 376 (2003)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Brown v. Lewis, 779 F.3d 401 (6th Cir. 2015)—§§ 8:62 n.68; 8:63 n.101
- Brown v. Linder, 56 F.4th 1140, 411 Ed. Law Rep. 35 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Brown v. Lyford, 243 F.3d 185 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Brown v. Miller, 519 F.3d 231 (5th Cir. 2008)—§§ 8:70 n.9; 8:80 n.8
- Brown v. Muhlenberg Tp., 269 F.3d 205 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 8:18 n.9; 8:62 n.25
- Brown v. Neumann, 188 F.3d 1289 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Brown v. Newberger, 291 F.3d 89 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 7:30 n.8
- Brown v. City of New York, 862 F.3d 182 (2d Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.28
- Brown v. Nutsch, 619 F.2d 758 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:47 n.105
- Brown v. City of Oneonta, N.Y., Police Dept., 106 F.3d 1125, 116 Ed. Law Rep. 98 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 8:69 n.3
- Brown v. Oregon Dept. of Corrections, 751 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:51 n.61
- Brown v. Osier, 628 A.2d 125 (Me. 1993)—§ 9:47 n.8, 12
- Brown v. Commonwealth of PA Dept. of Health Emergency Medical Services Training Institute, 318 F.3d 473 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Brown v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Dept. of Health Emergency Medical Services Training Institute, 318 F.3d 473 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Brown v. Plaut, 131 F.3d 163 (D.C. Cir. 1997)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Brown v. Ponte, 842 F.2d 16 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 8:51 n.1
- Brown v. Pouncy, 93 F.4th 331 (5th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:23 n.1
- Brown v. Shaner, 172 F.3d 927 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:35 n.24
- Brown v. St. Louis Police Dept. of City of St. Louis, 691 F.2d 393 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Brown v. Toombs, 139 F.3d 1102, 1998 FED App. 0092P (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Brown v. Valoff, 422 F.3d 926 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Brown v. Western Ry. of Ala., 338 U.S. 294, 70 S. Ct. 105, 94 L. Ed. 100 (1949)—§ 1:59 n.7
- Brown v. Zavaras, 63 F.3d 967 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Brownell v. Figel, 950 F.2d 1285 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:57 n.6

TABLE OF CASES

- Brownell v. Krom, 446 F.3d 305 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Brown ex rel. Brown v. Day, 555 F.3d 882 (10th Cir. 2009)—§§ 5:27 n.17; 5:30 n.1
- Browning v. Clerk, U.S. House of Representatives, 789 F.2d 923 (D.C. Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:4 n.11; 7:10 n.11
- Browning v. Pendleton, 869 F.2d 989 (6th Cir. 1989)—§§ 9:24 n.1; 9:30 n.2
- Browning v. Vernon, 44 F.3d 818 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:51 n.56
- Brubaker v. King, 505 F.2d 534 (7th Cir. 1974)—§§ 8:57 n.13; 8:73 n.5
- Bruce v. City and County of Denver, 57 F.4th 738 (10th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:26 n.17
- Bruce v. Riddle, 631 F.2d 272 (4th Cir. 1980)—§ 7:10 n.3
- Bruce v. Samuels, 577 U.S. 82, 136 S. Ct. 627, 193 L. Ed. 2d 496 (2016)—§ 1:46 n.20
- Bruce v. Wade, 537 F.2d 850 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:47 n.7
- Brule v. Southworth, 611 F.2d 406 (1st Cir. 1979)—§ 4:30 n.3
- Brum v. Town of Dartmouth, 428 Mass. 684, 704 N.E.2d 1147, 131 Ed. Law Rep. 829 (S.J. Ct. Mass. 1999)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Brumfield v. Jones, 849 F.2d 152 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Brumley v. Utah State Tax Commission, 868 P.2d 796 (Utah 1993)—§ 8:85 n.3
- Brummett v. Camble, 946 F.2d 1178 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:66 n.5; 7:50 n.24; 9:23 n.4; 9:30 n.31
- Bruneau ex rel. Schofield v South Kortright Central School Dist., 163 F.3d 749 (2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:46 n.22; 2:47 n.426
- Bruner v. Dunaway, 684 F.2d 422 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:104 n.4, 5
- Brunette v. Humane Society of Ventura County, 294 F.3d 1205 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Bruning v. Pixler, 949 F.2d 352 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:59 n.76
- Brunken v. Lance, 807 F.2d 1325 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Brunson v. Murray, 843 F.3d 698 (7th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:63 n.5; 7:10 n.4; 7:34 n.3, 4; 7:35 n.38; 8:93 n.3
- Bryan v. Jones, 530 F.2d 1210 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 3:40 n.4
- Bryan v. Jones, 519 F.2d 44 (5th Cir. 1975)—§ 4:21 n.4
- Bryan v. MacPherson, 630 F.3d 805 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:63 n.159
- Bryan v. MacPherson, 608 F.3d 614 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Bryan v. City of Madison, Miss., 213 F.3d 267 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Bryant v. City of Blackfoot, 137 Idaho 307, 48 P.3d 636 (2002)—§§ 2:46 n.29; 2:47 n.367
- Bryant v. Gillem, 965 F.3d 387 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Bryant v. Jeffrey Sand Company, 919 F.3d 520 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Bryant v. Jones, 575 F.3d 1281 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:10 n.6, 14
- Bryant v. Military Department of Mississippi, 597 F.3d 678 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:16 n.3

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Bryant v. Muth, 994 F.2d 1082 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:50 n.6
- Bryant v. Rich, 530 F.3d 1368 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Bryson v. City of Oklahoma City, 627 F.3d 784 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:47 n.46
- Bryson v. Shumway, 308 F.3d 79 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.234
- B.S. v. Somerset County, 704 F.3d 250 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 7:59 n.10
- Bublitz v. Cottey, 327 F.3d 485 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.33
- Buchanan-Moore v. County of Milwaukee, 570 F.3d 824 (7th Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:107 n.5; 3:109 n.1
- Buck v. City of Albuquerque, 549 F.3d 1269 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:102 n.9
- Buckhalter v. Pepsi-Cola General Bottlers, Inc., 768 F.2d 842 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:45 n.1; 9:46 n.1
- Buckhannon Bd. and Care Home, Inc. v. West Virginia Dept. of Health and Human Resources, 532 U.S. 598, 121 S. Ct. 1835, 149 L. Ed. 2d 855 (2001)—§§ 10:4 n.3; 10:5 n.12; 10:10 n.1, 10
- Buckley v. Fitzsimmons, 20 F.3d 789 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 7:48 n.14; 7:50 n.91; 8:66 n.3
- Buckley v. Fitzsimmons, 509 U.S. 259, 113 S. Ct. 2606, 125 L. Ed. 2d 209 (1993)—§§ 7:1 n.8; 7:18 n.10; 7:22 n.9; 7:42 n.5; 7:45 n.1; 7:47 n.4; 7:48 n.9; 7:50 n.4, 94; 7:53 n.1; 7:58 n.3
- Buckley v. Fitzsimmons, 919 F.2d 1230 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:53 n.1
- Buckley v. Ray, 848 F.3d 855 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:30 n.87
- Buckley v. City of Redding, Cal., 66 F.3d 188 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.25
- Buckley v. Rogerson, 133 F.3d 1125 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 8:18 n.24; 8:51 n.40
- Buckner v. Hollins, 983 F.2d 119 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Buckner v. Kilgore, 36 F.3d 536 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:63 n.72
- Buckner v. Toro, 116 F.3d 450 (11th Cir. 1997)—§§ 3:95 n.6; 8:100 n.11
- Buckwalter v. Nevada Board of Medical Examiners, 678 F.3d 737 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 7:35 n.3; 7:59 n.11
- Buda v. Saxbe, 406 F. Supp. 399 (E.D. Tenn. 1974)—§ 1:14 n.1
- Buehler v. Dear, 27 F.4th 969 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Buffin v. California, 23 F.4th 951 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:27 n.5
- Buffington v. Baltimore County, Md., 913 F.2d 113 (4th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 10:39 n.9; 10:40 n.6
- Buford v. Tremayne, 747 F.2d 445 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 9:33 n.1; 10:3 n.54
- Buian v. Baughard, 687 F.2d 859 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:2 n.2
- Buise v. Hudkins, 584 F.2d 223 (7th Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:32 n.3; 8:6 n.7
- Bull v. City and County of San Francisco, 595 F.3d 964 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:33 n.3

TABLE OF CASES

- Bull v. City and County of San Francisco, 539 F.3d 1193 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:55 n.56
- Buller v. Buechler, 706 F.2d 844, 72 A.L.R. Fed. 711 (8th Cir. 1983)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:99 n.8
- Bullington v. Bedford County, Tennessee, 905 F.3d 467 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:46 n.18
- Bumgarner v. Bloodworth, 738 F.2d 966 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:74 n.25
- Bunkley v. City of Detroit, Michigan, 902 F.3d 552 (6th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:104 n.5; 8:62 n.58
- Bunn v. Central Realty of Louisiana, 592 F.2d 891 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 4:34 n.10; 4:60 n.13
- Buntin v. City of Boston, 857 F.3d 69 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 2:39 n.11
- Bunting v. Mellen, 541 U.S. 1019, 124 S. Ct. 1750, 158 L. Ed. 2d 636 (2004)—§§ 8:13 n.14; 8:63 n.3
- Buonocore v. Harris, 134 F.3d 245 (4th Cir. 1998)—§§ 8:16 n.9; 8:59 n.32
- Buonocore v. Harris, 65 F.3d 347 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:59 n.32
- Burban v. City of Neptune Beach, Florida, 920 F.3d 1274 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.222
- Burch v. Apalachee Community Mental Health Services, Inc., 840 F.2d 797 (11th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:48 n.5; 3:74 n.12
- Burch v. Apalachee Community Mental Health Services, Inc., 804 F.2d 1549 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:48 n.4; 3:74 n.12
- Burchett v. Kiefer, 310 F.3d 937, 2002 FED App. 0398P (6th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:59 n.46; 8:63 n.78
- Burd v. Sessler, 702 F.3d 429 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Burella v. City of Philadelphia, 501 F.3d 134 (3d Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Burford v. Sun Oil Co., 319 U.S. 315 (1943)—§§ 5:22 n.5; 9:67 n.5
- Burg v. Gosselin, 591 F.3d 95 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Burge v. Parish of St. Tammany, 187 F.3d 452 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Burge v. St. Tammany Parish, 336 F.3d 363 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:47 n.16
- Burger v. County of Macon, 942 F.3d 372 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.9
- Burgess v. Lowery, 201 F.3d 942, 85 A.L.R.5th 719 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:55 n.43
- Burke v. McDonald, 572 F.3d 51 (1st Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 4:11 n.9
- Burke v. Miller, 580 F.2d 108 (4th Cir. 1978)—§ 7:24 n.14, 18
- Burke v. Regalado, 935 F.3d 960 (10th Cir. 2019)—§§ 4:19 n.17; 4:50 n.19; 4:52 n.7
- Burke v. Town Of Walpole, 405 F.3d 66 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 8:59 n.11
- Burkes v. Callion, 433 F.2d 318 (9th Cir. 1970)—§ 7:24 n.8, 11, 13
- Burkett v. Fulcomer, 951 F.2d 1431 (3d Cir. 1991)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Burkhart v. Randles, 764 F.2d 1196 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:22 n.7

- Burkybile v. Bd. of Educ. of Hastings-On-Hudson Union Free School Dist., 411 F.3d 306 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Burlington, City of v. Dague, 505 U.S. 557, 112 S. Ct. 2638, 120 L. Ed. 2d 449 (1992)—§§ 10:36 n.10; 10:41 n.13
- Burlington Northern, Inc. Employment Practices Litigation, In re, 832 F.2d 422 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 10:10 n.2; 10:39 n.12; 10:48 n.10
- Burnett v. Grattan, 468 U.S. 42, 104 S. Ct. 2924, 82 L. Ed. 2d 36 (1984)—§§ 9:4 n.1; 9:5 n.1
- Burnett v. McNabb, 565 F.2d 398 (6th Cir. 1977)—§ 8:98 n.6
- Burney v. Polk Community College, 728 F.2d 1374 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Burns v. County of Cambria, Pa., 971 F.2d 1015 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:27 n.14; 8:87 n.8
- Burns v. County of King, 883 F.2d 819 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:41 n.11
- Burns v. Martuscello, 890 F.3d 77 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 8:47 n.1
- Burns v. Reed, 44 F.3d 524 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:66 n.2
- Burns v. Reed, 500 U.S. 478, 111 S. Ct. 1934, 114 L. Ed. 2d 547 (1991)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 7:1 n.8; 7:27 n.3; 7:42 n.3, 4; 7:44 n.2; 7:47 n.3; 7:48 n.8; 7:50 n.3; 7:54 n.1
- Burns v. Reed, 894 F.2d 949 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:44 n.1
- Burns v. Watler, 931 F.2d 140 (1st Cir. 1991)—§§ 5:27 n.3; 9:68 n.4
- Burns-Fisher v. Romero-Lehrer, 57 F.4th 421, 411 Ed. Law Rep. 87 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Burns-Toole v. Byrne, 11 F.3d 1270 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:15 n.4; 8:97 n.2
- Burrell v. Armijo, 456 F.3d 1159 (10th Cir. 2006)—§§ 1:21 n.3; 2:16 n.3
- Burrell v. Board of Trustees of Ga. Military College, 970 F.2d 785 (11th Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:19 n.12; 8:102 n.6
- Burrell v. City of Mattoon, 378 F.3d 642 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Burrell v. Staff, 60 F.4th 25 (3d Cir. 2023)—§ 1:26 n.12
- Burrell v. Commonwealth of Virginia, 395 F.3d 508 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Burris v. City of Little Rock, 941 F.2d 717 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 5:9 n.18
- Burris v. State Dept. of Public Welfare of South Carolina, 491 F.2d 762 (4th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:68 n.10
- Burritt v. Ditlefsen, 807 F.3d 239 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Burrows by Burrows v. Ohio High School Athletic Ass'n, 891 F.2d 122 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Burt v. Abel, 585 F.2d 613 (4th Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:10 n.4; 4:24 n.4
- Burt v. Board of Trustees of Edgefield County School Dist., 521 F.2d 1201 (4th Cir. 1975)—§§ 1:54 n.10; 4:23 n.4; 6:4 n.13
- Burt v. Hennessey, 929 F.2d 457 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:51 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- Burton v. Arkansas Secretary of State, 737 F.3d 1219 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:80 n.20
- Burton v. Jones, 321 F.3d 569, 2003 FED App. 0067P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Burton v. State of Miss., 650 F.2d 91 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 6:1 n.6
- Burton v. Wilmington Parking Authority, 365 U.S. 715, 81 S. Ct. 856, 6 L. Ed. 2d 45 (1961)—§§ 2:4 n.6, 7, 12; 2:6 n.1; 2:11 n.2; 2:16 n.1
- Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 573 U.S. 682, 134 S. Ct. 2751, 189 L. Ed. 2d 675 (2014)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Busche v. Burkee, 649 F.2d 509 (7th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:24 n.3; 4:54 n.2
- Buser v. Raymond, 476 F.3d 565 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 7:35 n.17
- Bush v. Rauch, 38 F.3d 842 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:29 n.9
- Bush v. Strain, 513 F.3d 492 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Bush v. Viterna, 795 F.2d 1203 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:100 n.9
- Business Guides, Inc. v. Chromatic Communications Enterprises, Inc., 498 U.S. 533, 111 S. Ct. 922, 112 L. Ed. 2d 1140 (1991)—§ 1:48 n.5
- Bustillos v. El Paso County Hospital District, 891 F.3d 214 (5th Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:32 n.20; 6:44 n.10
- Bustos v. Martini Club, Inc., 599 F.3d 458 (5th Cir. 2010)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:61 n.13
- Butcher v. City of McAlester, 956 F.2d 973 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:30 n.24; 6:32 n.12
- Butera v. District of Columbia, 235 F.3d 637 (D.C. Cir. 2001)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Butler v. Castro, 896 F.2d 698 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Butler v. Compton, 482 F.3d 1277 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Butler v. Crittenden County, 2013 WL 791264 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:46 n.8
- Butler v. Crittenden County, Ark., 708 F.3d 1044 (8th Cir. 2013)—§§ 9:26 n.5; 9:65 n.21
- Butler v. Dowd, 979 F.2d 661 (8th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:6 n.4; 4:36 n.26
- Butler v. National Community Renaissance of California, 766 F.3d 1191, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 981 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:35 n.8
- Butler v. San Diego Dist. Attorney's Office, 370 F.3d 956 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:25 n.3
- Butler v. Sheriff of Palm Beach County, 685 F.3d 1261 (11th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Button v. Harden, 814 F.2d 382, 38 Ed. Law Rep. 125 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Butts v. County of Volusia, 222 F.3d 891 (11th Cir. 2000)—§§ 2:39 n.11; 3:89 n.9
- Butz v. Economou, 438 U.S. 478, 98 S. Ct. 2894, 57 L. Ed. 2d 895 (1978)—§§ 7:9 n.9; 7:25 n.1; 7:29 n.8; 7:59 n.29; 8:1 n.4; 8:2 n.11; 8:8 n.3; 8:46 n.5; 8:73 n.13; 8:77 n.4, 5; 8:103 n.11
- Buxton v. Patel, 595 F.2d 1182 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:3 n.19
- Buzek v. County of Saunders, 972 F.2d 992 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.13

- Byrd v. Brishke, 466 F.2d 6 (7th Cir. 1972)—§§ 3:39 n.8; 3:104 n.1
- Byrd v. Clark, 783 F.2d 1002 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:104 n.7
- Byrd v. Guess, 137 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:64 n.4
- Byrd v. Shannon, 715 F.3d 117 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Byron v. Clay, 867 F.2d 1049 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:9 n.17
- C**
- Caballero v. City of Concord, 956 F.2d 204 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:1 n.2
- Caban-Wheeler v. Elsea, 71 F.3d 837 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 4:54 n.6
- Cabinet for Human Resources, Com. of Ky. v. Northern Kentucky Welfare Rights Ass'n, 954 F.2d 1179 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.228
- Cabral v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 587 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 4:57 n.3
- Cabrales v. County of Los Angeles, 935 F.2d 1050 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Cabrales v. County of Los Angeles, 864 F.2d 1454 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 9:35 n.7; 10:39 n.12
- Cabrera v. City of Huntington Park, 159 F.3d 374, 41 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1223 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Cabrera v. Martin, 973 F.2d 735 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:21 n.6
- Cady v. Arenac County, 574 F.3d 334 (6th Cir. 2009)—§§ 6:32 n.9; 9:71 n.12
- Cady v. City of Chicago, 43 F.3d 326 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Cady v. Dombrowski, 413 U.S. 433, 93 S. Ct. 2523, 37 L. Ed. 2d 706 (1973)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Cady v. Walsh, 753 F.3d 348 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Caesars Massachusetts Management Co., LLC v. Crosby, 778 F.3d 327 (1st Cir. 2015)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Cagle v. Gilley, 957 F.2d 1347 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:87 n.24
- Cagle v. Sutherland, 334 F.3d 980 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:31 n.2
- Cahoo v. SAS Analytics Inc., 912 F.3d 887 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:80 n.14
- Cain v. Darby Borough, 7 F.3d 377 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 9:71 n.5
- Caine v. Hardy, 943 F.2d 1406 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 4:66 n.15
- Caine v. Hardy, 905 F.2d 858, 17 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 27 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Caiozzo v. Koreman, 581 F.3d 63 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:32 n.16
- Calabretta v. Floyd, 189 F.3d 808 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 8:22 n.8; 8:88 n.13
- Calamia v. City of New York, 879 F.2d 1025 (2d Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:59 n.22
- Caldara v. City of Boulder, 955 F.3d 1175 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Caldeira v. County of Kauai, 866 F.2d 1175 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Calderon-Ortiz v. Laboy-Alvarado, 300 F.3d 60, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 432 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 3:30 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Caldwell v. Caldwell, 545 F.3d 1126, 238 Ed. Law Rep. 508 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Caldwell v. Moore, 968 F.2d 595 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:49 n.33
- Cale v. City of Covington, 586 F.2d 311 (4th Cir. 1978)—§ 6:59 n.8
- Calero-Colon v. Betancourt-Lebron, 68 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 9:30 n.10
- Calhoun v. Acme Cleveland Corp., 801 F.2d 558 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 10:50 n.1
- Calhoun v. Alabama Alcoholic Beverage Control Bd., 705 F.2d 422 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:32 n.2
- Calhoun v. DeTella, 319 F.3d 936 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:36 n.20; 4:41 n.14; 4:62 n.3
- Calhoun v. Hargrove, 312 F.3d 730 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:36 n.5
- Calhoun v. New York State Div. of Parole Officers, 999 F.2d 647 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 8:51 n.8
- Calhoun v. Ramsey, 408 F.3d 375 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:34 n.1
- Calhoun v. St. Bernard Parish, 937 F.2d 172 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:10 n.15
- California v. Ciraolo, 476 U.S. 207, 106 S. Ct. 1809, 90 L. Ed. 2d 210 (1986)—§ 3:17 n.3
- California v. Grace Brethren Church, 457 U.S. 393, 102 S. Ct. 2498, 73 L. Ed. 2d 93 (1982)—§§ 5:7 n.10; 5:9 n.21
- California v. Hodari D., 499 U.S. 621, 111 S. Ct. 1547, 113 L. Ed. 2d 690 (1991)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 3:20 n.4
- California Alliance of Child and Family Services v. Allenby, 589 F.3d 1017 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.60
- California Ass'n of Rural Health Clinics v. Douglas, 721 F.3d 1097 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47 n.302
- California Attorneys for Criminal Justice v. Butts, 195 F.3d 1039 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:64 n.8
- California State Foster Parent Ass'n v. Wagner, 624 F.3d 974 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.16, 61
- Callahan v. Millard County, 494 F.3d 891 (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 8:13 n.15, 16; 8:60 n.59
- Callahan v. City of Philadelphia, 207 F.3d 668 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Callahan v. Rendlen, 806 F.2d 795 (8th Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:1 n.12; 7:65 n.10
- Callahan v. Unified Government of Wyandotte County, 806 F.3d 1022 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:62 n.125
- Callahan v. Wilson, 863 F.3d 144, 103 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1152 (2d Cir. 2017)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Calloway v. Miller, 147 F.3d 778 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:110 n.2
- Callwood v. Questel, 883 F.2d 272 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 9:21 n.6
- Calvert v. Sharp, 748 F.2d 861 (4th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:15 n.2; 2:16 n.3, 17
- Camacho v. Brandon, 317 F.3d 153 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 7:5 n.10; 7:10 n.11
- Camarillo v. McCarthy, 998 F.2d 638 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:47 n.27

- Cameo Convalescent Center, Inc. v. Senn, 738 F.2d 836 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:26 n.6
- Cameron v. Fogarty, 806 F.2d 380 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:61 n.1; 9:30 n.33
- Cameron v. City of Pontiac, Mich., 813 F.2d 782 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:109 n.1
- Cameron v. Seitz, 38 F.3d 264 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:18 n.15
- Camfield v. City of Oklahoma City, 248 F.3d 1214, 56 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1361 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:72 n.56
- Camilo-Robles v. Hoyos, 151 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:102 n.4; 8:74 n.7; 8:86 n.9
- Camilo-Robles v. Zapata, 175 F.3d 41 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Camm v. Faith, 937 F.3d 1096 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Camp v. Gregory, 67 F.3d 1286—§ 3:61 n.13
- Campaign for Fiscal Equity, Inc. v. State, 100 N.Y.2d 893, 769 N.Y.S.2d 106, 801 N.E.2d 326, 183 Ed. Law Rep. 970 (2003)—§ 2:47 n.75
- Campaign for Sensible Transportation v. Maine Turnpike Authority, 658 A.2d 213 (Me. 1995)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Campbell v. Arkansas Dept. of Correction, 155 F.3d 950 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:48 n.9
- Campbell v. Burt, 141 F.3d 927 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:90 n.13
- Campbell v. Clarke, 481 F.3d 967 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Campbell v. Davenport Police Dept., 471 F.3d 952 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Campbell v. Forest Preserve Dist. of Cook County, Ill., 752 F.3d 665 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:39 n.11
- Campbell v. Kallas, 936 F.3d 536 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 8:27 n.9; 8:49 n.39
- Campbell v. State of Me., 787 F.2d 776 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 7:51 n.2
- Campbell v. Pennsylvania School Boards Association, 972 F.3d 213 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 2:20 n.14
- Campbell v. Pierce County, Ga. By and Through Bd. of Com'rs of Pierce County, 741 F.2d 1342 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:24 n.5
- Campbell v. Rainbow City, Ala., 434 F.3d 1306 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 6:32 n.21
- Campbell v. Reisch, 986 F.3d 822 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Campbell v. Shearer, 732 F.2d 531 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:77 n.1
- Campbell v. Sikes, 169 F.3d 1353 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:32 n.18
- Campbell v. City of Spencer, 777 F.3d 1073 (10th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Campbell v. City of Spencer, 682 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:26 n.17
- Campbell v. State of Washington Dept. of Social and Health Servs., 671 F.3d 837 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:61 n.13
- CAMP Legal Defense Fund, Inc. v. City of Atlanta, 451 F.3d 1257 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Campo v. New York City Employees' Retirement System, 843 F.2d 96 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Campos v. Cook County, 932 F.3d 972 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:22 n.2
- Camreta v. Greene, 563 U.S. 692, 131 S. Ct. 2020, 179 L. Ed. 2d 1118 (2011)—§ 8:13 n.18
- Camreta v. Greene, 131 S.Ct. 2020 (2011)—§ 8:89 n.18
- Canary v. Osborn, 211 F.3d 324 (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Canatella v. California, 404 F.3d 1106 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Canatella v. Van De Kamp, 486 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:30 n.94
- Canell v. Lightner, 143 F.3d 1210 (9th Cir. 1998)—§§ 1:46 n.18; 3:36 n.4
- Canen v. Chapman, 847 F.3d 407 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:70 n.18
- Caniglia v. Strom, 141 S. Ct. 1596, 209 L. Ed. 2d 604 (2021)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Caniglia v. Strom, 953 F.3d 112 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Cannici v. Village of Melrose Park, 885 F.3d 476 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Cannon v. Burge, 752 F.3d 1079 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Cannon v. City and County of Denver, 998 F.2d 867 (10th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:16 n.8; 8:96 n.17
- Cannon v. Macon County, 1 F.3d 1558 (11th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:57 n.4; 8:67 n.72
- Cannon v. Taylor, 782 F.2d 947 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Cannon v. University of Health Sciences/The Chicago Medical School, 710 F.2d 351 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 9:36 n.3; 9:50 n.11
- Cannon v. Washington, 418 F.3d 714 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Canton, Ohio, City of v. Harris, 489 U.S. 378, 109 S. Ct. 1197, 103 L. Ed. 2d 412 (1989)—§§ 3:32 n.8; 3:62 n.1; 3:93 n.11; 3:99 n.1; 3:112 n.5; 6:1 n.9; 6:6 n.15; 6:11 n.4, 8; 6:12 n.2; 6:33 n.4; 6:38 n.2; 6:41 n.1, 11; 6:44 n.1; 6:45 n.4; 6:49 n.7, 13; 6:50 n.1; 6:57 n.2; 8:67 n.58
- Cantwell v. State of Connecticut, 310 U.S. 296, 60 S. Ct. 900, 84 L. Ed. 1213 (1940)—§ 2:3 n.9
- Cao v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 525 F.3d 112 (1st Cir. 2008)—§§ 9:30 n.13; 9:34 n.6
- Cape Cod Nursing Home Council v. Rambling Rose Rest Home, 667 F.2d 238 (1st Cir. 1981)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Caperci v. Huntoon, 397 F.2d 799 (1st Cir. 1968)—§§ 4:38 n.1; 4:39 n.3; 4:42 n.9; 4:50 n.5
- Capital Area Right to Life, Inc. v. Downtown Frankfort, Inc., 862 S.W.2d 297 (Ky. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Capital Outdoor Advertising, Inc. v. City of Raleigh, 337 N.C. 150, 446 S.E.2d 289 (1994)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Capoeman v. Reed, 754 F.2d 1512 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:51 n.16
- Capone v. Marinelli, 868 F.2d

- 102 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 8:59 n.22
- Capps v. Drake, 894 F.3d 802 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Capra v. Cook County Bd. of Review, 733 F.3d 705 (7th Cir. 2013)—§§ 5:9 n.16; 7:35 n.23
- Caraballo-Sandoval v. Honsted, 35 F.3d 521 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Carbalan v. Vaughn, 760 F.2d 662 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:22 n.14
- Careaga v. James, 616 F.2d 1062 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 6:22 n.14
- Carelli v. Howser, 923 F.2d 1208 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:47 n.389
- Carey v. Piphus, 435 U.S. 247, 98 S. Ct. 1042, 55 L. Ed. 2d 252 (1978)—§§ 1:4 n.2; 3:6 n.4, 7; 4:1 n.3, 7; 4:3 n.1; 4:4 n.1; 4:10 n.1; 4:12 n.1; 4:17 n.1; 4:23 n.1, 4; 4:27 n.6; 4:29 n.4; 4:33 n.2; 4:36 n.23; 4:39 n.4; 6:4 n.14
- Carey v. Throwe, 957 F.3d 468 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:47 n.221
- Carhart v. Stenberg, 192 F.3d 1142, 76 A.L.R.5th 785 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:3 n.11
- Carl v. Muskegon County, 763 F.3d 592 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Carlin Communication, Inc. v. Southern Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., 802 F.2d 1352 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 5:6 n.2
- Carlin Communications, Inc. v. Mountain States Tel. and Tel. Co., 827 F.2d 1291 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Carlo v. City of Chino, 105 F.3d 493 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:51 n.53
- Carlos v. Santos, 123 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 7:10 n.16
- Carlson v. Conklin, 813 F.2d 769 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Carlson v. Roetzel & Andress, 552 F.3d 648 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Carman v. Carroll, 749 F.3d 192 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 8:60 n.7
- Carnaby v. City of Houston, 636 F.3d 183 (5th Cir. 2011)—§§ 6:13 n.26; 6:51 n.12
- Carnegie-Mellon University v. Cohill, 484 U.S. 343, 108 S. Ct. 614, 98 L. Ed. 2d 720 (1988)—§ 1:38 n.6
- Carnell v. Grimm, 74 F.3d 977 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:28 n.9
- Carnes v. Parker, 922 F.2d 1506 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Carney v. Miller, 287 Neb. 400, 842 N.W.2d 782 (2014)—§ 8:27 n.47
- Carolina Youth Action Project; D.S. by and through Ford v. Wilson, 60 F.4th 770, 412 Ed. Law Rep. 44, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 54 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Carollo v. Boria, 833 F.3d 1322 (11th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:87 n.80
- Carpinteria Valley Farms, Ltd. v. County of Santa Barbara, 344 F.3d 822 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:71 n.4, 5; 9:31 n.34
- Carr v. Louisville-Jefferson County, 37 F.4th 389 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Carr v. O’Leary, 167 F.3d 1124 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Carrero v. New York City Housing Authority, 890 F.2d 569 (2d Cir. 1989)—§ 2:46 n.7

TABLE OF CASES

- Carringer v. Rodgers, 331 F.3d 844 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 4:67 n.4
- Carringer v. Rodgers, 276 Ga. 359, 578 S.E.2d 841 (2003)—§ 4:67 n.4
- Carringer v. Rodgers, 293 F.3d 1299 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 4:67 n.4
- Carroll v. Carman, 574 U.S. 13, 135 S. Ct. 348, 190 L. Ed. 2d 311 (2014)—§ 8:60 n.7
- Carroll v. Ellington, 800 F.3d 154 (5th Cir. 2015)—§§ 8:60 n.21; 8:63 n.62
- Carroll v. Gross, 984 F.2d 392 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 7:35 n.8
- Carroll v. Lawton Independent School Dist. No. 8, 805 F.3d 1222, 324 Ed. Law Rep. 9, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 107 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.34
- Carroll v. County of Monroe, 712 F.3d 649 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Carroll v. U.S., 267 U.S. 132, 45 S. Ct. 280, 69 L. Ed. 543, 39 A.L.R. 790 (1925)—§ 8:62 n.59
- Carroll v. Wilkerson, 782 F.2d 44 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:24 n.5
- Carroll by Carroll v. Parks, 755 F.2d 1455 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:78 n.15
- Carson v. Billings Police Dept., 470 F.3d 889 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Carson v. Johnson, 112 F.3d 818 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Carson as next friend of O.C. v. Makin, 979 F.3d 21, 383 Ed. Law Rep. 38 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Carswell v. Camp, 54 F.4th 307 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Carswell v. Camp, 37 F.4th 1062 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Carswell v. Borough of Homestead, 381 F.3d 235 (3d Cir. 2004)—§§ 8:13 n.9; 8:63 n.36
- Carter v. Allen, 940 F.3d 1233 (11th Cir. 2019)—§§ 4:41 n.18; 4:59 n.9
- Carter v. Burch, 34 F.3d 257 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:51 n.5
- Carter v. Carlson, 447 F.2d 358 (D.C. Cir. 1971)—§§ 3:6 n.9; 3:80 n.2; 3:92 n.6
- Carter v. City of Chattanooga, Tenn., 850 F.2d 1119 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:63 n.75
- Carter v. Greenhow, 114 U.S. 317, 5 S. Ct. 928, 29 L. Ed. 202 (1885)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Carter v. Heard, 593 F.2d 10 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Carter v. Huterson, 831 F.3d 1104 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:40 n.3
- Carter v. City of Melbourne, Fla., 731 F.3d 1161 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Carter v. City of Milwaukee, 743 F.3d 540 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Carter v. Norfolk Community Hosp. Ass'n, Inc., 761 F.2d 970 (4th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:4 n.3; 2:16 n.3
- Carter v. Incorporated Village of Ocean Beach, 759 F.3d 159 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 10:3 n.59
- Carter v. City of Philadelphia, 181 F.3d 339 (3d Cir. 1999)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 14; 9:50 n.11
- Carter v. State of R.I., 68 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Carter v. Romines, 560 F.2d 395 (8th Cir. 1977)—§ 1:12 n.3

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Cartier v. Lussier, 955 F.2d 841 (2d Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:25 n.7; 8:59 n.18
- Cartwright v. City of Marine City, 336 F.3d 487, 2003 FED App. 0237P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Cartwright v. Stamper, 7 F.3d 106 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Caruth v. Pinkney, 683 F.2d 1044 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Carver v. City of Cincinnati, 474 F.3d 283, 2007 FED App. 0026P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Carver v. Foerster, 102 F.3d 96 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Carver v. Sheriff of LaSalle County, Illinois, 243 F.3d 379 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:55 n.3
- Casa Marie, Inc. v. Superior Court of Puerto Rico for Dist. of Arecibo, 988 F.2d 252 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Casanova v. Dubois, 304 F.3d 75 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Case v. Milewski, 327 F.3d 564 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:21 n.3
- Case v. Unified School Dist. No. 233, Johnson County, Kan., 157 F.3d 1243 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:48 n.4
- Case v. Unified School District, 157 F.3d 1243 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Casey v. City of Cabool, Mo., 12 F.3d 799 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Casey v. City of Federal Heights, 509 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:63 n.182, 184
- Cash v. County of Erie, 654 F.3d 324 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 6:13 n.5
- Cash v. Hamilton County Dept. of Adult Probation, 388 F.3d 539 (6th Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:10 n.5; 6:37 n.4
- Casiano-Montañez v. State Ins. Fund Corp., 707 F.3d 124 (1st Cir. 2013)—§§ 5:27 n.3; 9:69 n.1
- Casias v. City of Raton, 738 F.2d 392 (10th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Casillas-Diaz v. Palau, 463 F.3d 77 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 4:50 n.8
- Casines v. Murchek, 766 F.2d 1494 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 8:76 n.4; 9:46 n.2; 9:69 n.1
- Cass v. City of Abilene, 814 F.3d 721 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Cassady v. Tackett, 938 F.2d 693 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 3:23 n.1
- Castano v. Nebraska Dept. of Corrections, 201 F.3d 1023 (8th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Casteel v. Pieschek, 3 F.3d 1050 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:50 n.9
- Casteel v. Vaade, 167 Wis. 2d 1, 5481 N.W.2d 476 (1992)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Castellano v. Fragozo, 352 F.3d 939 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:67 n.7, 12, 21, 33
- Castellano v. Fragozo, 311 F.3d 689 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:17 n.1; 3:67 n.21; 4:18 n.10; 8:65 n.10; 10:20 n.9
- Castillo v. Cook County Mail Room Dept., 990 F.2d 304 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Castillo v. City of Weslaco, 369

TABLE OF CASES

- F.3d 504 (5th Cir. 2004)—
§§ 8:9 n.5; 8:28 n.9
- Castle Rock, Colo., Town of v.
Gonzales, 545 U.S. 748, 125
S. Ct. 2796, 162 L. Ed. 2d
658 (2005)—§§ 3:60 n.15;
3:61 n.11
- Castro v. County of Los Ange-
les, 833 F.3d 1060 (9th Cir.
2016)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:29 n.6;
6:12 n.1; 6:37 n.12; 6:42
n.6; 6:46 n.32, 34; 8:44 n.5;
8:52 n.11; 8:55 n.57
- Castro v. County of Los Ange-
les, 797 F.3d 654 (9th Cir.
2015)—§§ 3:30 n.8; 6:8 n.1;
6:37 n.12; 8:49 n.75, 78;
8:52 n.11; 8:55 n.58
- Caswell v. City of Detroit Hous-
ing Com’n, 418 F.3d 615,
2005 FED App. 0342P (6th
Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47
n.83, 157
- Cate v. Oldham, 707 F.2d 1176
(11th Cir. 1983)—§§ 5:30
n.1; 9:53 n.7; 9:69 n.1
- Cates v. Stroud, 976 F.3d 972
(9th Cir. 2020)—§§ 8:48
n.22; 8:55 n.60
- Catholic League for Religious
and Civil Rights v. City and
County of San Francisco,
624 F.3d 1043 (9th Cir.
2010)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Catletti ex rel. estate of Catletti
v. Rampe, 334 F.3d 225 (2d
Cir. 2003)—§ 8:87 n.5
- Catlin v. City of Wheaton, 574
F.3d 361 (7th Cir. 2009)—
§§ 8:62 n.82; 8:63 n.112
- Catz v. Chalker, 142 F.3d 279
(6th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:29 n.9
- Caudill v. Hollan, 431 F.3d 900,
2005 FED App. 0472P (6th
Cir. 2005)—§ 8:87 n.27
- Cavanaugh v. Geballe, 28 F.4th
428 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 5:30
n.1
- Cavanaugh v. Woods Cross City,
718 F.3d 1244 (10th Cir.
2013)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Cavanaugh v. Woods Cross City,
625 F.3d 661 (10th Cir.
2010)—§ 8:63 n.184
- Cave v. East Meadow Union
Free School Dist., 514 F.3d
240, 229 Ed. Law Rep. 349
(2d Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.34
- Cavin v. Michigan Department
of Corrections, 927 F.3d 455
(6th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Caviness v. Horizon Community
Learning Center, Inc., 590
F.3d 806, 252 Ed. Law Rep.
53 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:16
n.3
- C.B. v. City of Sonora, 769 F.3d
1005, 310 Ed. Law Rep. 28,
89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1624
(9th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:63
n.163
- C.B. v. City of Sonora, 730 F.3d
816, 297 Ed. Law Rep. 672
(9th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:63
n.162
- Ceara v. Deacon, 916 F.3d 208,
102 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1131
(2d Cir. 2019)—§ 9:35 n.9
- Cecere v. City of New York, 967
F.2d 826 (2d Cir. 1992)—
§ 8:90 n.2
- Cefalu v. Village of Elk Grove,
211 F.3d 416 (7th Cir.
2000)—§ 10:51 n.2
- Cejvanovic v. Ludwick, 923 F.3d
503 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46
n.10
- Celia v. O’Malley, 918 F.2d 1017
(1st Cir. 1990)—§ 7:50 n.20
- Celotex Corp. v. Catrett, 477
U.S. 317, 106 S. Ct. 2548,
91 L. Ed. 2d 265 (1986)—
§§ 1:45 n.1; 7:1 n.11; 8:1
n.13; 8:25 n.1

- CEnergy-Glenmore Wind Farm No. 1, LLC v. Town of Glenmore, 769 F.3d 485 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Centanni v. Eight Unknown Officers, 15 F.3d 587 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:62 n.61
- Center for Bio-Ethical Reform, Inc. v. Los Angeles County Sheriff Dept., 533 F.3d 780 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:72 n.42
- Center for Special Needs Trust Administration, Inc. v. Olson, 676 F.3d 688 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.283
- Centifanti v. Nix, 865 F.2d 1422 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 1:28 n.4
- Central Specialties, Inc. v. Large, 18 F.4th 989 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:88 n.11
- Centro Medico del Turabo, Inc. v. Feliciano de Melecio, 406 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 9:31 n.5
- Cerajeski ex rel. Cerajeski v. Zoeller, 794 F.3d 828 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 10:9 n.4
- Cerbone v. Conway, 479 U.S. 84, 107 S. Ct. 390, 93 L. Ed. 2d 325 (1986)—§ 3:64 n.7
- Cerbone v. Conway, 474 U.S. 1100, 106 S. Ct. 878, 88 L. Ed. 2d 915 (1986)—§ 3:64 n.6
- Cervantes v. Jones, 188 F.3d 805 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:41 n.7
- C.F. ex rel Farnan v. Capistrano Unified School Dist., 654 F.3d 975 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:32 n.14
- Chabad Lubavitch of Litchfield County, Inc. v. Litchfield Historic District Commission, 934 F.3d 238 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 10:19 n.8
- Chalfant v. Wilmington Institute, 574 F.2d 739 (3d Cir. 1978)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Chalkboard, Inc. v. Brandt, 879 F.2d 668 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:80 n.24
- Chalmers v. City of Los Angeles, 762 F.2d 753 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 4:26 n.4
- Chaloux v. Killeen, 886 F.2d 247 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:56 n.2
- Chamberlain v. Brown, 223 Tenn. 25, 442 S.W.2d 248 (1969)—§ 1:56 n.2
- Chamber of Commerce of U.S. v. Edmondson, 594 F.3d 741 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:9 n.26
- Chambers v. North Carolina Department of Justice, 66 F.4th 139 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:22 n.2
- Chambers v. Ohio Dept. of Human Services, 273 F.3d 690 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:10 n.20
- Chambers v. Omaha Public School Dist., 536 F.2d 222 (8th Cir. 1976)—§ 9:2 n.3
- Chambers v. Pennycook, 641 F.3d 898 (8th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.124, 132
- Chambers v. Sanders, 63 F.4th 1092 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:50 n.6
- Chambers ex rel. Chambers v. School Dist. Of Philadelphia Bd Of Educ., 587 F.3d 176, 250 Ed. Law Rep. 884 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 3:50 n.6
- Champagne v. Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, 188 F.3d 312 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Champion v. Outlook Nashville, Inc., 380 F.3d 893, 65 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 166, 2004 FED App. 0270P (6th Cir.

TABLE OF CASES

- 2004)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 4:19 n.7; 8:63 n.80
- Chan v. City of New York, 1 F.3d 96 (2d Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:47 n.153
- Chan v. Wodnicki, 67 F.3d 137 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.38
- Chancery Clerk of Chickasaw County, Miss. v. Wallace, 646 F.2d 151 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 9:64 n.34; 9:69 n.1
- Chapman v. Higbee Co., 319 F.3d 825, 2003 FED App. 0048P (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Chapman v. Houston Welfare Rights Organization, 441 U.S. 600, 99 S. Ct. 1905, 60 L. Ed. 2d 508 (1979)—§§ 1:24 n.1; 2:28 n.11, 25
- Chapman v. Kleindienst, 507 F.2d 1246 (7th Cir. 1974)—§ 1:55 n.2
- Chapman v. Musich, 726 F.2d 405 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:14 n.3; 2:16 n.17; 3:114 n.1
- Chapman v. Nichols, 989 F.2d 393 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:60 n.53
- Chapman v. Oklahoma, 472 F.3d 747 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Chapman v. Pickett, 801 F.2d 912 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:101 n.1
- Chapman v. Pickett, 586 F.2d 22 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 4:36 n.6
- Chapman v. Powermatic, Inc., 969 F.2d 160 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Chappell v. City Of Cleveland, 585 F.3d 901 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Chappell v. Mandeville, 706 F.3d 1052 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:49 n.74
- Chappell v. Rich, 340 F.3d 1279 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:81 n.3, 5; 9:29 n.7
- Chappell v. Wallace, 462 U.S. 296, 103 S. Ct. 2362, 76 L. Ed. 2d 586 (1983)—§§ 1:30 n.3; 5:11 n.18; 7:2 n.5; 7:65 n.2
- Charbonnet v. Lee, 951 F.2d 638 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Charchenko v. City of Stillwater, 47 F.3d 981 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Chardon v. Fernandez, 454 U.S. 6, 102 S. Ct. 28, 70 L. Ed. 2d 6 (1981)—§ 9:12 n.3
- Chardon v. Fumero Soto, 462 U.S. 650, 103 S. Ct. 2611, 77 L. Ed. 2d 74 (1983)—§§ 9:13 n.2; 9:15 n.2
- Charles v. Baesler, 910 F.2d 1349 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:54 n.11
- Charles v. Daley, 846 F.2d 1057, 106 A.L.R. Fed. 599 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:34 n.7
- Charles v. Johnson, 18 F.4th 686 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Charles W. v. Maul, 214 F.3d 350 (2d Cir. 2000)—§§ 8:22 n.12; 8:41 n.1
- Charlotte, City of v. Local 660, Intern. Ass'n of Firefighters, 426 U.S. 283, 96 S. Ct. 2036, 48 L. Ed. 2d 636 (1976)—§ 6:1 n.17
- Charvat v. Eastern Ohio Regional Wastewater Authority, 246 F.3d 607 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:46 n.9
- Chase v. McMasters, 573 F.2d 1011 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 2:28 n.1, 22, 23
- Chase Brexton Health Services, Inc. v. Maryland, 411 F.3d 457 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:68 n.4

- Chase Group Alliance LLC v. City of New York Dept. of Finance, 620 F.3d 146 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Chateaubriand v. Gaspard, 97 F.3d 1218 (9th Cir. 1996)—§§ 7:5 n.10; 7:10 n.11
- Chatman v. Slagle, 107 F.3d 380 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 4:9 n.10
- Chaudhry v. City of Los Angeles, 751 F.3d 1096 (9th Cir. 2014)—§§ 4:66 n.1; 4:69 n.12; 10:38 n.9; 10:40 n.12
- Chavez v. City of Albuquerque, 402 F.3d 1039, 66 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1067, 61 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 394 (10th Cir. 2005)—§§ 9:1 n.2; 10:52 n.3
- Chavez v. Illinois State Police, 251 F.3d 612, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1127 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:85 n.1, 2
- Chavez v. Martinez, 538 U.S. 760, 123 S. Ct. 1994, 155 L. Ed. 2d 984 (2003)—§§ 3:25 n.6, 9, 15; 8:64 n.2
- Chavez v. Robinson, 12 F.4th 978 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Chavez v. Robinson, 817 F.3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Chavis v. Chappius, 618 F.3d 162 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Chavis v. Rowe, 643 F.2d 1281 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:96 n.1
- Checki v. Webb, 785 F.2d 534 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:40 n.1; 3:57 n.5; 9:34 n.31
- Cheek v. Iron County Attorney, 2019 UT 50, 448 P.3d 1236 (Utah 2019)—§ 9:47 n.11
- Chemehuevi Indian Tribe v. McMahon, 934 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:10 n.1
- Cheramie v. Tucker, 493 F.2d 586 (5th Cir. 1974)—§§ 6:68 n.7; 7:62 n.10
- Cherrington v. Skeeter, 344 F.3d 631, 2003 FED App. 0342P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Cherry, State ex rel v. Burns, 258 Neb. 216, 602 N.W.2d 477 (1999)—§§ 1:52 n.7; 1:60 n.7
- Cherry Hill Vineyard, LLC v. Baldacci, 505 F.3d 28 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Chesser v. Sparks, 248 F.3d 1117 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 8:20 n.6; 8:87 n.66
- Chesterfield Development Corp. v. City of Chesterfield, 963 F.2d 1102 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Chestnut v. City of Lowell, 305 F.3d 18 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 6:65 n.2
- Chestnut v. Wallace, 947 F.3d 1085 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:62 n.87
- Cheveras Pacheco v. Rivera Gonzalez, 809 F.2d 125 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 8:78 n.8
- Chevron Oil Co. v. Huson, 404 U.S. 97, 92 S. Ct. 349, 30 L. Ed. 2d 296 (1971)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 6:24 n.5; 6:62 n.1; 8:17 n.1; 9:7 n.3
- Cheyney State College Faculty v. Hufstedler, 703 F.2d 732 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 9:65 n.2
- Chiaverini v. City of Napoleon, Ohio, 144 S. Ct. 1745 (2024)—§ 3:66 n.12
- Chicago, City of v. Lindley, 66 F.3d 819 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.342
- Chicago, B. & Q.R. Co. v. City of Chicago, 166 U.S. 226, 17 S. Ct. 581, 41 L. Ed. 979 (1897)—§ 2:3 n.11

TABLE OF CASES

- Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific R. Co., Matter of, 756 F.2d 517 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:17 n.2
- Chicano Police Officer's Ass'n v. Stover, 624 F.2d 127 (10th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:24 n.3
- Chilcoat v. San Juan County, 41 F.4th 1196 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 7:50 n.67
- Children's Center for Developmental Enrichment v. Machle, 612 F.3d 518, 259 Ed. Law Rep. 30 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:19 n.8
- Children's Hosp. and Health Center v. Belshe, 188 F.3d 1090 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.296
- Children's Seashore House v. Waldman, 197 F.3d 654 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.294
- Childress v. City of Arapaho, 210 F.3d 1154 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Chippewa Trading Co. v. Cox, 365 F.3d 538 (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Chiu v. Plano Independent School Dist., 260 F.3d 330 (5th Cir. 2001)—§§ 8:27 n.2; 8:28 n.9
- Chmielinski v. Mass., 513 F.3d 309 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Chortek v. City of Milwaukee, 356 F.3d 740 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Chowdhury v. Reading Hospital and Medical Center, 677 F.2d 317 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 3:92 n.6
- Chrissy F. by Medley v. Mississippi Dept. of Public Welfare, 925 F.2d 844 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:58 n.5
- Christensen v. Park City Mun. Corp., 554 F.3d 1271 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:72 n.59
- Christian Heritage Academy v. Oklahoma Secondary School Activities Ass'n, 483 F.3d 1025, 218 Ed. Law Rep. 839 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Christiansburg Garment Co. v. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 434 U.S. 412, 98 S. Ct. 694, 54 L. Ed. 2d 648 (1978)—§ 10:3 n.40
- Christiansen v. West Branch Community School Dist., 674 F.3d 927 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 1:38 n.7; 1:58 n.3
- Christie v. Iopa, 176 F.3d 1231 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.5, 14
- Christina A. ex rel. Jennifer A. v. Bloomberg, 315 F.3d 990 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Christopher v. Harbury, 536 U.S. 403, 122 S. Ct. 2179, 153 L. Ed. 2d 413 (2002)—§§ 3:79 n.1; 3:84 n.1
- Christopher P. by Norma P. v. Marcus, 915 F.2d 794 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 2:27 n.6
- Chrzanowski v. Bianchi, 725 F.3d 734 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:87 n.42
- Chula Vista Citizens for Jobs and Fair Competition v. Norris, 755 F.3d 671 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Chuman v. Wright, 76 F.3d 292 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:94 n.13
- Church v. City of Huntsville, 30 F.3d 1332 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Churchill v. University of Colo-

- rado at Boulder, 2012 CO 54, 285 P.3d 986 (S. Ct. Colorado 2012)—§ 7:35 n.25
- Church of Scientology Flag Service, Org., Inc. v. City of Clearwater, 2 F.3d 1509 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Church of Scientology of California v. Cazares, 638 F.2d 1272 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Ciambriello v. County of Nassau, 292 F.3d 307 (2d Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:23 n.12; 9:46 n.1
- Cillo v. City of Greenwood Village, 739 F.3d 451 (10th Cir. 2013)—§§ 8:72 n.62; 8:87 n.63
- Cinel v. Connick, 15 F.3d 1338 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:23 n.10
- Cinelli v. Cutillo, 896 F.2d 650 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 8:58 n.4
- Cinelli v. City of Revere, 820 F.2d 474 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 3:27 n.1
- Cine SK8, Inc. v. Town of Henrietta, 507 F.3d 778 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 6:18 n.18
- Cinevision Corp. v. City of Burbank, 745 F.2d 560 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:10 n.16
- Cioffi v. Averill Park Central School Dist. Board of Ed., 444 F.3d 158 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Ciraolo v. City of New York, 216 F.3d 236 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 6:65 n.7
- Cities4Life, Inc. v. City of Charlotte, 52 F.4th 576 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:4 n.2
- Citizen Action Fund v. City of Morgan City, 154 F.3d 211 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Citizens for Free Speech, LLC v. County of Alameda, 953 F.3d 655 (9th Cir. 2020)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 10:3 n.40; 10:4 n.7
- Cito v. Bridgewater Tp. Police Dept., 892 F.2d 23 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 9:21 n.7
- City of South Lake Tahoe v. California Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 625 F.2d 231 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Civil Rights Cases, 109 U.S. 3, 3 S. Ct. 18, 27 L. Ed. 835 (1883)—§§ 2:2 n.1; 2:4 n.5
- Clallam County v. Department of Transp., of State of Wash., 849 F.2d 424 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:47 n.150
- Clanton v. Cooper, 129 F.3d 1147 (10th Cir. 1997)—§§ 8:27 n.2; 8:66 n.6
- Clanton v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 649 F.2d 1084 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:37 n.7
- Clappier v. Flynn, 605 F.2d 519 (10th Cir. 1979)—§§ 3:30 n.4; 4:15 n.1
- Clark v. Alexander, 85 F.3d 146 (4th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Clark v. Beville, 730 F.2d 739 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:49 n.19; 8:62 n.49
- Clark v. Boscher, 514 F.3d 107 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Clark v. City of Braidwood, 318 F.3d 764 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:30 n.66
- Clark v. Clark, 984 F.2d 272 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Clark v. City of Draper, 168 F.3d 1185 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Clark v. Edmonds, 513 F.3d 1219 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:52 n.33

TABLE OF CASES

- Clark v. Hanley, 89 F.4th 78 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Clark v. Kansas City Missouri School Dist., 375 F.3d 698, 189 Ed. Law Rep. 577 (8th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:74 n.18
- Clark v. McDermott, 2022 MT 186, 410 Mont. 174, 518 P.3d 76 (2022)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Clark v. Portage County, Ohio, 281 F.3d 602 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.385, 389
- Clark v. Tarrant County, Texas, 798 F.2d 736 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Clark v. Taylor, 710 F.2d 4 (1st Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:101 n.1, 2; 4:19 n.1; 4:51 n.1
- Clark v. Thompson, 960 F.2d 663 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Clark v. State of Wash., 366 F.2d 678 (9th Cir. 1966)—§ 7:24 n.4
- Clark v. Wilson, 625 F.3d 686 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:51 n.66
- Clark v. Yosemite Community College Dist., 785 F.2d 781 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Clark, Estate of v. Walker, 865 F.3d 544 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:101 n.32
- Clark, By and Through Clark v. Arizona Interscholastic Ass'n, 695 F.2d 1126 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Clarke v. Stalder, 154 F.3d 186 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Clarkston v. White, 943 F.3d 988, 372 Ed. Law Rep. 19 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:78 n.25
- Clarkston v. White, 941 F.3d 229, 370 Ed. Law Rep. 542 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:78 n.25
- Clay v. Allen, 242 F.3d 679 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Clay v. Conlee, 815 F.2d 1164 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:52 n.1
- Clay v. Sun Ins. Office Limited, 363 U.S. 207, 80 S. Ct. 1222, 4 L. Ed. 2d 1170 (1960)—§ 9:67 n.1
- Claybrook v. Birchwell, 199 F.3d 350 (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Clayton-EL v. Fisher, 96 F.3d 236 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Clear Sky Car Wash LLC v. City of Chesapeake, Va., 743 F.3d 438 (4th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:47 n.431
- Cleavinger v. Saxner, 474 U.S. 193, 106 S. Ct. 496, 88 L. Ed. 2d 507 (1985)—§§ 6:63 n.5; 7:10 n.4, 17; 7:25 n.25; 7:34 n.3, 4; 7:35 n.37, 38; 7:37 n.1, 8; 8:2 n.11; 8:30 n.4; 8:46 n.6; 8:51 n.25; 8:77 n.6; 8:93 n.3, 6; 8:103 n.16
- Clement v. City of Glendale, 518 F.3d 1090 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 8:100 n.11; 8:101 n.12
- Clemons v. Couch, 3 F.4th 897 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. LaFleur, 414 U.S. 632, 94 S. Ct. 791, 39 L. Ed. 2d 52, 67 Ohio Op. 2d 126 (1974)—§ 6:5 n.14
- Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. Loudermill, 470 U.S. 532, 105 S. Ct. 1487, 84 L. Ed. 2d 494 (1985)—§§ 3:37 n.4; 3:47 n.2; 4:25 n.1, 2, 3; 8:35 n.4; 8:80 n.4, 23
- Click v. Copeland, 970 F.2d 106 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:87 n.16
- Clifford v. Gibbs, 298 F.3d 328 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15

- Clifton v. Schafer, 969 F.2d 278 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:47 n.392; 3:53 n.5
- Cline v. Brusett, 661 F.2d 108 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:64 n.2
- Cline v. Rogers, 87 F.3d 176 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.216
- Clipper v. Takoma Park, Md., 876 F.2d 17 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:48 n.6
- Clissuras v. City University of New York, 359 F.3d 79, 185 Ed. Law Rep. 432 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Clouthier v. County of Contra Costa, 591 F.3d 1232 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 8:44 n.5; 8:55 n.57
- Cloverleaf Realty of New York, Inc. v. Town of Wawayanda, 572 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Club Italia Soccer & Sports Organization, Inc. v. Charter Tp. of Shelby, Mich., 470 F.3d 286, 2006 FED App. 0447P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Club Retro, L.L.C. v. Hilton, 568 F.3d 181 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:62 n.54
- Clukey v. Town of Camden, 717 F.3d 52 (1st Cir. 2013)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Clulov v. State of Okl., 700 F.2d 1291 (10th Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:49 n.32; 7:59 n.3; 9:34 n.8; 9:36 n.6
- Clyce v. Butler, 876 F.3d 145 (5th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:34 n.2
- C.M. v. Commissioner of Department of Children and Families, 487 Mass. 639, 169 N.E.3d 466 (2021)—§ 7:59 n.26
- CMR D.N. Corp. v. City of Philadelphia, 703 F.3d 612 (3d Cir. 2013)—§§ 4:3 n.3; 4:6 n.11
- C.O. v. Portland Public Schools, 679 F.3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.202
- Coady v. Steil, 187 F.3d 727 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:87 n.32
- Coakley v. Welch, 877 F.2d 304 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:53 n.2
- Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action v. Brown, 674 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Coates v. Powell, 639 F.3d 471 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Cobb v. Georgia Power Co., 757 F.2d 1248 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Cobb v. City of Malden, 202 F.2d 701 (1st Cir. 1953)—§ 7:8 n.5
- Cobb v. Miller, 818 F.2d 1227 (5th Cir. 1987)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:42 n.7
- Cobb v. Pozzi, 363 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 9:46 n.1
- Cobb v. Saturn Land Co., Inc., 966 F.2d 1334 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Cochenour v. Cochenour, 888 F.2d 1244 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Cochetti v. Desmond, 572 F.2d 102 (3d Cir. 1978)—§ 4:39 n.5
- Cockrel v. Shelby County School Dist., 270 F.3d 1036, 158 Ed. Law Rep. 551, 2001 FED App. 0396P (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:36 n.18
- Coeur d'Alene Tribe of Idaho v. State of Idaho, 42 F.3d 1244 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:48 n.9

TABLE OF CASES

- Cofield v. City of Atlanta, 648 F.2d 986 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:57 n.9; 10:31 n.1
- Coggeshall v. Massachusetts Bd. of Registration of Psychologists, 604 F.3d 658 (1st Cir. 2010)—§ 7:35 n.22
- Coggin v. Longview Independent School Dist., 337 F.3d 459 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Coggin v. Longview Independent School Dist., 289 F.3d 326 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Coggins v. Buonora, 776 F.3d 108 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 7:41 n.30
- Cohen v. Beneficial Indus. Loan Corp., 337 U.S. 541, 69 S. Ct. 1221, 93 L. Ed. 1528 (1949)—§ 8:8 n.8
- Cohen v. Longshore, 621 F.3d 1311 (10th Cir. 2010)—§§ 9:58 n.6; 9:64 n.35
- Cohen v. Norris, 300 F.2d 24 (9th Cir. 1962)—§ 3:17 n.6
- Cohn v. National Board of Trial Advocacy, 238 F.3d 702 (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Cohon ex rel Bass v. New Mexico Dept. of Health, 646 F.3d 717 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Colaizzi v. Walker, 812 F.2d 304 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:18 n.18; 8:80 n.15
- Colbert v. City of Monticello, Ark., 775 F.3d 1006 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Colbruno v. Kessler, 928 F.3d 1155 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:78 n.9
- Colburn v. Upper Darby Tp., 946 F.2d 1017 (3d Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 6:36 n.3
- Colburn v. Upper Darby Tp., 838 F.2d 663 (3d Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 6:36 n.3
- Colby v. Herrick, 849 F.3d 1273 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Cole v. Bone, 993 F.2d 1328 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Cole v. Carson, 935 F.3d 444 (5th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:67 n.14; 8:65 n.11
- Cole v. Carson, 802 F.3d 752 (5th Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:67 n.14; 7:41 n.34; 8:65 n.11
- Cole v. Gray, 638 F.2d 804 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:5 n.7
- Cole v. City of Memphis, 839 F.3d 530, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1780 (6th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Cole v. Nebraska State Bd. of Parole, 997 F.2d 442 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:103 n.22
- Cole v. Ruidoso Mun. Schools, 947 F.2d 903 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:35 n.9
- Cole v. Wodziak, 169 F.3d 486 (7th Cir. 1999)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:42 n.7
- Cole by Pardue, Estate of v. Fromm, 94 F.3d 254 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:31 n.5
- Coleman v. Dunlap, 695 F.3d 650 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:30 n.13
- Coleman v. Faulkner, 697 F.2d 1347 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:75 n.1
- Coleman v. Frantz, 754 F.2d 719 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:57 n.4; 8:58 n.5
- Coleman v. Houston Independent School Dist., 113 F.3d 528 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:94 n.6
- Coleman v. Kaye, 87 F.3d 1491 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.14

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Coleman v. Rahija, 114 F.3d 778 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 4:62 n.3
- Coleman v. Sweetin, 745 F.3d 756 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Coleman v. Tollefson, 575 U.S. 532, 135 S. Ct. 1759, 191 L. Ed. 2d 803 (2015)—§ 1:46 n.18, 19
- Coleman v. Tollefson, 733 F.3d 175 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Coleman v. Turpen, 697 F.2d 1341 (10th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 7:50 n.13
- Coleman v. Watt, 40 F.3d 255 (8th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 6:9 n.6; 6:32 n.26
- Coles v. Granville, 448 F.3d 853 (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 1:26 n.2; 3:71 n.5
- Coley v. Lucas County, Ohio, 799 F.3d 530 (6th Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:102 n.17; 8:62 n.70
- Coll v. Johnson, 161 Vt. 163, 636 A.2d 336 (1993)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Collard v. Kentucky Bd. of Nursing, 896 F.2d 179 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:24 n.6
- Collazo-Rosado v. University of Puerto Rico, 765 F.3d 86, 308 Ed. Law Rep. 654 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 2:46 n.17
- Collier v. Dickinson, 477 F.3d 1306 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.96
- Collier v. City of Springdale, 733 F.2d 1311 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Collier v. City of Tacoma, 121 Wash. 2d 737, 854 P.2d 1046 (1993)—§ 10:3 n.24
- Collins v. City of Harker Heights, Tex., 503 U.S. 115, 112 S. Ct. 1061, 117 L. Ed. 2d 261 (1992)—§§ 3:3 n.2; 3:52 n.5; 3:58 n.5; 3:60 n.7; 6:43 n.4; 6:58 n.7
- Collins v. King, 743 F.2d 248 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:77 n.1
- Collins v. Marina-Martinez, 894 F.2d 474 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 8:80 n.1
- Collins v. Romer, 962 F.2d 1508 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Collins v. City of San Diego, 841 F.2d 337 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Collins v. School Bd. of Dade County, Fla., 981 F.2d 1203 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:27 n.33
- Collins v. Seeman, 462 F.3d 757 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:31 n.5
- Collins v. Womancare, 878 F.2d 1145 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Collinson v. Gott, 895 F.2d 994 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:87 n.11
- Collymore v. Krystal Myers, RN, 74 F.4th 22, 116 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 42 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Colombo v. O'Connell, 310 F.3d 115, 171 Ed. Law Rep. 51 (2d Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:13 n.5; 5:15 n.1
- Colon v. Coughlin, 58 F.3d 865 (2d Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:100 n.7; 9:46 n.1
- Colon Berrios v. Hernandez Agosto, 716 F.2d 85 (1st Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:4 n.6; 7:5 n.14
- Colonial Pipeline Co. v. Morgan, 263 S.W.3d 827 (Tenn. 2008)—§ 3:91 n.8
- Colonial Pipeline Co. v. Morgan, 474 F.3d 211 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:9 n.12
- Colon-Marrero v. Velez, 813 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 1 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 2:47 n.141
- Colorado River Water Conservation Dist. v. U.S., 424 U.S. 800, 96 S. Ct. 1236, 47 L. Ed. 2d 483 (1976)—§§ 9:67 n.5; 9:68 n.4
- Colorado Seminary (University of Denver) v. National Collegiate Athletic Ass’n, 417 F. Supp. 885 (D. Colo. 1976)—§ 1:12 n.1
- Colson v. City of Alcoa, Tennessee, 37 F.4th 1182 (6th Cir. 2022)—§§ 3:21 n.10; 3:29 n.5
- Columbia, City of v. Omni Outdoor Advertising, Inc., 499 U.S. 365, 111 S. Ct. 1344, 113 L. Ed. 2d 382 (1991)—§ 2:20 n.7, 14
- Colvin v. McDougall, 62 F.3d 1316 (11th Cir. 1995)—§§ 6:55 n.12; 6:64 n.4
- Colwell v. Bannister, 763 F.3d 1060 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Comcast Corp. v. National Ass’n of African American-Owned Media, 139 S. Ct. 2693, 204 L. Ed. 2d 1089 (2019)—§ 3:110 n.6
- Com. ex rel. Saunders v. Creamer, 464 Pa. 2, 345 A.2d 702 (1975)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Comiskey v. JFTJ Corp., 989 F.2d 1007 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 10:52 n.5
- Comite De Jornaleros De Re-dondo Beach v. City of Re-dondo Beach, 657 F.3d 936 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Commissioner, I.N.S. v. Jean, 496 U.S. 154, 110 S. Ct. 2316, 110 L. Ed. 2d 134 (1990)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12
- Common Cause Georgia v. Georgia, 17 F.4th 102 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 10:7 n.12
- Common Cause of Pennsylvania v. Pennsylvania, 558 F.3d 249 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Commonwealth Bank & Trust Co., N.A. v. Russell, 825 F.2d 12 (3d Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 6:57 n.6
- Commonwealth of Virginia, Ex parte, 100 U.S. 339, 25 L. Ed. 676 (1879)—§§ 7:11 n.7; 7:15 n.6
- Commonwealth Plaza Condominium Assn v. City of Chicago, 693 F.3d 743 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Communities for Equity v. Michigan High School Athletic Ass’n, 459 F.3d 676 (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:46 n.24
- Communities for Equity v. Michigan High School Athletic Ass’n, Inc., 377 F.3d 504, 190 Ed. Law Rep. 67, 2004 FED App. 0241P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Community Hosp. v. Fail, 969 P.2d 667 (Colo. 1998)—§ 4:41 n.4
- Community Hospital v. Fail, 969 P.2d 667 (Colo. 1998)—§ 1:60 n.5
- Community House, Inc. v. City of Boise, Idaho, 623 F.3d 945 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Community Medical Center v. Emergency Medical Services of Northeastern Pennsylvania, Inc., 712 F.2d 878 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Complete Auto Transit, Inc. v.

- Brady, 430 U.S. 274, 97 S. Ct. 1076, 51 L. Ed. 2d 326 (1977)—§ 3:91 n.8
- Comstock v. McCrary, 273 F.3d 693 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:49 n.30
- Concepcion v. Morton, 306 F.3d 1347 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Concourse Rehabilitation & Nursing Center v. Whalen, 249 F.3d 136 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.241
- Concourse Rehabilitation & Nursing Center v. Wing, 150 F.3d 185 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.241
- Concourse Rehabilitation & Nursing Center, Inc. v. De-Buono, 179 F.3d 38 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.241
- Cone v. Nettles, 308 S.C. 109, 417 S.E.2d 523 (1992)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Cone Corp. v. Florida Dept. of Transp., 921 F.2d 1190 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Conley v. Gibson, 355 U.S. 41, 78 S. Ct. 99, 2 L. Ed. 2d 80 (1957)—§ 1:43 n.1, 8
- Conley v. Office of Public Defender, Sixth Judicial Dist. of Arkansas, Pulaski and Perry Counties, 653 F.2d 1241 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:41 n.13
- Conley v. Shearer, 64 Ohio St. 3d 284, 595 N.E.2d 862 (1992)—§§ 1:59 n.3; 9:72 n.4
- Conn v. Gabbert, 119 S. Ct. 1292 (1999)—§§ 7:32 n.2; 7:50 n.78
- Conn v. City of Reno, 572 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:46 n.33
- Connecticut Parents Union v. Russell-Tucker, 8 F.4th 167, 393 Ed. Law Rep. 483 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Conner v. Donnelly, 42 F.3d 220 (4th Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:15 n.6; 2:16 n.3
- Conner v. Pickett, 552 F.2d 585 (5th Cir. 1977)—§ 7:13 n.12
- Conner v. Reinhard, 847 F.2d 384 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:110 n.2; 8:87 n.39; 9:46 n.4
- Conner v. Sticher, 801 F.2d 1266 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Conner v. Travis County, 209 F.3d 794 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:47 n.13
- Connick v. Myers, 461 U.S. 138, 103 S. Ct. 1684, 75 L. Ed. 2d 708 (1983)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 3:14 n.10; 8:36 n.20; 8:87 n.59
- Connick v. Thompson, 563 U.S. 51, 131 S. Ct. 1350, 179 L. Ed. 2d 417 (2011)—§§ 6:1 n.9; 6:11 n.6; 6:41 n.9; 6:44 n.8
- Connor v. Heiman, 672 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Connors v. Graves, 538 F.3d 373 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Considine v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Adams, State of Colo., 910 F.2d 695 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:87 n.60
- Consolidated Freightways Corp. of Delaware v. Kassel, 730 F.2d 1139 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:43 n.1
- Construction Aggregates Corp. v. Rivera de Vicenty, 573 F.2d 86 (1st Cir. 1978)—§§ 2:28 n.16; 9:60 n.3

TABLE OF CASES

- Conti v. City of Fremont, 919 F.2d 1385 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Convent Corp. v. City of North Little Rock, Ark., 784 F.3d 479 (8th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:38 n.5; 10:52 n.8
- Conway v. Village of Mount Kisco, N.Y., 758 F.2d 46 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 3:64 n.6
- Conway v. Village of Mount Kisco, N.Y., 750 F.2d 205 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 9:16 n.4
- Conway v. Village of Mount Kisco, N.Y., 750 F.2d 205—§ 3:64 n.6
- Conyers v. Abitz, 416 F.3d 580 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:47 n.20
- Cooley v. Strickland, 479 F.3d 412 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:30 n.57
- Coogan v. City of Wixom, 820 F.2d 170 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:63 n.5; 9:40 n.1
- Cook v. Bennett, 792 F.3d 1294, 320 Ed. Law Rep. 35 (11th Cir. 2015)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Cook v. Harding, 879 F.3d 1035 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Cook v. Houston Post, 616 F.2d 791 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 7:50 n.11
- Cook v. Randolph County, Ga., 573 F.3d 1143 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:22 n.2
- Cook v. Texas Dept. of Criminal Justice Transitional Planning Dept., 37 F.3d 166 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Cookish v. Powell, 945 F.2d 441 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 8:48 n.2
- Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia, to Use of Soc for Relief of Distressed Pilots, Their Widows and Children, 53 U.S. 299, 12 How. 299, 13 L. Ed. 996, 1851 WL 6615 (1851)—§ 3:90 n.3
- Cooley v. Housing Authority of City of Slidell, 747 F.3d 295 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Coon v. Town of Springfield, Vt., 404 F.3d 683 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 6:6 n.9
- Cooney v. Casady, 735 F.3d 514, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 535 (7th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:3 n.44; 10:52 n.5
- Cooney v. Rossiter, 583 F.3d 967 (7th Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.25; 2:23 n.15
- Cooney v. White, 845 P.2d 353 (Wyo. 1992)—§§ 7:47 n.8; 7:54 n.13
- Cooper v. Brown, 844 F.3d 517 (5th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.65
- Cooper v. Casey, 97 F.3d 914 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 4:46 n.5; 4:62 n.7; 10:15 n.2; 10:40 n.12; 10:43 n.2
- Cooper v. Dillon, 403 F.3d 1208 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Cooper v. Dupnik, 963 F.2d 1220 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:25 n.9; 8:64 n.7
- Cooper v. Parrish, 203 F.3d 937 (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 7:16 n.21; 7:55 n.12; 7:58 n.7
- Cooper v. Ramos, 704 F.3d 772 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Cooper v. Sheehan, 735 F.3d 153 (4th Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.49, 50
- Cooper v. Singer, 719 F.2d 1496 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:45 n.1, 9
- Cooper v. Smith, 89 F.3d 761 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:87 n.67

- Cooper Industries, Inc. v. Leatherman Tool Group, Inc., 532 U.S. 424, 121 S. Ct. 1678, 149 L. Ed. 2d 674 (2001)—§§ 4:45 n.2; 4:46 n.6
- Coopers & Lybrand v. Livesay, 437 U.S. 463, 98 S. Ct. 2454, 57 L. Ed. 2d 351 (1978)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Coopersmith v. Supreme Court, State of Colo., 465 F.2d 993 (10th Cir. 1972)—§ 6:68 n.16
- Coors Brewing Co. v. Mendez-Torres, 562 F.3d 3 (1st Cir. 2009)—§§ 5:7 n.1; 5:9 n.3
- Coos Bay Care Center v. State of Or., Dept. of Human Resources, 803 F.2d 1060 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 2:34 n.4; 2:47 n.293
- Cooter & Gell v. Hartmarx Corp., 496 U.S. 384, 110 S. Ct. 2447, 110 L. Ed. 2d 359 (1990)—§ 1:48 n.3
- Copar Pumice Company v. Morris, 639 F.3d 1025 (10th Cir. 2011)—§§ 8:1 n.18; 8:9 n.8
- Cope v. Anderson, 331 U.S. 461, 67 S. Ct. 1340, 91 L. Ed. 1602, 36 Ohio Op. 398 (1947)—§ 9:36 n.5
- Copeland v. Locke, 613 F.3d 875 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Copeland v. Machulis, 57 F.3d 476 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Copeland v. Marshall, 641 F.2d 880 (D.C. Cir. 1980)—§ 10:37 n.6
- Coppinger v. Metro-North Commuter R.R., 861 F.2d 33 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Copus v. City of Edgerton, 151 F.3d 646 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Coral Springs Street Systems, Inc. v. City of Sunrise, 371 F.3d 1320 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Cordell v. McKinney, 759 F.3d 573 (6th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:33 n.12; 8:49 n.37
- Corder v. Brown, 25 F.3d 833 (9th Cir. 1994)—§§ 10:29 n.4; 10:40 n.12
- Corder v. Gates, 104 F.3d 247 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 10:48 n.15
- Corder v. Gates, 947 F.2d 374 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 10:29 n.2; 10:38 n.9
- Cordero v. De Jesus-Mendez, 922 F.2d 11 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 4:9 n.3
- Cordero v. De Jesus-Mendez, 867 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Cordi-Allen v. Conlon, 494 F.3d 245 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Cordova v. City of Albuquerque, 816 F.3d 645 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:67 n.20, 28
- Cordova v. University Hospital & Clinics, Incorporated, 92 F.4th 266, 117 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1432 (5th Cir. 2024)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 10:52 n.4
- Corn v. City of Lauderdale Lakes, 997 F.2d 1369 (11th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 7:10 n.14
- Corn v. City of Lauderdale Lakes, 904 F.2d 585 (11th Cir. 1990)—§§ 9:30 n.3; 9:46 n.2
- Corn v. City of Lauderdale Lakes, 816 F.2d 1514 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Cornejo v. Bell, 592 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2010)—§§ 7:50 n.9; 7:59 n.19, 38

TABLE OF CASES

- Cornejo v. County of San Diego, 504 F.3d 853 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:45 n.13
- Cornelius v. Town of Highland Lake, Ala., 880 F.2d 348 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:61 n.5
- Cornes v. Munoz, 724 F.2d 61 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Cornish v. Correctional Services Corp., 402 F.3d 545 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Cornwell v. Dahlberg, 963 F.2d 912 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:21 n.11
- Cornwell v. City of Riverside, 896 F.2d 398 (9th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:41 n.9; 6:65 n.8
- Corpus v. Bennett, 430 F.3d 912 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 4:6 n.11
- Corpus v. Estelle, 605 F.2d 175 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:1 n.7
- Correa v. Nampa School Dist. No. 131, 645 F.2d 814 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Corren v. Condos, 898 F.3d 209 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 10:8 n.2
- Corrigan v. District of Columbia, 841 F.3d 1022 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§ 8:60 n.2
- Corriz v. Naranjo, 667 F.2d 892 (10th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:4 n.7; 4:15 n.1
- Cort v. Ash, 422 U.S. 66, 95 S. Ct. 2080, 45 L. Ed. 2d 26 (1975)—§ 2:41 n.3
- Cortes-Quinones v. Jimenez-Nettleship, 842 F.2d 556 (1st Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:50 n.6; 8:49 n.1
- Cortes-Reyes v. Salas-Quintana, 608 F.3d 41, 30 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1454 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 4:41 n.5; 8:80 n.3
- Cortez v. County of Los Angeles, 294 F.3d 1186 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Corum v. University of North Carolina Through Bd. of Governors, 330 N.C. 761, 413 S.E.2d 276 (1992)—§§ 8:15 n.3; 8:27 n.47
- Corwin v. City of Independence, MO., 829 F.3d 695 (8th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:10 n.5; 6:36 n.6
- Coscia v. Town of Pembroke, 659 F.3d 37 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Costabile v. New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation, 951 F.3d 77 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 2:47 n.358
- Costanich v. Department of Social and Health Services, 627 F.3d 1101 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 7:59 n.20, 39; 8:80 n.28
- Costco Wholesale Corp. v. Hoen, 538 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:34 n.7
- Costello v. Town of Fairfield, 811 F.2d 782 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 3:74 n.9
- Cotter v. City of Boston, 323 F.3d 160 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Cotts v. Osafo, 692 F.3d 564 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:28 n.2
- Couch v. Perales, 78 N.Y.2d 595, 578 N.Y.S.2d 460, 585 N.E.2d 772 (1991)—§ 2:47 n.409
- Couden v. Duffy, 446 F.3d 483, 64 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 804 (3d Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.24; 8:63 n.35
- Coulter v. State of Tenn., 805 F.2d 146 (6th Cir. 1986)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12
- Coulter v. Tennessee, 805 F. 2d 146 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:48 n.16
- Council v. Village of Dolton, 764

- F.3d 747 (7th Cir. 2014)—
§ 9:46 n.1
- Council Of Ins. Agents & Bro-
kers v. Juarbe-Jimenez, 443
F.3d 103 (1st Cir. 2006)—
§ 5:15 n.1
- County Concrete Corp. v. Town
of Roxbury, 442 F.3d 159 (3d
Cir. 2006)—§ 3:71 n.4, 5
- County Concrete Corporation v.
Town of Roxbury, 442 F.3d
159 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 7:10
n.14
- Courson v. McMillian, 939 F.2d
1479 (11th Cir. 1991)—
§ 8:67 n.70
- Courthouse News Service v.
Brown, 908 F.3d 1063 (7th
Cir. 2018)—§ 5:27 n.9
- Courthouse News Service v.
New Mexico Administrative
Office of Courts, 53 F.4th
1245 (10th Cir. 2022)—
§§ 5:27 n.12; 5:30 n.1
- Courthouse News Service v.
Planet, 750 F.3d 776 (9th
Cir. 2014)—§ 5:27 n.9
- Courtney v. Butler, 66 F.4th
1043 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64
n.35
- Courtney v. Courtney, 190 W.
Va. 126, 437 S.E.2d 436
(1993)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Courtney v. Goltz, 736 F.3d
1152, 2014 A.M.C. 495 (9th
Cir. 2013)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Couser v. Gay, 959 F.3d 1018
(10th Cir. 2020)—§§ 6:70
n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Cousin v. Small, 325 F.3d 627
(5th Cir. 2003)—§§ 7:48 n.9;
7:49 n.13; 7:50 n.68
- Cousins v. Lockyer, 568 F.3d
1063 (9th Cir. 2009)—
§§ 7:42 n.10; 7:50 n.46
- Cousins v. Wigoda, 419 U.S.
477, 95 S. Ct. 541, 42 L. Ed.
2d 595 (1975)—§ 5:17 n.3
- Coverdell v. Department of So-
cial and Health Services,
State of Wash., 834 F.2d
758 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:38
n.1; 7:59 n.8
- Covey v. Assessor of Ohio
County, 777 F.3d 186 (4th
Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Covington v. District of Colum-
bia, 57 F.3d 1101 (D.C. Cir.
1995)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Covington v. City of New York,
171 F.3d 117 (2d Cir.
1999)—§§ 9:30 n.122; 9:64
n.35
- Cowan v. Prudential Ins. Co. of
America, 935 F.2d 522 (2d
Cir. 1991)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Cowart v. Erwin, 837 F.3d 444
(5th Cir. 2016)—§ 4:12 n.5
- Cox v. City of Dallas, Tex., 430
F.3d 734 (5th Cir. 2005)—
§ 6:37 n.20
- Cox v. Duke Energy Inc., 876
F.3d 625 (4th Cir. 2017)—
§§ 2:16 n.4; 9:71 n.9
- Cox v. Glanz, 800 F.3d 1231
(10th Cir. 2015)—§§ 8:1
n.18; 8:55 n.65
- Cox v. Hailey, 391 F.3d 25 (1st
Cir. 2004)—§ 8:62 n.18, 27
- Cox v. Northern Virginia
Transp. Commission, 551
F.2d 555 (4th Cir. 1976)—
§ 4:27 n.1
- Cox v. Quinn, 828 F.3d 227 (4th
Cir. 2016)—§ 8:49 n.10
- Cox v. Stanton, 529 F.2d 47 (4th
Cir. 1975)—§ 6:1 n.18
- Cox v. Treadway, 75 F.3d 230
(6th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:23 n.1;
9:35 n.14
- Cozzo v. Tangipahoa Parish
Council-President Govern-

TABLE OF CASES

- ment, 279 F.3d 273 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:54 n.4; 6:32 n.13; 9:50 n.11
- Crabbs v. Scott, 880 F.3d 292 (6th Cir. 2018)—§§ 4:66 n.2, 8, 13; 9:5 n.7
- Crabbs v. Scott, 786 F.3d 426 (6th Cir. 2015)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 10:27 n.5
- Crabtree By and Through Crabtree v. Muchmore, 904 F.2d 1475 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Craig v. Eberly, 164 F.3d 490 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:36 n.5
- Craig v. Floyd County, 643 F.3d 1306 (11th Cir. 2011)—§ 6:37 n.2
- Craine v. Alexander, 756 F.2d 1070 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:47 n.43; 6:34 n.1
- Cramblit v. Fikse, 33 F.3d 633 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Cramer v. Crutchfield, 648 F.2d 943 (4th Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 9:46 n.1
- Crane v. City of Arlington, Texas, 50 F.4th 453 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.70
- Crane v. State of Tex., 766 F.2d 193 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:22 n.5; 6:32 n.14
- Crane v. State of Tex., 759 F.2d 412 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:22 n.5; 9:52 n.5
- Cravener v. Shuster, 885 F.3d 1135 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.135
- Crawford v. Davis, 109 F.3d 1281 (8th Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:46 n.25; 2:47 n.425
- Crawford v. Edmonson, 764 F.2d 479 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:8 n.2
- Crawford v. Garnier, 719 F.2d 1317 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:33 n.10; 4:57 n.11
- Crawford v. Garnier, 719 F.2d 1317—§ 4:4 n.5
- Crawford v. Janklow, 710 F.2d 1321 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.230
- Crawford v. Texas Army Nat. Guard, 794 F.2d 1034 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:30 n.3; 5:11 n.2
- Crawford v. Tilley, 15 F.4th 752 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:101 n.15
- Crawford-El v. Britton, 523 U.S. 574, 118 S. Ct. 1584, 140 L. Ed. 2d 759 (1998)—§§ 1:44 n.5, 12, 13; 1:45 n.10; 1:59 n.3; 8:15 n.8; 8:25 n.9; 8:28 n.15; 8:97 n.7
- Crawford-El v. Britton, 93 F.3d 813 (D.C. Cir. 1996)—§§ 1:44 n.11; 8:15 n.2; 8:25 n.8; 8:96 n.1
- Crawford-El v. Britton, 951 F.2d 1314 (D.C. Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:79 n.8; 3:82 n.4; 8:15 n.2; 8:50 n.3
- Creamer v. Porter, 754 F.2d 1311 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:42 n.3; 4:50 n.17; 8:59 n.40
- Cremeens v. City of Montgomery, 779 So. 2d 1190 (Ala. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Crenshaw v. Baynerd, 180 F.3d 866 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:35 n.1
- Cretacci v. Call, 988 F.3d 860, 108 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1707 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Crete v. City of Lowell, 418 F.3d 54 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 6:46 n.11
- Crippa v. Dukakis, 905 F.2d 553 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 8:27 n.23
- Crissman v. Dover Downs Entertainment Inc., 239 F.3d 357 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Crittindon v. LeBlanc, 37 F.4th 177 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:52 n.2
- Crocker v. Beatty, 886 F.3d 1132 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:62 n.158
- Cromer v. Brown, 88 F.3d 1315 (4th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:87 n.9
- Cronen v. Texas Dept. of Human Services, 977 F.2d 934 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.132
- Crooker v. Metallo, 5 F.3d 583 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 8:59 n.9
- Crooks v. Maynard, 820 F.2d 329 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:20 n.4
- Croom v. Balkwill, 645 F.3d 1240 (11th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Crosby v. City of Gastonia, 635 F.3d 634 (4th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Crosby v. Paulk, 187 F.3d 1339 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Cross v. Lucius, 713 F.2d 153 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Crossman v. Marcoccio, 806 F.2d 329 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 10:23 n.9
- Crostley v. Lamar County, Texas, 717 F.3d 410 (5th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:34 n.9
- Crot v. Byrne, 957 F.2d 394 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Crowder v. Conlan, 740 F.2d 447 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3, 5
- Crowder v. Lash, 687 F.2d 996 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:101 n.1, 3; 3:109 n.3; 8:96 n.1; 9:46 n.4
- Crowder v. Sinyard, 884 F.2d 804 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:82 n.8; 6:32 n.6, 13; 8:59 n.40
- Crowe v. Lucas, 595 F.2d 985 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:26 n.5; 7:17 n.4; 8:5 n.10; 8:90 n.8
- Crowe v. Oregon State Bar, 989 F.3d 714 (9th Cir. 2021)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Crowe v. County of San Diego, 608 F.3d 406 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:25 n.9, 25, 26; 3:52 n.33; 8:64 n.11; 8:66 n.5
- Crowley v. Bannister, 734 F.3d 967 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:101 n.17
- Crowley v. McKinney, 400 F.3d 965, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 50 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Crowley v. State of Nevada, 678 F.3d 730 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.144
- Crown Point I, LLC v. Intermountain Rural Elec. Ass'n, 319 F.3d 1211 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Crozier for A.C. v. Westside Community School District, 973 F.3d 882 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:46 n.10
- CRST Van Expedited, Inc. v. E.E.O.C., 136 S. Ct. 1642, 194 L. Ed. 2d 707 (2016)—§§ 10:3 n.40; 10:4 n.7; 10:7 n.1
- Crumley v. Snead, 620 F.2d 481 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:47 n.105
- Crump v. Lane, 807 F.2d 1394 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Crumpley-Patterson v. Trinity Lutheran Hosp., 388 F.3d 588 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:95 n.5
- Cruz v. Donnelly, 727 F.2d 79 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Cruz v. Hauck, 762 F.2d 1230 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:48 n.14
- Cruz v. Kauai County, 279 F.3d 1064 (9th Cir. 2002)—

TABLE OF CASES

- §§ 7:50 n.83; 7:59 n.49; 8:59 n.70
- Cruz v. City of Laramie, Wyo.*, 239 F.3d 1183 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:63 n.177
- Cruz v. Louisiana ex rel Dept. of Public Safety*, 528 F.3d 375 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Cruz-Arce v. Management Administration Services Corporation*, 19 F.4th 538 (1st Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Cruz Berrios v. Gonzalez-Rosario*, 630 F.3d 7 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Cruz-Eraza v. Rivera-Montanez*, 212 F.3d 617 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 3:52 n.33
- CSMN Investments, LLC v. Cordillera Metropolitan District*, 956 F.3d 1276 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:20 n.14
- Cuesta v. School Bd. of Miami-Dade County, Fla.*, 285 F.3d 962, 163 Ed. Law Rep. 101 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Cuevas v. De Roco*, 531 F.3d 726 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:60 n.42
- Cugini v. City of New York*, 941 F.3d 604 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.29
- Culbertson v. Lykos*, 790 F.3d 608 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Culebras Enterprises Corp. v. Rivera-Rios*, 846 F.2d 94 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 10:3 n.4
- Culebras Enterprises Corp. v. Rivera Rios*, 813 F.2d 506 (1st Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:9 n.9; 9:50 n.11
- Cullen v. Margiotta*, 811 F.2d 698 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Cullens v. Georgia Dept. of Transp.*, 29 F.3d 1489 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Cullinan v. Abramson*, 128 F.3d 301 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:101 n.13
- Culosi v. Bullock*, 596 F.3d 195 (4th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Culver-Union Township Ambulance Service v. Steindler*, 629 N.E.2d 1231 (Ind. 1994)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Cummings v. City of Akron*, 418 F.3d 676 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Cummings v. Connell*, 402 F.3d 936 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:13 n.3
- Cummings v. Malone*, 995 F.2d 817 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 4:36 n.17
- Cummings, Estate of v. Davenport*, 906 F.3d 934 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:52 n.20
- Cunningham v. Castloo*, 983 F.3d 185 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:70 n.11
- Cunningham v. District Attorney's Office for Escambia County*, 592 F.3d 1237 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Cunningham v. Gates*, 312 F.3d 1148 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:28 n.10; 9:64 n.35
- Cunningham v. Gates*, 229 F.3d 1271 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:28 n.10
- Cunningham v. County of Los Angeles*, 879 F.2d 481 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:52 n.4
- Cunningham v. County of Los Angeles*, 879 F.2d 481 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 10:37 n.12; 10:39 n.12
- Cunningham v. City of Overland, Mo.*, 804 F.2d 1066 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:62 n.21
- Cunningham v. City of Overland, State of Mo.*, 804 F.2d

- 1066 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Cunningham v. Ray, 648 F.2d 1185 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:64 n.1
- Cunningham v. Southlake Center For Mental Health, Inc., 924 F.2d 106 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Cunningham v. City of Wenatchee, 345 F.3d 802 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:27 n.2; 8:28 n.7
- Curley v. Klem, 499 F.3d 199 (3d Cir. 2007)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Curran v. Aleshire, 800 F.3d 656, 322 Ed. Law Rep. 61 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:33 n.6
- Currie v. Chhabra, 728 F.3d 626 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:101 n.32
- Currier v. Doran, 242 F.3d 905 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:44 n.3, 13; 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.69; 8:89 n.23, 25; 8:97 n.7
- Curry v. A.H. Robins Co., 775 F.2d 212 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.46, 63
- Curry v. Baker, 802 F.2d 1302 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:30 n.5; 5:17 n.3; 9:46 n.2
- Curry v. Gillette, 461 F.2d 1003 (6th Cir. 1972)—§ 7:8 n.7
- Curry v. City of Syracuse, 316 F.3d 324 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Curry v. Yachera, 835 F.3d 373 (3d Cir. 2016)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Curtis v. Bembenek, 48 F.3d 281 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:41 n.7
- Curtis v. Everette, 489 F.2d 516 (3d Cir. 1973)—§§ 3:39 n.9; 6:68 n.12
- Curtis v. Loether, 415 U.S. 189, 94 S. Ct. 1005, 39 L. Ed. 2d 260 (1974)—§§ 1:52 n.2; 1:53 n.3; 1:55 n.4
- Curtis v. City of New Haven, 726 F.2d 65 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 5:14 n.5
- Cushing v. City of Chicago, 3 F.3d 1156 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Cutter v. Wilkinson, 544 U.S. 709 (2005)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Cutting v. Muzzey, 724 F.2d 259 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 7:10 n.14; 7:39 n.1
- Cuvillier v. Taylor, 503 F.3d 397 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.384
- Cuyler v. Adams, 449 U.S. 433, 101 S. Ct. 703, 66 L. Ed. 2d 641 (1981)—§§ 2:47 n.105; 8:51 n.28
- Cygnar v. City of Chicago, 865 F.2d 827 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 4:34 n.12; 8:87 n.38
- Cyrus v. Town of Mukwonago, 624 F.3d 856 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Czurlanis v. Albanese, 721 F.2d 98 (3d Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:18 n.4; 8:87 n.73

D

- Dababnah v. Keller-Burnside, 208 F.3d 467 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:50 n.36
- D.A. by Latasha A. v. Houston Independent School Dist., 629 F.3d 450 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.203
- Dadd v. Anoka County, 827 F.3d 749 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:55 n.47
- Dagel v. City of Great Falls, 250 Mont. 224, 819 P.2d 186 (1991)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Dagel v. Manzer, 251 Mont. 176, 823 P.2d 874 (1991)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Daggett v. Kimmelman, 811 F.2d

TABLE OF CASES

- 793 (3d Cir. 1987)—
§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:40 n.11
- Dahl v. Akin, 630 F.2d 277 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Dahlberg v. Becker, 748 F.2d 85 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Dahlem by Dahlem v. Board of Educ. of Denver Public Schools, 901 F.2d 1508 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 10:3 n.6; 10:9 n.4
- Dahn v. Amedei, 867 F.3d 1178 (10th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:89 n.26
- Daigle v. Opelousas Health Care, Inc., 774 F.2d 1344 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:23 n.1
- Daily Services, LLC v. Valentino, 756 F.3d 893 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:80 n.13
- Dairy Queen, Inc. v. Wood, 369 U.S. 469, 82 S. Ct. 894, 8 L. Ed. 2d 44 (1962)—§§ 1:53 n.2; 1:54 n.3
- Daker v. Jackson, 942 F.3d 1252 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Dale v. Bartels, 732 F.2d 278 (2d Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:114 n.1; 8:73 n.25
- Daloia v. Rose, 849 F.2d 74 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 7:41 n.10
- Dalton v. Reynolds, 2 F.4th 1300 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:71 n.14
- Daly v. Hill, 790 F.2d 1071 (4th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Daly v. Pedersen, 278 F. Supp. 88 (D. Minn. 1967)—§ 3:17 n.8
- D’Amario v. Providence Civic Center Authority, 783 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- D’Ambrosio v. Marino, 747 F.3d 378 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:32 n.9, 14
- Damico v. California, 389 U.S. 416, 88 S. Ct. 526, 19 L. Ed. 2d 647 (1967)—§ 9:60 n.3
- Danenberger v. Johnson, 821 F.2d 361 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:78 n.30
- Danese v. Asman, 875 F.2d 1239 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:67 n.37
- Dang v. Cross, 422 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 2005)—§§ 4:39 n.15; 4:41 n.6; 4:49 n.18
- D’Angelo v. School Bd. of Polk County, Fla., 497 F.3d 1203, 223 Ed. Law Rep. 598 (11th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 3:14 n.8
- Daniel v. County of Santa Barbara, 288 F.3d 375 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:69 n.1; 3:71 n.5
- Daniels v. Area Plan Com’n of Allen County, 306 F.3d 445 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:69 n.3; 3:71 n.5
- Daniels v. Gilbreath, 668 F.2d 477 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Daniels v. Southfort, 6 F.3d 482 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Daniels v. Williams, 474 U.S. 327, 106 S. Ct. 662, 88 L. Ed. 2d 662 (1986)—§§ 3:2 n.8; 3:7 n.5; 3:8 n.1, 3; 3:9 n.1, 4; 3:39 n.1; 3:41 n.6; 3:45 n.1; 3:50 n.1; 3:53 n.3; 3:57 n.1; 3:60 n.11; 3:71 n.1; 3:72 n.2; 3:79 n.4; 3:80 n.14; 3:96 n.5; 3:102 n.1; 3:104 n.2; 6:38 n.3; 6:40 n.3; 6:43 n.2; 6:57 n.8; 8:67 n.39
- Daniels v. Williams, 748 F.2d 229 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:45 n.3
- Daniels v. Williams, 720 F.2d 792 (4th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:45 n.2
- Danielson v. Inslee, 945 F.3d

- 1096 (9th Cir. 2019)—
§ 8:100 n.13
- Dannenbergh v. Valadez, 338 F.3d 1070 (9th Cir. 2003)—
§ 10:43 n.3
- D.A. Osguthorpe Family Partnership v. ASC Utah, Inc., 705 F.3d 1223 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Darchak v. City of Chicago Bd. of Educ., 580 F.3d 622 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Darnell v. Pineiro, 849 F.3d 17 (2d Cir. 2017)—§ 3:32 n.16
- Darrah v. City of Oak Park, 255 F.3d 301 (6th Cir. 2001)—
§§ 3:67 n.31; 9:40 n.1
- Darryl H. v. Coler, 801 F.2d 893 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:79 n.3
- Dart Cherokee Basin Operating Co., LLC v. Owens, 574 U.S. 81, 135 S. Ct. 547, 190 L. Ed. 2d 495 (2014)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Dartez v. Peters, 97 F.4th 681 (10th Cir. 2024)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:24 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Dartland v. Metropolitan Dade County, 866 F.2d 1321 (11th Cir. 1989)—§§ 8:20 n.6; 8:87 n.68, 72
- Daskalea v. District of Columbia, 227 F.3d 433 (D.C. Cir. 2000)—§ 4:36 n.3
- Daubenmire v. City of Columbus, 507 F.3d 383 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Daughenbaugh v. City of Tiffin, 150 F.3d 594 (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:60 n.32
- Daugherty v. Campbell, 935 F.2d 780 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:55 n.30
- Daugherty v. Page, 906 F.3d 606 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:25 n.7
- Davani v. Virginia Dept. of Transp., 434 F.3d 712 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Davenport v. Borough of Homestead, 870 F.3d 273 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Daves v. Dallas County, Texas, 64 F.4th 616 (5th Cir. 2023)—§§ 5:27 n.8; 6:32 n.13, 26
- Daves v. Dallas County, Texas, 22 F.4th 522 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:32 n.13, 26
- David v. Kaulukukui, 38 F.4th 792 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:69 n.16
- David v. Trivisono, 621 F.2d 464 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 10:1 n.9
- Davidson v. Cannon, 474 U.S. 344, 106 S. Ct. 668, 88 L. Ed. 2d 677 (1986)—§§ 3:45 n.4; 3:60 n.12; 3:61 n.3, 6; 3:73 n.3; 6:38 n.3; 6:40 n.4
- Davidson v. Flynn, 32 F.3d 27 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Davidson v. Keenan, 740 F.2d 129 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 10:3 n.12
- Davidson v. O’Lone, 752 F.2d 817 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 3:45 n.4
- Davidson v. Scully, 694 F.2d 50 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 8:95 n.13
- Davis v. Abbott, 781 F.3d 207 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 10:7 n.12
- Davis v. Barrett, 576 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Davis v. Bayless, 70 F.3d 367 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:30 n.6
- Davis v. Brady, 143 F.3d 1021 (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Davis v. Buchanan County, Missouri, 11 F.4th 604 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:101 n.33
- Davis v. Bucher, 853 F.2d 718 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:78 n.11
- Davis v. Carter, 555 F.3d 979,

TABLE OF CASES

- 241 Ed. Law Rep. 539 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Davis v. Carter, 452 F.3d 686 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 6:37 n.31
- Davis v. City of Charleston, Mo., 827 F.2d 317 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Davis v. Colerain Township, Ohio, 51 F.4th 164 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Davis v. Crush, 862 F.2d 84 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 1:47 n.6
- Davis v. District of Columbia, 158 F.3d 1342 (D.C. Cir. 1998)—§§ 4:41 n.17; 4:59 n.8
- Davis v. City of Ellensburg, 869 F.2d 1230 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.4
- Davis v. Fernandez, 798 F.3d 290 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Davis v. Forrest, 768 F.2d 257 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:56 n.3
- Davis v. Francis Howell School Dist., 104 F.3d 204 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.35
- Davis v. Fulton County, Ark., 90 F.3d 1346 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Davis v. Grusemeyer, 996 F.2d 617 (3d Cir. 1993)—§§ 7:50 n.23; 7:59 n.14
- Davis v. Township of Hillside, 190 F.3d 167 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Davis v. Holly, 835 F.2d 1175 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:22 n.10; 8:44 n.2
- Davis v. City of Las Vegas, 478 F.3d 1048 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:63 n.158
- Davis v. Locke, 936 F.2d 1208 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:41 n.5
- Davis v. Lumpkin, 35 F.4th 958 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Davis v. Mansfield Metropolitan Housing Authority, 751 F.2d 180 (6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:26 n.8; 8:90 n.16
- Davis v. Mason, 881 F.3d 982 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Davis v. Mason County, 927 F.2d 1473 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:48 n.6; 10:51 n.2
- Davis v. McAteer, 431 F.2d 81 (8th Cir. 1970)—§ 7:24 n.9
- Davis v. Michigan Dept. of Treasury, 489 U.S. 803, 109 S. Ct. 1500, 103 L. Ed. 2d 891 (1989)—§§ 2:47 n.352; 8:85 n.3
- Davis v. Mobile Consortium of CETA, 857 F.2d 737 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:47 n.92
- Davis v. Parratt, 608 F.2d 717 (8th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:31 n.1
- Davis v. Passman, 442 U.S. 228, 99 S. Ct. 2264, 60 L. Ed. 2d 846 (1979)—§§ 7:4 n.13; 7:5 n.8; 7:9 n.9; 7:26 n.2
- Davis v. Passman, 544 F.2d 865 (5th Cir. 1977)—§§ 7:5 n.8; 7:57 n.5
- Davis v. Rennie, 264 F.3d 86 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Davis v. Scherer, 468 U.S. 183, 104 S. Ct. 3012, 82 L. Ed. 2d 139 (1984)—§§ 8:1 n.14; 8:4 n.2; 8:6 n.11; 8:7 n.1; 8:12 n.10; 8:15 n.23; 8:45 n.21; 8:51 n.33; 8:67 n.29; 8:73 n.2; 8:96 n.10
- Davis v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority, 924 F.2d 51 (3d Cir. 1991)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Davis v. Tarrant County, Tex., 565 F.3d 214 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:16 n.30
- Davis v. Wechsler, 263 U.S. 22, 44 S. Ct. 13, 68 L. Ed. 143 (1923)—§ 1:59 n.8

- Davis v. White, 794 F.3d 1008 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Davis v. Zahradnick, 600 F.2d 458 (4th Cir. 1979)—§ 3:94 n.2
- Davis v. Zain, 79 F.3d 18 (5th Cir. 1996)—§§ 9:30 n.122; 9:64 n.35
- Davis v. Zirkelbach, 149 F.3d 614 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 7:50 n.34; 7:54 n.14; 8:16 n.6
- Davis, Estate of v. Johnson, 745 F.2d 1066 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:30 n.4
- Davis by Ostefeld, Estate of v. Delo, 115 F.3d 1388 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 4:52 n.6
- Davis ex rel. McCully, Estate of v. City of North Richland Hills, 406 F.3d 375 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:102 n.2
- Davis Next Friend LaShonda D. v. Monroe County Bd. of Educ., 526 U.S. 629, 119 S. Ct. 1661, 143 L. Ed. 2d 839, 134 Ed. Law Rep. 477 (1999)—§§ 2:46 n.25; 2:47 n.426
- Davison v. City of Minneapolis, Minn, 490 F.3d 648 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Davison v. Government of Puerto Rico-Puerto Rico Firefighters Corps., 471 F.3d 220 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Davison v. Randall, 912 F.3d 666 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Davison v. Rose, 19 F.4th 626, 397 Ed. Law Rep. 459 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Daviton v. Columbia/HCA Healthcare Corp., 241 F.3d 1131 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Davitt v. Spindler-Krage, 96 F.4th 1068 (8th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:88 n.12
- Dawkins v. Graham, 50 F.3d 532 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:59 n.58
- Dawson v. Milwaukee Housing Authority, 930 F.2d 1283 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Dawson v. Newman, 419 F.3d 656 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:16 n.26; 7:36 n.17; 8:103 n.25
- Day v. Apoliona, 496 F.3d 1027 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.134
- Day v. Bond, 511 F.3d 1030 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.184
- Day v. Bond, 500 F.3d 1127, 225 Ed. Law Rep. 63 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.184
- Day v. Morgenthau, 909 F.2d 75 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 7:47 n.8
- Day v. Wayne County Bd. of Auditors, 749 F.2d 1199 (6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:40 n.3; 2:46 n.5; 2:47 n.66
- Day v. Wooten, 947 F.3d 453 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.117
- Dayong Yang v. City of Little Rock, 2019 Ark. 169, 575 S.W.3d 394 (2019)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Days v. Johnson, 322 F.3d 863 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.15
- D.C., Inc. v. Missouri, 627 F.3d 698 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:4 n.14
- D. D. B. Realty Corp. v. Merrill, 232 F. Supp. 629 (D. Vt. 1964)—§ 1:12 n.1
- D. D. by and through Ingram v. Los Angeles Unified School District, 984 F.3d 773, 385 Ed. Law Rep. 160 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65 n.34
- de Abadia v. Izquierdo Mora,

TABLE OF CASES

- 792 F.2d 1187 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:27 n.5; 8:78 n.10
- Deakins v. Monaghan, 484 U.S. 193, 108 S. Ct. 523, 98 L. Ed. 2d 529 (1988)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:22 n.2; 5:26 n.7; 9:67 n.11
- Dean v. Barber, 951 F.2d 1210 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Dean v. Blumenthal, 577 F.3d 60 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Dean v. Byerley, 354 F.3d 540, 2004 FED App. 0008P (6th Cir. 2004)—§§ 7:35 n.35; 8:78 n.26
- Dean v. County of Gage, Neb., 807 F.3d 931, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 528 (8th Cir. 2015)—§§ 2:26 n.10; 6:32 n.13
- Dean v. Riser, 240 F.3d 505 (5th Cir. 2001)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:3 n.40; 10:4 n.20
- Dean v. Searcey, 893 F.3d 504 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Dean v. Shirer, 547 F.2d 227 (4th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:13 n.6
- Dean v. State, 250 Kan. 417, 826 P.2d 1372 (1992)—§§ 1:61 n.5; 5:9 n.29
- Dean v. City of Worcester, 924 F.2d 364 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:17 n.9
- Deane v. Dunbar, 777 F.2d 871 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 8:51 n.21
- Deane Hill Country Club, Inc. v. City of Knoxville, 379 F.2d 321 (6th Cir. 1967)—§ 6:68 n.4
- Dean for and on behalf of Harkness v. McKinney, 976 F.3d 407 (4th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 8:67 n.22
- Dearmore v. City of Garland, 519 F.3d 517 (5th Cir. 2008)—§§ 10:7 n.12; 10:10 n.22
- Deary v. Three Un-Named Police Officers, 746 F.2d 185 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 8:62 n.49
- Deaton v. Montgomery County, Ohio, 989 F.2d 885 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:9 n.6
- DeBauche v. Trani, 191 F.3d 499 (4th Cir. 1999)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 10:52 n.2
- De Boise v. Taser Intern., Inc., 760 F.3d 892 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:63 n.130
- DeCambre v. Brookline Housing Authority, 826 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 2:47 n.176
- DeCamp v. Douglas County Franklin Grand Jury, 978 F.2d 1047 (8th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:31 n.1; 7:47 n.8
- Decker v. Hillsborough County Attorney's Office, 845 F.2d 17 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 3:74 n.8
- Decotiis v. Whittemore, 635 F.3d 22 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 8:78 n.12
- Deem v. DiMella-Deem, 941 F.3d 618 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 1:29 n.10
- DeFunis v. Odegaard, 416 U.S. 312, 94 S. Ct. 1704, 40 L. Ed. 2d 164 (1974)—§ 5:10 n.5
- DeGenova v. Sheriff of DuPage County, 209 F.3d 973 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.9, 13
- DeGidio v. Pung, 920 F.2d 525 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:44 n.3
- DeGrassi v. City of Glendora, 207 F.3d 636 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:31 n.31
- Deja Vu v. Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Da-

- vidson County, Tennessee, 421 F.3d 417, 2005 FED App. 0372P (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 10:3 n.30; 10:39 n.12
- DeJesus v. Lewis, 14 F.4th 1182 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:33 n.12
- de Jesus Benavides v. Santos, 883 F.2d 385 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:58 n.4
- De Jesus Nazario v. Morris Rodriguez, 554 F.3d 196 (1st Cir. 2009)—§§ 4:3 n.3; 4:41 n.5; 4:49 n.1; 10:3 n.33; 10:5 n.13
- De Jonge v. State of Oregon, 299 U.S. 353, 57 S. Ct. 255, 81 L. Ed. 278 (1937)—§ 2:3 n.8
- Del A. v. Edwards, 855 F.2d 1148 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:47 n.13
- Delancey v. City of Austin, 570 F.3d 590 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.432
- Delaney v. DeTella, 256 F.3d 679 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Delaney v. Giarrusso, 633 F.2d 1126 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Delaware State College v. Ricks, 449 U.S. 250, 101 S. Ct. 498, 66 L. Ed. 2d 431 (1980)—§§ 9:1 n.5; 9:10 n.2; 9:12 n.3; 9:30 n.64; 9:31 n.2
- Delcambre v. Delcambre, 635 F.2d 407 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:16 n.3
- DeLeon v. City of Corpus Christi, 488 F.3d 649 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Delew v. Wagner, 143 F.3d 1219 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:81 n.3
- Delgado v. Stegall, 367 F.3d 668, 187 Ed. Law Rep. 442 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:46 n.21
- Delia v. City of Rialto, 621 F.3d 1069 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 6:32 n.24; 8:60 n.49
- Della Grotta v. State. of R.I., 781 F.2d 343 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:68 n.29; 6:69 n.7; 9:53 n.7
- Dellenbach v. Letsinger, 889 F.2d 755 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:16 n.7; 7:24 n.22; 7:29 n.7
- Dellums v. Powell, 566 F.2d 216 (D.C. Cir. 1977)—§ 4:16 n.1
- Dellums v. Powell, 566 F.2d 167 (D.C. Cir. 1977)—§§ 4:4 n.4; 4:15 n.2; 4:21 n.1; 4:29 n.3; 4:33 n.5; 8:58 n.10; 8:73 n.11; 8:95 n.13
- Del Marcelle v. Brown County Corp., 680 F.3d 887 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:85 n.1
- DeLoach v. Bevers, 922 F.2d 618 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 4:43 n.2
- DeLoge v. Homar, 2013 WY 33, 297 P.3d 117 (Wyo. 2013)—§§ 9:28 n.9; 9:30 n.117
- Del Percio v. Thornsley, 877 F.2d 785 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:27 n.2, 8
- Del's Big Saver Foods, Inc. v. Carpenter Cook, Inc., 795 F.2d 1344 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Delta Air Lines, Inc. v. August, 450 U.S. 346, 101 S. Ct. 1146, 67 L. Ed. 2d 287 (1981)—§§ 10:22 n.3; 10:23 n.3
- DeMallory v. Cullen, 855 F.2d 442 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:82 n.9
- DeMartini v. Town of Gulf Stream, 942 F.3d 1277 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:13 n.37
- Demery v. Kupperman, 735 F.2d 1139 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:55 n.4; 9:50 n.11

TABLE OF CASES

- DeMier v. Gondles, 676 F.2d 92 (4th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Democratic Party of Washington State v. Reed, 388 F.3d 1281 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 10:3 n.29
- Demoran v. Witt, 777 F.2d 1402 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:29 n.5
- Demuth v. County of Los Angeles, 798 F.3d 837 (9th Cir. 2015)—§§ 7:32 n.11; 8:62 n.114
- Denault v. Ahern, 857 F.3d 76 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 3:22 n.7
- DeNueva v. Reyes, 966 F.2d 480 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:71 n.4; 8:27 n.44; 8:96 n.8
- Deniz v. Municipality of Guaynabo, 285 F.3d 142 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Denman v. Leedy, 479 F.2d 1097 (6th Cir. 1973)—§ 7:24 n.9
- Dennis v. Chang, 611 F.2d 1302 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Dennis v. County of Fairfax, 55 F.3d 151 (4th Cir. 1995)—§§ 2:39 n.11; 3:89 n.9
- Dennis v. Higgins, 498 U.S. 439, 111 S. Ct. 865, 112 L. Ed. 2d 969 (1991)—§§ 1:4 n.2; 1:58 n.10; 2:1 n.9; 2:43 n.1, 2; 3:3 n.6; 5:7 n.11; 5:9 n.36; 10:11 n.1
- Dennis v. Higgins, 498 U.S. 439, 111 S. Ct. 865—§ 3:91 n.1
- Dennis v. S & S Consolidated Rural High School Dist., 577 F.2d 338 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 4:24 n.2
- Dennis v. Sparks, 449 U.S. 24, 101 S. Ct. 183, 66 L. Ed. 2d 185 (1980)—§§ 2:1 n.17; 2:11 n.2; 2:12 n.5; 2:17 n.4; 2:18 n.4; 7:14 n.23; 7:18 n.6; 7:22 n.3; 7:61 n.7
- Dennis v. Warren, 779 F.2d 245 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:21 n.10; 8:62 n.53
- Denno v. School Bd. of Volusia County, Fla., 218 F.3d 1267, 145 Ed. Law Rep. 942 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Denton v. Hernandez, 504 U.S. 25, 112 S. Ct. 1728, 118 L. Ed. 2d 340 (1992)—§ 1:46 n.6
- Denver Justice And Peace Committee, Inc. v. City Of Golden, 405 F.3d 923 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:60 n.58
- Deorle v. Rutherford, 272 F.3d 1272 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:63 n.145
- DePaola v. Clarke, 884 F.3d 481 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:31 n.16
- Department of Educ., State of Hawaii v. Katherine D. By and Through Kevin and Roberta D., 727 F.2d 809 (9th Cir. 1983)—§§ 2:46 n.3; 2:47 n.99; 9:53 n.7
- Department of Health and Social Services v. Alaska State Hosp. and Nursing Home Ass'n, 856 P.2d 755 (Alaska 1993)—§§ 2:47 n.313; 9:65 n.22
- Department of Revenue of Montana v. Kurth Ranch, 511 U.S. 767, 114 S. Ct. 1937, 128 L. Ed. 2d 767 (1994)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Depew v. City of St. Marys, Georgia, 787 F.2d 1496 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:44 n.14
- DePiero v. City of Macedonia, 180 F.3d 770 (6th Cir. 1999)—§§ 6:32 n.12; 7:34 n.1
- Der v. Connolly, 666 F.3d 1120 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Deretich v. Office of Administrative Hearings, State of

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Minn., 798 F.2d 1147 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:46 n.2
- DeSario v. Thomas, 139 F.3d 80 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 9:46 n.1
- DeShaney v. Winnebago County Dept. of Social Services, 489 U.S. 189, 109 S. Ct. 998, 103 L. Ed. 2d 249 (1989)— §§ 3:3 n.2; 3:57 n.5; 3:60 n.1; 3:61 n.13; 3:107 n.6; 6:57 n.3; 6:58 n.1; 8:31 n.7
- DeShaney v. Winnebago County Dept. of Social Services, 812 F.2d 298 (7th Cir. 1987)— § 6:58 n.2
- Desjardins v. Reynolds, 2017 ME 99, 162 A.3d 228 (Me. 2017)—§§ 1:57 n.7; 2:20 n.10
- Desper v. Clarke, 1 F.4th 236 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:47 n.11
- Des Vergnes v. Seekonk Water Dist., 601 F.2d 9 (1st Cir. 1979)—§ 1:12 n.1
- Detgen ex rel. Detgen v. Janek, 752 F.3d 627 (5th Cir. 2014)—§§ 2:32 n.1; 2:47 n.257
- Dettelis v. Sharbaugh, 919 F.3d 161 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 3:67 n.33
- DeVargas v. Mason & Hanger-Silas Mason Co., Inc., 844 F.2d 714 (10th Cir. 1988)— §§ 6:62 n.4; 8:27 n.20; 8:28 n.2; 8:99 n.19
- DeVargas v. State ex rel. New Mexico Dept. of Corrections, 97 N.M. 563, 642 P.2d 166 (1982)—§ 9:5 n.3
- DeVasto v. Faherty, 658 F.2d 859 (1st Cir. 1981)—§ 8:95 n.10
- Devbrow v. Kalu, 705 F.3d 765 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:30 n.76
- Developmental Services Network v. Douglas, 666 F.3d 540 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 2:47 n.291
- Devenpeck v. Alford, 543 U.S. 146, 125 S. Ct. 588, 160 L. Ed. 2d 537 (2004)—§ 8:62 n.3, 111
- Devereaux v. Abbey, 263 F.3d 1070 (9th Cir. 2001)— §§ 3:25 n.25; 3:67 n.19
- Devereaux v. Perez, 218 F.3d 1045 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:80 n.26
- Devlin v. Kalm, 594 F.3d 893 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:29 n.1
- DeVries v. Driesen, 766 F.3d 922 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:34 n.2
- DeWalt v. Carter, 224 F.3d 607 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Deweese v. Town of Palm Beach, 688 F.2d 731 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Dewitt v. Corizon, Inc., 760 F.3d 654 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 1:46 n.10
- DeYoung v. Owens, 646 F.3d 1319 (11th Cir. 2011)— § 9:29 n.6
- DeYoung v. Patten, 898 F.2d 628 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:47 n.88
- Dezell v. Day Island Yacht Club, 796 F.2d 324 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- D.H. by Dawson v. Clayton County School District, 830 F.3d 1306, 334 Ed. Law Rep. 821 (11th Cir. 2016)— § 8:33 n.18
- Diamond v. Howd, 288 F.3d 932, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 147, 2002 FED App. 0159P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Diamond v. Pennsylvania State Education Association, 972 F.3d 262, 381 Ed. Law Rep. 55 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 8:100 n.13

TABLE OF CASES

- Dias v. City and County of Denver, 567 F.3d 1169 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Dias v. Elique, 436 F.3d 1125 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Diaz v. Jiten Hotel Management, Inc., 704 F.3d 150 (1st Cir. 2012)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Diaz v. Martinez, 112 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Diaz v. Michigan Dept. of Corrections, 2013 WL 64368 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47 n.121
- Diaz-Colon v. Fuentes-Agostini, 786 F.3d 144 (1st Cir. 2015)—§§ 7:50 n.58; 8:1 n.18
- Diaz-Fonseca v. Puerto Rico, 451 F.3d 13, 210 Ed. Law Rep. 544, 64 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1299 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.199
- Diaz-Rivera v. Rivera-Rodriguez, 377 F.3d 119 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 10:5 n.13
- DiBella v. Borough of Beachwood, 407 F.3d 599 (3d Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:67 n.24
- DiBlasio v. City of New York, 102 F.3d 654 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- DiBlasio v. Novello, 344 F.3d 292 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 7:35 n.36; 7:59 n.28
- Dible v. Scholl, 506 F.3d 1106 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:51 n.39
- DiCesare v. Stuart, 12 F.3d 973 (10th Cir. 1993)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 7:50 n.28; 7:57 n.11
- Dick v. Watonwan County, 738 F.2d 939 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:40 n.10
- Dickerson v. Alachua County Comm'n, 200 F.3d 761—§ 2:22 n.10
- Dickerson v. McClellan, 101 F.3d 1151 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:63 n.73
- Dickerson v. United States, 530 U.S. 428, 120 S.Ct. 2326, 147 L.Ed.2d 405 (2000)—§ 3:25 n.25
- DiDonato v. Panatera, 24 F.4th 1156 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:13 n.8
- Dieckhoff v. Severson, 915 F.2d 1145 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:17 n.3
- Diercks v. Durham, 959 F.2d 710 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:10 n.15
- Diesel v. Town of Lewisboro, 232 F.3d 92 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Dietrich, Estate of v. Burrows, 167 F.3d 1007 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:62 n.59
- Diffenderfer v. Gomez-Colon, 587 F.3d 445 (1st Cir. 2009)—§§ 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- DiFilippo v. Morizio, 759 F.2d 231 (2d Cir. 1985)—§§ 10:40 n.9; 10:42 n.7
- Digre v. Roseville Schools Independent Dist. No. 623, 841 F.2d 245 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:47 n.98
- DiLaura v. Township of Ann Arbor, 471 F.3d 666, 2006 FED App. 0470P (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 10:8 n.2; 10:39 n.12
- Dill v. City of Edmond, Okl., 155 F.3d 1193 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:87 n.57
- Dillard v. Chilton County Com'n, 495 F.3d 1324 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Dillard v. City of Greensboro, 213 F.3d 1347 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 10:40 n.12

- Dillard v. O’Kelley, 961 F.3d 1048 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:89 n.11
- Dillon v. Brown County, Neb., 380 F.3d 360 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Dillon v. Rogers, 596 F.3d 260 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Dilmore v. Stubbs, 636 F.2d 966 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:43 n.1
- DiMarco-Zappa v. Cabanillas, 238 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 4:62 n.22
- DiMartile v. Hochul, 80 F.4th 443 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 10:7 n.12
- DiMeglio v. Haines, 45 F.3d 790 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:13 n.4
- D’Iorio v. Delaware County, 592 F.2d 681 (3d Cir. 1978)—§ 9:69 n.1
- DiPaolo v. Moran, 407 F.3d 140 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Dique v. New Jersey State Police, 603 F.3d 181 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 9:30 n.35
- Direct Marketing Ass’n v. Brohl, 575 U.S. 1, 135 S. Ct. 1124, 191 L. Ed. 2d 97 (2015)—§§ 5:7 n.2; 5:9 n.1
- DirectTV, Inc. v. Tolson, 513 F.3d 119 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:9 n.9
- Dirrane v. Brookline Police Dept., 315 F.3d 65 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 6:56 n.6
- Disability Rights New York v. New York, 916 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 5:27 n.4
- DiSorbo v. Hoy, 343 F.3d 172 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:18 n.5; 4:49 n.2
- Disraeli v. Rotunda, 489 F.3d 628 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 7:35 n.19
- District 28, United Mine Workers of America, Inc. v. Wellmore Coal Corp., 609 F.2d 1083 (4th Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.4
- District Attorney’s Office for Third Judicial Dist. v. Osborne, 557 U.S. 52, 129 S. Ct. 2308, 174 L. Ed. 2d 38 (2009)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 9:57 n.7, 9; 9:64 n.30, 33
- District of Columbia v. Carter, 409 U.S. 418, 93 S. Ct. 602, 34 L. Ed. 2d 613 (1973)—§ 1:17 n.1
- District of Columbia v. Heller, 554 U.S. 570, 128 S. Ct. 2783, 171 L. Ed. 2d 637 (2008)—§§ 3:3 n.5; 3:16 n.1, 5; 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- District of Columbia v. Jackson, 810 A.2d 388 (D.C. 2002)—§ 8:24 n.14
- District of Columbia v. Jerry M., 717 A.2d 866 (D.C. 1998)—§ 10:15 n.4
- District of Columbia v. Wesby, 138 S. Ct. 577, 199 L. Ed. 2d 453 (2018)—§ 8:62 n.4
- District of Columbia Court of Appeals v. Feldman, 460 U.S. 462 (1983)—§§ 1:26 n.2, 4; 1:28 n.2
- District Properties Associates v. District of Columbia, 743 F.2d 21 (D.C. Cir. 1984)—§§ 1:25 n.3; 5:27 n.1; 9:46 n.1; 9:67 n.6
- Dittman v. California, 191 F.3d 1020 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.345
- Diva’s Inc. v. City of Bangor, 411 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 7:33 n.2
- Dixon v. Alexander, 741 F.2d 121 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:64 n.34

TABLE OF CASES

- Dixon v. Anderson, 928 F.2d 212 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:31 n.20
- Dixon v. Brown, 38 F.3d 379 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:14 n.2
- Dixon v. Burke County, Ga., 303 F.3d 1271 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Dixon v. Clem, 492 F.3d 665, 222 Ed. Law Rep. 580 (6th Cir. 2007)—§§ 7:35 n.18; 10:52 n.8
- Dixon v. County of Cook, 819 F.3d 343 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Dixon v. Hodges, 887 F.3d 1235 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Dixon v. City of Lawton, Okl., 898 F.2d 1443 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:22 n.2
- Dixon v. Page, 291 F.3d 485 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Dixon v. Richer, 922 F.2d 1456 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:40 n.1
- D.L. v. Unified School Dist. No. 497, 392 F.3d 1223, 194 Ed. Law Rep. 121 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:30 n.1
- D.L.S. v. Utah, 374 F.3d 971 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1
- D.O. v. Glisson, 847 F.3d 374 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 2:47 n.58
- Dobbs v. Jackson Women’s Health Organization, 142 S. Ct. 2228 (2022)—§§ 1:12 n.11; 3:37 n.5; 3:52 n.31; 3:69 n.9; 3:78 n.1; 5:10 n.5
- Dobson v. Camden, 725 F.2d 1003 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:8 n.5
- Doby v. DeCrescenzo, 171 F.3d 858 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 6:18 n.27
- Doby v. Hickerson, 120 F.3d 111 (8th Cir. 1997)—§§ 4:28 n.3; 8:16 n.12
- Dodd v. Jones, 623 F.3d 563 (8th Cir. 2010)—§§ 2:47 n.137; 3:61 n.13
- Dodd v. City of Norwich, 827 F.2d 1 (2d Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:13 n.4
- Dodds v. Richardson, 614 F.3d 1185 (10th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:101 n.18; 3:102 n.19; 8:52 n.16
- Dodge v. Evergreen School District #114, 56 F.4th 767, 410 Ed. Law Rep. 589 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:36 n.23
- Doe v. Aberdeen School District, 42 F.4th 883, 405 Ed. Law Rep. 773 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Doe v. Bobbitt, 881 F.2d 510 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:81 n.13
- Doe v. Bolton, 410 U.S. 179, 93 S. Ct. 739, 35 L. Ed. 2d 201 (1973)—§§ 1:12 n.11; 3:78 n.1
- Doe v. Braddy, 673 F.3d 1313 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:81 n.25
- Doe v. Broderick, 225 F.3d 440 (4th Cir. 2000)—§§ 2:47 n.315; 8:60 n.16
- Doe v. Burleson County, Texas, 86 F.4th 172 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Doe v. Claiborne County, Tenn. By and Through Claiborne County Bd. of Educ., 103 F.3d 495 (6th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:10 n.5
- Doe v. Colautti, 592 F.2d 704 (3d Cir. 1979)—§ 5:10 n.5
- Doe v. Cuomo, 755 F.3d 105 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Doe v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 153 F.3d 211 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Doe v. Delie, 257 F.3d 309 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:53 n.1

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Doe v. Edgewood Independent School District, 964 F.3d 351, 378 Ed. Law Rep. 821 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Doe v. Florida Bar, 630 F.3d 1336 (11th Cir. 2011)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Doe v. Fort Zumwalt R-II School District, 920 F.3d 1184, 364 Ed. Law Rep. 748, 103 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 455 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:47 n.42
- Doe v. Gray, 75 F.4th 710 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:81 n.14
- Doe v. Groody, 361 F.3d 232 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 8:59 n.24
- Doe v. Heck, 327 F.3d 492 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:88 n.9
- Doe v. Hennepin County, 858 F.2d 1325 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Doe v. Hillsboro Independent School Dist., 113 F.3d 1412 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Doe v. Hillsboro Independent School Dist., 81 F.3d 1395, 108 Ed. Law Rep. 1088 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:31 n.15
- Doe v. Kidd, 501 F.3d 348 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.248
- Doe v. State of La., 2 F.3d 1412 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:18 n.14
- Doe v. Lebbos, 348 F.3d 820 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 7:59 n.17, 27; 8:89 n.16
- Doe v. McMillan, 412 U.S. 306, 93 S. Ct. 2018, 36 L. Ed. 2d 912 (1973)—§§ 7:4 n.11; 7:6 n.8
- Doe v. New York City Dept. of Social Services, 709 F.2d 782 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 6:40 n.6
- Doe v. New York City Dept. of Social Services, 649 F.2d 134 (2d Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:61 n.3; 3:103 n.2
- Doe v. North Homes, Inc., 11 F.4th 633 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Doe v. Pennsylvania Bd. of Probation and Parole, 513 F.3d 95 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 2:42 n.7
- Doe v. Pfrommer, 148 F.3d 73 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.357
- Doe v. Phillips, 81 F.3d 1204 (2d Cir. 1996)—§§ 7:50 n.77; 7:58 n.4
- Doe v. Purdue University, 928 F.3d 652, 367 Ed. Law Rep. 697 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Doe v. Rains County Independent School Dist., 66 F.3d 1402 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:103 n.9
- Doe v. Rains County Independent School Dist., 66 F.3d 1402—§ 3:61 n.13
- Doe v. Rosa, 795 F.3d 429 (4th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Doe v. Rosenberg, 166 F.3d 507 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Doe v. School Bd. of Broward County, Fla., 604 F.3d 1248, 256 Ed. Law Rep. 542 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Doe v. Smith, 470 F.3d 331, 214 Ed. Law Rep. 506, 71 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1074 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:46 n.21
- Doe v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority (SEPTA), 72 F.3d 1133 (3d Cir. 1995)—§ 3:78 n.17
- Doe v. Sullivan County, Tenn., 956 F.2d 545 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Doe v. Tangipahoa Parish School Bd., 494 F.3d 494, 223 Ed. Law Rep. 72 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Doe v. Taylor Independent School Dist., 975 F.2d 137 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 3:103 n.5; 8:31 n.21
- Doe v. United States, 831 F.3d 309 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Doe v. University of Denver, 952 F.3d 1182, 375 Ed. Law Rep. 98 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Doe v. University of Kentucky, 860 F.3d 365, 344 Ed. Law Rep. 114 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Doe v. University of Michigan, 78 F.4th 929, 420 Ed. Law Rep. 136 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Doe v. Vigo County, Indiana, 905 F.3d 1038, 101 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1485 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:37 n.26
- Doe v. Virginia Dept. of State Police, 713 F.3d 745 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Doe v. Welborn, 110 F.3d 520 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:30 n.9
- Doe v. Woodard, 912 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:88 n.17
- Doe 1-13 By and Through Doe Sr. 1-13 v. Chiles, 136 F3d 709 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.310
- Doe as Next Friend of Doe #6 v. Swearingen, 51 F.4th 1295 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:31 n.43
- Doe by and through Doe v. Boyertown Area School District, 897 F.3d 518, 356 Ed. Law Rep. 956 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:78 n.33
- Doe By and Through Doe v. Washington County, 150 F.3d 920 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 1:46 n.18; 6:55 n.8
- Doe by Fein v. District of Columbia, 93 F.3d 861 (D.C. Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.51
- Doe ex rel. Doe v. Gay, 719 F.3d 679 (8th Cir. 2013)—§§ 6:37 n.6; 6:46 n.29
- Doe ex rel. Doe v. Hawaii Dept. of Educ., 334 F.3d 906, 178 Ed. Law Rep. 677 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:33 n.13
- Doe ex rel. Doe v. School Dist. of City of Norfolk, 340 F.3d 605, 180 Ed. Law Rep. 39 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:15 n.12
- Doe ex rel. Johnson v. South Carolina Dept. of Social Services, 597 F.3d 163 (4th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:81 n.9
- Doe ex rel Magee v. Covington County School Dist., 649 F.3d 335 (5th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:31 n.26
- Doe on Behalf of Doe v. Koger, 710 F.2d 1209 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.99
- Does v. Gillespie, 867 F.3d 1034 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 2:47 n.284
- Does v. Whitmer, 69 F.4th 300 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:102 n.17
- Does 8-10 v. Snyder, 945 F.3d 951 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Dohaish v. Tooley, 670 F.2d 934 (10th Cir. 1982)—§§ 1:12 n.13; 5:15 n.1; 7:60 n.1
- Dolan v. City of Tigard, 512 U.S. 374 (1994)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Dole v. Chandler, 438 F.3d 804 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Dolihite v. Maughon By and

- Through Videon, 74 F.3d 1027 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:28 n.10
- Dollar v. Haralson County, Ga., 704 F.2d 1540 (11th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:59 n.1; 3:61 n.9; 6:57 n.4
- Dombrowski v. Eastland, 387 U.S. 82, 87 S. Ct. 1425, 18 L. Ed. 2d 577 (1967)—§ 7:6 n.3
- Dombrowski v. Pfister, 380 U.S. 479, 85 S. Ct. 1116, 14 L. Ed. 2d 22 (1965)—§ 5:18 n.8
- Domegan v. Ponte, 972 F.2d 401 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 10:5 n.9, 13
- Domingo v. Kowalski, 810 F.3d 403, 326 Ed. Law Rep. 16 (6th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Domingo v. New England Fish Co., 727 F.2d 1429 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:31 n.17
- Dominguez v. Beame, 603 F.2d 337 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 6:19 n.2
- Dominguez v. Hendley, 545 F.3d 585 (7th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 9:30 n.69
- Dominique v. Telb, 831 F.2d 673 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:96 n.4
- Dommer v. Crawford, 653 F.2d 289 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:103 n.3
- Donahue v. City of Boston, 304 F.3d 110 (1st Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:110 n.8; 5:15 n.1
- Donahue v. Gavin, 280 F.3d 371 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 3:67 n.26
- Donahue v. Wihongi, 948 F.3d 1177 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Donald v. Polk County, 836 F.2d 376 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Donaldson v. O'Connor, 519 F.2d 59 (5th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:39 n.9
- Donelon v. Louisiana Div. of Admin. Law, 522 F.3d 564 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Doniger v. Niehoff, 642 F. 3d 334 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 8:32 n.1
- Donivan v. Dallastown Borough, 835 F.2d 486 (3d Cir. 1987)—§ 7:10 n.17
- Donovan v. City of Haverhill, 311 F.3d 74 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Donovan v. City of Milwaukee, 17 F.3d 944 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:47 n.28; 8:63 n.108
- Donovan v. Reinbold, 433 F.2d 738 (9th Cir. 1970)—§§ 4:30 n.2; 7:54 n.9
- Dooley v. Reiss, 736 F.2d 1392 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:82 n.7
- Dooley v. Wetzel, 957 F.3d 366 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Doran v. Salem Inn, Inc., 422 U.S. 922, 95 S. Ct. 2561, 45 L. Ed. 2d 648 (1975)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.10
- Dorce v. City of New York, 2 F.4th 82 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 5:9 n.7
- Dornheim v. Sholes, 430 F.3d 919 (8th Cir. 2005)—§§ 1:26 n.2; 7:41 n.11
- Dorothy J. v. Little Rock School Dist., 7 F.3d 729 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Dorsey v. Barber, 517 F.3d 389 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:63 n.91
- Dorsey v. Housing Authority of Baltimore City, 984 F.2d 622 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47 n.170
- Dorsey v. Varga, 55 F.4th 1094, 114 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 590

TABLE OF CASES

- (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46
n.10, 18
- Dory v. Ryan, 25 F.3d 81 (2d Cir. 1994)—§§ 7:41 n.4; 7:50 n.21
- Dory v. Ryan, 999 F.2d 679 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 7:22 n.7
- Dossett v. First State Bank, 399 F.3d 940 (8th Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:17 n.1; 4:30 n.18
- Dotson v. Chester, 937 F.2d 920 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Dotson v. Wilkinson, 329 F.3d 463 (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:64 n.34, 35
- Doty v. County of Lassen, 37 F.3d 540 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Dotzel v. Ashbridge, 438 F.3d 320 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 7:35 n.15
- Doucette v. Georgetown Public Schools, 936 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Douchette v. Bethel School Dist. No. 403, 117 Wash. 2d 805, 818 P.2d 1362 (1991)—§§ 9:30 n.116; 9:34 n.2
- Dougherty v. City of Covina, 654 F.3d 892 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:59 n.75
- Dougherty v. Town of North Hempstead Bd. of Zoning Appeals, 282 F.3d 83 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Dougherty v. School Dist. of Philadelphia, 772 F.3d 979 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 8:36 n.7
- Doughty v. State Employees' Association of New Hampshire, SEIU Local 1984, CTW, CLC, 981 F.3d 128 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 8:100 n.13
- Douglas v. Independent Living Center of Southern California, Inc., 565 U.S. 606, 132 S. Ct. 1204, 182 L. Ed. 2d 101 (2012)—§§ 2:32 n.1; 2:47 n.258
- Douglas v. Muncy, 570 F.2d 499 (4th Cir. 1978)—§§ 7:24 n.11; 8:103 n.5
- Douglas v. York County, 433 F.3d 143 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Douglas Asphalt Co. v. Qore, Inc., 541 F.3d 1269 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Douthit v. Jones, 641 F.2d 345 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:101 n.2
- Douthit v. Jones, 619 F.2d 527 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Dowe v. Total Action Against Poverty, 145 F.3d 653 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Dowell v. Lincoln County, Mo., 762 F.3d 770 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:26 n.1
- Downey v. Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, 968 F.3d 299 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Downing/Salt Pond Partners v. Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, 643 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Downs v. Sawtelle, 574 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1978)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:17 n.11; 2:18 n.3; 2:19 n.10
- Doxtator v. O'Brien, 39 F.4th 852 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Doyle v. Camelot Care Centers, 305 F.3d 603 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 7:38 n.2; 8:80 n.16
- Draeger v. Grand Central, Inc., 504 F.2d 142 (10th Cir. 1974)—§ 3:92 n.3

- Drake v. Filko, 724 F.3d 426 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Drake v. Obama, 664 F.3d 774 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Draper v. Coombs, 792 F.2d 915 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:38 n.4
- Draper v. Martin, 664 F.3d 1110 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:30 n.72
- Draper v. Rosario, 836 F.3d 1072 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 10:51 n.2
- Draus v. Town of Houlton, 1999 ME 51, 726 A.2d 1257 (Me. 1999)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Draw v. City of Lincoln Park, 491 F.3d 550 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- D.R. by L.R. v. Middle Bucks Area Vocational Technical School, 972 F.2d 1364 (3d Cir. 1992)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Driftless Area Land Conservancy v. Valcq, 16 F.4th 508 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Drippe v. Tobelinski, 604 F.3d 778 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Drumgold v. Callahan, 707 F.3d 28 (1st Cir. 2013)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Drummond v. Robinson Township, 9 F.4th 217 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Drummond ex rel. Drummond v. City of Anaheim, 343 F.3d 1052 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:63 n.154
- Dry v. U.S., 235 F.3d 1249 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 1:21 n.3
- Duarte v. City of Stockton, 60 F.4th 566 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Duarte ex rel. Duarte v. City of Lewisville, Tex., 759 F.3d 514 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Duba v. McIntyre, 501 F.2d 590 (8th Cir. 1974)—§ 7:13 n.11
- Dubbs v. Head Start, Inc., 336 F.3d 1194, 179 Ed. Law Rep. 92 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:95 n.5
- Dube v. State University of New York, 900 F.2d 587 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Duberry v. District of Columbia, 924 F.3d 570 (D.C. Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.219
- DuBerry v. District of Columbia, 824 F.3d 1046 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§ 2:47 n.219
- Dubuc v. Green Oak Tp., 312 F.3d 736, 2002 FED App. 0412P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Dubuc v. Michigan Bd. of Law Examiners, 342 F.3d 610, 2003 FED App. 0313P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Duchesne v. Sugarman, 566 F.2d 817 (2d Cir. 1977)—§§ 3:38 n.2; 3:92 n.3
- Duckworth v. Ford, 995 F.2d 858 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:78 n.32
- Duckworth v. Franzen, 780 F.2d 645 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Duckworth v. Whisenant, 97 F.3d 1393 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Dudley v. Bell, 50 Mich. App. 678, 213 N.W.2d 805 (1973)—§ 1:56 n.2
- Dufort v. City of New York, 874 F.3d 338 (2d Cir. 2017)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Dugan v. Brooks, 818 F.2d 513 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Duke v. State of Tex., 477 F.2d 244 (5th Cir. 1973)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Dukes v. Deaton, 852 F.3d 1035 (11th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.220

TABLE OF CASES

- Dumas v. Kipp, 90 F.3d 386 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.146
- Dumas v. Town of Mount Vernon, Ala., 612 F.2d 974 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:31 n.4
- Duncan v. Gunter, 15 F.3d 989 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Duncan v. Nelson, 466 F.2d 939 (7th Cir. 1972)—§§ 3:24 n.4; 3:106 n.3; 4:11 n.5
- Duncan v. Peck, 844 F.2d 1261 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:99 n.11
- Duncan v. Peck, 752 F.2d 1135 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 9:46 n.1
- Duncan v. Poythress, 750 F.2d 1540 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:31 n.2
- Dundon v. Kirchmeier, 85 F.4th 1250 (8th Cir. 2023)—§§ 6:44 n.12; 8:63 n.143
- Dunham v. Wadley, 195 F.3d 1007 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:35 n.5
- Dunigan v. Noble, 390 F.3d 486, 2004 FED App. 0410P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Dunn v. City of Elgin, Illinois, 347 F.3d 641 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 7:32 n.10; 8:59 n.56
- Dunn v. Matatall, 549 F.3d 348 (6th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:19 n.8; 3:23 n.1
- Dunn v. State of Tenn., 697 F.2d 121 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:64 n.3
- Dunton v. Suffolk County, State of N.Y., 729 F.2d 903 (2d Cir. 1984)—§§ 1:31 n.4; 6:17 n.1
- Duplan v. City of New York, 888 F.3d 612 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:89 n.9
- Dupree v. Younger, 143 S. Ct. 1382 (2023)—§ 8:9 n.11
- Dupuy v. Samuels, 423 F.3d 714 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:8 n.2
- Duran v. City of Douglas, Ariz., 904 F.2d 1372 (9th Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:20 n.5, 12; 8:62 n.102
- Durham v. Martin, 905 F.3d 432 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Durham v. Nu'Man, 97 F.3d 862 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:104 n.12
- Durkee v. Minor, 841 F.3d 872 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:101 n.18
- Durre v. Dempsey, 869 F.2d 543 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:75 n.2
- Durruthy v. Pastor, 351 F.3d 1080 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:62 n.141
- Duryea, Pa., Borough of v. Guarnieri, 564 U.S. 379, 131 S. Ct. 2488, 180 L. Ed. 2d 408 (2011)—§ 3:14 n.9
- Duty v. City of Springdale, Ark., 42 F.3d 460 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:16 n.18
- Duvall v. County of Kitsap, 260 F.3d 1124 (9th Cir. 2001)—§§ 6:32 n.25; 7:29 n.21
- DW Aina Le'a Development, LLC v. State Land Use Commission, 148 Haw. 396, 477 P.3d 836 (2020)—§ 9:27 n.1
- Dwares v. City of New York, 985 F.2d 94 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Dye v. Office of the Racing Commission, 702 F.3d 286 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:11 n.12
- Dye v. Wargo, 253 F.3d 296 (7th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:15 n.2; 9:71 n.3
- Dyer v. Lee, 488 F.3d 876 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Dykes v. Hosemann, 776 F.2d

- 942 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:23 n.5
- Dykes v. Hosemann, 743 F.2d 1488 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:23 n.6; 7:23 n.1, 3; 8:94 n.15; 9:46 n.2
- E**
- Eades v. Sterlinske, 810 F.2d 723 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:16 n.2; 7:29 n.4
- Eagan v. Dempsey, 987 F.3d 667 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Eaglesmith v. Ward, 73 F.3d 857, 106 Ed. Law Rep. 104, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 99 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Eagon Through Eagon v. City of Elk City, Okl., 72 F.3d 1480 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:101 n.1
- Earle v. District of Columbia, 707 F.3d 299 (D.C. Cir. 2012)—§§ 9:31 n.3; 9:34 n.2
- Earnest v. Lowentritt, 690 F.2d 1198 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Easley v. City of Riverside, 890 F.3d 851 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:1 n.18
- Eason v. Clark County School Dist., 303 F.3d 1137, 169 Ed. Law Rep. 116 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Easter House v. Felder, 910 F.2d 1387 (7th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:49 n.7; 3:53 n.5; 3:55 n.7; 3:74 n.6
- Easter House v. Felder, 879 F.2d 1458 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:49 n.7; 3:53 n.5
- Easter House v. Felder, 852 F.2d 901 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:24 n.1
- Easter House v. Felder, 852 F.2d 901—§ 3:53 n.5
- Eastern Enterprises v. Apfel, 524 U.S. 498, 118 S. Ct. 2131, 141 L. Ed. 2d 451 (1998)—§§ 3:71 n.5; 5:15 n.1
- Eastern R. R. Presidents Conference v. Noerr Motor Freight, Inc., 365 U.S. 127, 81 S. Ct. 523, 5 L. Ed. 2d 464 (1961)—§ 2:20 n.1
- Eastland v. U.S. Servicemen's Fund, 421 U.S. 491, 95 S. Ct. 1813, 44 L. Ed. 2d 324 (1975)—§§ 7:5 n.25; 7:63 n.3; 7:65 n.4
- Easton v. City of Boulder, Colo., 776 F.2d 1441 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:108 n.4
- Easton v. Sundram, 947 F.2d 1011 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Eastwood v. Department of Corrections of State of Okl., 846 F.2d 627 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:56 n.8
- Ebmeyer v. Brock, 11 F.4th 537 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ebonie S. v. Pueblo School Dist., 695 F.3d 1051 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Echols v. Parker, 909 F.2d 795 (5th Cir. 1990)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 10:30 n.9
- Eckerman v. Tennessee Dept. of Safety, 636 F.3d 202 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Economic Development Corp. of Dade County, Inc. v. Stierheim, 782 F.2d 952 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:74 n.13
- E. D. v. Sharkey, 928 F.3d 299 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Eddleman v. Switchcraft, Inc., 965 F.2d 422 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:40 n.12

TABLE OF CASES

- Eddleman v. Switchcraft, Inc., 927 F.2d 316 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:47 n.3
- Eddy v. Virgin Islands Water and Power Auth., 256 F.3d 204, 50 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1173 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 8:1 n.18; 8:26 n.2; 8:27 n.41
- Edelman v. Jordan, 415 U.S. 651, 94 S. Ct. 1347, 39 L. Ed. 2d 662 (1974)—§§ 6:4 n.10; 6:68 n.24; 9:48 n.8; 9:49 n.2; 9:50 n.3; 9:53 n.5, 6
- Edgar v. State, 92 Wash. 2d 217, 595 P.2d 534 (1979)—§ 6:68 n.27
- Edger v. McCabe, 84 F.4th 1230 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:62 n.138
- Ederly v. City and County of San Francisco, 599 F.3d 946 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:60 n.47
- Edmo v. Corizon, Inc., 97 F.4th 1165 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Edmonds v. Compagnie Generale Transatlantique, 443 U.S. 256, 99 S. Ct. 2753, 61 L. Ed. 2d 521 (1979)—§ 4:8 n.2
- Edmonds v. Oktibbeha County, 675 F.3d 911 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:30 n.45
- Edmonds v. Oktibbeha County, Miss., 675 F.3d 911 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:23 n.8
- Edmonson v. Leesville Concrete Co., Inc., 500 U.S. 614, 111 S. Ct. 2077, 114 L. Ed. 2d 660 (1991)—§§ 1:55 n.5; 2:7 n.7; 2:10 n.17; 2:16 n.3
- Edmundson v. Borough of Kennett Square, 4 F.3d 186 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Edrei v. Maguire, 892 F.3d 525 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Educadores Puertorriquenos en Accion v. Hernandez, 367 F.3d 61, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 338 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 1:44 n.13
- Edwards v. City of Balch Springs, Texas, 70 F.4th 302 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:18 n.1
- Edwards v. Balisok, 520 U.S. 641, 117 S. Ct. 1584, 137 L. Ed. 2d 906 (1997)—§§ 9:30 n.121; 9:59 n.6; 9:64 n.25
- Edwards v. Byrd, 750 F.3d 728 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:55 n.49
- Edwards v. District of Columbia, 821 F.2d 651 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.179
- Edwards v. Gilbert, 867 F.2d 1271 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:49 n.99
- Edwards v. Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis, 855 F.2d 1345 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 4:10 n.12
- Edwards v. Shanley, 666 F.3d 1289 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:63 n.218
- Edwards v. People of State of California, 314 U.S. 160, 62 S. Ct. 164, 86 L. Ed. 119 (1941)—§ 2:3 n.4
- Edwards v. Wallace Community College, 49 F.3d 1517 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Edward Valves, Inc. v. Wake County, 343 N.C. 426, 471 S.E.2d 342 (1996)—§§ 1:61 n.6; 5:9 n.37
- Efron v. More Development Corp., 675 F.3d 45 (1st Cir. 2012)—§ 10:3 n.68
- E.F.W. v. St. Stephen's Indian High School, 264 F.3d 1297, 157 Ed. Law Rep. 15 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:21 n.3; 2:16 n.3
- Egerdahl v. Hibbing Community

- College, 72 F.3d 615 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:55 n.8
- Eggar v. City of Livingston, 40 F.3d 312 (9th Cir. 1994)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 6:32 n.26
- Ehrenhaus v. Reynolds, 965 F.2d 916, 22 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1214 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Ehrlich v. Town of Glastonbury, 348 F.3d 48 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:13 n.4, 8; 8:25 n.17; 8:60 n.8
- Eidson v. State of Tennessee Dept. of Children's Services, 510 F.3d 631 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:31 n.22
- Eisen v. Eastman, 421 F.2d 560 (2d Cir. 1969)—§ 2:2 n.3
- Eisenhour v. Weber County, 744 F.3d 1220 (10th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Eitel v. Holland, 787 F.2d 995 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 5:30 n.1
- El v. City of Pittsburgh, 975 F.3d 327 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.32
- Elam Construction, Inc. v. Regional Transp. District, 129 F.3d 1343 (10th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Elbert v. Carter, 903 F.3d 779 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:46 n.4
- El Club Del Barrio, Inc. v. United Community Corporations, Inc., 735 F.2d 98 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 10:24 n.1
- Elder v. Athens-Clarke County, Ga. Through O'Looney, 54 F.3d 694 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:56 n.1
- Elder v. Holloway, 510 U.S. 510, 114 S. Ct. 1019, 127 L. Ed. 2d 344 (1994)—§§ 8:1 n.11; 8:96 n.22
- Elder v. Holloway, 984 F.2d 991 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:96 n.20
- Elder v. Holloway, 975 F.2d 1388 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:96 n.18
- Eldredge v. Town of Falmouth, 662 F.3d 100 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Eldridge v. Block, 832 F.2d 1132 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.105
- Eldridge v. Gibson, 332 F.3d 1019 (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:58 n.11
- Eleventh Amendment immunity. *Ex parte Madison County Bd. of Educ.*, 1 So.3d 980, 242 Ed. Law Rep. 903 (S. Ct. Ala. June 27, 2008)—§ 9:50 n.11
- El Fundi v. Deroche, 625 F.2d 195 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Eling v. Jones, 797 F.2d 697 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:14 n.4
- Elliot v. Lator, 497 F.3d 644 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:27 n.37
- Elliot-Park v. Manglona, 592 F.3d 1003 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:71 n.10
- Elliott v. Board of School Trustees of Madison Consolidated Schools, 876 F.3d 926, 349 Ed. Law Rep. 913 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Elliott v. Cheshire County, N.H., 940 F.2d 7 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:57 n.6
- Elliott v. Perez, 751 F.2d 1472 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 1:42 n.2, 3; 1:47 n.3; 6:45 n.2; 7:47 n.9; 8:29 n.4; 8:97 n.2
- Elliott v. Perez, 751 F.2d 1472—§ 1:43 n.2
- Elliott v. Thomas, 937 F.2d 338 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 8:15 n.2; 8:27 n.2; 8:97 n.4
- Elliott v. City of Union City, 25 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:34 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Ellis v. Blum, 643 F.2d 68 (2d Cir. 1981)—§ 2:16 n.15
- Ellis v. Cassidy, 625 F.2d 227 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:31 n.2
- Ellis v. Coffee County Bd. of Registrars, 981 F.2d 1185 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 7:10 n.9
- Ellis v. University of Kansas Medical Center, 163 F.3d 1186 (10th Cir. 1998)—§§ 9:48 n.10; 10:27 n.7
- Ellison v. Balinski, 625 F.3d 953 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 4:19 n.8
- Ellison v. Cocke County, Tenn., 63 F.3d 467 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.314
- Ellison v. De La Rosa, 685 F.2d 959 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Ellison v. Garbarino, 48 F.3d 192 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Ellison v. Leshner, 796 F.3d 910 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:60 n.38
- Ellsworth v. City of Racine, 774 F.2d 182 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:61 n.4; 6:57 n.5
- El-Nahal v. Yassky, 835 F.3d 248 (2d Cir. 2016)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Elrod v. Burns, 427 U.S. 347, 96 S. Ct. 2673, 49 L. Ed. 2d 547 (1976)—§ 3:11 n.1
- El-Shaddai v. Zamora, 833 F.3d 1036 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 1:46 n.18; 9:65 n.15
- El-Tabech v. Clarke, 616 F.3d 834 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:27 n.6
- Elusta v. City of Chicago, 696 F.3d 690 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:47 n.3
- Elwood v. Drescher, 456 F.3d 943 (9th Cir. 2006)—§§ 10:3 n.40; 10:4 n.7; 10:31 n.2
- Elzy v. Roberson, 868 F.2d 793 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:23 n.9
- Embury v. King, 361 F.3d 562, 186 Ed. Law Rep. 29 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Emerald Pointe, LLC v. Taney County Missouri, 78 F.4th 428 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Emmons v. City of Escondido, 921 F.3d 1172 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.13
- Emory v. Peeler, 756 F.2d 1547 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:16 n.9
- Emory v. Texas State Bd. of Medical Examiners, 748 F.2d 1023 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Employment Div., Dept. of Human Resources of Oregon v. Smith, 494 U.S. 872, 110 S. Ct. 1595, 108 L. Ed. 2d 876 (1990)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Empower Texans, Incorporated v. Geren, 977 F.3d 367 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Empress LLC v. City and County of San Francisco, 419 F.3d 1052 (9th Cir. 2005)—§§ 1:44 n.8; 2:20 n.14
- Endicott v. Huddleston, 644 F.2d 1208 (7th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:24 n.3; 4:54 n.7
- Endsley v. City of Chicago, 230 F.3d 276 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:47 n.430
- Eng v. Coughlin, 858 F.2d 889 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:51 n.15
- Eng v. Coughlin, 858 F.2d 889—§ 9:53 n.2
- Engebretson v. Mahoney, 724 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:37 n.6
- Engebretson v. Mahoney, 717 F.3d 693 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:37 n.6
- Engel v. Wendl, 921 F.2d 148 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:51 n.45

- England v. Hendricks, 880 F.2d 281 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:53 n.2
- England v. Louisiana State Bd. of Medical Examiners, 375 U.S. 411, 84 S. Ct. 461, 11 L. Ed. 2d 440 (1964)—§§ 9:37 n.7, 14; 9:46 n.1; 9:66 n.6
- Engleman v. Deputy Murray, 546 F.3d 944 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:62 n.89
- Engquist v. Oregon Dept. of Agr., 553 U.S. 591, 128 S. Ct. 2146, 170 L. Ed. 2d 975 (2008)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Engquist v. Oregon Dept. of Agr., 553 U.S. 591, 128 S. Ct. 2146, 170 L. Ed. 2d 975—§ 3:14 n.12
- Engquist v. Oregon Dept. of Agriculture, 478 F.3d 985, 72 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 483, 32 A.L.R.6th 795 (9th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:54 n.12; 3:85 n.1
- Enlow v. Tishomingo County, Miss., 962 F.2d 501 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:41 n.7
- Enoch ex rel. Enoch, Estate of v. Tienor, 570 F.3d 821 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Entergy Nuclear Vermont Yankee, LLC v. Shumlin, 737 F.3d 228 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Entzi v. Redmann, 485 F.3d 998 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Epcon Homestead, LLC v. Town of Chapel Hill, 62 F.4th 882 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:30 n.42
- Equal Access for El Paso, Inc. v. Hawkins, 562 F.3d 724 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.255
- Equal Access for El Paso, Inc. v. Hawkins, 509 F.3d 697 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.252
- Equal Protection Clause. Walker v. Bain, 257 F.3d 660 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:15 n.4
- Erdman v. Cochise County, Ariz., 926 F.2d 877 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:23 n.10
- Erdmann v. Stevens, 458 F.2d 1205 (2d Cir. 1972)—§ 7:62 n.6
- Erickson v. Pardus, 551 U.S. 89 (2007)—§ 1:46 n.2
- Erie R. Co. v. Tompkins, 304 U.S. 64, 58 S. Ct. 817, 82 L. Ed. 1188, 114 A.L.R. 1487 (1938)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.5, 11; 2:20 n.10
- Erikson v. Pawnee County Bd. of County Com'rs, 263 F.3d 1151 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:67 n.20
- Erlich v. Glasner, 418 F.2d 226 (9th Cir. 1969)—§ 1:12 n.2
- Ermold v. Davis, 936 F.3d 429 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:89 n.8
- Ermold v. Davis, 855 F.3d 715 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Ernst v. Child & Youth Services of Chester County, 108 F.3d 486 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 7:59 n.10
- Ernst v. Rising, 427 F.3d 351 (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Erwin v. County of Manitowoc, 872 F.2d 1292 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:44 n.3
- Escalera v. Lunn, 361 F.3d 737 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 6:16 n.3
- Escalera v. Samaritan Village, 938 F.3d 380 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Escamilla v. Santos, 591 F.2d 1086 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:1 n.10
- Escobedo, Estate of v. Bender,

TABLE OF CASES

- 600 F.3d 770 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:63 n.113
- Escondido, Cal., City of v. Emons, 139 S. Ct. 500, 202 L. Ed. 2d 455 (2019)—§ 8:63 n.13
- Eslinger v. Thomas, 476 F.2d 225 (4th Cir. 1973)—§§ 7:4 n.5; 7:6 n.4
- Espinal v. Goord, 558 F.3d 19 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue, 140 S. Ct. 2246, 207 L. Ed. 2d 679, 378 Ed. Law Rep. 648 (2020)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Espinoza v. O'Dell, 633 P.2d 455 (Colo. 1981)—§ 4:69 n.1
- Esso Standard Oil Co. v. Cotto, 389 F.3d 212 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Esso Standard Oil Co. v. Lopez-Freytes, 522 F.3d 136 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Estades-Negrón v. CPC Hosp. San Juan Capestrano, 412 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Estelle v. Gamble, 429 U.S. 97, 97 S. Ct. 285, 50 L. Ed. 2d 251 (1976)—§§ 2:14 n.5; 3:7 n.3; 3:28 n.3; 3:29 n.4; 3:41 n.5
- Estes v. Tuscaloosa County, Ala., 696 F.2d 898 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:18 n.5
- Esteves v. Brock, 106 F.3d 674 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Estrada-Adorno v. Gonzalez, 861 F.2d 304 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 8:78 n.6
- E.T. v. Cantil-Sakauye, 657 F.3d 902 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Evancho v. Fisher, 423 F.3d 347 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 1:44 n.13
- Evans v. Avery, 100 F.3d 1033 (1st Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 6:13 n.19
- Evans v. City of Chicago, 689 F.2d 1286 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Evans v. Dillahunty, 711 F.2d 828 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:103 n.22
- Evans v. City of Evanston, 941 F.2d 473 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 10:2 n.2; 10:39 n.12; 10:41 n.19
- Evans v. City of Helena-West Helena, Arkansas, 912 F.3d 1145 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Evans v. Jeff D., 475 U.S. 717, 106 S. Ct. 1531, 89 L. Ed. 2d 747 (1986)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:25 n.2
- Evans v. Jeff D., 475 U.S. 717, 106 S. Ct. 1531, 89 L. Ed. 2d 747—§ 10:2 n.1
- Evans v. City of Marlin, Tex., 986 F.2d 104 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:47 n.10
- Evans v. McKay, 869 F.2d 1341 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 1:21 n.1; 1:30 n.6; 6:5 n.7; 6:15 n.7
- Evans v. Newton, 382 U.S. 296, 86 S. Ct. 486, 15 L. Ed. 2d 373 (1966)—§ 2:10 n.7
- Evans v. Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, 273 F.3d 346 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 4:34 n.5
- Evans v. Poskon, 603 F.3d 362 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Evans v. Skolnik, 997 F.3d 1060 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:48 n.17
- Evans v. Stephens, 407 F.3d 1272 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.153
- Evans v. City of Zebulon, GA, 351 F.3d 485 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:60 n.63

- Evans-Marshall v. Board of Educ. of Tipp City Exempted Village School Dist., 428 F.3d 223, 203 Ed. Law Rep. 88, 2005 FED App. 0432P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:36 n.17
- Everett v. Schramm, 772 F.2d 1114 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 9:52 n.8
- Evergreen Presbyterian Ministries Inc. v. Hood, 235 F.3d 908 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:47 n.251
- Evers v. County of Custer, 745 F.2d 1196 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:18 n.21; 6:70 n.1
- Evers v. Custer County, 745 F.2d 1196 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:20 n.10; 6:18 n.9; 8:90 n.16
- Eversole v. Steele, 59 F.3d 710 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Everson v. Board of Ed. of Ewing Tp., 330 U.S. 1, 67 S. Ct. 504, 91 L. Ed. 711 (1947)—§ 2:3 n.9
- Eves v. LePage, 842 F.3d 133 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 8:78 n.13
- Ewing v. City of Stockton, 588 F.3d 1218 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:54 n.12
- Ewolski v. City of Brunswick, 287 F.3d 492, 2002 FED App. 0133P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- ew Orleans Public Service, Inc. v. Council of City of New Orleans, 491 U.S. 350, 109 S. Ct. 2506, 105 L. Ed. 2d 298 (1989)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Examining Bd. of Engineers, Architects and Surveyors v. Flores de Otero, 426 U.S. 572, 96 S. Ct. 2264, 49 L. Ed. 2d 65 (1976)—§§ 1:18 n.4; 9:66 n.5
- Executive 100, Inc. v. Martin County, 922 F.2d 1536 (11th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 8:83 n.8
- Executive Arts Studio, Inc. v. City of Grand Rapids, 391 F.3d 783, 2004 FED App. 0425P (6th Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:26 n.13; 5:30 n.1
- Exeter-West Greenwich Regional School Dist. v. Pontarelli, 788 F.2d 47 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 10:20 n.5
- Ex parte McCord-Baugh v. Ex parte McCord-Baugh, 894 So. 2d 679, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 732 (Ala. 2004)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Exxon Mobil Corp. v. Saudi Basic Industries Corp., 544 U.S. 280, 125 S. Ct. 1517, 161 L. Ed. 2d 454 (2005)—§§ 1:26 n.1, 11; 1:27 n.2; 1:28 n.2
- Exxon Mobil Corporation v. Healey, 28 F.4th 383 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Ezell v. City of Chicago, 651 F.3d 684 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Ezpeleta v. Sisters of Mercy Health Corp., 800 F.2d 119 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3

F

- Fabbrini v. City of Dunsmuir, 631 F.3d 1299 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:67 n.35
- Fabrikant v. French, 691 F.3d 193 (2d Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:80 n.5
- Facio v. Jones, 929 F.2d 541 (10th Cir. 1991)—§§ 1:26 n.8; 5:15 n.1
- Fact Concerts, Inc. v. City of Newport, 626 F.2d 1060, 6

TABLE OF CASES

- Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 401 (1st Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:57 n.11; 6:64 n.3
- Fadjo v. Coon, 633 F.2d 1172 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:78 n.12
- Fagan v. City of Vineland, 22 F.3d 1296 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:52 n.4; 3:57 n.9
- Fagan v. City of Vineland, 22 F.3d 1283 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:13 n.8, 9; 6:49 n.6; 6:51 n.1
- Fahs Const. Group, Inc. v. Gray, 725 F.3d 289 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 9:20 n.1
- Fair Assessment in Real Estate Ass'n, Inc. v. McNary, 454 U.S. 100, 102 S. Ct. 177, 70 L. Ed. 2d 271 (1981)—§§ 1:23 n.4; 1:61 n.2, 5; 5:7 n.3; 5:9 n.32; 9:61 n.3
- Fair Housing Council of Greater Washington v. Landow, 999 F.2d 92 (4th Cir. 1993)—§§ 10:3 n.5; 10:36 n.6; 10:50 n.2
- Fairley v. Fermaint, 482 F.3d 897 (7th Cir. 2007)—§§ 8:10 n.3; 8:26 n.2; 8:27 n.4
- Fairley v. Fermaint, 471 F.3d 826 (7th Cir. 2006)—§§ 8:10 n.3; 8:26 n.2; 8:27 n.4
- Fairley v. Luman, 281 F.3d 913 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:51 n.12
- Falco v. Justices of the Matrimonial Parts of Supreme Court of Suffolk County, 805 F.3d 425 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Falvo v. Owasso Independent School Dist., 233 F.3d 1203 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:47 n.117
- Familias Unidas v. Briscoe, 619 F.2d 391 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 6:18 n.7; 6:21 n.3; 6:22 n.14; 10:39 n.1
- Family PAC v. Ferguson, 745 F.3d 1261, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 116 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 10:51 n.1
- Fanale v. Sheehy, 385 F.2d 866 (2d Cir. 1967)—§ 7:13 n.27
- Farber v. Massillon Bd. of Educ., 908 F.2d 65 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Farbotko v. Clinton County of New York, 433 F.3d 204 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Fargo v. City of San Juan Bautista, 857 F.2d 638 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Farid v. Smith, 850 F.2d 917 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 9:52 n.4
- Farley v. Koepp, 788 F.3d 681, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1729 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:10 n.1
- Farley v. Philadelphia Housing Authority, 102 F.3d 697 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.165
- Farm Bureau Town and Country Ins. Co. of Missouri v. Angoff, 909 S.W.2d 348 (Mo. 1995)—§ 1:64 n.2
- Farmer v. Brennan, 511 U.S. 825, 114 S. Ct. 1970, 128 L. Ed. 2d 811 (1994)—§§ 3:28 n.2; 3:29 n.5, 6; 3:30 n.1; 3:32 n.1, 5; 3:52 n.2; 4:40 n.8; 6:42 n.3; 8:49 n.76, 79; 8:52 n.12; 8:55 n.59
- Farmer v. Perrill, 288 F.3d 1254 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:69 n.17
- Farm Labor Organizing Committee v. Ohio State Highway Patrol, 308 F.3d 523, 2002 FED App. 0361P (6th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:62 n.62; 8:71 n.5
- Farrar v. Hobby, 506 U.S. 103, 113 S. Ct. 566, 121 L. Ed. 2d 494 (1992)—§§ 10:5 n.1;

- 10:10 n.8; 10:23 n.11; 10:39 n.8; 10:42 n.4
- Farred v. Hicks*, 915 F.2d 1530 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Farrell v. McDonough*, 966 F.2d 279 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 9:25 n.4; 9:35 n.17
- Farrell v. Montoya*, 878 F.3d 933 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Farrish v. Mississippi State Parole Bd.*, 836 F.2d 969 (5th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:36 n.3; 8:103 n.20
- Fast v. School Dist. of City of Ladue*, 728 F.2d 1030 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:3 n.38
- Fauconier v. Clarke*, 966 F.3d 265 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:22 n.3
- Fay v. South Colonie Cent. School Dist.*, 802 F.2d 21, 35 Ed. Law Rep. 71 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:29 n.3; 2:47 n.119; 9:46 n.1
- Fayle v. Stapley*, 607 F.2d 858 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Feaster v. Miksch*, 846 F.2d 21 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Febus-Rodriguez v. Betancourt-Lebron*, 14 F.3d 87 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 3:102 n.4
- Federacion de Maestros de Puerto Rico v. Junta de Relaciones del Trabajo de Puerto Rico*, 410 F.3d 17 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Federal Deposit Ins. Corp. v. Henderson*, 940 F.2d 465 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:80 n.22
- Federal Law Enforcement Officers Association v. Attorney General New Jersey*, 93 F.4th 122 (3d Cir. 2024)—§ 2:47 n.220
- Federation of African American Contractors v. City of Oakland*, 96 F.3d 1204 (9th Cir. 1996)—§§ 2:39 n.9; 3:89 n.9, 10
- Fee v. Herndon*, 900 F.2d 804 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:54 n.12
- Feist v. Jefferson County Com'rs Court*, 778 F.2d 250 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Feist v. Simonson*, 222 F.3d 455 (8th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 8:67 n.50
- Felce v. Fiedler*, 974 F.2d 1484 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:55 n.39
- Felder v. Casey*, 487 U.S. 131, 108 S. Ct. 2302, 101 L. Ed. 2d 123 (1988)—§§ 1:57 n.2, 7; 1:59 n.9; 1:60 n.4; 1:61 n.5; 5:9 n.29, 32; 9:9 n.1; 9:17 n.2; 9:53 n.9; 9:61 n.6; 9:65 n.6
- Felders v. Bairett*, 885 F.3d 646, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 111 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:23 n.10
- Feldman v. Philadelphia Housing Authority*, 43 F.3d 823 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 4:9 n.15; 4:14 n.9; 4:31 n.2
- Feliciano v. City of Cleveland*, 988 F.2d 649 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Feliciano-Angulo v. Rivera-Cruz*, 858 F.2d 40 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 8:25 n.6
- Felix de Santana v. Velez*, 956 F.2d 16 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:19 n.13; 8:102 n.7
- Fellowship Baptist Church v. Benton*, 815 F.2d 485 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:3 n.60
- Felton v. Board of Com'rs of County of Greene*, 5 F.3d 198 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 6:8 n.3; 6:18 n.16
- Felton v. City of Chicago*, 827 F.3d 632 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 1:46 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Felton v. Polles, 315 F.3d 470 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:39 n.11; 3:89 n.9
- Felts v. Green, 91 F.4th 938 (8th Cir. 2024)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Feminist Majority Foundation v. Hurley, 911 F.3d 674, 361 Ed. Law Rep. 509 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:34 n.1
- Feres v. U.S., 340 U.S. 135, 71 S. Ct. 153, 95 L. Ed. 152, 1951 A.M.C. 18 (1950)—§ 5:11 n.18
- Ferguson v. McDonough, 13 F.4th 574 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Ferguson v. State, Dept. of Corrections, 816 P.2d 134 (Alaska 1991)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Fernandes v. Limmer, 663 F.2d 619 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:10 n.23
- Fernandez v. Chardon, 681 F.2d 42 (1st Cir. 1982)—§§ 1:18 n.4; 3:103 n.1; 3:114 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Fernandez v. Chardon, 648 F.2d 765 (1st Cir. 1981)—§ 9:32 n.2
- Fernandez v. Leonard, 963 F.2d 459 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Fernandez v. Perez, 937 F.2d 368 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Fernandez v. Trias Monge, 586 F.2d 848 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Ferran v. Town of Nassau, 11 F.3d 21 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Ferranti v. Moran, 618 F.2d 888 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Ferrari v. County of Suffolk, 845 F.3d 46 (2d Cir. 2016)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Ferri v. Ackerman, 444 U.S. 193, 100 S. Ct. 402, 62 L. Ed. 2d 355 (1979)—§ 7:61 n.6
- Ferrington v. Louisiana Dept. of Corrections, 315 F.3d 529 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- F.H. ex rel. Hall v. Memphis City Schools, 764 F.3d 638, 308 Ed. Law Rep. 633 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:65 n.26
- Fiacco v. City of Rensselaer, N.Y., 783 F.2d 319 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:44 n.14; 6:49 n.12
- Fiarman v. Western Pub. Co., 810 F.2d 85 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:6 n.3
- Fidelity Guarantee Mortg. Corp. v. Reben, 809 F.2d 931 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 10:3 n.55
- Fielder v. Bosshard, 590 F.2d 105 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 4:36 n.7; 4:62 n.3
- Fields v. Abbott, 652 F.3d 886 (8th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:58 n.14; 3:61 n.13
- Fields v. Durham, 909 F.2d 94 (4th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:49 n.7; 3:53 n.4
- Fields v. Durham, 856 F.2d 655 (4th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:49 n.7; 3:53 n.4
- Fields v. Henry County, 701 F.3d 180 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Fields v. Office of Eddie Bernice Johnson, 459 F.3d 1 (D.C. Cir. 2006)—§ 7:4 n.11
- Fields v. City of Omaha, 810 F.2d 830 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:62 n.93
- Fields v. City of Philadelphia, 862 F.3d 353 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 8:72 n.10
- Fields v. Sarasota Manatee Air-

- port Authority, 953 F.2d 1299 (11th Cir. 1992)—
§§ 3:71 n.5; 9:46 n.2
- Fields v. Soloff, 920 F.2d 1114 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 7:50 n.22
- Fields v. Speaker of Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 936 F.3d 142 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Fields v. City of Tarpon Springs, Fla., 721 F.2d 318 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Fields v. Wharrie, 740 F.3d 1107 (7th Cir. 2014)—§§ 7:50 n.91; 8:66 n.3
- Fields v. Wharrie, 672 F.3d 505 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 7:50 n.54; 7:51 n.11
- Fierro v. Gomez, 77 F.3d 301 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Figgs v. Dawson, 829 F.3d 895 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:49 n.42
- Figueroa v. Blackburn, 208 F.3d 435 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 7:16 n.19
- Figueroa v. Rivera, 147 F.3d 77 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Figueroa v. Rivera, 147 F.3d 77—§ 9:58 n.6
- Figueroa-Rodriguez v. Aquino, 863 F.2d 1037 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Figueroa-Rodriguez v. Lopez-Rivera, 878 F.2d 1478 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 8:78 n.7
- Figueroa-Serrano v. Ramos-Alverio, 221 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 7:10 n.17
- Figueroa-Torres v. Toledo-Davila, 232 F.3d 270 (1st Cir. 2000)—§§ 4:11 n.10; 10:39 n.12
- Fikes v. Cleghorn, 47 F.3d 1011 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Filarsky v. Delia, 566 U.S. 377, 132 S. Ct. 1657, 182 L. Ed. 2d 662 (2012)—§§ 8:27 n.29; 8:60 n.49; 8:101 n.23
- File v. Martin, 33 F.4th 385 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 7:64 n.6
- Filler v. Kellett, 859 F.3d 148 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 7:49 n.3
- Fils v. City of Aventura, 647 F.3d 1272 (11th Cir. 2011)—
§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.217
- Finch v. Mississippi State Medical Ass'n, Inc., 585 F.2d 765 (5th Cir. 1978)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 9:69 n.1
- Finch v. Peterson, 622 F.3d 725 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:91 n.12
- Finch v. City of Vernon, 877 F.2d 1497—§ 4:8 n.3
- Fincher v. Town of Brookline, 26 F.4th 479 (1st Cir. 2022)—
§ 9:31 n.8
- Fine v. City of New York, 529 F.2d 70 (2d Cir. 1975)—
§§ 2:17 n.11; 2:18 n.2
- Finelli By and Through Finelli v. Tabb, 67 F.3d 67 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Fink v. Shedler, 192 F.3d 911 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Finkelstein v. Bergna, 924 F.2d 1449 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:58 n.3
- Finkelstein v. Bergna, 881 F.2d 702 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:58 n.5
- Finley v. U.S., 490 U.S. 545, 109 S. Ct. 2003, 104 L. Ed. 2d 593 (1989)—§§ 1:35 n.1; 1:36 n.2; 1:37 n.5
- Finnegan v. Fountain, 915 F.2d 817 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 8:20 n.18
- Finney v. Hutto, 410 F. Supp. 251 (E.D. Ark. 1976)—
§ 8:47 n.23
- Finsel v. Cruppenink, 326 F.3d 903 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:60 n.35

TABLE OF CASES

- Fiorenzo v. Nolan, 965 F.2d 348 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.13
- First English Evangelical Lutheran Church of Glendale v. Los Angeles County, Cal., 482 U.S. 304, 107 S. Ct. 2378, 96 L. Ed. 2d 250 (1987)—§§ 3:68 n.3; 3:69 n.7; 3:70 n.1
- First Midwest Bank Guardian of Estate of LaPorta v. City of Chicago, 988 F.3d 978 (7th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:58 n.8
- First Nat. Bank of Omaha v. Marquette Nat. Bank of Minneapolis, 636 F.2d 195 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:47 n.325
- Fisher v. Flynn, 598 F.2d 663 (1st Cir. 1979)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Fisher v. Harden, 398 F.3d 837 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.64
- Fisher v. City of Las Cruces, 584 F.3d 888 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:63 n.183
- Fisher v. City of Memphis, 234 F.3d 312 (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.33
- Fisher v. Moore, 73 F.4th 367, 418 Ed. Law Rep. 39, (5th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:31 n.30
- Fisher v. Moore, 62 F.4th 912, 413 Ed. Law Rep. 49 (5th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:31 n.30
- Fisher v. University of Texas at Austin, 570 U.S. 297, 133 S. Ct. 2411, 186 L. Ed. 2d 474, 293 Ed. Law Rep. 588 (2013)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Fisher v. Volz, 496 F.2d 333 (3d Cir. 1974)—§ 4:52 n.2
- Fiske v. State of Kansas, 274 U.S. 380, 47 S. Ct. 655, 71 L. Ed. 1108 (1927)—§ 2:3 n.8
- Fitchik v. New Jersey Transit Rail Operations, Inc., 873 F.2d 655 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 1:18 n.2; 6:70 n.1; 9:46 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Fitzgerald v. Barnstable School Committee, 555 U.S. 246, 129 S. Ct. 788, 172 L. Ed. 2d 582 (2009)—§§ 2:40 n.3; 2:46 n.11, 19, 30; 2:47 n.423; 3:89 n.11
- Fitzgerald v. Barnstable School Committee, 504 F.3d 165, 226 Ed. Law Rep. 579 (1st Cir. 2007)—§§ 2:46 n.23; 2:47 n.428
- Fitzgerald v. McDaniel, 833 F.2d 1516 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:54 n.1
- Fitzgerald v. Mountain Laurel Racing, Inc., 607 F.2d 589 (3d Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Fitzke v. Shappell, 468 F.2d 1072 (6th Cir. 1972)—§ 3:39 n.11
- Fitzpatrick v. Bitzer, 427 U.S. 445, 96 S. Ct. 2666, 49 L. Ed. 2d 614 (1976)—§§ 6:68 n.24; 9:49 n.3
- FKFJ, Inc. v. Village of Worth, 11 F.4th 574 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Flagg v. City of Detroit, 715 F.3d 165, 91 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 263, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 692 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Flagg Bros., Inc. v. Brooks, 436 U.S. 149, 98 S. Ct. 1729, 56 L. Ed. 2d 185 (1978)—§§ 2:4 n.11, 13; 2:8 n.4; 2:10 n.12
- Flagler v. Trainor, 663 F.3d 543 (2d Cir. 2011)—§§ 7:50 n.48; 7:51 n.7
- Flagner v. Wilkinson, 241 F.3d

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- 475 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:47 n.15
- Flanagan v. Munger, 890 F.2d 1557 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.3
- Flast v. Cohen, 392 U.S. 83, 88 S. Ct. 1942, 20 L. Ed. 2d 947 (1968)—§§ 5:12 n.3; 5:13 n.1; 5:15 n.1
- Flatford v. City of Monroe, 17 F.3d 162 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:90 n.6
- Fleck and Associates, Inc. v. Phoenix, City of, an Arizona Mun. Corp., 471 F.3d 1100 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Fleming v. Asbill, 42 F.3d 886 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:30 n.5
- Fleming v. Department of Public Safety, Com. of Northern Mariana Islands, 837 F.2d 401 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:18 n.3; 6:71 n.4
- Fleming v. County of Kane, Ill., 898 F.2d 553 (7th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:13 n.3; 4:14 n.3, 8, 15; 4:30 n.6
- Fleming v. Livingston County, 674 F.3d 874 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:62 n.72
- Flenner v. Sheahan, 107 F.3d 459 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:87 n.33
- Fletcher v. Burkhalter, 605 F.3d 1091 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Fletcher v. District of Columbia, 370 F.3d 1223 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:17 n.3; 9:64 n.34
- Fletcher v. City of Fort Wayne, Ind., 162 F.3d 975 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 10:4 n.9; 10:23 n.16
- Fletcher v. O'Donnell, 867 F.2d 791 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 6:37 n.1
- Flittie v. Erickson, 724 F.2d 80 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Flood v. Braaten, 727 F.2d 303 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 1:29 n.4
- Flood v. Harrington, 532 F.2d 1248 (9th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:55 n.3
- Florence v. Board of Chosen Freeholders of County of Burlington, 566 U.S. 318, 132 S. Ct. 1510, 182 L. Ed. 2d 566 (2012)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 6:8 n.1; 6:12 n.1; 8:48 n.1; 8:55 n.19, 33
- Florer v. Congregation Pidyon Shevuyim, 603 F.3d 1118 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Flores v. Cameron County, Tex., 92 F.3d 258 (5th Cir. 1996)—§§ 6:32 n.15; 6:70 n.1
- Flores v. County of Hardeman, Tex., 124 F.3d 736 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:31 n.8
- Flores v. County of Los Angeles, 758 F.3d 1154 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:45 n.11
- Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School Dist., 324 F.3d 1130, 175 Ed. Law Rep. 79 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:34 n.7
- Flores v. City of Palacios, 381 F.3d 391 (5th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.57
- Flores v. Pierce, 617 F.2d 1386 (9th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:34 n.23; 8:5 n.10; 8:94 n.15
- Flores v. City of South Bend, 997 F.3d 725 (7th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 6:36 n.8
- Florida v. Jardines, 569 U.S. 1, 133 S. Ct. 1409, 185 L. Ed. 2d 495 (2013)—§ 8:60 n.7
- Florida Dept. of State v. Treasure Salvors, Inc., 458 U.S.

TABLE OF CASES

- 670, 102 S. Ct. 3304, 73 L. Ed. 2d 1057 (1982)—§ 9:48 n.9
- Florida Right to Life, Inc. v. Lamar, 273 F.3d 1318 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 5:16 n.7
- Flowers v. Jefferson Hosp. Ass'n, 49 F.3d 391 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:3 n.52
- Flowers v. Renfro, 46 F.4th 631 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Floyd v. City of Detroit, 518 F.3d 398 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:63 n.92
- Floyd v. Farrell, 765 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 8:62 n.12
- Floyd v. Laws, 929 F.2d 1390 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:3 n.3
- Floyd v. Waiters, 133 F.3d 786, 123 Ed. Law Rep. 51 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Fluker v. County of Kankakee, 741 F.3d 787 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Flying J Inc. v. City of New Haven, 549 F.3d 538—§ 3:71 n.5
- Flynn v. Sandahl, 58 F.3d 283 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Flynt v. Shimazu, 940 F.3d 457 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:31 n.37
- Fobbs v. Holy Cross Health System Corp., 29 F.3d 1439 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:34 n.8
- FOCUS v. Allegheny County Court of Common Pleas, 75 F.3d 834 (3d Cir. 1996)—§§ 1:26 n.13; 5:27 n.5
- Focus on the Family v. Pinellas Suncoast Transit Authority, 344 F.3d 1263, 56 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 753 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 5:15 n.1
- Fogarty v. Boles, 121 F.3d 886 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 3:11 n.9
- Fogel v. Collins, 531 F.3d 824 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:72 n.44
- Fogle v. Pierson, 435 F.3d 1252 (10th Cir. 2006)—§§ 9:28 n.3; 9:34 n.8
- Foley v. Alabama State Bar, 648 F.2d 355 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Folsom Inv. Co., Inc. v. Moore, 681 F.2d 1032 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:19 n.5; 8:99 n.5; 9:46 n.1
- Fonda v. Gray, 707 F.2d 435 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:25 n.10
- Fontana v. Haskin, 262 F.3d 871 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Foote v. Spiegel, 118 F.3d 1416 (10th Cir. 1997)—§§ 8:27 n.2; 8:62 n.133
- Forbes v. Arkansas Educational Television Communication Network Foundation, 22 F.3d 1423 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.86
- Ford v. Anderson County, Texas, 90 F.4th 736, 117 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1093 (5th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:55 n.20
- Ford v. McGinnis, 352 F.3d 582 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 8:47 n.2
- Ford v. Wilson, 90 F.3d 245 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 4:6 n.8
- Ford v. City of Yakima, 706 F.3d 1188 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:13 n.15; 8:72 n.50
- Ford, Estate of v. Ramirez-Palmer, 301 F.3d 1043 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:20 n.4; 8:49 n.86
- Ford Motor Co. v. Department of Treasury of State of Indiana, 323 U.S. 459, 65 S. Ct. 347, 89 L. Ed. 389 (1945)—§§ 1:39 n.11; 9:48 n.5
- Forehand v. First Alabama Bank of Dothan, 727 F.2d

- 1033 (11th Cir. 1984)—
§ 9:68 n.4
- Foreman v. Wadsworth, 844 F.3d
620, 96 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 547
(7th Cir. 2016)—§ 7:50 n.59
- Foremaster v. City of St. George,
882 F.2d 1485 (10th Cir.
1989)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Forman v. Community Services,
Inc., 500 F.2d 1246 (2d Cir.
1974)—§ 6:68 n.18
- Former Special Project Employ-
ees Ass'n v. City of Norfolk,
909 F.2d 89 (4th Cir.
1990)—§ 2:47 n.321
- Forrest v. Parry, 930 F.3d 93,
109 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1069
(3d Cir. 2019)—§ 6:46 n.21
- Forrest v. Prine, 620 F.3d 739
(7th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:21
n.17; 3:23 n.1
- Forrester v. Bass, 397 F.3d 1047
(8th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Forrester v. White, 484 U.S.
219, 108 S. Ct. 538, 98 L.
Ed. 2d 555 (1988)—§§ 7:1
n.7; 7:2 n.1, 8; 7:4 n.12; 7:9
n.9; 7:13 n.18; 7:14 n.22;
7:15 n.1; 7:16 n.1; 7:26 n.3;
7:42 n.3; 7:57 n.6; 8:103
n.13
- Forsyth v. City of Dallas, Tex.,
91 F.3d 769 (5th Cir.
1996)—§ 4:30 n.19
- Forsyth v. Kleindienst, 729 F.2d
267 (3d Cir. 1984)—§§ 8:1
n.16; 8:6 n.12; 8:8 n.1; 8:12
n.11; 8:45 n.22; 8:60 n.1;
8:73 n.3; 8:100 n.9
- Fort v. Washington, 41 F.4th
1141 (9th Cir. 2022)—
§§ 7:36 n.11; 8:103 n.12
- Fortner v. Thomas, 983 F.2d
1024 (11th Cir. 1993)—
§ 8:53 n.5
- Foster v. City of Lake Jackson,
28 F.3d 425 (5th Cir.
1994)—§ 8:92 n.1
- Foster v. Walsh, 864 F.2d 416
(6th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:5 n.7;
6:70 n.1; 7:29 n.3
- Foster v. Wyrick, 823 F.2d 218
(8th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.66
- Foudy v. Indian River County
Sheriff's Office, 845 F.3d
1117 (11th Cir. 2017)—
§§ 2:47 n.96; 9:30 n.114;
9:34 n.2
- Foudy v. Miami-Dade County,
Fla., 823 F.3d 590 (11th Cir.
2016)—§ 2:47 n.96
- Foulk v. Charrier, 262 F.3d 687,
57 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1080
(8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 9:65
n.17; 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Foulks v. Ohio Dept. of Rehabil-
itation and Correction, 713
F.2d 1229 (6th Cir. 1983)—
§§ 9:46 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Fountila v. Carter, 571 F.2d 487
(9th Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:42 n.4;
4:43 n.3; 4:45 n.8, 12; 4:60
n.7; 10:1 n.7; 10:36 n.4;
10:37 n.3
- Four Seasons Apartment v. City
of Mayfield Heights, Ohio,
775 F.2d 150 (6th Cir.
1985)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Fourstar v. Garden City Group,
Inc., 875 F.3d 1147 (D.C.
Cir. 2017)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Four T's, Inc. v. Little Rock Mu-
nicipal Airport Commission,
108 F.3d 909 (8th Cir.
1997)—§ 2:47 n.28
- Foust, In re, 310 F.3d 849 (5th
Cir. 2002)—§§ 7:32 n.9; 8:22
n.2; 8:59 n.42
- Fowler v. Alexander, 478 F.2d
694 (4th Cir. 1973)—§ 7:62
n.7
- Fowler v. Carrollton Public Li-

TABLE OF CASES

- brary, 799 F.2d 976 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:9 n.8; 4:26 n.12
- Fowler v. Cross, 635 F.2d 476 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:103 n.20
- Fowler v. Guerin, 200 Wash. 2d 110, 515 P.3d 502 (2022)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Fowler v. Valencourt, 334 N.C. 345, 432 S.E.2d 306 (1993)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Fox v. Coughlin, 893 F.2d 475 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 8:51 n.18
- Fox v. Custis, 712 F.2d 84 (4th Cir. 1983)—§§ 1:31 n.4; 3:60 n.14; 3:61 n.9; 3:107 n.5
- Fox v. DeSoto, 489 F.3d 227 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:30 n.52, 122
- Fox v. Parker, 626 F.2d 351 (4th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:2 n.2
- Fox v. Van Oosterum, 176 F.3d 342, 1999 FED App. 0164P (6th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:22 n.8; 3:53 n.5; 3:74 n.11
- Fox v. Vice, 563 U.S. 826, 131 S. Ct. 2205, 180 L. Ed. 2d 45 (2011)—§§ 10:3 n.66; 10:52 n.10
- Foxy Lady, Inc. v. City of Atlanta, Ga., 347 F.3d 1232 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:74 n.14
- Frake v. City of Chicago, 210 F.3d 779 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:31 n.1
- Franceschi v. Schwartz, 57 F.3d 828 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 7:19 n.1
- Francis v. Coughlin, 891 F.2d 43 (2d Cir. 1989)—§ 8:51 n.18
- Francis v. Fiacco, 942 F.3d 126 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 8:49 n.7
- Francis v. Giacomelli, 588 F.3d 186 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:43 n.17
- Francis v. Marquez, 741 F.2d 1127 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:65 n.5
- Francisco Jose Rivero v. City and County of San Francisco, 316 F.3d 857 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:27 n.44; 8:87 n.51
- Francis-Sobel v. University of Maine, 597 F.2d 15 (1st Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:17 n.12; 2:21 n.2
- Franco v. District of Columbia, 3 A.3d 300—§ 9:46 n.2
- Franco v. Gunsalus, 972 F.3d 170 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Franco v. Kelly, 854 F.2d 584 (2d Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:10 n.1; 3:53 n.2; 3:81 n.5
- Frank v. Relin, 1 F.3d 1317 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 6:52 n.2
- Frank Krasner Enterprises, Ltd. v. Montgomery County, MD, 401 F.3d 230 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Franklin v. Aycock, 795 F.2d 1253 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:51 n.1
- Franklin v. City of Charlotte, 64 F.4th 519 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.37
- Franklin v. Curry, 738 F.3d 1246, 87 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 544 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:101 n.20
- Franklin v. Fox, 312 F.3d 423 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Franklin v. City of Huntsville, 670 So. 2d 848 (Ala. 1995)—§ 6:47 n.1
- Franklin v. Meredith, 386 F.2d 958 (10th Cir. 1967)—§ 7:13 n.15
- Franklin v. State of Or., State Welfare Division, 662 F.2d 1337 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:46 n.10

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Franklin v. Petterson, 876 F.3d 631 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Franklin v. Shields, 569 F.2d 784 (4th Cir. 1977)—§ 8:103 n.5
- Franklin v. Terr, 201 F.3d 1098 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:41 n.25
- Franklin v. Zaruba, 150 F.3d 682 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 6:32 n.9; 6:70 n.1
- Franks v. Smith, 717 F.2d 183 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 1:29 n.1
- Frantz v. Village of Bradford, 245 F.3d 869 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:67 n.29
- Franz v. Lytle, 997 F.2d 784 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:60 n.56
- Franzell v. Flanigan, 102 F.3d 877 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 8:20 n.20; 8:63 n.106
- Frasier v. Evans, 992 F.3d 1003 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:72 n.64
- Fraternal Order of Police Dept. of Corrections Labor Committee v. Williams, 375 F.3d 1141, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 114 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—§ 3:58 n.14
- Fraternal Order of Police Lodge No. 5 v. Tucker, 868 F.2d 74 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 4:27 n.9
- Frazar v. Gilbert, 300 F.3d 530 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 1:39 n.13
- Frazier v. Board of Trustees of Northwest Mississippi Regional Medical Center, 765 F.2d 1278 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.6
- Frazier v. Fairhaven School Committee, 276 F.3d 52, 160 Ed. Law Rep. 336 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.34
- Frazier v. King, 873 F.2d 820 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 8:78 n.23; 9:46 n.1
- Frazier v. Williams, 2017 CO 85, 401 P.3d 541 (Colo. 2017)—§ 1:57 n.8
- Frederickson v. Landeros, 943 F.3d 1054 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:85 n.1; 8:71 n.9
- Frederiksen v. City of Lockport, 384 F.3d 437 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Fred Meyer, Inc. v. Casey, 67 F.3d 1412 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Free v. Granger, 887 F.2d 1552 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:29 n.2
- Freed v. Thomas, 976 F.3d 729 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:9 n.15
- Freedom From Religion Foundation v. Obama, 641 F.3d 803 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc. v. Abbott, 58 F.4th 824 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc. v. Mack, 49 F.4th 941 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Freedom from Religion Foundation Inc. v. New Kensington Arnold School District, 832 F.3d 469, 335 Ed. Law Rep. 45 (3d Cir. 2016)—§ 5:15 n.1
- FreeEats.com, Inc. v. Indiana, 502 F.3d 590 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Freeman v. Blair, 862 F.2d 1330 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:59 n.29
- Freeman v. Blair, 793 F.2d 166 (8th Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:59 n.29; 8:80 n.17
- Freeman v. Department of Corrections, 949 F.2d 360 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:75 n.3

TABLE OF CASES

- Freeman v. Fahey, 374 F.3d 663 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.159
- Freeman v. Francis, 196 F.3d 641, 1999 FED App. 372P (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:65 n.17
- Freeman v. Franzen, 695 F.2d 485 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:56 n.3; 4:52 n.5
- Freeman v. Watkins, 479 F.3d 1257 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Freestone v. Cowan, 68 F.3d 1141 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.396
- Freeze v. Griffith, 849 F.2d 172 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:41 n.13
- French v. Adams County Detention Center, 379 F.3d 1158 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Frett v. Government of Virgin Islands, 839 F.2d 968 (3d Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:18 n.2; 6:71 n.4
- Frew ex rel. Frew v. Hawkins, 540 U.S. 431, 124 S. Ct. 899, 157 L. Ed. 2d 855 (2004)—§§ 1:39 n.13; 9:48 n.4
- Frey v. City of Herculaneum, 44 F.3d 667 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 4:67 n.2
- Frey v. Town of Jackson, Wyoming, 41 F.4th 1223 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:52 n.9
- Freyre v. Chronister, 910 F.3d 1371 (11th Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1
- Friedl v. City of New York, 210 F.3d 79 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 3:83 n.14
- Friedman v. Boucher, 580 F.3d 847 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:62 n.107
- Friend v. Gasparino, 61 F.4th 77 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Friend v. Kolodziejczak, 965 F.2d 682 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 10:5 n.9; 10:10 n.11
- Fries v. Barnes, 618 F.2d 988 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 2:23 n.3
- Fries v. Helsper, 146 F.3d 452 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:17 n.12; 2:23 n.11
- Frisby v. Schultz, 487 U.S. 474, 108 S. Ct. 2495, 101 L. Ed. 2d 420 (1988)—§ 8:72 n.35
- Frison v. Zebro, 339 F.3d 994 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.185
- Frizzell v. Szabo, 647 F.3d 698 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Frohman v. Wayne, 958 F.2d 1024 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Frontier Ins. Co. v. Blaty, 454 F.3d 590, 66 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 873, 2006 FED App. 0258P (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 4:7 n.1; 4:69 n.7
- Front Royal and Warren County Indus. Park Corp. v. Town of Front Royal, Va., 865 F.2d 77 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:10 n.15
- Front Royal and Warren County Industrial Pk. Corp. v. Town of Front Royal, 135 F.3d 275 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Front Royal and Warren County Industrial Pk. Corp. v. Town of Front Royal, 945 F.2d 760 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Frost v. Hawkins County Bd. of Educ., 851 F.2d 822 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Frost v. Sioux City, Iowa, 920 F.3d 1158 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Fry v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Baca, State of Colo., 7 F.3d 936 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 7:10 n.17

- Fry v. Napoleon Community Schools, 580 U.S. 154, 137 S. Ct. 743, 197 L. Ed. 2d 46, 340 Ed. Law Rep. 19 (2017)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Fry v. Napoleon Community Schools, 137 S. Ct. 743, 197 L. Ed. 2d 46, 340 Ed. Law Rep. 19 (2017)—§ 9:65 n.32, 33, 34
- Fuery v. City of Chicago, 900 F.3d 450 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:52 n.9
- Fujiwara v. Clark, 703 F.2d 357 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:76 n.4
- Fulford v. Klein, 529 F.2d 377 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 9:64 n.8
- Fuller v. Georgia State Bd. of Pardons and Paroles, 851 F.2d 1307 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Fuller v. City of Oakland, Cal., 47 F.3d 1522 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:55 n.3
- Fullman v. Graddick, 739 F.2d 553 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:50 n.15
- Fulps v. City of Springfield, Tenn., 715 F.2d 1088 (6th Cir. 1983)—§§ 10:22 n.2; 10:23 n.5
- Fulton v. Hecht, 545 F.2d 540 (5th Cir. 1977)—§ 2:16 n.9
- Fulton v. Robinson, 289 F.3d 188 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Fulton Market Cold Storage Co. v. Cullerton, 582 F.2d 1071 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 5:7 n.3
- Fulwood v. Porter, 639 A.2d 594 (D.C. 1994)—§§ 6:47 n.1; 8:27 n.47; 8:29 n.3
- Fundamental Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints v. Horne, 698 F.3d 1295 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Fundiller v. City of Cooper City, 777 F.2d 1436 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:102 n.3; 6:36 n.5
- Furnace v. Giurbino, 838 F.3d 1019 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Furnace v. Oklahoma Corp. Com'n, 51 F.3d 932 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:78 n.37
- Furtado v. Bishop, 635 F.2d 915 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 10:37 n.6
- Furtado v. Bishop, 604 F.2d 80 (1st Cir. 1979)—§§ 4:9 n.3; 4:21 n.2

G

- Gabbert v. Conn, 131 F.3d 793 (9th Cir. 1997)—§§ 7:32 n.2; 7:50 n.78
- Gabriele v. Southworth, 712 F.2d 1505 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 10:42 n.1
- Gaffney v. Silk, 488 F.2d 1248 (1st Cir. 1973)—§§ 7:8 n.5; 8:95 n.9
- Gagan v. Norton, 35 F.3d 1473 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:58 n.6
- Gagne v. City of Galveston, 805 F.2d 558 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:42 n.3; 8:15 n.24; 8:29 n.4; 8:67 n.28
- Gagne v. Maher, 594 F.2d 336 (2d Cir. 1979)—§§ 10:4 n.13; 10:25 n.1
- Gaines v. Davis, 928 F.2d 705 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:27 n.36
- Gaines v. Wardynski, 871 F.3d 1203, 347 Ed. Law Rep. 681 (11th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:36 n.27
- Gainor v. Rogers, 973 F.2d 1379 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Galanti v. Nevada Department of Corrections, 65 F.4th 1152 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35

TABLE OF CASES

- Galarza v. Szalczyk, 745 F.3d 634 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Galas v. McKee, 801 F.2d 200 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Galbraith v. County of Santa Clara, 307 F.3d 1119 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 1:44 n.8; 8:15 n.7
- Gale v. City and County of Denver, 2020 CO 17, 2020 WL 989623 (Colo. 2020)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Gale v. City and County of Denver, 962 F.3d 1189 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Gale v. City and County of Denver, 923 F.3d 1254 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Galen v. County of Los Angeles, 477 F.3d 652 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Gallagher v. Neil Young Freedom Concert, 49 F.3d 1442 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gallas v. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 211 F.3d 760 (3d Cir. 2000)—§§ 7:16 n.19; 7:20 n.9
- Gallo v. City of Philadelphia, 161 F.3d 217 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:67 n.9
- Galvan v. Garmon, 710 F.2d 214 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:24 n.11; 8:98 n.8
- Gambocz v. Sub-Committee on Claims of Joint Legislative Appropriations Committee, New Jersey Legislature, 423 F.2d 674 (3d Cir. 1970)—§ 7:4 n.6
- G&G Fire Sprinklers v. Bradshaw, 156 F.3d 893 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Ganey v. Edwards, 759 F.2d 337 (4th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:3 n.3; 4:4 n.7; 4:20 n.10
- Gann v. Cline, 519 F.3d 1090 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:11 n.12; 8:87 n.56
- Gant v. Hartman, 924 F.3d 445 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Ganwich v. Knapp, 319 F.3d 1115 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:59 n.72
- Garcetti v. Ceballos, 547 U.S. 410, 126 S. Ct. 1951, 164 L. Ed. 2d 689 (2006)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 3:14 n.7, 10; 8:36 n.8; 8:72 n.1; 8:78 n.1; 8:87 n.1
- Garcia v. Cecos Intern., Inc., 761 F.2d 76 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 2:47 n.371
- Garcia v. Guerra, 744 F.2d 1159 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Garcia v. Heath, 74 F.4th 44 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Garcia v. Village of Mount Prospect, 360 F.3d 630 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Garcia v. City of New Hope, 984 F.3d 655 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:72 n.40
- Garcia v. Salt Lake County, 768 F.2d 303 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:22 n.3
- Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 469 U.S. 528, 105 S. Ct. 1005, 83 L. Ed. 2d 1016 (1985)—§ 2:14 n.7
- Garcia v. Wilson, 731 F.2d 640 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 9:5 n.2; 9:16 n.4
- Garcia v. Yonkers School Dist., 561 F.3d 97, 242 Ed. Law Rep. 667 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 10:8 n.2; 10:10 n.22
- Garcia by Garcia v. Miera, 817 F.2d 650 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:31 n.37
- Garcia-Gonzalez v. Puig-Morales, 761 F.3d 81 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 3:12 n.5

- Gardenhire v. Schubert, 205 F.3d 303, 2000 FED App. 75P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:71 n.5
- Gardiner v. Incorporated Village of Endicott, 50 F.3d 151 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Gardner v. Board of Police Commissioners, 641 F.3d 947 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:60 n.37
- Gardner v. Mutz, 962 F.3d 1329 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Gardner v. Vespia, 252 F.3d 500 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 3:16 n.2
- Gardner by Gardner v. Parson, 874 F.2d 131 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:30 n.3; 7:41 n.32
- Gargiul v. Tompkins, 790 F.2d 265 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Garmon v. Foust, 668 F.2d 400 (8th Cir. 1982)—§§ 9:3 n.7; 9:16 n.4
- Garmon v. County of Los Angeles, 828 F.3d 837 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 7:50 n.92
- Garner v. Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court, 554 F.3d 624 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:3 n.65
- Garnier v. O'Connor-Ratcliff, 41 F.4th 1158, 405 Ed. Law Rep. 715 (9th Cir. 2022)—§§ 2:13 n.10; 2:16 n.3
- Garramone v. Romo, 94 F.3d 1446 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:22 n.2
- Garrett v. Bamford, 538 F.3d 63 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 5:9 n.25
- Garrett v. Clarke, 147 F.3d 745 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Garrett v. City of Hamtramck, 503 F.2d 1236 (6th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:3 n.6
- Garrett v. Murphy, 17 F.4th 419 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Garrett v. Rader, 831 F.2d 202 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:81 n.21
- Garrett v. Wexford Health, 938 F.3d 69, 104 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1047 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Garrick v. City and County of Denver, 652 F.2d 969 (10th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:49 n.19
- Garris v. Rowland, 678 F.2d 1264 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 8:59 n.1
- Garrison v. Burke, 165 F.3d 565 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:31 n.23
- Garrity v. State of N.J., 385 U.S. 493, 87 S. Ct. 616, 17 L. Ed. 2d 562 (1967)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Garrity v. Sununu, 752 F.2d 727 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 10:23 n.2; 10:40 n.9; 10:48 n.10
- Garry v. Geils, 82 F.3d 1362 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Gartrell v. Gaylor, 981 F.2d 254 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:65 n.6
- Garvin v. City of Philadelphia, 354 F.3d 215, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 829 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 9:35 n.3
- Garvin v. Wheeler, 304 F.3d 628 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:10 n.3; 8:26 n.2; 8:27 n.4
- Gary W. v. State of La., 622 F.2d 804 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:27 n.6
- Garza v. Burnett, 2013 UT 66, 321 P.3d 1104 (Utah 2013)—§ 9:34 n.26
- Garza v. Burnett, 672 F.3d 1217 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:34 n.26
- Garza v. Henderson, 779 F.2d 390 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Gashgai v. Leibowitz, 703 F.2d

TABLE OF CASES

- 10 (1st Cir. 1983)—§§ 9:3 n.5; 9:16 n.4
- Gasho v. U.S., 39 F.3d 1420 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:62 n.3
- Gaskell v. Weir, 10 F.3d 626 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Gass v. County of Allegheny, PA., 371 F.3d 134 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 5:9 n.8
- Gates v. Collier, 616 F.2d 1268 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 10:27 n.6; 10:48 n.3
- Gates v. Collier, 501 F.2d 1291 (5th Cir. 1974)—§ 8:12 n.19
- Gates v. Deukmejian, 987 F.2d 1392 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Gates v. Gomez, 60 F.3d 525 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:48 n.10
- Gates v. Spinks, 771 F.2d 916 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:6 n.5; 9:23 n.5
- Gates v. Unified School Dist. No. 449 of Leavenworth County, Kan., 996 F.2d 1035 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:10 n.4
- Gattineri v. Town of Lynnfield, Massachusetts, 58 F.4th 512 (1st Cir. 2023)—§§ 2:3 n.4; 3:3 n.6
- Gaudreault v. Municipality of Salem, Mass., 923 F.2d 203 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Gauger v. Hendle, 349 F.3d 354 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:67 n.17; 4:11 n.6; 4:22 n.7; 9:30 n.126
- Gaut v. Sunn, 792 F.2d 874 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:82 n.3
- Gautreaux v. Chicago Housing Authority, 491 F.3d 649 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 10:48 n.10
- Gay v. Parsons, 61 F.4th 1088 (9th Cir. 2023)—§§ 7:36 n.18; 8:103 n.12
- Gay v. Wall, 761 F.2d 175 (4th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Gayman v. Principal Financial Services, Inc., 311 F.3d 851 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gay Officers Action League v. Puerto Rico, 247 F.3d 288 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 10:7 n.10
- Gay Student Services v. Texas A & M University, 612 F.2d 160 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 6:68 n.28; 9:50 n.11
- Gazette v. City of Pontiac, 41 F.3d 1061 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Ge v. United States Citizenship and Immigration Services, 20 F.4th 147 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 10:4 n.2
- Gean v. Hattaway, 330 F.3d 758, 177 Ed. Law Rep. 64, 2003 FED App. 0183P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.368, 387
- Gearing v. City of Half Moon Bay, 54 F.4th 1144 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School Dist., 524 U.S. 274 (1998)—§§ 2:46 n.25; 2:47 n.426
- Gee v. Pacheco, 627 F.3d 1178 (10th Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.32; 1:46 n.2
- Gehl Group v. Koby, 63 F.3d 1528 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:15 n.7
- Geier v. Sundquist, 372 F.3d 784, 189 Ed. Law Rep. 27, 2004 FED App. 0186P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Geiger v. Jowers, 404 F.3d 371 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 4:32 n.10
- Geinosky v. City of Chicago, 675 F.3d 743 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Gekas v. Attorney Registration

- and Disciplinary Com'n of Supreme Court of Illinois, 793 F.2d 846 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:36 n.11
- Gekas v. Vasiliades, 814 F.3d 890 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:30 n.86
- Gelin v. Housing Authority of New Orleans, 456 F.3d 525 (5th Cir. 2006)—§ 6:32 n.12
- General Bldg. Contractors Ass'n, Inc. v. Pennsylvania, 458 U.S. 375, 102 S. Ct. 3141, 73 L. Ed. 2d 835 (1982)—§ 3:89 n.6
- General Camera Corp. v. Urban Development Corp., 734 F.2d 468 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 10:3 n.40
- General Elec. Co. v. Gilbert, 429 U.S. 125, 97 S. Ct. 401, 50 L. Ed. 2d 343 (1976)—§ 6:5 n.14
- General Motors Corp. v. City of Linden, 143 N.J. 336, 671 A.2d 560 (1996)—§§ 5:8 n.5; 5:9 n.35
- Geness v. Cox, 902 F.3d 344 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Gene Thompson Lumber Co., Inc. v. Davis Parmer Lumber Co., Inc., 984 F.2d 401 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Gennusa v. Canova, 748 F.3d 1103 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:60 n.65
- Genon Mid-Atlantic v. Montgomery County, 650 F.3d 1021 (4th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:9 n.9
- Gentile v. Bauder, 718 So.2d 781 (Fla. 1998)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Gentile v. County of Suffolk, 926 F.2d 142 (2d Cir. 1991)—§§ 4:15 n.5; 6:12 n.1
- Gentry v. Duckworth, 65 F.3d 555 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:82 n.9
- Gentry v. Howard, 365 F. Supp. 567 (W.D. La. 1973)—§ 1:12 n.1, 2
- Gentry v. City of Lee's Summit, Mo., 10 F.3d 1340 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:14 n.7; 3:53 n.5
- Gentry v. Robinson, 2009 Ark. 634, 361 S.W.3d 788 (2009)—§ 6:47 n.1
- Genty v. Resolution Trust Corp., 937 F.2d 899 (3d Cir. 1991)—§ 9:21 n.2
- Genzler v. Longanbach, 410 F.3d 630 (9th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:49 n.24; 7:59 n.43
- George v. Edholm, 752 F.3d 1206 (9th Cir. 2014)—§§ 2:15 n.6; 2:16 n.3
- George v. City of Long Beach, 973 F.2d 706 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:3 n.3
- George v. NYC Dept. of City Planning, 436 F.3d 102 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.81
- George v. Pacific-CSC Work Furlough, 91 F.3d 1227 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Georgevich v. Strauss, 772 F.2d 1078 (3d Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:64 n.6; 9:64 n.34; 9:69 n.1
- GeorgiaCarry.Org, Inc. v. Georgia, 687 F.3d 1244 (11th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:16 n.9; 5:15 n.1
- Gerena v. Puerto Rico Legal Services, Inc., 697 F.2d 447 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gerhart v. Lake County, 637 F.3d 1013 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:91 n.13
- Gericke v. Begin, 753 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 8:72 n.6
- Gerling v. City of Hermann, Missouri, 2 F.4th 737 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.140

TABLE OF CASES

- Gerling Global Reinsurance Corp. of America v. Garamendi, 400 F.3d 803 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:4 n.16
- Germano v. Winnebago County, Ill., 403 F.3d 926 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:55 n.10
- Germany v. Vance, 868 F.2d 9 (1st Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 3:79 n.4
- Gernetzke v. Kenosha Unified School Dist. No. 1, 274 F.3d 464, 160 Ed. Law Rep. 24 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Gerritsen v. Consulado General De Mexico, 989 F.2d 340 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 1:22 n.1; 1:30 n.7
- Gerstein v. Pugh, 420 U.S. 103, 95 S. Ct. 854, 43 L. Ed. 2d 54 (1975)—§§ 3:65 n.4; 6:32 n.13; 8:59 n.52
- Get Away Club, Inc. v. Coleman, 969 F.2d 664 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:64 n.6
- Geter v. Fortenberry, 849 F.2d 1550 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:50 n.16
- Getsy v. Strickland, 577 F.3d 309 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:30 n.57
- Gevas v. McLaughlin, 798 F.3d 475 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:30 n.5
- G.G. v. Grindle, 665 F.3d 795 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 4:12 n.11; 4:62 n.20
- Ghana v. Pearce, 159 F.3d 1206 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:42 n.7
- Ghandi v. Police Dept. of City of Detroit, 823 F.2d 959 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Giacalone v. Abrams, 850 F.2d 79 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:27 n.7
- Giano v. Goord, 380 F.3d 670 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Gibbs v. Hopkins, 10 F.3d 373 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Gibbs v. Jackson, 92 F.4th 566, 117 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1519 (5th Cir. 2024)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Gibson v. Berryhill, 411 U.S. 564, 93 S. Ct. 1689, 36 L. Ed. 2d 488 (1973)—§§ 5:21 n.1; 5:24 n.11; 9:60 n.4, 5; 9:63 n.3
- Gibson v. City of Chicago, 910 F.2d 1510 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gibson v. Goldston, 85 F.4th 218 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 7:17 n.1
- Gibson v. Moscovitz, 523 F.3d 657 (6th Cir. 2008)—§§ 4:36 n.12; 4:62 n.16
- Gibson v. Superintendent of NJ Dept. of Law and Public Safety-Division of State Police, 411 F.3d 427 (3d Cir. 2005)—§§ 9:30 n.37; 9:64 n.35
- Gibson v. U.S., 781 F.2d 1334 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 9:7 n.4; 9:33 n.2
- Gibson v. County of Washoe, Nev., 290 F.3d 1175 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 6:42 n.6; 6:46 n.32
- Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S. Ct. 792, 9 L. Ed. 2d 799 (1963)—§ 2:3 n.12
- Gierlinger v. Gleason, 160 F.3d 858 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 4:9 n.4
- Gifford v. West Ada Joint School District #2, 169 Idaho 577, 498 P.3d 1206, 397 Ed. Law Rep. 362 (2021)—§ 1:63 n.3
- Giglio v. U.S., 405 U.S. 150, 92 S. Ct. 763, 31 L. Ed. 2d 104 (1972)—§ 7:42 n.8

- Gilbert v. City of Cambridge*, 932 F.2d 51 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Gilbert v. Homar*, 520 U.S. 924, 117 S. Ct. 1807, 138 L. Ed. 2d 120, 118 Ed. Law Rep. 590 (1997)—§ 8:80 n.12
- Gilbert v. Illinois State Bd. of Educ.*, 591 F.3d 896, 252 Ed. Law Rep. 570 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Gilbert v. City of Little Rock, Ark.*, 867 F.2d 1063 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:9 n.14
- Gilbert v. North Carolina State Bar*, 363 N.C. 70, 678 S.E.2d 602 (2009)—§ 3:67 n.35
- Gilbertson v. Albright*, 350 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Gilbrook v. City of Westminster*, 177 F.3d 839, 52 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 363 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 4:10 n.26; 10:2 n.1; 10:3 n.1; 10:25 n.6
- Gilday v. Boone*, 657 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1981)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Giles v. Campbell*, 698 F.3d 153 (3d Cir. 2012)—§ 4:66 n.6
- Gill v. Manuel*, 488 F.2d 799 (9th Cir. 1973)—§§ 4:39 n.3; 4:42 n.7; 4:43 n.5; 4:49 n.11
- Gillard v. Schmidt*, 579 F.2d 825 (3d Cir. 1978)—§ 3:17 n.6
- Gilles v. Davis*, 427 F.3d 197 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Gillespie v. Civiletti*, 629 F.2d 637 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 1:20 n.1
- Gillette v. Delmore*, 979 F.2d 1342 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.12, 24
- Gilliam v. Allen*, 62 F.4th 829, 120 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 2274, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 224 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 4:8 n.6
- Gilliam v. Sealey*, 932 F.3d 216 (4th Cir. 2019)—§§ 8:66 n.1; 9:40 n.1
- Gilliam, Estate of v. City of Prattville*, 639 F.3d 1041 (11th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:66 n.5
- Gillibeau v. City of Richmond*, 417 F.2d 426 (9th Cir. 1969)—§ 7:8 n.8
- Gilmere v. City of Atlanta, Ga.*, 864 F.2d 734 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:70 n.4
- Gilmere v. City of Atlanta, Ga.*, 774 F.2d 1495 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:19 n.5, 6; 3:53 n.2
- Gilmere v. City of Atlanta, Ga.*, 737 F.2d 894 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:40 n.6
- Gilmore v. Hodges*, 738 F.3d 266 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:55 n.72
- Gilmore v. Salt Lake Community Action Program*, 710 F.2d 632 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gilmore, Estate of v. Buckley*, 787 F.2d 714 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 3:60 n.14
- Gilpin v. American Federation of State, County, and Mun. Employees, AFL-CIO*, 875 F.2d 1310 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:33 n.15
- Gini v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Dept.*, 40 F.3d 1041 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Ginsberg v. Healey Car & Truck Leasing, Inc.*, 189 F.3d 268 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Giordano v. City of New York*, 274 F.3d 740 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 3:85 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Gipson v. Jefferson County Sheriff's Office, 613 F.3d 1054 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Giragosian v. Ryan, 547 F.3d 59 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Giraldo v. Kessler, 694 F.3d 161 (2d Cir. 2012)—§§ 7:49 n.19; 7:50 n.51
- Giroir v. South Louisiana Medical Center, Div. of Hospitals, 475 So. 2d 1040 (La. 1985)—§ 9:35 n.11
- Giuffre v. Bissell, 31 F.3d 1241 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:25 n.11; 7:57 n.7
- Giulini v. Blessing, 654 F.2d 189 (2d Cir. 1981)—§ 5:26 n.7
- Gladden v. Richbourg, 759 F.3d 960 (8th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 3:61 n.13
- Gladden v. Roach, 864 F.2d 1196 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:14 n.5
- Glasco v. Ballard, 249 Va. 61, 452 S.E.2d 854 (1995)—§ 9:47 n.10
- Glasscox v. Argo, City of, 903 F.3d 1207 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.216
- Glasson v. City of Louisville, 518 F.2d 899 (6th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:95 n.13
- Glassroth v. Moore, 347 F.3d 916 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:48 n.19
- Glaus v. Anderson, 408 F.3d 382 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Glick v. Koenig, 766 F.2d 265 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.53
- Glik v. Cunniffe, 655 F.3d 78 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 8:72 n.5
- Glisson v. Indiana Department of Corrections, 849 F.3d 372 (7th Cir. 2017)—§§ 6:13 n.30; 6:37 n.4; 6:51 n.6
- Glover v. Alabama Dept. of Corrections, 753 F.2d 1569 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:30 n.7
- Glover v. Alabama Dept. of Corrections, 734 F.2d 691 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 4:39 n.3
- Glover v. Johnson, 831 F.2d 99 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:34 n.5
- Glover v. Paul, 78 F.4th 1019 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:51 n.38
- Glover v. Tower, 700 F.2d 556 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:61 n.3
- G.M. Engineers and Associates, Inc. v. West Bloomfield Tp., 922 F.2d 328 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Goad v. Mitchell, 297 F.3d 497, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 932, 2002 FED App. 0250P (6th Cir. 2002)—§§ 1:44 n.4, 6; 8:29 n.6; 8:97 n.7
- Gobel v. Maricopa County, 867 F.2d 1201 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 6:32 n.14; 7:49 n.20; 7:53 n.4
- Godin v. Schencks, 629 F.3d 79 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- Goebert v. Lee County, 510 F.3d 1312 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Goff v. Bise, 173 F.3d 1068 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:27 n.44
- Goichman v. Rheuban Motors, Inc., 682 F.2d 1320 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Gold v. City of Miami, 151 F.3d 1346 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:47 n.48
- Goldberg v. Town of Rocky Hill, 973 F.2d 70 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 6:63 n.3
- Golden v. City of Columbus, 404

- F.3d 950 (6th Cir. 2005)—
§ 3:85 n.1
- Golden Glow Tanning Salon,
Incorporated v. City of Col-
umbus, Mississippi, 52
F.4th 974 (5th Cir. 2022)—
§ 3:85 n.1
- Golden State Transit Corp. v.
City of Los Angeles, 493
U.S. 103, 110 S. Ct. 444,
107 L. Ed. 2d 420 (1989)—
§§ 2:1 n.11; 2:27 n.3; 2:30
n.4; 2:32 n.1; 2:33 n.1; 2:41
n.4; 2:43 n.4; 3:91 n.4
- Goldie's Bookstore, Inc. v. Supe-
rior Court of State of Cal.,
739 F.2d 466 (9th Cir.
1984)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 5:30 n.1
- Goldsmith v. Mayor and City
Council of Baltimore, 987
F.2d 1064 (4th Cir. 1993)—
§ 9:46 n.4
- Goldstein v. Chestnut Ridge Vol-
unteer Fire Co., 218 F.3d
337 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16
n.3
- Goldstein v. Galvin, 719 F.3d 16
(1st Cir. 2013)—§§ 7:59
n.23; 9:46 n.1
- Goldstein v. City of Long Beach,
715 F.3d 750 (9th Cir.
2013)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Golino v. City of New Haven,
950 F.2d 864 (2d Cir.
1991)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Gollomp v. Spitzer, 568 F.3d 355
(2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Golodner v. Berliner, 770 F.3d
196 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 8:87
n.7
- Gomez v. Florida State Employ-
ment Service, 417 F.2d 569
(5th Cir. 1969)—§§ 1:23 n.8;
2:28 n.21
- Gomez v. Galman, 18 F.4th 769
(5th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gomez v. Randle, 680 F.3d 859
(7th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Gomez v. Toledo, 446 U.S. 635,
100 S. Ct. 1920, 64 L. Ed.
2d 572 (1980)—§ 8:95 n.17
- Gonzaga University v. Doe, 536
U.S. 273, 122 S. Ct. 2268,
153 L. Ed. 2d 309, 165 Ed.
Law Rep. 458 (2002)—
§§ 2:1 n.11; 2:27 n.3; 2:38
n.1; 2:41 n.2; 2:42 n.6; 2:47
n.1, 118, 396
- Gonzales v. California Depart-
ment of Corrections, 739
F.3d 1226 (9th Cir. 2014)—
§ 9:40 n.1
- Gonzales v. Duran, 590 F.3d 855
(10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:24
n.14
- Gonzales v. Wyatt, 157 F.3d
1016 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:30
n.44
- Gonzalez v. City of Anaheim,
715 F.3d 766 (9th Cir.
2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Gonzalez v. Entress, 133 F.3d
551 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 9:30
n.124; 9:64 n.35
- Gonzalez v. Huerta, 826 F.3d
854, 333 Ed. Law Rep. 539
(5th Cir. 2016)—§§ 8:60
n.23; 8:62 n.40
- Gonzalez v. City of Maywood,
729 F.3d 1196 (9th Cir.
2013)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Gonzalez v. McHenry County,
Illinois, 40 F.4th 824 (7th
Cir. 2022)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Gonzalez v. Pingree, 821 F.2d
1526 (11th Cir. 1987)—
§ 2:47 n.131
- Gonzalez v. Seal, 702 F.3d 785
(5th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Gonzalez v. Spencer, 336 F.3d
832 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:16
n.3; 3:78 n.21; 8:89 n.22;
8:101 n.19

TABLE OF CASES

- Gonzalez v. Trevino, 144 S. Ct. 1663 (2024)—§ 3:13 n.29, 31
- Gonzalez v. Village of West Milwaukee, 671 F.3d 649 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.347
- Gonzalez v. Young, 560 F.2d 160 (3d Cir. 1977)—§ 2:28 n.7, 15, 16
- Gonzalez v. Ysleta Independent School Dist., 996 F.2d 745, 84 Ed. Law Rep. 59 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 6:11 n.5; 6:32 n.6; 6:44 n.15; 6:50 n.9
- Gonzalez-Morales v. Hernandez-Arencibia, 221 F.3d 45 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Gonzalez-Pina v. Rodriguez, 407 F.3d 425 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Gooch v. Young, 24 F.4th 624 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Gooden v. Howard County, Md., 954 F.2d 960 (4th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:62 n.33
- Gooden v. Neal, 17 F.3d 925 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:114 n.1; 4:10 n.15
- Goodman v. Kimbrough, 718 F.3d 1325 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:32 n.17
- Goodman v. Parwatikar, 570 F.2d 801 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 8:39 n.7
- Goodman v. Pennsylvania Turnpike Com'n, 293 F.3d 655, 58 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1265 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Goodson v. City of Atlanta, 763 F.2d 1381 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:101 n.1, 2; 6:22 n.9
- Goodson v. City of Corpus Christi, 202 F.3d 730 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:67 n.21
- Goodwin v. Circuit Court of St. Louis County, Mo., 729 F.2d 541 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:61 n.2; 8:20 n.1; 8:91 n.3
- Goodwin v. Metts, 973 F.2d 378 (4th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Goodwin v. Metts, 885 F.2d 157 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:63 n.5
- Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. v. Haeger, 137 S. Ct. 1178, 197 L. Ed. 2d 585 (2017)—§ 10:52 n.9
- Gora v. Costa, 971 F.2d 1325 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Gordon v. Norman, 788 F.2d 1194 (6th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:41 n.2; 6:17 n.3
- Gordon v. County of Orange, 888 F.3d 1118 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:29 n.6
- Gordon v. City of Warren, 579 F.2d 386 (6th Cir. 1978)—§ 6:59 n.10
- Gordy v. Burns, 294 F.3d 722 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:67 n.21, 33
- Gorelik v. Costin, 605 F.3d 118 (1st Cir. 2010)—§ 9:31 n.7
- Gorenc v. Salt River Project Agr. Imp. and Power Dist., 869 F.2d 503 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gorin v. Osborne, 756 F.2d 834 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Gorman-Bakos v. Cornell Co-op Extension of Schenectady County, 252 F.3d 545 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gorman Towers, Inc. v. Bogoslavsky, 626 F.2d 607 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 7:10 n.3
- Gormley v. Wood-El, 218 N.J. 72, 93 A.3d 344 (2014)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:44 n.7
- Gorton v. Gettel, 554 F.3d 60 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:50 n.11

- Goss v. Lopez, 419 U.S. 565, 95 S. Ct. 729, 42 L. Ed. 2d 725 (1975)—§ 8:2 n.19
- Goss v. Memorial Hosp. System, 789 F.2d 353 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Goss v. San Jacinto Jr. College, 588 F.2d 96 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 4:10 n.4; 9:50 n.11
- Gotcher v. Wood, 66 F.3d 1097 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 9:59 n.7; 9:64 n.26
- Gottlieb ex rel. Calabria v. Laurel Highlands School Dist., 272 F.3d 168, 159 Ed. Law Rep. 16 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:56 n.9
- Gould v. Davis, 165 F.3d 265 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:59 n.29
- Gould v. Morgan, 907 F.3d 659 (1st Cir. 2018)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Gould, Inc. v. Wisconsin Dept. of Industry, Labor and Human Relations, 750 F.2d 608 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:43 n.1
- Grabarczyk v. Stein, 32 F.4th 301 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:9 n.4
- Grady v. El Paso Community College, 979 F.2d 1111 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.442
- Graham v. Baughman, 772 F.2d 441 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:51 n.51
- Graham v. Broglin, 922 F.2d 379 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:64 n.23
- Graham v. City of Charlotte, 827 F.2d 945 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:21 n.3
- Graham v. Connor, 490 U.S. 386, 109 S. Ct. 1865, 104 L. Ed. 2d 443 (1989)—§§ 3:3 n.3; 3:17 n.5; 3:19 n.2; 3:21 n.1; 3:28 n.1; 3:47 n.5; 3:52 n.18; 3:56 n.6; 3:60 n.8; 3:65 n.3; 3:108 n.7; 8:21 n.3; 8:55 n.2, 12; 8:63 n.55, 181
- Graham v. Davis, 880 F.2d 1414 (D.C. Cir. 1989)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Graham v. Deukmejian, 713 F.2d 518 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Graham v. National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n, 804 F.2d 953 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Graham v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 365, 91 S. Ct. 1848, 29 L. Ed. 2d 534 (1971)—§ 1:12 n.10
- Graham v. Satkoski, 51 F.3d 710 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 4:7 n.1
- Graham v. Sauk Prairie Police Com'n, 915 F.2d 1085 (7th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:7 n.8; 6:47 n.31
- Graham v. Special School Dist. No. 1, 472 N.W.2d 114 (Minn. 1991)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Grajales v. Puerto Rico Ports Authority, 682 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2012)—§ 1:43 n.17
- Gramenos v. Jewel Companies, Inc., 797 F.2d 432 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:25 n.6
- Grammer v. John J. Kane Regional Centers-Glen Hazel, 570 F.3d 520 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.338
- Granda v. City of St. Louis, 472 F.3d 565 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Grandco Corp. v. Rochford, 536 F.2d 197 (7th Cir. 1976)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Grandstaff v. City of Borger, 767 F.2d 161 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:47 n.8
- Grandstaff v. City of Borger, Tex., 767 F.2d 161 (5th Cir.

TABLE OF CASES

- 1985)—§§ 4:19 n.12; 4:67 n.7; 6:22 n.4; 6:37 n.15
- Granholt v. Heald, 544 U.S. 460, 125 S. Ct. 1885, 161 L. Ed. 2d 796 (2005)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Granite State Outdoor Advertising, Inc. v. City of Clearwater, Fla., 351 F.3d 1112 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Grant v. Hollenbach, 870 F.2d 1135 (6th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:41 n.3; 7:49 n.11
- Grant v. City of Pittsburgh, 98 F.3d 116 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 8:15 n.2
- Grants Pass, Oregon, City of v. Johnson, 144 S. Ct. 2202 (2024)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Granzeier v. Middleton, 173 F.3d 568 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Grapentine v. Pawtucket Credit Union, 755 F.3d 29 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Graseck v. Mauceri, 582 F.2d 203 (2d Cir. 1978)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Grattan v. Burnett, 710 F.2d 160 (4th Cir. 1983)—§§ 9:4 n.2; 9:35 n.5
- Gratz v. Bollinger, 539 U.S. 244, 123 S. Ct. 2411, 156 L. Ed. 2d 257, 177 Ed. Law Rep. 851 (2003)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Gravel v. U.S., 408 U.S. 606, 92 S. Ct. 2614, 33 L. Ed. 2d 583 (1972)—§§ 7:3 n.10; 7:4 n.9, 10; 7:6 n.8, 9
- Gravelet-Blondin v. Shelton, 728 F.3d 1086 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 8:63 n.161
- Graves v. City of Coeur D'Alene, 339 F.3d 828 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:102 n.6
- Graves v. Duganne, 581 F.2d 222 (9th Cir. 1978)—§ 4:24 n.2
- Graves v. Lioi, 930 F.3d 307 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Graves v. Thomas, 450 F.3d 1215 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Grawey v. Drury, 567 F.3d 302 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:63 n.93
- Gray v. Cummings, 917 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.18
- Gray v. City of Detroit, 399 F.3d 612, 2005 FED App. 0099P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:51 n.12
- Gray v. Lacke, 885 F.2d 399 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 9:25 n.6; 9:34 n.33; 9:46 n.4
- Gray v. Poole, 243 F.3d 572 (D.C. Cir. 2001)—§ 7:55 n.14
- Gray v. Spillman, 925 F.2d 90 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:24 n.3
- Gray v. Union County Intermediate Educ. Dist., 520 F.2d 803 (9th Cir. 1975)—§ 6:1 n.18
- Gray v. University of Colorado Hospital Auth., 672 F.3d 909 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Grayden v. Rhodes, 345 F.3d 1225 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:90 n.18
- Gray ex rel. Alexander v. Bostic, 720 F.3d 887, 295 Ed. Law Rep. 24 (11th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:38 n.9
- Gray ex rel. Alexander v. Bostic, 625 F.3d 692 (11th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:38 n.9
- Gray ex rel. Alexander v. Bostic, 613 F.3d 1035 (11th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:38 n.9
- Gray ex rel. Alexander v. Bostic,

- 570 F.3d 1321 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Gray ex rel. Alexander v. Bostic, 458 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:33 n.17
- Grayson v. Schuler, 666 F.3d 450 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Grazier ex rel. White v. City of Philadelphia, 328 F.3d 120 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 6:47 n.5
- Greason v. Kemp, 891 F.2d 829 (11th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:100 n.3; 3:103 n.8
- Greater Heights Academy v. Zelman, 522 F.3d 678 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 1:13 n.5
- Greater Los Angeles Council on Deafness, Inc. v. Zolin, 812 F.2d 1103 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Co. v. Huffman, 319 U.S. 293, 63 S. Ct. 1070, 87 L. Ed. 1407 (1943)—§ 5:7 n.9
- Great Western Mining & Mineral v. Fox Rothschild, 615 F.3d 159 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:26 n.12
- Grech v. Clayton County, Ga., 335 F.3d 1326 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1
- Greco v. Orange Memorial Hospital Corp., 513 F.2d 873 (5th Cir. 1975)—§ 2:4 n.15
- Greece, N.Y., Town of v. Galloway, 572 U.S. 565, 134 S. Ct. 1811, 188 L. Ed. 2d 835 (2014)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Green v. Baron, 879 F.2d 305 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:6 n.15
- Green v. Berge, 354 F.3d 675 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Green v. Bock Laundry Mach. Co., 490 U.S. 504, 109 S. Ct. 1981, 104 L. Ed. 2d 557 (1989)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Green v. Brantley, 941 F.2d 1146 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:27 n.18
- Green v. Butler, 420 F.3d 689 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:103 n.25
- Green v. DeCamp, 612 F.2d 368 (8th Cir. 1980)—§§ 7:4 n.6; 7:6 n.10
- Green v. Graham, 906 F.3d 955 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Green v. Howser, 942 F.3d 772 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:26 n.7; 4:12 n.8; 4:63 n.3
- Green v. Jefferson County Com'n, 563 F.3d 1243 (11th Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:26 n.19; 5:30 n.1
- Green v. Johnson, 977 F.2d 1383 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:6 n.13; 4:36 n.21; 4:42 n.13
- Green v. Mansour, 474 U.S. 64, 106 S. Ct. 423, 88 L. Ed. 2d 371 (1985)—§ 9:50 n.3
- Green v. Maraio, 722 F.2d 1013 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:16 n.2; 8:98 n.7
- Green v. Mattingly, 585 F.3d 97 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:26 n.14; 3:67 n.35
- Green v. McKaskle, 788 F.2d 1116 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 2:2 n.16; 2:44 n.1
- Green v. Montgomery, 95 N.Y.2d 693, 723 N.Y.S.2d 744, 746 N.E.2d 1036 (2001)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Green v. Montgomery, 219 F.3d 52 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Green v. Post, 574 F.3d 1294 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:67 n.67
- Green v. State Bar of Texas, 27 F.3d 1083 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:59 n.15

TABLE OF CASES

- Green v. City of St. Louis, 52 F.4th 734 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:72 n.41
- Green v. Ten Eyck, 572 F.2d 1233 (8th Cir. 1978)—§§ 10:3 n.40; 10:36 n.8
- Green v. City of Tucson, 255 F.3d 1086 (9th Cir. 2001)—§§ 5:22 n.7; 5:26 n.9; 5:30 n.1
- Green v. White, 693 F.2d 45 (8th Cir. 1982)—§§ 8:6 n.4; 8:47 n.24
- Green v. Young, 454 F.3d 405 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Greenawalt v. Indiana Dept. of Corrections, 397 F.3d 587 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Greenberg v. Kmetko, 922 F.2d 382 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:20 n.8
- Greene v. Barber, 310 F.3d 889, 2002 FED App. 0389P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:62 n.63
- Greene v. Camreta, 588 F.3d 1011, 251 Ed. Law Rep. 67 (9th Cir. 2009)—§§ 8:62 n.110; 8:89 n.18
- Greene v. Doruff, 660 F.3d 975 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:110 n.10
- Greene v. Meese, 875 F.2d 639 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Greenidge v. Ruffin, 927 F.2d 789 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Greensboro Professional Fire Fighters Ass’n, Local 3157 v. City of Greensboro, 64 F.3d 962 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Greenwood, Miss., City of v. Peacock, 384 U.S. 808, 86 S. Ct. 1800, 16 L. Ed. 2d 944 (1966)—§ 2:28 n.12
- Greer v. Holt, 718 F.2d 206 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:20 n.1
- Greer v. Shoop, 141 F.3d 824 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:81 n.15
- Gregg v. Ham, 678 F.3d 333 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:101 n.26
- Gregg v. Hawaii, Department of Public Safety, 870 F.3d 883 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:30 n.100
- Gregoire v. Biddle, 177 F.2d 579 (2d Cir. 1949)—§§ 7:43 n.8; 8:74 n.4
- Gregorich v. Lund, 54 F.3d 410 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:17 n.8
- Gregory v. City of Louisville, 444 F.3d 725 (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:67 n.31; 7:41 n.28
- Gregory v. Mitchell, 634 F.2d 199 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:12 n.2
- Gregory v. City of Rogers, Ark., 974 F.2d 1006 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Gregory v. City of Rogers, Ark., 921 F.2d 750 (8th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 3:61 n.3
- Gregory v. Shelby County, Tenn., 220 F.3d 433 (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 4:36 n.12; 4:62 n.14
- Gregory v. Thompson, 500 F.2d 59 (9th Cir. 1974)—§§ 7:13 n.21; 7:14 n.13
- Grendel’s Den, Inc. v. Larkin, 749 F.2d 945 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 10:40 n.11; 10:50 n.1
- Gresham v. Meden, 938 F.3d 847 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Gresham Park Community Organization v. Howell, 652 F.2d 1227 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 2:11 n.2; 5:30 n.1
- Gresk for Estate of VanWinkle v. Demetris, 96 N.E.3d 564 (Ind. 2018)—§ 2:20 n.10

- Grey v. Wilburn, 270 F.3d 607 (8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:46 n.15; 2:47 n.36
- Grider v. City of Auburn, 618 F.3d 1240 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:22 n.9
- Grider v. City of Auburn, Ala., 618 F.3d 1240 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:67 n.22
- Grider v. Bowling, 785 F.3d 1248 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Grier v. Klem, 591 F.3d 672 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Griess v. State of Colo., 841 F.2d 1042 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:48 n.7
- Griffen v. Big Spring Independent School Dist., 706 F.2d 645 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 9:32 n.2; 9:34 n.35; 9:46 n.1
- Griffin v. Arpaio, 557 F.3d 1117 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Griffin v. Baltimore Police Dept., 804 F.3d 692 (4th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Griffin v. Breckenridge, 403 U.S. 88, 91 S. Ct. 1790, 29 L. Ed. 2d 338 (1971)—§ 2:17 n.1
- Griffin v. Carnes, 72 F.4th 16 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Griffin v. Hilke, 804 F.2d 1052 (8th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 4:6 n.12
- Griffin v. State of Md., 378 U.S. 130, 84 S. Ct. 1770, 12 L. Ed. 2d 754 (1964)—§ 2:10 n.16
- Griffin v. City of Opa-Locka, 261 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Griffin v. Strong, 983 F.2d 1544 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:50 n.6
- Griffin Industries, Inc. v. Irvin, 496 F.3d 1189 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:83 n.7
- Griffith v. Coburn, 473 F.3d 650, 2007 FED App. 0010P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:63 n.88
- Griggs v. Brewer, 841 F.3d 308 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.63
- Griggs v. Chickasaw County, Mississippi, 930 F.3d 696 (5th Cir. 2019)—§§ 1:26 n.2; 9:37 n.3
- Grimm v. Gloucester County School Board, 972 F.3d 586, 381 Ed. Law Rep. 84 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:87 n.4
- Grisham v. City of Fort Worth, Texas, 837 F.3d 564 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Grissom v. Roberts, 902 F.3d 1162 (10th Cir. 2018)—§§ 8:22 n.11; 8:49 n.88; 8:52 n.14
- Griswold v. Connecticut, 381 U.S. 479, 85 S. Ct. 1678, 14 L. Ed. 2d 510 (1965)—§§ 2:3 n.3; 3:78 n.1
- Griswold v. County of Hillsborough, 598 F.3d 1289 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Gritchen v. Collier, 254 F.3d 807 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Groesch v. City of Springfield, 635 F.3d 1020 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 9:30 n.75; 9:31 n.1
- Grogan v. Blooming Grove Volunteer Ambulance Corps, 768 F.3d 259 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Groh v. Ramirez, 540 U.S. 551, 124 S. Ct. 1284, 157 L. Ed. 2d 1068 (2004)—§§ 8:12 n.23; 8:20 n.3; 8:59 n.23, 60, 90
- Groman v. Township of Manalapan, 47 F.3d 628 (3d Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Gronowski v. Spencer, 424 F.3d 285 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 6:32 n.12

TABLE OF CASES

- Gross v. City of Grand Prairie, Tex., 181 F.3d 613 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Grosjean v. American Press Co., 297 U.S. 233, 56 S. Ct. 444, 80 L. Ed. 660 (1936)—§ 1:11 n.1, 3
- Grosjean v. Imperial Palace, Inc., 125 Nev. 349, 212 P.3d 1068 (2009)—§§ 8:100 n.11; 8:101 n.12
- Gross v. Capital Electric Line Builders, Inc, 861 P.2d 1326 (Kan. 1993)—§ 6:59 n.10
- Gross v. FBL Financial Services, Inc., 557 U.S. 167 (2009)—§ 3:110 n.10
- Gross v. Rell, 695 F.3d 211 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 7:30 n.12
- Gross v. Winter, 876 F.2d 165 (D.C. Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:5 n.10; 7:10 n.11
- Grossman v. City of Portland, 33 F.3d 1200 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:72 n.45
- Grote v. Kenton County, Kentucky, 85 F.4th 397 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Grotten v. California, 251 F.3d 844 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.126
- Grow v. Fisher, 523 F.2d 875 (7th Cir. 1975)—§§ 2:17 n.12; 2:18 n.2; 2:19 n.2
- Grubb v. Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, 281 U.S. 470, 50 S. Ct. 374, 74 L. Ed. 972 (1930)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Grubbs v. General Elec. Credit Corp., 405 U.S. 699, 92 S. Ct. 1344, 31 L. Ed. 2d 612 (1972)—§ 1:39 n.2
- Gruenke v. Seip, 225 F.3d 290 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 8:33 n.4
- Grullon v. City of New Haven, 720 F.3d 133, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1462 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:101 n.9
- Grundstrom v. Darnell, 531 F.2d 272 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:13 n.13
- Grutter v. Bollinger, 539 U.S. 306, 123 S. Ct. 2325, 156 L. Ed. 2d 304, 177 Ed. Law Rep. 801 (2003)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Gschwind v. Heiden, 692 F.3d 844 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Guadalupe-Baez v. Pesquera, 819 F.3d 509 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 3:102 n.11
- Guajardo v. Estelle, 432 F. Supp. 1373 (S.D. Tex. 1977)—§ 10:39 n.1
- Guajardo-Palma v. Martinson, 622 F.3d 801 (7th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:79 n.9; 3:81 n.7
- Guam Soc. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists v. Ada, 962 F.2d 1366 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 1:18 n.1; 6:71 n.4
- Guedry v. Ford, 431 F.2d 660 (5th Cir. 1970)—§ 2:17 n.5
- Guenther v. Holmgreen, 738 F.2d 879 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:53 n.2; 9:46 n.1
- Guercio v. Brody, 814 F.2d 1115 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:35 n.39
- Guerra v. Castillo, 82 F.4th 278 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.12, 13
- Guerrero v. Gates, 442 F.3d 697 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Guertin v. Michigan, 924 F.3d 309 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:81 n.12
- Guertin v. State, 912 F.3d 907 (6th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:61 n.13; 8:81 n.12; 8:89 n.7
- Guffey v. Wyatt, 18 F.3d 869 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:26 n.3

- Guggenheim v. City of Goleta, 582 F.3d 996 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Guidry v. Broussard, 897 F.2d 181 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Guillemard-Ginorio v. Contreras-Gomez, 585 F.3d 508 (1st Cir. 2009)—§§ 4:15 n.3; 5:27 n.3; 5:30 n.1; 9:67 n.6
- Guillot on behalf of T.A.G. v. Russell, 59 F.4th 743, 114 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1602 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Guled by and through Abdi, Estate of v. City of Minneapolis, 869 F.3d 680 (8th Cir. 2017)—§§ 4:66 n.4; 5:15 n.1
- Gulf Offshore Co. v. Mobil Oil Corp., 453 U.S. 473, 101 S. Ct. 2870, 69 L. Ed. 2d 784 (1981)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Gullatte v. Potts, 654 F.2d 1007 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:95 n.5
- Gullatte v. Potts, 654 F.2d 1007 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:67 n.3
- Gumz v. Morrissette, 772 F.2d 1395 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:56 n.5
- Gunasekera v. Irwin, 551 F.3d 461, 240 Ed. Law Rep. 43 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:35 n.2
- Gunderson v. Schlueter, 904 F.2d 407 (8th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 3:66 n.5
- Gupta v. Melloh, 19 F.4th 990 (7th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.118
- Gurmankin v. Costanzo, 626 F.2d 1115 (3d Cir. 1980)—§ 6:63 n.1
- Gutierrez v. Cobos, 841 F.3d 895, 96 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 126 (10th Cir. 2016)—§§ 8:60 n.22; 8:62 n.129
- Gutierrez v. Municipal Court of Southeast Judicial Dist., Los Angeles County, 838 F.2d 1031 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:42 n.3; 7:10 n.12; 8:15 n.2, 4; 8:20 n.1; 8:22 n.5; 8:97 n.3
- Gutierrez-Rodriguez v. Cartagena, 882 F.2d 553 (1st Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:96 n.1; 3:100 n.2; 4:13 n.6
- Gutowsky v. County of Placer, 108 F.3d 256 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:31 n.29
- Guttman v. Khalsa, 446 F.3d 1027 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.15
- Guttman v. Khalsa, 401 F.3d 1170 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Gutzwiller v. Fenik, 860 F.2d 1317 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:52 n.34
- Guy v. City of San Diego, 608 F.3d 582 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 4:6 n.11; 10:5 n.13
- Guy v. Wyoming Department of Corrections by and through Lampert, 2019 WY 69, 444 P.3d 652 (Wyo. 2019)—§ 8:47 n.33
- Guyton v. Phillips, 606 F.2d 248 (9th Cir. 1979)—§§ 1:12 n.13; 4:66 n.10
- Guzman v. Western State Bank of Devils Lake, 540 F.2d 948 (8th Cir. 1976)—§§ 4:26 n.4, 5; 4:39 n.3; 4:45 n.10; 4:55 n.1
- Guzman-Rivera v. Lucena-Zabala, 642 F.3d 92 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 7:35 n.24
- Guzman-Rivera v. Rivera-Cruz, 98 F.3d 664 (1st Cir. 1996)—§ 8:27 n.42
- Guzman-Rivera v. Rivera-Cruz,

TABLE OF CASES

- 55 F.3d 26 (1st Cir. 1995)—
§§ 7:49 n.2; 7:51 n.17
- Gwin v. Snow, 870 F.2d 616
(11th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:64 n.8,
19, 34
- Gwynn v. City of Philadelphia,
719 F.3d 295 (3d Cir.
2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- H**
- Haaland v. Brackeen, 143 S. Ct.
1609 (2023)—§ 2:47 n.187
- Haavistola v. Community Fire
Co. of Rising Sun, Inc., 6
F.3d 211 (4th Cir. 1993)—
§ 2:16 n.3
- Habecker v. Town of Estes Park,
518 F.3d 1217 (10th Cir.
2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Haberle v. Troxell, 885 F.3d 170
(3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:23 n.1;
3:57 n.5
- Haberthur v. City of Raymore,
Missouri, 119 F.3d 720 (8th
Cir. 1997)—§ 3:78 n.25
- Habetz by Habetz v. Louisiana
High School Athletic Ass'n,
915 F.2d 164 (5th Cir.
1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Habich v. City of Dearborn, 331
F.3d 524, 2003 FED App.
0182P (6th Cir. 2003)—
§§ 5:29 n.1; 5:30 n.1; 9:67
n.6
- Hacienda Valley Mobile Estates
v. City of Morgan Hill, 353
F.3d 651 (9th Cir. 2003)—
§ 9:27 n.4
- Hack v. President and Fellows
of Yale College, 237 F.3d 81,
150 Ed. Law Rep. 347 (2d
Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hadfield v. McDonough, 407
F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 2005)—
§ 3:53 n.4
- Hadges v. Yonkers Racing Corp.,
918 F.2d 1079 (2d Cir.
1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hadix v. Johnson, 398 F.3d 863,
2005 FED App. 0095P (6th
Cir. 2005)—§ 10:43 n.4
- Hadix v. Johnson, 230 F.3d 840,
2000 FED App. 351P (6th
Cir. 2000)—§§ 10:15 n.4;
10:43 n.3
- Hadix v. Johnson, 65 F.3d 532
(6th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:40
n.12
- Hadley v. Gutierrez, 526 F.3d
1324 (11th Cir. 2008)—
§§ 3:84 n.6; 8:63 n.192
- Hadley v. Werner, 753 F.2d 514
(6th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Hadzi-Tanovic v. Johnson, 62
F.4th 394 (7th Cir. 2023)—
§ 1:29 n.8
- Hafer v. Melo, 502 U.S. 21, 112
S. Ct. 358, 116 L. Ed. 2d
301 (1991)—§§ 6:1 n.21;
6:53 n.9; 6:67 n.4; 9:48 n.6
- Hagan v. Rogers, 570 F.3d 146
(3d Cir. 2009)—§ 1:46 n.10,
18, 23
- Hagans v. Franklin County
Sheriff's Office, 695 F.3d
505 (6th Cir. 2012)—§§ 6:32
n.20; 6:44 n.11; 8:63 n.97
- Hagans v. Lavine, 415 U.S. 528,
94 S. Ct. 1372, 39 L. Ed. 2d
577 (1974)—§§ 1:23 n.6, 11;
1:31 n.4; 2:28 n.13, 26
- Hagerty v. Succession of Clem-
ent, 749 F.2d 217 (5th Cir.
1984)—§§ 1:26 n.2; 10:33
n.3
- Hagge v. Bauer, 827 F.2d 101
(7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:19 n.9;
4:49 n.6; 10:47 n.3
- Hague v. Committee for Indus.
Organization, 307 U.S. 496,
59 S. Ct. 954, 83 L. Ed. 1423
(1939)—§§ 1:11 n.1, 2; 2:2
n.3, 15; 2:3 n.8; 7:8 n.3

- Hahn v. Star Bank, 190 F.3d 708 (6th Cir 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Haines v. Kerner, 404 U.S. 519, 92 S. Ct. 594, 30 L. Ed. 2d 652 (1972)—§§ 1:1 n.8; 1:46 n.2; 1:55 n.2
- Haldane v. Chagnon, 345 F.2d 601 (9th Cir. 1965)—§ 2:17 n.5
- Halderman by Halderman v. Pennhurst State School & Hosp., 49 F.3d 939 (3d Cir. 1995)—§ 10:48 n.12
- Hale v. State of Ariz., 967 F.2d 1356, 23 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 159 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Hale v. Committee on Character and Fitness for State of Illinois, 335 F.3d 678 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 1:28 n.3
- Hale v. Fish, 899 F.2d 390 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 4:13 n.7
- Hale v. Harney, 786 F.2d 688, 4 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 643 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:26 n.2, 19
- Hale v. Townley, 45 F.3d 914 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:68 n.1
- Halet v. Wend Inv. Co., 672 F.2d 1305 (9th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.3, 6; 5:10 n.4; 5:15 n.1
- H.A.L. ex rel Lewis v. Foltz, 551 F.3d 1227 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:81 n.23
- Haley v. City of Boston, 657 F.3d 39 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 8:70 n.2
- Haley v. Dormire, 845 F.2d 1488 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Haley v. Gross, 86 F.3d 630 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:32 n.13
- Haley v. Pataki, 106 F.3d 478 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.11
- Haley v. University of Tennessee-Knoxville, 188 S.W.3d 518, 208 Ed. Law Rep. 911 (Tenn. 2006)—§§ 9:46 n.2; 9:72 n.4
- Hall v. Beals, 396 U.S. 45, 90 S. Ct. 200, 24 L. Ed. 2d 214 (1969)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Hall v. City of Chicago, 953 F.3d 945 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hall v. Hall, 738 F.2d 718 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:3 n.15
- Hall v. City of Los Angeles, 697 F.3d 1059 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Hall v. Marion School Dist. No. 2, 31 F.3d 183 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Hall v. Ochs, 817 F.2d 920 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 9:71 n.3
- Hall v. Quillen, 631 F.2d 1154 (4th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hall v. Borough of Roselle, 747 F.2d 838 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 10:40 n.9
- Hall v. Ryan, 957 F.2d 402 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:55 n.37, 42
- Hall v. Secretary, Alabama, 902 F.3d 1294 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Hall v. Shipley, 932 F.2d 1147 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:59 n.50
- Hall v. Spencer County, Ky., 583 F.3d 930, 74 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1326 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:35 n.5
- Hall v. Tawney, 621 F.2d 607 (4th Cir. 1980)—§ 3:56 n.3
- Hall v. U.S., 704 F.2d 246 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:73 n.28
- Hall v. Witteman, 584 F.3d 859 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:14 n.6
- Halleck v. Manhattan Community Access Corporation, 882 F.3d 300 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 2:16 n.3

TABLE OF CASES

- Hallford v. Allen, 576 F.3d 1221 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:36 n.2
- Hallinan v. Fraternal Order of Police of Chicago Lodge No. 7, 570 F.3d 811 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Halsey v. Pfeiffer, 750 F.3d 273 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:67 n.24; 3:109 n.1
- Halvorsen v. Baird, 146 F.3d 680 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:101 n.19
- Hamby v. Hammond, 821 F.3d 1085 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:49 n.77
- Hamill v. Wright, 870 F.2d 1032 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hamilton v. Endell, 981 F.2d 1062 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:20 n.4; 8:49 n.84
- Hamilton v. General Motors Corp., 606 F.2d 576 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 9:34 n.6
- Hamilton v. City of Hayti, Missouri, 948 F.3d 921 (8th Cir. 2020)—§§ 7:16 n.35; 7:29 n.18
- Hamilton v. Kindred, 845 F.3d 659 (5th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.64
- Hamilton v. Lyons, 74 F.3d 99 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hamilton v. Rodgers, 791 F.2d 439 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Hamilton By and Through Hamilton v. Cannon, 80 F.3d 1525 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:22 n.15
- Hamilton's Bogarts, Inc. v. Michigan, 501 F.3d 644 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Hamlin v. Vaudenberg, 95 F.3d 580 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:74 n.23
- Hamlin v. Warren, 664 F.2d 29 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 9:64 n.11
- Hamm v. Goose, 15 F.3d 110 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hamm v. Powell, 874 F.2d 766 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:62 n.143
- Hammer v. Gross, 932 F.2d 842 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hammer v. Gross, 884 F.2d 1200 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hammett v. Cofield, 681 F.3d 945 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hammond v. Bales, 843 F.2d 1320 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:50 n.6
- Hammond v. County of Madera, 859 F.2d 797 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:18 n.14; 6:32 n.5, 23
- Hamner v. Rios, 769 F.2d 1404 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:45 n.9
- Hampton v. California, 83 F.4th 754 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:49 n.72
- Hampton v. City of Chicago, Cook County, Ill., 484 F.2d 602 (7th Cir. 1973)—§ 7:48 n.3
- Hampton v. Hanrahan, 600 F.2d 600 (7th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:21 n.3; 2:22 n.1; 3:64 n.3; 7:49 n.16
- Hampton Company National Surety, LLC v. Tunica County, 543 F.3d 221 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Hancock v. Dodson, 958 F.2d 1367, 35 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 211 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:13 n.27
- Hand v. Gary, 838 F.2d 1420 (5th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 3:109 n.1
- Hander v. San Jacinto Junior College, 519 F.2d 273 (5th Cir. 1975)—§§ 6:60 n.2; 8:95 n.5

- Handt v. Lynch, 681 F.3d 939 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:25 n.3
- Handy v. Penal Institutions Com'r of Boston, 412 Mass. 759, 592 N.E.2d 1303 (1992)—§ 10:36 n.6
- Hanes v. Zurick, 578 F.3d 491 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Hanig v. Lee, 415 F.3d 822 (8th Cir. 2005)—§§ 4:19 n.15; 10:40 n.12
- Hanig v. City of Winner, 527 F.3d 674 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Hankins v. Finnel, 964 F.2d 853 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:7 n.13
- Hanlon v. Berger, 526 U.S. 808, 119 S. Ct. 1706, 143 L. Ed. 2d 978 (1999)—§§ 8:19 n.1, 3; 8:59 n.85, 87
- Hanna v. American Motors Corp., 724 F.2d 1300 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:14 n.8
- Hanna v. Drobnick, 514 F.2d 393 (6th Cir. 1975)—§§ 6:1 n.18; 8:75 n.7; 8:98 n.4
- Hannon v. Sanner, 441 F.3d 635 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Hannula v. City of Lakewood, 907 F.2d 129 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:63 n.181
- Hanrahan v. Hampton, 446 U.S. 754, 100 S. Ct. 1987, 64 L. Ed. 2d 670 (1980)—§ 10:6 n.1
- Hans v. Louisiana, 134 U.S. 1, 10 S. Ct. 504, 33 L. Ed. 842 (1890)—§ 9:48 n.1
- Hansen v. Ahlgrimm, 520 F.2d 768 (7th Cir. 1975)—§ 2:17 n.5, 6
- Hansen v. Black, 872 F.3d 554 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:62 n.96
- Hansen v. Black, 885 F.3d 642 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:101 n.9
- Hansen v. Soldenwagner, 19 F.3d 573 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:87 n.70
- Hanson v. Madison Service Corp., 125 Wis. 2d 138 (Ct. App. 1985)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Harbours Pointe of Nashotah, LLC v. Village of Nashotah, 278 F.3d 701 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Hardeman v. City of Albuquerque, 377 F.3d 1106 (10th Cir. 2004)—§§ 4:45 n.17; 4:60 n.16
- Hardeman v. Curran, 933 F.3d 816 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:55 n.36
- Harden v. Pataki, 320 F.3d 1289 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hardesty v. Hamburg Tp., 461 F.3d 646 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Hardin v. Straub, 954 F.2d 1193 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:55 n.9
- Hardin v. Straub, 490 U.S. 536, 109 S. Ct. 1998, 104 L. Ed. 2d 582 (1989)—§§ 9:15 n.6; 9:34 n.4
- Hardin v. White Mountain Apache Tribe, 779 F.2d 476 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:21 n.4
- Harding v. Galceran, 889 F.2d 906 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Hardwick v. City of Bolingbrook, 522 F.3d 758 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hardwick v. Hurley, 289 F.2d 529 (7th Cir. 1961)—§ 3:24 n.2
- Hardwick v. County of Orange, 844 F.3d 1112 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 7:59 n.48
- Hardy v. Jefferson Community College, 260 F.3d 671, 156 Ed. Law Rep. 415 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:36 n.16

TABLE OF CASES

- Hardy v. Shaikh, 959 F.3d 578 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hare v. City of Corinth, 135 F.3d 320 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:55 n.23
- Hare v. City of Corinth, Miss., 74 F.3d 633 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:31 n.8
- Harer v. Casey, 962 F.3d 299 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Harhay v. Town of Ellington Bd. of Educ., 323 F.3d 206, 174 Ed. Law Rep. 845 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Haring v. Prosser, 462 U.S. 306, 103 S. Ct. 2368, 76 L. Ed. 2d 595 (1983)—§§ 9:37 n.2; 9:39 n.1; 9:46 n.1
- Harkless v. Sweeny Independent School Dist., 427 F.2d 319 (5th Cir. 1970)—§§ 1:53 n.3; 6:4 n.16
- Harlen Associates v. Incorporated Village of Mineola, 273 F.3d 494 (2d Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 3:85 n.1
- Harley v. Oliver, 539 F.2d 1143 (8th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:13 n.10
- Harlow v. Fitzgerald, 457 U.S. 800, 102 S. Ct. 2727, 73 L. Ed. 2d 396 (1982)—§§ 1:45 n.12; 1:47 n.5; 1:51 n.4; 3:7 n.9; 7:1 n.10; 7:45 n.11; 8:1 n.9; 8:2 n.5, 16; 8:4 n.1; 8:5 n.1; 8:6 n.3; 8:7 n.2; 8:12 n.7; 8:14 n.1; 8:16 n.1; 8:24 n.1; 8:30 n.2; 8:45 n.5; 8:47 n.25; 8:57 n.11, 16; 8:58 n.5; 8:73 n.1, 9; 8:76 n.1; 8:86 n.3; 8:94 n.5, 9; 8:95 n.1; 8:99 n.6
- Harmon v. Craddock, 2012 OK 80, 286 P.3d 643 (Okla. 2012)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Harmon v. Dallas County, Texas, 927 F.3d 884 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Harnage v. Lightner, 916 F.3d 138 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Harper v. Federal Land Bank of Spokane, 878 F.2d 1172 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.23
- Harper v. Harris County, Tex., 21 F.3d 597 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:21 n.8; 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.52
- Harper v. Jeffries, 808 F.2d 281 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:36 n.2, 15; 8:103 n.19; 9:64 n.34
- Harper v. Lawrence County, Ala., 592 F.3d 1227 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:55 n.67
- Harper v. City of Los Angeles, 533 F.3d 1010 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 4:18 n.20; 6:32 n.13
- Harper v. Merckle, 638 F.2d 848 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 7:17 n.2; 7:18 n.12
- Harper v. Professional Probation Services Inc., 976 F.3d 1236 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Harper v. Public Service Com'n of WVA, 396 F.3d 348 (4th Cir. 2005)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:67 n.6
- Harper v. Virginia Dept. of Taxation, 509 U.S. 86, 113 S. Ct. 2510, 125 L. Ed. 2d 74 (1993)—§§ 6:62 n.1; 8:17 n.2; 9:7 n.3, 5; 9:16 n.2
- Harper v. Young, 64 F.3d 563 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:50 n.7
- Harrell v. Cook, 169 F.3d 428 (7th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:81 n.3; 8:68 n.3
- Harrell v. The Florida Bar, 608 F.3d 1241 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Harrigan v. Metro Dade Police Department Station #4, 977 F.3d 1185 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:64 n.35

- Harrington v. Almy, 977 F.2d 37 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:50 n.19; 7:60 n.1
- Harrington v. City of Council Bluffs, 678 F.3d 676 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:66 n.5; 8:62 n.88; 8:65 n.17
- Harrington v. DeVito, 656 F.2d 264 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Harrington v. City of Nashua, 610 F.3d 24 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 9:19 n.4; 9:30 n.15; 9:33 n.4
- Harris v. City of Akron, 20 F.3d 1396 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Harris v. Angelina County, Tex., 31 F.3d 331 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 1:13 n.7; 4:8 n.7; 9:48 n.2
- Harris v. Arkansas Book Co., 794 F.2d 358 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Harris v. Bornhorst, 513 F.3d 503 (6th Cir. 2008)—§§ 7:50 n.87; 7:54 n.11
- Harris v. City of Canton, Ohio, 725 F.2d 371 (6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:59 n.10; 9:34 n.34
- Harris v. Coweta County, Ga., 433 F.3d 807 (11th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.215
- Harris v. Deveaux, 780 F.2d 911 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:18 n.11
- Harris v. District of Columbia, 932 F.2d 10 (D.C. Cir. 1991)—§ 8:67 n.1
- Harris v. Garner, 216 F.3d 970 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Harris v. Harris, 935 F.3d 670 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Harris v. Harvey, 605 F.2d 330 (7th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:85 n.11; 4:34 n.10; 4:60 n.4; 7:18 n.5; 7:59 n.3
- Harris v. Hubbert, 588 F.2d 167 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Harris v. James, 127 F.3d 993 (11th Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.27, 307
- Harris v. Marhoefer, 24 F.3d 16 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Harris v. Maricopa County Superior Court, 631 F.3d 963 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:3 n.64; 10:49 n.5
- Harris v. Menendez, 817 F.2d 737 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Harris v. Missouri Court of Appeals, Western Dist., 787 F.2d 427 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:5 n.7
- Harris v. City of New York, 607 F.3d 18 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Harris v. Olszewski, 442 F.3d 456, 2006 FED App. 0104P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.271
- Harris v. County of Orange, 682 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Harris v. City of Pagedale, 821 F.2d 499 (8th Cir. 1987)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:37 n.32
- Harris v. Pirch, 677 F.2d 681 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:94 n.5
- Harris v. Rhodes, 94 F.3d 196 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:13 n.6
- Harris v. County of Riverside, 904 F.2d 497 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Harris v. City of Roseburg, 664 F.2d 1121 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:16 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- Harris v. Serpas, 745 F.3d 767 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Harris v. St. Louis Police Dept., 164 F.3d 1085 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:25 n.12
- Harris v. University of Massachusetts Lowell, 43 F.4th 187, 406 Ed. Law Rep. 22 (1st Cir. 2022)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Harris v. Victoria Independent School Dist., 336 F.3d 343, 179 Ed. Law Rep. 81 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:36 n.10
- Harris v. Victoria Independent School Dist., 168 F.3d 216 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:35 n.33; 8:36 n.10
- Harris v. Young, 718 F.2d 620 (4th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:50 n.7
- Harris By and Through Harris v. Maynard, 843 F.2d 414 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:30 n.2
- Harrison v. Ash, 539 F.3d 510 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:101 n.17
- Harrison v. Jefferson Parish School Board, 78 F.4th 765, 420 Ed. Law Rep. 125 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:14 n.8
- Harrison v. Michigan, 722 F.3d 768 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:64 n.34, 35
- Harrison v. Montgomery County, Ohio, 997 F.3d 643 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:30 n.62
- Harrison v. National Ass’n for the Advancement of Colored People, 360 U.S. 167, 79 S. Ct. 1025, 3 L. Ed. 2d 1152 (1959)—§ 9:67 n.2, 10
- Harrison v. Young, 48 F.4th 331 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Harrison & Burrowes Bridge Constructors, Inc. v. Cuomo, 981 F.2d 50 (2d Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:20 n.2; 8:83 n.4
- Hart v. Hodges, 587 F.3d 1288 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:51 n.10
- Hart v. City of Little Rock, 432 F.3d 801 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Hart v. O’Brien, 127 F.3d 424 (5th Cir. 1997)—§§ 7:50 n.30, 79; 8:27 n.2
- Hart v. Walker, 720 F.2d 1436 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:89 n.4
- Hartford Courant Co. v. Pellegrino, 380 F.3d 83 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Hartley v. Parnell, 193 F.3d 1263 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:13 n.9
- Hartman v. Bowles, 39 F.4th 544 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:62 n.84
- Hartman v. Kickapoo Tribe Gaming Com’n, 319 F.3d 1230 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.189
- Hartman v. Moore, 547 U.S. 250, 126 S. Ct. 1695, 164 L. Ed. 2d 441 (2006)—§§ 3:13 n.2, 6, 19; 3:100 n.11; 3:109 n.1; 3:110 n.8; 3:114 n.1; 4:10 n.23; 7:50 n.1
- Hartsfield v. Lemacks, 50 F.3d 950 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:60 n.62
- Harvey v. Blake, 913 F.2d 226 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Harvey v. Harvey, 949 F.2d 1127 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Harvey v. Horan, 278 F.3d 370 (4th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Harvey v. Jordan, 605 F.3d 681 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Harvey v. Plains Tp. Police Dept., 635 F.3d 606 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Harvey v. Plains Tp. Police Dept., 421 F.3d 185 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4

- Harvey v. Waldron, 210 F.3d 1008 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:16 n.20
- Hasenfus v. Lajeunesse, 175 F.3d 68 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Haskell v. Washington Tp., 864 F.2d 1266 (6th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:8 n.2; 7:10 n.2, 13
- Haskins v. City of Boaz, 822 F.2d 1014 (11th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:9 n.15; 4:31 n.4
- Hassan v. City of New York, 804 F.3d 277 (3d Cir. 2015)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hassett v. Lemay Bank and Trust Co., 851 F.2d 1127 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Hasty v. Abbasi, 789 F.3d 218 (2nd Cir. 2015)—§ 8:12 n.27
- Hatch v. Boulder Town Council, 471 F.3d 1142 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Hatch v. Department for Children, Youth and Their Families, 274 F.3d 12 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 8:81 n.1
- Hathaway v. Coughlin, 99 F.3d 550 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Hathaway v. Coughlin, 37 F.3d 63 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 3:29 n.5
- Hathaway v. Worcester City Hospital, 475 F.2d 701 (1st Cir. 1973)—§ 6:3 n.5
- Haupt v. Dillard, 17 F.3d 285 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Haury v. Lemmon, 656 F.3d 521 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Havens v. Johnson, 783 F.3d 776 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Havens Realty Corp. v. Coleman, 455 U.S. 363, 102 S. Ct. 1114, 71 L. Ed. 2d 214 (1982)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hawaii v. Standard Oil Co. of Cal., 405 U.S. 251, 92 S. Ct. 885, 31 L. Ed. 2d 184 (1972)—§ 1:14 n.4
- Hawaiian Telephone Co. v. State Dept. of Labor and Indus. Relations, 691 F.2d 905 (9th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:47 n.445; 5:9 n.19; 5:15 n.1
- Hawkins v. City of Farmington, 189 F.3d 696 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hawkins v. Holloway, 316 F.3d 777 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:67 n.51
- Hawkins v. Steingut, 829 F.2d 317 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 8:78 n.14
- Hayden v. Grayson, 134 F.3d 449 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 3:85 n.14
- Hayden v. Nevada County, 664 F.3d 770 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Hayes v. Cape Henlopen School Dist., 341 F. Supp. 823 (D. Del. 1972)—§ 6:4 n.6
- Hayes v. Dahlke, 976 F.3d 259 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hayes v. Lockhart, 754 F.2d 281 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:51 n.42
- Hayes v. Long, 72 F.3d 70 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:47 n.22
- Hayes v. County of San Diego, 736 F.3d 1223 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 4:66 n.11; 5:15 n.1
- Hayes v. County of San Diego, 638 F.3d 688 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:66 n.11
- Haygood v. Younger, 769 F.2d 1350 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:30 n.3
- Haygood v. Younger, 729 F.2d 613 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:46 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Haygood v. Younger, 718 F.2d 1472 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:55 n.25
- Haynes v. Marshall, 887 F.2d 700 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:49 n.36
- Haynes v. Stephenson, 588 F.3d 1152 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 4:59 n.11
- Haynesworth v. Miller, 820 F.2d 1245, 8 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 437 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:100 n.11; 7:50 n.1
- Haynie v. Ross Gear Div. of TRW, Inc., 799 F.2d 237—§ 10:3 n.61
- Hays v. Jefferson County, Ky., 668 F.2d 869 (6th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:102 n.2; 6:40 n.6
- Hays County Guardian v. Supple, 969 F.2d 111 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:22 n.14
- Hayut v. State University of New York, 352 F.3d 733, 183 Ed. Law Rep. 668 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hayward v. Cleveland Clinic Foundation, 759 F.3d 601 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Haywood v. Alexander, 121 So. 3d 972 (Ala. 2013)—§ 1:58 n.3
- Haywood v. Drown, 556 U.S. 729, 129 S. Ct. 2108, 173 L. Ed. 2d 920 (2009)—§§ 1:57 n.4; 9:61 n.8
- Haywood v. Drown, 9 N.Y. 3d 481, 851 N.Y.S.2d 82, 881 N.E.2d 180 (2007)—§ 1:57 n.4
- Haywood v. Hathaway, 842 F.3d 1026 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Haywood v. Koehler, 78 F.3d 101 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 4:20 n.2
- Hazelwood School Dist. v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 260, 108 S. Ct. 562, 98 L. Ed. 2d 592, 43 Ed. Law Rep. 515 (1988)—§ 8:32 n.9
- Hazle v. Crofoot, 727 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 4:6 n.4; 4:29 n.4
- Hazo v. Geltz, 537 F.2d 747 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 7:24 n.21
- H.C. by Hewett v. Jarrard, 786 F.2d 1080 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:28 n.5; 4:62 n.19
- HCMF Corp. v. Allen, 238 F.3d 273 (4th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.295
- H.E. v. Walter D. Palmer Leadership Learning Partners Charter School, 873 F.3d 406, 348 Ed. Law Rep. 69 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 10:4 n.1
- Head v. Medford, 62 F.3d 351 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:3 n.46, 56, 63
- Headwaters Forest Defense v. County of Humboldt, 211 F.3d 1121 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Health and Hospital Corporation of Marion County v. Talevski, 599 U.S. 166, 143 S. Ct. 1444, 216 L. Ed. 2d 183 (2023)—§§ 2:38 n.11; 2:47 n.247
- Health Net, Inc. v. Wooley, 534 F.3d 487 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle, 429 U.S. 274, 97 S. Ct. 568, 50 L. Ed. 2d 471 (1977)—§ 3:110 n.7
- Healy v. Town of Pembroke Park, 831 F.2d 989 (11th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:10 n.8; 8:93 n.4; 9:46 n.2

- Heard v. Finco, 930 F.3d 772 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 4:32 n.10
 Heard v. Sheahan, 253 F.3d 316 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:31 n.11
 Hearn v. City of Gainesville, 688 F.2d 1328 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 6:22 n.17
 Hearne, Texas, City of v. Johnson, 929 F.3d 298 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:15 n.1
 Hearing v. Sliwowski, 712 F.3d 275, 291 Ed. Law Rep. 12 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:33 n.9
 Heartland Academy Community Church v. Waddle, 595 F.3d 798 (8th Cir. 2010)—§§ 8:70 n.23; 8:72 n.37
 Heath v. Cast, 813 F.2d 254 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:40 n.1
 Hebbe v. Pliler, 627 F.3d 338 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:82 n.7; 3:83 n.14
 Heck v. Humphrey, 512 U.S. 477 (1994)—§§ 1:46 n.10, 18; 2:47 n.108; 3:5 n.1; 3:24 n.5; 3:25 n.14; 3:67 n.18; 3:109 n.1; 4:11 n.9; 5:22 n.9; 8:61 n.6; 9:1 n.11; 9:10 n.3; 9:30 n.53, 118; 9:57 n.8; 9:58 n.1; 9:59 n.1; 9:64 n.5, 31
 Hector v. Watt, 235 F.3d 154 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 4:11 n.6
 Heffernan v. City of Paterson, N.J., 136 S. Ct. 790, 193 L. Ed. 2d 534 (2016)—§ 3:11 n.12
 Heflin v. Kentucky State Racing Com'n, 701 F.2d 599 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
 Heflin v. Stewart County, Tenn., 958 F.2d 709, 34 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1446 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:55 n.28
 Heggen v. Lee, 284 F.3d 675, 2002 FED App. 0094P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:87 n.26
 Heglund v. Aitkin County, 871 F.3d 572, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 918 (8th Cir. 2017)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 9:35 n.27
 Heiar v. Crawford County, Wis., 746 F.2d 1190 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:48 n.1
 Heien v. North Carolina, 574 U.S. 54, 135 S. Ct. 530, 190 L. Ed. 2d 475 (2014)—§ 3:17 n.4
 Heights Apartments, LLC v. Walz, 30 F.4th 720 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:3 n.6
 Heimbach v. Village of Lyons (Wayne County, N. Y.), 597 F.2d 344 (2d Cir. 1979)—§§ 5:28 n.1; 7:16 n.3
 Hein v. Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc., 551 U.S. 587, 127 S. Ct. 2553, 168 L. Ed. 2d 424 (2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
 Heineke v. Santa Clara University, 965 F.3d 1009, 379 Ed. Law Rep. 464 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
 Helbachs Cafe LLC v. City of Madison, 46 F.4th 525 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
 Helfrich v. Com. of Pa., Dept. of Military Affairs, 660 F.2d 88 (3d Cir. 1981)—§ 9:50 n.11
 Hellenic American Neighborhood Action Committee v. City of New York, 101 F.3d 877 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 3:74 n.17
 Heller v. District of Columbia, 670 F.3d 1244 (D.C.Cir. 2011)—§ 3:16 n.9
 Helling v. McKinney, 509 U.S. 25, 113 S. Ct. 2475, 125 L. Ed. 2d 22 (1993)—§§ 3:34 n.8; 3:35 n.1; 8:49 n.68

TABLE OF CASES

- Helm v. Rainbow City, Alabama, 989 F.3d 1265 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.222
- Helman v. Duhaime, 742 F.3d 760 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Helphenstine v. Lewis County, Kentucky, 60 F.4th 305 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:101 n.15
- Helseth v. Burch, 258 F.3d 867 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:67 n.50
- Helstoski v. Goldstein, 552 F.2d 564 (3d Cir. 1977)—§ 7:58 n.2
- Hemberger v. Bitzer, 216 Wis. 2d 509, 574 N.W.2d 656 (1998)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Hemmer v. Indiana State Board of Animal Health, 532 F.3d 610 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Hemphill v. Hale, 677 F.3d 799 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:63 n.126
- Hemphill v. Kincheloe, 987 F.2d 589 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:48 n.18
- Hemphill v. New York, 380 F.3d 680 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hemphill v. Schott, 141 F.3d 412 (2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:21 n.9; 9:40 n.1
- Henderson v. DeRobertis, 940 F.2d 1055 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:49 n.52
- Henderson v. Fisher, 631 F.2d 1115 (3d Cir. 1980)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 7:50 n.69
- Henderson v. Fort Worth Independent School Dist., 574 F.2d 1210 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 10:36 n.1
- Henderson v. Glanz, 813 F.3d 938 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:49 n.91
- Henderson v. Lane, 979 F.2d 466 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:49 n.48
- Henderson v. Lopez, 790 F.2d 44 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:54 n.3
- Henderson v. Stalder, 407 F.3d 351 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:9 n.10
- Henderson v. Wilcoxon, 802 F.3d 930 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Hendricks v. Coughlin, 114 F.3d 390 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Hendrickson v. Cooper, 589 F.3d 887 (7th Cir. 2009)—§§ 4:36 n.14; 4:62 n.10
- Henley v. Brown, 686 F.3d 634 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:46 n.8; 9:65 n.21
- Henne v. Wright, 904 F.2d 1208 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:78 n.24
- Hennessey v. University of Kansas Hospital Authority, 53 F.4th 516 (10th Cir. 2022)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Hennigan v. Ouachita Parish School Bd., 749 F.2d 1148 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Henricks v. Pickaway Correctional Inst., 782 F.3d 744 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:1 n.18
- Henriksen v. Bentley, 644 F.2d 852 (10th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:24 n.18
- Henry v. City of Detroit Manpower Dept., 739 F.2d 1109 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Henry v. City of Erie, 728 F.3d 275 (3d Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 3:109 n.1
- Henry v. Farmer City State Bank, 808 F.2d 1228 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:32 n.1
- Henry v. Hulett, 969 F.3d 769 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Henry v. Lake Charles Ameri-

- can Press, L.L.C., 566 F.3d 164 (5th Cir. 2009)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- Henry v. Metropolitan Sewer Dist., 922 F.2d 332 (6th Cir. 1990)—§§ 1:39 n.4; 9:50 n.11
- Henry v. County of Nassau, 6 F.4th 324 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Henry v. Purnell, 652 F.3d 524 (4th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:63 n.45
- Henry v. County of Shasta, 132 F.3d 512 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:37 n.14
- Henry A. v. Willden, 678 F.3d 991 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:47 n.52, 63; 8:89 n.20
- Henschel v. Worcester Police Dept., Worcester, Mass., 445 F.2d 624 (1st Cir. 1971)—§ 6:3 n.7, 11
- Henschen v. City of Houston, Tex., 959 F.2d 584 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Henshaw v. Doherty, 881 A.2d 909 (R.I. 2005)—§ 3:67 n.29
- Henslee v. Keller, 681 F.3d 538 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Hensley v. Eckerhart, 461 U.S. 424, 103 S. Ct. 1933, 76 L. Ed. 2d 40 (1983)—§§ 10:3 n.46, 63, 67; 10:7 n.6; 10:10 n.3; 10:17 n.2; 10:19 n.3; 10:37 n.7; 10:39 n.2; 10:45 n.2; 10:48 n.7
- Hensley v. Gassman, 693 F.3d 681 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hensley v. Koller, 722 F.3d 177 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47 n.9
- Hensley v. Wilson, 850 F.2d 269 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:51 n.36
- Henson-El v. Rogers, 923 F.2d 51 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Henryard v. Secretary DOC, 543 F.3d 644 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:29 n.7
- Henzel v. Gerstein, 608 F.2d 654 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:17 n.12; 7:51 n.1
- Her, Estate of v. Hoepfner, 939 F.3d 872 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Herb Hallman Chevrolet, Inc. v. Nash-Holmes, 169 F.3d 636 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:50 n.8
- Heritage Farms, Inc. v. Solebury Tp., 671 F.2d 743 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Heritage Homes of Attleboro, Inc. v. Seekonk Water Dist., 670 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1982)—§ 6:65 n.5
- Heritage Homes of Attleboro, Inc. v. Seekonk Water Dist., 648 F.2d 761, 8 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 546 (1st Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:9 n.3; 4:34 n.21, 25
- Herman v. City of Chicago, 870 F.2d 400 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:36 n.8
- Herman v. Holiday, 238 F.3d 660 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 4:36 n.8
- Hernandez v. Cook County Sheriff's Office, 634 F.3d 906 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:1 n.18
- Hernandez v. City of El Monte, 138 F.3d 393 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Hernandez v. Estelle, 788 F.2d 1154 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:47 n.12
- Hernandez v. City of Goshen, Indiana, 324 F.3d 535 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Hernandez v. Kalinowski, 146 F.3d 196 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 10:43 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Hernandez v. Keane, 341 F.3d 137, 62 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 235 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:100 n.7
- Hernandez v. City of Lafayette, 699 F.2d 734 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Hernandez v. City of Lafayette, 643 F.2d 1188 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 6:63 n.2; 7:10 n.3, 7; 8:93 n.2
- Hernandez v. Mesa, 140 S. Ct. 735, 206 L. Ed. 2d 29 (2020)—§ 8:12 n.29
- Hernandez v. Mesa, 139 S. Ct. 2636, 204 L. Ed. 2d 282 (2019)—§ 8:12 n.29
- Hernandez v. Mesa, 885 F.3d 811 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:12 n.29
- Hernandez v. Mesa, 137 S.Ct. 2003 (2017)—§§ 8:12 n.29; 8:63 n.170
- Hernandez v. City of Pomona, 46 Cal. 4th 501, 207 P.3d 506 (2009)—§ 9:47 n.12
- Hernandez v. City of San Jose, 897 F.3d 1125 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Hernandez v. Schwegmann Bros. Giant Supermarkets, Inc., 673 F.2d 771 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Hernandez v. U.S., 785 F.3d 117 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:12 n.29
- Hernandez Jimenez v. Calero Toledo, 576 F.2d 402—§ 9:33 n.5
- Hernandez-Tirado v. Artau, 874 F.2d 866 (1st Cir. 1989)—§§ 4:42 n.11; 9:50 n.11
- Herrera v. Cleveland, 8 F.4th 493, 110 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 334 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:35 n.18
- Herrera v. City of Espanola, 32 F.4th 980 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:31 n.40
- Herrera v. Harkins, 949 F.2d 1096 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Herrera v. Los Angeles Unified School District, 18 F.4th 1156, 397 Ed. Law Rep. 76 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Herrera v. City of Palmdale, 918 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Herrera v. Valentine, 653 F.2d 1220 (8th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:4 n.8; 4:12 n.10; 4:19 n.12
- Herrington v. County of Sonoma, 857 F.2d 567 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Herrington v. Sonoma County, 834 F.2d 1488 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Herron v. Beck, 693 F.2d 125 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Hervey v. Estes, 65 F.3d 784 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 1:19 n.1; 6:70 n.1
- Hervey v. City of Little Rock, 787 F.2d 1223 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:10 n.12
- Herwald v. Schweiker, 658 F.2d 359 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:11 n.2
- Hescott v. City of Saginaw, 757 F.3d 518, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1502 (6th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:3 n.35; 10:23 n.9
- Hess v. Ables, 714 F.3d 1048 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:88 n.10
- Hess v. Eddy, 689 F.2d 977 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:35 n.6
- Hessel v. O’Hearn, 977 F.2d 299 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:4 n.6; 4:6 n.9
- Hesselgesser v. Reilly, 440 F.2d 901 (9th Cir. 1971)—§ 3:92 n.4

- Hewitt v. Helms, 482 U.S. 755, 107 S. Ct. 2672, 96 L. Ed. 2d 654 (1987)—§§ 10:8 n.1; 10:10 n.16
- Hewitt v. Helms, 459 U.S. 460, 103 S. Ct. 864, 74 L. Ed. 2d 675 (1983)—§ 8:51 n.22
- Hewitt v. City of Truth or Consequences, 758 F.2d 1375 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:56 n.3
- Heyde v. Pittenger, 633 F.3d 512 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 7:35 n.23
- Heyerman v. County of Calhoun, 680 F.3d 642 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:47 n.25
- Heyne v. Metropolitan Nashville Public Schools, 655 F.3d 556 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 2:23 n.16
- Hibbs v. Winn, 542 U.S. 88, 124 S. Ct. 2276, 159 L. Ed. 2d 172 (2004)—§§ 5:7 n.2; 5:9 n.1, 5, 9, 10, 14, 16
- Hibma v. Odegaard, 769 F.2d 1147 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Hickey v. Duffy, 827 F.2d 234 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 2:47 n.41; 5:5 n.4
- Hickey v. Reeder, 12 F.3d 754 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Hicks v. Feeney, 770 F.2d 375 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 8:18 n.9
- Hicks v. Frey, 992 F.2d 1450 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Hicks v. LeBlanc, 81 F.4th 497 (5th Cir. 2023)—§§ 8:51 n.31; 9:64 n.35
- Hicks v. Miranda, 422 U.S. 332, 95 S. Ct. 2281, 45 L. Ed. 2d 223 (1975)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.9, 13; 5:24 n.4, 7; 5:25 n.3; 5:26 n.4
- Hicks v. Norwood, 640 F.3d 839 (8th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:104 n.5; 8:48 n.16
- Hicks v. Southern Maryland Health Systems Agency, 737 F.2d 399 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Higgason v. Stephens, 288 F.3d 868, 2002 FED App. 0150P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 7:50 n.1
- Higgins v. Beyer, 293 F.3d 683 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.438
- Higgs v. Bland, 888 F.2d 443 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:7 n.10
- Higgs v. Carver, 286 F.3d 437 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:23 n.12
- Higher Taste, Inc. v. City of Tacoma, 717 F.3d 712 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 10:7 n.12
- Hightower v. City of Boston, 693 F.3d 61 (1st Cir. 2012)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Higley v. Michigan Dept. of Corrections, 835 F.2d 623 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 9:24 n.5; 9:34 n.5
- Hiibel v. Sixth Judicial Dist. Court of Nevada, Humboldt County, 542 U.S. 177, 124 S. Ct. 2451, 159 L. Ed. 2d 292 (2004)—§§ 8:62 n.123; 8:72 n.61
- Hildebrand v. Allegheny County, 757 F.3d 99, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1520 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 2:46 n.11; 3:89 n.11
- Hildebrandt v. City of Fairbanks, 863 P.2d 240 (Alaska 1993)—§ 6:46 n.1
- Hildebrandt v. Illinois Dept. of Natural Resources, 347 F.3d 1014 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:94 n.7; 3:103 n.14
- Hildreth v. Butler, 960 F.3d 420, 112 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 776 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:37 n.27
- Hileman v. Maze, 367 F.3d 694 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:30 n.68
- Hilferty v. Shipman, 91 F.3d 573,

TABLE OF CASES

- 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 932 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 3:66 n.4
- Hili v. Sciarrotta, 140 F. 3d 210 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 7:29 n.6
- Hill v. Clifton, 74 F.3d 1150 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Hill v. Curcione, 657 F.3d 116 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hill v. Ibarra, 954 F.2d 1516 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.400
- Hill v. Kemp, 478 F.3d 1236 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:7 n.2
- Hill v. Marshall, 962 F.2d 1209 (6th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:36 n.11; 4:62 n.6
- Hill v. McClellan, 490 F.2d 859 (5th Cir. 1974)—§ 2:17 n.5
- Hill v. McDonough, 547 U.S. 573, 126 S. Ct. 2096, 165 L. Ed. 2d 44 (2006)—§§ 9:57 n.4; 9:64 n.7
- Hill v. McIntyre, 884 F.2d 271 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hill v. McKinley, 311 F.3d 899 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:48 n.12
- Hill v. Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority, 841 F.2d 1533 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:29 n.5
- Hill v. Murphy, 785 F.3d 242 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hill v. City of New York, 45 F.3d 653 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 7:49 n.4
- Hill v. Nicodemus, 979 F.2d 987 (4th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:31 n.1
- Hill v. Richardson, 7 F.3d 656 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Hill v. Shelander, 992 F.2d 714 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:15 n.2
- Hill v. Shelander, 924 F.2d 1370, 19 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 311 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:55 n.4; 9:35 n.24
- Hill v. Snyder, 900 F.3d 260 (6th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:3 n.6; 5:19 n.13; 9:69 n.1
- Hill v. Snyder, 878 F.3d 193 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:19 n.11
- Hill v. Snyder, 817 F.3d 1037 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Hill v. Walsh, 884 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 2018)—§ 8:60 n.3
- Hillcrest Property, LLC v. Pasco County, 754 F.3d 1279 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:30 n.113
- Hillcrest Property, LLP v. Pasco County, 915 F.3d 1292 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Hilliard v. Board of Pardons and Paroles, 759 F.2d 1190 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:36 n.1; 8:103 n.20
- Hilliard v. City and County of Denver, 930 F.2d 1516 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:67 n.66
- Hilliard v. Williams, 540 F.2d 220 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:47 n.6
- Hillside Community Church v. Olson, 58 P.3d 1021 (Colo. 2002)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Hilton v. City of Wheeling, 209 F.3d 1005 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Himmelstein, Estate of v. City of Fort Wayne, Ind., 898 F.2d 573 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:69 n.3
- Hinchman v. Moore, 312 F.3d 198, 2002 FED App. 0411P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Hindes v. FDIC, 137 F.3d 148 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 6:5 n.8
- Hindes v. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 137 F.3d 148 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 1:20 n.3
- Hindman v. City of Paris, Tex., 746 F.2d 1063 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:108 n.4

- Hines v. City of Albany, 862 F.3d 215, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 110 (2d Cir. 2017)—§§ 10:23 n.7; 10:48 n.14; 10:51 n.1
- Hines v. D'Artois, 383 F. Supp. 184 (W.D. La. 1974)—§ 6:4 n.6, 12
- Hinkle v. Beckham County Board of County Commissioners, 962 F.3d 1204, 112 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1415 (10th Cir. 2020)—§§ 6:8 n.1; 6:12 n.1
- Hinman v. Lincoln Towing Service, Inc., 771 F.2d 189 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hinojosa v. Livingston, 807 F.3d 657 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:49 n.17
- Hinrichs v. Speaker of House of Representatives of Indiana General Assembly, 506 F.3d 584, 30 A.L.R.6th 737 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hinshaw v. Doffer, 785 F.2d 1260 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:8 n.1
- Hinshaw v. Smith, 436 F.3d 997 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 7:5 n.21
- Hinson v. Edmond, 192 F.3d 1342 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:101 n.13, 21
- HIRA Educational Services North America v. Augustine, 991 F.3d 180 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 7:5 n.6
- Hirsch v. Burke, 40 F.3d 900 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 6:47 n.27
- Hirschfeld v. Spanakos, 104 F.3d 16 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:20 n.2; 9:46 n.4
- Hirst v. Gertzen, 676 F.2d 1252 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Hiser v. City of Bowling Green, 42 F.3d 382 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hitt v. Connell, 301 F.3d 240, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 498 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 4:12 n.6; 4:30 n.4; 6:32 n.13
- Hoagland v. Ada County, 154 Idaho 900, 303 P.3d 587 (S. Ct. Idaho 2013)—§ 4:66 n.5
- Hoai v. Vo, 935 F.2d 308 (D.C. Cir. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Hoard v. Hartman, 904 F.3d 780 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Hoard v. Sizemore, 198 F.3d 205 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Hobbs v. Hawkins, 968 F.2d 471 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.328
- Hobbs ex rel. Hobbs v. Zenderman, 579 F.3d 1171 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:47 n.305
- Hoblock v. Albany County Bd. of Elections, 422 F.3d 77 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Hocker v. Pikeville City Police Dept., 738 F.3d 150 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hodge v. Jones, 31 F.3d 157 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:81 n.7
- Hodgers-Durgin v. de la Vina, 199 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 5:14 n.10
- Hodorowski v. Ray, 844 F.2d 1210 (5th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:59 n.32, 34; 8:80 n.9
- Hoefling v. City of Miami, 811 F.3d 1271, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1022 (11th Cir. 2016)—§§ 1:44 n.35; 6:15 n.12; 9:37 n.3
- Hoekman v. Education Minnesota, 41 F.4th 969, 405 Ed. Law Rep. 691 (8th Cir. 2022)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:100 n.13
- Hoesterey v. City of Cathedral City, 945 F.2d 317 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:32 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Hoever v. Marks, 993 F.3d 1353 (11th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:41 n.18, 19; 4:59 n.9, 10
- Hoffer v. Commissioner of Correction, 412 Mass. 450, 589 N.E.2d 1231 (1992)—§ 4:28 n.6
- Hoffman v. Blaski, 363 U.S. 335, 80 S. Ct. 1084, 4 L. Ed. 2d 1254 (1960)—§ 1:40 n.3
- Hoffman v. Reali, 973 F.2d 980 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 8:25 n.13
- Hoffman, Matter of, 955 F.3d 440 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:30 n.48
- Hogan v. Fischer, 738 F.3d 509 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 9:35 n.9
- Hogan v. Musolf, 163 Wis. 2d 1, 471 N.W.2d 216 (1991)—§§ 1:61 n.5; 2:47 n.353; 5:9 n.32; 9:46 n.2
- Hogan v. Winder, 762 F.3d 1096 (10th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hogue v. Clinton, 791 F.2d 1318 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:25 n.2, 3
- Holbrook v. City of Alpharetta, Ga., 112 F.3d 1522 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.33, 367
- Holcombe v. Hosmer, 477 F.3d 1094 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Holdiness v. Stroud, 808 F.2d 417 (5th Cir. 1987)—§§ 1:30 n.3; 5:11 n.1
- Holland v. Barton, 600 So. 2d 233 (Ala. 1992)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Holland v. Goord, 758 F.3d 215 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Holland v. Roeser, 37 F.3d 501, 29 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1172 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:23 n.12
- Hollenbaugh v. Carnegie Free Library, of Connellsville, Pa., 545 F.2d 382 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Holley v. Lavine, 605 F.2d 638 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Holliday Amusement Co. of Charleston, Inc. v. State of South Carolina, 401 F.3d 534 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Hollingsworth v. Hill, 110 F.3d 733 (10th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Hollingsworth v. City of St. Ann, 800 F.3d 985 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:63 n.133
- Hollins v. Powell, 773 F.2d 191 (8th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:45 n.15; 6:22 n.2
- Hollins v. Wessel, 819 F.2d 1073 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 1:26 n.4
- Holloman ex rel. Holloman v. Harland, 370 F.3d 1252, 188 Ed. Law Rep. 620 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:32 n.15
- Holloway v. Brush, 220 F.3d 767, 2000 FED App. 256P (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 1:29 n.2; 7:59 n.37
- Holloway v. City of Milwaukee, 43 F.4th 760 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:70 n.19
- Holloway v. Ohio, 179 F.3d 431, 1999 FED App. 0204P (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:59 n.37
- Holloway v. Walker, 790 F.2d 1170 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Holloway v. Walker, 784 F.2d 1287 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Holloway v. Walker, 765 F.2d 517 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:23 n.1
- Holly v. Scott, 434 F.3d 287 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hollyday v. Rainey, 964 F.2d

- 1441 (4th Cir. 1992)—
§§ 6:63 n.9; 7:10 n.18
- Holmes v. Christie, 14 F.4th 250
(3d Cir. 2021)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Holmes v. Crosby, 418 F.3d 1256
(11th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:36
n.6; 8:103 n.24
- Holmes v. Marion County Office
of Family and Children, 349
F.3d 914 (7th Cir. 2003)—
§ 9:50 n.11
- Holmes v. Slay, 895 F.3d 993,
106 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1085
(8th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:26 n.11
- Holt v. Artis, 843 F.2d 242 (6th
Cir. 1988)—§ 8:24 n.12
- Holt v. Castaneda, 832 F.2d 123
(9th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:41
n.10, 11
- Holt v. Ford, 862 F.2d 850 (11th
Cir. 1989)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Holt v. Hobbs, 574 U.S. 352, 135
S. Ct. 853, 190 L. Ed. 2d
747, 93 A.L.R. Fed. 2d 777
(2015)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Holt v. Lake County Bd. of
Com'rs, 408 F.3d 335 (7th
Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Holt v. County of Orange, 91
F.4th 1013 (9th Cir. 2024)—
§§ 1:33 n.4; 9:34 n.2
- Holt v. Sarver, 442 F.2d 304 (8th
Cir. 1971)—§ 3:30 n.5
- Holton v. Boman, 493 F.2d 1176
(7th Cir. 1974)—§ 7:47 n.15
- Holz v. Nenana City Public
School Dist., 347 F.3d 1176,
182 Ed. Law Rep. 382 (9th
Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50
n.11
- Holzemer v. City of Memphis,
621 F.3d 512 (6th Cir.
2010)—§§ 3:14 n.1, 14; 8:72
n.26
- Home Health Services, Inc. v.
Currie, 706 F.2d 497 (4th
Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.318
- Home Tel. & Tel. Co. v. City of
Los Angeles, 227 U.S. 278,
33 S. Ct. 312, 57 L. Ed. 510
(1913)—§§ 2:4 n.4; 9:48 n.4
- Homeward Bound, Inc. v.
Hissom Memorial Center,
963 F.2d 1352 (10th Cir.
1992)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Homoky v. Ogden, 816 F.3d 448
(7th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Homola v. McNamara, 59 F.3d
647 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:26
n.5
- Honaker v. Smith, 256 F.3d 477
(7th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hondo, Inc. v. Sterling, 21 F.3d
775 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:34
n.2
- Honey v. Distelrath, 195 F.3d
531 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:53
n.5; 9:46 n.2
- Hoog-Watson v. Guadalupe
County, Tex., 591 F.3d 431
(5th Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:49
n.15; 9:64 n.35
- Hooks v. Hooks, 771 F.2d 935
(6th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:23 n.16
- Hoopa Valley Tribe v. Nevins,
881 F.2d 657 (9th Cir.
1989)—§§ 2:45 n.3; 10:2 n.3
- Hooper v. County of San Diego,
629 F.3d 1127 (9th Cir.
2011)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hoover v. Radabaugh, 307 F.3d
460, 2002 FED App. 0347P
(6th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:87 n.25
- Hope v. Pelzer, 536 U.S. 730,
122 S. Ct. 2508, 153 L. Ed.
2d 666 (2002)—§§ 3:33
n.12; 3:34 n.8; 3:61 n.13;
8:12 n.16; 8:18 n.2, 11, 29;
8:62 n.146; 8:63 n.193; 8:67
n.14, 31
- Hope, Inc. v. DuPage County,
Ill., 717 F.2d 1061 (7th Cir.
1983)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 5:16 n.7

TABLE OF CASES

- Hopkins v. City of Bloomington, 774 F.3d 490 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Hopkins v. Bonvicino, 573 F.3d 752 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:62 n.108
- Hopkins v. Saunders, 199 F.3d 968 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 4:3 n.3; 4:6 n.2
- Hopper v. Phil Plummer, 887 F.3d 744 (6th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 8:49 n.26; 8:52 n.6
- Hopson v. Fredericksen, 961 F.2d 1374 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Horacek v. Thone, 710 F.2d 496 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:18 n.5
- Horina v. City of Granite City, 538 F.3d 624 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 4:29 n.3
- Horn v. Stephenson, 11 F.4th 163 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 8:70 n.6
- Horn by Parks v. Madison County Fiscal Court, 22 F.3d 653 (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:47 n.214; 3:109 n.1
- Horne v. Coughlin, 191 F.3d 244 (2d Cir. 1999)—§§ 8:13 n.4; 8:25 n.17
- Horsley v. Trame, 808 F.3d 1126 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Horstkoetter v. Dept. of Public Safety, 159 F.3d 1265 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:72 n.57
- Horta v. Sullivan, 4 F.3d 2 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Horton v. California, 496 U.S. 128, 110 S. Ct. 2301, 110 L. Ed. 2d 112 (1990)—§§ 6:32 n.6, 13; 8:59 n.80
- Horton v. Flenory, 889 F.2d 454 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 3:61 n.3
- Horton v. Orange County Bd. of Ed., 464 F.2d 536 (4th Cir. 1972)—§ 4:23 n.4
- Horton by Horton v. City of Santa Maria, 915 F.3d 592 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:55 n.61
- Horwitz v. State Bd. of Medical Examiners of State of Colo., 822 F.2d 1508 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:35 n.3
- Hoskins v. Poelstra, 320 F.3d 761, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 451 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 1:44 n.9; 2:23 n.12
- Hossman v. Spradlin, 812 F.2d 1019 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:82 n.9
- Hostrop v. Board of Jr. College Dist. No. 515, Cook and Will Counties and State of Ill., 523 F.2d 569 (7th Cir. 1975)—§§ 6:1 n.18; 6:60 n.2; 8:35 n.10
- Hosty v. Carter, 412 F.3d 731 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:32 n.8
- Hotze v. Hudspeth, 16 F.4th 1121 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Houghton v. Osborne, 834 F.2d 745 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:16 n.13
- Houghton v. Shafer, 392 U.S. 639, 88 S. Ct. 2119, 20 L. Ed. 2d 1319 (1968)—§ 9:62 n.2
- Houlihan v. City of Chicago, 871 F.3d 540 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:72 n.34
- Housand v. Heiman, 594 F.2d 923 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 7:61 n.3
- House v. Belford, 956 F.2d 711 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:41 n.4, 22
- Houser v. Folino, 927 F.3d 693 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Housing Authority of Kaw Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma v. City of Ponca City, 952 F.2d

- 1183 (10th Cir. 1991)—
§§ 1:13 n.9; 5:15 n.1
- Housley v. Dodson, 41 F.3d 597
(10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:49
n.92
- Houston v. Bryan, 725 F.2d 516
(9th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Houston v. Partee, 978 F.2d 362
(7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:47 n.8;
7:51 n.19
- Houston v. Williams, 547 F.3d
1357 (11th Cir. 2008)—
§ 2:47 n.102
- Howard v. Barnett, 21 F.3d 868
(8th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Howard v. City of Burlingame,
937 F.2d 1376 (9th Cir.
1991)—§ 2:47 n.90
- Howard v. City of Coos Bay, 871
F.3d 1032 (9th Cir. 2017)—
§ 9:46 n.4
- Howard v. City of Detroit, Mich-
igan, 40 F.4th 417 (6th Cir.
2022)—§ 5:9 n.2, 15
- Howard v. Dickerson, 34 F.3d
978 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:62
n.134
- Howard v. Fortenberry, 723 F.2d
1206 (5th Cir. 1984)—
§ 3:101 n.2
- Howard v. Kansas City Police
Dept., 570 F.3d 984 (8th Cir.
2009)—§ 8:63 n.122
- Howard v. New Jersey Dept. of
Civil Service, 667 F.2d 1099
(3d Cir. 1981)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Howard ex rel. Estate of How-
ard v. Bayes, 457 F.3d 568,
2006 FED App. 0285P (6th
Cir. 2006)—§ 3:60 n.18
- Howard Gault Co. v. Texas Ru-
ral Legal Aid, Inc., 848 F.2d
544 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16
n.4
- Howards v. McCaughlin, 634
F.3d 1131 (10th Cir. 2011)—
§ 3:13 n.12
- Howe v. Baker, 796 F.2d 1355
(11th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:80
n.30
- Howe v. Ellenbecker, 8 F.3d
1258 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47
n.393
- Howe v. City of Enter., 861 F.3d
130 (11th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:27
n.33
- Howe v. Hughes, 74 F.4th 849
(7th Cir. 2023)—§§ 1:46
n.18; 5:2 n.6
- Howell v. Town of Ball, 827 F.3d
515 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:72
n.20
- Howell v. Cataldi, 464 F.2d 272
(3d Cir. 1972)—§§ 3:7 n.10;
3:28 n.7
- Howell v. Evans, 922 F.2d 712
(11th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:32
n.15; 8:28 n.8; 8:49 n.98
- Howell v. Father Maloney's
Boys' Haven, Inc., 976 F.3d
750 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16
n.3
- Howell v. Polk, 532 F.3d 1025
(9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Howell v. Sanders, 668 F.3d 344
(6th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:50
n.52, 53
- Howell v. State Bar of Texas,
710 F.2d 1075 (5th Cir.
1983)—§ 1:27 n.5
- Howell v. Tanner, 650 F.2d 610
(5th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:94 n.4
- Howerton v. Fletcher, 213 F.3d
171 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:23
n.1
- Howerton v. Gabica, 708 F.2d
380 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16
n.4
- Howlett v. Hack, 794 F.3d 721
(7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:67 n.18
- Howlett By and Through
Howlett v. Rose, 496 U.S.
356, 110 S. Ct. 2430, 110 L.

TABLE OF CASES

- Ed. 2d 332 (1990)—§§ 1:1 n.12; 1:57 n.1; 1:61 n.5; 3:91 n.8; 5:9 n.31; 6:1 n.12; 6:60 n.10; 6:66 n.1; 9:61 n.7
- Howse v. Hodous, 953 F.3d 402 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:47 n.26
- Hoye v. City of Oakland, 653 F.3d 835 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:27 n.11
- Hoyt v. St. Mary’s Rehabilitation Center, 711 F.2d 864 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hroch v. City of Omaha, 4 F.3d 693 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:22 n.5
- Huang v. Johnson, 251 F.3d 65 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hubbard v. Taylor, 538 F.3d 229 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 8:55 n.17
- Hubbert v. City of Moore, Okl., 923 F.2d 769 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Hubbert v. U.S. Parole Commission, 585 F.2d 857 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 2:21 n.1
- Hubbs v. Suffolk County Sheriff’s Dept., 788 F.3d 54 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Huckabay v. Moore, 137 F.3d 871 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:46 n.7
- Huckaby v. Priest, 636 F.3d 211 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Hudgens v. N.L.R.B., 424 U.S. 507, 96 S. Ct. 1029, 47 L. Ed. 2d 196 (1976)—§ 2:10 n.9
- Hudson v. Campbell, 663 F.3d 985 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Hudson v. Hughes, 98 F.3d 868 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hudson v. McMillian, 962 F.2d 522 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Hudson v. McMillian, 503 U.S. 1, 112 S. Ct. 995, 117 L. Ed. 2d 156 (1992)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:28 n.5, 6; 3:33 n.2, 12, 13; 4:36 n.16; 8:15 n.25; 8:49 n.22
- Hudson v. City of New Orleans, 174 F.3d 677 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 9:50 n.11
- Hudson v. New York City, 271 F.3d 62 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 3:8 n.2
- Hudson v. Palmer, 468 U.S. 517, 104 S. Ct. 3194, 82 L. Ed. 2d 393 (1984)—§§ 3:44 n.1; 9:56 n.3
- Hudson v. Palmer, 468 U.S. 517, 104 S. Ct. 3194—§ 3:73 n.3
- Hudson v. U.S., 522 U.S. 93, 118 S. Ct. 488, 139 L. Ed. 2d 450, 162 A.L.R. Fed. 737 (1997)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Hueble v. South Carolina Dept. of Natural Resources, 416 S.C. 220, 785 S.E.2d 461 (2016)—§ 10:23 n.18
- Huey v. Stine, 230 F.3d 226, 2000 FED App. 363P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Huffman v. Lindgren, 81 F.4th 1016 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Huffman v. County of Los Angeles, 147 F.3d 1054 (9th Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Huffman v. Pursue, Ltd., 420 U.S. 592, 95 S. Ct. 1200, 43 L. Ed. 2d 482 (1975)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.12; 5:20 n.1; 5:24 n.4; 5:25 n.1; 9:37 n.10
- Hufford v. McEnaney, 249 F.3d 1142 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:87 n.48
- Hufford v. Rodgers, 912 F.2d 1338 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:50 n.11

- Huftile v. Miccio-Fonseca, 410 F.3d 1136 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Hughes v. Chesser, 731 F.2d 1489 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Hughes v. Duncan, 93 F.4th 374 (6th Cir. 2024)—§§ 7:36 n.12; 8:103 n.21; 9:37 n.3
- Hughes v. Halifax County School Bd., 855 F.2d 183 (4th Cir. 1988)—§ 6:32 n.19
- Hughes v. Kisela, 841 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.165
- Hughes v. Long, 242 F.3d 121 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 7:30 n.7
- Hughes v. Lott, 350 F.3d 1157 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:36 n.4, 5
- Hughes v. Meyer, 880 F.2d 967 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hughes v. City of North Olmsted, 93 F.3d 238 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:69 n.12
- Hughes v. Region VII Area Agency on Aging, 542 F.3d 169 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Hughes v. Repko, 578 F.2d 483 (3d Cir. 1978)—§§ 10:37 n.5; 10:39 n.1
- Hughes v. Repko, 429 F. Supp. 928 (W.D. Pa. 1977)—§ 10:39 n.1
- Hughes v. Rodriguez, 31 F.4th 1211 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Hughes v. Rowe, 449 U.S. 5, 101 S. Ct. 173, 66 L. Ed. 2d 163 (1980)—§§ 1:46 n.4; 10:3 n.70; 10:21 n.2
- Hughes v. Tarrant County Tex., 948 F.2d 918 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 7:10 n.14; 7:54 n.13
- Hughes v. Vanderbilt University, 215 F.3d 543, 2000 FED App. 193P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:30 n.50
- Hughlett v. Romer-Sensky, 497 F.3d 557 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.390
- Hugo, City of v. Nichols, 656 F.3d 1251 (10th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:13 n.8; 5:15 n.1
- Huizenga v. Independent School District No. 11, 44 F.4th 806, 406 Ed. Law Rep. 182 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hulbert v. Wilhelm, 120 F.3d 648 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 4:30 n.8
- Hull v. Cuyahoga Valley Joint Vocational School Dist. Bd. of Educ., 926 F.2d 505 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:32 n.16; 9:31 n.19
- Hull v. City of Duncanville, 678 F.2d 582 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 6:57 n.4
- Hulsey v. Owens, 63 F.3d 354 (5th Cir. 1995)—§§ 7:36 n.4; 8:103 n.20
- Humann v. Wilson, 696 F.2d 783 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:107 n.5
- Humble v. Foreman, 563 F.2d 780 (5th Cir. 1977)—§ 7:13 n.14
- Huminski v. Corsones, 386 F.3d 116 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 7:16 n.23
- Humphrey v. Nebraska Public Power Dist., 243 Neb. 872, 503 N.W.2d 211 (1993)—§ 2:46 n.10
- Humphrey v. Staszak, 148 F.3d 719 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:62 n.74
- Humphries v. County of Los Angeles, 554 F.3d 1170 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:90 n.12

TABLE OF CASES

- Hunt v. Bennett, 17 F.3d 1263 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:31 n.38
- Hunt v. Jaglowski, 926 F.2d 689 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:49 n.18
- Hunt v. Robeson County Dept. of Social Services, 816 F.2d 150 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.231
- Hunt v. Washington State Apple Advertising Com'n, 432 U.S. 333, 97 S. Ct. 2434, 53 L. Ed. 2d 383 (1977)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Hunter v. Bryant, 502 U.S. 224, 112 S. Ct. 534, 116 L. Ed. 2d 589 (1991)—§§ 6:13 n.7; 8:1 n.12; 8:3 n.4; 8:24 n.3; 8:96 n.11
- Hunter v. Leeds, City of, 941 F.3d 1265 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Hunter v. Town of Mocksville, North Carolina, 897 F.3d 538 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Hunter v. Town of Mocksville, North Carolina, 789 F.3d 389 (4th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:87 n.13
- Hunt ex rel. DeSombre v. State, Dept. of Safety and Homeland Sec., Div. of Delaware State Police, 69 A.3d 360, 295 Ed. Law Rep. 180 (Del. 2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Huntley v. Community School Bd. of Brooklyn, New York Dist. No. 14, 579 F.2d 738 (2d Cir. 1978)—§ 10:3 n.38
- Hurd v. District of Columbia, 997 F.3d 332 (D.C. Cir. 2021)—§ 6:18 n.6
- Hurdle v. Board of Educ. of City of New York, 113 Fed. Appx. 423, 193 Ed. Law Rep. 431 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Hurn v. Oursler, 289 U.S. 238, 53 S. Ct. 586, 77 L. Ed. 1148 (1933)—§ 1:31 n.3
- Hurt v. Wise, 880 F.3d 831 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:66 n.8; 3:67 n.33; 9:30 n.79
- Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516, 4 S. Ct. 11, 28 L. Ed. 232 (1884)—§ 2:3 n.11
- Huskey v. Jones, 45 F.4th 827 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Huskey v. City of San Jose, 204 F.3d 893 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:16 n.3
- Hutcherson v. Board of Sup'rs of Franklin County, Va., 742 F.2d 142 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:9 n.9
- Hutchins v. McDaniels, 512 F.3d 193 (5th Cir. 2007)—§§ 4:21 n.14; 4:32 n.10; 4:62 n.3
- Hutchinson v. Proxmire, 443 U.S. 111, 99 S. Ct. 2675, 61 L. Ed. 2d 411 (1979)—§ 7:4 n.11
- Hutchinson v. Staton, 994 F.2d 1076 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:3 n.51
- Hutchinson ex rel Julien v. Patrick, 636 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:38 n.9
- Hutchison v. Lake Oswego School Dist. No. 7, 519 F.2d 961 (9th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:37 n.7
- Hutsell v. Sayre, 5 F.3d 996 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Hutto v. Finney, 437 U.S. 678, 98 S. Ct. 2565, 57 L. Ed. 2d 522 (1978)—§§ 6:1 n.14; 6:68 n.23; 9:49 n.5; 10:1 n.8; 10:2 n.2; 10:4 n.19; 10:27 n.1, 6; 10:30 n.6; 10:36 n.8
- Hutto v. South Carolina Retire-

- ment System, 773 F.3d 536 (4th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Hutton v. Strickland, 919 F.2d 1531 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:96 n.14
- Hyatt v. Yee, 871 F.3d 1067 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:9 n.24
- Hydrick v. Hunter, 669 F.3d 937 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:101 n.16; 8:42 n.5
- Hydrick v. Hunter, 500 F.3d 978 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:42 n.5
- Hymes v. Harnett County Bd. of Ed., 664 F.2d 410 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:47 n.98
- Hynson By and Through Hynson v. City of Chester Legal Dept., 864 F.2d 1026 (3d Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:61 n.8; 3:85 n.14; 8:71 n.1
- Hyun Ju Park v. City and County of Honolulu, 952 F.3d 1136 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:13 n.4
- Hyun Ju Park v. City and County of Honolulu, 952 F.3d 1136 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- I**
- Iacubucci v. Boulter, 193 F.3d 14—§ 4:39 n.15
- Ibrahim v. Dept. of Homeland Security, 538 F.3d 1250 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:21 n.6
- Ibrahim v. U.S. Department of Homeland Security, 835 F.3d 1048 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 10:1 n.3; 10:35 n.3
- Idaho v. Coeur d'Alene Tribe of Idaho, 521 U.S. 261, 117 S. Ct. 2028, 138 L. Ed. 2d 438 (1997)—§§ 9:48 n.13; 10:27 n.11
- Ienco v. City of Chicago, 286 F.3d 994 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:67 n.16; 7:41 n.29
- Ikerd v. Blair, 101 F.3d 430 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:63 n.51
- Iko v. Shreve, 535 F.3d 225 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:27 n.2
- I.L. v. Alabama, 739 F.3d 1273, 300 Ed. Law Rep. 749 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Illinois v. Gates, 462 U.S. 213, 103 S. Ct. 2317, 76 L. Ed. 2d 527 (1983)—§ 8:5 n.15
- Illinois v. Wardlow, 528 U.S. 119, 120 S. Ct. 673, 145 L. Ed. 2d 570 (2000)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Illinois, State of v. City of Chicago, 137 F.3d 474 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:14 n.8
- Illinois Congressional Districts Reapportionment Cases, In re, 704 F.2d 380 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:40 n.9
- Illinois Welfare Rights Organization v. Miller, 723 F.2d 564 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:39 n.9
- Imbler v. Pachtman, 424 U.S. 409, 96 S. Ct. 984, 47 L. Ed. 2d 128 (1976)—§§ 7:1 n.6; 7:24 n.6; 7:25 n.16; 7:42 n.1, 2; 7:43 n.1; 7:47 n.1; 7:55 n.2; 8:5 n.5, 6; 8:8 n.4; 8:74 n.3
- Imperiale v. Hahnemann University, 966 F.2d 125 (3d Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Incarcerated Men of Allen County Jail v. Fair, 507 F.2d 281 (6th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:4 n.15
- Ind v. Colorado Dept. of Corrections, 801 F.3d 1209 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Independent Federation of Flight Attendants v. Zipes,

TABLE OF CASES

- 491 U.S. 754, 109 S. Ct. 2732, 105 L. Ed. 2d 639 (1989)—§§ 10:27 n.6; 10:34 n.6
- Indianapolis Minority Contractors Ass’n v. Wiley, 187 F.3d 743 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.148
- In *Garner v. Memphis Police Dept.*, 8 F.3d 358 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:18 n.11
- Ingraham v. Wright, 430 U.S. 651, 97 S. Ct. 1401, 51 L. Ed. 2d 711 (1977)—§§ 3:28 n.7; 3:44 n.4; 8:31 n.5; 9:56 n.2
- Ingram v. Wayne County, Michigan, 81 F.4th 603 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Ingrassia v. Schafer, 825 F.3d 891 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:41 n.6
- Inmates of Allegheny County Jail v. Pierce, 716 F.2d 177 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 10:39 n.1
- In *Matter of Giaquinto v. Commissioner of New York State Dept. of Health*, 11 N.Y.3d 179, 897 N.E.2d 116, 867 N.Y.S.2d 716 (Ct. App. N.Y., June 12, 2008)—§ 10:17 n.6
- Inner City Contracting, LLC v. Charter Township of Northville, Michigan, 87 F.4th 743 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Inouye v. Kemna, 504 F.3d 705 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:87 n.52
- I.N.S. v. Chadha, 462 U.S. 919, 103 S. Ct. 2764, 77 L. Ed. 2d 317 (1983)—§ 8:5 n.12
- Institutionalized Juveniles v. Secretary of Public Welfare, 758 F.2d 897 (3d Cir. 1985)—§§ 10:37 n.6; 10:40 n.1
- Integrity Collision Center v. City of Fulshear, 837 F.3d 581 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:85 n.1
- International Action Center v. U.S., 365 F.3d 20 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:100 n.11; 3:102 n.2
- International Broth. of Elec. Workers, Local Union No. 1245 v. Public Service Com’n of Nevada, 614 F.2d 206 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:67 n.6
- International Ground Transp. v. Mayor And City Council Of Ocean City, MD, 475 F.3d 214 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:13 n.29
- International Oceanic Enterprises, Inc. (IOE) v. Menton, 614 F.2d 502 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:3 n.14
- International Soc. for Krishna Consciousness, Inc. v. Collins, 609 F.2d 151 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:3 n.13
- International Woodworkers of America, AFL-CIO and its Local No. 5-376 v. Champion Intern. Corp., 790 F.2d 1174, 4 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 721 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:39 n.1
- Intervarsity Christian Fellowship/USA v. University of Iowa, 5 F.4th 855, 393 Ed. Law Rep. 53 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:32 n.11
- Introcaso v. Cunningham, 857 F.2d 965 (4th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:3 n.61
- Inyo County, Cal. v. Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Bishop Community of the Bishop Colony, 538 U.S. 701, 123 S. Ct. 1887, 155 L.

- Ed. 2d 933 (2003)—§§ 1:10 n.1; 1:13 n.9; 1:21 n.5; 2:45 n.8; 6:32 n.9, 13, 14; 8:59 n.63
- Ioane v. Hodges*, 903 F.3d 929 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:59 n.62
- Iranian Students Ass'n v. Sawyer*, 639 F.2d 1160 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:14 n.1
- Irby v. Macht*, 184 Wis. 2d 831, 522 N.W.2d 9 (1994)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:74 n.19
- Irby v. Sullivan*, 737 F.2d 1418 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:47 n.66; 3:92 n.5
- Ireland v. Tunis*, 113 F.3d 1435 (6th Cir. 1997)—§§ 7:19 n.1; 7:46 n.8; 7:50 n.31, 33
- Irick v. Ray*, 628 F.3d 787 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:30 n.57
- Irish v. Fowler*, 979 F.3d 65 (1st Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.4
- Irish v. Maine*, 849 F.3d 521 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Irizarry v. Yehia*, 38 F.4th 1282 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:72 n.67
- Irvin v. Dowd*, 366 U.S. 717, 81 S. Ct. 1639, 6 L. Ed. 2d 751 (1961)—§ 2:3 n.12
- Irvine v. People of California*, 347 U.S. 128, 74 S. Ct. 381, 98 L. Ed. 561 (1954)—§ 3:39 n.3
- Irving v. Dormire*, 586 F.3d 645 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Irving v. Dormire*, 519 F.3d 441 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:49 n.70
- Isabel v. Reagan*, 987 F.3d 1220 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:47 n.333
- Iskander v. Village of Forest Park*, 690 F.2d 126 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:95 n.1; 6:49 n.12
- Islamic Center of Mississippi, Inc. v. City of Starkville, Miss.*, 876 F.2d 465 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 10:37 n.10; 10:41 n.16
- Islamic Center of Nashville v. Tennessee*, 872 F.3d 377 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:9 n.13
- Ismail v. Cohen*, 899 F.2d 183 (2d Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:19 n.3; 4:49 n.4
- Ivani Contracting Corp. v. City of New York*, 103 F.3d 257 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 9:36 n.2
- Izquierdo Prieto v. Mercado Rosa*, 894 F.2d 467 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 2:46 n.10

J

- Jackson v. City of Albuquerque*, 890 F.2d 225 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:9 n.16
- Jackson v. City of Atlanta, Ga.*, 73 F.3d 60 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:46 n.7
- Jackson v. Barnes*, 749 F.3d 755 (9th Cir. 2014)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 6:45 n.11; 9:64 n.35
- Jackson v. Beard*, 828 F.2d 1077 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:12 n.3
- Jackson v. City of Bloomfield*, 731 F.2d 652 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 9:7 n.1; 9:28 n.5
- Jackson v. Byrne*, 738 F.2d 1443 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:59 n.2; 3:60 n.14
- Jackson v. Cain*, 864 F.2d 1235 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:29 n.1
- Jackson v. Carey*, 353 F.3d 750 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 4:36 n.19
- Jackson v. City of Cleveland*, 64 F.4th 736 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:68 n.2
- Jackson v. City of Cleveland*, 925 F.3d 793 (6th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:22 n.9; 2:23

TABLE OF CASES

- n.16; 4:66 n.7; 8:65 n.13;
8:70 n.14
- Jackson v. City of Cleveland, 920 F.3d 340 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 4:66 n.7
- Jackson v. Crews, 873 F.2d 1105 (8th Cir. 1989)—§§ 4:49 n.7; 6:54 n.1
- Jackson v. Culbertson, 984 F.2d 699 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:33 n.13
- Jackson v. Curry, 888 F.3d 259 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Jackson v. Dallas Police Dept., 811 F.2d 260 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Jackson v. City of Detroit, 449 Mich. 420, 537 N.W.2d 151 (1995)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Jackson v. Duckworth, 955 F.2d 21 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Jackson v. Fong, 870 F.3d 928 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Jackson v. Franklin County School Bd., 806 F.2d 623 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:46 n.4
- Jackson v. Galan, 868 F.2d 165 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:8 n.2
- Jackson v. Gates, 975 F.2d 648 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:18 n.18; 6:32 n.13; 6:49 n.15
- Jackson v. Illinois Medi-Car, Inc., 300 F.3d 760—§ 3:95 n.1
- Jackson v. Indian Prairie School Dist., 653 F.3d 647 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:58 n.14; 3:61 n.13
- Jackson v. Johnson, 475 F.3d 261 (5th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.16
- Jackson v. Johnson, 950 F.2d 263 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Jackson v. City of Joliet, 715 F.2d 1200 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:59 n.2; 3:60 n.14; 3:61 n.10; 6:57 n.7
- Jackson v. City of Little Rock, 26 F.3d 88 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 1:55 n.5
- Jackson v. Marion County, 66 F.3d 151 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 1:44 n.1; 6:15 n.12
- Jackson v. County of McLean, 953 F.2d 1070 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Co., 419 U.S. 345, 95 S. Ct. 449, 42 L. Ed. 2d 477 (1974)—§§ 2:4 n.10, 13; 2:8 n.1; 2:10 n.10; 2:16 n.10
- Jackson v. Nixon, 747 F.3d 537 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:101 n.7
- Jackson v. Pantazes, 810 F.2d 426 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jackson v. Parker, 627 F.3d 634 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Jackson v. Pool Mortg. Co., 868 F.2d 1178 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:41 n.3
- Jackson v. Prisoner Review Bd., 856 F.2d 890 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Jackson v. Procnier, 789 F.2d 307 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:81 n.6
- Jackson v. Rapps, 947 F.2d 332 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:85 n.3
- Jackson v. Salon, 614 F.2d 15 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jackson v. City and County of San Francisco, 746 F.3d 953 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Jackson v. Sauls, 206 F.3d 1156 (11th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 4:11 n.6
- Jackson v. Schultz, 429 F.3d 586, 2005 FED App. 0448P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13

- Jackson v. State Bd. of Pardons and Paroles, 331 F.3d 790 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.2
- Jackson v. Statler Foundation, 496 F.2d 623 (2d Cir. 1973)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jackson v. City of St. Louis, 220 F.3d 894 (8th Cir. 2000)—§ 4:8 n.1
- Jackson v. Suffolk County Homicide Bureau, 135 F.3d 254 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Jackson v. Temple University of Com. System of Higher Educ., 721 F.2d 931 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jackson v. Torres, 720 F.2d 877 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:64 n.11
- Jackson v. Wheatley School Dist. No. 28 of St. Francis County, Ark., 464 F.2d 411 (8th Cir. 1972)—§§ 4:14 n.14; 4:34 n.18
- Jackson v. Wright, 82 F.4th 362, 421 Ed. Law Rep. 110 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Jaco v. Bloechle, 739 F.2d 239 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:66 n.2
- Jacob v. Township of West Bloomfield, 531 F.3d 385 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:60 n.29
- Jacobs v. City of Chicago, 215 F.3d 758 (7th Cir. 2000)—§§ 8:26 n.1; 8:59 n.55; 8:60 n.36
- Jacobs v. Mancuso, 825 F.2d 559 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Jacobs v. Ramirez, 400 F.3d 105 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Jacobs v. West Feliciana Sheriff's Dept., 228 F.3d 388 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:55 n.24
- Jacobsen v. Osborne, 133 F.3d 315 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Jacobson v. McCormick, 763 F.3d 914 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:55 n.50
- Jacobson v. Schaefer, 441 F.2d 127 (7th Cir. 1971)—§ 7:13 n.16
- Jacobs, Visconsi & Jacobs, Co. v. City of Lawrence, Kan., 927 F.2d 1111 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Jacquez v. Procunier, 801 F.2d 789 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:42 n.3
- Jade Aircraft Sales, Inc. v. Crystal, 236 Conn. 701, 674 A.2d 834 (1996)—§ 5:9 n.34
- Jaffee v. Redmond, 142 F.3d 409 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Jaffee v. Redmond, 518 U.S. 1, 116 S. Ct. 1923, 135 L. Ed. 2d 337, 44 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1 (1996)—§§ 1:1 n.7; 10:39 n.12
- Jagnandan v. Giles, 538 F.2d 1166 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 9:53 n.7
- Jama v. Esmor Correctional Services, Inc., 577 F.3d 169 (3d Cir. 2009)—§§ 10:4 n.13; 10:5 n.13
- Jama Const. v. City of Los Angeles, 938 F.2d 1045 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:71 n.5
- James v. City of Boise, 158 Idaho 713, 351 P.3d 1171 (2015)—§ 8:63 n.157
- James v. City of Boise, Idaho, 136 S. Ct. 685, 193 L. Ed. 2d 694 (2016)—§§ 1:59 n.4; 10:3 n.69
- James v. City of Douglas, Ga., 941 F.2d 1539 (11th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:78 n.13; 8:69 n.21
- James v. Harris County, 577

TABLE OF CASES

- F.3d 612 (5th Cir. 2009)—
§ 6:12 n.1
- James v. Hegar, 86 F.4th 1076
(5th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- James v. Rowlands, 606 F.3d
646 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:89
n.19
- James B. Beam Distilling Co. v.
Georgia, 501 U.S. 529, 111
S. Ct. 2439, 115 L. Ed. 2d
481 (1991)—§ 9:7 n.7, 9
- Jamgotchian v. Ferraro, 93 F.4th
1150 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:46
n.4
- Jamison v. McCurrie, 565 F.2d
483 (7th Cir. 1977)—§ 6:1
n.18
- Janan v. Trammell, 785 F.2d
557 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:60
n.14
- J&J Anderson, Inc. v. Town of
Erie, 767 F.2d 1469 (10th
Cir. 1985)—§ 10:10 n.2, 11
- J & S Properties, LLC, In Re.,
872 F.3d 138 (3d Cir.
2017)—§ 7:30 n.14
- Jane Doe I v. Valencia College
Board of Trustees, 838 F.3d
1207, 336 Ed. Law Rep. 187
(11th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Jane L. v. Bangerter, 61 F.3d
1505 (10th Cir. 1995)—
§ 10:39 n.12
- Janetka v. Dabe, 892 F.2d 187,
29 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 612
(2d Cir. 1989)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Janke v. Price, 43 F.3d 1390
(10th Cir. 1994)—§ 1:46
n.10
- Jannetta v. Cole, 493 F.2d 1334
(4th Cir. 1974)—§ 8:86 n.2
- Janny v. Gamez, 8 F.4th 883,
116 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 153,
110 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 388
(10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:72
n.65
- Jantz v. Muci, 976 F.2d 623
(10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:32
n.16; 8:37 n.9
- Janus v. American Federation
of State, County, and Mun.
Employees, Council 31, 585
U.S. 878, 138 S. Ct. 2448,
201 L. Ed. 2d 924 (2018)—
§ 6:62 n.1
- Janus v. American Federation
of State, County, and Mun.
Employees, Council 31, 138
S. Ct. 2448, 201 L. Ed. 2d
924 (2018)—§§ 2:16 n.3, 4;
8:100 n.12
- Janusaitis v. Middlebury Volun-
teer Fire Dept., 607 F.2d 17
(2d Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.3, 6
- Janus v. American Federation
of State, County and Mun-
icipal Employees, Council
31; AFL-CIO, 942 F.3d 352
(7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:16 n.3,
4; 8:100 n.13
- Janusz v. City of Chicago, 832
F.3d 770 (7th Cir. 2016)—
§§ 4:15 n.6; 9:37 n.3
- Jarrell v. Chemical Dependency
Unit, 791 F.2d 373 (5th Cir.
1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jarrett v. Town of Yarmouth,
309 F.3d 54 (1st Cir.
2002)—§§ 3:102 n.4; 8:63
n.17
- Jarriett v. Wilson, 162 Fed.
Appx. 394 (6th Cir. 2005)—
§ 3:36 n.5
- Jarvela v. Washtenaw County,
40 F.4th 761 (6th Cir.
2022)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Jarvis v. Village Gun Shop, Inc.,
805 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2015)—
§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Jatoi v. Hurst-Euleess-Bedford
Hosp. Authority, 807 F.2d
1214 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16
n.3

- Jaworski v. Schmidt, 684 F.2d 498 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 8:76 n.10
- J.B. v. Woodard, 997 F.3d 714 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Jeanty v. McKey & Poague, Inc., 496 F.2d 1119 (7th Cir. 1974)—§§ 4:34 n.6; 4:60 n.6
- Jeff D. v. Evans, 743 F.2d 648 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:25 n.1, 3
- Jeff D. v. Kempthorne, 365 F.3d 844 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:39 n.17
- Jeffers v. Gomez, 267 F.3d 895 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:28 n.9, 14
- Jefferson v. Lewis, 594 F.3d 454 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:63 n.94
- Jefferson v. Lias, 21 F.4th 74 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.31
- Jefferson v. Ysleta Independent School Dist., 817 F.2d 303 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:31 n.25
- Jeffes v. Barnes, 208 F.3d 49 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Jeffries v. Harleston, 52 F.3d 9 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Jeffries v. Harleston, 21 F.3d 1238 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:36 n.3
- Jemmott v. Coughlin, 85 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 1996)—§§ 8:28 n.9; 8:56 n.1
- J. Endres v. Northeast Ohio Medical University, 938 F.3d 281, 369 Ed. Law Rep. 617 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:30 n.61
- Jenevein v. Willing, 605 F.3d 268 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:7 n.9
- Jenkins v. Averett, 424 F.2d 1228 (4th Cir. 1970)—§§ 3:17 n.11; 3:39 n.12; 3:80 n.2, 13
- Jenkins v. Bartlett, 487 F.3d 482, 73 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 383 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:47 n.37
- Jenkins v. Haubert, 179 F.3d 19 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Jenkins v. Lane, 977 F.2d 266 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:82 n.6
- Jenkins v. Village of Maywood, 506 F.3d 622 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Jenkins v. Medford, 119 F.3d 1156 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Jenkins v. Meyers, 338 F. Supp. 383 (N.D. Ill. 1972)—§§ 3:79 n.3; 3:80 n.8
- Jenkins v. Morton, 148 F.3d 257 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 9:62 n.5
- Jenkins by Hall v. Talladega City Board of Education, 115 F.3d 821—§ 8:22 n.2
- Jenkins by Hall v. Talledega City Board of Education, 115 F.3d 821 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:18 n.27
- Jenness v. Nickerson, 637 A.2d 1152 (Me. 1994)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27 n.47
- Jennings v. Caddo Parish School Bd., 531 F.2d 1331 (5th Cir. 1976)—§§ 3:71 n.5; 9:46 n.2
- Jennings v. Davis, 476 F.2d 1271 (8th Cir. 1973)—§§ 3:92 n.3; 3:93 n.10
- Jennings v. Jones, 499 F.3d 2 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 8:63 n.19
- Jennings v. Joshua Independent School Dist., 877 F.2d 313 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 8:59 n.41
- Jennings v. Metropolitan Government of Nashville, 715 F.2d 1111 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:24 n.3
- Jennings v. Patton, 644 F.3d 297

TABLE OF CASES

- (5th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 7:17 n.4
- Jennings v. Shuman, 567 F.2d 1213 (3d Cir. 1977)—§§ 7:47 n.5; 7:58 n.1
- Jennings v. City of Stillwater, 383 F.3d 1199 (10th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 3:85 n.1
- Jennings v. Yurkiw, 18 F.4th 383 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 4:49 n.2
- Jensen v. Clarke, 94 F.3d 1191 (8th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:32 n.14; 10:15 n.2; 10:43 n.2
- Jensen v. Conrad, 747 F.2d 185 (4th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:61 n.5; 8:76 n.4
- Jensen v. Lane County, 222 F.3d 570 (9th Cir. 2000)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:101 n.21
- Jensen v. City of Oxnard, 145 F.3d 1078 (9th Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.147
- Jensen v. West Jordan City, 968 F.3d 1187, 107 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 819 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Jensen by Jensen, Estate of v. Clyde, 989 F.3d 848 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:101 n.34
- Jeremy H. by Hunter v. Mount Lebanon School Dist., 95 F.3d 272 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.194
- Jermosen v. Smith, 945 F.2d 547 (2d Cir. 1991)—§§ 8:18 n.8; 8:22 n.12
- Jernigan v. Stuchell, 304 F.3d 1030 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Jessen v. Town of Eastchester, 114 F.3d 7 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Jessop v. City of Fresno, 918 F.3d 1031 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:59 n.61
- Jett v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 7 F.3d 1241 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 6:28 n.7; 6:32 n.16
- Jett v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 491 U.S. 701, 109 S. Ct. 2702, 105 L. Ed. 2d 598 (1989)—§§ 2:39 n.2; 3:89 n.1; 6:9 n.5; 6:28 n.1, 6; 6:29 n.2; 6:32 n.6
- Jett v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 798 F.2d 748, 34 Ed. Law Rep. 384 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:28 n.4
- Jett v. Dallas Indep. School Dist., 798 F.2d 748 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:114 n.1
- J.H. By and Through D.H. v. West Valley City, 840 P.2d 115 (Utah 1992)—§ 6:47 n.1
- J.H.H. v. O'Hara, 878 F.2d 240 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:18 n.23
- Jicarilla Apache Nation v. Rio Arriba County, 440 F.3d 1202 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Jiminez v. Franklin, 680 F.3d 1096 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 10:15 n.4
- Jinks v. Richland County, S.C., 538 U.S. 456, 123 S. Ct. 1667, 155 L. Ed. 2d 631 (2003)—§§ 1:33 n.7; 1:37 n.2
- Jiron v. City of Lakewood, 392 F.3d 410 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:40 n.1
- J.K.J. v. Polk County, 960 F.3d 367 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:46 n.27
- J.K.J. v. Polk County, 928 F.3d 576 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 4:62 n.10; 6:46 n.27
- J.M. v. Francis Howell School District, 850 F.3d 944, 341 Ed. Law Rep. 52 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:65 n.32

- J. M. v. Oregon Youth Authority, 364 Or. 232, 434 P.3d 402 (2019)—§ 9:30 n.115
- JMM Corp. v. District of Columbia, 378 F.3d 1117 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Jogi v. Voges, 480 F.3d 822 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:45 n.11
- John v. Barron, 897 F.2d 1387 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:23 n.10
- John v. Douglas County School Dist., 219 P.3d 1276 (Nev. 2009)—§§ 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- John and Jane Parents 1 v. Montgomery County Board of Education, 78 F.4th 622, 420 Ed. Law Rep. 99 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- John B. v. Goetz, 626 F.3d 356 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.270
- John G. and Marie Stella Kenedy Memorial Foundation v. Mauro, 21 F.3d 667 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:48 n.9
- John L. v. Adams, 969 F.2d 228 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:79 n.8
- Johnson v. City of Aiken, 278 F.3d 333 (4th Cir. 2002)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:29 n.3
- Johnson v. Alabama Secretary of Labor Fitzgerald Washington, 2023 WL 4281620 (Ala. 2023)—§§ 1:59 n.13; 9:61 n.5; 9:65 n.2
- Johnson v. American Credit Co. of Georgia, 581 F.2d 526 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Johnson v. Barker, 799 F.2d 1396 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Johnson v. Bi-State Justice Center/Arkansas Dept. of Corrections, 12 F.3d 133 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Johnson v. Breeden, 280 F.3d 1308 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 4:41 n.14; 8:20 n.25; 8:24 n.14; 8:49 n.101
- Johnson v. State of Cal., 207 F.3d 650 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Johnson v. Carroll, 658 F.3d 819 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:63 n.125
- Johnson v. Commissioner of Public Welfare, 419 Mass. 185, 643 N.E.2d 444 (1994)—§ 10:4 n.17
- Johnson v. Daley, 339 F.3d 582 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Johnson v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 38 F.3d 198 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Johnson v. City of Detroit, 446 F.3d 614, 2006 FED App. 0151P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.223
- Johnson v. Government of Dist. of Columbia, 734 F.3d 1194 (D.C. Cir. 2013)—§§ 2:16 n.15; 8:55 n.4, 5
- Johnson v. Dossey, 515 F.3d 778 (7th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:95 n.1; 9:30 n.71
- Johnson v. Doughty, 433 F.3d 1001, 69 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 296 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Johnson v. Duffy, 588 F.2d 740 (9th Cir. 1978)—§ 8:6 n.7
- Johnson v. Fankell, 520 U.S. 911, 117 S. Ct. 1800, 138 L. Ed. 2d 108 (1997)—§§ 1:62 n.3; 8:8 n.12; 8:27 n.46
- Johnson v. City of Ferguson, Missouri, 864 F.3d 866 (8th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.134
- Johnson v. City of Fort Lauderdale

TABLE OF CASES

- dale, 148 F.3d 1228 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:46 n.8
- Johnson v. Georgia Highway Exp., Inc., 488 F.2d 714 (5th Cir. 1974)—§§ 10:36 n.1; 10:37 n.3; 10:38 n.9; 10:46 n.2
- Johnson v. Glick, 481 F.2d 1028 (2d Cir. 1973)—§§ 3:21 n.5; 3:23 n.1; 3:28 n.7; 3:39 n.4; 3:56 n.2
- Johnson v. City of Grants Pass, 50 F.4th 787, 113 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1716 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Johnson v. Greer, 477 F.2d 101 (5th Cir. 1973)—§ 3:106 n.7
- Johnson v. Griffin, 69 F.4th 506 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Johnson v. Hackett, 284 F. Supp. 933 (E.D. Pa. 1968)—§ 2:13 n.3
- Johnson v. Hale, 13 F.3d 1351 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 4:34 n.9
- Johnson v. Hawe, 388 F.3d 676 (9th Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:46 n.35; 8:62 n.106
- Johnson v. Hay, 931 F.2d 456 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:49 n.61
- Johnson v. Housing Authority Of Jefferson Parish, 442 F.3d 356 (5th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.171, 174
- Johnson v. Hubbard, 698 F.2d 286 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Johnson v. Hugo's Skateway, 949 F.2d 1338, 34 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 824 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 4:44 n.3
- Johnson v. Johnson County Com'n Bd., 925 F.2d 1299 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:30 n.63
- Johnson v. Jones, 515 U.S. 304, 115 S. Ct. 2151, 132 L. Ed. 2d 238 (1995)—§§ 1:51 n.12; 8:9 n.1; 8:12 n.13; 8:27 n.1; 8:28 n.1; 8:94 n.16
- Johnson v. Kegans, 870 F.2d 992 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:16 n.12; 7:51 n.4; 8:103 n.20
- Johnson v. King, 696 F.2d 370 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:65 n.3
- Johnson v. Knorr, 477 F.3d 75 (3d Cir. 2007)—§ 3:67 n.24
- Johnson v. Knowles, 113 F.3d 1114 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Johnson v. Lafayette Fire Fighters Ass'n Local 472, Intern. Ass'n of Fire Fighters, AFL-CIO-CLC, 51 F.3d 726 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:12 n.3
- Johnson v. Lewis, 217 F.3d 726 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Johnson v. Lindon City Corp., 405 F.3d 1065 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:37 n.3
- Johnson v. Litscher, 260 F.3d 826 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:65 n.17
- Johnson v. Louisiana, 369 F.3d 826 (5th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:11 n.9
- Johnson v. Louisiana, 406 U.S. 356, 92 S. Ct. 1620, 32 L. Ed. 2d 152 (1972)—§ 2:3 n.7
- Johnson v. Louisiana Dept. of Agriculture, 18 F.3d 318 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Johnson v. Louisiana ex rel. Louisiana Dept. of Public Safety and Corrections, 468 F.3d 278 (5th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Johnson v. Martin, 195 F.3d 1208 (10th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:100 n.6; 8:91 n.10
- Johnson v. Meadows, 418 F.3d 1152 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15

- Johnson v. Miller, 680 F.2d 39 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 3:17 n.7
- Johnson v. State of Miss., 606 F.2d 635 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:3 n.11
- Johnson v. Moore, 958 F.2d 92 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 5:14 n.7; 5:15 n.1; 6:32 n.26
- Johnson v. Moral, 843 F.2d 846 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Johnson v. Morel, 876 F.2d 477 (5th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:21 n.8; 3:23 n.1; 3:56 n.3
- Johnson v. Newburgh Enlarged School Dist., 239 F.3d 246 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:31 n.1
- Johnson v. Nocco, 91 F.4th 1114 (11th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:62 n.137
- Johnson v. Nocco, 83 F.4th 896 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:62 n.137
- Johnson v. Offshore Exp., Inc., 845 F.2d 1347 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 4:13 n.7
- Johnson v. Orr, 551 F.3d 564 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:9 n.16
- Johnson v. Orr, 780 F.2d 386 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 2:16 n.15; 2:47 n.326
- Johnson v. Outboard Marine Corp., 172 F.3d 531 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:55 n.8
- Johnson v. Pfeiffer, 821 F.2d 1120 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:64 n.21
- Johnson v. Phelan, 69 F.3d 144 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Johnson v. City of Philadelphia, 975 F.3d 394 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Johnson v. City of Philadelphia, 837 F.3d 343 (3d Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:109 n.1
- Johnson v. Phillips, 664 F.3d 232 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Johnson v. Pinkerton Academy, 861 F.2d 335 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Johnson v. Railway Exp. Agency, Inc., 421 U.S. 454, 95 S. Ct. 1716, 44 L. Ed. 2d 295 (1975)—§§ 9:13 n.1; 9:14 n.2
- Johnson v. Reagan, 524 F.2d 1123 (9th Cir. 1975)—§ 7:4 n.4
- Johnson v. Rex, 474 U.S. 967, 106 S. Ct. 332, 88 L.Ed. 2d 316 (1985)—§ 7:43 n.12
- Johnson v. Reyna, 57 F.4th 769 (10th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:36 n.5
- Johnson v. Rhode Island Parole Bd. Members, 815 F.2d 5 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 8:103 n.17
- Johnson v. Rodrigues, 293 F.3d 1196 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Johnson v. City of Saginaw, Michigan, 980 F.3d 497 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Johnson v. SAIF Corp., 343 Or. 139, 164 P.3d 278 (2007)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Johnson v. Scott, 576 F.3d 658 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Johnson v. City of Seattle, 474 F.3d 634 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Johnson v. City of Shelby, Miss., 135 S. Ct. 346, 190 L. Ed. 2d 309, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 224 (2014)—§ 1:43 n.18
- Johnson v. Supreme Court of Illinois, 165 F.3d 1140 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Johnson v. Testman, 380 F.3d 691 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15

TABLE OF CASES

- Johnson v. Thibodaux City, 887 F.3d 726 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Johnson v. City of Tulsa, Okla., 489 F.3d 1089 (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:48 n.10, 13
- Johnson v. VanderKooi, 509 Mich. 524, 983 N.W.2d 779 (2022)—§ 6:35 n.2
- Johnson v. Vanderkooi, 502 Mich. 751, 918 N.W.2d 785 (2018)—§ 6:35 n.2
- Johnson v. Wells, 566 F.2d 1016 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 8:103 n.5
- Johnson v. Williams, 788 F.2d 1319 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Johnson v. Winstead, 900 F.3d 428 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Johnson by Johnson v. Brelje, 701 F.2d 1201 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:43 n.3
- Johnson-El v. Schoemehl, 878 F.2d 1043 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:22 n.3
- Johnston v. Borders, 36 F.4th 1254, 112 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2004 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:39 n.9
- Johnston v. Harris County Flood Control Dist., 869 F.2d 1565 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:46 n.5, 7
- Johnston v. Herschler, 669 F.2d 617 (10th Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:34 n.5; 8:77 n.2
- Johnston v. Jago, 691 F.2d 283 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:10 n.2, 20
- Johnston v. Maha, 606 F.3d 39 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Jojola v. Chavez, 55 F.3d 488 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:13 n.1
- Jok v. City of Burlington, Vermont, 96 F.4th 291 (2d Cir. 2024)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Jolivet v. Deland, 966 F.2d 573 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:32 n.6
- Jonas v. City of Atlanta, 647 F.2d 580 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:60 n.17
- Jonas v. Stack, 758 F.2d 567 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:48 n.14
- Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co., 392 U.S. 409, 88 S. Ct. 2186, 20 L. Ed. 2d 1189 (1968)—§ 2:28 n.15
- Jones v. Allison, 9 F.4th 1136 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Jones v. Blanas, 393 F.3d 918 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:34 n.22
- Jones v. Bock, 549 U.S. 199, 127 S. Ct. 910, 166 L. Ed. 2d 798, 68 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 643 (2007)—§§ 9:62 n.18; 9:65 n.15, 19
- Jones v. Brennan, 465 F.3d 304 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:30 n.2
- Jones v. Buchanan, 325 F.3d 520, 62 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 522 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.39
- Jones v. Byrnes, 585 F.3d 971 (6th Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 8:13 n.17; 8:67 n.44
- Jones v. Cannon, 174 F.3d 1271 (11th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:25 n.13; 8:62 n.140
- Jones v. City of Carlisle, Ky., 3 F.3d 945 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Jones v. Central Soya Co., Inc., 748 F.2d 586 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:40 n.10
- Jones v. Chandrasuwan, 820 F.3d 685 (4th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:62 n.37
- Jones v. City of Chicago, 856 F.2d 985 (7th Cir. 1988)—

- §§ 3:100 n.2; 3:109 n.1; 8:24 n.11
- Jones v. City of Chicago, 787 F.2d 200 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:37 n.26
- Jones v. Clark County, Kentucky, 959 F.3d 748 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Jones v. Coleman, 848 F.3d 744 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Jones v. Collins, 132 F.3d 1048 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:11 n.9
- Jones v. Continental Corp., 789 F.2d 1225 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Jones v. Coonce, 7 F.3d 1359 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:51 n.41
- Jones v. Cummings, 998 F.3d 782 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 6:32 n.9, 14
- Jones v. City and County of Denver, Colo., 854 F.2d 1206 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:27 n.10
- Jones v. Diamond, 594 F.2d 997 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 10:39 n.1; 10:51 n.2, 3
- Jones v. District of Columbia, 996 A.2d 834 (D.C. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.306
- Jones v. Town of East Haven, 691 F.3d 72 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Jones v. Fitzgerald, 285 F.3d 705 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Jones v. Flowers, 373 Ark. 213, 283 S.W.3d 551 (Ala. 2008)—§ 10:2 n.1
- Jones v. Franzen, 697 F.2d 801 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:82 n.5
- Jones v. Frost, 770 F.3d 1183 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Jones v. Gutschenritter, 909 F.2d 1208 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Jones v. City of Hamtramck, 905 F.2d 908 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:34 n.5
- Jones v. Hildebrant, 432 U.S. 183, 97 S. Ct. 2283, 53 L. Ed. 2d 209 (1977)—§ 4:69 n.2
- Jones v. Hildebrant, 191 Colo. 1, 550 P.2d 339 (1976)—§ 4:69 n.1
- Jones v. Horne, 634 F.3d 588 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—§ 7:57 n.1
- Jones v. Hunt, 410 F.3d 1221 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.117
- Jones v. Kirchner, 835 F.3d 74 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:40 n.1
- Jones v. Lockhart, 29 F.3d 422 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Jones v. City of Los Angeles, 444 F.3d 1118 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Jones v. Los Angeles Community College Dist, 702 F.2d 203 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:24 n.7
- Jones v. McNeese, 675 F.3d 1158 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Jones v. City of Memphis, 586 F.2d 622 (6th Cir. 1978)—§ 6:59 n.8
- Jones v. Moore, 996 F.2d 943 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Jones v. Moore, 986 F.2d 251 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:103 n.22
- Jones v. Muskegon County, 625 F.3d 935 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Jones v. New York State Div. of Military, 166 F.3d 45 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 5:11 n.14
- Jones v. Norton, 809 F.3d 564 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:45 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Jones v. Phyfer, 761 F.2d 642 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:60 n.14
- Jones v. Preuit & Mauldin, 876 F.2d 1480 (11th Cir. 1989)—§§ 9:7 n.4; 9:29 n.2
- Jones v. Preuit & Mauldin, 851 F.2d 1321 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:99 n.10
- Jones v. Preuit & Mauldin, 822 F.2d 998 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:99 n.10
- Jones v. Preuit & Mauldin, 763 F.2d 1250 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:6 n.3; 9:29 n.1
- Jones v. Reynolds, 438 F.3d 685, 2006 FED App. 0070P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Jones v. R.R. Donnelley & Sons Co., 541 U.S. 369, 124 S. Ct. 1836, 158 L. Ed. 2d 645 (2004)—§ 9:29 n.4
- Jones v. Shankland, 800 F.2d 77 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:47 n.8
- Jones v. Sherrill, 827 F.2d 1102 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 3:57 n.5
- Jones v. Smith, 720 F.3d 142 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Jones v. Smith, 835 F.2d 175 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Jones v. Smith, 784 F.2d 149 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 6:54 n.3
- Jones v. Solomon, 90 F.4th 198 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:49 n.15
- Jones v. Unknown D.O.C. Bus Driver and Transportation Crew, 944 F.3d 478 (3d Cir. 2019)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:65 n.15
- Jones v. Williams, 791 F.3d 1023 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:47 n.30
- Jones v. Williams, 297 F.3d 930 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:94 n.12; 3:104 n.12
- Jones v. Williams, 286 F.3d 1159 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:94 n.8, 12
- Jones Bey v. Johnson, 407 F.3d 801, 2005 FED App. 0194P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Jordan v. Blount County, 885 F.3d 413 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:30 n.59
- Jordan v. Carter, 428 F.3d 67 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 8:20 n.7; 8:87 n.3
- Jordan v. Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel, 20 F.3d 1250 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:100 n.8
- Jordan v. Gardner, 986 F.2d 1521 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:33 n.12; 3:34 n.8
- Jordan v. City of Greenwood, 808 F.2d 1114 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Jordan v. Town of Waldoboro, 943 F.3d 532 (1st Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:67 n.33; 9:30 n.22
- Jordan by Jordan v. Jackson, 15 F.3d 333 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 6:15 n.12
- Jorden v. Metropolitan Utilities Dist., 498 F.2d 514 (8th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:3 n.2
- Jorden v. National Guard Bureau, 799 F.2d 99 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:2 n.5; 7:65 n.2
- Joseph v. Board of Regents of University of Wisconsin System, 432 F.3d 746, 205 Ed. Law Rep. 48 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Joseph v. Brierton, 739 F.2d 1244 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:55 n.41
- Joseph v. Hyman, 659 F.3d 215 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 5:9 n.7
- Joseph v. Patterson, 795 F.2d

- 549 (6th Cir. 1986)—§§ 7:35 n.30; 7:46 n.1; 7:47 n.2
- Joseph v. Rowlen, 425 F.2d 1010 (7th Cir. 1970)—§ 4:21 n.3
- Joseph v. Rowlen, 402 F.2d 367 (7th Cir. 1968)—§§ 3:17 n.6; 8:57 n.13
- Joseph A. by Wolfe v. New Mexico Dept. of Human Services, 28 F.3d 1056 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Joseph on behalf of Estate of Joseph v. Bartlett, 981 F.3d 319 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.67
- Joyce v. Town of Tewksbury, Mass., 112 F.3d 19 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 8:62 n.14
- J.R. v. Gloria, 593 F.3d 73 (1st Cir. 2010)—§ 3:61 n.13
- J.S. ex rel. Duck v. Isle of Wight County School Bd., 402 F.3d 468, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 423 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.192, 198
- Judge v. City of Lowell, 160 F.3d 67 (1st Cir. 1998)—§§ 1:44 n.13; 8:97 n.7
- Judge Jill Pryor dissented, 84 F.4th 1345—§ 7:5 n.22
- Judo, Inc. v. Peet, 68 Misc. 2d 281, 326 N.Y.S.2d 441 (City Civ. Ct. 1971)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Juidice v. Vail, 430 U.S. 327, 97 S. Ct. 1211, 51 L. Ed. 2d 376 (1977)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:20 n.2, 6; 5:22 n.1
- Julian v. Hanna, 732 F.3d 842 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:67 n.16
- Jund v. Town of Hempstead, 941 F.2d 1271 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 1:15 n.1
- Junior v. Anderson, 724 F.3d 812 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Juriss v. McGowan, 957 F.2d 345 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:59 n.54
- Justice Network Inc. v. Craighead County, 931 F.3d 753 (8th Cir. 2019)—§§ 7:16 n.36; 7:19 n.1; 7:64 n.6
- Justices of Supreme Court of Puerto Rico, In re, 695 F.2d 17 (1st Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:64 n.6; 7:65 n.6
- Jutrowski v. Township of Riverdale, 904 F.3d 280 (3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 3:104 n.11; 3:114 n.1

K

- Kaahumanu v. County of Maui, 315 F.3d 1215 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Kach v. Hose, 589 F.3d 626, 252 Ed. Law Rep. 27 (3d Cir. 2009)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 9:34 n.2, 29
- Kachalsky v. County of Westchester, 701 F.3d 81 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Kadlick v. Department of Mental Health, 431 Mass. 850, 731 N.E.2d 495 (2000)—§ 10:3 n.25
- Kahle v. Leonard, 477 F.3d 544 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:49 n.66
- Kaimowitz v. Board of Trustees of University of Illinois, 951 F.2d 765 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Kaiter v. Town of Boxford, 836 F.2d 704, 10 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 257 (1st Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:1 n.12; 8:27 n.16
- Kale v. Combined Ins. Co. of America, 861 F.2d 746 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Kalimara v. Illinois Dept. of Corrections, 879 F.2d 276 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:25 n.7

TABLE OF CASES

- Kalina v. Fletcher*, 522 U.S. 118, 118 S. Ct. 502, 139 L. Ed. 2d 471 (1997)—§§ 7:35 n.30; 7:46 n.1, 3; 7:47 n.2; 7:50 n.31, 80; 7:59 n.11
- Kallstrom v. City of Columbus*, 136 F.3d 1055, 1998 FED App. 0055P (6th Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 3:78 n.19; 8:67 n.47
- Kaluczky v. City of White Plains*, 57 F.3d 202 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 1:51 n.11
- Kaminski v. Coulter*, 865 F.3d 339 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Kamplain v. Curry County Board of Commissioners*, 159 F.3d 1248 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:10 n.16
- Kane v. Barger*, 902 F.3d 185 (3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:78 n.26; 8:69 n.8
- Kane v. Hargis*, 987 F.2d 1005 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Kane v. Mount Pleasant Central School District*, 80 F.4th 101, 420 Ed. Law Rep. 746 (2d Cir. 2023)—§§ 9:20 n.1; 9:34 n.2
- Kansas Health Care Ass’n, Inc. v. Kansas Dept. of Social and Rehabilitation Services*, 31 F.3d 1052 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Kansas Judicial Watch v. Stout*, 653 F.3d 1230 (10th Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- Kansas Penn Gaming v. Collins*, 656 F.3d 1210 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Kaplan v. Clear Lake City Water Authority*, 794 F.2d 1059 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:89 n.2
- Kapps v. Wing*, 404 F.3d 105 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.226
- Kara B. v. Dane County*, 205 Wis. 2d 140, 555 N.W.2d 630 (1996)—§ 8:89 n.30
- Karam v. City of Burbank*, 352 F.3d 1188 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:67 n.10
- Karim-Panahi v. Los Angeles Police Dept.*, 839 F.2d 621 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:63 n.6; 9:7 n.4
- Karl v. City of Mountlake Terrace*, 678 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:72 n.48
- Karns v. Shanahan*, 879 F.3d 504 (3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:46 n.1
- Karsjens v. Piper*, 845 F.3d 394 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Kassa v. Fulton County, Georgia*, 40 F.4th 1289 (11th Cir. 2022)—§§ 7:50 n.86; 7:51 n.22
- Kassel v. Consolidated Freightways Corp. of Delaware*, 450 U.S. 662, 101 S. Ct. 1309, 67 L. Ed. 2d 580 (1981)—§ 3:91 n.10
- Kassim v. City of Schenectady*, 415 F.3d 246 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Kathrein v. City of Evanston*, 636 F.3d 906 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:9 n.16
- Katz v. Klehammer*, 902 F.2d 204 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:55 n.1
- Katz v. U.S.*, 389 U.S. 347, 88 S. Ct. 507, 19 L. Ed. 2d 576 (1967)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Kaucher v. County of Bucks*, 455 F.3d 418 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Kawaoka v. City of Arroyo Grande*, 17 F.3d 1227 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:71 n.4, 5
- Kay v. David Douglas School*

- Dist. No. 40, 303 Or. 574, 738 P.2d 1389 (1987)—§ 10:9 n.3
- Kay v. Ehrler, 499 U.S. 432, 111 S. Ct. 1435, 113 L. Ed. 2d 486 (1991)—§ 10:31 n.1, 3
- Kay v. City of Rancho Palos Verdes, 504 F.3d 803 (9th Cir. 2007)—§§ 2:47 n.416; 9:46 n.2
- Kaylor v. Fields, 661 F.2d 1177 (8th Cir. 1981)—§§ 5:16 n.7; 5:29 n.1, 3
- Kearney v. Foley & Lardner, LLP, 590 F.3d 638 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:20 n.13
- Kearson v. Southern Bell Tel. & Tel. Co., 763 F.2d 405 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Keating v. Martin, 638 F.2d 1121 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Keating v. City of Miami, 598 F.3d 753 (11th Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.33; 3:102 n.23; 8:72 n.71; 8:87 n.76
- Keating v. Nebraska Public Power Dist., 562 F.3d 923 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Keaukaha-Panaewa Community Ass'n v. Hawaiian Homes Com'n, 739 F.2d 1467 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:47 n.134
- Keckeisen v. Independent School Dist. 612, 509 F.2d 1062 (8th Cir. 1975)—§ 6:3 n.15
- Kedra v. City of Philadelphia, 454 F. Supp. 652 (E.D. Pa. 1978)—§ 1:36 n.2
- Kee v. City of New York, 12 F.4th 150 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Keenan v. Bennett, 613 F.2d 127 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Keenan v. City of Philadelphia, 983 F.2d 459 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:42 n.15; 6:65 n.9; 10:38 n.9
- Keenan v. Tejada, 290 F.3d 252 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Keene Corp. v. Cass, 908 F.2d 293 (8th Cir. 1990)—§§ 1:26 n.4; 10:4 n.7
- Keeton v. Guedry, 544 F.2d 199 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:13 n.7
- Keith v. DeKalb County, Georgia, 749 F.3d 1034 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:101 n.20
- Keith v. Koerner, 843 F.3d 833 (10th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:101 n.18; 9:34 n.2
- Keith v. Volpe, 833 F.2d 850, 18 Env'tl. L. Rep. 20616 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:48 n.10
- Keko v. Hingle, 318 F.3d 639 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:41 n.16
- Keller v. Fleming, 952 F.3d 216 (5th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.34
- Keller v. Fleming, 930 F.3d 746 (5th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.34
- Keller v. Prince George's County, 923 F.2d 30 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Keller v. Prince George's County, 827 F.2d 952 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:46 n.5
- Keller v. State Bar of California, 496 U.S. 1, 110 S. Ct. 2228, 110 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1990)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Kellerman v. Askew, 541 F.2d 1089 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 8:46 n.2
- Kelley v. LaForce, 288 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Kelley v. Metropolitan County Bd. of Educ., 773 F.2d 677 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:2 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Kelley v. Myler, 149 F.3d 641 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:30 n.120
- Kelly v. Burks, 415 F.3d 558 (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 9:24 n.6; 9:30 n.51; 9:32 n.7
- Kelly v. Borough of Carlisle, 622 F.3d 248 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 8:72 n.9
- Kelly v. Borough of Carlisle, 622 F.3d 248—§ 8:62 n.28
- Kelly v. City of Chicago, 4 F.3d 509 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:30 n.65
- Kelly v. Curtis, 21 F.3d 1544 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:67 n.21
- Kelly v. Municipal Courts of Marion County, Ind., 97 F.3d 902 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 6:5 n.7; 6:70 n.1
- Kelly v. City of Oakland, 198 F.3d 779 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 6:7 n.4; 8:91 n.7
- Kelly v. Wengler, 822 F.3d 1085 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Kelm v. Hyatt, 44 F.3d 415 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Kelo v. City of New London, Conn., 545 U.S. 469, 125 S. Ct. 2655, 162 L. Ed. 2d 439, 10 A.L.R. Fed. 2d 733 (2005)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Kelsay v. Ernst, 905 F.3d 1081 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.137
- Kelsey v. County of Schoharie, 567 F.3d 54 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 8:13 n.17; 8:48 n.5
- Kemezy v. Peters, 79 F.3d 33 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 4:41 n.12; 4:42 n.17
- Kemp v. Fulton County, 27 F.4th 491 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Kemp v. Liebel, 877 F.3d 346 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:47 n.21
- Kempfer v. Evers, 133 Wis. 2d 415 (Ct. App. 1986)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Kendall v. City of Chesapeake, Va., 174 F.3d 437 (4th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.110
- Kendall v. Russell, 572 F.3d 126 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Kendrick v. Bland, 740 F.2d 432 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:2 n.5
- Kendrick v. Jefferson County Bd. of Educ., 13 F.3d 1510 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 4:9 n.14
- Kenjoh Outdoor, LLC v. Marchbanks, 23 F.4th 686 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:78 n.27
- Kenmen Engineering v. City of Union, 314 F.3d 468 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 1:26 n.15
- Kennedy v. Bremerton School District, 142 S. Ct. 2407 (2022)—§ 3:15 n.1, 6
- Kennedy v. City Of Cincinnati, 595 F.3d 327 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:70 n.12
- Kennedy v. City of Cleveland, 797 F.2d 297 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:27 n.44
- Kennedy v. Dexter Consol. Schools, 2000 -NMSC- 025, 129 N.M. 436, 10 P.3d 115, 148 Ed. Law Rep. 1047 (2000)—§ 4:50 n.2
- Kennedy v. Huibregtse, 831 F.3d 441 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Kennedy v. City of Ridgefield, 440 F.3d 1091 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Kennedy v. City of Ridgefield, 439 F.3d 1055 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Kennedy v. City of Ridgefield, 411 F.3d 1134 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:67 n.60

- Kenny A. v. Perdue, 532 F.3d 1209 (11th Cir. 2008)—
§§ 10:38 n.1; 10:39 n.12;
10:41 n.3
- Kenosha, Wis., City of v. Bruno, 412 U.S. 507, 93 S. Ct. 2222, 37 L. Ed. 2d 109 (1973)—§§ 6:1 n.3; 6:2 n.7; 6:5 n.5
- Kensington Volunteer Fire Dept., Inc. v. Montgomery County, Md., 684 F.3d 462 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:10 n.6
- Kensu v. Corizon, Inc., 5 F.4th 646 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Kent v. Katz, 312 F.3d 568 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Kent v. Oakland County, 810 F.3d 384 (6th Cir. 2016)—
§ 8:63 n.100
- Kent v. Ohio House of Representatives Democratic Caucus, 33 F.4th 359 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 7:5 n.15
- Kentner v. City of Sanibel, 750 F.3d 1274 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Kentucky v. Graham, 473 U.S. 159, 105 S. Ct. 3099, 87 L. Ed. 2d 114 (1985)—§§ 6:14 n.3; 6:53 n.4; 10:30 n.3
- Kentucky Press Ass'n, Inc. v. Kentucky, 454 F.3d 505, 2006 FED App. 0233P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Kercado-Melendez v. Aponte-Roque, 829 F.2d 255 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Kerman v. City of New York, 374 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 4:21 n.8, 9; 8:60 n.7
- Kerman v. City of New York, 261 F.3d 229 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:60 n.7
- Kermit Const. Corp. v. Banco Credito Y Ahorro Ponceno, 547 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1976)—
§ 2:18 n.3
- Kern v. City of Rochester, 93 F.3d 38 (2d Cir. 1996)—
§ 2:16 n.3
- Kerns v. Bader, 663 F.3d 1173 (10th Cir. 2011)—§§ 8:13 n.17; 8:69 n.20
- Kerr v. City of Chicago, 424 F.2d 1134 (7th Cir. 1970)—§ 3:24 n.4
- Kerr v. Farrey, 95 F.3d 472 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Kerr v. Hickenlooper, 744 F.3d 1156 (10th Cir. 2014)—
§ 5:17 n.3
- Kerr v. Lyford, 171 F.3d 330 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:67 n.7; 7:58 n.1
- Kerr v. Quinn, 692 F.2d 875 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 10:3 n.19
- Kerr v. Screen Extras Guild, Inc., 526 F.2d 67, 32 A.L.R. Fed. 233 (9th Cir. 1975)—
§ 10:43 n.3
- Kerr v. City of West Palm Beach, 875 F.2d 1546 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:46 n.43
- Kerr-McGee Chemical Corp. v. City of West Chicago, 914 F.2d 820 (7th Cir. 1990)—
§ 2:47 n.45
- Kesinger ex rel. Estate of Kesinger v. Herrington, 381 F.3d 1243 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:63 n.214
- Kessler v. Board of Regents, 738 F.2d 751 (6th Cir. 1984)—
§ 9:32 n.1
- Keup v. Hopkins, 596 F.3d 899 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Keweenaw Bay Indian Community v. Rising, 569 F.3d 589 (6th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:10 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Keyes v. Gunn, 890 F.3d 232 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:2 n.3
- Keyes v. Lauga, 635 F.2d 330 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:12 n.5; 4:20 n.4
- Keylon v. City of Albuquerque, 535 F.3d 1210 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Keystone Redevelopment Partners v. Decker, 631 F.3d 89 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 7:35 n.10
- Khan v. Gallitano, 180 F.3d 829 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:52 n.33
- KH Outdoor, L.L.C. v. Clay County, Fla., 482 F.3d 1299 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- KH Outdoor, LLC v. City of Trussville, 465 F.3d 1256 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 4:3 n.3
- K.H. Through Murphy v. Morgan, 914 F.2d 846 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:81 n.13
- Kia P. v. McIntyre, 235 F.3d 749 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Kibbe v. City of Springfield, 777 F.2d 801 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 6:42 n.1
- Kiddy-Brown v. Blagojevich, 408 F.3d 346 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:78 n.31
- Kidis v. Reid, 976 F.3d 708 (6th Cir. 2020)—§§ 4:50 n.12; 10:39 n.12
- Kidwell v. District of Columbia, 670 A.2d 349 (D.C. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Kikumura v. Turner, 28 F.3d 592 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:47 n.19
- Kilbourn v. Thompson, 103 U.S. 168, 26 L. Ed. 377 (1880)—§ 7:6 n.2
- Kilgour v. City of Pasadena, 53 F.3d 1007 (9th Cir. 1995)—§§ 10:3 n.23; 10:10 n.11
- Killian v. U.S., 368 U.S. 231, 82 S. Ct. 302, 7 L. Ed. 2d 256 (1961)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 8:65 n.15
- Killinger v. Johnson, 389 F.3d 765 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:32 n.12; 7:34 n.4
- Kimberlin v. Quinlan, 6 F.3d 789 (D.C. Cir. 1993)—§ 1:44 n.10
- Kimble v. Hosokawa, 439 F.3d 331, 2006 FED App. 0076P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Kimbrough v. Arkansas Activities Ass'n, 574 F.2d 423 (8th Cir. 1978)—§§ 10:4 n.13; 10:36 n.8, 9
- Kimbrough v. California, 609 F.3d 1027 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:15 n.2; 10:32 n.1
- Kimes v. Stone, 84 F.3d 1121 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:102 n.5
- Kincade v. City of Blue Springs, Mo., 64 F.3d 389 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:28 n.10
- Kincaid v. Eberle, 712 F.2d 1023 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:41 n.2
- Kincaid v. Vail, 969 F.2d 594 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:29 n.10
- King v. Chide, 974 F.2d 653 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:63 n.53
- King v. City of Crestwood, Missouri, 899 F.3d 643 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:32 n.26
- King v. Fleming, 899 F.3d 1140, 101 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 741 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:52 n.3
- King v. Greenblatt, 560 F.2d 1024 (1st Cir. 1977)—§§ 10:36 n.3; 10:37 n.1, 4
- King v. Harwood, 852 F.3d 568 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:67 n.15; 7:41 n.9; 9:30 n.60
- King v. Town of Hempstead, 161 F.3d 112 (2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.155
- King v. Higgins, 702 F.2d 18 (1st

- Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:28 n.2; 8:6 n.7; 8:51 n.2
- King v. Illinois State Bd. of Elections, 410 F.3d 404 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:34 n.5
- King v. Kramer, 680 F.3d 1013 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:32 n.20
- King v. Macri, 993 F.2d 294 (2d Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:21 n.7; 4:41 n.5; 4:43 n.6
- King v. Myers, 973 F.2d 354 (4th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:16 n.16
- King v. Rivas, 555 F.3d 14, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 929 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 10:23 n.14
- King v. Smith, 392 U.S. 309, 88 S. Ct. 2128, 20 L. Ed. 2d 1118 (1968)—§ 9:60 n.3
- King v. Wells, 760 F.2d 89 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:28 n.10; 8:46 n.4
- King v. Whitmer, 71 F.4th 511, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1658 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:48 n.9
- King v. Zamiara, 788 F.3d 207 (6th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 3:36 n.4; 4:5 n.4; 4:32 n.10
- King, Ex parte, 50 So. 3d 1056 (Ala. 2010)—§ 1:63 n.3
- Kingman Park Civic Ass'n v. Bowser, 815 F.3d 36 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Kingsley v. Bureau of Prisons, 937 F.2d 26 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Kingsley v. Hendrickson, 801 F.3d 828 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Kingsley v. Hendrickson, 576 U.S. 389, 135 S. Ct. 2466, 192 L. Ed. 2d 416 (2015)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:29 n.6; 3:32 n.16; 8:44 n.5; 8:55 n.1, 34, 57
- Kingsley v. Hendrickson, 744 F.3d 443 (7th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 8:55 n.1
- King-White v. Humble Independent School Dist., 803 F.3d 754, 323 Ed. Law Rep. 19 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:23 n.3
- Kinney v. Weaver, 367 F.3d 337 (5th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:12 n.5; 8:72 n.18
- Kinzli v. City of Santa Cruz, 818 F.2d 1449 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma v. Hoover, 150 F.3d 1163 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Kirchoff v. Flynn, 786 F.2d 320 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:47 n.3
- Kirk v. New York State Dept. of Educ., 644 F.3d 134 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Kirkland ex rel. Jones v. Greene County Bd. of Educ., 347 F.3d 903, 182 Ed. Law Rep. 57 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:31 n.39
- Kirkpatrick v. City of Los Angeles, 803 F.2d 485 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:49 n.12; 8:60 n.44
- Kirkpatrick v. County of Washoe, 843 F.3d 784 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:46 n.36
- Kirkpatrick v. County of Washoe, 792 F.3d 1184 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:88 n.15
- Kirtley v. Rainey, 326 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Kisela v. Hughes, 138 S. Ct. 1148, 200 L. Ed. 2d 449 (2018)—§ 8:63 n.12
- Kiser v. Reitz, 765 F.3d 601 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Kish v. Milwaukee County, 441 F.2d 901 (7th Cir. 1971)—§ 3:30 n.8

TABLE OF CASES

- Kish v. Wright, 562 P.2d 625 (Utah 1977)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Kissimmee River Valley Sportsman Ass'n v. City of Lakeland, 250 F.3d 1324 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.26
- Klein v. City of Beverly Hills, 865 F.3d 1276 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:30 n.101
- Klein v. City of Laguna Beach, 810 F.3d 693 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Klen v. City of Loveland, 661 F.3d 498 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Kletschka v. Driver, 411 F.2d 436 (2d Cir. 1969)—§ 2:21 n.4
- Klindtworth v. Burkett, 477 N.W.2d 176 (N.D. 1991)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27 n.47
- Klinge v. Eikenberry, 849 F.2d 409 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Klopper v. State of N. C., 386 U.S. 213, 87 S. Ct. 988, 18 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1967)—§ 2:3 n.12
- Klunder v. Brown University, 778 F.3d 24, 314 Ed. Law Rep. 71 (1st Cir. 2015)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Knapp v. Hogan, 738 F.3d 1106 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Knapp v. Whitaker, 757 F.2d 827 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:30 n.11; 4:43 n.1
- Kneipp v. Tedder, 95 F.3d 1199 (3d Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:52 n.10; 3:61 n.13; 6:13 n.9
- Knell v. Bensinger, 522 F.2d 720 (7th Cir. 1975)—§§ 8:6 n.6; 8:50 n.11
- Knick v. Township of Scott, 862 F.3d 310 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 3:69 n.5
- Knick v. Township of Scott, Pennsylvania, 139 S. Ct. 2162, 204 L. Ed. 2d 558 (2019)—§§ 3:69 n.6; 3:71 n.3; 9:48 n.5
- Knight v. Caldwell, 970 F.2d 1430 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:21 n.8; 3:23 n.1
- Knight v. Mills, 836 F.2d 659 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 8:41 n.1
- Knight v. City of Missoula, 252 Mont. 232, 827 P.2d 1270 (1992)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University v. Trump, 928 F.3d 226 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Knighton v. Watkins, 616 F.2d 795 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:12 n.4
- Knights of Ku Klux Klan, Realm of Louisiana v. East Baton Rouge Parish School Bd., 735 F.2d 895 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:21 n.3; 10:35 n.1
- Knisley v. Pike County Joint Vocational School Dist., 604 F.3d 977 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:33 n.7
- Knoll v. Springfield Tp. School Dist., 763 F.2d 584 (3d Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:8 n.2; 9:21 n.3
- Knoll v. Springfield Tp. School Dist., 699 F.2d 137 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 9:8 n.2
- Knoll v. Webster, 838 F.2d 450 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:103 n.23
- Knology, Inc. v. Insight Communications Co., L.P., 460 F.3d 722 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:51 n.2
- Knopf v. Williams, 884 F.3d 939

- (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:87 n.65
- Knott v. Sullivan, 418 F.3d 561, 2005 FED App. 0332P (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 8:59 n.48; 9:40 n.1
- Knowlin v. Thompson, 207 F.3d 907 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Knowlton v. Shaw, 704 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2013)—§ 7:59 n.21
- Knox v. Davis, 260 F.3d 1009 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:31 n.28
- Knox v. McGinnis, 998 F.2d 1405 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 5:14 n.8; 5:15 n.1; 8:49 n.46
- Knussman v. Maryland, 272 F.3d 625 (4th Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:12 n.12; 4:35 n.1
- Knutson v. City of Fargo, 600 F.3d 992, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 436 (8th Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:26 n.13; 9:46 n.2
- Knutson v. Wisconsin Air Nat. Guard, 995 F.2d 765 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 5:11 n.12
- Koch v. City of Del City, 660 F.3d 1228—§§ 8:62 n.123; 8:72 n.61
- Koch v. Rugg, 221 F.3d 1283, 146 Ed. Law Rep. 659 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Koehl v. Bernstein, 740 F.3d 860 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Kohl v. Casson, 5 F.3d 1141 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 7:50 n.26
- Kohn v. State Bar of California, 87 F.4th 1021 (9th Cir. 2023)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Kokkonen v. Guardian Life Ins. Co. of America, 511 U.S. 375, 114 S. Ct. 1673, 128 L. Ed. 2d 391, 29 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1 (1994)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Kolar v. Sangamon County of State of Ill., 756 F.2d 564 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:55 n.2; 10:30 n.7
- Kolstad v. American Dental Ass'n, 527 U.S. 526, 119 S. Ct. 2118, 144 L. Ed. 2d 494 (1999)—§§ 4:39 n.11; 4:62 n.3
- Kompare v. Stein, 801 F.2d 883 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:18 n.19; 8:88 n.6
- Konczak v. Tyrrell, 603 F.2d 13 (7th Cir. 1979)—§ 4:50 n.17
- Konits v. Valley Stream Cent. High School Dist., 394 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Koopman v. Water Dist. No. 1 of Johnson County, Kan., 41 F.3d 1417 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Koor Communications, Inc. v. City of Lebanon, 155 N.H. 592, 929 A.2d 593 (2007)—§ 2:47 n.90
- Kopf v. Skyrn, 993 F.2d 374 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Kossler v. Crisanti, 564 F.3d 181 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 3:67 n.28
- Kost v. Kozakiewicz, 1 F.3d 176 (3d Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:34 n.8; 9:21 n.1
- Koster v. Perales, 903 F.2d 131 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 10:29 n.1
- Kostka v. Hogg, 560 F.2d 37 (1st Cir. 1977)—§§ 3:92 n.4; 6:60 n.2; 8:58 n.11; 8:95 n.9
- Kostrzewa v. City of Troy, 247 F.3d 633 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Koulta v. Merciez, 477 F.3d 442, 2007 FED App. 0078P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Kovacic v. Cuyahoga County Dept. of Children and Fam-

TABLE OF CASES

- ily Services, 724 F.3d 687 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:88 n.4
- Kovacic v. Cuyahoga County Dep’t of Children and Family Services, 606 F.3d 301 (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:26 n.14; 9:30 n.56
- Kovacic v. Villarreal, 628 F.3d 209 (5th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.33
- Kovats v. Rutgers, State University, 822 F.2d 1303 (3d Cir. 1987)—§ 9:50 n.7
- Kowalski v. Boliker, 893 F.3d 987 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 1:29 n.7; 7:19 n.5
- Kowalski v. Tesmer, 543 U.S. 125, 125 S. Ct. 564, 160 L. Ed. 2d 519 (2004)—§ 5:12 n.5
- Koziara v. City of Casselberry, 392 F.3d 1302 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1
- K.P. v. LeBlanc, 627 F.3d 115 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Krahm v. Graham, 461 F.2d 703 (9th Cir. 1972)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Krainski v. Nevada ex rel. Bd. of Regents of Nevada System of Higher Educ., 616 F.3d 963 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:31 n.35
- Kramer v. Horton, 128 Wis. 2d 404, 383 N.W.2d 54 (1986)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Kranson v. Valley Crest Nursing Home, 755 F.2d 46 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Kraus v. Pierce County, 793 F.2d 1105 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:62 n.103
- Krause v. Bennett, 887 F.2d 362 (2d Cir. 1989)—§§ 8:24 n.10; 8:59 n.22
- Krause v. Jones, 765 F.3d 675 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Kraushaar v. Flanigan, 45 F.3d 1040 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Kravitz v. Purcell, 87 F.4th 111 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Kremer v. Chemical Const. Corp., 456 U.S. 461, 102 S. Ct. 1883, 72 L. Ed. 2d 262 (1982)—§§ 9:37 n.2; 9:43 n.1; 9:44 n.1
- Krempp v. Dobbs, 775 F.2d 1319 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:23 n.1
- Kripp v. Luton, 466 F.3d 1171 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:30 n.102
- Kristofek v. Village of Orland Hills, 832 F.3d 785 (7th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 8:72 n.33
- Kristofek v. Village of Orland Hills, 712 F.3d 979 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 6:32 n.13
- KRL v. Moore, 384 F.3d 1105 (9th Cir. 2004)—§§ 7:49 n.24; 7:50 n.37
- KRL v. Estate of Moore, 512 F.3d 1184 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:59 n.74
- Krohn v. U.S., 742 F.2d 24 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 1:51 n.5; 7:41 n.14; 8:8 n.9; 9:46 n.4
- Kroll v. U.S. Capitol Police, 847 F.2d 899 (D.C. Cir. 1988)—§ 8:73 n.22
- Krout v. Goemmer, 583 F.3d 557 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:63 n.123
- Krupski v. Costa Crociere S. p. A., 560 U.S. 538, 130 S. Ct. 2485, 177 L. Ed. 2d 48, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1458 (2010)—§ 9:35 n.28
- Krupski v. Costa Crociere S. p. A., 130 S.Ct. 2485 (2010)—§ 9:35 n.4
- Kruse v. Village of Chagrin

- Falls, Ohio, 74 F.3d 694, 1996 FED App. 0034P (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Kruse v. State of Hawaii, 68 F.3d 331 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:39 n.1
- Krynicky v. University of Pittsburgh, 742 F.2d 94 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3, 6
- Kuba v. 1-A Agr. Ass'n, 387 F.3d 850 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Kubiak v. County of Ravalli, 32 F.4th 1182, 112 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1388 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:23 n.10
- Kucinich v. Forbes, 432 F. Supp. 1101 (N.D. Ohio 1977)—§ 7:8 n.10
- Kugler v. Helfant, 421 U.S. 117, 95 S. Ct. 1524, 44 L. Ed. 2d 15 (1975)—§ 5:24 n.2, 13
- Kuha v. City of Minnetonka, 365 F.3d 590 (8th Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:11 n.5; 6:50 n.9
- Kuha v. City of Minnetonka, 365 F.3d 590 (8th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.120
- Kuhnle Brothers, Inc. v. County of Geauga, 103 F.3d 516 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:24 n.2
- Kujawski v. Board of Com'rs of Bartholomew County, Ind., 183 F.3d 734 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Kulak v. City of New York, 88 F.3d 63 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 8:42 n.3
- Kulwicki v. Dawson, 969 F.2d 1454 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:49 n.12; 7:50 n.76; 7:53 n.2
- Kunik v. Racine County, Wis., 946 F.2d 1574 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:23 n.7; 7:2 n.5
- Kunz v. DeFelice, 538 F.3d 667 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 4:50 n.16
- Kunzelman v. Thompson, 799 F.2d 1172 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Kurowski v. Krajewski, 848 F.2d 767 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:20 n.1; 8:15 n.26; 8:27 n.44
- Kurz v. State of Mich., 548 F.2d 172 (6th Cir. 1977)—§ 2:17 n.5
- Kurzawa v. Mueller, 732 F.2d 1456 (6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:30 n.3; 7:41 n.31
- Kush v. Rutledge, 460 U.S. 719, 103 S. Ct. 1483, 75 L. Ed. 2d 413 (1983)—§ 2:17 n.1
- Kutasi v. Las Virgenes Unified School Dist., 494 F.3d 1162, 223 Ed. Law Rep. 117 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:65 n.34
- Kwong v. Bloomberg, 723 F.3d 160 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Kyle v. Morton High School, 144 F.3d 448 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:44 n.1
- Kyle v. Patterson, 196 F.3d 695 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 4:50 n.1
- Kyle K. v. Chapman, 208 F.3d 940 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:41 n.7
- Kyllo v. U.S., 533 U.S. 27, 121 S. Ct. 2038, 150 L. Ed. 2d 94 (2001)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Kyricopoulos v. Town of Orleans, 967 F.2d 14 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 9:40 n.1

L

- Laase v. County of Isanti, 638 F.3d 853 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Laborde-Garcia v. Puerto Rico Telephone Co., 993 F.2d 265 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 8:18 n.5
- Laborers' International Union of North America, Local 860

TABLE OF CASES

- v. Neff, 29 F.4th 325 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Labotest, Inc. v. Bonta, 297 F.3d 892 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Labov v. Lalley, 809 F.2d 220 (3d Cir. 1987)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Lacey v. Maricopa County, 693 F.3d 896,914 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 7:50 n.50, 89; 7:58 n.4
- Lacey v. Maricopa County, 693 F.3d 896 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:68 n.4
- LaChance v. Commissioner of Correction, 475 Mass. 757, 60 N.E.3d 1157 (2016)—§ 10:9 n.4
- LaChance v. Commissioner of Corrections, 463 Mass. 767 (S.J.C. Mass. 2012)—§ 8:51 n.2
- Lackey v. Stinnie, 144 S. Ct. 1390 (2024)—§ 10:7 n.14
- LaCross v. City of Duluth, 713 F.3d 1155 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:63 n.133
- Ladd v. Marchbanks, 971 F.3d 574 (6th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:71 n.5; 9:50 n.11
- Ladeairous v. Sessions, 884 F.3d 1172 (D.C. Cir. 2018)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Lafferty v. Nickel, 663 P.2d 168 (Wyo. 1983)—§ 9:28 n.9
- Laffey v. Northwest Airlines, Inc., 746 F.2d 4 (D.C. Cir. 1984)—§ 10:40 n.6
- Lafleur v. Texas Dept. of Health, 126 F.3d 758 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:46 n.10
- Lai v. City and County of Honolulu, 749 F.2d 588 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:16 n.4
- Laidley v. McClain, 914 F.2d 1386 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Laird v. Tatum, 408 U.S. 1, 92 S. Ct. 2318, 33 L. Ed. 2d 154 (1972)—§ 5:16 n.1
- Laje v. R. E. Thomason General Hospital, 665 F.2d 724 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:24 n.5; 9:50 n.11
- Lake v. Arnold, 232 F.3d 360, 47 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1252 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 9:34 n.2, 29
- Lake v. Fontes, 83 F.4th 1199, 122 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 2036 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lake v. Skelton, 840 F.3d 1334 (11th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 6:70 n.1
- Lake Carriers' Ass'n v. MacMullan, 406 U.S. 498, 92 S. Ct. 1749, 32 L. Ed. 2d 257 (1972)—§ 9:66 n.3
- Lake Country Estates, Inc. v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 440 U.S. 391, 99 S. Ct. 1171, 59 L. Ed. 2d 401 (1979)—§§ 2:4 n.19; 6:5 n.9; 6:67 n.3; 7:1 n.4; 7:9 n.1; 7:25 n.22; 9:51 n.1
- Lake Nacimiento Ranch Co. v. San Luis Obispo County, 841 F.2d 872 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:53 n.2; 6:32 n.25; 6:59 n.10
- Lake Nacimiento Ranch Co. v. San Luis Obispo County, 830 F.2d 977 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Lakeside-Lakeside-Scott v. Multnomah County, 556 F.3d 797 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:103 n.8
- Lakeside-Scott v. Multnomah County, 556 F.3d 797 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Lakewood, City of v. Brace, 919 P.2d 231 (Colo. 1996)—§ 1:62 n.2

- Lakewood, City of v. Plain Dealer Pub. Co., 486 U.S. 750, 108 S. Ct. 2138, 100 L. Ed. 2d 771 (1988)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lakoski v. James, 66 F.3d 751 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.68
- Lalowski v. City of Des Plaines, 789 F.3d 784 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Lamar v. Steele, 693 F.2d 559 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:82 n.1
- LaMarca v. Turner, 995 F.2d 1526 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Lamb v. Kendrick, 52 F.4th 286 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Lamb v. Rantoul, 561 F.2d 409 (1st Cir. 1977)—§ 2:4 n.15
- Lamb Enterprises, Inc. v. Kiroff, 549 F.2d 1052 (6th Cir. 1977)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Lambert v. Hartman, 517 F.3d 433 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Lambert v. Richard, 59 F.3d 134 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:87 n.49
- Lambert v. Town of Stringtown, 834 P.2d 955 (Okla. 1992)—§ 8:27 n.47
- Lambert v. Williams, 223 F.3d 257 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:67 n.21
- Lamboy-Ortiz v. Ortiz-Velez, 630 F.3d 228 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:3 n.41; 10:52 n.8
- Lamont v. New Jersey, 637 F.3d 177 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Lampher v. Zagel, 755 F.2d 99 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:20 n.3
- Lampkin v. District of Columbia, 27 F.3d 605 (D.C. Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.152
- Lampkin v. City of Nacogdoches, 7 F.3d 430 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:24 n.14; 8:27 n.2
- Lampton v. Diaz, 639 F.3d 223 (5th Cir. 2011)—§ 7:51 n.21
- Lancaster v. Monroe County, 116 F.3d 1419 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:55 n.67
- Lancaster v. Rodriguez, 701 F.2d 864 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:4 n.7
- Lancaster, City of v. Chambers, 883 S.W.2d 650 (Tex. 1994)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.12, 32
- Lance v. Coffman, 549 U.S. 437, 127 S. Ct. 1194, 167 L. Ed. 2d 29, 34 A.L.R. 6th 823 (2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lance v. Dennis, 546 U.S. 459, 126 S. Ct. 1198, 163 L. Ed. 2d 1059 (2006)—§ 1:26 n.12, 17
- Lance, Estate of v. Lewisville Independent School Dist., 743 F.3d 982, 302 Ed. Law Rep. 492 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Landgraf v. USI Film Products, 511 U.S. 244, 114 S. Ct. 1483, 128 L. Ed. 2d 229 (1994)—§§ 2:39 n.8; 3:89 n.7
- Landmark Land Co. of Oklahoma, Inc. v. Buchanan, 874 F.2d 717 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Landol-Rivera v. Cruz Cosme, 906 F.2d 791 (1st Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:17 n.2; 3:21 n.9; 3:23 n.1; 3:56 n.9
- Landor v. Louisiana Department of Corrections and Public Safety, 82 F.4th 337 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Landrigan v. City of Warwick, 628 F.2d 736 (1st Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 3:66 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Landrum v. Moats, 576 F.2d 1320 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 8:95 n.13
- Landry v. A-Able Bonding, Inc., 75 F.3d 200 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Landstrom v. Illinois Dept. of Children and Family Services, 892 F.2d 670 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:79 n.3
- Lane v. Central Alabama Community College, 772 F.3d 1349, 312 Ed. Law Rep. 43 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Lane v. Franks, 573 U.S. 228, 134 S. Ct. 2369, 189 L. Ed. 2d 312 (2014)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 6:70 n.1; 8:36 n.8; 8:78 n.1; 8:87 n.1, 65
- Lane v. Holder, 703 F.3d 668 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lane v. Inman, 509 F.2d 184 (5th Cir. 1975)—§ 7:8 n.9
- Lane v. Person, 40 F.4th 813 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:51 n.2
- Lane v. Wilson, 307 U.S. 268, 59 S. Ct. 872, 83 L. Ed. 1281 (1939)—§§ 2:1 n.8; 2:2 n.17
- Langford v. City of Atlantic City, 235 F.3d 845, 150 Ed. Law Rep. 27 (3d Cir. 2000)—§§ 6:8 n.1; 7:7 n.4
- Langston By and Through Langston v. ACT, 890 F.2d 380 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Langton v. Johnston, 928 F.2d 1206 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 10:3 n.1
- Languirand v. Hayden, 717 F.2d 220 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:40 n.6; 6:45 n.7
- Lanigan v. Village of East Hazel Crest, Ill., 110 F.3d 467 (7th Cir. 1997)—§§ 1:44 n.1; 6:15 n.12
- Lankford v. City of Hobart, 73 F.3d 283 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Lankford v. City of Hobart, 27 F.3d 477 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:91 n.9
- Lankford v. Sherman, 451 F.3d 496 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.301
- Lanman v. Hinson, 529 F.3d 673 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:41 n.5
- Lapides v. Board of Regents of University System of Georgia, 535 U.S. 613, 122 S. Ct. 1640, 152 L. Ed. 2d 806, 164 Ed. Law Rep. 566 (2002)—§ 1:39 n.9
- LaPierre v. City of Lawrence, 819 F.3d 558 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Lappe v. Loeffelholz, 815 F.2d 1173 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:51 n.48
- Larez v. Holcomb, 16 F.3d 1513 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 4:6 n.14
- Larez v. City of Los Angeles, 946 F.2d 630 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:102 n.6; 6:32 n.13; 6:37 n.7
- Larkin v. St. Louis Housing Authority Development Corp., 355 F.3d 1114, 63 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 562 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:47 n.40
- LaRouche v. Kezer, 20 F.3d 68 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 10:6 n.4
- Larry v. White, 929 F.2d 206 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Larson v. Neimi, 9 F.3d 1397 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:21 n.8
- Larson by Larson v. Miller, 76 F.3d 1446 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:47 n.39
- LaSalle Nat. Bank of Chicago v. County of DuPage, 10 F.3d 1333 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:48 n.9

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Lasco v. Northern, 733 F.2d 477 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:3 n.1
- Lash v. Hollis, 525 F.3d 636 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Laskar v. Hurd, 972 F.3d 1278, 381 Ed. Law Rep. 196 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Laskaris v. Thornburgh, 733 F.2d 260 (3d Cir. 1984)—§ 1:54 n.12
- Lassiter v. Alabama A & M University, Bd. of Trustees, 28 F.3d 1146 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:18 n.27
- Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department v. Center for Investigative Reporting, Inc., 136 Nev. 122, 460 P.3d 952, 136 Nev. Adv. Op. No. 15 (2020)—§ 10:10 n.10
- Lathon v. City of St. Louis, 242 F.3d 841 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Latimore v. Widseth, 986 F.2d 292 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 7:53 n.2
- Latino Project, Inc. v. City of Camden, 701 F.2d 262 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 10:18 n.5
- Latuszkin v. City of Chicago, 250 F.3d 502 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Laurel Park, Inc. v. Pac, 194 Conn. 677, 485 A.2d 1272 (1984)—§ 9:65 n.2
- Laurel Sand & Gravel, Inc. v. Wilson, 519 F.3d 156 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Laurino v. Tate, 220 F.3d 1213 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:17 n.1
- Lauro v. Charles, 219 F.3d 202 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 8:62 n.21
- Lauth v. McCollum, 424 F.3d 631 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Lavado v. Keohane, 992 F.2d 601 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:47 n.18
- Lavellee v. Listi, 611 F.2d 1129 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:30 n.8
- Laverne v. Corning, 522 F.2d 1144 (2d Cir. 1975)—§§ 8:3 n.5; 8:95 n.13; 8:98 n.4
- Lavicky v. Burnett, 758 F.2d 468 (10th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:51 n.13; 9:46 n.2
- Lawler as next friend of Lawler v. Hardeman County, Tennessee, 93 F.4th 919 (6th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:55 n.35
- Lawline v. Bar Ass'n, 956 F.2d 1378 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Lawrence v. Chancery Court of Tennessee, 188 F.3d 687 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Lawrence v. Kenosha County, 391 F.3d 837 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:32 n.5
- Lawrence v. Texas, 539 U.S. 558, 123 S. Ct. 2472, 156 L. Ed. 2d 508 (2003)—§§ 3:78 n.1, 2; 8:69 n.10
- Lawrence v. Welch, 531 F.3d 364 (6th Cir. 2008)—§§ 1:28 n.4; 7:35 n.21
- Lawshe v. Simpson, 16 F.3d 1475 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:32 n.3
- Lawson v. Shelby County, TN, 211 F.3d 331, 2000 FED App. 155P (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 9:11 n.1; 9:32 n.6
- Lawson v. Trowbridge, 153 F.3d 368 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:14 n.5
- Law Students Civil Rights Research Council, Inc., v. Wadmond, 299 F. Supp. 117 (S.D.N.Y. 1969)—§ 7:62 n.6
- Lawton v. Nightingale, 345 F. Supp. 683, 31 Ohio Misc.

TABLE OF CASES

- 263, 60 Ohio Op. 2d 417 (N.D. Ohio 1972)—§§ 1:52 n.6; 1:55 n.4
- Lawyer v. Kernodle, 721 F.2d 632 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:59 n.1
- Layne v. Sampley, 627 F.2d 12 (6th Cir. 1980)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Layne v. Vinzant, 657 F.2d 468 (1st Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:29 n.6; 3:101 n.3; 3:109 n.3; 4:62 n.3
- Lazaridis v. Wehmer, 591 F.3d 666 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Leaf v. Supreme Court of State of Wis., 979 F.2d 589 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:27 n.3
- League of Women Voters of Chicago v. City of Chicago, 757 F.3d 722 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:37 n.31
- League of Women Voters of Pennsylvania v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 921 F.3d 378 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Leaman v. Ohio Dept. of Mental Retardation & Development Disabilities, 825 F.2d 946 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:72 n.2
- Leamer v. Fauver, 288 F.3d 532 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Leary v. Daeschner, 349 F.3d 888, 182 Ed. Law Rep. 743, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 216, 2003 FED App. 0409P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:103 n.13
- Leary v. Daeschner, 228 F.3d 729, 147 Ed. Law Rep. 824, 2000 FED App. 331P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Leather v. Eyck, 180 F.3d 420 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Leatherman v. Tarrant County Narcotics Intelligence and Coordination Unit, 507 U.S. 163, 113 S. Ct. 1160, 122 L. Ed. 2d 517 (1993)—§§ 1:43 n.1; 2:23 n.1; 6:15 n.2, 8; 6:36 n.1; 6:38 n.4; 6:45 n.1, 8; 7:47 n.9; 8:29 n.2; 8:97 n.5
- Lebbos v. Judges of Superior Court, Santa Clara County, 883 F.2d 810 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 5:30 n.1
- LeBlanc-Sternberg v. Fletcher, 143 F.3d 765 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 10:3 n.44
- LeBlanc-Sternberg v. Fletcher, 143 F.3d 748 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Lebron v. National R.R. Passenger Corp., 513 U.S. 374, 115 S. Ct. 961, 130 L. Ed. 2d 902 (1995)—§ 2:5 n.1
- LeClair v. Saunders, 627 F.2d 606 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 3:85 n.1
- LeClerc v. Webb, 419 F.3d 405 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 7:64 n.6
- Ledbetter v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., Inc., 550 U.S. 618, 127 S. Ct. 2162, 167 L. Ed. 2d 982 (2007)—§§ 9:30 n.74; 9:31 n.1
- Ledbetter v. City of Topeka, Kan., 318 F.3d 1183 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Ledford v. Delancey, 612 F.2d 883 (4th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:10 n.4; 5:15 n.1
- Ledwith v. Douglas, 568 F.2d 117 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 7:55 n.2
- Lee v. City of Chicago, 330 F.3d 456 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:22 n.8
- Lee v. Dugger, 902 F.2d 822 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:22 n.4

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Lee v. Edwards, 101 F.3d 805 (2d Cir. 1996)—§§ 4:46 n.4; 4:62 n.17
- Lee v. Town of Estes Park, Colo., 820 F.2d 1112 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Lee v. Ferraro, 284 F.3d 1188 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:62 n.144; 8:63 n.211
- Lee v. Katz, 276 F.3d 550 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Lee v. Mihalich, 847 F.2d 66 (3d Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:63 n.5; 3:67 n.9; 8:82 n.1
- Lee v. Ohio Education Association, 951 F.3d 386, 374 Ed. Law Rep. 829, 106 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 183 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:100 n.13
- Lee v. Pine Bluff School Dist., 472 F.3d 1026, 215 Ed. Law Rep. 532 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Lee v. Russ, 33 F.4th 860 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.105
- Lee v. Russell County Bd. of Educ., 684 F.2d 769 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:10 n.7
- Lee v. Southern Home Sites Corp., 429 F.2d 290 (5th Cir. 1970)—§§ 4:34 n.24; 4:42 n.2
- Lee v. Tucker, 904 F.3d 1145 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.184
- Lee v. Weisman, 505 U.S. 577, 112 S. Ct. 2649, 120 L. Ed. 2d 467 (1992)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Lee v. Western Reserve Psychiatric Habilitation Center, 747 F.2d 1062 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Lee v. Willey, 789 F.3d 673 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Lee v. Willins, 617 F.2d 320 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 7:49 n.8
- Lee v. Winston, 717 F.2d 888 (4th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Leech v. DeWeese, 689 F.3d 538 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:19 n.1
- Leeds v. Watson, 630 F.2d 674 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Leeks v. Cunningham, 997 F.2d 1330 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:52 n.23
- Leer v. Murphy, 844 F.2d 628 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Lefebure v. D'Aquilla, 15 F.4th 650 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lefemine v. Wideman, 758 F.3d 551 (4th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:3 n.34; 10:4 n.1
- Lefemine v. Wideman, 672 F.3d 292 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:72 n.13
- Lefemine v. Wideman, 568 U.S. 1, 133 S. Ct. 9, 184 L. Ed. 2d 313 (2012)—§§ 10:3 n.34; 10:4 n.1
- Leffall v. Dallas Independent School Dist., 28 F.3d 521 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 1:38 n.5; 3:61 n.13
- Leffler v. Meer, 60 F.3d 369 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:3 n.48
- Leffler v. Meer, 936 F.2d 981 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:3 n.48
- Legacy Community Health Services, Incorporated v. Smith, 881 F.3d 358 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:47 n.259
- Legal Services of Northern California v. Arnett, 114 F.3d 135 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.344
- Legg v. Ulster County, 979 F.3d 101 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Leggett v. Badger, 759 F.2d 1556 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:30 n.7

TABLE OF CASES

- Le Grand v. Evan, 702 F.2d 415 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 7:24 n.18
- Lehman v. City of Pittsburgh, 474 F.2d 21 (3d Cir. 1973)—§ 6:3 n.8
- Leiser v. Kloth, 933 F.3d 696 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:49 n.38
- Leiser v. Moore, 903 F.3d 1137 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:53 n.4
- Lelsz v. Kavanagh, 807 F.2d 1243 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:52 n.8
- LeMaire v. Maass, 12 F.3d 1444 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:34 n.7
- LeMay v. Mays, 18 F.4th 283 (8th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.85
- Lemmons v. Law Firm of Morris and Morris, 39 F.3d 264 (10th Cir. 1994)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 7:57 n.10
- Lemon v. Kurtzman, 403 U.S. 602, 91 S. Ct. 2105, 29 L. Ed. 2d 745 (1971)—§ 3:15 n.1, 6
- Lemos v. County of Sonoma, 40 F.4th 1002 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Lemos v. County of Sonoma, 5 F.4th 979 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Lenard v. Argento, 808 F.2d 1242 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:47 n.3
- Lenard v. Argento, 699 F.2d 874 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:4 n.5; 6:40 n.6; 10:45 n.5
- Lennon v. City of Carmel, Indiana, 865 F.3d 503 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Lennon v. Miller, 66 F.3d 416 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 8:63 n.24
- Lennox v. Miller, 968 F.3d 150 (2d Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:104 n.9; 8:63 n.30; 8:67 n.11
- Lentsch v. Marshall, 741 F.2d 301 (10th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:41 n.12
- Leon v. Murphy, 988 F.2d 303 (2d Cir. 1993)—§§ 9:20 n.3; 9:34 n.15
- Leonard v. City of Columbus, 565 F.2d 957 (5th Cir. 1977)—§ 9:54 n.2
- Leonard v. Robinson, 477 F.3d 347, 2007 FED App. 0051P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:13 n.8
- Leroy v. City of Houston, 831 F.2d 576 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:37 n.10
- Lerwill v. Joslin, 712 F.2d 435 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:50 n.14
- Lesage v. State of Tex., 158 F.3d 213 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:10 n.17
- Leshner v. Lavrich, 784 F.2d 193 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Leshner v. Reed, 12 F.3d 148 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:22 n.6
- Leshko v. Servis, 423 F.3d 337 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Leslie v. Hancock County Bd. of Educ., 720 F.3d 1338 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:36 n.26
- Leslie v. Ingram, 786 F.2d 1533 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Lessman v. McCormick, 591 F.2d 605 (10th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:23 n.6; 3:64 n.3
- Lester v. City of Chicago, 830 F.2d 706 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:56 n.5
- Levald, Inc. v. City of Palm Desert, 998 F.2d 680 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:71 n.4, 5
- Level 3 Communications, L.L.C. v. City of St. Louis, Mo., 477 F.3d 528 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.417
- Levin v. Commerce Energy, Inc., 560 U.S. 413, 130 S. Ct.

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- 2323, 176 L. Ed. 2d 1131 (2010)—§§ 5:7 n.2; 5:9 n.1, 6, 9, 16
- Levin v. Madigan, 692 F.3d 607 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:46 n.11; 3:89 n.11
- Levka v. City of Chicago, 748 F.2d 421 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:20 n.5
- Levy v. Pappas, 510 F.3d 755, (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:9 n.16
- Lewellen v. Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County, Tenn., 34 F.3d 345 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:58 n.11
- Lewellen v. Morley, 875 F.2d 118 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:34 n.33
- Lewellen v. Raff, 843 F.2d 1103 (8th Cir. 1988)—§§ 5:28 n.1; 7:49 n.21
- Lewis v. Alexander, 685 F.3d 325 (3d Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.245
- Lewis v. Anderson, 308 F.3d 768 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 1:29 n.2
- Lewis v. Beddingfield, 20 F.3d 123 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Lewis v. Blackburn, 734 F.2d 1000 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:27 n.7
- Lewis v. Brautigam, 227 F.2d 124 (5th Cir. 1955)—§ 7:48 n.2
- Lewis v. Brown, 409 F.3d 1271 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:54 n.10
- Lewis v. Casey, 518 U.S. 343, 116 S. Ct. 2174, 135 L. Ed. 2d 606 (1996)—§§ 3:79 n.1; 3:82 n.4; 3:83 n.1; 8:50 n.1; 10:21 n.6
- Lewis v. City of Chicago, 914 F.3d 472 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:66 n.8; 3:67 n.33; 9:30 n.79
- Lewis v. Clarke, 137 S. Ct. 1285, 197 L. Ed. 2d 631 (2017)—§ 1:21 n.3
- Lewis v. Coughlin, 801 F.2d 570 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Lewis v. Delta Loans, Inc., 300 So. 2d 142 (Miss. 1974)—§ 1:56 n.2
- Lewis v. Downey, 581 F.3d 467 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Lewis v. City of Ft. Collins, 903 F.2d 752 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:25 n.10
- Lewis v. Harrison School Dist. No. 1, 805 F.2d 310 (8th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:33 n.13; 8:36 n.19
- Lewis v. Hyland, 554 F.2d 93 (3d Cir. 1977)—§ 4:6 n.1
- Lewis v. Kendrick, 944 F.2d 949 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Lewis v. Meyer, 815 F.2d 43 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:65 n.4
- Lewis v. University of Texas Medical Branch, 665 F.3d 625 (5th Cir. 2011)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Lewis v. Washington, 300 F.3d 829 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Lewis v. City of West Palm Beach, Fla., 561 F.3d 1288 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:47 n.51
- Lewis-El v. Sampson, 649 F.3d 423 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:3 n.6
- L.G. through M.G. v. Columbia Public Schools, 990 F.3d 1145, 387 Ed. Law Rep. 488 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:33 n.10
- Libby v. Marshall, 833 F.2d 402 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 9:53 n.2
- Libertarian Party of Erie County v. Cuomo, 970 F.3d 106 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 7:16 n.37

TABLE OF CASES

- Liberty Mutual Insurance Company v. Hurlbut, 585 F.3d 639 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Library of Congress v. Shaw, 478 U.S. 310, 106 S. Ct. 2957, 92 L. Ed. 2d 250 (1986)—§ 10:28 n.2
- Lieberman v. Reisman, 857 F.2d 896 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 3:11 n.4
- Liebson v. New Mexico Corrections Dept., 73 F.3d 274 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:56 n.6
- Life Ins. Co. of North America v. Reichardt, 591 F.2d 499 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Liffiton v. Keuker, 850 F.2d 73 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 7:49 n.10
- Liggins v. Duncanville, Texas, 52 F.4th 953 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Lightfoot v. Walker, 826 F.2d 516 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Lillard v. Shelby County Bd. of Educ., 76 F.3d 716 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:46 n.24
- Lilly v. City of New York, 934 F.3d 222 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 10:23 n.12
- Lil' Man in the Boat, Inc. v. City and County of San Francisco, 5 F.4th 952 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:47 n.373
- Lima v. Newark Police Dept., 658 F.3d 324 (3d Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:23 n.15; 10:24 n.4
- Limerick v. Greenwald, 749 F.2d 97 (1st Cir. 1984)—§ 10:33 n.3
- Limestone Development v. Village of Lemont, 520 F.3d 797 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:31 n.26
- Limone v. Condon, 372 F.3d 39 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 8:70 n.1
- Lincoln County v. Luning, 133 U.S. 529, 10 S. Ct. 363, 33 L. Ed. 766 (1890)—§ 9:48 n.2
- Linda R.S. v. Richard D., 410 U.S. 614, 93 S. Ct. 1146, 35 L. Ed. 2d 536 (1973)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lindas v. Cady, 183 Wis. 2d 547, 515 N.W.2d 458 (1994)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Lindenman v. Umscheid, 255 Kan. 610, 875 P.2d 964 (1994)—§ 3:67 n.5
- Lindke v. Freed, 37 F.4th 1199 (6th Cir. 2022)—§§ 2:13 n.9; 2:16 n.3
- Lindke v. Tomlinson, 31 F.4th 487 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 7:64 n.6
- Lindquist v. City of Pasadena, 525 F.3d 383 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Lindsey v. Detroit Entertainment, LLC, 484 F.3d 824 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Lindsey v. Shalmy, 29 F.3d 1382 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:91 n.6
- Lindsey v. Storey, 936 F.2d 554 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:62 n.141
- Lindy Bros. Builders, Inc. of Philadelphia v. American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp., 540 F.2d 102 (3d Cir. 1976)—§§ 10:36 n.5; 10:37 n.5
- Lingle v. Chevron U.S.A. Inc., 544 U.S. 528, 125 S. Ct. 2074, 161 L. Ed. 2d 876, 35 Env'tl. L. Rep. 20106 (2005)—§§ 3:68 n.2; 3:71 n.4
- Lingo v. City of Salem, 832 F.3d

- 953 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 8:5 n.9, 16; 8:59 n.3
- Lintz v. Skipski*, 25 F.3d 304 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:16 n.10
- Lion Boulos v. Wilson*, 834 F.2d 504 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:25 n.11
- Lipman v. Budish*, 974 F.3d 726, 107 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1632 (6th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.46
- Lippoldt v. Cole*, 468 F.3d 1204 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:12 n.9
- Lipscomb v. Wise*, 643 F.2d 319—§ 10:25 n.6
- Lipsett v. Blanco*, 975 F.2d 934 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 10:36 n.10
- Lipsett v. University of Puerto Rico*, 864 F.2d 881 (1st Cir. 1988)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Lira v. Herrera*, 427 F.3d 1164 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Lisby v. Henderson*, 74 F.4th 470 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Lisenby v. Lear*, 674 F.3d 259 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:38 n.7
- Lisker v. City of Los Angeles*, 780 F.3d 1237 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 7:41 n.34
- Little v. City of North Miami*, 805 F.2d 962 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:18 n.3
- Little v. Walker*, 552 F.2d 193 (7th Cir. 1977)—§§ 3:30 n.5; 8:6 n.7; 8:49 n.54
- Littlefield v. City of Afton*, 785 F.2d 596 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Littler v. Ohio Association of Public School Employees*, 88 F.4th 1176 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Little Rock Family Planning Services, P.A. v. Dalton*, 60 F.3d 497 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.281
- Littles v. Commissioner of Correction*, 444 Mass. 871, 832 N.E.2d 651 (2005)—§ 8:27 n.42, 47
- Littleton v. Berbling*, 468 F.2d 389 (7th Cir. 1972)—§ 7:62 n.3, 11
- Littleton v. Fisher*, 530 F.2d 691 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Litton Industries, Inc. v. Colon*, 587 F.2d 70 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 9:53 n.7
- Littrell v. Franklin*, 388 F.3d 578 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Littrell v. City of Kansas City, Mo.*, 459 F.3d 918 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:71 n.3
- Livadas v. Aubry*, 987 F.2d 552 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:47 n.330
- Livadas v. Bradshaw*, 512 U.S. 107, 114 S. Ct. 2068, 129 L. Ed. 2d 93 (1994)—§§ 2:36 n.1; 2:42 n.5; 2:47 n.331
- Liverman v. City of Petersburg*, 844 F.3d 400 (4th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:72 n.17
- Livermore ex rel Rohm v. Lubelan*, 476 F.3d 397, 2007 FED App. 0056P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Livingood v. Meece*, 477 N.W.2d 183 (N.D. 1991)—§ 9:53 n.9
- Livingstone v. North Belle Vernon Borough*, 91 F.3d 515 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 9:71 n.2, 8
- L.J. v. Wilbon*, 633 F.3d 297 (4th Cir. 2011)—§ 2:47 n.8
- Llaguno v. Mingey*, 763 F.2d 1560 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:24 n.18
- L.L. Bean, Inc. v. Bracey*, 817 S.W.2d 292 (Tenn. 1991)—

TABLE OF CASES

- §§ 1:61 n.5; 3:91 n.8; 5:9 n.31
- Llovet v. City of Chicago, 761 F.3d 759 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:67 n.18
- Lloyd v. Benton, 686 F.3d 1225 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:38 n.7
- Lloyd Corp., Limited v. Tanner, 407 U.S. 551, 92 S. Ct. 2219, 33 L. Ed. 2d 131 (1972)—§ 2:10 n.8
- Lochman v. County of Charlevoix, 94 F.3d 248 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.375
- Locke v. Haessig, 788 F.3d 662 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:103 n.18
- Lockett v. Ericson, 656 F.3d 892 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 9:40 n.1; 9:64 n.35
- Lockett v. County of Los Angeles, 977 F.3d 737 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Lockhart v. Hoenstine, 411 F.2d 455 (3d Cir. 1969)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Lockhart-Bembery v. Sauro, 498 F.3d 69 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Lockridge v. Bd. of Trustees of the Univ. of Ark., 315 F.3d 1005 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:28 n.9
- Lockridge v. Board of Trustees of University of Arkansas, 315 F.3d 1005, 173 Ed. Law Rep. 45 (8th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:39 n.11; 3:89 n.9
- Locurto v. Safir, 264 F.3d 154 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:27 n.34
- Loftin v. Thomas, 681 F.2d 364 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:74 n.3
- Loftus v. Clark-Moore, 690 F.3d 1200 (11th Cir. 2012)—§§ 8:88 n.18; 8:89 n.29
- Logan v. Shealy, 660 F.2d 1007 (4th Cir. 1981)—§§ 6:22 n.3; 8:6 n.7; 8:60 n.34
- Logan v. Zimmerman Brush Co., 455 U.S. 422, 102 S. Ct. 1148, 71 L. Ed. 2d 265 (1982)—§§ 3:43 n.1; 3:48 n.1
- Loggins v. Delo, 999 F.2d 364 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Lohman v. Duryea Borough, 574 F.3d 163 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Loh-Seng Yo v. Cibola General Hosp., 706 F.2d 306 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Loigman v. Township Committee of Tp. of Middletown, 185 N.J. 566, 889 A.2d 426 (2006)—§ 7:55 n.1
- Lollar v. Baker, 196 F.3d 603 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.367
- Lomax v. Ortiz-Marquez, 140 S. Ct. 1721 (2020)—§ 1:46 n.21
- Lomaz v. Hennosy, 151 F.3d 493 (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:50 n.32
- Lombard v. State of La., 373 U.S. 267, 83 S. Ct. 1122, 10 L. Ed. 2d 338 (1963)—§ 2:4 n.8
- Lombardo v. City of St. Louis, 38 F.4th 684 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.142
- Lombardo v. City of St. Louis, 956 F.3d 1009 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.142
- Lombardo v. City of St. Louis, Missouri, 141 S. Ct. 2239, 210 L. Ed. 2d 609 (2021)—§ 8:63 n.142
- London v. RBS Citizens, N.A., 600 F.3d 742 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Lone Star Sec. & Video, Inc. v.

- City of Los Angeles, 572 F.3d 685 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:23 n.2
- Long v. Bonnes, 455 U.S. 961, 102 S. Ct. 1476, 71 L. Ed. 2d 681 (1982)—§ 10:10 n.7
- Longoria by Longoria v. Wilson, 730 F.2d 300 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:49 n.16
- Long Term Care Pharmacy Alliance v. Ferguson, 362 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.239, 288
- Lonneker Farms, Inc. v. Klobucher, 804 F.2d 1096 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:20 n.1
- Lopez v. Candaele, 630 F.3d 775 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lopez v. Houston Independent School Dist., 817 F.2d 351, 39 Ed. Law Rep. 21 (5th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:100 n.2; 6:44 n.14
- Lopez v. Robinson, 914 F.2d 486 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Lopez v. Smith, 203 F.3d 1122, 46 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 494 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Lopez v. Vanderwater, 620 F.2d 1229 (7th Cir. 1980)—§§ 7:18 n.1, 14; 7:59 n.3
- Lopez by and through Lopez, Estate of v. Gelhaus, 871 F.3d 998 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.167
- Lopez-Gonzalez v. Municipality of Comerio, 404 F.3d 548 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 9:34 n.2, 36
- Loranger v. Stierheim, 10 F.3d 776 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:36 n.6
- Lord v. Beahm, 952 F.3d 902 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Loren v. Sasser, 309 F.3d 1296, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1319 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Los Altos El Granada Investors v. City of Capitola, 583 F.3d 674 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:66 n.6
- Los Angeles, City of v. Heller, 475 U.S. 796, 106 S. Ct. 1571, 89 L. Ed. 2d 806 (1986)—§§ 6:13 n.1; 6:51 n.3
- Los Angeles, City of v. Lyons, 461 U.S. 95, 103 S. Ct. 1660, 75 L. Ed. 2d 675 (1983)—§§ 5:2 n.2; 5:14 n.1; 8:5 n.3
- Los Angeles, County of v. Superior Court, 21 Cal. 4th 292, 87 Cal. Rptr. 2d 441, 981 P.2d 68 (1999)—§ 4:66 n.1
- Los Angeles, Calif., County of v. Mendez, 137 S. Ct. 1539, 198 L. Ed. 2d 52 (2017)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:108 n.6; 3:109 n.1
- Los Angeles County, Cal. v. Humphries, 562 U.S. 29, 131 S. Ct. 447, 178 L. Ed. 2d 460 (2010)—§ 6:56 n.10
- Los Angeles Police Protective League v. Gates, 995 F.2d 1469 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 6:56 n.3; 8:1 n.2
- Los Angeles Police Protective League v. Gates, 907 F.2d 879 (9th Cir. 1990)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 8:59 n.67
- Losch v. Borough of Parkesburg, Pa., 736 F.2d 903 (3d Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 6:12 n.1; 6:22 n.13; 8:58 n.5
- Loschiavo v. City of Dearborn, 33 F.3d 548, 1994 FED App. 0315P (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.84
- Losinski v. County of Trempealeau, 946 F.2d 544 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Losleben v. Oppedahl, 2004 MT

TABLE OF CASES

- 5, 319 Mont. 269, 83 P.3d 1271 (2004)—§ 8:83 n.9
- Lossman v. Pekarske, 707 F.2d 288 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Loubser v. Thacker, 440 F.3d 439 (7th Cir. 2006)—§§ 1:29 n.7, 8; 7:29 n.23
- Loudermill v. Cleveland Bd. of Educ., 721 F.2d 550 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Louise B. v. Coluatti, 606 F.2d 392 (3d Cir. 1979)—§ 1:31 n.7
- Louisiana Power & Light Co. v. City of Thibodaux, 360 U.S. 25, 79 S. Ct. 1070, 3 L. Ed. 2d 1058 (1959)—§ 9:67 n.5
- Louisville Area Inter-Faith Committee for United Farm Workers v. Nottingham Liquors, Ltd., 542 F.2d 652 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Louisville Black Police Officers Organization v. City of Louisville, 700 F.2d 268 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:40 n.6
- Lounsbury v. Jeffries, 25 F.3d 131 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 9:20 n.2
- Loupe v. O'Bannon, 824 F.3d 534 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 7:49 n.15
- Loux v. Rhay, 375 F.2d 55 (9th Cir. 1967)—§ 6:68 n.4
- Love v. King, 784 F.2d 708 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:50 n.3; 6:32 n.13
- Love v. Peppersack, 47 F.3d 120 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:3 n.5
- Love v. Villacana, 73 F.4th 751 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Love-Lane v. Martin, 355 F.3d 766 (4th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:36 n.9
- Lovell v. One Bancorp, 878 F.2d 10 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 8:27 n.22
- Lowe v. Aldridge, 958 F.2d 1565 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Lowe v. Letsinger, 772 F.2d 308 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:16 n.10; 7:24 n.18; 8:98 n.10
- Lowe v. Scott, 959 F.2d 323 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Lowe v. Washoe County, 627 F.3d 1151 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:9 n.24
- Lowery v. Jefferson County Bd. of Educ., 586 F.3d 427, 250 Ed. Law Rep. 542 (6th Cir. 2009)—§§ 10:3 n.44; 10:52 n.3
- Lowery v. County of Riley, 522 F.3d 1086 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:50 n.6
- Lowery v. Stovall, 92 F.3d 219 (4th Cir. 1996)—§§ 9:37 n.3; 9:39 n.5
- Lowry v. City of San Diego, 858 F.3d 1248 (9th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:12 n.1
- Lowry v. City of San Diego, 818 F.3d 840 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:12 n.1
- Lowry ex rel. Crow v. Watson Chapel School Dist., 540 F.3d 752, 236 Ed. Law Rep. 158 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Loy v. Clamme, 804 F.2d 405 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 9:7 n.4; 9:25 n.2
- Loya v. Texas Dept. of Corrections, 878 F.2d 860 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:53 n.2
- Loyal Tire and Auto Center, Inc. v. Town of Woodbury, 445 F.3d 136 (2d Cir. 2006)—§§ 2:47 n.212; 3:91 n.7
- Loyd v. Loyd, 731 F.2d 393 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3

- Lozano v. Smith, 718 F.2d 756 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:101 n.1; 8:55 n.25
- Lozman v. City of Riviera Beach, Fla., 138 S. Ct. 1945 (2018)—§ 3:13 n.17
- Lozman v. City of Riviera Beach, Fla., 713 F.3d 1066 (11th Cir. 2013)—§§ 1:26 n.19; 9:46 n.2
- L.R. v. School District of Philadelphia, 836 F.3d 235, 336 Ed. Law Rep. 90 (3d Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:31 n.13
- LRL Properties v. Portage Metro Housing Authority, 55 F.3d 1097 (6th Cir. 1995)—§§ 9:24 n.2; 9:30 n.2
- L.S. ex rel. Hernandez v. Peterson, 982 F.3d 1323, 384 Ed. Law Rep. 701 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:61 n.13
- LSO, Ltd. v. Stroh, 205 F.3d 1146 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lubcke v. Boise City/Ada County Housing Authority, Worrell, 124 Idaho 450, 860 P.2d 653 (1993)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:24 n.14, 16
- Lubin v. Crittenden Hosp. Ass'n, 713 F.2d 414 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3, 5, 7
- Lucarell v. McNair, 453 F.2d 836 (6th Cir. 1972)—§§ 7:13 n.20; 7:24 n.3
- Lucas v. Hodges, 730 F.2d 1493 (D.C. Cir. 1984)—§ 8:49 n.13
- Lucas v. O'Loughlin, 831 F.2d 232 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Lucchesi v. Bar-O Boys Ranch, 353 F.3d 691 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:34 n.22
- Luce v. Town of Campbell, Wisconsin, 872 F.3d 512 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 2:13 n.8
- Lucido v. Superior Court, 51 Cal. 3d 335, 272 Cal. Rptr. 767, 795 P.2d 1223, 2 A.L.R.5th 995 (1990)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Lucien v. Jockisch, 133 F.3d 464 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Lucien v. Preiner, 967 F.2d 1166 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 7:51 n.6
- Luck v. Rovernstine, 168 F.3d 323 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Lucsik v. Board of Ed. of Brunswick City School Dist., 621 F.2d 841 (6th Cir. 1980)—§ 3:64 n.3
- Ludwig v. Township of Van Buren, 682 F.3d 457 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Ludwin v. City of Cambridge, 592 F.2d 606 (1st Cir. 1979)—§ 5:9 n.9
- Luessenhop v. Clinton County, New York, 466 F.3d 259 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 5:9 n.4
- Lufkin v. McCallum, 956 F.2d 1104 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:7 n.9
- Lugar v. Edmondson Oil Co., Inc., 457 U.S. 922, 102 S. Ct. 2744, 73 L. Ed. 2d 482 (1982)—§§ 2:1 n.16; 2:4 n.1; 2:11 n.1; 2:19 n.3; 8:99 n.9
- Lui v. Commission, Adult Entertainment, De, 369 F.3d 319 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Lujan v. Defenders of Wildlife, 504 U.S. 555, 112 S. Ct. 2130, 119 L. Ed. 2d 351 (1992)—§ 5:13 n.3
- Lukan v. North Forest ISD, 183 F.3d 342 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 4:10 n.15

TABLE OF CASES

- Lukovsky v. City and County of San Francisco, 535 F.3d 1044 (9th Cir. 2008)— §§ 9:30 n.95; 9:34 n.22
- Lum v. City and County of Honolulu, 963 F.2d 1167 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 4:24 n.9
- Lum v. Jensen, 876 F.2d 1385 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:22 n.8
- Lumbard v. City of Ann Arbor, 913 F.3d 585 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Lumbert v. Finley, 735 F.2d 239 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Luna v. Pico, 356 F.3d 481 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 8:51 n.23
- Luna Perez v. Sturgis Public Schools, 143 S. Ct. 859, 215 L. Ed. 2d 95 (2023)—§ 9:65 n.34, 36
- Lund v. Affleck, 587 F.2d 75 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 10:4 n.13
- Lund v. City of Rockford, Illinois, 956 F.3d 938 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:13 n.30
- Lundblad v. Celeste, 874 F.2d 1097, 13 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1369 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:24 n.4
- Lundgren v. McDaniel, 814 F.2d 600 (11th Cir. 1987)— §§ 8:62 n.143; 9:48 n.5
- Lunini v. Grayeb, 395 F.3d 761 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:71 n.7
- Lunsford v. Jumao-As, 155 F.3d 1178 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:65 n.13
- Luria Bros. & Co., Inc. v. Allen, 672 F.2d 347 (3d Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 10:4 n.13
- Lusby v. T.G. & Y. Stores, Inc., 796 F.2d 1307 (10th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:48 n.4
- Lusby v. T.G. & Y. Stores, Inc., 749 F.2d 1423 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:64 n.10
- Luster v. Village of Ashmore, 76 F.4th 535 (7th Cir. 2023)— § 3:53 n.5
- Lutheran Day Care v. Snohomish County, 119 Wash. 2d 91, 829 P.2d 746 (1992)— §§ 6:8 n.3; 6:32 n.12
- Lutz v. Weld County School Dist. No. 6, 784 F.2d 340 (10th Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:24 n.13; 8:96 n.10
- L.W. v. Grubbs, 92 F.3d 894 (9th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:58 n.16; 3:61 n.13; 8:51 n.65
- L.W. v. Grubbs, 974 F.2d 119 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Lynch v. City of Alhambra, 880 F.2d 1122 (9th Cir. 1989)— § 9:71 n.11
- Lynch v. Barrett, 703 F.3d 1153 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Lynch v. Baxley, 744 F.2d 1452 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Lynch v. City of Boston, 180 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1999)— § 8:87 n.2
- Lynch v. Cannatella, 810 F.2d 1363 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:58 n.5
- Lynch v. Dukakis, 719 F.2d 504 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.404
- Lynch v. Household Finance Corp., 405 U.S. 538, 92 S. Ct. 1113, 31 L. Ed. 2d 424 (1972)—§§ 1:23 n.3; 2:2 n.12; 2:28 n.3
- Lynch v. Household Finance Corp., 405 U.S. 538—§ 1:3 n.5
- Lynch v. Johnson, 420 F.2d 818 (6th Cir. 1970)—§§ 7:8 n.6; 7:14 n.13; 7:24 n.5
- Lynch v. Leis, 382 F.3d 642 (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1

- Lynch v. City of Milwaukee, 747 F.2d 423 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 10:37 n.6; 10:39 n.6
- Lynch v. Philbrook, 550 F.2d 793 (2d Cir. 1977)—§ 1:23 n.9
- Lynn v. West, 134 F.3d 582 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Lyons v. City of Xenia, 417 F.3d 565 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:63 n.82
- Lytle v. Carl, 382 F.3d 978, 192 Ed. Law Rep. 25, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 601 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Lytle v. Doyle, 326 F.3d 463 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:37 n.3
- Lytle v. Household Mfg., Inc., 494 U.S. 545, 110 S. Ct. 1331, 108 L. Ed. 2d 504 (1990)—§ 9:46 n.1
- M**
- Maag v. Wessler, 993 F.2d 718 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:14 n.1
- Maben v. Thelen, 887 F.3d 252 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:46 n.1
- MacBoyle v. City of Parma, 383 F.3d 456, 2004 FED App. 0290P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:71 n.10
- MacDonald v. Eastern Wyoming Mental Health Center, 941 F.2d 1115 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.3
- MacDonald v. Town of Eastham, 745 F.3d 8 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 8:60 n.4
- Macene v. MJW, Inc., 951 F.2d 700 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Macias v. Raul A. (Unknown), Badge No. 153, 23 F.3d 94 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Mack v. Varelas, 835 F.2d 995 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Mack v. Warden Loretto FCI, 839 F.3d 286 (3d Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:15 n.1; 9:65 n.15
- MacKay v. Farnsworth, 48 F.3d 491 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Mackey v. Dyke, 29 F.3d 1086 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:51 n.32
- Mackey v. Stanton, 586 F.2d 1126 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Macko v. Bryon, 641 F.2d 447 (6th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:50 n.12
- Macko v. Byron, 760 F.2d 95 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:41 n.4
- Maclin v. Freake, 650 F.2d 885 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Macuba v. Deboer, 193 F.3d 1316 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Madigan v. Levin, 133 S. Ct. 1600 (2013)—§§ 2:46 n.11; 3:89 n.11
- Madison County Bd. of Educ., Ex parte, 1 So.3d 980, 242 Ed. Law Rep. 903 (S. Ct. Ala 2008)—§ 8:31 n.24
- Madison County Bd. of Educ., 1 So.3d 980, Ex parte, 242 Ed. Law Rep. 903 (S. Ct. Ala. June 27, 2008)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Madrid v. Gomez, 190 F.3d 679 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Madrid v. Gomez, 150 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 1998)—§§ 10:15 n.2; 10:43 n.2
- Madsen v. Boise State University, 976 F.2d 1219 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:47 n.364; 5:15 n.1
- Maestas v. Board of Educ. of Mora Independent School Dist., 749 F.2d 591—§ 9:50 n.11

TABLE OF CASES

- Maestas v. Lujan, 351 F.3d 1001 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Maestri v. Jutkofsky, 860 F.2d 50 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 7:19 n.2
- Magana v. Com. of the Northern Mariana Islands, 107 F.3d 1436 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:71 n.4
- Maglione v. Briggs, 748 F.2d 116 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 7:50 n.8
- Magnett v. Pelletier, 488 F.2d 33 (1st Cir. 1973)—§ 4:20 n.10
- Magnotti v. Kuntz, 918 F.2d 364 (2d Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:25 n.7; 8:59 n.20
- Magnuson v. City of Hickory Hills, 933 F.2d 562 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Mahach-Watkins v. Depee, 593 F.3d 1054 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:39 n.12
- Mahan v. Plymouth County House of Corrections, 64 F.3d 14 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 3:25 n.5
- Maher v. Gagne, 448 U.S. 122, 100 S. Ct. 2570, 65 L. Ed. 2d 653 (1980)—§§ 10:4 n.16; 10:17 n.1; 10:27 n.1
- Mahn v. Jefferson County, Missouri, 891 F.3d 1093 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Mahoney v. Kesery, 976 F.2d 1054 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:66 n.5; 8:24 n.20
- Mahoney v. Sessions, 871 F.3d 873 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Maine v. Moulton, 474 U.S. 159, 106 S. Ct. 477, 88 L. Ed. 2d 481 (1985)—§ 3:26 n.1
- Maine v. Taylor, 477 U.S. 131, 106 S. Ct. 2440, 91 L. Ed. 2d 110 (1986)—§ 3:91 n.9
- Maine v. Thiboutot, 448 U.S. 1, 100 S. Ct. 2502, 65 L. Ed. 2d 555 (1980)—§§ 1:24 n.2; 1:59 n.4; 2:27 n.2; 2:29 n.1; 10:2 n.3; 10:16 n.1
- Maineville, Ohio, Village of v. Hamilton Tp. Bd. of Trustees, 726 F.3d 762 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 10:2 n.1
- Mairena v. Foti, 816 F.2d 1061 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Mairena v. Foti, 816 F.2d 1061—§ 6:70 n.1
- Maisonet v. New Jersey Dept. of Human Services, Div. of Family Development, 140 N.J. 214, 657 A.2d 1209 (1995)—§§ 1:56 n.3; 10:13 n.2
- Maitland v. University of Minnesota, 260 F.3d 959, 156 Ed. Law Rep. 441 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:10 n.14, 24
- Majette v. O'Connor, 811 F.2d 1416 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:17 n.2
- Makekau v. State, 943 F.3d 1200 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:7 n.13
- Makin v. Colorado Dept. of Corrections, 183 F.3d 1205 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 4:32 n.7
- Malachowski v. City of Keene, 787 F.2d 704 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:29 n.3; 2:16 n.3; 5:30 n.1; 7:59 n.5
- Malady v. Crunk, 902 F.2d 10 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:61 n.1
- Malak v. Associated Physicians, Inc., 784 F.2d 277 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:32 n.20
- Maldonado v. Baker County Sheriff's Office, 23 F.4th 1299 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Maldonado v. Fontanes, 568 F.3d 263 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 8:88 n.1

- Maldonado v. Harris, 370 F.3d 945 (9th Cir. 2004)—§§ 9:27 n.4; 9:46 n.2
- Maldonado v. Houston, 256 F.3d 181 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Maldonado v. Josey, 975 F.2d 727 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Malhotra v. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 77 F.4th 532, 419 Ed. Law Rep. 743 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Malinowski v. DeLuca, 177 F.3d 623 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:101 n.18
- Mallard v. U.S. Dist. Court for Southern Dist. of Iowa, 490 U.S. 296, 109 S. Ct. 1814, 104 L. Ed. 2d 318 (1989)—§ 1:46 n.14
- Mallett v. Wisc. Div. of Vocational Rehabilitation, 130 F.3d 1245 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.362
- Malley v. Briggs, 475 U.S. 335, 106 S. Ct. 1092, 89 L. Ed. 2d 271 (1986)—§§ 3:108 n.1; 4:11 n.6; 4:22 n.5; 7:41 n.6, 7, 13; 7:46 n.2; 7:55 n.18; 8:59 n.2, 65; 9:40 n.1
- Malloy v. Hogan, 378 U.S. 1, 84 S. Ct. 1489, 12 L. Ed. 2d 653 (1964)—§ 2:3 n.11
- Manarite By and Through Manarite v. City of Springfield, 957 F.2d 953 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:31 n.1; 3:101 n.5
- Manax v. McNamara, 842 F.2d 808 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Mancini v. Lester, 630 F.2d 990 (3d Cir. 1980)—§ 7:49 n.16
- Mancusi v. DeForte, 392 U.S. 364, 88 S. Ct. 2120, 20 L. Ed. 2d 1154 (1968)—§ 8:62 n.80
- Mancuso v. New York State Thruway Authority, 86 F.3d 289 (2d Cir. 1996)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- M&A Gabae v. Community Redevelopment Agency of City of Los Angeles, 419 F.3d 1036 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Mandel v. Doe, 888 F.2d 783 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.20
- Manders v. Lee, 338 F.3d 1304 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Manders v. Lee, 285 F.3d 983 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:31 n.4; 6:32 n.9, 13; 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.10
- Manecke v. School Bd. of Pinellas County, Fla., 762 F.2d 912 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:46 n.3; 2:47 n.367
- Manego v. Cape Cod Five Cents Sav. Bank, 692 F.2d 174 (1st Cir. 1982)—§ 2:25 n.2
- Maness v. Daily, 307 P.3d 894 (Alaska 2013)—§ 8:63 n.162
- Maness v. District Court of Logan County-Northern Div., 495 F.3d 943 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 7:29 n.19
- Manetta v. Macomb County Enforcement Team, 141 F.3d 270 (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:50 n.33, 81
- Maney v. Brown, 91 F.4th 1296 (9th Cir. 2024)—§§ 2:46 n.1; 8:49 n.72
- Manganiello v. City of New York, 612 F.3d 149 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 3:67 n.11, 33
- Mangiafico v. Blumenthal, 471

TABLE OF CASES

- F.3d 391 (2d Cir. 2006)—
§§ 7:50 n.41; 7:55 n.15
- Mangiafico v. Town of Farmington, 331 Conn. 404, 204 A.3d 1138 (2019)—§ 9:65 n.2
- Manhattan Community Access Corporation v. Halleck, 139 S. Ct. 1921, 204 L. Ed. 2d 405 (2019)—§ 2:10 n.19
- Manicki v. Zeilmann, 443 F.3d 922 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Manion v. Michigan Bd. of Medicine, 765 F.2d 590 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:35 n.29; 7:59 n.3; 8:77 n.3
- Maniscalco v. Simon, 712 F.3d 1139 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:95 n.1
- Manistee Town Center v. City of Glendale, 227 F.3d 1090 (9th Cir. 2000)—§§ 2:20 n.14; 3:14 n.19; 6:5 n.2
- Manley v. City of Chicago, 236 F.3d 392, 48 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 856 (7th Cir. 2001)—
§ 1:26 n.10
- Mann v. Boatright, 477 F.3d 1140 (10th Cir. 2007)—
§ 1:26 n.14
- Mann v. Cannon, 731 F.2d 54 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:17 n.8; 4:6 n.3
- Mann v. Hendrian, 871 F.2d 51 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Mann v. Jett, 781 F.2d 1448 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Mann v. Palmerton Area School District, 872 F.3d 165, 347 Ed. Law Rep. 694 (3d Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:89 n.1
- Mann v. City of Tucson, Dept. of Police, 782 F.2d 790 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:53 n.2
- Manning v. Dakota County School Dist. No. 22-0011, 279 Neb. 740, 782 N.W.2d 1 (2010)—§ 10:4 n.16
- Manning v. Lockhart, 623 F.2d 536 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Manor Healthcare Corp. v. Lomelo, 929 F.2d 633 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Manriquez v. Ensley, 46 F.4th 1124 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:59 n.59
- Mansell v. Saunders, 372 F.2d 573 (5th Cir. 1967)—§ 4:39 n.3
- Mansfield v. Williamson County, 30 F.4th 276 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Mansfield Apartment Owners Ass'n v. City of Mansfield, 988 F.2d 1469 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Mansourian v. Regents of University of California, 602 F.3d 957, 256 Ed. Law Rep. 53 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:31 n.35
- Manta Management Corporation v. City of San Bernardino, 43 Cal.4th 400, 181 P.3d 159 (S. Ct. Cal. 2008)—§§ 3:105 n.5; 4:11 n.6
- Manuel v. City of Joliet, 590 Fed. Appx. 641 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:65 n.2
- Manuel v. City of Joliet, Ill., 137 S. Ct. 911, 197 L. Ed. 2d 312 (2017)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:66 n.6; 3:67 n.1, 32; 8:65 n.3
- Manuel v. City of Joliet, Illinois, 903 F.3d 667 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:66 n.8; 3:67 n.33; 9:30 n.79, 85

- Manufactured Home Communities v. City of San Jose, 420 F.3d 1022 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Manufactured Home Communities, Inc. v. County of San Diego, 655 F.3d 1171 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- Manufactured Home Communities Inc. v. City of San Jose, 420 F.3d 1022 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:26 n.5
- Manzano v. South Dakota Dept. of Social Services, 60 F.3d 505—§ 8:13 n.4
- Mapp v. Ohio, 367 U.S. 643, 81 S. Ct. 1684, 6 L. Ed. 2d 1081, 16 Ohio Op. 2d 384, 86 Ohio L. Abs. 513 (1961)—§ 2:3 n.10
- Marbley v. Bane, 57 F.3d 224 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Mercedes v. Barrett, 453 F.2d 391 (3d Cir. 1971)—§ 7:24 n.9
- Marchant v. City of Little Rock, Ark., 741 F.2d 201 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:102 n.3
- Marchese v. Lucas, 758 F.2d 181 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:22 n.3; 6:55 n.6
- Marcure v. Lynn, 992 F.3d 625, 109 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 308 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Marcus v. McCollum, 394 F.3d 813 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Marek v. Chesny, 473 U.S. 1, 105 S. Ct. 3012, 87 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1985)—§ 10:23 n.1
- Marella v. Terhune, 568 F.3d 1024 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Margheim v. Buljko, 855 F.3d 1077 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:67 n.20
- Marie v. American Red Cross, 771 F.3d 344 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Marie O. v. Edgar, 131 F.3d 610 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.205
- Mark v. Furay, 769 F.2d 1266 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:23 n.4
- Mark v. Groff, 521 F.2d 1376 (9th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:73 n.10
- Mark v. Borough of Hatboro, 51 F.3d 1137 (3d Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Marlowe v. Fabian, 676 F.3d 743 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Marquart v. Lodge 837, Intern. Ass'n of Machinists and Aerospace Workers, 26 F.3d 842 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:4 n.21
- Marran v. Marran, 376 F.3d 143 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 1:26 n.12
- Marrero v. City of Hialeah, 625 F.2d 499 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:27 n.8; 7:50 n.70
- Marrero-Gutierrez v. Molina, 491 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 9:30 n.11, 20
- Marrero-Mendez v. Calixto-Rodriguez, 830 F.3d 38 (1st Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:15 n.3; 8:72 n.7
- Marrese v. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 470 U.S. 373, 105 S. Ct. 1327, 84 L. Ed. 2d 274 (1985)—§ 9:42 n.2
- Marron v. U.S., 275 U.S. 192, 48 S. Ct. 74, 72 L. Ed. 231 (1927)—§ 8:59 n.80
- Marsh v. State of Ala., 326 U.S. 501, 66 S. Ct. 276, 90 L. Ed. 265 (1946)—§§ 2:4 n.9; 2:10 n.2
- Marsh v. Arn, 937 F.2d 1056 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 8:22 n.10; 8:49 n.34

TABLE OF CASES

- Marsh v. Barry, 824 F.2d 1139 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Marsh v. Butler County, 225 F.3d 1243—§ 6:5 n.24
- Marsh v. Butler County, Ala., 268 F.3d 1014 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 8:18 n.28; 8:33 n.15; 8:49 n.97
- Marsh v. Jones, 53 F.3d 707 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:65 n.4
- Marsh v. County of San Diego, 680 F.3d 1148 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:78 n.21; 8:69 n.14
- Marshall v. Allen, 984 F.2d 787 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:87 n.37
- Marshall v. Columbia Lea Regional Hosp., 345 F.3d 1157 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Marshall v. Knight, 445 F.3d 965 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:82 n.9
- Marshall v. Marshall, 547 U.S. 293, 126 S. Ct. 1735, 164 L. Ed. 2d 480 (2006)—§ 1:30 n.1
- Marshall v. Norwood, 741 F.2d 761 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:77 n.1
- Marshall v. Randall, 719 F.3d 113 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 7:41 n.9
- Marshall v. Switzer, 10 F.3d 925 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47 n.357
- Martes v. Chief Executive Officer of South Broward Hospital Dist., 683 F.3d 1323 (11th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.311
- Martin v. Baugh, 141 F.3d 1417 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:20 n.6
- Martin v. Board of County Commissioners, 909 F.2d 402 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:32 n.3
- Martin v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Pueblo, 909 F.2d 402 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.181
- Martin v. City of Boise, 920 F.3d 584 (9th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 9:64 n.35
- Martin v. City of Boise, 902 F.3d 1031 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Martin v. Catalanotto, 895 F.2d 1040 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:65 n.4
- Martin v. Dallas County, Tex., 822 F.2d 553 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Martin v. D.C. Metropolitan Police Dept., 812 F.2d 1425 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§ 8:15 n.5
- Martin v. Duffy, 977 F.3d 294 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Martin v. Franklin Capital Corp., 546 U.S. 132, 126 S. Ct. 704, 163 L. Ed. 2d 547 (2005)—§§ 1:38 n.5; 10:52 n.8
- Martin v. Gentile, 849 F.2d 863 (4th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Martin v. Hadix, 527 U.S. 343, 119 S. Ct. 1998, 144 L. Ed. 2d 347 (1999)—§§ 10:15 n.2; 10:32 n.1; 10:43 n.7
- Martin v. Heckler, 773 F.2d 1145 (11th Cir. 1985)—§§ 10:3 n.22; 10:35 n.3
- Martin v. Hendren, 127 F.3d 720 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:32 n.3, 8
- Martin v. Hunter's Lessee, 14 U.S. 304, 4 L. Ed. 97, 1816 WL 1721 (1816)—§ 10:3 n.71
- Martin v. Iowa, 752 F.3d 725 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Martin v. Marinez, 934 F.3d 594 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 4:11 n.6

- Martin v. Merola*, 532 F.2d 191 (2d Cir. 1976)—§§ 4:38 n.5; 7:47 n.14
- Martin v. Redden*, 34 F.4th 564, 118 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 833, 112 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1399 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Martin v. Somerset County*, 86 F.4th 938 (1st Cir. 2023)—§§ 9:30 n.24; 9:34 n.8
- Martin v. Stewart*, 499 F.3d 360 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Martin v. Thomas*, 973 F.2d 449 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Martin v. University of South Alabama*, 911 F.2d 604 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Martin v. White*, 742 F.2d 469 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:30 n.7; 3:101 n.1
- Martinelli v. City of Beaumont*, 820 F.2d 1491 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:60 n.52
- Martinez v. Aaron*, 570 F.2d 317 (10th Cir. 1978)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Martinez v. City of Albuquerque*, 184 F.3d 1123 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Martinez v. State of Cal.*, 444 U.S. 277, 100 S. Ct. 553, 62 L. Ed. 2d 481 (1980)—§§ 2:4 n.16; 3:60 n.2; 3:73 n.4; 3:74 n.7; 3:107 n.1; 8:103 n.15
- Martinez v. State of Cal.*, 444 U.S. 277, 100 S. Ct. 553, 62 L. Ed. 2d 481—§ 1:56 n.1
- Martinez v. Carr*, 479 F.3d 1292 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Martinez v. Carson*, 697 F.3d 1252 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Martinez v. City of Clovis*, 943 F.3d 1260 (9th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.63
- Martinez v. Colon*, 54 F.3d 980 (1st Cir. 1995)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Martinez v. City of Los Angeles*, 141 F.3d 1373 (9th Cir. 1998)—§§ 1:12 n.10; 6:59 n.10
- Martinez v. Newport Beach City*, 125 F.3d 777 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Martinez v. City of Opa-Locka, Fla.*, 971 F.2d 708 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Martinez v. City of Oxnard*, 337 F.3d 1091 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:25 n.21
- Martinez v. City of Oxnard*, 270 F.3d 852 (9th Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:25 n.9; 8:64 n.9
- Martinez v. The Port Authority of New York and New Jersey*, 445 F.3d 158 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 4:18 n.6
- Martinez v. Texas Court of Criminal Appeals*, 292 F.3d 417 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Martinez v. Wilson*, 32 F.3d 1415 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.343
- Martinez v. Winner*, 771 F.2d 424 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:51 n.16
- Martinez-Rivera v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico*, 812 F.3d 69 (1st Cir. 2016)—§§ 9:30 n.20; 9:34 n.2
- Martin-Marietta Corp. v. Bendix Corp.*, 690 F.2d 558 (6th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 5:28 n.1; 9:69 n.1
- Martone v. McKeithen*, 413 F.2d 1373 (5th Cir. 1969)—§ 7:6 n.5
- Marvaso v. Sanchez*, 971 F.3d 599 (6th Cir. 2020)—§§ 2:22 n.9; 2:23 n.16

TABLE OF CASES

- Marvin v. Fitch, 126 Nev. 168, 232 P.3d 425 (2010)—§ 7:35 n.23
- Marx v. Gumbinner, 855 F.2d 783, 12 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 385 (11th Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:51 n.7; 7:53 n.2; 8:27 n.11
- Mary and Crystal v. Ramsden, 635 F.2d 590 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:36 n.6
- Mary Beth G. v. City of Chicago, 723 F.2d 1263 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:19 n.11; 10:39 n.9
- Maryland v. Garrison, 480 U.S. 79, 107 S. Ct. 1013, 94 L. Ed. 2d 72 (1987)—§ 8:59 n.36
- Maryland v. Pringle, 540 U.S. 366, 124 S. Ct. 795, 157 L. Ed. 2d 769 (2003)—§ 8:62 n.127
- Maryland Pest Control Ass'n v. Montgomery County, Md., 884 F.2d 160 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:2 n.3
- Mascorro v. Billings, 656 F.3d 1198 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:62 n.124
- Mason v. Adams County Recorder, 901 F.3d 753 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Mason v. Village of El Portal, 240 F.3d 1337 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:18 n.1
- Mason v. General Brown Cent. School Dist., 851 F.2d 47 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Mason v. Oklahoma Turnpike Authority, 182 F.3d 1212 (10th Cir. 1999)—§§ 4:41 n.3; 4:42 n.17
- Massey v. Ojaniit, 759 F.3d 343 (4th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:67 n.24; 3:109 n.1; 3:114 n.1
- Massiah v. U.S., 377 U.S. 201, 84 S. Ct. 1199, 12 L. Ed. 2d 246 (1964)—§ 3:26 n.1
- Masters v. Crouch, 872 F.2d 1248 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:60 n.34
- Masters v. City of Independence, Missouri, 998 F.3d 827, 115 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1236 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 4:50 n.18
- Mastroianni v. Bowers, 173 F.3d 1363 (11th Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:41 n.27; 7:49 n.37
- Mastroianni v. Bowers, 160 F.3d 671 (11th Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 7:41 n.27; 7:49 n.36
- Mata v. Anderson, 635 F.3d 1250 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:30 n.107
- Mata v. Saiz, 427 F.3d 745 (10th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:29 n.6; 3:32 n.5
- Matalon v. Hynnes, 806 F.3d 627 (1st Cir. 2015)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Mateyko v. Felix, 924 F.2d 824 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:47 n.43
- Matherne v. Wilson, 851 F.2d 752 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:58 n.3
- Mathers v. Wright, 636 F.3d 396 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Mathews v. Eldridge, 424 U.S. 319, 96 S. Ct. 893, 47 L. Ed. 2d 18 (1976)—§§ 3:37 n.3; 3:48 n.11; 3:53 n.4
- Mathie v. Fries, 121 F.3d 808 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 4:36 n.4; 4:41 n.11; 4:45 n.5; 4:62 n.17
- Mathis v. Pacific Gas and Elec. Co., 75 F.3d 498 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Matican v. City of New York, 524 F.3d 151 (2d Cir. 2008)—§ 3:61 n.13

- Matlock v. Barnes, 932 F.2d 658 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 4:13 n.4; 4:14 n.8; 4:30 n.15
- Matson v. Bd. of Educ., 831 F.3d 57 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 3:78 n.22
- Matthews v. Bergdorf, 889 F.3d 1136 (10th Cir. 2018)—§§ 8:67 n.69; 8:89 n.23
- Matthews v. Columbia County, 294 F.3d 1294 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:18 n.1; 6:32 n.5
- Matthias v. Bingley, 915 F.2d 946 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:55 n.5
- Matthias v. Bingley, 906 F.2d 1047 (5th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:55 n.5; 6:18 n.1
- Mattoon v. City of Pittsfield, 980 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.379
- Mattos v. Agarano, 661 F.3d 433 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:63 n.159
- Mattox v. City of Forest Park, 183 F.3d 515 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:16 n.3
- Matzker v. Herr, 748 F.2d 1142 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:101 n.4
- Maul v. Constan, 23 F.3d 143 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Maust v. Headley, 959 F.2d 644 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:43 n.2
- Max v. Republican Committee of Lancaster County, 587 F.3d 198 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Maxwell v. City of Indianapolis, 998 F.2d 431 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:20 n.13; 8:62 n.76
- Maxwell v. Mason, 668 F.2d 361 (8th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:36 n.6; 8:6 n.7
- Maxwell v. County of San Diego, 708 F.3d 1075 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 1:21 n.3; 8:62 n.97
- May v. Franklin County Com'rs, 437 F.3d 579, 2006 FED App. 0062P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- May v. City of Nahunta, Georgia, 846 F.3d 1320 (11th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:62 n.157
- Mayfield v. Bethards, 826 F.3d 1252 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Mayle v. Felix, 545 U.S. 644, 125 S. Ct. 2562, 162 L. Ed. 2d 582 (2005)—§ 9:35 n.2
- Maynard v. City of San Jose, 37 F.3d 1396 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Maynard v. Williams, 72 F.3d 848 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.402
- Mayorga v. Missouri, 442 F.3d 1128 (8th Cir. 2006)—§§ 7:36 n.8; 8:103 n.22
- Mayor of City of Philadelphia v. Educational Equality League, 415 U.S. 605, 94 S. Ct. 1323, 39 L. Ed. 2d 630 (1974)—§§ 5:4 n.2; 6:56 n.1
- Mays v. Springborn, 719 F.3d 631 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Mays v. Sudderth, 97 F.3d 107 (5th Cir. 1996)—§§ 7:32 n.5; 8:58 n.9
- May Trucking Co. v. Oregon Dept. of Transp., 388 F.3d 1261 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:9 n.22
- Mazanec v. North Judson-San Pierre School Corp., 798 F.2d 230 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Mazanec v. North Judson-San Pierre School Corp., 763 F.2d 845 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:69 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- McAdoo v. Martin, 899 F.3d 521 (8th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:36 n.18
- McAfee v. Boczar, 738 F.3d 81 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 10:39 n.12
- McAlester v. Brown, 469 F.2d 1280 (5th Cir. 1972)—§ 7:14 n.13
- McAllister v. Price, 615 F.3d 877 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:63 n.114
- McAndrew v. Lockheed Martin Corp., 206 F.3d 1031 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:22 n.8
- McArdle v. Tronetti, 961 F.2d 1083 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:66 n.5; 7:37 n.3; 7:59 n.41
- McBride v. Lopez, 807 F.3d 982 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- McBride v. Village of Michiana, 100 F.3d 457 (6th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:87 n.19
- McBride v. Soos, 594 F.2d 610 (7th Cir. 1979)—§ 2:47 n.105
- McCabe v. Parker, 608 F.3d 1068 (8th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:13 n.16; 4:13 n.8; 4:20 n.8
- McCann v. Brady, 909 F.3d 193 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:5 n.35
- McCann v. Coughlin, 698 F.2d 112 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:94 n.1; 8:51 n.2
- McCann v. Neilsen, 466 F.3d 619 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64 n.35
- McCardle v. Haddad, 131 F.3d 43 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 4:41 n.6; 8:1 n.18; 8:16 n.15; 10:5 n.13
- McCarthy v. Bronson, 500 U.S. 136, 111 S. Ct. 1737, 114 L. Ed. 2d 194 (1991)—§ 9:62 n.14
- McCarthy v. Madigan, 503 U.S. 140, 112 S. Ct. 1081, 117 L. Ed. 2d 291 (1992)—§§ 9:62 n.6, 10; 9:65 n.9
- McCarthy v. Middle Tennessee Elec. Membership Corp., 466 F.3d 399, 2006 FED App. 0378P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McCarty v. Gilchrist, 646 F.3d 1281 (10th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:67 n.20; 9:64 n.35
- McCaughey v. City of Chicago, 671 F.3d 611 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.28; 6:15 n.13
- McCaughey v. University of the Virgin Islands, 618 F.3d 232, 260 Ed. Law Rep. 551 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:18 n.2
- McCausland v. Mason County Bd. of Ed., 649 F.2d 278 (4th Cir. 1981)—§§ 9:16 n.4; 9:31 n.4
- McCaw v. Winter, 745 F.2d 533 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:24 n.19
- McClary v. O'Hare, 786 F.2d 83 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:58 n.3; 3:74 n.10
- McClendon v. City of Columbia, 305 F.3d 314 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:61 n.12; 3:85 n.14; 6:47 n.7; 8:22 n.2
- McClendon v. City of Columbia, 258 F.3d 432 (5th Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:47 n.7; 8:67 n.25
- McClish v. Nugent, 483 F.3d 1231 (11th Cir. 2007)—§§ 8:62 n.156; 9:64 n.35
- McCloud v. Testa, 97 F.3d 1536 (6th Cir. 1996)—§§ 8:18 n.16; 8:87 n.20
- McClure v. Independent School Dist. No. 16, 228 F.3d 1205, 147 Ed. Law Rep. 892 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 4:14 n.8

- McCollum v. Roberts, 17 F.3d 1219 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.332
- McComb v. Wambaugh, 934 F.2d 474 (3d Cir. 1991)—§ 3:61 n.13
- McConnell v. Adams, 829 F.2d 1319 (4th Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:87 n.11; 9:50 n.11
- McCord v. Bailey, 636 F.2d 606 (D.C. Cir. 1980)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McCord v. Maggio, 927 F.2d 844 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 8:16 n.4; 8:49 n.24
- McCormack v. National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n, 845 F.2d 1338 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McCormick v. Board of County Com'rs of Shawnee County, 272 Kan. 627, 35 P.3d 815 (2001)—§ 7:50 n.82
- McCormick v. Braverman, 451 F.3d 382, 2006 FED App. 0200P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.14
- McCormick v. City of Chicago, 230 F.3d 319 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:15 n.12
- McCormick v. Miami University, 693 F.3d 654 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:89 n.9
- McCormick v. Waukegan School Dist. #60, 374 F.3d 564, 189 Ed. Law Rep. 518 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 2:47 n.207; 9:65 n.26
- McCottrell v. White, 933 F.3d 651 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:33 n.12
- McCowan v. Morales, 945 F.3d 1276 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.187
- McCown v. City of Fontana, 565 F.3d 1097 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:39 n.12
- McCoy v. Alamu, 950 F.3d 226 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:49 n.16
- McCoy v. City of Monticello, 411 F.3d 920 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:13 n.28
- McCray v. Burrell, 516 F.2d 357 (4th Cir. 1975)—§ 1:55 n.1
- McCray v. State of Md., 456 F.2d 1 (4th Cir. 1972)—§§ 3:79 n.2; 3:80 n.1; 7:24 n.16
- McCue v. City of Bangor, Maine, 838 F.3d 55 (1st Cir. 2016)—§§ 8:27 n.2; 8:63 n.22
- McCullah v. Gadert, 344 F.3d 655 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:67 n.18
- McCullen v. Coakley, 708 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2013)—§ 9:37 n.3
- McCulloch v. Glasgow, 620 F.2d 47 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:39 n.3
- McCullough v. Antolini, 559 F.3d 1201 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 3:23 n.1
- McCullum v. Tepe, 693 F.3d 696 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:101 n.30
- McCune v. Frank, 521 F.2d 1152 (2d Cir. 1975)—§ 5:30 n.1
- McCurdy v. Dodd, 352 F.3d 820 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:50 n.6
- McCurry v. Allen, 606 F.2d 795 (8th Cir. 1979)—§§ 5:22 n.1; 5:26 n.7
- McDade v. West, 223 F.3d 1135 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:13 n.1
- McDaniel v. Precythe, 897 F.3d 946 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:15 n.1
- McDaniel v. County of Schenectady, 595 F.3d 411 (2d Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:37 n.14; 10:38 n.9
- McDonald v. Adamson, 840 F.3d 343 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:46 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- McDonald v. City of Chicago, Ill., 561 U.S. 742, 130 S. Ct. 3020, 177 L. Ed. 2d 894 (2010)—§§ 2:3 n.15; 3:3 n.5; 3:16 n.8; 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- McDonald v. Doe, 748 F.2d 1055 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:4 n.13
- McDonald v. Flake, 814 F.3d 804, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1636 (6th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:16 n.3; 10:52 n.5
- McDonald v. Longley, 4 F.4th 229 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:9 n.11
- McDonald v. McCarthy, 966 F.2d 112 (3d Cir. 1992)—§ 10:23 n.7
- McDonald v. City of West Branch, Mich., 466 U.S. 284, 104 S. Ct. 1799, 80 L. Ed. 2d 302 (1984)—§§ 9:37 n.2; 9:44 n.2
- McDonald by McDonald v. Haskins, 966 F.2d 292 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:18 n.20; 8:63 n.110
- McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Green, 411 U.S. 792, 93 S. Ct. 1817, 36 L. Ed. 2d 668 (1973)—§ 3:88 n.2
- McDonough v. Garcia, 90 F.4th 1080 (11th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:72 n.77
- McDonough v. Smith, 139 S. Ct. 2149, 204 L. Ed. 2d 506 (2019)—§§ 3:67 n.33; 9:30 n.21, 29, 83, 130; 9:64 n.35
- McDougal v. County of Imperial, 942 F.2d 668 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:27 n.3
- McDowell v. Brown, 392 F.3d 1283 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 6:47 n.49
- McDuffie v. Estelle, 935 F.2d 682 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:46 n.4
- McElligott v. Foley, 182 F.3d 1248 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:29 n.6
- McElveen v. Prince William County, 725 F.2d 954 (4th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:36 n.6; 8:6 n.10; 8:63 n.43; 8:94 n.13
- McFadden v. Sanchez, 710 F.2d 907 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:47 n.2; 4:48 n.1; 4:66 n.1; 4:69 n.13
- McFarland v. Childers, 212 F.3d 1178 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:40 n.1
- McFerren v. County Bd. of Ed. of Fayette County, Tenn., 455 F.2d 199 (6th Cir. 1972)—§ 1:53 n.3
- McFields v. Dart, 982 F.3d 511, 108 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 843 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:49 n.2
- McGarry v. Pallito, 687 F.3d 505 (2012)—§§ 3:3 n.6; 8:55 n.10
- McGarvey v. Magee-Womens Hospital, 340 F. Supp. 751 (W.D. Pa. 1972)—§ 1:12 n.12
- McGautha v. Jackson County, Mo., Collections Dept., 36 F.3d 53 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 6:32 n.12
- McGee v. Bauer, 956 F.2d 730 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:26 n.2
- McGee v. Hester, 724 F.2d 89 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:58 n.5
- McGee v. Martinez, 627 F.3d 933 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 9:64 n.34
- McGhee v. Draper, 564 F.2d 902 (10th Cir. 1977)—§§ 8:35 n.10; 8:94 n.6; 8:95 n.11
- McGhee v. Pottawattamie County, Iowa, 547 F.3d 922 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 7:42 n.13
- McGillicuddy v. Clements, 746

- F.2d 76 (1st Cir. 1984)—
§ 2:23 n.2
- McGovern v. Brown, 891 F.3d
402, 355 Ed. Law Rep. 1
(D.C. Cir. 2018)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McGovern v. City of Minneapo-
lis, 475 N.W.2d 71 (Minn.
1991)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27
n.47
- McGovern v. City of Philadel-
phia, 554 F.3d 114 (3d Cir.
2009)—§ 3:89 n.9
- McGovern v. Sullins, 676 F.2d
98 (4th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:47
n.99
- McGraw v. Gore, 31 F.4th 844,
112 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 846
(4th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:35 n.10
- McGreal v. Village of Orland
Park, 928 F.3d 556, 104
Fed. R. Serv. 3d 333 (7th
Cir. 2019)—§§ 1:48 n.9;
10:52 n.4
- McGreal v. Ostrov, 368 F.3d 657
(7th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:87 n.40
- McGreevy v. Stroup, 413 F.3d
359, 199 Ed. Law Rep. 593
(3d Cir. 2005)—§§ 6:32
n.16; 8:36 n.6
- McGrew v. Texas Bd. of Pardons
& Paroles, 47 F.3d 158 (5th
Cir. 1995)—§ 9:64 n.35
- McGroarty v. Swearingen, 977
F.3d 1302 (11th Cir.
2020)—§ 9:31 n.42
- McGugan v. Aldana-Bernier,
752 F.3d 224 (2d Cir.
2014)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McGuire v. Cooper, 952 F.3d 918
(8th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:102
n.18
- McHenry v. Chadwick, 896 F.2d
184 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:104
n.5
- McInerney v. King, 791 F.3d
1224 (10th Cir. 2015)—
§ 8:60 n.60
- McIntosh v. Antonino, 71 F.3d
29 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 9:19
n.1
- McIntosh v. Weinberger, 810
F.2d 1411 (8th Cir. 1987)—
§ 8:24 n.13
- McIntosh v. Wexford Health
Sources, Inc., 987 F.3d 662,
114 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1379
(7th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:65 n.15
- McKay v. Hammock, 730 F.2d
1367 (10th Cir. 1984)—
§§ 3:57 n.4; 6:22 n.3; 9:28
n.6
- McKay By and Through McKay
v. Boyd Const. Co., Inc., 769
F.2d 1084 (5th Cir. 1985)—
§ 1:39 n.3
- McKee v. Heggy, 703 F.2d 479
(10th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:102
n.2
- McKee v. City of Rockwall, Tex.,
877 F.2d 409 (5th Cir.
1989)—§§ 1:51 n.8; 3:61 n.8;
3:85 n.14
- McKeesport Hosp. v. Accredita-
tion Council for Graduate
Medical Educ., 24 F.3d 519
(3d Cir. 1994)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McKeever v. Israel, 689 F.2d
1315 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 1:46
n.10
- McKenna v. Curtin, 869 F.3d 44
(1st Cir. 2017)—§ 1:27 n.3
- McKenna v. Edgell, 617 F.3d
432 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:62
n.66
- McKenney v. Greene Acres
Manor, 650 A.2d 699 (Me.
1994)—§ 9:17 n.3
- McKenney v. Harrison, 635 F.3d
354 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23
n.1
- McKennon v. Nashville Banner
Pub. Co., 513 U.S. 352, 115
S. Ct. 879, 130 L. Ed. 2d

TABLE OF CASES

- 852 (1995)—§§ 3:4 n.2; 4:10 n.24
- McKennon v. Nashville Banner Pub. Co., 9 F.3d 539 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:111 n.2
- McKenzie v. Cooper, Levins & Pastko, Inc., 990 F.2d 1183 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:38 n.9
- McKinley v. City of Eloy, 705 F.2d 1110 (9th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:21 n.4; 6:49 n.12
- McKinley v. City of Mansfield, 404 F.3d 418, 2005 FED App. 0170P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:25 n.25
- McKinley v. Trattles, 732 F.2d 1320 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:51 n.2; 8:94 n.11
- McKinney v. Duplain, 463 F.3d 679 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:28 n.10
- McKinney v. Irving Independent School Dist., 309 F.3d 308, 170 Ed. Law Rep. 512, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 171 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- McKinney v. City of Middletown, 49 F.4th 730 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 8:1 n.15
- McKinney v. Pate, 20 F.3d 1550 (11th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:54 n.10; 3:74 n.14; 6:65 n.2; 9:7 n.8
- McKinney v. Pate, 994 F.2d 772 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:54 n.9
- McKinney v. Pate, 985 F.2d 1502 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:54 n.5
- McKinnon v. City of Berwyn, 750 F.2d 1383 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:102 n.1; 10:40 n.9
- McKinnon v. Patterson, 568 F.2d 930 (2d Cir. 1977)—§ 8:51 n.19
- McKithen v. Brown, 626 F.3d 143 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:26 n.14
- McKithen v. Brown, 481 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 1:26 n.14
- McKnight v. Southeastern Pennsylvania Transp. Authority, 583 F.2d 1229 (3d Cir. 1978)—§ 9:69 n.1
- McLaughlin v. Alban, 775 F.2d 389 (D.C. Cir. 1985)—§ 3:109 n.1
- McLaughlin v. Board of Trustees of State Colleges of Colorado, 215 F.3d 1168, 145 Ed. Law Rep. 239 (10th Cir. 2000)—§§ 1:39 n.8; 9:50 n.11; 9:53 n.8
- McLaughlin v. City of LaGrange, 662 F.2d 1385 (11th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:102 n.1
- McLaughlin v. Pernsley, 876 F.2d 308 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 1:29 n.5
- McLaurin v. Cole, 115 F.3d 408, 1997 FED App. 0180P (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:10 n.1
- McLaurin v. Fischer, 768 F.2d 98 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:31 n.4
- McLaurin v. Morton, 48 F.3d 944 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.18
- McLean v. Arkansas Bd. of Educ., 723 F.2d 45 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:3 n.18
- McLin v. Ard, 866 F.3d 682 (5th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.56
- McLin v. Trimble, 795 P.2d 1035 (Okla. 1990)—§ 8:27 n.47
- McMaster v. State of Minn., 30 F.3d 976 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.114
- McMath v. City of Gary, Ind., 976 F.2d 1026 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:26 n.1; 8:27 n.39

- McMillan v. Goleta Water Dist., 792 F.2d 1453 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:71 n.5; 9:30 n.3; 9:69 n.1
- McMillan v. Svetanoff, 793 F.2d 149 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:15 n.3
- McMillen v. New Caney Independent School District, 939 F.3d 640, 370 Ed. Law Rep. 44 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.34
- McMillian v. Johnson, 88 F.3d 1573 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:1 n.8
- McMillian v. Monroe County, Ala., 520 U.S. 781, 117 S. Ct. 1734, 138 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1997)—§§ 6:1 n.8; 6:18 n.27; 6:27 n.1; 6:29 n.1; 6:31 n.1; 6:32 n.14; 6:70 n.1, 3; 9:50 n.10
- McNabb v. United States, 318 U.S. 332, 63 S. Ct. 608, 87 L. Ed. 819 (1943)—§ 8:5 n.13
- McNabola v. Chicago Transit Authority, 10 F.3d 501 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:37 n.31
- McNair v. Allen, 515 F.3d 1168 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:30 n.111
- McNair v. Coffey, 279 F.3d 463 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:63 n.107
- McNamara v. Rittman, 473 F.3d 633 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:71 n.5
- McNeal v. LeBlanc, 90 F.4th 425 (5th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:64 n.35
- McNeese v. Board of Ed. for Community Unit School Dist. 187, Cahokia, Ill., 373 U.S. 668, 83 S. Ct. 1433, 10 L. Ed. 2d 622 (1963)—§§ 2:2 n.13; 9:60 n.3
- McNeil v. Community Probation Services, LLC, 945 F.3d 991 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:48 n.4
- McPherson v. Kelsey, 125 F.3d 989 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:20 n.3
- McQueary v. Conway, 614 F.3d 591 (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:6 n.3; 10:7 n.13
- McQueen v. Beecher Community Schools, 433 F.3d 460, 205 Ed. Law Rep. 574, 2006 FED App. 0002P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- McSherry v. City of Long Beach, 584 F.3d 1129 (9th Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:13 n.10; 3:109 n.1
- McSurely v. McClellan, 753 F.2d 88 (D.C. Cir. 1985)—§ 7:4 n.11
- McTigue v. City of Chicago, 60 F.3d 381 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:44 n.1
- McVarish v. Mid-Nebraska Community Mental Health Center (M.N.C.M.H.C.), 696 F.2d 69 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- McVey v. Stacy, 157 F.3d 271 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:27 n.32
- McWilliams v. Fairfax County Bd. of Supervisors, 72 F.3d 1191 (4th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Mead v. Independent Association, 684 F.3d 226 (1st Cir. 2012)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Meade v. Grubbs, 841 F.2d 1512 (10th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:100 n.2; 6:32 n.13; 9:28 n.7; 9:50 n.11
- Meadows v. State of Ind., 854 F.2d 1068 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:48 n.5
- Mears v. Connolly, 24 F.4th 880 (3d Cir. 2022)—§ 3:61 n.13

TABLE OF CASES

- Mears v. Town of Oxford, Md., 762 F.2d 368 (4th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Medeiros v. O’Connell, 150 F.3d 164 (2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.33
- Medina v. Cram, 252 F.3d 1124 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:15 n.22
- Medina v. City and County of Denver, 960 F.2d 1493 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 8:67 n.65
- Medina v. District of Columbia, 643 F.3d 323 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—§ 4:15 n.1
- Medina-Claudio v. Rodriguez-Mateo, 292 F.3d 31 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Medrano v. City of Los Angeles, 973 F.2d 1499 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:92 n.4
- Medvick v. City of University City, Mo., 995 F.2d 857 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Mee v. Ortega, 967 F.2d 423 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:36 n.14; 8:103 n.25
- Meehan v. Town of Plymouth, 167 F.3d 85 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 3:67 n.2, 7
- Meehan v. Thompson, 763 F.3d 936 (8th Cir. 2014)—§§ 8:62 n.95; 8:63 n.131
- Meek v. County of Riverside, 183 F.3d 962 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:17 n.11; 7:20 n.5
- Meeker v. Edmundson, 415 F.3d 317, 200 Ed. Law Rep. 16 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:31 n.14
- Mehta v. ARDC, 681 F.3d 885 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Meier v. St. Louis, Missouri, City of, 934 F.3d 824 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Mejia v. Pfister, 988 F.3d 415 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Meland v. Weber, 2 F.4th 838 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Melanie M. v. Winterer, 290 Neb. 764, 862 N.W.2d 76 (2015)—§ 10:7 n.12
- Melendez v. City of New York, 16 F.4th 992 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Melendez-Arroyo v. Cutler-Hammer de P.R. Co., 273 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 9:34 n.21
- Melendres v. Arpaio, 695 F.3d 990 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:62 n.115
- Melendres v. Maricopa County, 878 F.3d 1214 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 10:26 n.3; 10:34 n.1
- Melnik v. Dzurenda, 14 F.4th 981 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:50 n.13
- Melo v. Hafer, 912 F.2d 628 (3d Cir. 1990)—§§ 6:52 n.2; 6:53 n.8
- Melton v. City of Oklahoma City, 879 F.2d 706 (10th Cir. 1989)—§§ 6:32 n.12; 8:20 n.6
- Melvin v. Nickolopoulos, 864 F.2d 301 (3d Cir. 1988)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Members of Bridgeport Housing Authority Police Force v. City of Bridgeport, 646 F.2d 55 (2d Cir. 1981)—§§ 2:47 n.320; 9:65 n.31
- Memphis Am. Federation of Teachers, Local 2032 v. Board of Ed. of Memphis City Schools, 534 F.2d 699 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 1:12 n.8
- Memphis Community School Dist. v. Stachura, 477 U.S.

- 299, 106 S. Ct. 2537, 91 L. Ed. 2d 249 (1986)—§§ 4:1 n.3; 4:5 n.1; 4:29 n.4; 4:33 n.12; 4:50 n.17
- Memphis Light, Gas and Water Division v. Craft*, 436 U.S. 1, 98 S. Ct. 1554, 56 L. Ed. 2d 30 (1978)—§ 8:90 n.20
- Mena v. City of Simi Valley*, 332 F.3d 1255 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:62 n.104
- Mendenhall v. Goldsmith*, 59 F.3d 685 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:55 n.10
- Menders v. Loudoun County School Board*, 65 F.4th 157, 414 Ed. Law Rep. 499 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Mendez v. Belton*, 739 F.2d 15 (1st Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Mendez v. County of Los Angeles*, 897 F.3d 1067 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:108 n.8; 3:109 n.1
- Mendez v. County of Los Angeles*, 815 F.3d 1178 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:60 n.41
- Mendez v. County of San Bernardino*, 540 F.3d 1109 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 4:50 n.17; 10:3 n.32
- Mendez-Aponte v. Bonilla*, 645 F.3d 60 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Mendez-Matos v. Municipality of Guaynabo*, 557 F.3d 36 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 4:50 n.3
- Mendez-Palou v. Rohena-Betancourt*, 813 F.2d 1255 (1st Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:18 n.4; 8:78 n.7
- Mendoza v. Block*, 27 F.3d 1357 (9th Cir. 1994)—§§ 8:18 n.26; 8:63 n.148
- Mendoza v. Blodgett*, 960 F.2d 1425 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:51 n.57
- Mendoza v. K-Mart, Inc.*, 587 F.2d 1052 (10th Cir. 1978)—§ 1:31 n.4
- Mendoza v. Lynaugh*, 989 F.2d 191 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Mendoza v. United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement*, 849 F.3d 408 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 6:47 n.41
- Mentavlos v. Anderson*, 249 F.3d 301, 153 Ed. Law Rep. 534 (4th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Mercado-Berrios v. Cancel-Alegria*, 611 F.3d 18 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 4:30 n.22; 4:57 n.4
- Mercer v. Duke University*, 401 F.3d 199, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 104 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Merkle v. Upper Dublin School Dist.*, 211 F.3d 782, 144 Ed. Law Rep. 83 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 3:67 n.25
- Merrett v. Moore*, 58 F.3d 1547 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Merrifield v. County Commissioners for County of Sante Fe*, 654 F.3d 1073 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 1:37 n.2
- Merritt v. De Los Santos*, 721 F.2d 598 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:54 n.7
- Merritt v. County of Los Angeles*, 875 F.2d 765 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 6:44 n.1; 9:35 n.7
- Merritt v. Mackey*, 827 F.2d 1368 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 8:80 n.25
- Merritt for Merritt v. State*, 108 Idaho 20, 696 P.2d 871 (1985)—§ 6:68 n.27
- Merryfield v. Jordan*, 584 F.3d 923 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:46 n.18

TABLE OF CASES

- Mershon v. Beasley, 994 F.2d 449 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:23 n.11; 2:25 n.8
- Mertik v. Blalock, 983 F.2d 1353 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Mervilus v. Union County, 73 F.4th 185 (3d Cir. 2023)—§ 6:51 n.12
- Mescall v. Burrus, 603 F.2d 1266 (7th Cir. 1979)—§ 3:85 n.11
- Messa v. Goord, 652 F.3d 305 (2d Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:52 n.12; 9:65 n.15
- Messer v. Curci, 881 F.2d 219 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:11 n.4
- Messerschmidt v. Millender, 565 U.S. 535, 132 S. Ct. 1235, 182 L. Ed. 2d 47 (2012)—§ 8:59 n.95
- Messick v. Leavins, 811 F.2d 1439 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Messimer v. Lockhart, 702 F.2d 729 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:101 n.2
- Messman v. Helmke, 133 F.3d 1042 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Metropolitan Pittsburgh Crusade for Voters v. City of Pittsburgh, Pa., 964 F.2d 244 (3d Cir. 1992)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Mettler v. Whitledge, 165 F.3d 1197 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 6:37 n.2, 17; 8:63 n.119
- Meyers v. Baltimore County, Md., 713 F.3d 723 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:63 n.46
- Meyers v. Birdsong, 83 F.4th 1157 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Meyers v. City of Cincinnati, 14 F.3d 1115 (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 4:14 n.15; 6:32 n.12
- Meyers v. City of Cincinnati, 979 F.2d 1154 (6th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:18 n.15; 8:87 n.21
- Meyers v. City of Cincinnati, 934 F.2d 726 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Meyers v. Contra Costa County Dept. of Social Services, 812 F.2d 1154 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:38 n.1; 7:59 n.9
- Meyers v. Nebraska Health and Human Services, 324 F.3d 655 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Meyerson v. State of Ariz., 709 F.2d 1235, 12 Ed. Law Rep. 30 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.367
- M.F. v. New York Executive Div. of Parole, 640 F.3d 491 (2011)—§ 2:42 n.7
- M.G. v. Young, 826 F.3d 1259 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:67 n.20, 28
- Michalowicz v. Village of Bedford Park, 528 F.3d 530 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Michalowicz v. Village of Bedford Park, 528 F.3d 530 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:74 n.20
- Michau v. Charleston County, S.C., 434 F.3d 725 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:46 n.16
- Michigan v. Chestnut, 486 U.S. 567 (1988)—§ 3:20 n.4
- Michigan v. Summers, 452 U.S. 692, 101 S. Ct. 2587, 69 L. Ed. 2d 340 (1981)—§§ 8:60 n.58; 8:62 n.104
- Michigan Corrections Organization v. Michigan Dept. of Corrections, 774 F.3d 895 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 2:47 n.111
- Mick v. Brewer, 76 F.3d 1127 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:63 n.178

- Mick v. Raines, 883 F.3d 1075 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:37 n.2
- Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc. v. City of Gary, Ind., 49 F.3d 286 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Middlebrooks v. Wayne County, 446 Mich. 151, 521 N.W.2d 774 (1994)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Middlesex County Ethics Committee v. Garden State Bar Ass'n, 457 U.S. 423, 102 S. Ct. 2515, 73 L. Ed. 2d 116 (1982)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:21 n.2; 5:30 n.1
- Middlesex County Sewerage Authority v. National Sea Clammers Ass'n, 453 U.S. 1, 101 S. Ct. 2615, 69 L. Ed. 2d 435 (1981)—§§ 1:24 n.3; 2:27 n.2; 2:30 n.1; 2:47 n.80
- Mid-Hudson Legal Services, Inc. v. G & U, Inc., 578 F.2d 34 (2d Cir. 1978)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Midwest Foster Care and Adoption Ass'n v. Kincade, 712 F.3d 1190 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47 n.16
- Miener v. State of Mo., 673 F.2d 969 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:53 n.7
- Migliori v. Cohen, 36 F.4th 153 (3d Cir. 2022)—§ 2:47 n.76
- Migra v. Warren City School Dist. Bd. of Educ., 465 U.S. 75, 104 S. Ct. 892, 79 L. Ed. 2d 56 (1984)—§§ 9:37 n.2; 9:42 n.2
- Mihos v. Swift, 358 F.3d 91 (1st Cir. 2004)—§§ 8:15 n.2; 8:78 n.11
- Mikeska v. City of Galveston, 451 F.3d 376 (5th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Mikko v. City of Atlanta, Georgia, 857 F.3d 1136 (11th Cir. 2017)—§§ 7:42 n.10; 7:49 n.37; 7:57 n.13; 8:72 n.75
- Milan v. Wertheimer, 808 F.3d 961 (2d Cir. 2015)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 9:20 n.1
- Milburn by Milburn v. Anne Arundel County Dept. of Social Services, 871 F.2d 474 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Mildfelt v. Circuit Court of Jackson County, Mo., 827 F.2d 343 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Miles v. State of California, 320 F.3d 986 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 10:3 n.40; 10:51 n.1
- Miles Christi Religious Order v. Township of Northville, 629 F.3d 533 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Milestone v. City of Monroe, 665 F.3d 774 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 6:32 n.27
- Millay v. Cam, 135 Wash. 2d 193, 955 P.2d 791 (1998)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Millender v. County of Los Angeles, 620 F.3d 1016 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:59 n.95
- Miller v. Albright, 657 F.3d 733 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:6 n.2
- Miller v. Barilla, 549 F.2d 648 (9th Cir. 1977)—§ 7:61 n.3
- Miller v. Brown, 462 F.3d 312 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Miller v. Calhoun County, 408 F.3d 803, 2005 FED App. 0231P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Miller v. Caudill, 936 F.3d 442 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:27 n.5
- Miller v. Davis, 521 F.3d 1142 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 7:34 n.7
- Miller v. Donald, 541 F.3d 1091 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 1:46 n.18

TABLE OF CASES

- Miller v. Dugan, 764 F.3d 826, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 779 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Miller v. Dunn, 35 F.4th 1007 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:26 n.2, 19
- Miller v. Gammie, 292 F.3d 982 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 7:59 n.7; 8:27 n.32
- Miller v. Glanz, 948 F.2d 1562 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:41 n.4, 20
- Miller v. Gonzalez, 761 F.3d 822 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:104 n.5
- Miller v. Harget, 458 F.3d 1251 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Miller v. Hartwood Apartments Ltd., 689 F.2d 1239 (D.C. Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 9:46 n.1
- Miller v. Indiana Dept. of Corrections, 75 F.3d 330 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Miller v. Kennebec County, 219 F.3d 8 (1st Cir. 2000)—§§ 6:10 n.4; 6:37 n.33
- Miller v. Lovett, 879 F.2d 1066 (2d Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 4:14 n.12
- Miller v. Maddox, 866 F.3d 386 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:67 n.15; 7:41 n.9
- Miller v. Marsh, 766 F.2d 490 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 4:14 n.4
- Miller v. Menghini, 213 F.3d 1244 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:65 n.13
- Miller v. City of Mission, Kan., 705 F.2d 368 (10th Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:24 n.7; 4:54 n.5; 6:65 n.3
- Miller v. Mitchell, 598 F.3d 139 (3d Cir. 2010)—§§ 5:27 n.6; 5:30 n.1
- Miller v. City of Monona, 784 F.3d 1113, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 833 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Miller v. Nichols, 586 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Miller v. Norris, 247 F.3d 736 (8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 9:26 n.1; 9:34 n.35
- Miller v. City of Philadelphia, 174 F.3d 368 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Miller v. City of Portland, 868 F.3d 846, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 681 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 10:23 n.11
- Miller v. Sanilac County, 606 F.3d 240 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Miller v. County of Santa Cruz, 39 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Miller v. Smith, 220 F.3d 491 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:55 n.3
- Miller v. Smith, 625 F.2d 43 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:34 n.3
- Miller v. Solem, 728 F.2d 1020 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:32 n.2; 8:55 n.25
- Miller v. Staats, 706 F.2d 336 (D.C. Cir. 1983)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Miller v. City of St. Paul, 823 F.3d 503 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Miller v. Taylor, 877 F.2d 469 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Miller by Miller v. Whitburn, 10 F.3d 1315 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47 n.272
- Milligan v. City of Newport News, 743 F.2d 227 (4th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:40 n.8
- Milligan-Hitt v. Board of Trustees of Sheridan County, 523 F.3d 1219 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Milligan-Jensen v. Michigan

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Technological University, 975 F.2d 302 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:111 n.1
- Mills v. Barnard, 869 F.3d 473 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:67 n.15; 7:41 n.9
- Mills v. City of Covina, 921 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Millspaugh v. County Dept. of Public Welfare of Wabash County, 937 F.2d 1172 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 7:59 n.16
- Milo v. Cushing Mun. Hosp., 861 F.2d 1194 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Milonas v. Williams, 691 F.2d 931, 7 Ed. Law Rep. 247, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 2d 1305 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Milstein v. Cooley, 257 F.3d 1004 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:47 n.12
- Miltier v. Beorn, 896 F.2d 848 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:32 n.3
- Milton v. Des Moines, Iowa, 47 F.3d 944 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Milwaukee, City of v. Saxbe, 546 F.2d 693 (7th Cir. 1976)—§§ 1:14 n.5; 1:20 n.1
- Milwaukee Police Association v. Flynn, 863 F.3d 636 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Mims v. Board of Ed. of City of Chicago, 523 F.2d 711 (7th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:36 n.22
- Mims v. Wilson, 514 F.2d 106 (5th Cir. 1975)—§§ 4:16 n.3; 4:34 n.20
- Mincey v. Arizona, 437 U.S. 385, 98 S. Ct. 2408, 57 L. Ed. 2d 290 (1978)—§ 8:64 n.10
- Mindes v. Seaman, 453 F.2d 197 (5th Cir. 1971)—§§ 1:30 n.4; 5:11 n.7, 13
- Miner v. City of Glens Falls, 999 F.2d 655 (2d Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:23 n.2; 4:26 n.1
- Minerva Dairy, Inc. v. Harsdorf, 905 F.3d 1047 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Mini Cinema 16 Inc. of Fort Dodge v. Habhab, 326 F. Supp. 1162 (N.D. Iowa 1970)—§ 1:12 n.1
- Minix v. Canarecci, 597 F.3d 824 (7th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:95 n.1; 6:10 n.4
- Mink v. Knox, 613 F.3d 995 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:72 n.60
- Mink v. Suthers, 482 F.3d 1244 (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 2:47 n.349; 7:49 n.30; 7:54 n.15
- Minneapolis & St. L.R. Co. v. Bombolis, 241 U.S. 211, 36 S. Ct. 595, 60 L. Ed. 961 (1916)—§ 2:3 n.13
- Minns v. Paul, 542 F.2d 899 (4th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:61 n.3
- Minor v. State of Iowa, 819 N.W.2d 383 (Iowa 2012)—§ 7:59 n.18
- Minority Police Officers Ass'n of South Bend v. City of South Bend, Ind., 721 F.2d 197 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Minter v. Bartruff, 939 F.3d 925 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Minton v. St. Bernard Parish School Bd., 803 F.2d 129 (5th Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 7:10 n.14; 9:50 n.11
- Miofsky v. Superior Court of State of Cal., In and For Sacramento County, 703 F.2d 332 (9th Cir. 1983)—§§ 5:5 n.1; 5:30 n.1
- Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436, 86 S. Ct. 1602, 16 L. Ed. 2d 694 (1966)—§§ 3:25 n.1; 7:43 n.12

TABLE OF CASES

- Miranda v. City of Casa Grande, 15 F.4th 1219 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Miranda v. Clark County, Nevada, 319 F.3d 465 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:14 n.4; 6:32 n.14; 7:61 n.5
- Miranda v. County of Lake, 900 F.3d 335 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 2:45 n.11; 6:32 n.13
- Miranda v. Munoz, 770 F.2d 255 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 3:101 n.1, 2
- Mireles v. Waco, 502 U.S. 9, 112 S. Ct. 286, 116 L. Ed. 2d 9 (1991)—§§ 7:14 n.24; 7:16 n.1; 7:32 n.3
- Mishler v. Cliff, 191 F.3d 998 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:35 n.3; 7:59 n.11
- Mismash v. Murray City, 730 F.2d 1366 (10th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:28 n.6
- Mississippi Women’s Medical Clinic v. McMillan, 866 F.2d 788 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Missouri v. Jenkins by Agyei, 491 U.S. 274, 109 S. Ct. 2463, 105 L. Ed. 2d 229 (1989)—§§ 10:28 n.1; 10:49 n.1, 9
- Mitchell v. Aluisi, 872 F.2d 577 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:7 n.3
- Mitchell v. Chester County Farms Prison, 426 F. Supp. 271 (E.D. Pa. 1976)—§§ 4:42 n.5; 4:59 n.1; 4:62 n.1
- Mitchell v. Commission on Adult Entertainment Establishments of State of Del., 12 F.3d 406 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 10:27 n.2
- Mitchell v. Donchin, 286 F.3d 447 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:34 n.17
- Mitchell v. City of Elgin, 912 F.3d 1012 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Mitchell v. Fankhauser, 375 F.3d 477, 189 Ed. Law Rep. 553, 2004 FED App. 0225P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:53 n.5, 9
- Mitchell v. Fishbein, 377 F.3d 157 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:26 n.2, 7; 7:35 n.37
- Mitchell v. Forsyth, 472 U.S. 511, 105 S. Ct. 2806, 86 L. Ed. 2d 411 (1985)—§§ 1:51 n.3; 2:19 n.9; 6:16 n.1; 7:1 n.12; 7:57 n.2; 8:1 n.16; 8:6 n.12; 8:12 n.11; 8:25 n.12; 8:45 n.22; 8:60 n.1; 8:73 n.3; 8:100 n.9; 9:53 n.4
- Mitchell v. Forsyth, 472 U.S. 511, 105 S. Ct. 2806, 86 L. Ed. 2d 411—§§ 7:2 n.7; 8:8 n.1
- Mitchell v. Goings, 37 F.4th 169 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Mitchell v. Hendricks, 431 F. Supp. 1295 (E.D. Pa. 1977)—§ 3:29 n.2
- Mitchell v. Horn, 318 F.3d 523 (3d Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:32 n.10; 4:36 n.20; 9:65 n.15
- Mitchell v. Kirchmeier, 28 F.4th 888 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Mitchell v. Kirk, 20 F.3d 936 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:5 n.20
- Mitchell v. Los Angeles Community College Dist., 861 F.2d 198, 50 Ed. Law Rep. 69 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 6:71 n.4; 9:50 n.11
- Mitchell v. Nobles, 873 F.3d 869, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1636 (11th Cir. 2017)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Mitchell v. Peoples, 10 F.4th 1226 (11th Cir. 2021)—§§ 8:47 n.37; 8:50 n.18

- Mitchell v. Thompson, 18 F.3d 425 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:87 n.34
- Mitchell v. Washington, 818 F.3d 436 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:55 n.13
- Mitchum v. Foster, 407 U.S. 225, 92 S. Ct. 2151, 32 L. Ed. 2d 705 (1972)—§§ 1:4 n.1; 5:5 n.1; 5:18 n.2; 5:23 n.3
- MLC Automotive, LLC v. Town of Southern Pines, 532 F.3d 269 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Mlodzinski v. Lewis, 648 F.3d 24 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 8:63 n.20
- Mody v. City of Hoboken, 959 F.2d 461 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 3:85 n.17
- Moe v. Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation, 425 U.S. 463, 96 S. Ct. 1634, 48 L. Ed. 2d 96 (1976)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Moffett v. Bryant, 751 F.3d 323 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 7:41 n.13
- Moffitt v. Town of Brookfield, 950 F.2d 880 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Moiser v. Blum, 875 F.2d 202 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:103 n.22
- Mojias v. Johnson, 351 F.3d 606 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Mokone v. Fenton, 710 F.2d 998 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Moldowan v. City of Warren, 578 F.3d 351 (6th Cir. 2009)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 7:41 n.26
- Molina v. Richardson, 578 F.2d 846 (9th Cir. 1978)—§ 6:59 n.8
- Molinelli v. Tucker, 901 F.2d 13 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 8:56 n.2
- Mollica v. Volker, 229 F.3d 366 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 8:60 n.6
- Molnar v. Booth, 229 F.3d 593, 148 Ed. Law Rep. 54 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 4:61 n.4
- Monahan v. Dorchester Counseling Center, Inc, 961 F.2d 987 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:47 n.372; 3:61 n.13
- Mondragon v. Thompson, 519 F.3d 1078 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:67 n.20; 9:30 n.103
- Monell, 438 U.S. 902 (1978)—§§ 6:1 n.18; 6:4 n.12
- Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York, 439 U.S. 974, 99 S. Ct. 554, 58 L. Ed. 2d 645 (1978)—§ 6:59 n.4, 9
- Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York, 436 U.S. 658, 98 S. Ct. 2018, 56 L. Ed. 2d 611 (1978)—§§ 1:13 n.4; 1:16 n.1; 1:17 n.5; 1:35 n.2, 4; 1:47 n.4; 2:2 n.7; 3:1 n.1; 3:4 n.3, 6; 3:92 n.1; 3:93 n.1; 3:110 n.1; 3:112 n.1; 4:52 n.4; 6:1 n.1; 6:2 n.1; 6:4 n.4, 21; 6:5 n.1; 6:6 n.1; 6:7 n.1; 6:9 n.1; 6:11 n.1; 6:19 n.1; 6:24 n.4; 6:38 n.1; 6:53 n.2; 6:56 n.7; 6:59 n.1; 6:60 n.1; 6:61 n.2; 6:68 n.1; 7:1 n.1; 7:3 n.4; 7:9 n.5; 9:35 n.12; 9:49 n.4; 10:27 n.4
- Monell v. Department of Social Services of City of New York, 532 F.2d 259 (2d Cir. 1976)—§§ 6:3 n.13, 17; 6:4 n.7; 6:5 n.16
- Monfils v. Taylor, 165 F.3d 511 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Mongeau v. City of Marlborough, 492 F.3d 14 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 3:71 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- Monroe v. Pape*, 365 U.S. 167, 81 S. Ct. 473, 5 L. Ed. 2d 492 (1961)—§§ 1:3 n.3; 1:4 n.3; 1:13 n.2; 1:35 n.2; 2:1 n.13; 2:2 n.6; 2:4 n.4; 2:19 n.1; 3:1 n.1; 3:6 n.1; 3:49 n.6; 3:54 n.14; 3:80 n.4; 3:93 n.4; 3:109 n.4; 6:1 n.2, 6; 6:2 n.2; 6:3 n.12; 6:4 n.1, 22; 6:5 n.4, 17; 6:59 n.7; 6:60 n.3; 6:68 n.2, 22; 7:3 n.4; 8:45 n.12; 8:57 n.2, 4; 8:59 n.51; 8:74 n.2; 9:48 n.4; 9:54 n.1; 9:64 n.1
- Monroe v. City of Phoenix, Ariz.*, 248 F.3d 851 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Monsky v. Moraghan*, 127 F.3d 243 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Montanez v. Secretary Pennsylvania Dept. of Corrections*, 773 F.3d 472 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 9:30 n.38; 9:31 n.14; 9:34 n.8
- Montanez v. Simon*, 755 F.3d 547 (7th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12; 10:40 n.12
- Montano v. Hedgepeth*, 120 F.3d 844 (8th Cir. 1997)—§§ 2:14 n.6; 2:16 n.3
- Montauk-Caribbean Airways, Inc. v. Hope*, 784 F.2d 91 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 2:47 n.47
- Montcalm Pub. Corp. v. Commonwealth of Virginia*, 199 F.3d 168 (4th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:34 n.1
- Monterey, City of v. Del Monte Dunes at Monterey, Ltd.*, 526 U.S. 687, 119 S. Ct. 1624, 143 L. Ed. 2d 882 (1999)—§§ 1:52 n.1, 8; 3:68 n.1
- Montero v. Travis*, 171 F.3d 757 (2d Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:36 n.1; 8:103 n.18
- Montgomery v. City of Ames*, 749 F.3d 689, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 681 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Montgomery v. Anderson*, 262 F.3d 641 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Montgomery v. Carter County, Tennessee*, 226 F.3d 758, 2000 FED App. 325P (6th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:69 n.3; 3:71 n.5
- Montgomery v. De Simone*, 159 F.3d 120 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 8:61 n.7
- Montgomery v. Pinchak*, 294 F.3d 492 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Montin v. Estate of Johnson*, 636 F.3d 409 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:34 n.20
- Montoute v. Carr*, 114 F.3d 181 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:63 n.204
- Montoya v. City of Flandreau*, 669 F.3d 867 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:63 n.128
- Montoya v. Vigil*, 898 F.3d 1056 (10th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:67 n.33; 7:41 n.36
- Moon v. City of El Paso*, 906 F.3d 352 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:30 n.47
- Mooney v. Holohan*, 294 U.S. 103 (1935)—§ 8:70 n.3
- Moongate Water Co., Inc. v. Butterfield Park Mut. Domestic Water Ass'n*, 291 F.3d 1262 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Moonin v. Tice*, 868 F.3d 853 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:72 n.52
- Moor v. Alameda County*, 411 U.S. 693, 93 S. Ct. 1785, 36 L. Ed. 2d 596 (1973)—§§ 4:64 n.1, 3; 6:1 n.4; 6:2 n.6, 8; 9:48 n.2

- Moore v. City of Asheville, N.C., 396 F.3d 385 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Moore v. Bennette, 517 F.3d 717 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Moore v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Leavenworth, 507 F.3d 1257 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Moore v. Board of Educ. of Johnson City Schools, 134 F.3d 781, 123 Ed. Law Rep. 487, 1998 FED App. 0022P (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:53 n.5, 9
- Moore v. Bonner, 695 F.2d 799 (4th Cir. 1982)—§§ 9:45 n.1; 9:46 n.1
- Moore v. Burge, 771 F.3d 444 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Moore v. Carpenter, 404 F.3d 1043 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Moore v. County of Delaware, 586 F.3d 219 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 10:51 n.1
- Moore v. City of Desloge, 647 F.3d 841 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Moore v. City of Des Moines, Iowa, 766 F.2d 343 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:50 n.4
- Moore v. Gunnison Valley Hosp., 310 F.3d 1315 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 7:35 n.34
- Moore v. City of Harriman, 272 F.3d 769, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 641 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:55 n.9, 11
- Moore v. City of Harriman, 218 F.3d 551 (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:55 n.9
- Moore v. Hosemann, 591 F.3d 741, 75 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 604 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Moore v. State of Ind., 999 F.2d 1125 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:35 n.17
- Moore v. Indehar, 514 F.3d 756 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Moore v. LaSalle Management Company, L.L.C., 41 F.4th 493 (5th Cir. 2022)—§§ 4:67 n.6; 6:32 n.15; 6:65 n.2
- Moore v. Madigan, 702 F.3d 933 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Moore v. Mahone, 652 F.3d 722 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Moore v. Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, 657 F.3d 890 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Moore v. Marketplace Restaurant, Inc., 754 F.2d 1336 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 1:36 n.4; 2:22 n.4
- Moore v. McDonald, 30 F.3d 616 (5th Cir. 1994)—§§ 7:41 n.10; 9:30 n.44
- Moore v. National Ass'n of Securities Dealers, Inc., 762 F.2d 1093 (D.C. Cir. 1985)—§ 10:25 n.1
- Moore v. Sims, 442 U.S. 415, 99 S. Ct. 2371, 60 L. Ed. 2d 994 (1979)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:20 n.4; 5:24 n.2; 5:29 n.2; 5:30 n.1
- Moore v. Tangipahoa Parish School Bd., 594 F.2d 489 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 6:18 n.8; 9:50 n.11
- Moore v. Tartler, 986 F.2d 682 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 3:30 n.3
- Moore v. U.S., 178 F.3d 994 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:26 n.1
- Moore v. Valder, 65 F.3d 189 (D.C. Cir. 1995)—§ 7:49 n.1
- Moore v. Vega, 371 F.3d 110 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 8:55 n.15
- Moore v. Western Illinois Correctional Center, 89 F.4th 582, 123 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1399 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:30 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Moore v. Williamsburg Regional Hosp., 560 F.3d 166 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Moore v. Willis Independent School Dist., 233 F.3d 871, 149 Ed. Law Rep. 337 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:54 n.12
- Moore v. Winebrenner, 927 F.2d 1312 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:34 n.6
- Moore v. City of Wynnewood, 57 F.3d 924 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:51 n.11
- Moose Lodge No. 107 v. Irvis, 407 U.S. 163, 92 S. Ct. 1965, 32 L. Ed. 2d 627 (1972)—§ 2:8 n.3
- Morais v. Yee, 162 Vt. 366, 648 A.2d 405 (1994)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Morales v. Fry, 873 F.3d 817 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Morales v. City of Los Angeles, 214 F.3d 1151 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:30 n.89
- Morales v. City of New York, 752 F.3d 234 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:64 n.5
- Moran v. Clark, 359 F.3d 1058 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:65 n.16
- Moran v. Clarke, 296 F.3d 638 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Moran v. Pima County, 474 U.S. 989, 106 S. Ct. 397, 88 L. Ed. 2d 349 (1985)—§ 10:3 n.38
- Moran v. Sondalle, 218 F.3d 647 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:64 n.14
- Moran Vega v. Cruz Burgos, 537 F.3d 14 (1st Cir. 2008)—§§ 9:30 n.11; 9:34 n.2
- Mordi v. Zeigler, 770 F.3d 1161 (7th Cir. 2014)—§§ 2:45 n.11; 8:85 n.1
- Moreland v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dept., 159 F.3d 365 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:66 n.11
- Moreland v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Dept., 159 F.3d 365 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Moreland, Estate of v. Dieter, 395 F.3d 747, 66 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 280 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 4:50 n.14; 4:62 n.10
- Morello v. James, 810 F.2d 344 (2d Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:53 n.2; 3:81 n.5
- Moreno v. City of Sacramento, 534 F.3d 1106—§ 10:38 n.9
- Morfin v. City of East Chicago, 349 F.3d 989 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 3:102 n.2, 7
- Morgado v. Birmingham-Jefferson County Civil Defense Corps, 706 F.2d 1184 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:40 n.8
- Morgan v. Board of Professional Responsibility of the Supreme Court of Tennessee, 63 F.4th 510 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 7:35 n.39
- Morgan v. Chapman, 969 F.3d 238 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 7:59 n.51
- Morgan v. Covington Township, 648 F.3d 172 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Morgan v. City of Marmaduke, Ark., 958 F.2d 207 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Morgan v. Morgensen, 465 F.3d 1041 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:49 n.81
- Morgan v. Robinson, 881 F.3d 646 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:87 n.45
- Morgan v. Schott, 914 F.3d 1115 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Morgan v. Swanson, 755 F.3d

- 757, 306 Ed. Law Rep. 642 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:32 n.5
- Morgan v. Swanson, 627 F.3d 170, 263 Ed. Law Rep. 22 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:32 n.5
- Morgan v. Woessner, 997 F.2d 1244 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:45 n.9; 8:62 n.100
- Morgan v. Woessner, 975 F.2d 629 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 4:44 n.4; 8:62 n.99
- Morin v. Lyver, 13 F.4th 101 (1st Cir. 2021)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Morin v. Moore, 309 F.3d 316 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Moring v. Arkansas Dept. of Correction, 243 F.3d 452 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Morjal v. City of Chicago, 774 F.3d 419, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 623 (7th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:23 n.13; 10:52 n.8
- Morrash v. Strobel, 842 F.2d 64 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.7, 13
- Morrell v. Mock, 270 F.3d 1090 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:90 n.5
- Morris v. American Nat. Can Corp., 988 F.2d 50 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Morris v. Crawford County, 299 F.3d 919 (8th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 6:32 n.13
- Morris v. Dearborne, 181 F.3d 657 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:109 n.1
- Morris v. Dillard Dept. Stores, Inc., 277 F.3d 743 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:13 n.4
- Morris v. Government Development Bank of Puerto Rico, 27 F.3d 746 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 9:30 n.11
- Morris v. McAllester, 702 F.3d 187 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Morris v. Travisono, 528 F.2d 856 (1st Cir. 1976)—§ 8:95 n.3
- Morris v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 702 F.2d 1037 (D.C. Cir. 1983)—§ 6:59 n.10
- Morris v. City of West Palm Beach, 194 F.3d 1203 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Morris v. Zefferi, 601 F.3d 805 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:55 n.46
- Morris-Hayes v. Board of Educ. of Chester Union Free School Dist., 423 F.3d 153, 201 Ed. Law Rep. 844 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.436
- Morrison v. City of Baton Rouge, 761 F.2d 242 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:50 n.10
- Morrison v. Board of Educ. of Boyd County, 507 F.3d 494 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Morrison v. Jones, 607 F.2d 1269 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 7:24 n.9
- Morrison v. Lipscomb, 877 F.2d 463 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:20 n.3
- Morrison v. City of New York, 591 F.3d 109 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Morrison v. Washington County, Ala., 700 F.2d 678 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Morrissey v. Brewer, 408 U.S. 471, 92 S. Ct. 2593, 33 L. Ed. 2d 484 (1972)—§§ 3:50 n.7; 8:51 n.9
- Morro v. City of Birmingham, 117 F.3d 508 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Morrow v. Meachum, 917 F.3d 870 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.66
- Morse v. Lower Merion School Dist., 132 F.3d 902 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 3:61 n.13

TABLE OF CASES

- Morton v. City of Little Rock, 934 F.2d 180 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:26 n.1
- Mosby v. Ligon, 418 F.3d 927 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Moses v. Parwatar, 813 F.2d 891 (8th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:23 n.2; 7:30 n.1
- Moses H. Cone Memorial Hosp. v. Mercury Const. Corp., 460 U.S. 1, 103 S. Ct. 927, 74 L. Ed. 2d 765 (1983)—§ 9:68 n.4
- Mo’s Express, LLC v. Sopkin, 441 F.3d 1229 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.16
- Mosher v. Nelson, 589 F.3d 488 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 8:44 n.1
- Mosher v. Saalfeld, 589 F.2d 438 (9th Cir. 1978)—§§ 2:17 n.12; 7:24 n.19
- Mosier v. Evans, 90 F.4th 541 (6th Cir. 2024)—§ 6:47 n.26
- Moskos v. Hardee, 24 F.4th 289, 117 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 956 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Moss v. City of Colorado Springs, 871 F.2d 112 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:13 n.6
- Moss v. Harwood, 19 F.4th 614 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Moss v. Kopp, 559 F.3d 1155 (10th Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:32 n.7; 9:46 n.4
- Mote v. Walthall, 902 F.3d 500 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:87 n.18
- Mother Goose Nursery Schools, Inc. v. Sendak, 770 F.2d 668 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:54 n.2, 3
- Mothershed v. Justices of Supreme Court, 410 F.3d 602 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:27 n.3
- Motley v. Parks, 383 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:62 n.105
- Mouille v. City of Live Oak, 918 F.2d 548 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Mouille v. City of Live Oak, Tex., 977 F.2d 924 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:21 n.8; 3:23 n.1
- Movement for Opportunity & Equality v. General Motors Corp., 622 F.2d 1235 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:3 n.3
- Mowbray v. Cameron County, Tex., 274 F.3d 269, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1031 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:41 n.26
- Moya v. Garcia, 895 F.3d 1229 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:101 n.18
- Mozzochi v. Borden, 959 F.2d 1174 (2d Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:13 n.2; 9:71 n.4
- Mrs. W. v. Tirozzi, 832 F.2d 748 (2d Cir. 1987)—§§ 2:47 n.98; 9:65 n.23
- Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle, 429 U.S. 274, 97 S. Ct. 568, 50 L. Ed. 2d 471 (1977)—§§ 3:13 n.5, 18; 4:1 n.7; 4:10 n.4; 6:1 n.17; 8:76 n.5; 9:50 n.4
- Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle, 429 U.S. 274—§ 4:23 n.3
- Muehler v. Mena, 544 U.S. 93, 125 S. Ct. 1465, 161 L. Ed. 2d 299 (2005)—§ 8:60 n.58
- Muhammad v. Close, 540 U.S. 749, 124 S. Ct. 1303, 158 L. Ed. 2d 32 (2004)—§§ 9:30 n.121; 9:59 n.10; 9:64 n.35
- Muhammad v. Wainwright, 839 F.2d 1422 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:47 n.36
- Mukmuk v. Commissioner of Dept. of Correctional Services, 529 F.2d 272 (2d Cir. 1976)—§ 8:49 n.4

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Mulholland v. Marion County Election Bd., 746 F.3d 811 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Mullenix v. Luna, 577 U.S. 7, 136 S. Ct. 305, 193 L. Ed. 2d 255 (2015)—§§ 3:67 n.14; 7:41 n.34; 8:63 n.7, 185
- Mulligan v. Hazard, 777 F.2d 340 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:7 n.4; 9:24 n.3
- Mullinax v. McElhenney, 817 F.2d 711 (11th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:47 n.8; 9:30 n.110
- Mullis v. U.S. Bankruptcy Court for Dist. of Nevada, 828 F.2d 1385 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:29 n.12
- Mumford v. Basinski, 105 F.3d 264, 1997 FED App. 0028P (6th Cir. 1997)—§§ 6:32 n.26; 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Mumm v. Mornson, 708 N.W.2d 475 (Minn. 2006)—§ 8:63 n.215
- Munger v. City of Glasgow Police Dept., 227 F.3d 1082 (9th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.57
- Munoz v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County, 91 F.4th 977 (9th Cir. 2024)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Munson v. Friske, 754 F.2d 683 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.49
- Munson v. Milwaukee Bd. of School Directors, 969 F.2d 266 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:3 n.52
- Munz v. Michael, 28 F.3d 795 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:49 n.63
- Munz v. Nix, 908 F.2d 267 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Murphy v. Dowd, 975 F.2d 435 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:49 n.59
- Murphy v. Fisher, 932 N.E.2d 1235 (Ind. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.289
- Murphy v. Kellar, 950 F.2d 290 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Murphy v. Lynn, 118 F.3d 938 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 3:67 n.9
- Murphy v. Lynn, 53 F.3d 547 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 9:30 n.31
- Murphy v. Missouri Dept. of Corrections, 814 F.2d 1252 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Murphy v. Morris, 849 F.2d 1101 (8th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:1 n.12; 7:55 n.8; 8:27 n.17
- Murphy v. New Milford Zoning Com'n, 402 F.3d 342 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Murphy v. Smith, 138 S. Ct. 784, 200 L. Ed. 2d 75 (2018)—§§ 10:15 n.3, 5; 10:43 n.5
- Murphy v. Smith, 844 F.3d 653 (7th Cir. 2016)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Murray v. City of Chicago, 634 F.2d 365 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 6:22 n.4
- Murray v. Earle, 405 F.3d 278 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Murray v. Gilmore, 406 F.3d 708 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Murray v. Lene, 595 F.3d 868 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 2:23 n.12
- Murray v. City of Onawa, Iowa, 323 F.3d 616 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Murray v. Wal-Mart, Inc., 874 F.2d 555 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Murrell v. School Dist. No. 1, Denver, Colo., 186 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:91 n.11
- Murtagh v. County of Berks, 535 Pa. 50, 634 A2d 179 (1993)—§§ 1:61 n.5; 5:9 n.33

TABLE OF CASES

- Muscare v. Quinn, 680 F.2d 42 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:48 n.15
- Muscogee (Creek) Nation v. Oklahoma Tax Com'n, 611 F.3d 1222 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:10 n.1
- Musick, Peeler & Garrett v. Employers Ins. of Wausau, 508 U.S. 286, 113 S. Ct. 2085, 124 L. Ed. 2d 194 (1993)—§ 4:8 n.11
- Muskrat v. U.S., 219 U.S. 346, 31 S. Ct. 250, 55 L. Ed. 246 (1911)—§ 5:10 n.7
- Musslewhite v. State Bar of Texas, 32 F.3d 942 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 1:27 n.4
- Musso v. Hourigan, 836 F.2d 736 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:27 n.7
- Mustafa v. City of Chicago, 442 F.3d 544 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Muzquiz v. City of San Antonio, 528 F.2d 499 (5th Cir. 1976)—§ 6:4 n.18
- Muzquiz v. City of San Antonio, 520 F.2d 993 (5th Cir. 1975)—§§ 6:3 n.17; 6:4 n.2, 19
- Myers v. Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp., 303 U.S. 41, 58 S. Ct. 459, 82 L. Ed. 638 (1938)—§ 9:60 n.2
- Myers v. Bowman, 713 F.3d 1319 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Myers v. Hasara, 226 F.3d 821 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:87 n.30
- Myers v. Koopman, 738 F.3d 1190 (10th Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:67 n.20; 9:30 n.106
- Myers v. Morris, 810 F.2d 1437 (8th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 7:54 n.4
- Myers v. Oklahoma County Board, 151 F.3d 1313 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:46 n.40
- Myers v. County of Orange, 157 F.3d 66 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Myers v. Potter, 422 F.3d 347 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.65
- Myers v. City of West Monroe, 211 F.3d 289 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 10:3 n.54
- Mylett v. Jeane, 910 F.2d 296 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:3 n.43
- Mylett v. Mullican, 992 F.2d 1347 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 7:35 n.6
- Myrick v. Fulton County, Georgia, 69 F.4th 1277 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Myrick v. Greenwood, 856 F.3d 487 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 7:16 n.33

N

- N.A.A.C.P., Detroit Branch v. Detroit Police Officers Ass'n (D.P.O.A.), 46 F.3d 528 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:6 n.3
- Nabozny v. Podlesny, 92 F.3d 446 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:34 n.2
- Nadeau v. Helgemoe, 581 F.2d 275 (1st Cir. 1978)—§§ 10:10 n.2; 10:25 n.1
- Nadra v. Mbah, 119 Ohio St. 3d 305, 2008-Ohio-3918, 893 N.E.2d 829 (2008)—§ 9:24 n.1
- Naffe v. Frey, 789 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:14 n.6
- Nagle v. Lee, 807 F.2d 435 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Nags Head, Town of v. Toloczko, 728 F.3d 391 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Nail v. Community Action Agency of Calhoun County,

- 805 F.2d 1500 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Nance v. Commissioner, Georgia Department of Corrections, 59 F.4th 1149 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Nance v. Commissioner, Georgia Department of Corrections, 981 F.3d 1201 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Nance v. Ward, 142 S. Ct. 2214, 213 L. Ed. 2d 499 (2022)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Nanda v. Moss, 412 F.3d 836, 199 Ed. Law Rep. 105 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 8:34 n.5; 8:37 n.5
- Nanetti v. University of Illinois at Chicago, 944 F.2d 1416 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:40 n.12
- Napier v. Laurel County, 636 F.3d 218 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Napier v. Preslicka, 314 F.3d 528 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:28 n.11
- Naranjo v. Thompson, 809 F.3d 793 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Narducci v. Moore, 572 F.3d 313 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:88 n.5
- Nasello v. Eagleson, 977 F.3d 599 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:47 n.277
- Nasious v. Two Unknown B.I.C.E. Agents, at Arapahoe County Justice Center, 492 F.3d 1158 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Nasser v. City of Homewood, 671 F.2d 432 (11th Cir. 1982)—§§ 9:67 n.6; 9:69 n.1
- Natale v. Camden County Correctional Facility, 318 F.3d 575, 60 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 679 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 6:46 n.17
- Nation v. State, Dept. of Correction, 144 Idaho 177, 158 P.3d 953 (2007)—§ 7:50 n.44
- National Aeronautics and Space Admin. v. Nelson, 562 U.S. 134, 131 S. Ct. 746, 178 L. Ed. 2d 667 (2011)—§ 8:53 n.4
- National Ass'n for Advancement of Colored People v. Button, 371 U.S. 415, 83 S. Ct. 328, 9 L. Ed. 2d 405 (1963)—§ 1:12 n.5
- National Ass'n of Social Workers v. Harwood, 69 F.3d 622 (1st Cir. 1995)—§§ 7:5 n.27; 7:65 n.5
- National Black Police Ass'n v. D.C. Board of Elections and Ethics, 168 F.3d 525 (D.C.Cir. 1999)—§§ 10:9 n.4; 10:39 n.12
- National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n v. Tarkanian, 488 U.S. 179, 109 S. Ct. 454, 102 L. Ed. 2d 469 (1988)—§§ 2:1 n.14; 2:9 n.1; 2:16 n.3
- National Communication Systems, Inc. v. Michigan Public Service Com'n, 789 F.2d 370 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:74 n.11
- National Home Equity Mortgage Ass'n v. Face, 283 F.3d 220 (4th Cir. 2002)—§§ 10:17 n.6; 10:27 n.6
- National Home Equity Mortg. Ass'n v. Face, 322 F.3d 802 (4th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.31
- National Private Truck Council, Inc. v. Oklahoma Tax Com'n, 515 U.S. 582, 115 S. Ct. 2351, 132 L. Ed. 2d 509

TABLE OF CASES

- (1995)—§§ 1:61 n.1; 1:64 n.1; 3:91 n.2, 8; 5:7 n.8; 5:8 n.1; 5:9 n.30; 9:64 n.2
- National Rifle Ass'n of America, Inc. v. McCraw, 719 F.3d 338 (5th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:16 n.9
- National Rifle Association v. City of Chicago, 646 F.3d 992 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- National R.R. Passenger Corp. v. Morgan, 536 U.S. 101, 122 S. Ct. 2061, 153 L. Ed. 2d 106 (2002)—§§ 9:30 n.92; 9:31 n.1, 12, 21, 33
- National Treasury Employees Union v. Von Raab, 489 U.S. 656, 109 S. Ct. 1384, 103 L. Ed. 2d 685 (1989)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Nationwide Mut. Ins. Co. v. Unauthorized Practice of Law Committee, of State Bar of Texas, 283 F.3d 650 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Native American Distributing v. Seneca-Cayuga Tobacco Co., 546 F.3d 1288 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 1:21 n.3
- Native Village of Venetie v. State of Alaska, 155 F.3d 1150 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.187
- Naucke v. City of Park Hills, 284 F.3d 923 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 4:57 n.12
- Navajo Nation v. U.S. Forest Service, 535 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Navarette v. Enomoto, 536 F.2d 277 (9th Cir. 1976)—§§ 3:10 n.1, 3; 3:79 n.2; 3:80 n.3; 3:92 n.3
- Navarro v. Block, 250 F.3d 729 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Navarro v. Block, 72 F.3d 712 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:85 n.15
- Navegar, Inc. v. U.S., 103 F.3d 994 (D.C. Cir. 1997)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Navejar v. Iyiola, 718 F.3d 692 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Neal v. Ficcadenti, 895 F.3d 576 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.138
- Neal v. Goord, 267 F.3d 116 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 9:65 n.11
- Neal v. Howell, 689 F.2d 473 (4th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Neal v. Shimoda, 131 F.3d 818 (9th Cir. 1997)—§§ 3:3 n.6; 8:51 n.30; 9:64 n.35
- Neal v. St. Louis County Bd. of Police Com'rs, 217 F.3d 955 (8th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Near v. State of Minnesota ex rel. Olson, 283 U.S. 697, 51 S. Ct. 625, 75 L. Ed. 1357 (1931)—§ 2:3 n.8
- Needleman v. Bohlen, 386 F. Supp. 741 (D. Mass. 1974)—§ 6:4 n.6, 12
- Neely v. Feinstein, 50 F.3d 1502 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:44 n.4
- Negron-Gaztambide v. Hernandez-Torres, 35 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 7:6 n.10
- Neighborhood Action Coalition v. City of Canton, Ohio, 882 F.2d 1012 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Neighbour v. Covert, 68 F.3d 1508 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 3:25 n.8
- Neilson v. D'Angelis, 409 F.3d 100 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Neita v. City of Chicago, 830 F.3d 494 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:35 n.5

- Neitzke v. Williams, 490 U.S. 319, 109 S. Ct. 1827, 104 L. Ed. 2d 338 (1989)—§ 1:46 n.7, 10, 12
- Nekolny v. Painter, 653 F.2d 1164 (7th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:10 n.4; 4:12 n.9; 4:30 n.11; 8:87 n.73
- Nelsen v. King County, 895 F.2d 1248 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Nelson v. Campbell, 541 U.S. 637, 124 S. Ct. 2117, 158 L. Ed. 2d 924 (2004)—§§ 9:57 n.4; 9:64 n.6, 34
- Nelson v. Correctional Medical Services, 583 F.3d 522 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:49 n.64
- Nelson v. City of Davis, 685 F.3d 867 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.160
- Nelson v. Driscoll, 295 Mont. 363, 983 P.2d 972 (1999)—§ 3:61 n.3, 13
- Nelson v. Emerald People's Utility District, 318 Or. 99, 862 P.2d 1293 (1993)—§§ 1:60 n.7; 4:41 n.4
- Nelson v. Greater Gadsden Housing Authority, 802 F.2d 405 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:47 n.180
- Nelson v. Jashurek, 109 F.3d 142 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Nelson v. Knox, 256 F.2d 312 (6th Cir. 1958)—§ 7:8 n.1
- Nelson v. Murphy, 44 F.3d 497 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 5:29 n.4
- Nelson v. National Aeronautics and Space Admin., 530 F.3d 865 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:78 n.21
- Nelson v. Overberg, 999 F.2d 162 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:49 n.32
- Nelson v. Town of Paris, 78 F.4th 389 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Nelson v. Tompkins, 89 F.4th 1289 (11th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:55 n.73
- Nelson v. County of Wright, 162 F.3d 986 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 8:20 n.20; 8:63 n.121
- Nephew v. City of Aurora, By and Through Its Mayor and City Council, 830 F.2d 1547 (10th Cir. 1987)—§§ 10:39 n.5; 10:42 n.7
- Nephew v. City of Aurora, By and Through Mayor and City Council, 766 F.2d 1464 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:39 n.5
- Nero v. Mosby, 890 F.3d 106 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:50 n.62
- Nerren v. Livingston Police Dept., 86 F.3d 469 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:28 n.9
- Nesses v. Shepard, 68 F.3d 1003 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:29 n.8
- Nestor Colon Medina & Sucesores, Inc. v. Custodio, 964 F.2d 32 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:71 n.4
- Netflix, Incorporated v. Babin, 88 F.4th 1080 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Nettles v. Grounds, 788 F.3d 992 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Neubauer v. City of McAllen, Tex., 766 F.2d 1567 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:22 n.6; 8:87 n.17
- Neuens v. City of Columbus, 303 F.3d 667, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1327, 2002 FED App. 0313P (6th Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Neumont v. State of Florida, 610 F.3d 1249 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:71 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Nevada v. Hicks, 533 U.S. 353, 121 S. Ct. 2304, 150 L. Ed. 2d 398 (2001)—§§ 1:23 n.1; 1:56 n.1
- New Alaska Development Corp. v. Guetschow, 869 F.2d 1298 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:19 n.1; 7:23 n.9; 7:30 n.2, 15
- Newark Parents Assn. v. Newark Public Schools, 547 F.3d 199 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 2:47 n.337
- New Burnham Prairie Homes, Inc. v. Village of Burnham, 910 F.2d 1474 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:54 n.2
- Newcomb v. Brennan, 558 F.2d 825 (7th Cir. 1977)—§ 2:17 n.5
- Newell v. Sauser, 79 F.3d 115 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:51 n.55
- New Hampshire v. Maine, 532 U.S. 742, 121 S. Ct. 1808, 149 L. Ed. 2d 968 (2001)—§ 9:37 n.3
- New Jersey v. T.L.O., 469 U.S. 325, 105 S. Ct. 733, 83 L. Ed. 2d 720 (1985)—§ 8:33 n.2
- New Jersey-Philadelphia Presbytery of the Bible Presbyterian Church v. New Jersey State Bd. of Higher Educ., 654 F.2d 868 (3d Cir. 1981)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:46 n.1; 9:69 n.1
- Newlin v. Helman, 123 F.3d 429 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Newman v. Guedry, 703 F.3d 757 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:63 n.61
- Newman v. County of Orange, 457 F.3d 991 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Newman v. Piggie Park Enterprises, Inc., 390 U.S. 400, 88 S. Ct. 964, 19 L. Ed. 2d 1263 (1968)—§ 10:3 n.1
- Newman v. Sathyavaglswaran, 287 F.3d 786 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Newmy v. Johnson, 758 F.3d 1008 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:64 n.35
- New Orleans Public Service, Inc. v. Council of City of New Orleans, 491 U.S. 350, 109 S. Ct. 2506, 105 L. Ed. 2d 298, 103 Pub. Util. Rep. 4th (PUR) 49 (1989)—§§ 5:21 n.7; 9:67 n.5
- Newport, City of v. Fact Concerts, Inc., 453 U.S. 247, 101 S. Ct. 2748, 69 L. Ed. 2d 616 (1981)—§§ 4:1 n.12; 4:39 n.7; 6:1 n.10; 6:60 n.9; 6:64 n.2, 4; 6:65 n.1, 4
- Newsome v. Batavia Local School Dist., 842 F.2d 920 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Newsome v. McCabe, 319 F.3d 301, 60 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 740 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:41 n.29
- Newsome v. McCabe, 256 F.3d 747 (7th Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:66 n.7; 3:67 n.16; 8:70 n.15
- Newton v. Etoch, 332 Ark. 325, 965 S.W.2d 96 (1998)—§ 7:50 n.80
- Newton v. City of New York, 779 F.3d 140 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 6:37 n.33
- Newton, Town of v. Rumery, 480 U.S. 386, 107 S. Ct. 1187, 94 L. Ed. 2d 405 (1987)—§§ 1:59 n.12; 9:1 n.13; 9:70 n.1; 9:71 n.1, 4; 9:72 n.1
- New Wen, Inc., State ex rel. v. Marchbanks, 159 Ohio St. 3d 15, 2020-Ohio-63, 146 N.E.3d 545 (2020)—§ 10:1 n.1

- New West, L.P. v. City of Joliet, 491 F.3d 717 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:20 n.7, 14
- New York v. U.S., 505 U.S. 144, 112 S. Ct. 2408, 120 L. Ed. 2d 120 (1992)—§ 5:1 n.1
- New York Civil Liberties Union v. New York City Transit Authority, 684 F.3d 286 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- New York Gaslight Club, Inc. v. Carey, 447 U.S. 54, 100 S. Ct. 2024, 64 L. Ed. 2d 723 (1980)—§ 10:18 n.3
- New York. Green, Appeals of v. Montgomery, 219 F.3d 52 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 9:40 n.1
- New York State Ass'n for Retarded Children, Inc. v. Carey, 727 F.2d 240 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 9:53 n.7
- New York State Ass'n for Retarded Children, Inc. v. Carey, 711 F.2d 1136 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 10:40 n.8; 10:50 n.1
- New York State Citizens' Coalition for Children v. Poole, 935 F.3d 56 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.6, 56
- New York State Citizens' Coalition for Children v. Poole, 922 F.3d 69 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.6, 56
- New York State Conference of Blue Cross & Blue Shield Plans v. Travelers Ins. Co., 514 U.S. 645, 115 S. Ct. 1671, 131 L. Ed. 2d 695 (1995)—§ 5:9 n.1
- New York State Federation of Taxi Drivers, Inc. v. Westchester County Taxi and Limousine Com'n, 272 F.3d 154 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 10:10 n.20
- New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n, Inc. v. City of New York, N.Y., 139 S. Ct. 939, 203 L. Ed. 2d 130 (2019)—§ 3:16 n.10
- New York State Rifle & Pistol Association, Inc. v. Beach, 818 Fed. Appx. 99 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:16 n.11
- New York State Rifle & Pistol Association, Inc. v. City of New York, 883 F.3d 45 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:16 n.10
- Nextel Partners Inc. v. Kingston Tp., 286 F.3d 687 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.412
- Nextg Networks of NY, Inc. v. City of New York, 513 F.3d 49 (2d Cir. 2008)—§ 2:47 n.420
- Ngiraingas v. Sanchez, 495 U.S. 182, 110 S. Ct. 1737, 109 L. Ed. 2d 163 (1990)—§§ 1:18 n.1; 2:4 n.20; 6:5 n.8; 6:71 n.1; 9:49 n.8
- Ngiraingas v. Sanchez, 858 F.2d 1368 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:71 n.4; 8:58 n.1; 9:27 n.11
- Ngo v. Woodford, 539 F.3d 1108 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ngo v. Woodford, 403 F.3d 620 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Nguyen v. Pennsylvania, 906 F.3d 271 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 9:30 n.39
- Nicholas v. Miller, 189 F.3d 191 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 8:47 n.3
- Nichols v. Metropolitan Center for Independent Living, Inc., 50 F.3d 514 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Nichols v. Romberg, 506 U.S. 1075, 113 S. Ct. 1038, 122 L. Ed. 2d 348 (1993)—§ 10:5 n.13

TABLE OF CASES

- Nicholson v. Rushen, 767 F.2d 1426 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Nicholson v. Scopetta, 344 F.3d 154 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:44 n.2; 9:69 n.1
- Nicholson v. Shafe, 558 F.3d 1266 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 1:26 n.18
- Nicini v. Morra, 212 F.3d 798 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Nicks v. State of Mo., 67 F.3d 699 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 4:35 n.2
- Niehaus v. Kansas Bar Ass’n, 793 F.2d 1159 (10th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Niehus v. Liberio, 973 F.2d 526 (7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 1:37 n.6; 3:50 n.6; 4:18 n.16
- Nielander v. Board of County Com’rs of County of Republic, Kan., 582 F.3d 1155 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:50 n.45
- Nieto v. Kapoor, 268 F.3d 1208, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 655 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:15 n.6; 2:16 n.3
- Nieto v. San Perlita Independent School Dist., 894 F.2d 174 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:97 n.2
- Nieves v. Bartlett, 587 U.S. 391, 139 S. Ct. 1715, 204 L. Ed. 2d 1 (2019)—§ 8:72 n.3
- Nieves v. Bartlett, 139 S. Ct. 1715, 204 L. Ed. 2d 1 (2019)—§§ 3:13 n.23; 3:110 n.8; 8:72 n.54
- Nieves v. McSweeney, 241 F.3d 46 (1st Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:67 n.2; 9:30 n.17; 9:33 n.4
- Nieves-Vega v. Ortiz-Quinones, 443 F.3d 134 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Nigl v. Litscher, 940 F.3d 329 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:78 n.27
- Nilsen v. City of Moss Point, Miss., 701 F.2d 556 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Nilson v. Layton City, 45 F.3d 369 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:78 n.23
- Nimer v. Litchfield Tp. Bd. of Trustees, 707 F.3d 699 (6th Cir. 2013)—§§ 5:22 n.5; 5:26 n.9; 5:30 n.1
- Nisby v. Commissioners Court of Jefferson County, 798 F.2d 134 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:37 n.9
- Nishiyama v. Dickson County, Tenn., 814 F.2d 277 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 3:58 n.12; 8:67 n.40
- Nivens v. Gilchrist, 444 F.3d 237 (4th Cir. 2006)—§§ 5:28 n.1; 6:32 n.9; 6:70 n.1
- Nix v. Franklin County School Dist., 311 F.3d 1373, 171 Ed. Law Rep. 729 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Nix v. Norman, 879 F.2d 429 (8th Cir. 1989)—§§ 1:42 n.4; 6:55 n.8; 6:56 n.4
- Nixon v. Fitzgerald, 457 U.S. 731, 102 S. Ct. 2690, 73 L. Ed. 2d 349 (1982)—§ 7:25 n.20
- Nnebe v. Daus, 644 F.3d 147 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Noble v. Adams, 646 F.3d 1138 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:49 n.80
- Nobre on behalf of K.M.C. v. Louisiana Department of Public Safety, 935 F.3d 437 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:35 n.11
- Noel v. Hall, 341 F.3d 1148 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 1:26 n.5
- Noland v. McAdoo, 39 F.3d 269 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:85 n.13

- Nolin v. Isbell, 207 F.3d 1253 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Nolles v. State Committee for Reorganization of School Districts, 524 F.3d 892 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Nonnette v. Small, 316 F.3d 872 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Nordstrom v. Ryan, 762 F.3d 903 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:27 n.3
- Nordyke v. King, 644 F.3d 776 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Norfleet v. Renner, 924 F.3d 317 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 7:35 n.27
- Norfleet By and Through Norfleet v. Arkansas Dept. of Human Services, 989 F.2d 289 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:18 n.24; 8:81 n.17
- Norman v. Housing Authority of City of Montgomery, 836 F.2d 1292 (11th Cir. 1988)—§§ 10:38 n.1; 10:39 n.12; 10:41 n.3
- Norman v. Taylor, 25 F.3d 1259 (4th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:21 n.14; 3:33 n.13
- Norman v. Taylor, 9 F.3d 1078 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:33 n.13
- Norris v. District of Columbia, 737 F.2d 1148 (D.C. Cir. 1984)—§ 3:56 n.3
- Norris v. Premier Integrity Solutions, Inc., 641 F.3d 695 (6th Cir. 2011)—§§ 2:16 n.3, 4; 3:78 n.2
- Norse v. City of Santa Cruz, 629 F.3d 966 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 7:10 n.14; 8:87 n.53
- North Carolina v. Alford, 400 U.S. 25, 91 S. Ct. 160, 27 L. Ed. 2d 162 (1970)—§ 9:37 n.3
- North Carolina Dept. of Transp. v. Crest Street Community Council, Inc., 479 U.S. 6, 107 S. Ct. 336, 93 L. Ed. 2d 188 (1986)—§§ 10:4 n.6; 10:19 n.5
- Northcross v. Board of Ed. of Memphis City Schools, 611 F.2d 624 (6th Cir. 1979)—§§ 10:3 n.17; 10:37 n.6
- North Dakota v. Lange, 900 F.3d 565 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:4 n.15
- Northeastern Florida Chapter of Associated General Contractors of America v. City of Jacksonville, Fla., 508 U.S. 656, 113 S. Ct. 2297, 124 L. Ed. 2d 586 (1993)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Northeast Ohio Coalition For the Homeless v. Secretary of State of Ohio, 695 F.3d 563 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 10:48 n.17
- Northeast Ohio Coalition for the Homeless, The v. Husted, 831 F.3d 686 (6th Cir. 2016)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12; 10:40 n.12; 10:48 n.1, 16, 17
- Northeast Patients Group v. United Cannabis Patients and Caregivers of Maine, 45 F.4th 542 (1st Cir. 2022)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Northen v. City of Chicago, 126 F.3d 1024 (7th Cir. 1997)—§§ 8:18 n.22; 8:20 n.16; 8:62 n.78
- Northern Cheyenne Tribe v. Jackson, 433 F.3d 1083 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Northern States Power Co. v. Bugher, 189 Wis. 2d 541, 525 N.W.2d 723 (1995)—§§ 1:61 n.5; 9:46 n.2
- Northington v. Jackson, 973 F.2d 1518 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:33 n.13

TABLE OF CASES

- Northington v. Marin, 102 F.3d 1564 (10th Cir. 1996)—
§§ 3:114 n.1; 4:8 n.2
- North Mill Street, LLC v. City of Aspen, 6 F.4th 1216 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:71 n.5
- North Mississippi Communications, Inc. v. Jones, 951 F.2d 652 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:110 n.11
- North Mississippi Communications, Inc. v. Jones, 874 F.2d 1064 (5th Cir. 1989)—
§ 3:110 n.11
- Northwest Airlines, Inc. v. Transport Workers Union of America, AFL-CIO, 451 U.S. 77, 101 S. Ct. 1571, 67 L. Ed. 2d 750 (1981)—§ 4:8 n.9
- Northwest Bypass Group v. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 569 F.3d 4 (1st Cir. 2009)—
§ 10:52 n.8
- Norton v. The City Of Marietta, OK, 432 F.3d 1145 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Norton v. Liddel, 620 F.2d 1375 (10th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:22 n.6
- Norwood v. Bain, 143 F.3d 843 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:20 n.3
- Nova Health Systems v. Gandy, 388 F.3d 744 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Novak v. City of Parma, Ohio, 33 F.4th 296 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Nugent v. Spectrum Juvenile Justice Services, 72 F.4th 135 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Nunes v. Arata, Swingle, Van Egmond & Goodwin (PLC), 983 F.3d 1108 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:89 n.22
- Nunez v. City of North Las Vegas, 116 Nev. 535, 1 P.3d 959 (2000)—§§ 1:16 n.3; 6:70 n.1
- Nunez v. Pachman, 578 F.3d 228 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 3:78 n.20
- Nunez Colon v. Toledo-Davila, 648 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Nussle v. Willette, 224 F. 3d 95 (2d Cir. 2000)—§§ 9:62 n.11; 9:65 n.7, 13, 16
- Nydam v. Lennerton, 948 F.2d 808 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 4:49 n.1

O

- O'Bannon v. Town Court Nursing Center, 447 U.S. 773, 100 S. Ct. 2467, 65 L. Ed. 2d 506 (1980)—§ 2:47 n.261
- O'Bar v. Pinion, 953 F.2d 74 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:28 n.10
- Obergefell v. Hodges, 576 U.S. 644, 135 S. Ct. 2584, 192 L. Ed. 2d 609 (2015)—§§ 3:87 n.4; 5:10 n.3; 8:89 n.8; 10:27 n.5
- Obergefell v. Hodges, 135 S. Ct. 2584, 192 L. Ed. 2d 609 (2015)—§ 3:78 n.2
- Oberlander v. Perales, 740 F.2d 116 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 3:74 n.1
- O'Brien v. Brown, 409 U.S. 1, 92 S. Ct. 2718, 34 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1972)—§ 5:17 n.3
- O'Brien v. City of Grand Rapids, 23 F.3d 990 (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 8:62 n.60
- O'Brien v. City of Greers Ferry, 873 F.2d 1115 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:23 n.9
- O.C. v. Makin, 142 S. Ct. 1987 (2022)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Ocasio-Hernandez v. Fortunog

- Burset, 640 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 1:44 n.19
- Occhino v. Northwestern Bell Tel. Co., 675 F.2d 220 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Occidental Life Ins. Co. of California v. E.E.O.C., 432 U.S. 355, 97 S. Ct. 2447, 53 L. Ed. 2d 402 (1977)—§ 9:2 n.2
- Occupy Columbia v. Haley, 738 F.3d 107 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:78 n.21
- Ocean Acres Ltd. Partnership v. Dare County Bd. of Health, 707 F.2d 103 (4th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:31 n.4
- Ochoa v. City of Mesa, 26 F.4th 1050 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Ocol v. Chicago Teachers Union, 982 F.3d 529, 384 Ed. Law Rep. 56 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:100 n.13
- O'Connor v. Donaldson, 422 U.S. 563, 95 S. Ct. 2486, 45 L. Ed. 2d 396 (1975)—§§ 2:14 n.5; 7:24 n.20; 8:1 n.3; 8:39 n.1; 8:45 n.15; 8:57 n.16; 8:103 n.2
- O'Connor v. City of Newark, 440 F.3d 125 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:31 n.13
- Odd v. Malone, 538 F.3d 202 (3d Cir. 2008)—§§ 7:50 n.86; 7:51 n.22
- O'Doan v. Sanford, 991 F.3d 1027 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.173
- Odom v. South Carolina Dept. of Corrections, 349 F.3d 765 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 8:49 n.11; 8:67 n.20
- ODonnell v. Goodhart, 900 F.3d 220 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:32 n.13, 26
- ODonnell v. Harris County, 892 F.3d 147 (5th Cir. 2018)—§§ 5:27 n.8; 6:32 n.13, 26
- Odum v. Clark, 748 F.2d 1538 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:53 n.4; 10:30 n.8
- Oertwich v. Traditional Village of Togiak, 29 F.4th 1108 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:21 n.3
- Offet v. Solem, 823 F.2d 1256 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Oglala Sioux Tribe v. Fleming, 904 F.3d 603 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:30 n.1
- O'Guinn v. Lovelock Correctional Center, 502 F.3d 1056 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ogunkoya v. Monaghan, 913 F.3d 64 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 7:50 n.64
- Ogurek v. Gabor, 827 F.3d 567 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:14 n.15
- O'Hagan v. Soto, 725 F.2d 878 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 8:58 n.4
- O'Hair v. White, 675 F.2d 680 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 5:30 n.1
- O'Handley v. Weber, 62 F.4th 1145 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:16 n.3
- O'Hara v. Wigginton, 24 F.3d 823 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:52 n.9
- O'Hare Truck Service, Inc. v. City of Northlake, 518 U.S. 712, 116 S. Ct. 2353, 135 L. Ed. 2d 874 (1996)—§§ 3:12 n.1; 8:78 n.28
- Ohio Bureau of Employment Services v. Hodory, 431 U.S. 471, 97 S. Ct. 1898, 52 L. Ed. 2d 513 (1977)—§§ 5:19 n.2; 9:67 n.9
- Ohio Civil Rights Com'n v. Dayton Christian Schools, Inc., 477 U.S. 619, 106 S. Ct. 2718, 91 L. Ed. 2d 512

TABLE OF CASES

- (1986)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:21 n.4; 5:30 n.1; 9:63 n.5
- Ohio Civil Service Employees Ass'n v. Seiter, 858 F.2d 1171 (6th Cir. 1988)—§§ 8:22 n.10; 8:56 n.4
- Ohio ex rel Skaggs v. Brunner, 629 F.3d 527 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Oil Co. v. Huson, 404 U.S. 97, 92 S. Ct. 349, 30 L. Ed. 2d 296 (1971)—§ 9:16 n.3
- Okeson v. Tolley School Dist. No. 25, 766 F.2d 378 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:35 n.7
- Okin v. Village of Cornwall-On-Hudson Police Dept., 577 F.3d 415 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:46 n.13; 8:67 n.9
- Oklahoma City, City of v. Tuttle, 471 U.S. 808, 105 S. Ct. 2427, 85 L. Ed. 2d 791 (1985)—§§ 6:11 n.3; 6:32 n.4; 6:39 n.1; 6:44 n.14; 6:45 n.5; 6:49 n.2
- Okorie v. Crawford, 921 F.3d 430 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:59 n.34
- Okoro v. Callaghan, 324 F.3d 488 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Okure v. Owens, 816 F.2d 45 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 9:20 n.4
- Okwa v. Harper, 360 Md. 161, 757 A.2d 118 (2000)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Okwu v. McKim, 682 F.3d 841 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:46 n.17; 2:47 n.36
- Olabisiomotosho v. City of Houston, 185 F.3d 521 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Oldfield v. Benavidez, 116 N.M. 785, 867 P.2d 1167 (1994)—§ 8:81 n.8
- Oldham v. Ehrlich, 617 F.2d 163 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Olech v. Village of Willowbrook, 160 F.3d 386 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Oliveira v. Mayer, 23 F.3d 642 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Oliver v. Falla, 258 F.3d 1277 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:6 n.3; 4:36 n.22
- Oliver v. Fiorino, 586 F.3d 898 (11th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:63 n.216
- Oliver v. Keller, 289 F.3d 623 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:32 n.10; 4:36 n.19; 4:59 n.6
- Oliver, In re, 333 U.S. 257, 68 S. Ct. 499, 92 L. Ed. 682 (1948)—§ 2:3 n.12
- Olsen v. Correiro, 189 F.3d 52 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 4:11 n.6
- Olsen v. Layton Hills Mall, 312 F.3d 1304 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:46 n.41
- Olson v. Morgan, 750 F.3d 708 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Olson v. Tyler, 771 F.2d 277 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:59 n.2
- O'Malley v. Litscher, 465 F.3d 799 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Oman v. Davis School Dist., 2008 UT 70, 194 P.3d 956 (Utah 2008)—§ 9:47 n.11
- O'Mara v. Town of Wappinger, 485 F.3d 693 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Omdahl v. Lindholm, 170 F.3d 730 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Omosogbon v. Wells, 335 F.3d 668, 178 Ed. Law Rep. 701 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Onassian v. Block, 175 F.3d 1169 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:52 n.33

- Oncale v. Sundowner Offshore Services, Inc.*, 523 U.S. 75, 118 S. Ct. 998, 140 L. Ed. 2d 201 (1998)—§ 3:85 n.13
- O’Neal v. DeKalb County, Ga.*, 850 F.2d 653 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:23 n.1
- O’Neal v. Mississippi Bd. of Nursing*, 113 F.3d 62 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:35 n.12
- O’Neill v. Baker*, 210 F.3d 41 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 3:53 n.4
- O’Neill v. Coughlan*, 511 F.3d 638, 2008 FED App. 0009P (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:30 n.1
- O’Neill v. Krzeminski*, 839 F.2d 9, 24 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 921 (2d Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:104 n.9; 4:19 n.4; 4:49 n.3; 6:65 n.8
- O’Quinn v. Manuel*, 767 F.2d 174 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:53 n.2; 6:22 n.11
- Orangetown, Town of v. Magee*, 643 N.Y.S.2d 21 (1996)—§ 6:32 n.21
- Ord v. District of Columbia*, 587 F.3d 1136 (D.C. Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Oregon v. Mathiason*, 429 U.S. 492, 97 S. Ct. 711, 50 L. Ed. 2d 714 (1977)—§ 3:25 n.1
- Oregon Dept. of Human Resources v. Coos Bay Care Center*, 484 U.S. 806, 108 S. Ct. 52, 98 L. Ed. 2d 17 (1987)—§ 2:34 n.4
- O’Reilly v. Board of Appeals of Montgomery County, Md.*, 942 F.2d 281 (4th Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:3 n.4; 3:3 n.6
- Orem v. Rephann*, 523 F.3d 442 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:21 n.13
- Orin v. Barclay*, 272 F.3d 1207 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:32 n.12
- Ormiston v. Nelson*, 117 F.3d 69 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 9:30 n.25
- Orn v. City of Tacoma*, 949 F.3d 1167 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.172
- Orozco v. Dart*, 64 F.4th 806 (7th Cir. 2023)—§§ 6:8 n.1; 6:12 n.1
- Orpiano v. Johnson*, 632 F.2d 1096 (4th Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:101 n.3; 3:109 n.3
- Ort v. Pinchback*, 786 F.2d 1105 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Ort v. White*, 813 F.2d 318 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:12 n.20
- Ortega v. Christian*, 85 F.3d 1521 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Ortega v. City of Kansas City, Kan.*, 875 F.2d 1497 (10th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.105
- Ortega v. O’Connor*, 146 F.3d 1149 (9th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Ortega v. Schramm*, 922 F.2d 684 (11th Cir. 1991)—§ 1:36 n.10
- Ortiz v. City of Imperial*, 884 F.2d 1312 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:35 n.7
- Ortiz v. Jordan*, 562 U.S. 180, 131 S. Ct. 884, 178 L. Ed. 2d 703, 78 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 827 (2011)—§§ 8:1 n.18; 8:9 n.8
- Ortiz v. McBride*, 380 F.3d 649 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ortiz v. Van Auken*, 887 F.2d 1366 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:59 n.69
- Ortiz De Arroyo v. Barcelo*, 765 F.2d 275 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Ortwein v. Schwab*, 410 U.S. 656, 93 S. Ct. 1172, 35 L. Ed. 2d 572 (1973)—§§ 2:3 n.2; 3:79 n.1
- Osborn v. Salinas*, 131 Idaho

TABLE OF CASES

- 456, 958 P.2d 1142, 127 Ed. Law Rep. 444 (S. Ct. Idaho 1998)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Osborne v. District Attorney's Office for Third Judicial Dist., 423 F.3d 1050 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Osborne v. Grussing, 477 F.3d 1002 (8th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:13 n.8; 3:114 n.1
- Osediacz v. City of Cranston, 414 F.3d 136 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- O'Shea v. Littleton, 414 U.S. 488, 94 S. Ct. 669, 38 L. Ed. 2d 674 (1974)—§§ 5:27 n.4; 5:30 n.1; 7:3 n.10; 7:60 n.1; 7:62 n.2, 11
- Osolinski v. Kane, 92 F.3d 934 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:49 n.82
- Osterhout v. Board of County Commissioners of LeFlore County, Oklahoma, 10 F.4th 978 (10th Cir. 2021)—§§ 4:19 n.18; 4:50 n.20
- Ostlund v. Bobb, 825 F.2d 1371 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:90 n.15
- Ostrzenski v. Seigel, 177 F.3d 245 (4th Cir. 1999)—§ 7:59 n.12
- Ott v. Midland-Ross Corp., 600 F.2d 24 (6th Cir. 1979)—§ 9:34 n.21
- Ottman v. City of Independence, Mo., 341 F.3d 751 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:13 n.6
- Ouellette v. Beaupre, 977 F.3d 127 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 9:30 n.23
- Outlaw v. City of Hartford, 884 F.3d 351 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 6:47 n.3
- Ove v. Gwinn, 264 F.3d 817 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Oviatt By and Through Waugh v. Pearce, 954 F.2d 1470 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:46 n.31
- Owasso Independent School Dist. No. I-011 v. Falvo, 534 U.S. 426, 122 S. Ct. 934, 151 L. Ed. 2d 896, 161 Ed. Law Rep. 33 (2002)—§ 2:47 n.117
- Owen v. City of Independence, Mo., 445 U.S. 622, 100 S. Ct. 1398, 63 L. Ed. 2d 673 (1980)—§§ 6:1 n.11; 6:5 n.13, 25; 6:44 n.13; 6:60 n.8; 6:61 n.1; 6:64 n.1; 8:5 n.3
- Owen v. City of Independence, Mo., 560 F.2d 925 (8th Cir. 1977)—§§ 6:1 n.18; 6:4 n.12
- Owen v. City of Independence, Mo., 421 F. Supp. 1110 (W.D. Mo. 1976)—§ 7:8 n.10
- Owen v. Kimmel, 693 F.2d 711 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:65 n.3
- Owen v. Lash, 682 F.2d 648 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:4 n.5; 10:31 n.1
- Owen Equipment & Erection Co. v. Kroger, 437 U.S. 365, 98 S. Ct. 2396, 57 L. Ed. 2d 274 (1978)—§ 1:36 n.2
- Owens v. Baltimore City State's Attorneys Office, 767 F.3d 379 (4th Cir. 2014)—§§ 8:70 n.8; 9:30 n.41
- Owens v. Fulton County, 877 F.2d 947 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Owens v. Haas, 601 F.2d 1242 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 6:40 n.6
- Owens v. Kelley, 681 F.2d 1362 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 7:65 n.8
- Owens v. Okure, 488 U.S. 235, 109 S. Ct. 573, 102 L. Ed. 2d 594 (1989)—§§ 9:6 n.7; 9:16 n.3; 9:17 n.1
- Owensby, Estate of v. City of

- Cincinnati, 414 F.3d 596 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:67 n.43
- Owens-El v. Robinson, 694 F.2d 941 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 10:31 n.1
- Owens ex rel. Owens v. Lott, 372 F.3d 267 (4th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:59 n.28
- P**
- Pa., Com. of v. Brown, 260 F. Supp. 323 (E.D. Pa. 1966)—§ 1:14 n.2
- Pa., Com. of v. Flaherty, 404 F. Supp. 1022 (W.D. Pa. 1975)—§ 1:14 n.2
- Pa., Com. of v. Glickman, 370 F. Supp. 724 (W.D. Pa. 1974)—§ 1:14 n.2
- Pa., Com. of v. Porter, 659 F.2d 306, 9 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1062 (3d Cir. 1981)—§ 1:14 n.3, 8
- Pabon v. Wright, 459 F.3d 241 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 8:52 n.1
- Pace v. Capobianco, 283 F.3d 1275 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:63 n.213
- Pacelli v. DeVito, 972 F.2d 871 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:44 n.4
- Pachaly v. City of Lynchburg, 897 F.2d 723 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:49 n.20
- Pacific Frontier v. Pleasant Grove City, 414 F.3d 1221 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Pacific Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Haslip, 499 U.S. 1, 111 S. Ct. 1032, 113 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1991)—§§ 4:1 n.14; 4:44 n.1
- Packard v. Budaj, 86 F.4th 859 (10th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.191
- Padgett v. Loventhal, 706 F.3d 1205 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 10:36 n.7
- Padgett v. Wright, 587 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:27 n.39
- Padilla ex rel. Padilla v. School Dist. No. 1 in City and County of Denver, Colo., 233 F.3d 1268, 149 Ed. Law Rep. 368 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:47 n.199
- Paeste v. Government of Guam, 798 F.3d 1228 (9th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:18 n.1; 6:71 n.4
- Pa. ex rel. Rafferty, Com. of v. Philadelphia Psychiatric Center, 356 F. Supp. 500 (E.D. Pa. 1973)—§ 1:14 n.2
- Pahls v. Thomas, 718 F.3d 1210 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:102 n.22
- Paige v. Coyner, 614 F.3d 273 (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 6:32 n.25
- Paine v. Cason, 678 F.3d 500 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.48
- Paine v. City of Lompoc, 265 F.3d 975 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:41 n.29, 38
- Painter v. Robertson, 185 F.3d 557 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:62 n.59
- Paisey v. Vitale In and For Broward County, 807 F.2d 889 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Pakdel v. City and County of San Francisco, 952 F.3d 1157 (9th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:69 n.6; 3:71 n.5
- Pakdel v. City and County of San Francisco, California, 141 S. Ct. 2226, 210 L. Ed. 2d 617 (2021)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Paladino v. Newsome, 885 F.3d 203 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Palazzolo v. Rhode Island, 533 U.S. 606, 121 S. Ct. 2448,

TABLE OF CASES

- 150 L. Ed. 2d 592 (2001)—
§§ 3:69 n.1; 3:71 n.5
- Palka v. City of Chicago*, 662
F.3d 428 (7th Cir. 2011)—
§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:37 n.27
- Palmer v. Board of Educ. of
Community Unit School
Dist. 201-U, Will County,
Ill.*, 46 F.3d 682 (7th Cir.
1995)—§ 9:30 n.63
- Palmer v. Hall*, 517 F.2d 705
(5th Cir. 1975)—§§ 3:112
n.7; 4:18 n.12; 4:42 n.10;
4:49 n.5
- Palmer v. Johnson*, 193 F.3d 346
(5th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:49 n.19
- Palmer v. City of San Antonio,
Tex.*, 810 F.2d 514 (5th Cir.
1987)—§ 6:45 n.2
- Palmer v. Sanderson*, 9 F.3d
1433 (9th Cir. 1993)—
§§ 3:92 n.4, 5; 8:63 n.149
- Palmerin v. City of Riverside*,
794 F.2d 1409 (9th Cir.
1986)—§ 6:13 n.5
- Palmetto Properties, Inc. v.
County of DuPage*, 375 F.3d
542 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 10:10
n.22
- Palmigiano v. Garrahy*, 616 F.2d
598 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 10:26
n.1
- Palmquist v. Selvik*, 111 F.3d
1332 (7th Cir. 1997)—
§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:47 n.35
- Panaro v. City of North Las
Vegas*, 432 F.3d 949 (9th
Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Parish v. City of Chicago*, 594
F.3d 551 (7th Cir. 2009)—
§ 3:67 n.18
- Parish v. City of Elkart, Ind.*,
702 F.3d 997 (7th Cir.
2012)—§ 4:21 n.12
- Park v. Shiflett*, 250 F.3d 843
(4th Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:18 n.7;
4:20 n.3
- Park County v. Cooney*, 845 P.2d
346 (Wyo. 1992)—§§ 1:62
n.2; 7:29 n.20; 8:27 n.47
- Parkell v. Danberg*, 833 F.3d 313
(3d Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:17 n.3;
8:48 n.1
- Parker v. Blackwell*, 23 F.4th
517 (5th Cir. 2022)—
§§ 3:101 n.14; 8:52 n.3; 8:55
n.21
- Parker v. Conway*, 581 F.3d 198
(3d Cir. 2009)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Parker v. District of Columbia*,
478 F.3d 370 (D.C. Cir.
2007)—§ 3:16 n.6
- Parker v. Fort Worth Police
Dept.*, 980 F.2d 1023 (5th
Cir. 1993)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Parker v. Franklin County Com-
munity School Corp.*, 667
F.3d 910 (7th Cir. 2012)—
§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Parker v. Gadow*, 893 A.2d 964
(Del. 2006)—§ 3:89 n.9
- Parker v. Gerrish*, 547 F.3d 1
(1st Cir. 2008)—§ 8:1 n.18
- Parker v. McKeithen*, 488 F.2d
553 (5th Cir. 1974)—§§ 3:28
n.7; 3:30 n.5
- Parker v. Turner*, 626 F.2d 1 (6th
Cir. 1980)—§ 7:65 n.8
- Parker v. Williams*, 855 F.3d 763
(11th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:32
n.13; 9:48 n.5
- Parkinson v. Cozzolino*, 238 F.3d
145 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 7:51
n.7
- Parks School of Business, Inc. v.
Symington*, 51 F.3d 1480
(9th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Parkway Garage, Inc. v. City of
Philadelphia*, 5 F.3d 685 (3d
Cir. 1993)—§ 2:26 n.2
- Parratt v. Taylor*, 451 U.S. 527,
101 S. Ct. 1908, 68 L. Ed.
2d 420 (1981)—§§ 3:2 n.8;

- 3:7 n.1; 3:8 n.1; 3:19 n.5;
3:37 n.4; 3:42 n.1; 3:50 n.4;
3:53 n.1; 3:69 n.2; 3:72 n.1;
3:73 n.1; 3:79 n.5; 3:96 n.4;
6:25 n.5; 6:43 n.2; 8:61 n.4;
8:80 n.13
- Parrett v. City of Connersville, Ind.*, 737 F.2d 690 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:74 n.26
- Parrilla-Burgos v. Hernandez-Rivera*, 108 F.3d 445 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Parrish v. Dayton*, 761 F.3d 873 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Parrish v. Dingman*, 912 F.3d 464 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:48 n.16
- Parrish v. Johnson*, 800 F.2d 600 (6th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:5 n.4, 5, 7; 4:33 n.14; 4:37 n.1
- Parrish v. Luckie*, 963 F.2d 201 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:48 n.3
- Parrish v. Mallinger*, 133 F.3d 612 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Parrish ex rel. Lee v. Cleveland*, 372 F.3d 294 (4th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 8:67 n.19
- Partee v. Metropolitan School Dist. of Washington Tp.*, 954 F.2d 454 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Partington v. Gedan*, 961 F.2d 852 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 1:27 n.3; 7:20 n.6
- Partridge v. City of Benton, Arkansas*, 929 F.3d 562 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.139
- Partridge v. Two Unknown Police Officers of City of Houston, Tex.*, 791 F.2d 1182 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:36 n.4
- Partridge v. Two Unknown Police Officers of City of Houston, Tex.*, 751 F.2d 1448 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:31 n.6
- Pasadena Republican Club v. Western Justice Center*, 985 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Paschal v. Flagstar Bank*, 297 F.3d 431 (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:41 n.19
- Pascoag Reservoir & Dam v. Rhode Island*, 337 F.3d 87 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Pasco ex rel. Pasco v. Knoblauch*, 566 F.3d 572 (5th Cir. 2009)—§§ 8:1 n.18; 8:27 n.42; 8:63 n.58
- Pasdon v. City of Peabody*, 417 F.3d 225 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 3:27 n.1
- Pastrana-Torres v. Corporacion De Puerto Rico Para La Difusion PUBLICA*, 460 F.3d 124 (1st Cir. 2006)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Pate v. Alabama Bd. of Pardons and Paroles*, 409 F. Supp. 478 (M.D. Ala. 1976)—§ 8:103 n.5
- Patel v. Kent School Dist.*, 648 F.3d 965 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Patel v. Searles*, 305 F.3d 130 (2d Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:78 n.31; 8:69 n.5
- Paton v. La Prade*, 524 F.2d 862 (3d Cir. 1975)—§§ 4:4 n.4; 4:33 n.8
- Patrick v. City of Chicago*, 81 F.4th 730 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Patrick v. Floyd Medical Center*, 201 F.3d 1313 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Patrolmen's Benevolent Ass'n. of City of New York v. City of New York*, 310 F.3d 43 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 4:34 n.4
- Patsy v. Board of Regents of*

TABLE OF CASES

- State of Fla., 457 U.S. 496, 102 S. Ct. 2557, 73 L. Ed. 2d 172 (1982)—§§ 1:59 n.14; 9:9 n.3; 9:61 n.1; 9:65 n.1
- Patsy v. Florida Intern. University, 634 F.2d 900 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 9:61 n.2
- Patterson v. Balsamico, 440 F.3d 104 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 4:42 n.14
- Patterson v. Coughlin, 905 F.2d 564 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Patterson v. McLean Credit Union, 491 U.S. 164, 109 S. Ct. 2363, 105 L. Ed. 2d 132 (1989)—§§ 2:39 n.1, 7; 3:89 n.8
- Patterson v. City of Omaha, 779 F.3d 795, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 382 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 4:6 n.11
- Patterson v. Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, 915 F.3d 945 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Patterson v. City of Utica, 370 F.3d 322 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 4:26 n.3; 4:27 n.12
- Patterson v. Van Arsdell, 883 F.3d 826 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:59 n.49
- Patterson v. Von Riesen, 999 F.2d 1235 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 7:36 n.5; 7:37 n.4; 7:47 n.8; 8:103 n.22
- Patterson v. City of Yuba City, 884 F.3d 838 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Patton v. Conrad Area School Dist., 388 F. Supp. 410 (D. Del. 1975)—§ 6:4 n.6, 12
- Patton v. Jefferson Correctional Center, 136 F.3d 458 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Patton v. County of Kings, 857 F.2d 1379 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:36 n.13
- Paul v. Davis, 424 U.S. 693, 96 S. Ct. 1155, 47 L. Ed. 2d 405 (1976)—§§ 3:7 n.6, 10; 3:37 n.2; 3:41 n.4; 3:65 n.2; 3:78 n.4; 4:27 n.3; 9:56 n.1
- Pauline Co. v. Department of Transp., 637 N.W.2d 191 (Iowa 2001)—§ 3:89 n.9
- Pauluk v. Savage, 836 F.3d 1117 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:58 n.18; 3:61 n.13; 8:51 n.65; 8:81 n.3; 8:89 n.21
- Pauly v. White, 874 F.3d 1197 (10th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 8:63 n.10
- Pauly v. White, 814 F.3d 1060 (10th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 8:63 n.11
- Pavelic & LeFlore v. Marvel Entertainment Group, 493 U.S. 120, 110 S. Ct. 456, 107 L. Ed. 2d 438 (1989)—§ 1:48 n.1
- Pavey v. Conley, 663 F.3d 899 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Pavey v. Conley, 544 F.3d 739 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Payne v. Britten, 749 F.3d 697 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Payne v. Jones, 696 F.3d 189 (2d Cir. 2012)—§§ 4:45 n.5; 4:50 n.7
- Payne v. Milwaukee County, 288 F.3d 1021, 52 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 387 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:23 n.9
- Payne v. Peninsula School Dist., 653 F.3d 863 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.32, 34
- Payne v. Peninsula School Dist., 598 F.3d 1123, 255 Ed. Law Rep. 13 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.32

- Payne for Hicks v. Churchich, 161 F.3d 1030 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Payton v. New York, 445 U.S. 573, 100 S. Ct. 1371, 63 L. Ed. 2d 639 (1980)—§ 8:62 n.154, 156
- Payton v. Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center, 184 F.3d 623 (7th Cir. 1999)—§§ 1:44 n.1; 2:16 n.3
- P.B. v. Koch, 96 F.3d 1298, 112 Ed. Law Rep. 687 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:31 n.34
- P.C. v. McLaughlin, 913 F.2d 1033 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 8:43 n.1
- Peak Alarm Co., Inc. v. Salt Lake City Corp., 2010 UT 22, 243 P.3d 1221 (Utah 2010)—§§ 1:44 n.32; 3:67 n.10
- Pearl Inv. Co. v. City and County of San Francisco, 774 F.2d 1460 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Pearson v. Callahan, 555 U.S. 223, 129 S. Ct. 808, 172 L. Ed. 2d 565 (2009)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 8:13 n.4, 15; 8:25 n.18; 8:67 n.45
- Pearson v. Callahan, 129 S. Ct. 808 (2009)—§§ 8:13 n.4; 8:63 n.3
- Pearson v. Fair, 980 F.2d 37 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Pearson v. Secretary Dept. of Corrections, 775 F.3d 598 (3d Cir. 2015)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:65 n.15
- Pearson v. Welborn, 471 F.3d 732 (7th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:14 n.14; 8:72 n.26; 10:43 n.3
- Peatross v. City of Memphis, 818 F.3d 233 (6th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:102 n.17; 8:62 n.71
- Peay v. Ajello, 470 F.3d 65 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 7:29 n.15
- Peck v. Montoya, 51 F.4th 877 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Pediatric Specialty Care, Inc. v. Arkansas Dept. of Human Services, 293 F.3d 472 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.279
- Pedraza v. Ryan, 18 F.3d 288 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Pee Dee Health Care, P.A. v. Sanford, 509 F.3d 204 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.249
- Peery v. Brakke, 826 F.2d 740 (8th Cir. 1987)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:46 n.2
- Peet v. City of Detroit, 502 F.3d 557 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 6:37 n.2
- Pellitteri v. Prine, 776 F.3d 777 (11th Cir. 2015)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 6:70 n.1
- Peloza v. Capistrano Unified School Dist., 37 F.3d 517 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:15 n.2
- Pelphrey v. Cobb County, 547 F.3d 1263 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Peltier v. Charter Day School, Inc., 8 F.4th 251, 393 Ed. Law Rep. 493 (4th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Pembaur v. City of Cincinnati, 475 U.S. 469, 106 S. Ct. 1292, 89 L. Ed. 2d 452 (1986)—§§ 6:9 n.4; 6:21 n.8; 6:24 n.1; 6:25 n.1; 6:30 n.1; 6:32 n.4
- Pembroke v. Wood County, Tex., 981 F.2d 225 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Pena v. DePrisco, 432 F.3d 98 (2d Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.7
- Pena v. Leombruni, 200 F.3d 1031 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 6:47 n.33

TABLE OF CASES

- Pena v. Mattox*, 84 F.3d 894 (7th Cir. 1996)—§§ 7:22 n.10; 7:58 n.9
- Pena v. City of Rio Grande City*, 879 F.3d 613, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1280 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:44 n.24
- Penate v. Kaczmarek*, 928 F.3d 128 (1st Cir. 2019)—§ 7:50 n.93
- Pendergrass v. Greater New Orleans Expressway Comm.*, 144 F.3d 342 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Pendleton v. St. Louis County*, 178 F.3d 1007 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:17 n.1
- Peng v. Mei Chin Penghu*, 335 F.3d 970 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Penilla v. City of Huntington Park*, 115 F.3d 707 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Penley v. McDowell County Board of Education*, 876 F.3d 646, 349 Ed. Law Rep. 886 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Pennebaker v. Chamber*, 437 F.2d 66 (3d Cir. 1971)—§ 7:24 n.2
- Pennewell v. Parish*, 923 F.3d 486 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman*, 465 U.S. 89, 104 S. Ct. 900, 79 L. Ed. 2d 67 (1984)—§§ 1:32 n.1; 9:50 n.11; 9:52 n.1
- Pennhurst State School and Hospital v. Halderman*, 451 U.S. 1, 101 S. Ct. 1531, 67 L. Ed. 2d 694 (1981)—§§ 2:27 n.2; 2:30 n.2
- Pennington v. Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County*, 511 F.3d 647 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Pennsylvania v. Delaware Valley Citizens' Council for Clean Air*, 483 U.S. 711, 107 S. Ct. 3078, 97 L. Ed. 2d 585 (1987)—§§ 10:2 n.2; 10:38 n.9; 10:41 n.4
- Pennsylvania v. Delaware Valley Citizens' Council for Clean Air*, 478 U.S. 546, 106 S. Ct. 3088, 92 L. Ed. 2d 439 (1986)—§§ 10:34 n.7; 10:41 n.1
- Pennsylvania, Com. of v. O'Neill*, 431 F. Supp. 700 (E.D. Pa. 1977)—§§ 10:36 n.10; 10:39 n.1; 10:51 n.3
- Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Mahon*, 260 U.S. 393, 43 S. Ct. 158, 67 L. Ed. 322 (1922)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Pennsylvania Family Institute, Inc. v. Black*, 489 F.3d 156 (3d Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Pennsylvania Pharmacists Ass'n v. Houstoun*, 283 F.3d 531 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.243
- Pennycuff v. Fentress County Bd. of Educ.*, 404 F.3d 447 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:37 n.3
- Pennzoil Co. v. Texaco, Inc.*, 481 U.S. 1, 107 S. Ct. 1519, 95 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1987)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:20 n.5
- People v. Hall*, 10 N.Y.3d 303, 856 N.Y.S.2d 540, 886 N.E.2d 162 (2008)—§ 8:60 n.11
- People Against Police Violence v. City of Pittsburgh*, 520 F.3d 226 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 10:10 n.22
- People by Abrams v. 11 Cornwell*

- Co., 695 F.2d 34 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 1:14 n.3
- People Organized for Welfare and Employment Rights (P.O.W.E.R.) v. Thompson, 727 F.2d 167 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Peoples v. Leon, 63 F.4th 132 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 8:103 n.18
- People's Rights Organization, Inc. v. City of Columbus, 152 F.3d 522, 1998 FED App. 0210P (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Pepper v. Village of Oak Park, 430 F.3d 805 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Peralta v. Dillard, 744 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Peralta v. Dillard, 704 F.3d 1124 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Peralta v. Vasquez, 467 F.3d 98 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Perdue v. Kenny A. ex rel. Winn, 559 U.S. 542, 130 S. Ct. 1662, 176 L. Ed. 2d 494 (2010)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.10; 10:41 n.17
- Perez v. Borchers, 567 F.2d 285 (5th Cir. 1978)—§ 7:47 n.5
- Perez v. Cate, 632 F.3d 553 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:43 n.3; 10:49 n.8
- Perez v. Ellington, 421 F.3d 1128 (10th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:59 n.44; 8:78 n.37
- Perez v. Fenoglio, 792 F.3d 768 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Perez v. Laredo Junior College, 706 F.2d 731 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:31 n.17
- Perez v. Ledesma, 401 U.S. 82, 91 S. Ct. 674, 27 L. Ed. 2d 701 (1971)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:24 n.5; 9:47 n.3, 6
- Perez v. Oakland County, 466 F.3d 416 (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:49 n.29
- Perez v. Rodriguez Bou, 575 F.2d 21 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 10:1 n.7, 10
- Perez v. City of Roseville, 926 F.3d 511 (9th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:78 n.29; 8:69 n.15
- Perez v. City of Roseville, 882 F.3d 843 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:78 n.29; 8:69 n.15
- Perez v. Seevers, 869 F.2d 425 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:27 n.9
- Perez v. Suszczynski, 809 F.3d 1213 (11th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.219
- Perez v. Unified Government of Wyandotte County/Kansas City, Kan., 432 F.3d 1163 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Perez v. University of Puerto Rico, 600 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1979)—§§ 10:3 n.38; 10:39 n.6
- Perez v. Westchester County Dept. of Corrections, 587 F.3d 143 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Perez v. Wisconsin Dept. of Corrections, 182 F.3d 532 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:65 n.11
- Perez-Ruiz v. Crespo-Guillen, 25 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 3:67 n.2
- Perez-Sanchez v. Public Building Authority, 531 F.3d 104 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 9:31 n.6
- Perez-Sosa v. Garland, 22 F.4th 312 (1st Cir. 2022)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Peridot Tree, Inc. v. City of Sacramento, 94 F.4th 916 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Perkins v. Kansas Dept. of Corrections, 165 F.3d 803 (10th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:49 n.89

TABLE OF CASES

- Perkins v. Londonderry Basketball Club, 196 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Perkins v. City of West Covina, 113 F.3d 1004 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:74 n.16
- Pernell v. Florida Board of Governors of State University, 84 F.4th 1339, 422 Ed. Law Rep. 35 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 7:5 n.22
- Perniciaro v. Lea, 901 F.3d 241 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:101 n.28
- Peroza-Benitez v. Smith, 994 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.33
- Perry v. Adams, 993 F.3d 584 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:55 n.51
- Perry v. Apache Junction Elementary School Dist. No. 43 Bd. of Trustees, 20 Ariz. App. 561, 514 P.2d 514 (1973)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Perry v. Coles County, Illinois, 906 F.3d 583 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:9 n.16
- Perry v. Housing Authority of City of Charleston, 664 F.2d 1210 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:47 n.180
- Perry v. Larson, 794 F.2d 279 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:7 n.9; 4:57 n.7
- Perry v. Mendoza, 83 F.4th 313 (5th Cir. 2023)—§§ 8:16 n.9; 8:62 n.39
- Perry v. Sheahan, 222 F.3d 309 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Perry v. Sindermann, 408 U.S. 593, 9292 S. Ct. 2694, 33 L. Ed. 2d 570 (1972)—§§ 6:27 n.4; 6:61 n.3
- Perry, Estate of v. Wenzel, 872 F.3d 439 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:49 n.41
- Personnel Adm'r of Massachusetts v. Feeney, 442 U.S. 256, 99 S. Ct. 2282, 60 L. Ed. 2d 870 (1979)—§§ 3:85 n.10; 8:91 n.2
- Peruta v. County of San Diego, 824 F.3d 919 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Peruta v. County of San Diego, 742 F.3d 1144 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Pet v. Department of Health Services, 207 Conn. 346, 542 A.2d 672 (1988)—§ 9:65 n.2
- PeTA, People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals v. Rasmussen, 298 F.3d 1198 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Peter v. Jax, 187 F.3d 829 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:3 n.9
- Peters v. Village of Clifton, 498 F.3d 727 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Peters v. Delaware River Port Authority of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, 16 F.3d 1346 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:51 n.3
- Peters v. Lieuallen, 693 F.2d 966 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Petersen v. Gibson, 372 F.3d 862 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:51 n.2
- Peterson v. City of Fort Worth, Tex., 588 F.3d 838 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:37 n.24
- Peterson v. Heymes, 931 F.3d 546 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Peterson v. Johnson, 714 F.3d 905 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Peterson v. Kopp, 754 F.3d 594 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:13 n.16
- Peterson v. Martinez, 707 F.3d

- 1197 (10th Cir. 2013)—
§ 3:16 n.9
- Petkus v. Richland County, Wis.*,
767 F.3d 647 (7th Cir.
2014)—§ 4:15 n.6
- Petra Presbyterian Church v.
Village of Northbrook*, 489
F.3d 846 (7th Cir. 2007)—
§ 9:30 n.68
- Petrella v. Brownback*, 697 F.3d
1285 (10th Cir. 2012)—
§ 5:15 n.1
- Petrey v. City of Toledo*, 246
F.3d 548, 2001 FED App.
0093P (6th Cir. 2001)—
§ 2:47 n.210
- Petta v. Rivera*, 143 F.3d 895
(5th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:56 n.9
- Petta v. Rivera*, 133 F.3d 330
(5th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:63 n.53
- Pettengill v. Veasey*, 983 F.2d
130 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:46
n.10
- Pettus v. Morgenthau*, 554 F.3d
293 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 1:46
n.10, 18
- Petty v. City of Chicago*, 754
F.3d 416 (7th Cir. 2014)—
§ 8:66 n.3
- Pfaller v. Amonette*, 55 F.4th
436 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:49
n.9
- Pfannstiel v. City of Marion*, 918
F.2d 1178 (5th Cir. 1990)—
§ 2:24 n.3
- Pfeiffer v. Hartford Fire Ins. Co.*,
929 F.2d 1484 (10th Cir.
1991)—§§ 7:49 n.27; 7:53
n.2
- Pfeiffer by Pfeiffer v. Marion
Center Area School Dist.,
Bd. of School Directors for
Marion Center Area School
Dist.*, 917 F.2d 779 (3d Cir.
1990)—§ 2:46 n.20
- PFZ Properties, Inc. v. Rodri-
guez*, 928 F.2d 28 (1st Cir.
1991)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Pharmaceutical Research and
Manufacturers of America
v. Williams*, 64 F.4th 932
(8th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:71 n.5;
5:15 n.1
- Pharr v. Housing Authority of
City of Prichard, Ala.*, 704
F.2d 1216 (11th Cir.
1983)—§ 10:45 n.7, 10
- Phelan v. Village of Lyons*, 531
F.3d 484 (7th Cir. 2008)—
§ 8:62 n.73
- Phelps v. Dunn*, 965 F.2d 93 (6th
Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Phelps v. Housing Authority of
Woodruff*, 742 F.2d 816 (4th
Cir. 1984)—§ 2:47 n.180
- Phelps-Roper v. Koster*, 815 F.3d
393 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 10:39
n.12
- Phelps-Roper v. City of Man-
chester, Mo.*, 697 F.3d 678
(8th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Phiffer v. Proud Parrot Motor
Hotel, Inc.*, 648 F.2d 548
(9th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:34
n.22; 4:60 n.13
- Philip Morris USA v. Williams*,
549 U.S. 346, 127 S. Ct.
1057, 166 L. Ed. 2d 940
(2007)—§§ 4:45 n.1; 4:46
n.8
- Phillips v. County of Allegheny*,
515 F.3d 224 (3d Cir.
2008)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Phillips v. Bowen*, 278 F.3d 103
(2d Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:11 n.6;
4:30 n.21
- Phillips v. Community Ins.
Corp.*, 678 F.3d 513 (7th Cir.
2012)—§ 8:63 n.116
- Phillips v. Girdich*, 408 F.3d 124
(2d Cir. 2005)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Phillips v. Hust*, 477 F.3d 1070

TABLE OF CASES

- (9th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 4:32 n.5
- Phillips, Estate of v. District of Columbia, 455 F.3d 397 (D.C. Cir. 2006)—§ 3:58 n.14
- Phillips ex rel. Phillips v. Monroe County, Miss., 311 F.3d 369 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 4:67 n.6
- Phoenix, City of v. Yarnell, 184 Ariz. 310, 909 P.2d 377 (1995)—§§ 6:32 n.14; 8:27 n.47
- Piatt v. MacDougall, 723 F.2d 721 (9th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Piazza v. Mayne, 217 F.3d 239 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:67 n.21
- Picatti v. Miner, 165 Idaho 611, 449 P.3d 403 (2019)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Pickens v. Hollowell, 59 F.3d 1203 (11th Cir. 1995)—§§ 8:59 n.81; 8:63 n.203
- Pickering v. Board of Ed. of Tp. High School Dist. 205, Will County, Illinois, 391 U.S. 563, 88 S. Ct. 1731, 20 L. Ed. 2d 811 (1968)—§§ 3:11 n.5; 3:14 n.10; 8:18 n.19; 8:36 n.21; 8:58 n.3; 8:87 n.15, 71
- Picking v. Pennsylvania R. Co., 151 F.2d 240 (C.C.A. 3d Cir. 1945)—§ 7:11 n.10
- Pickrel v. City of Springfield, Ill., 45 F.3d 1115 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Pieczynski v. Duffy, 875 F.2d 1331 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:30 n.23
- Pieper v. American Arbitration Ass'n, Inc., 336 F.3d 458 (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Pierce v. Gilchrist, 359 F.3d 1279 (10th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:67 n.20; 8:65 n.19
- Pierson v. Ray, 386 U.S. 547, 87 S. Ct. 1213, 18 L. Ed. 2d 288 (1967)—§§ 3:17 n.6; 7:1 n.5; 7:8 n.13; 7:11 n.1; 7:12 n.1; 7:25 n.16; 7:43 n.3; 7:62 n.4; 8:1 n.3; 8:2 n.2, 14; 8:5 n.6; 8:57 n.1; 8:73 n.7; 8:74 n.1, 3; 8:94 n.1; 8:95 n.14
- Pietroniro v. Borough of Oceanport, N.J., 764 F.2d 976 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 2:47 n.178
- Pietrowski v. Town of Dibble, 134 F.3d 1006 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:66 n.4
- Pietsch v. Ward County, 991 F.3d 907 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Pike v. Hester, 891 F.3d 1131 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Pike v. City of Mission, Kan., 731 F.2d 655 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 9:28 n.4; 9:34 n.9
- Pike v. Osborne, 301 F.3d 182 (4th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:72 n.11
- Pilarowski v. Macomb County Health Dept., 841 F.2d 1281 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 6:18 n.2
- Pimentel v. City of Los Angeles, 966 F.3d 934 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Pinaud v. County of Suffolk, 52 F.3d 1139 (2d Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:67 n.6; 7:47 n.11; 7:51 n.18; 9:30 n.34; 9:34 n.15
- Pinder v. Johnson, 54 F.3d 1169 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:67 n.17
- Pinder v. Johnson, 33 F.3d 368 (4th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.15
- Pineda v. Hamilton County, Ohio, 977 F.3d 483 (6th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:114 n.1; 4:8 n.4
- Pineda v. City of Houston, 291

- F.3d 325 (5th Cir. 2002)—
§§ 6:37 n.21; 6:47 n.7
- Pineda v. Toomey, 533 F.3d 50
(1st Cir. 2008)—§ 3:102 n.4
- Pink v. Lester, 52 F.3d 73 (4th
Cir. 1995)—§ 3:80 n.15
- Pino v. Higgs, 75 F.3d 1461 (10th
Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Pinson v. Samuels, 761 F.3d 1
(D.C. Cir. 2014)—§ 1:46
n.20
- Pioneer Military Lending, Inc.
v. Manning, 2 F.3d 280 (8th
Cir. 1993)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Piotrowski v. City of Houston,
237 F.3d 567 (5th Cir.
2001)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Piper v. Oliver, 69 F.3d 875 (8th
Cir. 1995)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Pistor v. Garcia, 791 F.3d 1104
(9th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:21 n.3;
2:16 n.3
- Pitt v. District of Columbia, 491
F.3d 494 (D.C. Cir. 2007)—
§§ 3:67 n.7, 29; 8:65 n.5
- Pittman v. Lower Court Coun-
seling, a Div. of City of Las
Vegas Mun. Court, 110 Nev.
359, 871 P.2d 953 (1994)—
§§ 1:16 n.3; 6:70 n.1
- Pittman ex rel. Hamilton v.
County of Madison, Ill., 746
F.3d 766 (7th Cir. 2014)—
§ 3:31 n.9
- Pitts v. Freeman, 755 F.2d 897
(11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:12
n.3
- Pitts v. City of Kankakee, Ill.,
267 F.3d 592 (7th Cir.
2001)—§ 9:31 n.24
- Pitts v. County of Kern, 17 Cal.
4th 340, 70 Cal. Rptr. 2d
823, 949 P.2d 920 (1998)—
§ 6:32 n.9
- Pitts v. South Carolina, 65 F.4th
141 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46
n.18
- PJ ex rel. Jensen v. Wagner, 603
F.3d 1182 (10th Cir.
2010)—§§ 1:26 n.17; 7:55
n.18
- Plamp v. Mitchell School Dist.
No. 17-2, 565 F.3d 450, 244
Ed. Law Rep. 514 (8th Cir.
2009)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Planned Parenthood Arizona
Inc. v. Betlach, 727 F.3d 960
(9th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:47
n.303
- Planned Parenthood Association
of Utah v. Herbert, 828 F.3d
1245 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 5:3
n.2
- Planned Parenthood Great
Plains v. Williams, 863 F.3d
1008 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 10:9
n.4
- Planned Parenthood League of
Massachusetts v. Bellotti,
641 F.2d 1006 (1st Cir.
1981)—§ 5:3 n.2
- Planned Parenthood of Cent.
and Northern Arizona v.
State of Ariz., 789 F.2d 1348
(9th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:41
n.19
- Planned Parenthood of Cent.
New Jersey v. Attorney
General of State of New
Jersey, 297 F.3d 253, 53
Fed. R. Serv. 3d 287 (3d Cir.
2002)—§§ 10:27 n.6; 10:34
n.7
- Planned Parenthood of Greater
Texas Family Planning and
Preventative Health Ser-
vices, Inc v. Smith, 913 F.3d
551 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47
n.262
- Planned Parenthood of Gulf
Coast, Incorporated v. Gee,
862 F.3d 445 (5th Cir.
2017)—§ 2:47 n.260

TABLE OF CASES

- Planned Parenthood of Houston and Southeast Tex. v. Sanchez, 403 F.3d 324 (5th Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:32 n.1; 2:47 n.257
- Planned Parenthood of Houston and Southeast Texas v. Sanchez, 480 F.3d 734 (5th Cir. 2007)—§§ 10:7 n.12; 10:11 n.2
- Planned Parenthood of Indiana v. Commissioner of Indiana State Dept. of Health, 699 F.3d 962 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.275
- Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey, 505 U.S. 833, 112 S. Ct. 2791, 120 L. Ed. 2d 674 (1992)—§§ 3:52 n.31, 32; 3:78 n.1
- Planned Parenthood South Atlantic v. Baker, 941 F.3d 687 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.247
- Planned Parenthood South Atlantic v. Kerr, 95 F.4th 152 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 2:47 n.247
- Planned Parenthood South Atlantic v. Kerr, 27 F.4th 945 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:47 n.247
- Planned Parenthood Southwest Ohio Region v. Dewine, 931 F.3d 530 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:7 n.13
- Playboy Enterprises, Inc. v. Public Service Com'n of Puerto Rico, 906 F.2d 25 (1st Cir. 1990)—§§ 2:47 n.49; 5:15 n.1
- Playtime Theaters, Inc. v. City of Renton, 748 F.2d 527 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:69 n.1
- Pleasant v. Zamieski, 895 F.2d 272 (6th Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:17 n.4; 3:21 n.9; 3:23 n.1
- Pleasures of San Patricio, Inc. v. Mendez-Torres, 596 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 5:7 n.1; 5:9 n.3
- Pletka v. Nix, 943 F.2d 916 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:51 n.43
- Plinton v. County of Summit, 540 F.3d 459 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:72 n.3
- Pliska v. City of Stevens Point, Wis., 823 F.2d 1168 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 9:39 n.6
- Plott v. Griffiths, 938 F.2d 164 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:4 n.16
- Plouffe v. Ligon, 606 F.3d 890 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Plough By and Through Plough v. West Des Moines Community School Dist., 70 F.3d 512 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Plumeau v. School Dist. No. 40 County of Yamhill, 130 F.3d 432 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:27 n.5
- Plumhoff v. Rickard, 572 U.S. 765, 134 S. Ct. 2012, 188 L. Ed. 2d 1056 (2014)—§§ 3:19 n.9; 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.4
- Plyler v. Evatt, 902 F.2d 273 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:48 n.10
- Poe v. Haydon, 853 F.2d 418 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:15 n.2
- Poe v. Leonard, 282 F.3d 123 (2d Cir. 2002)—§ 8:69 n.7
- Poindexter v. Greenhow, 114 U.S. 269, 114 U.S. 330, 5 S. Ct. 962, 29 L. Ed. 207 (1885)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Poindexter v. Woodson, 510 F.2d 464 (10th Cir. 1975)—§ 8:49 n.94

- Pointer v. Texas, 380 U.S. 400, 85 S. Ct. 1065, 13 L. Ed. 2d 923 (1965)—§ 2:3 n.12
- Pointer v. Wilkinson, 502 F.3d 369 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Polanco v. Diaz, 76 F.4th 918, 122 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 184 (9th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:49 n.72; 8:51 n.64
- Polchowski v. Gorris, 714 F.2d 749 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.217
- Polenz v. Parrott, 883 F.2d 551 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:54 n.1
- Polk v. New York State Dept. of Correctional Services, 722 F.2d 23 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 10:40 n.7
- Polk v. Yee, 36 F.4th 939 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:47 n.285
- Polk County v. Dodson, 454 U.S. 312, 102 S. Ct. 445, 70 L. Ed. 2d 509 (1981)—§§ 2:4 n.16; 2:11 n.2; 2:12 n.7; 2:14 n.1; 2:16 n.3, 16; 6:49 n.8; 7:2 n.6; 7:61 n.2
- Pollard v. City of Columbus, Ohio, 780 F.3d 395 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 6:16 n.3
- Pollreis v. Marzolf, 66 F.4th 726 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Polson v. Davis, 895 F.2d 705 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 2:46 n.5; 2:47 n.66
- Polzin v. Gage, 636 F.3d 834 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 7:16 n.31; 9:64 n.35
- Pomerantz v. Los Angeles County, 674 F.2d 1288 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 7:24 n.15
- Pompey v. Broward County, 95 F.3d 1543 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 5:27 n.13
- Pomponio v. Fauquier County Board of Supervisors, 21 F.3d 1319 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:67 n.6
- Pona v. Cecil Whittaker's, 155 F.3d 1034 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.35
- Ponce v. Basketball Federation of Com. of Puerto Rico, 760 F.2d 375 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Pontarelli v. Stone, 930 F.2d 104 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Pony v. County of Los Angeles, 433 F.3d 1138 (9th Cir. 2006)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 10:2 n.1
- Poolaw v. Marcantel, 565 F.3d 721 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:59 n.79
- Pope v. U.S. Parole Commission, 647 F.2d 125 (10th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:20 n.1
- Popham v. City of Kennesaw, 820 F.2d 1570 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Popham v. City of Talladega, 908 F.2d 1561 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:31 n.3, 5
- Porro v. Barnes, 624 F.3d 1322 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:21 n.15
- Porter v. Ascension Parish School Bd., 393 F.3d 608, 194 Ed. Law Rep. 497 (5th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:32 n.4
- Porter v. Bainbridge, 405 F. Supp. 83 (S.D. Ind. 1975)—§ 7:6 n.6
- Porter v. Bowen, 496 F.3d 1009 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:78 n.35
- Porter v. Clarke, 852 F.3d 358 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Porter v. Nussle, 534 U.S. 516, 122 S. Ct. 983, 152 L. Ed. 2d 12 (2002)—§§ 9:62 n.11; 9:65 n.7, 13, 16
- Porter v. Osborn, 546 F.3d 1131 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:52 n.33

TABLE OF CASES

- Porter v. City of Philadelphia, 975 F.3d 374 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Porter v. Sturm, 781 F.3d 448 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Porter by Nelson, Estate of v. State of Ill., 36 F.3d 684, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 725 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:53 n.6
- Portillo v. Cunningham, 872 F.3d 728, 348 Ed. Law Rep. 18, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1705 (5th Cir. 2017)—§§ 9:46 n.1; 10:3 n.40
- Portman v. County of Santa Clara, 995 F.2d 898 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 5:16 n.7
- Portrero Hills Landfill, Inc. v. County of Solano, 657 F.3d 876 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:69 n.1
- Posey v. Lake Pend Oreille School Dist., 546 F.3d 1121 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:11 n.6; 3:14 n.8
- Posr v. Doherty, 944 F.2d 91 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Post v. City of Fort Lauderdale, 7 F.3d 1552 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:25 n.14
- Pottawattamie County, Iowa v. McGhee, 556 U.S. 1181, 129 S. Ct. 2002, 173 L. Ed. 2d 1083 (2009)—§§ 7:42 n.12; 7:45 n.12; 7:49 n.38
- Pottgen v. Missouri State High School Activities Ass'n, 103 F.3d 720 (8th Cir. 1997)—§§ 10:8 n.2; 10:10 n.11
- Potthoff v. Morin, 245 F.3d 710 (8th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:12 n.2; 5:15 n.1
- Pottinger v. City of Miami, 805 F.3d 1293 (11th Cir. 2015)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Pouillon v. Little, 326 F.3d 713, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1279, 2003 FED App. 0114P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Poullard v. Turner, 298 F.3d 421 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 4:9 n.2; 4:36 n.9; 4:62 n.15
- Pouncil v. Tilton, 704 F.3d 568 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:30 n.96
- Poventud v. City of New York, 750 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2014)—§§ 9:58 n.6; 9:64 n.34, 35
- Powe v. City of Chicago, 664 F.2d 639 (7th Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:17 n.7; 3:57 n.4
- Powell v. Alexander, 391 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2004)—§§ 4:57 n.2; 6:55 n.11
- Powell v. Barrett, 541 F.3d 1298 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Powell v. Barrett, 496 F.3d 1288 (11th Cir. 2007)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 8:48 n.24; 8:55 n.70
- Powell v. Defore, 699 F.2d 1078 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.99
- Powell v. Gardner, 891 F.2d 1039 (2d Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:21 n.11; 3:23 n.1
- Powell v. Ridge, 189 F.3d 387 (3d Cir. 1999)—§ 2:47 n.69
- Powell v. School Board of Volusia County, Florida, 86 F.4th 881, 422 Ed. Law Rep. 758 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:65 n.34
- Powell v. Shopco Laurel Co., 678 F.2d 504 (4th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:95 n.3
- Powell v. Snook, 25 F.4th 912 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.223
- Powell v. State of Tex., 392 U.S. 514, 88 S. Ct. 2145, 20 L. Ed. 2d 1254 (1968)—§ 3:28 n.1

- Powell v. Thomas, 643 F.3d 1300 (11th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:30 n.111
- Powell By and Through Ricks v. District of Columbia, 634 A.2d 403 (D.C. 1993)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Powers v. Coe, 728 F.2d 97 (2d Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:114 n.1; 5:10 n.3; 7:49 n.6; 7:50 n.2
- Powers v. Hamilton County Public Defender Com'n, 501 F.3d 592 (6th Cir. 2007)—§§ 2:14 n.3; 3:109 n.1; 9:64 n.35
- Powers v. McGuigan, 769 F.2d 72 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Powers v. Northside Independent School District, 951 F.3d 298, 374 Ed. Law Rep. 796, 106 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 269 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:36 n.15
- Poy v. Boutselis, 352 F.3d 479 (1st Cir. 2003)—§§ 9:10 n.1; 10:3 n.27
- Prandini v. National Tea Co., 557 F.2d 1015 (3d Cir. 1977)—§ 10:25 n.1
- Praprotnik v. City of St. Louis, 879 F.2d 1573 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.21
- Prather v. Norman, 901 F.2d 915 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Pratt v. Harris County, Tex., 822 F.3d 174 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Pratt v. Helms, 73 F.4th 592 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Pratt v. Tarr, 464 F.3d 730 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:82 n.9
- P.R.B.A. Corp. v. HMS Host Toll Roads, Inc., 808 F.3d 221 (3d Cir. 2015)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Prebble v. Brodrick, 535 F.2d 605 (10th Cir. 1976)—§ 8:95 n.11
- Preiser v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 475, 93 S. Ct. 1827, 36 L. Ed. 2d 439 (1973)—§§ 9:37 n.10; 9:57 n.2, 4; 9:62 n.1
- Prentis v. Atlantic Coast Line Co., 211 U.S. 210, 29 S. Ct. 67, 53 L. Ed. 150 (1908)—§ 9:42 n.4
- Prentzel v. State, Dept. of Public Safety, 53 P.3d 587 (Alaska 2002)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Prescott v. UTMB Galveston Texas, 73 F.4th 315 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Presley v. City of Benbrook, 4 F.3d 405 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Presley v. City Of Charlottesville, 464 F.3d 480 (4th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:22 n.5; 3:71 n.4
- Presser v. People of State of Ill., 116 U.S. 252, 6 S. Ct. 580, 29 L. Ed. 615 (1886)—§ 3:16 n.4
- Pressly v. Gregory, 831 F.2d 514 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:19 n.1
- Pressman v. Chester Tp., 307 F. Supp. 1084 (E.D. Pa. 1969)—§ 6:3 n.1
- Price v. Akaka, 3 F.3d 1220 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:47 n.134; 8:22 n.7; 8:85 n.5
- Price v. Akaka, 915 F.2d 469 (9th Cir. 1990)—§§ 2:47 n.134; 9:48 n.6
- Price v. Baker, 693 F.2d 952 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Price v. City of Charlotte, N.C., 93 F.3d 1241 (4th Cir. 1996)—§ 4:34 n.16
- Price v. Montgomery County, Kentucky, 72 F.4th 711 (6th Cir. 2023)—§ 7:50 n.99

TABLE OF CASES

- Price v. Moody, 677 F.2d 676 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 7:50 n.72
- Price v. Pelka, 690 F.2d 98 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:3 n.16
- Price v. Philpot, 420 F.3d 1158 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:10 n.1
- Price v. City of San Antonio, Tex., 431 F.3d 890 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:23 n.4
- Price v. Sery, 513 F.3d 962 (9th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:19 n.12; 6:47 n.44
- Price v. City of Stockton, 390 F.3d 1105 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.161
- Price-Cornelison v. Brooks, 524 F.3d 1103 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:71 n.12
- Price Waterhouse v. Hopkins, 490 U.S. 228, 109 S. Ct. 1775, 104 L. Ed. 2d 268 (1989)—§ 4:10 n.9
- Priester v. City of Riviera Beach, 208 F.3d 919 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:20 n.22
- Priester v. City of Riviera Beach, Fla., 208 F.3d 919 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:63 n.205
- PrimeCo Personal Communications, Ltd. Partnership v. City of Mequon, 352 F.3d 1147 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.413
- Prime Media, Inc. v. City of Brentwood, 485 F.3d 343 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Printz v. U.S., 521 U.S. 898, 117 S. Ct. 2365, 138 L. Ed. 2d 914 (1997)—§ 5:1 n.1
- Prisco v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 851 F.2d 93 (3d Cir. 1988)—§§ 1:51 n.7; 8:27 n.11, 12; 8:73 n.26
- Prison Legal News v. Schwarzenegger, 608 F.3d 446 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:10 n.22; 10:48 n.10, 13
- Pritchard v. Smith, 289 F.2d 153 (8th Cir. 1961)—§ 4:64 n.1
- Pritchett v. Alford, 973 F.2d 307 (4th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:16 n.2; 8:62 n.31
- Procopio v. Johnson, 994 F.2d 325 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:47 n.15
- Procurier v. Martinez, 416 U.S. 396, 94 S. Ct. 1800, 40 L. Ed. 2d 224 (1974)—§ 8:45 n.7
- Procurier v. Navarette, 434 U.S. 555, 98 S. Ct. 855, 55 L. Ed. 2d 24 (1978)—§§ 3:2 n.1; 3:6 n.5; 3:10 n.4; 8:1 n.3; 8:4 n.2; 8:6 n.2; 8:45 n.1, 8; 8:46 n.1; 8:57 n.16; 8:94 n.4; 8:103 n.3
- Professional Real Estate Investors, Inc. v. Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc., 508 U.S. 49, 113 S. Ct. 1920, 123 L. Ed. 2d 611 (1993)—§ 2:20 n.11
- Proffitt v. Ridgway, 279 F.3d 503 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:101 n.12
- Project Veritas Action Fund v. Rollins, 982 F.3d 813 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Property Management & Investments, Inc. v. Lewis, 752 F.2d 599 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Propper v. Clark, 337 U.S. 472, 69 S. Ct. 1333, 93 L. Ed. 1480 (1949)—§ 9:67 n.4
- Prostrollo v. University of South Dakota, 507 F.2d 775 (8th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:68 n.15
- Provost v. City of Newburgh, 262 F.3d 146 (2d Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:94 n.1; 4:42 n.16

- Prue v. City of Syracuse, 26 F.3d 14 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:22 n.1
- Pruitt v. Mote, 503 F.3d 647 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Pryer v. C.O. 3 Slavic, 251 F.3d 448 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:9 n.2; 4:36 n.5
- Pryzina v. Ley, 813 F.2d 821 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 5:9 n.16
- Publicola v. Lomenzo, 54 F.4th 108, 114 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 863 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Public Service Co. of New Hampshire v. Patch, 167 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 9:67 n.5
- Pucci v. Nineteenth Dist. Court, 628 F.3d 752 (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Puckett v. Cox, 456 F.2d 233 (6th Cir. 1972)—§ 3:85 n.3
- Pueblo Neighborhood Health Centers, Inc. v. Losavio, 847 F.2d 642 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:15 n.3
- Puerto Rico Aqueduct and Sewer Authority v. Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., 506 U.S. 139, 113 S. Ct. 684, 121 L. Ed. 2d 605 (1993)—§§ 1:51 n.9; 9:1 n.7; 9:53 n.3
- Pulaski County Republican Committee v. Pulaski County Bd. of Election Com'rs, 956 F.2d 172 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Pulliam v. Allen, 466 U.S. 522, 104 S. Ct. 1970, 80 L. Ed. 2d 565 (1984)—§§ 1:2 n.1; 7:2 n.11; 7:26 n.1; 7:62 n.1; 7:63 n.8; 7:64 n.1; 10:21 n.10
- Purcell ex rel. Estate of Morgan v. Toombs County, GA, 400 F.3d 1313 (11th Cir. 2005)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1
- Purdy v. Fleming, 2002 SD 156, 655 N.W.2d 424 (S.D. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Pusey v. City of Youngstown, 11 F.3d 652 (6th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:50 n.6; 6:32 n.9, 14; 6:70 n.1
- Pushkin v. Regents of University of Colorado, 658 F.2d 1372 (10th Cir. 1981)—§ 9:65 n.31
- Putman v. Gerloff, 639 F.2d 415 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 3:104 n.6

Q

- Quackenbush v. Allstate Ins. Co., 517 U.S. 706, 116 S. Ct. 1712, 135 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1996)—§§ 5:22 n.5; 9:67 n.6
- Quackenbush v. Johnson City School Dist., 716 F.2d 141 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 2:47 n.98
- Quern v. Jordan, 440 U.S. 332, 99 S. Ct. 1139, 59 L. Ed. 2d 358 (1979)—§§ 6:1 n.14; 6:68 n.26; 9:49 n.6
- Quesada v. Thomason, 850 F.2d 537 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:47 n.3
- Quezada v. County of Bernalillo, 944 F.2d 710 (10th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:20 n.21
- Quigg v. Thomas County School Dist., 814 F.3d 1227, 328 Ed. Law Rep. 41 (11th Cir. 2016)—§ 4:10 n.15
- Quinn v. State of Mo., 891 F.2d 190 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 10:20 n.7
- Quinn v. Monroe County, 330 F.3d 1320 (11th Cir.

TABLE OF CASES

- 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.25; 9:46 n.2
- Quinn v. Syracuse Model Neighborhood Corp., 613 F.2d 438 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 6:22 n.2
- Quinones v. City of Evanston, 58 F.3d 275 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 6:18 n.21; 6:70 n.1
- Quintana v. Jenne, 414 F.3d 1306 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:3 n.46, 63
- Quintero de Quintero v. Aponte-Roque, 974 F.2d 226 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 8:83 n.2
- Quives v. Campbell, 934 F.2d 668 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:13 n.6
- Quraishi v. St. Charles County, Missouri, 986 F.3d 831 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:72 n.39
- R**
- Raab v. City of Ocean City, New Jersey, 833 F.3d 286 (3d Cir. 2016)—§§ 10:4 n.2; 10:8 n.2; 10:10 n.11
- Radcliffe v. Rainbow Const. Co., 254 F.3d 772 (9th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:46 n.9; 2:47 n.329
- Radecki v. Barela, 146 F.3d 1227 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Radic v. Chicago Transit Authority, 73 F.3d 159 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Radvansky v. City of Olmsted Falls, 496 F.3d 609 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 10:6 n.5
- Radwan v. Manuel, 55 F.4th 101, 410 Ed. Law Rep. 39 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 8:32 n.2
- Rafferty v. Trumbull County, Ohio, 915 F.3d 1087 (6th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:49 n.27
- Raffone v. Robinson, 607 F.2d 1058 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 8:51 n.16
- Railroad Commission of Tex. v. Pullman Co., 312 U.S. 496, 61 S. Ct. 643, 85 L. Ed. 971 (1941)—§§ 9:1 n.1; 9:37 n.4; 9:66 n.1; 10:20 n.4
- Rainey v. Jackson State College, 551 F.2d 672 (5th Cir. 1977)—§§ 10:1 n.9; 10:27 n.1; 10:36 n.3, 8
- Raishevich v. Foster, 247 F.3d 337 (2d Cir. 2001)—§§ 4:6 n.5; 10:3 n.26
- Raja v. Burns, 43 F.4th 80 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 10:19 n.8
- Raju v. Rhodes, 7 F.3d 1210 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Rakovich v. Wade, 850 F.2d 1180 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 8:18 n.17; 8:20 n.7; 8:24 n.11
- Rakovich v. Wade, 819 F.2d 1393 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:30 n.13; 4:58 n.1; 8:20 n.7
- Raley v. Fraser, 747 F.2d 287 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:4 n.13
- Ram v. Rubin, 118 F.3d 1306 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:90 n.9
- Rambo v. Daley, 68 F.3d 203 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:98 n.3
- Ramie v. City of Hedwig Village, Tex., 765 F.2d 490 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:78 n.16; 6:49 n.12
- Ramirez v. Arlequin, 447 F.3d 19 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 3:12 n.2
- Ramirez v. Collier, 142 S. Ct. 1264, 212 L. Ed. 2d 262 (2022)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Ramirez v. Galaza, 334 F.3d 850 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Ramirez v. Martinez, 716 F.3d 369 (5th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:63 n.61
- Ramirez v. Oklahoma Dept. of

- Mental Health, 41 F.3d 584 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:35 n.32
- Ramirez v. Young, 906 F.3d 530 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ramirez-Lliveras v. Rivera-Merced, 759 F.3d 10 (1st Cir. 2014)—§ 3:102 n.11
- Ramos-Pinero v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 453 F.3d 48 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Ramsey v. Board of Educ. of Whitley County, Ky., 844 F.2d 1268 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Rancho Palos Verdes, Cal., City of v. Abrams, 544 U.S. 113, 125 S. Ct. 1453, 161 L. Ed. 2d 316 (2005)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:38 n.5; 2:46 n.24; 2:47 n.18, 414, 437
- Rand v. Rowland, 113 F.3d 1520 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Randall v. Goldmark, 495 F.2d 356 (1st Cir. 1974)—§ 2:28 n.15, 16
- Randall v. Prince George's County, Md., 302 F.3d 188 (4th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:100 n.8; 3:102 n.2; 3:104 n.4; 6:37 n.20
- Randall v. Scott, 610 F.3d 701, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1566 (11th Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:43 n.17; 1:44 n.34; 8:87 n.77
- Randell v. Johnson, 227 F.3d 300 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:64 n.35
- R & J Holding Company v. Redevelopment Authority of County of Montgomery, 670 F.3d 420 (3d Cir. 2012)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Randle v. City of Aurora, 69 F.3d 441 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Randolph v. Cervantes, 130 F.3d 727 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Range v. Douglas, 763 F.3d 573 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:52 n.30, 32
- Rangra v. Brown, 566 F.3d 515 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Rankin v. Howard, 633 F.2d 844 (9th Cir. 1980)—§§ 2:26 n.12; 7:21 n.1; 7:50 n.5
- Rankin v. Klevenhagen, 5 F.3d 103 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:33 n.13; 8:15 n.25; 8:49 n.20
- Rankin v. City of Wichita Falls, Tex., 762 F.2d 444 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:57 n.5
- Rasanen v. Doe, 723 F.3d 325, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 351 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Rasche v. Village of Beecher, 336 F.3d 588 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:32 n.21
- Rascon v. Hardiman, 803 F.2d 269 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:104 n.3
- Rasho v. Elyea, 856 F.3d 469 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:101 n.32
- Rasho v. Jeffreys, 22 F.4th 703 (7th Cir. 2022)—§§ 1:46 n.23; 3:36 n.6
- Raskiewicz v. Town of New Boston, 754 F.2d 38 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Raspardo v. Carlone, 770 F.3d 97 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:102 n.12
- Rassier v. Sanner, 996 F.3d 832 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:30 n.88
- Rateree v. Rockett, 852 F.2d 946 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:10 n.6
- Ratliff v. DeKalb County, Ga., 62 F.3d 338 (11th Cir. 1995)—§§ 8:15 n.2; 8:18 n.27

TABLE OF CASES

- Raub v. Campbell, 785 F.3d 876 (4th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:42 n.4
- Rauser v. Horn, 241 F.3d 330 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:114 n.1; 4:10 n.15
- Rawlings v. Ray, 312 U.S. 96, 61 S. Ct. 473, 85 L. Ed. 605 (1941)—§ 9:10 n.1
- Rawson v. Recovery Innovations, Inc., 975 F.3d 742 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Ray v. City of Chicago, 629 F.3d 660 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:67 n.18
- Ray v. Foltz, 370 F.3d 1079 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:81 n.24
- Ray v. Lara, 31 F.4th 692 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Ray v. Maher, 662 F.3d 770 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Ray v. Roane, 948 F.3d 222 (4th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.38
- Ray v. St. Vincent Healthcare, Inc., 2006 WY 98, 139 P.3d 464 (Wyo. 2006)—§ 9:28 n.9
- Ray v. Township of Warren, 626 F.3d 170 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 8:60 n.12
- Rayburn ex rel. Rayburn v. Hogue, 241 F.3d 1341 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Raygor v. Regents of University of Minnesota, 534 U.S. 533, 122 S. Ct. 999, 152 L. Ed. 2d 27 (2002)—§§ 1:33 n.5, 6; 1:37 n.2
- Raymond v. Moyer, 501 F.3d 548 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 1:28 n.4
- Raymond Motor Transp., Inc. v. Rice, 417 F. Supp. 1352 (W.D. Wis. 1976)—§ 1:12 n.1
- Real Estate Ass'n, Inc. v. McNary, 454 U.S. 100, 102 S. Ct. 177, 70 L. Ed. 2d 271 (1981)—§ 5:9 n.29
- Reams v. Irvin, 561 F.3d 1258 (11th Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:74 n.21
- Reardon v. Danley, 74 F.4th 825 (7th Cir. 2023)—§§ 6:27 n.5; 6:32 n.5
- Reasonover v. St. Louis County, Mo., 447 F.3d 569, 64 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1122 (8th Cir. 2006)—§§ 2:16 n.3, 4; 7:50 n.42
- Reat, Estate of v. Rodriguez, 824 F.3d 960 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:67 n.68
- Recchia v. City of Los Angeles Department of Animal Services, 889 F.3d 553 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Redd v. City of Enterprise, 140 F.3d 1378 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:62 n.141
- Redd v. Lambert, 674 F.2d 1032 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 5:7 n.8; 10:20 n.1
- Redd v. Wright, 597 F.3d 532 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 8:47 n.7
- Redding v. Fairman, 717 F.2d 1105 (7th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:37 n.7
- Redding v. Safford Unified School Dist., 531 F.3d 1071 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:33 n.1
- Redding v. St. Edward, 241 F.3d 530 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Redman v. County of San Diego, 942 F.2d 1435 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:57 n.6; 6:37 n.8
- Red Maple Properties v. Zoning Com'n of Town of Brookfield, 222 Conn. 730, 610 A.2d 1238 (1992)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Redmond v. Crowther, 882 F.3d 927 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:33 n.12

- Redmond v. Kosinski, 999 F.3d 1116 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Redner v. Citrus County, Florida, 919 F.2d 646 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Redondo Const. Corp. v. Puerto Rico Highway and Transp. Authority, 357 F.3d 124 (1st Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Redondo Waste Systems, Inc. v. Lopez-Freytes, 659 F.3d 136 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 1:44 n.20
- Redwood Village Partnership v. Graham, 26 F.3d 839 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Reece v. Groose, 60 F.3d 487 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Reed v. City of Chicago, 77 F.3d 1049 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:67 n.23
- Reed v. Columbia St. Mary's Hosp., 782 F.3d 331 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Reed v. Gardner, 986 F.2d 1122 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Reed v. Goertz, 598 U.S. 230, 143 S. Ct. 955, 215 L. Ed. 2d 218 (2023)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Reed v. Goertz, 143 S. Ct. 955, 215 L. Ed. 2d 218 (2023)—§ 9:30 n.112
- Reed v. Goertz, 995 F.3d 425 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:30 n.49, 133
- Reed v. Palmer, 906 F.3d 540 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:49 n.40
- Reed v. Village of Shorewood, 704 F.2d 943 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:63 n.5; 7:10 n.4; 7:34 n.3, 4; 7:35 n.38; 8:93 n.3
- Reed-Bey v. Pramstaller, 603 F.3d 322 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Reeder v. Madigan, 780 F.3d 799 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 7:5 n.18
- Reel v. Arkansas Dept. of Correction, 672 F.2d 693 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:4 n.13, 14
- Reese v. Herbert, 527 F.3d 1253 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:63 n.192
- Reese v. Nelson, 598 F.2d 822 (3d Cir. 1979)—§§ 8:95 n.13; 8:98 n.9
- Reeves v. Churchich, 484 F.3d 1244 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Reeves v. City of Jackson, Miss., 608 F.2d 644 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Reeves v. King, 774 F.3d 430 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:49 n.71
- Reeves v. Sanderson Plumbing Products, Inc., 530 U.S. 133, 120 S. Ct. 2097, 147 L. Ed. 2d 105 (2000)—§ 3:88 n.1
- Regents of the University of California v. Doe, 519 U.S. 425, 117 S. Ct. 900, 137 L. Ed. 2d 55, 115 Ed. Law Rep. 623 (1997)—§§ 1:21 n.3; 6:70 n.1; 9:1 n.7; 9:50 n.8
- Regents of University of Michigan v. Ewing, 474 U.S. 214, 106 S. Ct. 507, 88 L. Ed. 2d 523 (1985)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 8:31 n.36
- Rehberg v. Paulk, 566 U.S. 356, 132 S. Ct. 1497, 182 L. Ed. 2d 593 (2012)—§§ 3:67 n.15; 7:40 n.3; 7:41 n.8, 9
- Rehberg v. Paulk, 611 F.3d 828 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 7:40 n.3
- Reich v. Beharry, 883 F.2d 239 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 3:53 n.4
- Reichle v. Howards, 566 U.S. 658, 132 S. Ct. 2088, 182 L. Ed. 2d 985 (2012)—§§ 3:13 n.11; 8:62 n.8; 8:72 n.2

TABLE OF CASES

- Reichley v. Pennsylvania Dept. of Agriculture, 427 F.3d 236, 35 *Envtl. L. Rep.* 20221 (3d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Reid v. Balota, 962 F.3d 325 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Reid v. James Madison University, 90 F.4th 311 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:30 n.40
- Reid v. Kayye, 885 F.2d 129 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:100 n.9
- Reid v. State of N.H., 56 F.3d 332 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 7:47 n.8
- Reiff v. Avon School Dist. No. 4-1, 458 N.W.2d 358, 61 *Ed. Law Rep.* 1381 (S.D. 1990)—§ 9:61 n.4
- Reilly v. City of Atlantic City, 532 F.3d 216 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 8:72 n.8
- Reimer v. Smith, 663 F.2d 1316 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 9:53 n.7
- Reitz v. County of Bucks, 125 F.3d 139 (3d Cir. 1997)—§§ 7:51 n.14; 9:30 n.28
- Rellergert by Rellergert v. Cape Girardeau County, Mo., 924 F.2d 794 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:49 n.62
- Renda v. King, 347 F.3d 550, 62 *Fed. R. Evid. Serv.* 1131 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:25 n.11, 25
- Rendell-Baker v. Kohn, 457 U.S. 830, 102 S. Ct. 2764, 73 L. Ed. 2d 418 (1982)—§§ 2:8 n.6; 2:10 n.12
- Renenger v. State, 2018 MT 228, 392 *Mont.* 495, 426 P.3d 559 (2018)—§§ 7:46 n.8; 7:50 n.61
- Reproductive Health Services v. Freeman, 614 F.2d 585 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:4 n.13
- Republican Party of North Carolina v. Martin, 980 F.2d 943 (4th Cir. 1992)—§ 5:17 n.3
- Resident Council of Allen Parkway Village v. U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Development, 980 F.2d 1043 (5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 2:42 n.1; 2:47 n.172
- Restivo v. Hessemann, 846 F.3d 547 (2d Cir. 2017)—§ 4:8 n.14
- Resurrection School v. Hertel, 35 F.4th 524, 403 *Ed. Law Rep.* 109 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Resurrection School v. Hertel, 11 F.4th 437, 394 *Ed. Law Rep.* 91 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Revene v. Charles County Com'rs, 882 F.2d 870 (4th Cir. 1989)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3; 6:45 n.3
- Revere, City of v. Massachusetts General Hosp., 463 U.S. 239, 103 S. Ct. 2979, 77 L. Ed. 2d 605 (1983)—§§ 3:21 n.10; 3:29 n.5
- Revis v. Meldrum, 489 F.3d 273 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Rex v. Teeples, 753 F.2d 840 (10th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:50 n.74; 8:58 n.6
- Reyes v. Fishel, 996 F.3d 420 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Reyes v. Maschmeier, 446 F.3d 1199 (11th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Reyes v. Smith, 810 F.3d 654 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Reynaga Hernandez v. Skinner, 969 F.3d 930 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:62 n.116
- Reynolds v. Abbeville County School Dist. No. 60, 554

- F.2d 638 (4th Cir. 1977)—
§ 6:4 n.14
- Reynolds v. City of Anchorage, 379 F.3d 358, 2004 FED App. 0264P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:48 n.8
- Reynolds v. Coomey, 567 F.2d 1166 (1st Cir. 1978)—
§ 10:26 n.1
- Reynolds v. Quiros, 990 F.3d 286 (2d Cir. 2021)—§§ 2:2 n.17; 3:3 n.6
- Reza v. Pearce, 806 F.3d 497 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:78 n.36
- Rheuark v. Shaw, 628 F.2d 297 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 7:24 n.17
- Rhoades v. Penfold, 694 F.2d 1043 (5th Cir. 1983)—
§§ 1:26 n.2, 6; 5:30 n.1
- Rhoads v. Horvat, 270 F. Supp. 307 (D. Colo. 1967)—§ 4:50 n.1
- Rhode v. Denson, 776 F.2d 107 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 6:21 n.8; 6:22 n.16; 6:32 n.13
- Rhode Island Ass'n of Realtors, Inc. v. Whitehouse, 199 F.3d 26 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Rhodes v. Hannigan, 12 F.3d 989 (10th Cir. 1993)—
§§ 9:40 n.1; 9:64 n.34
- Rhodes v. Michigan, 10 F.4th 665 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:49 n.25
- Rhodes v. Stewart, 488 U.S. 1, 109 S. Ct. 202, 102 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1988)—§ 10:9 n.1
- Rhyne v. Henderson County, 973 F.2d 386 (5th Cir. 1992)—
§§ 4:67 n.6; 6:47 n.11
- Ricard v. State, 390 So. 2d 882 (La. 1980)—§§ 1:60 n.7; 4:41 n.4
- Riccardo v. Rausch, 375 F.3d 521 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:30 n.9; 3:32 n.13
- Ricciuti v. N.Y.C. Transit Authority, 124 F.3d 123 (2d Cir. 1997)—§§ 3:104 n.9; 8:67 n.5
- Ricciuti v. N.Y.C. Transit Authority, 941 F.2d 119 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 6:45 n.10
- Rice v. Burks, 999 F.2d 1172 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:63 n.109
- Rice ex rel Rice v. Correctional Medical Services, 675 F.3d 650 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:15 n.6; 2:16 n.3; 3:95 n.6
- Rich v. Dollar, 841 F.2d 1558 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 7:49 n.34
- Rich v. City of Mayfield Heights, 955 F.2d 1092 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:67 n.36
- Richards v. Bellmon, 941 F.2d 1015 (10th Cir. 1991)—
§ 9:64 n.34
- Richard S. v. Department of Developmental Services of State of California, 317 F.3d 1080 (9th Cir. 2003)—
§ 10:10 n.22
- Richards v. Mitcheff, 696 F.3d 635 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Richardson v. Fleming, 651 F.2d 366 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Richardson v. Flores, 28 F.4th 649 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Richardson v. Goord, 347 F.3d 431 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Richardson v. City of Indianapolis, 658 F.2d 494 (7th Cir. 1981)—§§ 2:25 n.5; 3:104 n.4; 3:109 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Richardson v. Koshiba, 693 F.2d 911 (9th Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:35 n.28; 8:77 n.3; 9:69 n.1
- Richardson v. McKnight, 521 U.S. 399, 117 S. Ct. 2100, 138 L. Ed. 2d 540 (1997)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:1 n.3; 8:27 n.27; 8:100 n.11; 8:101 n.2, 14
- Richardson v. Penfold, 900 F.2d 116 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:6 n.5
- Richardson v. Selsky, 5 F.3d 616 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 8:51 n.7
- Richardson v. City of South Euclid, 904 F.2d 1050 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:64 n.3
- Richardson v. Spurlock, 260 F.3d 495 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:35 n.3
- Richlin Sec. Service Co. v. Chertoff, 553 U.S. 571, 128 S. Ct. 2007, 170 L. Ed. 2d 960 (2008)—§§ 10:28 n.2; 10:43 n.3; 10:49 n.2, 10
- Richman v. Sheahan, 512 F.3d 876 (7th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:21 n.19; 3:33 n.10; 4:8 n.4
- Richman v. Sheahan, 270 F.3d 430 (7th Cir. 2001)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 7:32 n.3, 8
- Richmond, City of v. J.A. Croson Co., 488 U.S. 469, 109 S. Ct. 706, 102 L. Ed. 2d 854 (1989)—§§ 3:85 n.1; 8:20 n.2; 8:83 n.3
- Ricketts v. City of Columbia, Mo., 36 F.3d 775 (8th Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 6:37 n.28
- Rickley v. County of Los Angeles, 654 F.3d 950 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 10:3 n.1; 10:31 n.3
- Ricks v. Sumner, 647 F.2d 76 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 2:47 n.105
- Riddell v. National Democratic Party, 712 F.2d 165 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:37 n.6
- Riddick v. School Bd. of City of Portsmouth, 238 F.3d 518 (4th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Riddle v. Egensperger, 266 F.3d 542 (6th Cir. 2001)—§§ 10:3 n.41; 10:52 n.8
- Ridgell v. City of Pine Bluff, 935 F.3d 633 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Ridgway v. Wapello County, Iowa, 795 F.2d 646 (8th Cir. 1986)—§§ 9:7 n.4; 9:26 n.2
- Ridpath v. Board of Governors Marshall University, 447 F.3d 292, 209 Ed. Law Rep. 32, 24 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 798 (4th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:80 n.7
- Rieman v. Vazquez, 96 F.4th 1085 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 8:90 n.9
- Riggs v. City of Albuquerque, 916 F.2d 582 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Riggs v. Gibbs, 66 F.4th 716 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 4:43 n.1
- Riis v. Shaver, 4 F.4th 701 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Riley v. Dorton, 115 F.3d 1159 (4th Cir. 1997)—§§ 3:21 n.13; 4:6 n.10
- Riley v. City of Jackson, Miss., 99 F.3d 757 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Rinaldi v. United States, 904 F.3d 257, 101 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1289 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ringsred v. City of Duluth, 995 N.W.2d 146 (Minn. 2023)—§ 9:31 n.1
- Rinne v. Camden County, 65 F.4th 378 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:87 n.47

- Rio Grande Community Health Center, Inc. v. Rullan, 397 F.3d 56 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:47 n.232; 5:30 n.1; 9:68 n.4
- Rios v. Lane, 812 F.2d 1032 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:51 n.37
- Rippy ex rel. Rippy v. Hattaway, 270 F.3d 416 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 1:44 n.3
- Risbridger v. Connelly, 275 F.3d 565 (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:60 n.30
- Ritchie v. Donnelly, 324 Md. 344, 597 A.2d 432 (1991)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Ritchie v. Wickstrom, 938 F.2d 689 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:52 n.1; 9:48 n.5
- Rittenhouse v. DeKalb County, 764 F.2d 1451 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:74 n.7
- Ritter v. Cecil County Office of Housing and Community Development, 33 F.3d 323—§ 2:47 n.168
- Ritter v. Ross, 992 F.2d 750 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:26 n.5
- Rivas v. Freeman, 940 F.2d 1491 (11th Cir. 1991)—§§ 6:46 n.45; 9:50 n.11
- Rivas v. City of Passaic, 365 F.3d 181, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 783 (3d Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:18 n.10; 8:67 n.13
- Rivas-Villegas v. Cortesluna, 142 S. Ct. 4, 211 L. Ed. 2d 164 (2021)—§ 8:63 n.14
- Rivera v. Green, 775 F.2d 1381 (9th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:7 n.3; 9:27 n.7
- Rivera v. Houston Independent School Dist., 349 F.3d 244, 182 Ed. Law Rep. 705 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Rivera v. Leal, 359 F.3d 1350, 63 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 684 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 7:50 n.38
- Rivera v. Monko, 37 F.4th 909 (3d Cir. 2022)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Rivera v. Rhode Island, 402 F.3d 27 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Rivera-Puig v. Garcia-Rosario, 983 F.2d 311 (1st Cir. 1992)—§§ 5:27 n.2; 9:68 n.4
- Rivera-Ramos v. Roman, 156 F.3d 276 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 8:18 n.4
- Rivera-Rosario v. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 202 F.3d 35 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 10:4 n.11
- Rivera-Torres v. Ortiz Velez, 341 F.3d 86, 62 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 851 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 8:27 n.39
- River City Capital, L.P. v. Board of County Com'rs, Clermont County, Ohio, 491 F.3d 301, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1408 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:71 n.5
- River Park, Inc. v. City of Highland Park, 184 Ill. 2d 290, 234 Ill. Dec. 783, 703 N.E.2d 883 (1998)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Rivers v. Roadway Exp., Inc., 511 U.S. 298, 114 S. Ct. 1510, 128 L. Ed. 2d 274 (1994)—§§ 2:39 n.8; 3:89 n.7; 10:3 n.72
- Riverside, City of v. Rivera, 477 U.S. 561, 106 S. Ct. 2686, 91 L. Ed. 2d 466 (1986)—§§ 10:3 n.38; 10:42 n.2; 10:45 n.1
- Riverside, County of v. McLaughlin, 500 U.S. 44, 111 S. Ct. 1661, 114 L. Ed. 2d 49 (1991)—§§ 8:48 n.9; 8:62 n.46

TABLE OF CASES

- Rizzo v. Goode, 423 U.S. 362, 96 S. Ct. 598, 46 L. Ed. 2d 561 (1976)—§§ 3:93 n.5; 5:23 n.1; 5:27 n.10; 6:6 n.6
- R.J. Williams Co. v. Fort Belknap Housing Authority, 719 F.2d 979 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.15
- RK Ventures, Inc. v. City of Seattle, 307 F.3d 1045 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 9:30 n.91; 9:31 n.1, 32
- RLR Investments—§ 1:26 n.2
- RLR Investments, LLC v. City of Pigeon Forge, Tennessee, 4 F.4th 380 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Roach v. City of Fredericktown, Mo., 882 F.2d 294 (8th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:17 n.2; 3:23 n.1
- Roach v. Morse, 440 F.3d 53 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.29
- Roadway Exp., Inc. v. Piper, 447 U.S. 752, 100 S. Ct. 2455, 65 L. Ed. 2d 488 (1980)—§§ 10:22 n.5; 10:33 n.2; 10:52 n.1
- Robb v. Bethel School Dist. No. 403, 308 F.3d 1047, 170 Ed. Law Rep. 492 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Robbins v. Chronister, 435 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 2006)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.2
- Robbins v. Chronister, 402 F.3d 1047 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:43 n.2
- Robbins v. Maggio, 750 F.2d 405, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 2d 1427 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Roberson v. Dakota Boys & Girls Ranch, 42 F.4th 924 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Roberson v. Giuliani, 346 F.3d 75 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 10:10 n.21, 22
- Roberts v. AT&T Mobility LLC, 877 F.3d 833 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Roberts v. Babkiewicz, 582 F.3d 418 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Roberts v. Barreras, 484 F.3d 1236 (10th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:34 n.8
- Roberts v. College of the Desert, 870 F.2d 1411 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 2:46 n.5; 9:50 n.11
- Roberts v. City of Fairbanks, 947 F.3d 1191, 105 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1240 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Roberts v. City of Honolulu, 938 F.3d 1020 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Roberts v. Lau, 90 F.4th 618 (3d Cir. 2024)—§§ 7:49 n.12; 7:50 n.98
- Roberts v. Louisiana, 431 U.S. 633, 97 S. Ct. 1993, 52 L. Ed. 2d 637 (1977)—§ 9:60 n.4
- Roberts v. Louisiana Downs, Inc., 742 F.2d 221 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3, 5
- Roberts v. Stetson School, Inc., 256 F.3d 159, 155 Ed. Law Rep. 129 (3d Cir. 2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Roberts v. U.S. Jaycees, 468 U.S. 609, 104 S. Ct. 3244, 82 L. Ed. 2d 462 (1984)—§§ 3:78 n.30; 8:69 n.4
- Roberts v. Williams, 456 F.2d 819 (5th Cir. 1971)—§ 3:28 n.8
- Robertson v. French, 949 F.3d 347 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Robertson v. Hecksel, 420 F.3d 1254 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:50 n.6

- Robertson v. Lucas, 753 F.3d 606 (6th Cir. 2014)—§§ 2:22 n.1; 3:67 n.31; 8:70 n.13
- Robertson v. Wegmann, 436 U.S. 584, 98 S. Ct. 1991, 56 L. Ed. 2d 554 (1978)—§§ 4:65 n.1; 4:68 n.1; 9:8 n.1; 9:14 n.1
- Robichaud v. Ronan, 351 F.2d 533 (9th Cir. 1965)—§ 7:48 n.1
- Robinette v. Barnes, 854 F.2d 909 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Robins v. Meecham, 60 F.3d 1436 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Robinson v. Ariyoshi, 933 F.2d 781 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:8 n.2
- Robinson v. Bergstrom, 579 F.2d 401 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 2:4 n.2
- Robinson v. Bibb, 840 F.2d 349 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:63 n.86
- Robinson v. California, 370 U.S. 660, 82 S. Ct. 1417, 8 L. Ed. 2d 758 (1962)—§§ 2:3 n.14; 3:28 n.1
- Robinson v. Cattaraugus County, 147 F.3d 153 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 4:41 n.5
- Robinson v. City of Chicago, 868 F.2d 959 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 5:14 n.10; 5:15 n.1
- Robinson v. Clipse, 602 F.3d 605 (4th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:35 n.10
- Robinson v. Crosby, 358 F.3d 1281 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:64 n.6, 34
- Robinson v. Doe, 272 F.3d 921, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 308 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Robinson v. City of Edmond, 160 F.3d 1275 (10th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Robinson v. Freeze, 15 F.3d 107 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:29 n.11
- Robinson v. City of Harvey, 489 F.3d 864, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1385 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Robinson v. City of Harvey, Ill., 617 F.3d 915 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:29 n.1
- Robinson v. Hunt County, Texas, 921 F.3d 440 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Robinson v. Maruffi, 895 F.2d 649 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:30 n.34
- Robinson v. McCorkle, 462 F.2d 111 (3d Cir. 1972)—§§ 6:3 n.10; 7:13 n.5; 7:24 n.19
- Robinson v. Midland County, Texas, 80 F.4th 704 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:37 n.25
- Robinson v. Moreland, 655 F.2d 887 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:36 n.6
- Robinson v. Pack, 223 W. Va. 828, 679 S.E.2d 660 (2009)—§ 8:27 n.47
- Robinson v. Page, 170 F.3d 747 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:36 n.4
- Robinson v. Pezzat, 818 F.3d 1 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Robinson v. Pinderhughes, 810 F.2d 1270 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.98, 192
- Robinson v. Scrogum, 876 F.3d 923 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Robinson v. Solano County, 278 F.3d 1007 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:63 n.152
- Robinson v. Solano County, 218 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:63 n.151
- Robinson v. City of St. Charles, Mo., 972 F.2d 974 (8th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:23 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Robinson v. Superintendent Rockview SCI, 831 F.3d 148 (3d Cir. 2016)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Robinson v. City of West Allis, 2000 WI 126, 239 Wis. 2d 595, 619 N.W.2d 692 (2000)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 9:40 n.1
- Robison v. Canterbury Village, Inc., 848 F.2d 424 (3d Cir. 1988)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Robison v. Via, 821 F.2d 913 (2d Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:59 n.31; 8:70 n.5
- Robles v. Coughlin, 725 F.2d 12 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Robles v. City of Fort Wayne, 113 F.3d 732 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:47 n.36
- Robles v. Prince George’s County, Maryland, 302 F.3d 262 (4th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 4:44 n.2; 8:67 n.30
- Rochester v. White, 503 F.2d 263 (3d Cir. 1974)—§ 6:4 n.12
- Rochin v. California, 342 U.S. 165, 72 S. Ct. 205, 96 L. Ed. 183 (1952)—§§ 3:39 n.3; 3:41 n.3; 3:52 n.20; 3:56 n.1; 3:78 n.7
- Rock v. McCoy, 763 F.2d 394 (10th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:19 n.12; 6:40 n.6
- Rock Creek Ltd. Partnership v. State Water Resources Control Bd., 972 F.2d 274 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 10:19 n.8; 10:20 n.3
- Rockett as next friend of K.R. v. Eighmy, 71 F.4th 665 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 7:17 n.10
- Rockwell v. Brown, 664 F.3d 985 (5th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:60 n.20
- Rockwell v. Cape Cod Hosp., 26 F.3d 254 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Rocky v. Vittorie, 813 F.2d 734 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Rode v. Dellarciprete, 892 F.2d 1177 (3d Cir. 1990)—§ 10:38 n.7
- Rode v. Dellarciprete, 845 F.2d 1195 (3d Cir. 1988)—§ 3:100 n.4
- Rodgers v. Banks, 344 F.3d 587, 2003 FED App. 0329P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 6:55 n.11
- Rodgers v. Corporation of Harpers Ferry, 179 W. Va. 637, 371 S.E.2d 358 (1988)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Rodgers v. Horsley, 39 F.3d 308 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:44 n.6
- Rodgers v. Jabe, 43 F.3d 1082 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:49 n.31
- Rodgers v. Lincoln Towing Service, Inc., 771 F.2d 194 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:40 n.6
- Rodriguez v. Avita, 871 F.2d 552 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:45 n.6
- Rodriguez v. Comas, 888 F.2d 899 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 1:37 n.4
- Rodriguez v. Cook County, 664 F.3d 627 (7th Cir. 2011)—§§ 9:30 n.73; 9:46 n.1
- Rodriguez v. Farrell, 280 F.3d 1341 (11th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:59 n.82
- Rodriguez v. County of Los Angeles, 891 F.3d 776 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 6:37 n.13; 8:27 n.39
- Rodriguez v. Passinault, 637 F.3d 675 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Rodriguez v. Phillips, 66 F.3d 470 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 8:55 n.13
- Rodriguez v. Plymouth Ambulance Service, 577 F.3d 816 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3

- Rodriguez v. City of San Jose, 930 F.3d 1123 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Rodriguez v. Secretary for Dept. of Corrections, 508 F.3d 611 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Rodriguez v. Smithfield Packing Co., Inc., 338 F.3d 348 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:95 n.3; 9:71 n.9
- Rodriguez v. Swartz, 899 F.3d 719 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.169
- Rodriguez v. U.S., 575 U.S. 348, 135 S. Ct. 1609, 191 L. Ed. 2d 492 (2015)—§ 3:17 n.4
- Rodriguez v. Weprin, 116 F.3d 62 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 7:29 n.13
- Rodriguez-Cirilo v. Garcia, 115 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Rodriguez-Garcia v. Municipality of Caguas, 354 F.3d 91 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Rodriguez-Garcia v. Davila, 904 F.2d 90 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Rodriguez-Garcia v. Miranda-Marin, 610 F.3d 756 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 4:12 n.12; 4:30 n.22; 6:32 n.12
- Rodriguez-Marin v. Rivera-Gonzalez, 438 F.3d 72 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 4:57 n.3
- Rodriguez Narvaez v. Nazario, 895 F.2d 38 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Rodriguez-Reyes v. Molina-Rodriguez, 711 F.3d 49 (1st Cir. 2013)—§ 1:44 n.20
- Rodriguez Rodriguez v. Munoz Munoz, 808 F.2d 138 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:18 n.4; 8:78 n.9
- Rodriques v. Furtado, 950 F.2d 805 (1st Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:99 n.15
- Roe v. Humke, 128 F.3d 1213 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Roe v. City and County of San Francisco, 109 F.3d 578 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:50 n.63
- Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S. 113, 93 S. Ct. 705, 35 L. Ed. 2d 147 (1973)—§§ 1:12 n.11; 2:3 n.3; 3:37 n.5; 3:52 n.31; 3:78 n.1; 5:10 n.5
- Roe v. City of Waterbury, 542 F.3d 31 (2d Cir. 2008)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Roesch v. Otarola, 980 F.2d 850 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Rogers v. Brockette, 588 F.2d 1057 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 1:13 n.7; 5:12 n.1
- Rogers v. Hall, 46 F.4th 308 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:47 n.13
- Rogers v. City of Little Rock, 152 F.3d 790 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Rogers v. Miller, 57 F.3d 986 (11th Cir. 1995)—§§ 8:20 n.6; 8:87 n.69
- Rogers v. Morgan, 208 A.3d 342 (Del. 2019)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Rogers v. O'Donnell, 737 F.3d 1026 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:50 n.56
- Rogers v. Okin, 634 F.2d 650 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 8:42 n.1
- Rogers v. Pendleton, 249 F.3d 279 (4th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:60 n.13
- Rogers v. Powell, 120 F.3d 446 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 8:62 n.26
- Rogers v. Rulo, 712 F.2d 363 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:102 n.1
- Rogers v. County of San Joaquin, 487 F.3d 1288 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:88 n.15

TABLE OF CASES

- Rogers Group, Inc. v. City of Fayetteville, Ark., 683 F.3d 903 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 10:4 n.14; 10:10 n.22
- Rojas v. Alexander’s Dept. Store, Inc., 924 F.2d 406 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:95 n.4
- Rojas v. Town of Cicero, Ill., 775 F.3d 906, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 667 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Rojas v. City of Ocala, Florida, 40 F.4th 1347 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Roland v. Phillips, 19 F.3d 552 (11th Cir. 1994)—§§ 7:32 n.4; 8:58 n.9
- Roldan v. Stroud, 52 F.4th 335 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:26 n.1
- Roldan-Plumey v. Cerezo-Suarez, 115 F.3d 58 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 8:78 n.2
- Roles v. Maddox, 439 F.3d 1016 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Rolland v. Romney, 318 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.236
- Rollinsby Agosta v. Farmer, 731 F.2d 533 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:55 n.1
- Rolon v. Henneman, 517 F.3d 140 (2d Cir. 2008)—§ 7:41 n.17
- Roman, Estate of v. City of Newark, 914 F.3d 789 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 6:36 n.7
- Roman Catholic Diocese of Brooklyn v. Cuomo, 141 S. Ct. 63, 208 L. Ed. 2d 206 (2020)—§ 3:15 n.1, 5
- Romano v. Bible, 169 F.3d 1182 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 7:35 n.10; 9:50 n.11
- Romano v. Greenstein, 721 F.3d 373 (5th Cir. 2013)—§§ 2:47 n.256; 9:65 n.29
- Romano v. Howarth, 998 F.2d 101 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Romano v. Ulrich, 49 F.4th 148 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Romanski v. Detroit Entertainment, L.L.C., 428 F.3d 629, 2005 FED App. 0429P (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 4:50 n.11
- Romberg v. Nichols, 48 F.3d 453 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Romberg v. Nichols, 970 F.2d 512 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:5 n.9, 13
- Romer v. Evans, 517 U.S. 620, 116 S. Ct. 1620, 134 L. Ed. 2d 855 (1996)—§ 3:87 n.1
- Romero v. Kitsap County, 931 F.2d 624 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:96 n.9
- Romero-Barcelo v. Hernandez-Agosto, 75 F.3d 23 (1st Cir. 1996)—§§ 7:5 n.1; 7:6 n.10
- Romo v. Largen, 723 F.3d 670 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Rookard v. Health and Hospitals Corp., 710 F.2d 41 (2d Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:21 n.4; 6:22 n.1
- Rooker v. Fidelity Trust Co., 263 U.S. 413, 44 S. Ct. 149, 68 L. Ed. 362 (1923)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Root v. Liston, 444 F.3d 127 (2d Cir. 2006)—§§ 7:29 n.16; 7:32 n.6; 7:50 n.84
- Roque-Rodriguez v. Lema Moya, 926 F.2d 103 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 8:78 n.5
- Rosa v. Cantrell, 705 F.2d 1208 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:68 n.3
- Rosa v. Doe, 86 F.4th 1001 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Rosado v. Gonzalez, 832 F.3d 714 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 9:34 n.2, 17

- Rosado v. Wyman, 397 U.S. 397, 90 S. Ct. 1207, 25 L. Ed. 2d 442 (1970)—§ 1:31 n.2
- Rosado v. Wyman, 414 F.2d 170 (2d Cir. 1969)—§ 6:68 n.11
- Rosales v. Bradshaw, 72 F.4th 1145 (10th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:63 n.190
- Rosa R. v. Connelly, 889 F.2d 435 (2d Cir. 1989)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Rosario v. Brawn, 670 F.3d 816 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:57 n.6
- Rosas v. Brock, 826 F.2d 1004 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.15
- Rosati v. Igbinoso, 791 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Rosborough v. Management & Training Corporation, 350 F.3d 459 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Rose v. Bartle, 871 F.2d 331 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:49 n.7; 9:30 n.31
- Rose v. Flairty, 772 F.3d 552 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 7:29 n.17
- Rose v. City of Mulberry, 533 F.3d 678 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:18 n.2
- Rose v. State of Neb., 748 F.2d 1258 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:46 n.3
- Rosedale Missionary Baptist Church v. New Orleans, 641 F.3d 86 (5th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Rosenbaum v. Washoe County, 654 F.3d 1001 (9th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:62 n.112
- Rosenfeld v. Egy, 346 F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Rosenstein v. City of Dallas, Tex., 901 F.2d 61 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 4:27 n.12
- Rosenstein v. City of Dallas, Tex., 876 F.2d 392 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 4:27 n.12
- Rosewell v. LaSalle Nat. Bank, 450 U.S. 503, 101 S. Ct. 1221, 67 L. Ed. 2d 464 (1981)—§ 5:9 n.20
- Rosewood Services, Inc. v. Sunflower Diversified Services, Inc., 413 F.3d 1163 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:101 n.22
- Roska v. Peterson, 304 F.3d 982 (10th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:56 n.9; 8:16 n.9; 8:88 n.16
- Ross v. County of Bernalillo, 365 F.3d 1181 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ross v. Bernhard, 396 U.S. 531, 90 S. Ct. 733, 24 L. Ed. 2d 729 (1970)—§§ 1:53 n.2; 1:54 n.4, 9
- Ross v. Blake, 136 S. Ct. 1850, 195 L. Ed. 2d 117 (2016)—§ 9:65 n.20
- Ross v. Horn, 598 F.2d 1312 (3d Cir. 1979)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Ross v. Meagan, 638 F.2d 646 (3d Cir. 1981)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Ross v. Neff, 905 F.2d 1349 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 8:62 n.136
- Ross v. U.S., 910 F.2d 1422 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:61 n.3
- Rossello-Gonzalez v. Acevedo-Vila, 483 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2007)—§§ 10:4 n.4; 10:6 n.3; 10:7 n.12
- Ross ex rel. Ross v. Board of Educ. of Tp. High School Dist. 211, 486 F.3d 279, 220 Ed. Law Rep. 494 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Rossi v. City of Chicago, 790 F.3d 729 (7th Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 6:37 n.27
- Rossi v. Gemma, 489 F.3d 26 (1st Cir. 2007)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Rossignol v. Voorhaar, 316 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 516 (4th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:13 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Ross Yordy Const. Co. v. Naylor, 55 F.3d 285 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:50 n.25
- Rost ex rel. K.C. v. Steamboat Springs RE-2 School Dist., 511 F.3d 1114, 228 Ed. Law Rep. 632 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Roth v. King, 449 F.3d 1272 (D.C. Cir. 2006)—§ 7:64 n.6
- Roth v. Veteran’s Admin. of Government of U.S., 856 F.2d 1401 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:20 n.9
- Rothert v. Chapman, 30 F.4th 766, 118 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 160 (8th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:89 n.12
- Roudybush v. Zabel, 813 F.2d 173 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Rourke v. Thompson, 11 F.3d 47 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:65 n.6
- Rowe v. City of Fort Lauderdale, 279 F.3d 1271 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 7:41 n.27; 7:49 n.37
- Rowe v. Shake, 196 F.3d 778 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:36 n.4
- Rowe v. State of Tenn., 609 F.2d 259 (6th Cir. 1979)—§ 2:16 n.3, 15
- Rowland v. Anheuser-Busch, Inc., 832 F.2d 194 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 4:39 n.15
- Rowland v. California Men’s Colony, Unit II Men’s Advisory Council, 506 U.S. 194, 113 S. Ct. 716, 121 L. Ed. 2d 656 (1993)—§ 1:46 n.8
- Rowland v. Mad River Local School Dist., Montgomery County, Ohio, 730 F.2d 444 (6th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:22 n.15
- Rowland v. Perry, 41 F.3d 167 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:63 n.41
- Roy v. City of Augusta, Maine, 712 F.2d 1517 (1st Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:74 n.28; 9:46 n.1
- Roy v. Inhabitants of City of Lewiston, 42 F.3d 691 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 8:63 n.23
- Royal v. Kautzky, 375 F.3d 720 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 4:32 n.11
- Roybal v. Toppenish School District, 871 F.3d 927, 347 Ed. Law Rep. 673 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:7 n.6
- R.S.W.W., Inc. v. City of Keego Harbor, 397 F.3d 427, 2005 FED App. 0065P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 7:10 n.3
- Rubin v. O’Koren, 621 F.2d 114 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:32 n.4
- Ruckelshaus v. Monsanto Co., 467 U.S. 986, 104 S. Ct. 2862, 81 L. Ed. 2d 815 (1984)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Rucker v. Giffen, 997 F.3d 88 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Rudd v. City of Norton Shores, Michigan, 977 F.3d 503 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:13 n.37
- Rudebusch v. Hughes, 313 F.3d 506, 172 Ed. Law Rep. 60 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:37 n.8
- Rudow v. City of New York, 822 F.2d 324 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 7:55 n.5
- Ruffin v. Great Dane Trailers, 969 F.2d 989 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:7 n.10
- Ruge v. City of Bellevue, 892 F.2d 738 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:58 n.4
- Ruggiero v. Krzeminski, 928 F.2d 558 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 10:42 n.7
- Ruggiero v. County of Orange,

- 467 F.3d 170 (2d Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ruiz v. Gonzalez Caraballo, 929 F.2d 31 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 4:19 n.2
- Ruiz v. McDonnell, 299 F.3d 1173, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1425 (10th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Ruiz v. Wing, 991 F.3d 1130, 109 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 370 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Ruiz-Cortez v. City of Chicago, 931 F.3d 592 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:35 n.5
- Rum Creek Coal Sales, Inc v. Caperton, 31 F.3d 169 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Rumery v. Town of Newton, 778 F.2d 66 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 8:57 n.7
- Rumsey v. New York State Dept. of Correctional Services, 19 F.3d 83 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 2:46 n.12
- Rundle v. Madigan, 356 F. Supp. 1048 (N.D. Cal. 1972)—§ 3:39 n.12
- Rundus v. City of Dallas, Texas, 634 F.3d 309 (5th Cir. 2011)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Runge v. Dove, 857 F.2d 469 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:35 n.5
- Runyon v. McCrary, 427 U.S. 160, 96 S. Ct. 2586, 49 L. Ed. 2d 415 (1976)—§§ 2:39 n.1; 10:1 n.6
- Rural Water Dist. No. 1, Ellsworth County, Kansas v. City of Wilson, Kansas, 243 F.3d 1263 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 1:13 n.9; 2:47 n.94
- Russ v. Watts, 414 F.3d 783 (7th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:50 n.6; 4:7 n.5
- Russell v. Harrison, 736 F.2d 283 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:24 n.3
- Russell v. Hennepin County, 420 F.3d 841 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Russell v. Richardson, 905 F.3d 239 (3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 7:32 n.13; 8:63 n.34
- Russell v. Selsky, 35 F.3d 55 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:51 n.6
- Russell v. Todd, 309 U.S. 280, 60 S. Ct. 527, 84 L. Ed. 754 (1940)—§ 9:36 n.4
- Russo v. City of Cincinnati, 953 F.2d 1036 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:46 n.25
- Russo v. State of N. Y., 672 F.2d 1014 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 10:4 n.13
- Rutan v. Republican Party of Illinois, 497 U.S. 62 (1990)—§§ 2:20 n.5; 3:11 n.3; 3:14 n.18; 8:78 n.4, 19; 8:87 n.58
- Rutherford v. City of Berkeley, 780 F.2d 1444 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:94 n.9, 10
- Rutledge v. Arizona Bd. of Regents, 660 F.2d 1345 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 9:50 n.11
- R.W.T. v. Dalton, 712 F.2d 1225 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:65 n.6
- Ryan v. Burlington County, N.J., 889 F.2d 1286 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Ryan v. Burlington County, N.J., 860 F.2d 1199 (3d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:55 n.16
- Ryan v. DuPage County Jury Com'n, 105 F.3d 329 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Ryan v. City of Shawnee, 13 F.3d 345 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Ryburn v. Huff, 565 U.S. 469,

TABLE OF CASES

- 132 S. Ct. 987, 181 L. Ed. 2d 966 (2012)—§ 8:60 n.67
- Ryland v. Shapiro, 708 F.2d 967 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:81 n.1; 4:38 n.3; 7:56 n.2
- Rymer v. Davis, 775 F.2d 756 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:39 n.1
- Rymer v. Douglas County, 764 F.2d 796 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Rynearson v. Ferguson, 903 F.3d 920 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Rzeznik v. Chief of Police of Southampton, 374 Mass. 475, 373 N.E.2d 1128 (1978)—§ 1:56 n.1
- S**
- S-1 and S-2 By and Through P-1 and P-2 v. State Bd. of Educ. of North Carolina, 21 F.3d 49 (4th Cir. 1994)—§§ 10:5 n.11; 10:10 n.9, 11
- S-1 By and Through P-1 v. State Bd. of Educ. of North Carolina, 6 F.3d 160 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Saavedra v. City of Albuquerque, 73 F.3d 1525 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 7:35 n.11
- Sabbe v. Washington County Board of Commissioners, 84 F.4th 807 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Sablan v. Department of Finance of Com. of Northern Mariana Islands, 856 F.2d 1317 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Sable v. Myers, 563 F.3d 1120 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:10 n.17
- Sable Communications of California Inc. v. Pacific Tel. & Tel. Co., 890 F.2d 184 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 5:30 n.1; 9:69 n.1
- Sabree ex rel. Sabree v. Richman, 367 F.3d 180 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.242
- Sabri v. Whittier Alliance, 833 F.3d 995 (8th Cir. 2016)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 5:15 n.1
- Sacramento, County of v. Lewis, 523 U.S. 833, 118 S. Ct. 1708, 140 L. Ed. 2d 1043 (1998)—§§ 3:2 n.7; 3:19 n.10; 3:23 n.1; 3:47 n.6; 3:50 n.2; 3:52 n.3; 3:57 n.10; 3:61 n.13; 6:13 n.9, 21, 24; 8:13 n.7; 8:25 n.15; 8:63 n.6
- Sacramento County v. Lewis, 98 F.3d 434 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:52 n.13
- Sadoski v. Mosley, 435 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 7:19 n.1
- Saeli v. Chautauqua County, NY, 36 F.4th 445 (2d Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Saenz v. Heldenfels Bros., Inc., 183 F.3d 389 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Saenz v. Roe, 526 U.S. 489, 119 S. Ct. 1518, 143 L. Ed. 2d 689, 61 Soc. Sec. Rep. Serv. 75 (1999)—§ 2:3 n.4
- Safety Harbor, City of v. Birchfield, 529 F.2d 1251 (5th Cir. 1976)—§§ 1:13 n.1; 5:12 n.1; 7:4 n.4
- Saffioti v. Wilson, 392 F. Supp. 1335 (S.D.N.Y. 1975)—§ 7:6 n.7
- Safford Unified School Dist. No. 1 v. Redding, 557 U.S. 364, 129 S. Ct. 2633, 174 L. Ed. 2d 354, 245 Ed. Law Rep. 626 (2009)—§ 8:33 n.1
- Sagendorf-Teal v. County of Rensselaer, 100 F.3d 270 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 3:114 n.1

- Sain v. City of Bend, 309 F.3d 1134, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1434 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 9:10 n.1; 9:34 n.1
- Sain v. Wood, 512 F.3d 886 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:101 n.21
- Saint Anthony Hospital v. Eagleson, 40 F.4th 492, 113 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 322 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:47 n.273
- Saint Francis College v. Al-Khazraji, 481 U.S. 604, 107 S. Ct. 2022, 95 L. Ed. 2d 582 (1987)—§ 9:7 n.2
- Salas v. Carpenter, 980 F.2d 299 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.23, 26
- Salazar ex rel. Salazar v. District of Columbia, 809 F.3d 58 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:40 n.12
- Saldana v. Garza, 684 F.2d 1159 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 8:6 n.5; 8:62 n.48
- Saldana-Sanchez v. Lopez-Gerena, 256 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 6:65 n.8
- Sales v. Grant, 224 F.3d 293 (4th Cir. 2000)—§§ 8:16 n.15; 8:27 n.42
- Sales v. Grant, 158 F.3d 768 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Salim v. Proulx, 93 F.3d 86 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Salkil v. Mount Sterling Tp. Police Dept., 458 F.3d 520, 65 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1191, 2006 FED App. 0298P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Sallenger v. Oakes, 473 F.3d 731 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 8:63 n.111
- Salley v. Myers, 971 F.3d 308 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Sallier v. Brooks, 343 F.3d 868, 2003 FED App. 0332P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:47 n.17
- Salmon v. Blesser, 802 F.3d 249 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Salyer v. Patrick, 874 F.2d 374 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:59 n.6
- Sama v. Hannigan, 669 F.3d 585 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:52 n.4
- Sameric Corp. v. City of Philadelphia, 142 F.3d 582 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Sam M. ex rel. Elliott v. Carcieri, 608 F.3d 77 (1st Cir. 2010)—§ 1:12 n.15
- Sample v. Bailey, 409 F.3d 689, 2005 FED App. 0209P (6th Cir. 2005)—§§ 8:18 n.16; 8:63 n.85
- Sample v. Diecks, 885 F.2d 1099 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:100 n.3; 3:101 n.12
- Sample v. City of Woodbury, 836 F.3d 913 (8th Cir. 2016)—§§ 7:50 n.60; 7:57 n.13
- Sampley v. Ruetters, 704 F.2d 491 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:53 n.2
- Sampson v. Garrett, 917 F.3d 880 (6th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 9:64 n.35
- Sampson v. County of Los Angeles by and through Los Angeles County Department of Children and Family Services, 974 F.3d 1012 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:87 n.55
- Samuel v. University of Pittsburgh, 375 F. Supp. 1119 (W.D. Pa. 1974)—§ 6:68 n.20
- Samuels v. District of Columbia, 770 F.2d 184 (D.C. Cir. 1985)—§ 2:47 n.178
- Samuels v. Mackell, 401 U.S. 66, 91 S. Ct. 764, 27 L. Ed. 2d 688 (1971)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.3

TABLE OF CASES

- Samuels v. Meriwether, 94 F.3d 1163 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:22 n.5
- Samuelson v. City of New Ulm, 455 F.3d 871 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Sanchez v. City of Austin, 774 F.3d 873 (5th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:3 n.36; 10:5 n.13
- Sanchez v. City of Chicago, 700 F.3d 919 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:104 n.3
- Sanchez v. Foley, 972 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2020)—§ 2:26 n.1
- Sanchez v. Hartley, 810 F.3d 750 (10th Cir. 2016)—§§ 3:67 n.20; 8:65 n.21
- Sanchez v. Johnson, 416 F.3d 1051 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.287
- Sanchez v. Oliver, 995 F.3d 461 (5th Cir. 2021)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:101 n.29
- Sanchez v. Pereira-Castillo, 590 F.3d 31 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Sanchez v. Schwartz, 688 F.2d 503 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:3 n.19, 20
- Sanchez v. Swyden, 139 F.3d 464 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:57 n.5
- Sanchez v. Swyden, 131 F.3d 1144 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:57 n.5
- Sanchez v. Young County, Texas, 956 F.3d 785 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:37 n.25
- Sanchez-Lopez v. Fuentes-Pujols, 375 F.3d 121 (1st Cir. 2004)—§ 4:10 n.15
- Sandage v. Board of Commissioners, 548 F.3d 595 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Sanders v. Conine, 506 F.2d 530 (10th Cir. 1974)—§ 2:28 n.23
- Sanders v. English, 950 F.2d 1152 (5th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 3:66 n.5
- Sanders v. Jones, 845 F.3d 721, 96 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 990 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:67 n.15; 7:41 n.9
- Sanders v. Melvin, 873 F.3d 957 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Sanders v. Sears, Roebuck & Co., 984 F.2d 972 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:95 n.5
- Sanders v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 819 F.2d 1151 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§ 9:51 n.3
- Sanders-Burns v. City of Plano, 594 F.3d 366, 75 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1015 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:35 n.20, 24
- San Diego Gas & Elec. Co. v. City of San Diego, 450 U.S. 621, 101 S. Ct. 1287, 67 L. Ed. 2d 551 (1981)—§ 3:69 n.4
- Sandin v. Conner, 515 U.S. 472, 115 S. Ct. 2293, 132 L. Ed. 2d 418 (1995)—§§ 3:50 n.7; 8:51 n.54, 67
- Sandknop v. Missouri Department of Corrections, 932 F.3d 739 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:81 n.19
- Sandoval v. County of San Diego, 985 F.3d 657, 114 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 845 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:55 n.61
- Sandul v. Larion, 119 F.3d 1250 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:72 n.24
- Sandusky County Democratic Party v. Blackwell, 387 F.3d 565 (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.143
- San Filippo v. Bongiovanni, 30 F.3d 424 (3d Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:14 n.1; 3:81 n.5

- San Filippo v. U.S. Trust Co. of New York, Inc., 737 F.2d 246 (2d Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:23 n.2; 7:22 n.8; 7:41 n.4, 23
- Sanford v. Stiles, 456 F.3d 298, 211 Ed. Law Rep. 104 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 3:61 n.13
- San Francisco, Calif., City and County of v. Sheehan, 575 U.S. 600, 135 S. Ct. 1765, 191 L. Ed. 2d 856 (2015)—§ 8:60 n.7
- San Francisco N.A.A.C.P. v. San Francisco Unified School Dist., 284 F.3d 1163, 163 Ed. Law Rep. 72 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 10:3 n.10; 10:34 n.7
- San Geronimo Caribe Project, Inc. v. Acevedo-Vila, 687 F.3d 465 (1st Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:71 n.4
- San Jose Charter of Hells Angels Motorcycle Club v. City of San Jose, 402 F.3d 962 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:59 n.73
- San Jose Silicon Valley v. City of San Jose, 546 F.3d 1087 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:30 n.1
- San Juan Capistrano, City of v. California Public Utilities Commission, 937 F.3d 1278 (9th Cir. 2019)—§§ 1:13 n.8; 5:15 n.1
- San Juan Cellular Telephone Co. v. Public Service Com'n of Puerto Rico, 967 F.2d 683 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 5:9 n.1
- San Lazaro Ass'n, Inc. v. Connell, 286 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.299
- San Remo Hotel, L.P. v. City and County of San Francisco, Cal., 545 U.S. 323, 125 S. Ct. 2491, 162 L. Ed. 2d 315 (2005)—§§ 3:69 n.8; 3:71 n.5; 9:42 n.2; 9:46 n.2
- Sansotta v. Town of Nags Head, 724 F.3d 533 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Santana v. Calderon, 342 F.3d 18 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 8:80 n.2
- Santana v. U.S., 98 F.3d 752 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 1:46 n.17
- Santana-Castro v. Toledo-Davila, 579 F.3d 109 (1st Cir. 2009)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Santiago v. Fenton, 891 F.2d 373 (1st Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:64 n.5; 6:44 n.4; 8:62 n.12; 8:65 n.6
- Santiago v. City of Philadelphia, 435 F. Supp. 136 (E.D. Pa. 1977)—§ 3:92 n.6
- Santiago v. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, 655 F.3d 61 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Santiago v. Walls, 599 F.3d 749 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Santiago v. Warminster Tp., 629 F.3d 121 (3d Cir. 2010)—§§ 1:44 n.21; 3:102 n.13
- Santiago-Negron v. Castro-Davila, 865 F.2d 431 (1st Cir. 1989)—§ 1:54 n.11
- Santos v. Frederick County Bd. of Com'rs, 725 F.3d 451 (4th Cir. 2013)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:62 n.36
- Santos v. Gates, 287 F.3d 846 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Santos v. White, 18 F.4th 472, 116 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 2097 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Sanville v. McCaughtry, 266 F.3d 724 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:55 n.37
- Sapp v. Kimbrell, 623 F.3d 813 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Sappington v. Bartee, 195 F.3d 234 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Sarasota Wine Market, LLC v.

TABLE OF CASES

- Schmitt, 987 F.3d 1171 (8th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Sargeant v. Sharp, 579 F.2d 645 (1st Cir. 1978)—§§ 10:1 n.3; 10:14 n.1
- Sargi v. Kent City Bd. of Educ., 70 F.3d 907 (6th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:47 n.21
- Sarlund v. Anderson, 205 F.3d 973, 176 A.L.R. Fed. 727 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 1:10 n.1
- Sarus v. Rotundo, 831 F.2d 397 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 6:44 n.14
- SAS Associates 1, LLC v. City Council for City of Chesapeake, Virginia, 91 F.4th 715 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Sassi v. Breier, 584 F.2d 234 (7th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:35 n.15
- Saterdalen v. Spencer, 725 F.3d 838 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:50 n.57
- Sato v. Orange County Department of Education, 861 F.3d 923, 344 Ed. Law Rep. 796 (9th Cir. 2017)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Sattler v. Johnson, 857 F.2d 224 (4th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:22 n.4
- Sauceda v. City of San Benito, Texas, 78 F.4th 174, 116 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1166 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Saucier v. Katz, 533 U.S. 194, 121 S. Ct. 2151, 150 L. Ed. 2d 272 (2001)—§§ 3:21 n.21, 24; 3:23 n.1; 8:13 n.4, 8; 8:20 n.3, 17, 18, 23, 24; 8:21 n.1; 8:25 n.17; 8:49 n.85, 100; 8:60 n.8; 8:63 n.1
- Sauers v. Borough of Nesquehoning, 905 F.3d 711 (3d Cir. 2018)—§ 8:67 n.12
- Saulpaugh v. Monroe Community Hosp., 4 F.3d 134 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Saunders v. Town of Hull, 874 F.3d 324 (1st Cir. 2017)—§ 6:27 n.5
- Sause v. Bauer, 859 F.3d 1270 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:72 n.63
- Savage v. Gee, 665 F.3d 732 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:72 n.3
- Savage v. Maryland, 896 F.3d 260 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:50 n.63
- Savard v. Rhode Island, 320 F.3d 34 (1st Cir. 2003)—§ 8:55 n.7
- Savarese v. Agriss, 883 F.2d 1194 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 4:7 n.1; 4:9 n.4; 4:43 n.4
- Save Our Valley v. Sound Transit, 335 F.3d 932 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.2, 74
- Savidge v. Fincannon, 836 F.2d 898 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:41 n.4
- Savino v. City of New York, 331 F.3d 63 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:64 n.5
- Savoie v. Martin, 673 F.3d 488 (6th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 7:19 n.1
- Savory v. Cannon, 947 F.3d 409 (7th Cir. 2020)—§§ 9:30 n.82; 9:64 n.35
- Savory v. Cannon, 912 F.3d 1030 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Savory v. Lyons, 469 F.3d 667 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Sawtell v. E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., Inc., 22 F.3d 248 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:62 n.18
- Saxner v. Benson, 727 F.2d 669 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:28 n.2; 7:37 n.7; 8:46 n.4

- Scafidi v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, 966 F.3d 960 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Scala v. City of Winter Park, 116 F.3d 1396 (11th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:32 n.12, 13, 16
- Scanlan v. Texas A&M University, 343 F.3d 533, 180 Ed. Law Rep. 520 (5th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:81 n.11
- Scarborough v. Myles, 245 F.3d 1299 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 7:41 n.10; 8:62 n.141
- Schaefer v. Goch, 153 F.3d 793 (7th Cir. 1998)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.33
- Schaffer v. Salt Lake City Corp., 814 F.3d 1151 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Scham v. District Courts Trying Criminal Cases, 148 F.3d 554 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:3 n.5
- Schanou v. Lancaster County School Dist. No. 160, 62 F.3d 1040 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Schaper v. City of Huntsville, 813 F.2d 709 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:54 n.4
- Schaub v. Vonwald, 638 F.3d 905 (8th Cir. 2011)—§§ 4:36 n.18; 4:62 n.12
- Scheeler v. City of St. Cloud, Minn., 402 F.3d 826 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:79 n.8
- Scheer v. Kelly, 817 F.3d 1183 (9th Cir. 2016)—§§ 1:27 n.3; 9:30 n.98
- Scheetz v. The Morning Call, Inc., 946 F.2d 202 (3d Cir. 1991)—§ 3:78 n.18
- Schenk v. Chavis, 461 F.3d 1043 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 7:50 n.43
- Schepp v. Fremont County, Wyo., 900 F.2d 1448 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 7:65 n.3
- Scher v. Engelke, 943 F.2d 921 (8th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:33 n.13; 8:49 n.60
- Schertz v. Waupaca County, 875 F.2d 578 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Scheuer v. Rhodes, 416 U.S. 232, 94 S. Ct. 1683, 40 L. Ed. 2d 90, (1974)—§§ 3:4 n.1; 3:6 n.6; 7:6 n.7; 7:8 n.12; 7:25 n.3, 12; 7:43 n.4; 8:1 n.3; 8:2 n.3, 15; 8:3 n.2; 8:45 n.2, 4; 8:75 n.1; 8:94 n.2; 8:95 n.15; 8:103 n.9; 9:50 n.2
- Schiavone v. Fortune, 477 U.S. 21, 106 S. Ct. 2379, 91 L. Ed. 2d 18 (1986)—§ 9:35 n.4, 21
- Schieber v. City of Philadelphia, 320 F.3d 409 (3d Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:52 n.30, 33; 3:61 n.13
- Schiff v. Williams, 519 F.2d 257 (5th Cir. 1975)—§§ 8:30 n.4; 8:36 n.22
- Schilb v. Kuebel, 404 U.S. 357, 92 S. Ct. 479, 30 L. Ed. 2d 502 (1971)—§ 2:3 n.14
- Schilling v. White, 58 F.3d 1081 (6th Cir. 1995)—§§ 9:30 n.124; 9:64 n.35
- Schlegel v. Bebout, 841 F.2d 937 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:35 n.31; 7:59 n.30; 8:24 n.13
- Schlemm v. Pizzala, 94 F.4th 688 (7th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Schloss v. Bouse, 876 F.2d 287 (2d Cir. 1989)—§ 7:50 n.6
- Schlosser v. Kwak, 16 F.4th 1078 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 2:47 n.316
- Schmelz v. Monroe County, 954

TABLE OF CASES

- F.2d 1540 (11th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 8:28 n.10
- Schmerber v. California, 384 U.S. 757, 86 S. Ct. 1826, 16 L. Ed. 2d 908 (1966)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:39 n.3
- Schmidt v. Contra Costa County, 693 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:10 n.10, 16
- Schmidt v. Creedon, 639 F.3d 587 (3rd Cir. 2011)—§ 8:80 n.6
- Schmidt v. Oakland Unified School Dist., 662 F.2d 550 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:35 n.7
- Schnabel v. Abramson, 232 F.3d 83 (2d Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Schneider v. Colegio de Abogados de Puerto Rico, 187 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 10:20 n.6
- Schneider v. City of Grand Junction Police Dept., 717 F.3d 760 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 6:47 n.46
- Schneider v. County of San Diego, 285 F.3d 784 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 4:9 n.3; 4:38 n.2; 10:48 n.3
- Schneider v. Simonini, 163 N.J. 336, 749 A.2d 336 (2000)—§ 3:100 n.3
- Schneyder v. Smith, 653 F.3d 313 (3d Cir. 2011)—§§ 7:50 n.88; 8:59 n.25
- Schottel v. Young, 687 F.3d 370 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:19 n.1
- Schreiber v. Moe, 596 F.3d 323 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Schrier v. University Of Co., 427 F.3d 1253 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:3 n.1
- Schrob v. Catterson, 967 F.2d 929 (3d Cir. 1992)—§ 8:27 n.18
- Schrob v. Catterson, 948 F.2d 1402 (3d Cir. 1991)—§§ 7:51 n.14; 7:55 n.10
- Schroder v. City of Fort Thomas, 412 F.3d 724, 2005 FED App. 0285P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Schroeder v. Hamilton School Dist., 282 F.3d 946, 162 Ed. Law Rep. 54 (7th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:87 n.3
- Schucker v. Rockwood, 846 F.2d 1202 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:16 n.6; 7:19 n.1
- Schulkers v. Kammer, 955 F.3d 520 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:62 n.57
- Schulman v. Huck Finn, Inc., 472 F.2d 864 (8th Cir. 1973)—§ 1:34 n.1
- Schultea v. Wood, 47 F.3d 1427 (5th Cir. 1995)—§§ 1:44 n.15; 8:97 n.2, 6
- Schultz v. Alabama, 42 F.4th 1298 (11th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:27 n.16
- Schultz v. Baumgart, 738 F.2d 231 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:94 n.7
- Schultz v. Sundberg, 759 F.2d 714 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 7:4 n.8
- Schultz v. Wellman, 717 F.2d 301 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3, 15
- Schulz v. Long, 44 F.3d 643 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Schweiker v. McClure, 456 U.S. 188, 102 S. Ct. 1665, 72 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1982)—§ 8:5 n.13
- Schwier v. Cox, 340 F.3d 1284 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.76, 347
- Scooby v. Neal, 981 F.2d 286 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:56 n.5
- Sconiers v. Lockhart, 946 F.3d

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- 1256 (11th Cir. 2020)—
§ 3:33 n.12
- Scott v. Ambani, 577 F.3d 642
(6th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Scott v. Dixon, 720 F.2d 1542
(11th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:29 n.2
- Scott v. Flowers, 910 F.2d 201
(5th Cir. 1990)—§§ 1:26 n.7;
1:28 n.3; 3:114 n.1
- Scott v. Greenville County, 716
F.2d 1409 (4th Cir. 1983)—
§§ 2:23 n.2; 5:15 n.1; 7:10
n.15
- Scott v. Harris, 550 U.S. 372,
127 S. Ct. 1769, 167 L. Ed.
2d 686 (2007)—§§ 3:19 n.7;
3:20 n.4; 3:23 n.1; 3:52
n.17; 8:27 n.2; 8:63 n.5, 96
- Scott v. Hayes, 719 F.2d 1562
(11th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:16
n.11
- Scott v. Henrich, 39 F.3d 912
(9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Scott v. Henrich, 994 F.2d 1338
(9th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:63
n.150
- Scott v. Hern, 216 F.3d 897 (10th
Cir. 2000)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:23
n.11; 7:55 n.13
- Scott v. Lacy, 811 F.2d 1153 (7th
Cir. 1987)—§ 8:27 n.9
- Scott v. Moore, 114 F.3d 51 (5th
Cir. 1997)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Scott v. O'Grady, 975 F.2d 366
(7th Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:32 n.9,
13; 6:70 n.1
- Scott v. Rosenberg, 702 F.2d
1263 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:21
n.5
- Scott v. Taylor, 405 F.3d 1251
(11th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:5
n.26; 7:63 n.4
- Scott v. Tempelmeyer, 867 F.3d
1067 (8th Cir. 2017)—
§§ 3:13 n.8; 8:87 n.46
- Scott By and Through Wein-
traub v. Plante, 691 F.2d
634 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 8:6
n.7
- Scotto v. Almenas, 143 F.3d 105
(2d Cir. 1998)—§§ 7:36
n.13; 7:59 n.42; 8:103 n.25
- Screws v. U.S., 325 U.S. 91, 65
S. Ct. 1031, 89 L. Ed. 1495
(1945)—§ 2:4 n.4
- Scrivner v. Andrews, 816 F.2d
261 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47
n.11
- Scruggs v. Moellering, 870 F.2d
376 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:29
n.4; 9:64 n.34
- Scurlock v. City of Lynn Haven,
Fla., 858 F.2d 1521 (11th
Cir. 1988)—§ 10:4 n.16
- S.D. v. Haddon Heights Board
of Education, 833 F.3d 389,
335 Ed. Law Rep. 123 (3d
Cir. 2016)—§ 9:65 n.32
- S.D. ex rel. Dickson v. Hood, 391
F.3d 581 (5th Cir. 2004)—
§ 2:47 n.254
- S.E. v. Grant County Bd. of
Educ., 544 F.3d 633, 238
Ed. Law Rep. 28 (6th Cir.
2008)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Sealock v. Colorado, 218 F.3d
1205 (10th Cir. 2000)—
§§ 3:29 n.6; 3:32 n.5
- Seamons v. Snow, 206 F.3d 1021,
142 Ed. Law Rep. 755 (10th
Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Seamons v. Snow, 84 F.3d 1226
(10th Cir. 1996)—§§ 2:46
n.25; 3:61 n.13
- Searcy v. City of Dayton, 38 F.3d
282 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 6:12
n.1
- Searles v. Van Bebber, 251 F.3d
869 (10th Cir. 2001)—
§§ 3:36 n.5; 4:32 n.11
- Seaton v. Mayberg, 610 F.3d 530
(9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 2:47
n.138; 3:78 n.21

TABLE OF CASES

- Seaton v. Sky Realty Co., Inc., 491 F.2d 634 (7th Cir. 1974)—§§ 4:34 n.7; 4:60 n.11
- Seay Outdoor Advertising, Inc. v. City of Mary Esther, Fla., 397 F.3d 943 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Sebastian v. Douglas County, 2016 CO 13, 366 P.3d 601 (Colo. 2016)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Sebastian v. Ortiz, 918 F.3d 1301 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.221
- Sebastian v. U.S., 531 F.2d 900 (8th Cir. 1976)—§ 8:39 n.9
- Sebra v. Neville, 801 F.2d 1135 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:30 n.4; 5:11 n.6
- Secsys v. Vigil, 666 F.3d 678 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Securities & Exchange Commission v. First Jersey Securities, Inc., 101 F.3d 1450 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 4:9 n.4
- Security and Law Enforcement Employees, Dist. Council 82, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, AFL-CIO by Clay v. Carey, 737 F.2d 187 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 8:51 n.2
- Seegars v. Gonzales, 396 F.3d 1248 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Seegmiller v. Laverkin City, 528 F.3d 762 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:78 n.28
- Sefa v. Kentucky, 2013 WL 69337 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Sefa v. Kentucky, 510 Fed. Appx. 435 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Segal v. City of New York, 459 F.3d 207, 212 Ed. Law Rep. 21 (2d Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:37 n.2; 3:50 n.5
- Segarra v. McDade, 706 F.2d 1301 (4th Cir. 1983)—§§ 4:6 n.2; 7:37 n.1
- Seguin v. Eide, 645 F.2d 804 (9th Cir. 1981)—§§ 8:6 n.7; 8:73 n.30
- Seguin v. City of Sterling Heights, 968 F.2d 584 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Segundo v. City of Rancho Mirage, 813 F.2d 1387 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:45 n.4
- Seifert v. Unified Government of Wyandotte County/Kansas City, 779 F.3d 1141 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:87 n.64
- Selected Risks Ins. Co. v. Dean, 233 Va. 260, 355 S.E.2d 579 (1987)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Selevan v. New York Thruway Authority, 584 F.3d 82 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:91 n.7; 5:15 n.1
- Sellars v. Procunier, 641 F.2d 1295 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 8:103 n.12, 14
- Sellers v. School Bd. of City of Mannassas, Va., 141 F.3d 524 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 2:47 n.198
- Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida, 517 U.S. 44, 116 S. Ct. 1114, 134 L. Ed. 2d 252 (1996)—§§ 2:37 n.2; 5:1 n.1; 9:48 n.1, 11; 10:27 n.8
- Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida Dept. of Revenue, 750 F.3d 1238 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:48 n.9
- Sena v. Com., 417 Mass. 250, 629 N.E.2d 986 (1994)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Senn v. Smith, 35 F.4th 1223 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:2 n.2

- Sensations, Inc. v. City of Grand Rapids, 526 F.3d 291 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Sepulveda v. Ramirez, 967 F.2d 1413 (9th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:69 n.13
- Serino v. Hensley, 735 F.3d 588 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:67 n.16
- Serio v. Members of Louisiana State Bd. of Pardons, 821 F.2d 1112 (5th Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:103 n.20; 9:64 n.18
- Serna v. Colorado Dept. of Corrections, 455 F.3d 1146 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:100 n.6
- Serrano v. Francis, 345 F.3d 1071 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:51 n.58
- Sethy v. Alameda County Water Dist., 602 F.2d 894 (9th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:1 n.9
- Settles v. U.S. Parole Com'n, 429 F.3d 1098 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 1:20 n.3
- Seventh Circuit in Benson v. Allphin, 786 F.2d 268 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:20 n.6
- Sevier v. Turner, 742 F.2d 262 (6th Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:18 n.7, 13; 7:65 n.7; 9:16 n.4; 9:32 n.2
- Sevigny v. Dicksey, 846 F.2d 953 (4th Cir. 1988)—§§ 4:19 n.5; 4:50 n.8
- Sexton v. Cernuto, 18 F.4th 177 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:61 n.13
- SFW Arcibo, Ltd. v. Rodriguez, 415 F.3d 135 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 3:71 n.4
- S.G. ex rel. A.G. v. Sayreville Bd. of Educ., 333 F.3d 417, 178 Ed. Law Rep. 36 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 8:32 n.3
- Shabazz v. Coughlin, 852 F.2d 697 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:47 n.5
- Shadis v. Beal, 685 F.2d 824 (3d Cir. 1982)—§ 10:26 n.2
- Shafer v. County of Santa Barbara, 868 F.3d 1110 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:63 n.168
- Shaffer v. Cook, 634 F.2d 1259 (10th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Shain v. Ellison, 356 F.3d 211 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Shain v. Ellison, 273 F.3d 56 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:55 n.11
- Shakhnes v. Berlin, 689 F.3d 244 (2nd Cir. 2012)—§ 2:47 n.123
- Shalabi v. City of Fontana, 11 Cal. 5th 842, 280 Cal. Rptr. 3d 597, 489 P.3d 714 (Cal. 2021)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Shamaeizadeh v. Cunigan, 182 F.3d 391 (6th Cir. 1999)—§§ 9:30 n.55, 122; 9:64 n.35
- Shannon Fredericksburg Motor Inn, Inc. v. Hicks, 434 F. Supp. 803 (E.D. Va. 1977)—§ 7:8 n.11
- Shapiro v. Columbia Union Nat. Bank and Trust Co., 576 S.W.2d 310 (Mo. 1978)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Shapiro v. Thompson, 394 U.S. 618, 89 S. Ct. 1322, 22 L. Ed. 2d 600 (1969)—§ 2:3 n.4
- Sharp v. Fisher, 532 F.3d 1180 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Sharp v. Johnson, 669 F.3d 144 (3d Cir. 2012)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Sharpe v. Cureton, 319 F.3d 259 (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 9:31 n.1, 21; 10:23 n.12
- Sharpe v. Winterville Police Department, 59 F.4th 674 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:18 n.5
- Sharrar v. Felsing, 128 F.3d 810 (3d Cir. 1997)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Shaul v. Cherry Valley-

TABLE OF CASES

- Springfield Cent. School Dist., 363 F.3d 177, 186 Ed. Law Rep. 604 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 3:22 n.8
- Shaw v. State of California Dept. of Alcoholic Beverage Control, 788 F.2d 600 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:5 n.3; 9:46 n.2
- Shaw v. Hunt, 154 F.3d 161 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:34 n.5
- Shaw v. Leatherberry, 2005 WI 163, 286 Wis. 2d 380, 706 N.W.2d 299 (2005)—§§ 1:59 n.3; 1:60 n.6
- Shaw v. Reno, 509 U.S. 630, 113 S. Ct. 2816, 125 L. Ed. 2d 511 (1993)—§ 4:10 n.22
- Shaw v. Stroud, 13 F.3d 791 (4th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:100 n.2, 8; 3:102 n.2; 3:103 n.17
- Shaw by Strain v. Strackhouse, 920 F.2d 1135 (3d Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:57 n.7; 3:61 n.3
- Sheets v. Mullins, 287 F.3d 581, 2002 FED App. 0144P (6th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:67 n.41
- Shekleton v. Eichenberger, 677 F.3d 361 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.127
- Shelby County Jail Inmates v. Westlake, 798 F.2d 1085 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:55 n.2
- Sheldon v. Hundley, 83 F.3d 231 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Shelley v. Kraemer, 334 U.S. 1, 68 S. Ct. 836, 92 L. Ed. 1161 (1948)—§§ 2:7 n.2; 2:16 n.3, 4
- Shelly v. Johnson, 849 F.2d 228 (6th Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:37 n.2; 8:46 n.7
- Shelton v. City of College Station, 780 F.2d 475 (5th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:10 n.15
- Shelton v. City of College Station, 754 F.2d 1251 (5th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 6:22 n.10; 8:90 n.16
- Shemwell v. City of McKinney, Texas, 63 F.4th 480 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Shepard v. Quillen, 840 F.3d 686 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:47 n.31
- Shepherd v. Carbon County Bd. of Com'rs, 2002 MT 98, 309 Mont. 391, 46 P.3d 634 (2002)—§ 10:3 n.58
- Shepherd v. Goord, 662 F.3d 603 (2d Cir. 2011)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Sheppard v. Beerman, 94 F.3d 823 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 8:15 n.2
- Sherman v. Town of Chester, 752 F.3d 554 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Sherman v. Four County Counseling Center, 987 F.2d 397 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:101 n.1
- Sherman v. State of Illinois, 682 F.3d 643 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Sherrod v. Berry, 856 F.2d 802 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Sherrod v. Berry, 827 F.2d 195, 23 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 708 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:9 n.11; 6:44 n.1
- Sherwin-Williams Company v. County of Delaware, Pennsylvania, 968 F.3d 264 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Shields v. Illinois Dept. of Corrections, 746 F.3d 782, 303 Ed. Law Rep. 733, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 231 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:95 n.1
- Shifflett v. Korszniak, 934 F.3d 356 (3d Cir. 2019)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Shifrin v. Wilson, 412 F. Supp.

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- 1282 (D.D.C. 1976)—
§§ 3:10 n.2; 3:105 n.5; 7:54
n.8
- Shillingford v. Holmes, 634 F.2d
263 (5th Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:23
n.1; 3:33 n.13; 3:56 n.3;
8:15 n.25; 8:49 n.21
- Shinault v. Hawks, 782 F.3d
1053 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:51
n.63
- Shipes v. Trinity Industries, 987
F.2d 311 (5th Cir. 1993)—
§ 10:38 n.9
- Shipp v. McMahon, 234 F.3d 907
(5th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:85
n.14; 8:71 n.3
- Shipp v. Todd, 568 F.2d 133 (9th
Cir. 1978)—§ 7:62 n.8
- Shirley v. Chagrin Falls Ex-
empted Village Schools Bd.
of Ed., 521 F.2d 1329 (6th
Cir. 1975)—§§ 8:6 n.6; 8:37
n.2
- Shirokey v. Marth, 63 Ohio St.
3d 113, 585 N.E.2d 407
(1992)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Shmueli v. City of New York,
424 F.3d 231 (2d Cir.
2005)—§ 7:50 n.40
- Shockley v. Jones, 823 F.2d 1068
(7th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:48 n.5
- Shomo v. City of New York, 579
F.3d 176 (2d Cir. 2009)—
§ 9:31 n.11
- Shooting Point, L.L.C. v. Cum-
ming, 368 F.3d 379 (4th Cir.
2004)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Short v. Hartman, 87 F.4th 593
(4th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:28 n.1;
3:29 n.6
- Short v. West, 662 F.3d 320 (5th
Cir. 2011)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Shorters v. City of Chicago, 617
F. Supp. 661 (N.D. Ill.
1985)—§ 9:6 n.6
- Shoultes v. Laidlaw, 886 F.2d
114 (6th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:10
n.3; 7:55 n.7
- Shrock v. Altru Nurses Registry,
810 F.2d 658 (7th Cir.
1987)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Shroff v. Spellman, 604 F.3d
1179 (10th Cir. 2010)—
§ 8:69 n.18
- Shroff v. Spellman, 599 F.3d
1119 (10th Cir. 2010)—
§ 8:62 n.122
- Shropshear v. Corporation
Counsel of City of Chicago,
275 F.3d 593 (7th Cir.
2001)—§ 9:34 n.16
- Shrum v. Cooke, 60 F.4th 1304
(10th Cir. 2023)—§§ 3:67
n.33; 9:34 n.2
- Siano v. Justices of Massachu-
setts, 698 F.2d 52 (1st Cir.
1983)—§ 7:47 n.5
- Sibley v. Lando, 437 F.3d 1067
(11th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:16
n.27; 7:19 n.1
- Siefert v. Hamilton County, 951
F.3d 753 (6th Cir. 2020)—
§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Siegert v. Gilley, 500 U.S. 226,
111 S. Ct. 1789, 114 L. Ed.
2d 277 (1991)—§§ 1:43 n.6;
3:52 n.27; 3:53 n.5; 8:11
n.2; 8:13 n.1; 8:15 n.1; 8:73
n.21; 8:94 n.16
- Sierra Club v. Morton, 405 U.S.
727, 92 S. Ct. 1361, 31 L.
Ed. 2d 636 (1972)—§§ 1:12
n.5; 5:12 n.3
- Sierra Lake Reserve v. City of
Rocklin, 938 F.2d 951 (9th
Cir. 1991)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Siggers-El v. Barlow, 412 F.3d
693 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:47
n.16
- Siglar v. Hightower, 112 F.3d
191 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:36
n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Sigmon v. CommunityCare HMO, Inc., 234 F.3d 1121 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Silberstein v. City of Dayton, 440 F.3d 306, 2006 FED App. 0083P (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 8:16 n.9; 8:76 n.8; 8:90 n.7
- Siler v. Louisville & N.R. Co., 213 U.S. 175, 29 S. Ct. 451, 53 L. Ed. 753 (1909)—§ 1:31 n.3
- Silva v. Crain, 169 F.3d 608 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:27 n.3
- Silva v. Di Vittorio, 658 F.3d 1090 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 3:81 n.5; 3:83 n.14
- Silva v. City of New Bedford, 660 F.3d 76 (1st Cir. 2011)—§ 9:46 n.4
- Silva v. Worden, 130 F.3d 26 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 6:37 n.20
- Silver v. Baggiano, 804 F.2d 1211 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:32 n.2; 9:52 n.8
- Silver v. Cormier, 529 F.2d 161 (10th Cir. 1976)—§§ 4:39 n.3; 4:56 n.1
- Silver v. Dickson, 403 F.2d 642 (9th Cir. 1968)—§ 8:103 n.6
- Silverman v. Ballantine, 694 F.2d 1091 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 8:58 n.4
- Silverman v. Barry, 845 F.2d 1072 (D.C. Cir. 1988)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Silverton v. Department of Treasury of U.S. of America, 644 F.2d 1341 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:27 n.1
- Simes v. Arkansas Judicial Discipline and Disability Com'n, 734 F.3d 830 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:59 n.22
- Simes v. Huckabee, 354 F.3d 823 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Simescu v. Emmet County Dept. of Social Services, 942 F.2d 372 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:52 n.32
- Simien v. City of San Antonio, 809 F.2d 255 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 4:24 n.6
- Simi Inv. Co., Inc. v. Harris County, Tex., 236 F.3d 240 (5th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 10:20 n.1
- Simineo v. School Dist. No. 16, Park County, Wyoming, 594 F.2d 1353 (10th Cir. 1979)—§§ 4:26 n.4; 4:54 n.5
- Simkins v. Bruce, 406 F.3d 1239 (10th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:82 n.10; 8:50 n.17
- Simkunas v. Tardi, 930 F.2d 1287 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Simmons v. Bradshaw, 879 F.3d 1157 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Simmons v. Cook, 154 F.3d 805 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 4:36 n.17
- Simmons v. Dickhaut, 804 F.2d 182 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:79 n.6; 3:81 n.5
- Simmons v. O'Brien, 77 F.3d 1093 (8th Cir. 1996)—§§ 9:30 n.120; 9:64 n.35
- Simmons v. City of Paris, Tex., 378 F.3d 476 (5th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:59 n.37
- Simmons v. City of Philadelphia, 947 F.2d 1042 (3d Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:31 n.2; 6:13 n.15; 6:46 n.16
- Simmons v. Poe, 47 F.3d 1370 (4th Cir. 1995)—§§ 5:14 n.11; 5:15 n.1
- Simmons v. Pryor, 26 F.3d 650 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Simmons v. Uintah Health Care Special Dist., 506 F.3d 1281

- (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 6:9 n.1; 6:32 n.11
- Simon v. City of New York*, 893 F.3d 83 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 8:59 n.12
- Simon v. City of New York*, 727 F.3d 167 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 7:50 n.90
- Simon v. State Compensation Ins. Authority*, 946 P.2d 1298 (S. Ct. Colo. Oct. 20, 1997)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Simon v. State Compensation Insurance Authority*, 946 P.2d 1298 (Colo. 1997)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Simpson v. Brown County*, 860 F.3d 1001 (7th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:55 n.5
- Simpson v. Rowan*, 73 F.3d 134 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Simpson v. Rowan*, 73 F.3d 134—§ 9:64 n.35
- Simpson v. Sheahan*, 104 F.3d 998 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Simpson v. Thompson*, 528 F.3d 685 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Simpson v. Weeks*, 570 F.2d 240 (8th Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:57 n.8; 10:1 n.7
- Simpson v. Welch*, 900 F.2d 33 (4th Cir. 1990)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Sims v. Jefferson Downs Racing Ass'n, Inc.*, 778 F.2d 1068 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 4:8 n.1
- Sims v. Labowitz*, 885 F.3d 254 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:59 n.27
- Sims v. City of Madisonville*, 894 F.3d 632 (5th Cir. 2018)—§§ 3:114 n.1; 8:36 n.15
- Sims v. Mulcahy*, 902 F.2d 524 (7th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:9 n.9; 6:37 n.27
- Sinaloa Lake Owners Ass'n v. City of Simi Valley*, 70 F.3d 1095 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:80 n.21
- Sinaloa Lake Owners Ass'n v. City of Simi Valley*, 882 F.2d 1398 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:71 n.5
- Sinapi v. Rhode Island Board of Bar Examiners*, 910 F.3d 544 (1st Cir. 2018)—§§ 7:35 n.26; 10:7 n.12
- Sindram v. Suda*, 986 F.2d 1459 (D.C. Cir. 1993)—§ 7:29 n.8
- Singer*, 63 F.3d 110—§ 3:67 n.8
- Singer v. Fulton County Sheriff*, 63 F.3d 110 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 3:67 n.7
- Singer v. State of Me.*, 49 F.3d 837 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 3:24 n.1
- Singhaviroj v. Board of Educ. of Town of Fairfield*, 301 Conn. 1, 17 A.3d 1013 (2011)—§ 10:3 n.58
- Single Moms, Inc. v. Montana Power Co.*, 331 F.3d 743 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Singletary v. District of Columbia*, 766 F.3d 66 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—§ 6:32 n.15
- Singleton v. City of New York*, 632 F.2d 185 (2d Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:64 n.2, 3; 3:66 n.5
- Singleton v. Vance County Bd. of Ed.*, 501 F.2d 429 (4th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:3 n.16
- Singleton v. Wulff*, 428 U.S. 106, 96 S. Ct. 2868, 49 L. Ed. 2d 826 (1976)—§ 5:12 n.5
- Sisco v. J.S. Alberici Const. Co., Inc.*, 733 F.2d 55 (8th Cir. 1984)—§ 10:45 n.5
- Sisk v. U.S.*, 756 F.2d 497 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 1:46 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Sisney v. Reisch, 674 F.3d 839 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:47 n.26
- Sitzes v. City of West Memphis Ark., 606 F.3d 461 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Sivard v. Pulaski County, 17 F.3d 185 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:59 n.53
- Sixth Circuit in Garner v. Memphis Police Dept., 8 F.3d 358 (6th Cir. 1993)—§§ 6:18 n.21; 6:70 n.1
- Sizemore v. Williford, 829 F.2d 608 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:10 n.1
- S.J. v. Hamilton County, Ohio, 374 F.3d 416, 2004 FED App. 0188P (6th Cir. 2004)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- S.J. v. Kansas City Missouri Public School Dist., 294 F.3d 1025, 166 Ed. Law Rep. 506 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Skatemore, Inc. v. Whitmer, 40 F.4th 727 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:48 n.5
- Skeets v. Johnson, 816 F.2d 1213 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 4:25 n.3
- Skehan v. Board of Trustees of Bloomsburg State College, 590 F.2d 470 (3d Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:10 n.4; 9:53 n.7
- Skehan v. Board of Trustees of Bloomsburg State College, 436 F. Supp. 657 (M.D. Pa. 1977)—§ 10:27 n.1
- Skehan v. Board of Trustees of Bloomsburg State College, 538 F.2d 53 (3d Cir. 1976)—§§ 8:30 n.4; 8:95 n.13
- Skelton v. Camp, 234 F.3d 292 (5th Cir. 2000)—§§ 6:32 n.28; 6:70 n.1
- Skinner v. Railway Labor Executives' Ass'n, 489 U.S. 602, 109 S. Ct. 1402, 103 L. Ed. 2d 639 (1989)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Skinner v. Switzer, 562 U.S. 521, 131 S. Ct. 1289, 179 L. Ed. 2d 233 (2011)—§§ 9:57 n.5; 9:64 n.28, 35
- Skokomish Indian Tribe v. U.S., 410 F.3d 506 (9th Cir. 2005)—§§ 1:10 n.1; 2:45 n.7
- Skokos v. Rhoades, 440 F.3d 957 (8th Cir. 2006)—§§ 7:54 n.10; 10:4 n.13
- Skoog v. County of Clackamas, 469 F.3d 1221 (9th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:13 n.14; 8:72 n.47, 49
- Skrtech v. Thornton, 280 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:20 n.25; 8:49 n.101
- SKS & Associates, Inc. v. Dart, 619 F.3d 674 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 5:29 n.6
- Skull Valley Band Of Goshute Indians v. Nielson, 376 F.3d 1223 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Slabey v. Dunn County, 2023 WI 2, 405 Wis. 2d 404, 983 N.W.2d 626 (2023)—§ 6:47 n.1
- Slack v. Carpenter, 7 F.3d 418 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:34 n.2
- Slade v. Board of School Directors of City of Milwaukee, 702 F.3d 1027 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Slade v. City of Marshall, Tex., 814 F.3d 263 (5th Cir. 2016)—§ 4:67 n.6
- Slakan v. Porter, 737 F.2d 368 (4th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:100 n.2; 3:101 n.1
- Slate v. McFetridge, 484 F.2d

- 1169 (7th Cir. 1973)—§§ 4:4 n.4; 4:33 n.3; 8:6 n.7; 8:36 n.22; 8:86 n.5
- Slater v. Clarke, 700 F.3d 1200 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 7:50 n.55
- Slaughter v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 682 F.3d 317 (4th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:58 n.19
- Slaughter-House Cases, 83 U.S. 36, 21 L. Ed. 394, 1872 WL 15386 (1872)—§ 2:2 n.2
- Slaven v. Engstrom, 710 F.3d 772 (8th Cir. 2013)—§§ 6:18 n.26; 6:32 n.26; 6:70 n.1
- Slavin v. Curry, 690 F.2d 446 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Slavin v. Curry, 574 F.2d 1256 (5th Cir. 1978)—§§ 7:16 n.5; 7:24 n.15; 7:51 n.12; 8:98 n.11
- Slayton v. Willingham, 726 F.2d 631 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:78 n.9; 9:46 n.2
- Sledd v. Lindsay, 102 F.3d 282 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:15 n.12
- Sledge v. Kooi, 564 F.3d 105 (2d Cir. 2009)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- S.L. ex rel. Lenderman v. St. Louis Metropolitan Police Dept. Bd. of Police Com'rs, 725 F.3d 843 (8th Cir. 2013)—§§ 2:26 n.9; 3:84 n.6
- Slicker v. Jackson, 215 F.3d 1225 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 4:17 n.2
- Sligh v. City of Conroe, Texas, 87 F.4th 290—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.71
- Sloley v. VanBramer, 945 F.3d 30 (2d Cir. 2019)—§ 8:60 n.11
- Sloman v. Tadlock, 21 F.3d 1462 (9th Cir. 1994)—§§ 6:10 n.3; 8:24 n.8, 14
- Slone v. Herman, 983 F.2d 107 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:52 n.10
- Slotnick v. Garfinkle, 632 F.2d 163 (1st Cir. 1980)—§ 7:24 n.9
- Slotnick v. Staviskey, 560 F.2d 31 (1st Cir. 1977)—§ 2:17 n.12
- Slusarchuk v. Hoff, 346 F.3d 1178 (8th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Smalbein ex rel. Estate of Smalbein v. City of Daytona Beach, 353 F.3d 901 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Small v. Brock, 963 F.3d 539 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Small v. Camden County, 728 F.3d 265 (3d Cir. 2013)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Small v. Inhabitants of City of Belfast, 796 F.2d 544 (1st Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:32 n.12; 9:17 n.3; 9:19 n.3
- Smalls v. Collins, 10 F.4th 117 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 9:30 n.30
- Smelt v. County of Orange, 447 F.3d 673 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Smenter v. Dart, 683 F.3d 373 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 1:49 n.2; 9:37 n.3
- Smetanka v. Borough of Ambbridge, Pennsylvania, 378 F. Supp. 1366 (W.D. Pa. 1974)—§ 7:8 n.10
- Smiddy v. Varney, 811 F.2d 504 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Smiddy v. Varney, 803 F.2d 1469 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Smiddy v. Varney, 665 F.2d 261 (9th Cir. 1981)—§§ 3:13 n.9; 3:109 n.1; 4:22 n.2
- Smith v. Allwright, 321 U.S. 649, 64 S. Ct. 757, 88 L. Ed. 987 (1944)—§§ 2:4 n.9; 2:10 n.4
- Smith v. Andrews, 75 F.4th 805 (8th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:65 n.15

TABLE OF CASES

- Smith v. Bacon, 699 F.2d 434 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Smith v. Barry, 985 F.2d 180 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 1:51 n.2
- Smith v. Barry, 502 U.S. 244, 112 S. Ct. 678, 116 L. Ed. 2d 678 (1992)—§ 1:51 n.2
- Smith v. Barton, 914 F.2d 1330 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:46 n.26, 27
- Smith v. Bates Technical College, 139 Wash. 2d 793, 991 P.2d 1135 (2000)—§ 3:14 n.4
- Smith v. Bayer Corp., 564 U.S. 299, 131 S. Ct. 2368, 180 L. Ed. 2d 341 (2011)—§§ 1:49 n.2; 9:37 n.3
- Smith v. City of Boston, 413 Mass. 607, 602 N.E.2d 198 (1992)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Smith v. Campbell, 782 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:43 n.18; 9:30 n.26
- Smith v. Central Ariz. Water Conservation Dist., 418 F.3d 1028 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:68 n.4
- Smith v. City of Chicago, 3 F.4th 332 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:30 n.84
- Smith v. City of Chicago Heights, 951 F.2d 834 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 9:34 n.7, 9, 10
- Smith v. City of Cleveland Heights, 760 F.2d 720 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Smith v. Cummings, 445 F.3d 1254 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:42 n.7
- Smith v. Cupp, 430 F.3d 766, 2005 FED App. 0464P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:63 n.81
- Smith v. Department of Public Health, 428 Mich. 540, 410 N.W.2d 749 (1987)—§ 6:69 n.2
- Smith v. Detroit Federation of Teachers Local 231, American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO, 829 F.2d 1370 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:52 n.6
- Smith v. District of Columbia, 413 F.3d 86 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Smith v. Borough of Dunmore, 633 F.3d 176 (3d Cir. 2011)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Smith v. City of Fontana, 818 F.2d 1411 (9th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:50 n.6; 3:53 n.2; 5:14 n.10; 5:15 n.1
- Smith v. Freeman, 921 F.2d 1120 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:48 n.1
- Smith v. Freland, 954 F.2d 343 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:63 n.74
- Smith v. Gilchrist, 749 F.3d 302 (4th Cir. 2014)—§§ 8:72 n.16; 8:87 n.12
- Smith v. City of Hammond, Indiana, 388 F.3d 304 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 7:16 n.22
- Smith v. Hampton Training School for Nurses, 360 F.2d 577 (4th Cir. 1966)—§ 1:53 n.3
- Smith v. Heath, 691 F.2d 220 (6th Cir. 1982)—§§ 3:102 n.1; 4:19 n.6; 4:50 n.13
- Smith v. City of Hemet, 394 F.3d 689 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Smith v. City of Hemet, 356 F.3d 1138 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Smith v. Hightower, 693 F.2d 359 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Smith v. Holtz, 87 F.3d 108 (3d Cir. 1996)—§§ 9:30 n.122; 9:64 n.35
- Smith v. Hood, 900 F.3d 180 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:64 n.35

- Smith v. Insley's Inc., 499 F.3d 875 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Smith v. Jefferson County Bd. of School Com'rs, 788 F.3d 580, 319 Ed. Law Rep. 17 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Smith v. Jefferson County School Bd., 549 F.3d 641 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Smith v. Jefferson County School Bd. of Com'rs, 549 F.3d 641 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 7:10 n.6
- Smith v. Johnson, 779 F.3d 867 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Smith v. Kentucky, 36 F.4th 671 (6th Cir. 2022)—§§ 2:2 n.17; 3:3 n.6
- Smith v. Kirk, 821 F.2d 980 (4th Cir. 1987)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.406
- Smith v. Lee, 73 F.4th 376 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:60 n.24
- Smith v. Lomax, 45 F.3d 402 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:10 n.17
- Smith v. Losee, 485 F.2d 334 (10th Cir. 1973)—§§ 4:30 n.25; 8:30 n.4; 8:95 n.12
- Smith v. Martin, 542 F.2d 688 (6th Cir. 1976)—§§ 1:12 n.2; 7:13 n.8; 7:24 n.19
- Smith v. Massachusetts Dept. of Correction, 936 F.2d 1390 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:66 n.5
- Smith v. Village of Maywood, 17 F.3d 219 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 10:36 n.7; 10:38 n.9
- Smith v. Village of Maywood, 970 F.2d 397 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 10:36 n.7
- Smith v. Mensinger, 293 F.3d 641 (3d Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:33 n.12; 3:104 n.8
- Smith v. City of Minneapolis, 754 F.3d 541 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:63 n.129
- Smith v. North Louisiana Medical Review Ass'n, 735 F.2d 168 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Smith v. City of Pittsburgh, 764 F.2d 188 (3d Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:7 n.3; 9:21 n.4
- Smith v. Regional Transit Authority, 827 F.3d 412 (5th Cir. 2016)—§§ 9:23 n.2; 9:31 n.18
- Smith v. Robinson, 468 U.S. 992, 104 S. Ct. 3457, 82 L. Ed. 2d 746 (1984)—§§ 2:34 n.3; 2:40 n.1; 2:46 n.1; 10:4 n.16; 10:17 n.2
- Smith v. Rockwood R-VI School District, 895 F.3d 566, 356 Ed. Law Rep. 503 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Smith v. Rose, 760 F.2d 102 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:74 n.4
- Smith v. Rosenbaum, 460 F.2d 1019 (3d Cir. 1972)—§ 7:24 n.9, 23
- Smith v. Rowe, 761 F.2d 360 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:12 n.11; 4:14 n.2, 6
- Smith v. Springer, 859 F.2d 31 (7th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Smith v. State, 122 Mich. App. 340, 333 N.W.2d 50 (1983)—§ 6:68 n.27
- Smith v. Stratus Computer, Inc., 40 F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 3:88 n.5
- Smith v. Travelpiece, 31 F.4th 878 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:30 n.43
- Smith v. Updegraff, 744 F.2d 1354 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:50 n.71; 9:46 n.2
- Smith v. Wade, 461 U.S. 30, 103 S. Ct. 1625, 75 L. Ed. 2d

TABLE OF CASES

- 632 (1983)—§§ 1:60 n.3; 4:1 n.10; 4:7 n.4; 4:39 n.1, 6; 4:42 n.1, 6; 4:60 n.1; 4:62 n.1; 6:42 n.2; 8:5 n.3; 8:77 n.5
- Smith v. Williams, 67 F.4th 1139, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1426 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Smith v. City of Wyoming, 821 F.3d 697 (6th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:60 n.28
- Smith, Estate of v. Marasco, 318 F.3d 497 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Smith, Ex parte, 683 So. 2d 431, 114 Ed. Law Rep. 990 (Ala. 1996)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Smith, In re, 114 F.3d 1247 (D.C. Cir. 1997)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Smith & Wesson Brands, Inc. v. Attorney General of New Jersey, 27 F.4th 886 (3d Cir. 2022)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Smithart v. Towery, 79 F.3d 951 (9th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Smithers ex rel. Norris, Estate of v. City of Flint, 602 F.3d 758 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Smoak v. Hall, 460 F.3d 768 (6th Cir. 2006)—§§ 8:62 n.68; 8:63 n.101
- Smook v. Minnehaha County, 457 F.3d 806 (8th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:48 n.14
- Smothers v. Gibson, 778 F.2d 470 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:55 n.45
- Smyth ex rel. Smyth v. Rivero, 282 F.3d 268 (4th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Snell v. Tunnell, 920 F.2d 673 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 7:38 n.3; 7:59 n.40
- Sneller v. City of Bainbridge Island, 606 F.3d 636 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Snider v. City of Cape Girardeau, 752 F.3d 1149 (8th Cir. 2014)—§§ 10:29 n.3; 10:40 n.12
- Snider v. Jefferson State Community College, 344 F.3d 1325, 181 Ed. Law Rep. 66 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:37 n.11
- Snider v. Melindez, 199 F.3d 108 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 9:65 n.10
- Snodderly v. R.U.F.F. Drug Enforcement Task Force, 239 F.3d 892 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Snohomish County v. Anderson, 124 Wash. 2d 834, 881 P.2d 240 (1994)—§ 3:14 n.3
- Snow ex rel. Snow v. City of Citronelle, AL, 420 F.3d 1262 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Snyder v. Kurvers, 767 F.2d 489 (8th Cir. 1985)—§ 8:76 n.4
- Snyder v. Nolen, 380 F.3d 279 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:79 n.8; 3:84 n.6; 7:29 n.22
- Snyder v. Trepagnier, 142 F.3d 791 (5th Cir. 1998)—§§ 6:47 n.7; 8:20 n.18; 8:24 n.14
- Soares v. State of Conn., 8 F.3d 917 (2d Cir. 1993)—§ 8:63 n.25
- Society of Separationists, Inc. v. Herman, 939 F.2d 1207 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 7:16 n.17; 7:65 n.1; 9:46 n.4
- Soderbeck v. Burnett County, Wis., 821 F.2d 446 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.9, 13
- Soderbeck v. Burnett County, Wis., 752 F.2d 285 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:40 n.1; 4:57 n.1; 6:22 n.12

- Soldal v. County of Cook, 942 F.2d 1073 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:22 n.1
- Soldal v. Cook County, Ill., 506 U.S. 56, 113 S. Ct. 538, 121 L. Ed. 2d 450 (1992)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Sole v. Wyner, 551 U.S. 74, 127 S. Ct. 2188, 167 L. Ed. 2d 1069, 43 A.L.R. Fed. 2d 707 (2007)—§§ 10:6 n.3; 10:7 n.10, 11
- Solomon v. City of Gainesville, 796 F.2d 1464 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:4 n.6
- Solomon v. Hardison, 746 F.2d 699 (11th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:16 n.4
- Soltész v. Rushmore Plaza Civic Center, 847 F.3d 941 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 6:32 n.2
- Somers v. Thurman, 109 F.3d 614 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:48 n.21
- Sommer v. Dixon, 709 F.2d 173 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Sommerfield v. City of Chicago, 863 F.3d 645 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Sommerfield v. Knasiak, 967 F.3d 617 (7th Cir. 2020)—§ 4:62 n.24
- Sonda v. West Virginia Oil and Gas Conservation Commission, 92 F.4th 213 (4th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Soni v. Board of Trustees of University of Tennessee, 513 F.2d 347 (6th Cir. 1975)—§ 9:53 n.7
- Sooner Products Co. v. McBride, 708 F.2d 510 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:17 n.12
- Soranno v. Clark County, 345 F.3d 1117 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Sorenson v. Ferrie, 134 F.3d 325 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:62 n.43
- Sornberger v. City of Knoxville, Ill., 434 F.3d 1006 (7th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:25 n.25; 9:40 n.1
- Sorrano's Gasco Inc. v. Morgan, 874 F.2d 1310 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Sorrels v. McKee, 290 F.3d 965 (9th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:22 n.13; 8:47 n.28
- Sosa v. Martin County, Florida, 13 F.4th 1254 (11th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:57 n.4; 8:67 n.71
- Sossamon v. Texas, 563 U.S. 277, 131 S. Ct. 1651, 179 L. Ed. 2d 700 (2011)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Sostre v. McGinnis, 442 F.2d 178 (2d Cir. 1971)—§§ 4:32 n.2; 4:42 n.5; 4:59 n.1
- Soto v. Flores, 103 F.3d 1056 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 3:85 n.14
- Soto v. Sweetman, 882 F.3d 865 (9th Cir. 2018)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:65 n.15
- Sottoriva v. Claps, 617 F.3d 971 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Sourbeer v. Robinson, 791 F.2d 1094 (3d Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:51 n.1; 8:51 n.24
- Sours v. Karr, 943 F.3d 1169 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:60 n.39
- Sousa v. Marquez, 702 F.3d 124 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Southard v. Texas Bd. of Criminal Justice, 114 F.3d 539 (5th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:46 n.7
- South Camden Citizens in Action v. New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, 274 F.3d 771 (3d Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.72

TABLE OF CASES

- South-Central Timber Development, Inc. v. Wunnicke, 467 U.S. 82, 104 S. Ct. 2237, 81 L. Ed. 2d 71 (1984)—§ 3:90 n.4
- South Commons Condominium Ass’n v. Charlie Arment Trucking, Inc., 775 F.3d 82 (1st Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:74 n.22
- Southerland v. City of New York, 680 F.3d 127 (2d Cir. 2012)—§§ 8:88 n.3; 8:90 n.3
- Southern California Gas Co. v. City of Santa Ana, 336 F.3d 885 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:3 n.6
- South Grande View Development Company, Inc. v. City of Alabaster, Alabama, 1 F.4th 1299, 115 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1644 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:71 n.5
- South Lake Tahoe, City of v. California Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, 625 F.2d 231 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 1:13 n.8
- South Macomb Disposal Authority v. Washington Tp., 790 F.2d 500 (6th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:13 n.5
- Southwest Air Ambulance v. City of Las Cruces, 268 F.3d 1162 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 2:46 n.9; 2:47 n.38
- Southwest Air Ambulance, Inc. v. City of Las Cruces, 268 F.3d 1162 (10th Cir. 2001)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Southwestern Bell Telephone v. City of Houston, 529 F.3d 257 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:47 n.419
- Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. v. City of El Paso, 346 F.3d 541 (5th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:47 n.413
- Souza v. Pina, 53 F.3d 423 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 8:67 n.2
- Sova v. City of Mt. Pleasant, 142 F.3d 898, 1998 Fed. App. 0125P (6th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:63 n.105
- Sowell v. Vose, 941 F.2d 32 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:82 n.4
- S.P. v. City of Takoma Park, Md., 134 F.3d 260 (4th Cir. 1998)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 8:62 n.33
- Spady v. Bethlehem Area School Dist., 800 F.3d 633, 322 Ed. Law Rep. 51 (3d Cir. 2015)—§ 8:31 n.12
- Spain v. Mountanos, 690 F.2d 742 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:27 n.6
- Spak v. Phillips, 857 F.3d 458 (2d Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:67 n.11; 9:30 n.27
- Spalding v. Vilas, 161 U.S. 483, 16 S. Ct. 631, 40 L. Ed. 780 (1896)—§§ 7:14 n.23; 7:25 n.11; 8:74 n.4
- Spanish Action Committee of Chicago v. City of Chicago, 811 F.2d 1129 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Spanish Action Committee of Chicago v. City of Chicago, 766 F.2d 315 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 4:43 n.2
- Spann v. Lombardi, 960 F.3d 1085 (8th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Spann v. Rainey, 987 F.2d 1110 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:27 n.2, 43
- Spann for Spann v. Tyler Independent School Dist., 876 F.2d 437 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.16

- Spargo v. New York State Com'n on Judicial Conduct, 351 F.3d 65 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Sparkman v. McFarlin, 552 F.2d 172 (7th Cir. 1977)—§ 7:47 n.16
- Sparkman Learning Center v. Arkansas Dept. of Human Services, 775 F.3d 993 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Sparks v. Duval County Ranch Co., Inc., 604 F.2d 976 (5th Cir. 1979)—§§ 7:16 n.5; 7:47 n.5
- Spath v. National Collegiate Athletic Ass'n, 728 F.2d 25 (1st Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Spear v. Sowders, 33 F.3d 576 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:55 n.26
- Spear v. Town of West Hartford, 954 F.2d 63 (2d Cir. 1992)—§§ 2:25 n.3; 3:66 n.5; 7:55 n.9; 7:59 n.13
- Specht v. Jensen, 832 F.2d 1516 (10th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:60 n.57
- Specifically, Torres v. McLaughlin, 163 F.3d 169 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:67 n.27
- Spec's Family Partners, Limited v. Nettles, 972 F.3d 671 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 7:59 n.25
- Spectra Communications Group, LLC v. City of Cameron, Mo., 806 F.3d 1113 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:47 n.422
- Speer v. City of Wynne, Arkansas, 276 F.3d 980 (8th Cir. 2002)—§§ 6:13 n.27; 6:51 n.11
- Speigner v. Alexander, 248 F.3d 1292 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 5:11 n.15
- Spell v. McDaniel, 824 F.2d 1380 (4th Cir. 1987)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:34 n.7; 6:48 n.6
- Spellan v. Board of Educ. for Dist. 111, 59 F.3d 642 (7th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:36 n.6
- Spence v. Board of Educ. of Christina School Dist., 806 F.2d 1198 (3d Cir. 1986)—§ 4:30 n.10
- Spence v. Staras, 507 F.2d 554 (7th Cir. 1974)—§§ 3:39 n.10; 4:39 n.3
- Spencer v. Kemna, 523 U.S. 1, 118 S. Ct. 978 (1998)—§§ 9:58 n.6; 9:64 n.35
- Spencer v. Knapheide Truck Equipment Co., 183 F.3d 902 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:32 n.16; 6:42 n.6
- Spencer v. Lee, 864 F.2d 1376 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Spencer v. Peters, 857 F.3d 789 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:67 n.19
- Sperle v. Michigan Dept. of Corrections, 297 F.3d 483, 2002 FED App. 0251P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Spiegel v. City of Chicago, 106 F.3d 209 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Spiegel v. McClintic, 916 F.3d 611, 102 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1358 (7th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 2:23 n.12
- Spiegel v. School Dist. No. 1, Laramie County, Wyo., 600 F.2d 264 (10th Cir. 1979)—§ 5:26 n.7
- Spiegla v. Hull, 371 F.3d 928 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:110 n.10; 4:10 n.15; 4:58 n.1; 8:18 n.17; 8:20 n.7
- Spielman v. Hildebrand, 873 F.2d 1377 (10th Cir. 1989)—§§ 2:47 n.14, 21; 7:59 n.34

TABLE OF CASES

- Spiller v. Ella Smithers Geriatric Center, 919 F.2d 339 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Spivey v. Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana, 79 F.4th 444 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:38 n.5
- Spivey v. Elliott, 41 F.3d 1497 (11th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 8:18 n.27
- Spoklie v. Montana, 411 F.3d 1051, 35 Env'tl. L. Rep. 20116 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Spomer v. Littleton, 414 U.S. 514, 94 S. Ct. 685, 38 L. Ed. 2d 694 (1974)—§ 6:56 n.1
- Sprague v. Fitzpatrick, 546 F.2d 560 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 7:57 n.3
- Sprauve v. West Indian Co. Ltd., 63 V.I. 1032, 799 F.3d 226 (3d Cir. 2015)—§ 6:71 n.4
- Spreen v. Brey, 961 F.2d 109 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:18 n.22
- Springdale Education Association v. Springdale School District, 133 F.3d 649 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:32 n.16
- Springer v. Henry, 435 F.3d 268 (3d Cir. 2006)—§§ 4:30 n.2; 4:57 n.6
- Springfield, Mass., City of v. Kibbe, 480 U.S. 257, 107 S. Ct. 1114, 94 L. Ed. 2d 293 (1987)—§ 6:42 n.1
- Sprinkle ex rel. Philyaw v. Edwards, 2002 WL 31223128 (Ala. 2002)—§ 9:47 n.12
- Sprint Communications, Inc. v. Jacobs, 571 U.S. 69, 134 S. Ct. 584, 187 L. Ed. 2d 505 (2013)—§§ 5:21 n.7; 5:27 n.4, 6; 5:30 n.1
- Sprint Telephony PCS, L.P. v. County of San Diego, 543 F.3d 571 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:47 n.418
- Sprint Telephony PCS, L.P. v. County of San Diego, 490 F.3d 700 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.418
- Sproul v. City of Wooster, 840 F.2d 1267 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:77 n.1
- Sprouse v. Babcock, 870 F.2d 450 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:14 n.2
- Spruill v. Gillis, 372 F.3d 218 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Spruytte v. Walters, 753 F.2d 498 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 8:51 n.34; 9:52 n.1
- Spurlock v. Satterfield, 167 F.3d 995, 1999 FED App. 48P (6th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:67 n.31; 7:41 n.28; 8:65 n.12
- Squaw Valley Development Co. v. Goldberg, 375 F.3d 936 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Squire v. Coughlan, 469 F.3d 551, 2006 FED App. 0440P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Squires v. Bonser, 54 F.3d 168 (3d Cir. 1995)—§ 4:9 n.16
- S.S., ex rel. Jervis v. McMullen, 186 F.3d 1066 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:57 n.5; 3:61 n.13
- Stachniak v. Hayes, 989 F.2d 914 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:19 n.9; 4:49 n.10
- Stachowski v. Town of Cicero, 425 F.3d 1075 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Stadium Films, Inc. v. Baillargeon, 542 F.2d 577 (1st Cir. 1976)—§ 8:95 n.9
- Stallworth v. Shuler, 777 F.2d 1431 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 4:34 n.14
- Stamps v. Town of Framingham, 813 F.3d 27 (1st Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.21

- Stanczyk v. City of New York, 752 F.3d 273, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1204 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 10:23 n.9
- Standley v. Chilhowee R-IV School Dist., 5 F.3d 319 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:31 n.6; 10:40 n.12
- Stanek v. St. Charles Community Unit School Dist. No. 303, 783 F.3d 634, 316 Ed. Law Rep. 618 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:47 n.205
- Stanford Daily v. Zurcher, 64 F.R.D. 680 (N.D. Cal. 1974)—§ 10:39 n.1
- Stanger v. City of Santa Cruz, 653 F.2d 1257 (9th Cir. 1980)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Stanko v. Oglala Sioux Tribe, 916 F.3d 694 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:21 n.3
- Stanley v. City of Dalton, Ga., 219 F.3d 1280 (11th Cir. 2000)—§§ 8:28 n.11; 8:72 n.68
- Stanley v. Foster, 464 F.3d 565 (5th Cir. 2006)—§§ 9:23 n.4; 9:34 n.2
- Stanley v. Gallegos, 852 F.3d 1210 (10th Cir. 2017)—§§ 7:58 n.8; 8:7 n.8
- Stanley v. Hejirika, 134 F.3d 629 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:33 n.13
- Stanley v. Illinois, 405 U.S. 645, 92 S. Ct. 1208, 31 L. Ed. 2d 551 (1972)—§ 8:5 n.12
- Stanley v. Israel, 843 F.3d 920 (11th Cir. 2016)—§§ 6:32 n.9, 13; 6:70 n.1
- Stanley v. Magrath, 719 F.2d 279, 14 Ed. Law Rep. 75 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:10 n.14, 24
- Stanley v. U.S., 786 F.2d 1490 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 7:2 n.5
- Stanton v. Sims, 571 U.S. 3, 134 S. Ct. 3, 187 L. Ed. 2d 341 (2013)—§§ 8:60 n.22; 8:62 n.128
- Stanton v. Southern Berkshire Regional School Dist., 197 F.3d 574 (1st Cir. 1999)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Stapley v. Pestalozzi, 733 F.3d 804 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 7:55 n.20
- Stapp v. Avoyelles Parish School Bd., 545 F.2d 527 (5th Cir. 1977)—§ 6:1 n.18
- Starbuck v. Williamsburg James City County School Board, 28 F.4th 529, 400 Ed. Law Rep. 459 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 6:12 n.1
- Star Distributors, Ltd. v. Marino, 613 F.2d 4 (2d Cir. 1980)—§§ 7:4 n.6; 7:5 n.26; 7:65 n.4
- Starlight Sugar, Inc. v. Soto, 253 F.3d 137 (1st Cir. 2001)—§ 8:84 n.1
- Starr v. Baca, 652 F.3d 1202 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:44 n.31; 3:101 n.16
- Starr v. County of Los Angeles, 659 F.3d 850 (9th Cir. 2011)—§§ 1:44 n.31; 3:101 n.16
- Starrett v. Wadley, 876 F.2d 808 (10th Cir. 1989)—§§ 2:46 n.5; 4:9 n.16; 6:32 n.22; 8:91 n.8
- Starship Enterprises of Atlanta v. Coweta County, Ga., 708 F.3d 1243 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Starzenski v. City of Elkhart, 87 F.3d 872 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:46 n.1
- State v. Brosseau, 124 N.H. 184, 470 A.2d 869 (1983)—§ 6:68 n.27

TABLE OF CASES

- State v. Green, 633 P.2d 1381 (Alaska 1981)—§ 6:68 n.27
- State Bank of St. Charles v. Camic, 712 F.2d 1140 (7th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:31 n.4; 8:55 n.40
- State, Dept. of Health and Social Services, Div. of Family and Youth Services v. Native Village of Curyung, 151 P.3d 388 (Alaska 2006)—§ 2:47 n.17, 187
- State Employees Bargaining Agent Coalition v. Rowland, 494 F.3d 71 (2d Cir. 2007)—§§ 7:5 n.32; 7:63 n.4
- State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Campbell, 538 U.S. 408, 123 S. Ct. 1513, 155 L. Ed. 2d 585 (2003)—§§ 4:45 n.1; 4:46 n.8
- State of Alabama Board of Education, Ex parte, 219 So. 3d 604, 345 Ed. Law Rep. 550 (Ala. 2016)—§ 6:70 n.1
- State of Miss. ex rel. Giles, People of v. Thomas, 464 F.2d 156 (5th Cir. 1972)—§§ 7:13 n.4; 7:24 n.10, 23
- State of N.Y. by Abrams, People of v. 11 Cornwell Co., 718 F.2d 22 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 10:34 n.2
- Stathos v. Bowden, 728 F.2d 15 (1st Cir. 1984)—§§ 8:91 n.1; 10:20 n.3
- Staton v. Boeing Co., 327 F.3d 938 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:25 n.5
- Stavropoulos v. Firestone, 361 F.3d 610, 186 Ed. Law Rep. 34 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Steadfast Ins. Co. v. Agricultural Ins. Co., 507 F.3d 1250 (10th Cir. 2007)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Steading v. Thompson, 941 F.2d 498 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Steel Co. v. Citizens for a Better Environment, 523 U.S. 83, 118 S. Ct. 1003, 140 L. Ed. 2d 210 (1998)—§ 5:10 n.2
- Steffel v. Thompson, 415 U.S. 452, 94 S. Ct. 1209, 39 L. Ed. 2d 505 (1974)—§§ 5:16 n.5; 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.7; 9:47 n.2; 9:60 n.6
- Stein v. Board of City of New York, Bureau of Pupil Transp., 792 F.2d 13 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 8:16 n.15
- Stein v. Disciplinary Bd. of Supreme Court of New Mexico, 520 F.3d 1183 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 7:16 n.28; 7:29 n.14; 7:49 n.31; 7:57 n.11
- Steinert v. Winn Group, Inc., 440 F.3d 1214 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:52 n.2
- Steinle v. Warren, 765 F.2d 95 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.54
- Stella v. Kelley, 63 F.3d 71 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Stem v. Ahearn, 908 F.2d 1 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Stemler v. Florence, 350 F.3d 578, 2003 FED App. 0420P (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 1:26 n.10; 9:46 n.1
- Stengel v. Belcher, 522 F.2d 438 (6th Cir. 1975)—§§ 2:13 n.2; 4:18 n.14; 4:42 n.10; 4:49 n.8
- Stepanian v. Addis, 699 F.2d 1046 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 7:53 n.2
- Stephens v. County Of Albemarle, VA, 524 F.3d 485 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Stephens v. Jessup, 884 F.3d

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- 807 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:55 n.8
- Stephenson v. Doe*, 332 F.3d 68, 56 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 619 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:24 n.14; 8:63 n.27
- Sterling v. Calvin*, 874 F.2d 571 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:65 n.9
- Sterling v. Borough of Minersville*, 232 F.3d 190 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 8:69 n.9
- Stern v. Mascio*, 262 F.3d 600 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:19 n.1
- Stevens v. Corbell*, 832 F.2d 884 (5th Cir. 1987)—§§ 8:27 n.30; 8:63 n.56
- Stevens v. Heard*, 674 F.2d 320 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:64 n.13
- Stevens v. Housing Authority of South Bend*, 663 F.3d 300 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:9 n.2
- Stevens v. McHan*, 3 F.3d 1204 (8th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:13 n.1; 4:28 n.9
- Stevens v. Umsted*, 131 F.3d 697 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Stevenson v. Koskey*, 877 F.2d 1435 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Stevenson v. City of Seat Pleasant, Md.*, 743 F.3d 411 (4th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:104 n.4
- Stewart v. Aranas*, 32 F.4th 1192 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:49 n.73
- Stewart v. Baldwin County Bd. of Educ.*, 908 F.2d 1499 (11th Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:30 n.4; 8:36 n.21; 9:50 n.11; 9:53 n.1
- Stewart v. Beach*, 701 F.3d 1322 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:47 n.33
- Stewart v. Donges*, 979 F.2d 179 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 8:27 n.40; 10:3 n.7; 10:39 n.12
- Stewart v. Donges*, 915 F.2d 572 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:27 n.40; 10:3 n.7; 10:39 n.12
- Stewart v. Gates*, 987 F.2d 1450 (9th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:36 n.6, 7
- Stewart v. Lattanzi*, 832 F.2d 12 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 8:103 n.18
- Stewart v. McGinnis*, 5 F.3d 1031 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Stewart v. McManus*, 924 F.2d 138 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:42 n.7
- Stewart v. Minnick*, 409 F.2d 826 (9th Cir. 1969)—§ 7:24 n.12
- Stewart v. North Carolina*, 393 F.3d 484 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Stewart v. Parkview Hospital*, 940 F.3d 1013 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 2:47 n.135
- Stewart v. Rhodes*, 845 F.2d 327 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:9 n.2
- Stewart v. Thigpen*, 730 F.2d 1002 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 7:37 n.1
- Stewart v. Wagner*, 836 F.3d 978 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:26 n.1
- St. Hilaire v. City of Laconia*, 71 F.3d 20 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 8:59 n.8
- Stickney v. Smith*, 693 F.2d 563 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:39 n.3
- Stiles ex rel. D.S. v. Grainger County, Tenn.*, 819 F.3d 834, 330 Ed. Law Rep. 473 (6th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Stilwell v. City of Williams*, 831 F.3d 1234 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:46 n.10
- Stinnie v. Holcomb*, 77 F.4th 200 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 10:7 n.14
- Stinson v. Gauger*, 799 F.3d 833 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 7:41 n.34, 35

TABLE OF CASES

- Stivers v. Pierce, 71 F.3d 732 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:5 n.13
- St. John v. Hickey, 411 F.3d 762, 2005 FED App. 0268P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:47 n.24
- St. Louis, City of v. Praprotnik, 485 U.S. 112, 108 S. Ct. 915, 99 L. Ed. 2d 107 (1988)—§§ 6:1 n.8; 6:9 n.5; 6:18 n.13; 6:26 n.1
- St. Louis, City of v. Praprotnik, 485 U.S. 112, 108 S. Ct. 915, 99 L. Ed. 2d 107—§ 6:32 n.5
- St. Louis Effort for AIDS v. Lindley-Myers, 877 F.3d 1069 (8th Cir. 2017)—§ 10:4 n.14
- St. Maron Properties, L.L.C. v. City of Houston, 78 F.4th 754 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:32 n.12
- St. Mary’s Honor Center v. Hicks, 509 U.S. 502, 113 S. Ct. 2742, 125 L. Ed. 2d 407 (1993)—§§ 3:88 n.1; 4:60 n.9
- Stockley v. Joyce, 963 F.3d 809 (8th Cir. 2020)—§§ 6:32 n.14; 7:50 n.65
- Stockwell v. Friberg, 272 F.2d 386 (6th Cir. 1959)—§ 2:47 n.106
- Stoddard v. School Dist. No. 1, Lincoln County, Wyo., 590 F.2d 829 (10th Cir. 1979)—§ 6:18 n.10
- Stodghill v. Wellston School Dist., 512 F.3d 472 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:50 n.5
- Stokes v. Delcambre, 710 F.2d 1120 (5th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:61 n.3; 4:62 n.18
- Stolberg v. Members of Bd. of Trustees for State Colleges of State of Conn., 474 F.2d 485 (2d Cir. 1973)—§§ 4:30 n.1; 4:39 n.3; 4:42 n.12; 4:57 n.18; 10:1 n.6
- Stone v. Peacock, 968 F.2d 1163 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Stone v. Powell, 428 U.S. 465, 96 S. Ct. 3037, 49 L. Ed. 2d 1067 (1976)—§ 9:38 n.3, 5
- Stonecipher v. Bray, 653 F.2d 398 (9th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:20 n.1
- Stoneking v. Bradford Area School Dist., 882 F.2d 720 (3d Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:61 n.7; 8:31 n.8, 32
- Stoneking v. Bradford Area School Dist., 856 F.2d 594 (3d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:31 n.3
- Stoot v. City of Everett, 582 F.3d 910 (9th Cir. 2009)—§§ 3:25 n.9, 25; 8:62 n.109
- Stop the Beach Renourishment, Inc. v. Florida Dept. of Environmental Protection, 560 U.S. 702, 130 S. Ct. 2592, 177 L. Ed. 2d 184 (2010)—§ 3:69 n.1
- Story v. Foote, 782 F.3d 968 (8th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:48 n.15
- Stotter v. University of Texas at San Antonio, 508 F.3d 812, 227 Ed. Law Rep. 569 (5th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 6:70 n.1; 8:80 n.10
- Stowell v. Ives, 976 F.2d 65 (1st Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.383
- Strain v. Regalado, 977 F.3d 984 (10th Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:28 n.1; 3:29 n.6
- Strand v. Cass County, 2006 ND 190, 721 N.W.2d 374 (N.D. 2006)—§ 6:7 n.5
- Stratta v. Roe, 961 F.3d 340 (5th Cir. 2020)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11

- Strauss v. City of Chicago*, 760 F.2d 765 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 6:15 n.4
- Street v. Parham*, 929 F.2d 537 (10th Cir. 1991)—§§ 8:20 n.21; 8:63 n.179
- Street v. Vose*, 936 F.2d 38 (1st Cir. 1991)—§§ 1:46 n.7; 9:19 n.1; 9:34 n.2
- Streit v. County of Los Angeles*, 236 F.3d 552 (9th Cir. 2001)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 6:70 n.1
- Strickland v. Alexander*, 772 F.3d 876 (11th Cir. 2014)—§§ 5:10 n.4; 5:15 n.1
- Strickland v. Inlow*, 485 F.2d 186 (8th Cir. 1973)—§ 8:87 n.47
- Strickland on Behalf of Strickland v. Shalala*, 123 F.3d 863 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:21 n.7
- Strickland on Behalf of Strickland v. Shalala*, 123 F.3d 86 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 10:35 n.2
- Strickler v. Waters*, 989 F.2d 1375 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Striker v. Pancher*, 317 F.2d 780 (6th Cir. 1963)—§ 3:27 n.2
- Stringer v. Dilger*, 313 F.2d 536 (10th Cir. 1963)—§ 4:15 n.1
- Stringer v. Rowe*, 616 F.2d 993 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 3:101 n.1
- Stroman Realty, Inc. v. Martinez*, 505 F.3d 658 (7th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Stroud v. McIntosh*, 722 F.3d 1294 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Strouss v. Michigan Dept. of Corrections*, 250 F.3d 336 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:80 n.11
- Strutton v. Meade*, 668 F.3d 549 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:57 n.7
- Stubbs v. Dudley*, 849 F.2d 83 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 3:30 n.1
- Stuebig by Heckmann v. Hammel*, 714 F.2d 292 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 8:41 n.2
- Stukenberg v. Perry*, 675 F.3d 832 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:49 n.2
- Stump v. Sparkman*, 435 U.S. 349, 98 S. Ct. 1099, 55 L. Ed. 2d 331 (1978)—§§ 7:1 n.5; 7:12 n.3; 7:13 n.1, 19, 21; 7:14 n.1; 7:16 n.1; 7:21 n.2; 7:23 n.4
- Suarez Corp. Industries v. McGraw*, 125 F.3d 222 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Suarez Corporation Industries v. McGraw*, 125 F.3d 222 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:53 n.5
- Suboh v. District Attorney's Office of Suffolk Dist.*, 298 F.3d 81 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 8:69 n.1
- Suggs v. Brannon*, 804 F.2d 274 (4th Cir. 1986)—§§ 5:28 n.1; 5:30 n.1
- Suitum v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency*, 520 U.S. 725, 117 S. Ct. 1659, 137 L. Ed. 2d 980 (1997)—§ 3:69 n.1
- Sulik v. Taney County, Mo.*, 393 F.3d 765 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:26 n.5
- Sulik v. Taney County, Mo.*, 316 F.3d 813, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1010 (8th Cir. 2003)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 9:10 n.1; 9:26 n.5
- Sullins v. Rodriguez*, 281 Conn. 128, 913 A.2d 415 (2007)—§ 1:59 n.3
- Sullivan v. Barnett*, 139 F.3d 158 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Sullivan v. Crown Paper Bd. Co., Inc.*, 719 F.2d 667 (3d Cir. 1983)—§ 10:45 n.3, 5, 8

TABLE OF CASES

- Sullivan v. Flannigan, 8 F.3d 591 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:52 n.9
- Sullivan v. Kelleher, 405 F.2d 486 (1st Cir. 1968)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Sullivan v. Little Hunting Park, Inc., 396 U.S. 229, 90 S. Ct. 400, 24 L. Ed. 2d 386 (1969)—§ 4:7 n.3
- Sullivan v. Meade Independent School Dist. No. 101, 530 F.2d 799 (8th Cir. 1976)—§ 8:35 n.10
- Sullivan v. Town of Salem, 805 F.2d 81 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 3:55 n.3
- Sullivan v. School Bd. of Pinellas County, 773 F.2d 1182, 27 Ed. Law Rep. 740, 3 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 62 (11th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Summe v. Kenton County Clerk's Office, 604 F.3d 257 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:1 n.18
- Summers v. Leis, 368 F.3d 881, 2004 FED App. 0148P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Summers v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 864 F.2d 700 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:111 n.5
- Summers v. Tice, 33 Cal. 2d 80, 199 P.2d 1, 5 A.L.R.2d 91 (1948)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:114 n.1; 4:8 n.4
- Summers, In re, 325 U.S. 561, 65 S. Ct. 1307, 89 L. Ed. 1795 (1945)—§ 7:14 n.12
- Summerville v. Forest Park, 128 Ohio St. 3d 221, 2010-Ohio-6280, 943 N.E.2d 522 (2010)—§ 8:27 n.47
- Sumpter v. Wayne County, 868 F.3d 473 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:48 n.11
- Sunrise Corp. of Myrtle Beach v. City of Myrtle Beach, 420 F.3d 322 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Superintendent, Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Walpole v. Hill, 472 U.S. 445, 105 S. Ct. 2768, 86 L. Ed. 2d 356 (1985)—§ 8:51 n.14
- Superior Communications v. City of Riverview, Michigan, 881 F.3d 432 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:47 n.421
- Support Working Animals, Inc. v. Governor of Florida, 8 F.4th 1198 (11th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Supre v. Ricketts, 792 F.2d 958 (10th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Supreme Court of Iowa in Pauline Co. v. Department of Transp., 637 N.W.2d 191 (Iowa 2001)—§ 2:39 n.11
- Supreme Court of Virginia v. Consumers Union of U.S., Inc., 446 U.S. 719, 100 S. Ct. 1967, 64 L. Ed. 2d 641 (1980)—§§ 7:5 n.24; 7:6 n.4; 7:10 n.22; 7:20 n.8; 7:25 n.24; 7:26 n.1; 7:43 n.16; 7:60 n.1; 7:63 n.1; 10:21 n.7
- Surita v. Hyde, 665 F.3d 860 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:87 n.41
- Surles v. Andison, 678 F.3d 452 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Suslick v. Rothschild Securities Corp., 741 F.2d 1000 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 9:34 n.12
- Suter v. Artist M., 503 U.S. 347, 112 S. Ct. 1360, 118 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1992)—§§ 2:35 n.1; 2:47 n.4
- Suthoff v. Yazoo County Indus. Development Corp., 722

- F.2d 133 (5th Cir. 1983)—
§ 9:16 n.4
- Sutton v. Bailey, 702 F.3d 444
(8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:80 n.19
- Sutton v. Providence St. Joseph
Medical Center, 192 F.3d
826 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 2:16
n.5
- Sutton v. Utah State School for
Deaf and Blind, 173 F.3d
1226 (10th Cir. 1999)—
§§ 3:61 n.13; 3:100 n.3;
3:103 n.8; 9:50 n.11
- Suzuki v. Yuen, 678 F.2d 761
(9th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:40 n.8
- Svendson v. Pritzker, 91 F.4th
876 (7th Cir. 2024)—§ 9:46
n.1
- Swan v. Stoneman, 635 F.2d 97
(2d Cir. 1980)—§ 9:65 n.31
- Swanigan v. City of Chicago,
775 F.3d 953, 90 Fed. R.
Serv. 3d 1212 (7th Cir.
2015)—§ 6:13 n.32
- Swann v. Secretary, State of
Georgia, 668 F.3d 1285
(11th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Swann v. Southern Health Part-
ners, Inc., 388 F.3d 834
(11th Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:44
n.16; 8:97 n.6, 8
- Swanson v. City of Chetek, 719
F.3d 780 (7th Cir. 2013)—
§ 3:85 n.1
- Swanson v. Town of Mountain
View, Colo., 577 F.3d 1196
(10th Cir. 2009)—§§ 8:7 n.8;
8:62 n.119
- Swanson v. Powers, 937 F.2d
965 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:47
n.351
- Swapshire v. Baer, 865 F.2d 948
(8th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Swartz v. Heartland Equine
Rescue, 940 F.3d 387 (7th
Cir. 2019)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Swartz v. Insogna, 704 F.3d 105
(2d Cir. 2013)—§ 3:67 n.11
- Swartz v. Scruton, 964 F.2d 607
(7th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Sweeney v. Raoul, 990 F.3d 555
(7th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Swekel v. City of River Rouge,
119 F.3d 1259 (6th Cir.
1997)—§ 3:81 n.3
- Swick v. City of Chicago, 11 F.3d
85 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:6
n.8; 4:26 n.11
- Swiecicki v. Delgado, 463 F.3d
489, 2006 FED App. 0355P
(6th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Swierkiewicz v. Sorema N. A.,
534 U.S. 506, 122 S. Ct.
992, 152 L. Ed. 2d 1
(2002)—§§ 1:43 n.1; 1:44
n.5, 9, 13, 20; 2:23 n.12;
6:15 n.12
- Swietlowich v. Bucks County,
610 F.2d 1157 (3d Cir.
1979)—§ 10:6 n.5
- Swift v. California, 384 F.3d
1184 (9th Cir. 2004)—
§§ 7:36 n.16; 8:103 n.12, 25
- Swint v. Chambers County
Com'n, 514 U.S. 35, 115 S.
Ct. 1203, 131 L. Ed. 2d 60
(1995)—§§ 1:51 n.10; 6:16
n.2; 8:9 n.6; 8:28 n.10
- Swint v. City of Wadley, Ala., 51
F.3d 988 (11th Cir. 1995)—
§ 8:60 n.61
- Swipies v. Kofka, 419 F.3d 709
(8th Cir. 2005)—§§ 4:39
n.16; 4:41 n.2
- Swisher v. Porter County Sher-
iff's Dept., 769 F.3d 553 (7th
Cir. 2014)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Sybalski v. Independent Group
Home Living Program, 546
F.3d 255 (2d Cir. 2008)—
§ 2:16 n.3
- Sykes v. Anderson, 625 F.3d 294

TABLE OF CASES

- (6th Cir. 2010)—§§ 3:67
n.31; 8:1 n.18
- Sykes v. Bank of America, 723
F.3d 399 (2d Cir. 2013)—
§§ 1:26 n.14; 1:29 n.7
- Sykes v. State of Cal. (Dept. of
Motor Vehicles), 497 F.2d
197 (9th Cir. 1974)—§ 6:68
n.9
- Sykes v. James, 13 F.3d 515 (2d
Cir. 1993)—§ 7:41 n.6
- Sylvester v. Fogley, 465 F.3d 851
(8th Cir. 2006)—§ 3:78 n.28
- Symm v. U.S., 439 U.S. 1105, 99
S. Ct. 1006, 59 L. Ed. 2d 66
(1979)—§ 1:36 n.2
- Szabla v. City of Brooklyn Park,
486 F.3d 385 (8th Cir.
2007)—§§ 6:11 n.5; 6:44
n.15; 6:50 n.9
- Szabla v. City of Brooklyn Park,
Minnesota, 486 F.3d 385
(8th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:23 n.1;
6:11 n.5; 6:32 n.20; 6:44
n.11, 15; 6:50 n.9; 8:63
n.120
- Szabla v. City of Brooklyn Park,
Mn., 429 F.3d 1168 (8th Cir.
2005)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63
n.120
- Szabo Food Service, Inc. v. Can-
teen Corp., 823 F.2d 1073
(7th Cir. 1987)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Szajer v. City of Los Angeles,
632 F.3d 607 (9th Cir.
2011)—§ 9:64 n.35
- T**
- Taake v. County of Monroe, 530
F.3d 538 (7th Cir. 2008)—
§ 3:54 n.15
- Tabron v. Grace, 6 F.3d 147 (3d
Cir. 1993)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Tafari v. Hues, 473 F.3d 440 (2d
Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Tagupa v. Board of Directors,
633 F.2d 1309 (9th Cir.
1980)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Tahfs v. Proctor, 316 F.3d 584,
54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1013,
2003 FED App. 0015P (6th
Cir. 2003)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 10:3
n.41
- Tahlequah, Oklahoma, City of v.
Bond, 142 S. Ct. 9, 211 L.
Ed. 2d 170 (2021)—§ 8:63
n.15
- Tahoe-Sierra Preservation
Council, Inc. v. Tahoe Re-
gional Planning Agency, 535
U.S. 302, 122 S. Ct. 1465,
152 L. Ed. 2d 517 (2002)—
§§ 3:68 n.1; 3:70 n.2
- Taken Alive v. Litzau, 551 F.2d
196 (8th Cir. 1977)—§§ 4:6
n.3; 4:18 n.13; 4:49 n.9
- Talamantes v. Leyva, 575 F.3d
1021 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:65
n.15
- Talbert v. Kelly, 799 F.2d 62 (3d
Cir. 1986)—§ 6:18 n.1
- Talbot v. Lucy Corr Nursing
Home, 118 F.3d 215 (4th
Cir. 1997)—§ 9:65 n.29
- Talevski by next friend Talevski
v. Health and Hospital Cor-
poration of Marion County,
6 F.4th 713 (7th Cir.
2021)—§§ 2:38 n.11; 2:47
n.339
- Taliferro v. Augle, 757 F.2d 157
(7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:20 n.5;
4:49 n.19
- Tamas v. Department of Social
& Health Services, 630 F.3d
833 (9th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:81
n.20
- Tancredi v. Metropolitan Life
Ins. Co., 378 F.3d 220, 59
Fed. R. Serv. 3d 435 (2d Cir.
2004)—§ 10:3 n.44
- Tancredi v. Metropolitan Life

- Ins. Co., 316 F.3d 308 (2d Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- T & D Video, Inc. v. City of Revere, 450 Mass. 107, 876 N.E.2d 842 (2007)—§ 10:12 n.3
- Tandon v. Newsom, 141 S. Ct. 1294, 209 L. Ed. 2d 355 (2021)—§ 3:15 n.1
- T & W Inv. Co., Inc. v. Kurtz, 588 F.2d 801 (10th Cir. 1978)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Tang v. State of R.I., Dept. of Elderly Affairs, 163 F.3d 7 (1st Cir. 1998)—§ 10:3 n.40
- Tangreti v. Bachmann, 983 F.3d 609 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:101 n.10
- Tangwell v. Stuckey, 135 F.3d 510 (7th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Taniguchi v. Kan Pacific Saipan, Ltd., 132 S. Ct. 1997, 182 L. Ed. 2d 903 (2012)—§ 10:51 n.6
- Tanner v. McCall, 625 F.2d 1183 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Tanner v. McMurray, 989 F.3d 860 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:101 n.35
- Tanner Advertising Group, L.L.C. v. Fayette County, Ga., 411 F.3d 1272 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Tanvir v. Tanzin, 889 F.3d 72 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Tapalian v. Tusino, 377 F.3d 1, 64 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1269 (1st Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:85 n.1; 4:60 n.3
- Tapia v. City of Greenwood, 965 F.2d 336 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 6:47 n.30
- Tarabishi v. McAlester Regional Hosp., 827 F.2d 648 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Tarabochia v. Adkins, 766 F.3d 1115 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:62 n.113
- Tarantino v. Baker, 825 F.2d 772 (4th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:60 n.15
- Tarashuk v. Givens, 53 F.4th 154 (4th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:41 n.3
- Taravella v. Town of Wolcott, 599 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2010)—§§ 8:18 n.6; 8:60 n.7
- Tarka v. Cunningham, 917 F.2d 890 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:47 n.116
- Tarkowski v. County of Lake, 775 F.2d 173 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:3 n.50
- Tarkowski v. Robert Bartlett Realty Co., 644 F.2d 1204 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:23 n.2
- Tarpley v. Greene, 684 F.2d 1 (D.C. Cir. 1982)—§ 3:17 n.10
- Tarpley v. Jeffers, 96 F.3d 921 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:78 n.29
- Tarpley v. Keistler, 188 F.3d 788 (7th Cir. 1999)—§§ 2:20 n.3; 3:14 n.16
- Tarrant, City of v. Jefferson, 682 So. 2d 29 (Ala. 1996)—§ 4:68 n.5
- Tarsney v. O'Keefe, 225 F.3d 929 (8th Cir. 2000)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Tarter v. Hury, 646 F.2d 1010 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 7:24 n.19
- Tatro v. Kervin, 41 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 8:96 n.7
- Tatum v. Moody, 768 F.3d 806 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:57 n.4
- Tatum v. Morton, 386 F. Supp. 1308 (D.D.C. 1974)—§ 4:14 n.5
- Tavarez v. O'Malley, 826 F.2d 671 (7th Cir. 1987)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 6:32 n.17
- Taylor v. Brentwood Union Free

TABLE OF CASES

- School Dist., 143 F.3d 679 (2d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Taylor v. Dormire, 690 F.3d 898 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 4:6 n.2; 4:36 n.17
- Taylor v. First Wyoming Bank, N.A., 707 F.2d 388 (9th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Taylor v. Gilmartin, 686 F.2d 1346 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Taylor v. City of Lawrenceburg, 909 F.3d 177 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Taylor v. Ledbetter, 818 F.2d 791 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:81 n.24
- Taylor v. Mayone, 626 F.2d 247 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 9:3 n.6
- Taylor v. McDuffie, 155 F.3d 479 (4th Cir. 1998)—§ 3:21 n.13
- Taylor v. Meacham, 82 F.3d 1556 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:67 n.20
- Taylor v. City of Saginaw, 922 F.3d 328 (6th Cir. 2019)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 8:60 n.26
- Taylor v. City of Saginaw, Michigan, 11 F.4th 483 (6th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 3:23 n.1; 8:60 n.27
- Taylor v. St. Clair, 685 F.2d 982 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Taylor v. Sterrett, 640 F.2d 663 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:1 n.10
- Taylor v. Sturgell, 553 U.S. 880 (2008)—§ 9:46 n.1, 2, 4
- Taylor v. U.S. Probation Office, 409 F.3d 426 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Taylor v. Vermont Dept. of Educ., 313 F.3d 768, 172 Ed. Law Rep. 87 (2d Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:47 n.119, 191; 9:65 n.26, 34
- Taylor v. Ways, 999 F.3d 478 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:102 n.7
- Taylor By and Through Walker v. Ledbetter, 818 F.2d 791 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:61 n.3
- TCI Ltd., In re, 769 F.2d 441 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 10:52 n.2
- T.D. v. Patton, 868 F.3d 1209 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:89 n.24
- T.E. v. Grindle, 599 F.3d 583, 255 Ed. Law Rep. 30 (7th Cir. 2010)—§§ 8:31 n.31; 8:34 n.4
- Teagan v. City of McDonough, 949 F.3d 670 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 6:32 n.9, 26
- Teague v. Cooper, 720 F.3d 973, 295 Ed. Law Rep. 473 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Teamsters Local Union No. 822 of Norfolk, Va. v. City of Portsmouth, Va., 423 F. Supp. 954 (E.D. Va. 1975)—§ 7:8 n.11
- Tearpock-Martini v. Borough of Shickshinny, 756 F.3d 232 (3d Cir. 2014)—§§ 9:8 n.3; 9:21 n.8; 9:31 n.15
- Tebo v. Tebo, 550 F.3d 492 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:25 n.4
- Tedford v. Hepting, 990 F.2d 745 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Teesdale v. City of Chicago, 690 F.3d 829 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Teichmann v. New York, 769 F.3d 821 (2d Cir. 2014)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Tekkno Laboratories, Inc. v. Perales, 933 F.2d 1093 (2d Cir. 1991)—§ 9:48 n.8
- Tekoh v. County of Los Angeles, 91 F.4th 997 (9th Cir. 2024)—§ 3:25 n.25
- Tekoh v. County of Los Angeles, 75 F.4th 1264, 122 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 170 (9th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:25 n.25

- Tekoh v. County of Los Angeles, 985 F.3d 713 (9th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:25 n.25, 27, 28; 8:64 n.3
- Temkin v. Frederick County Com'rs, 945 F.2d 716 (4th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:52 n.11; 3:57 n.9
- Temple B'Nai Zion, Inc. v. City of Sunny Isles Beach, Fla., 727 F.3d 1349 (11th Cir. 2013)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Tennessee v. Garner, 471 U.S. 1, 105 S. Ct. 1694, 85 L. Ed. 2d 1 (1985)—§§ 3:19 n.1; 3:56 n.4; 8:17 n.4; 8:18 n.21; 8:62 n.143; 8:63 n.8, 76
- Tennessee State Conference of NAACP v. Hargett, 53 F.4th 406 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 10:7 n.13
- Tenney v. Brandhove, 341 U.S. 367, 71 S. Ct. 783, 95 L. Ed. 1019 (1951)—§§ 7:1 n.4; 7:3 n.1; 7:4 n.1; 7:6 n.1; 7:7 n.1; 7:9 n.6; 7:11 n.4; 7:43 n.2; 7:63 n.4; 8:57 n.2; 8:74 n.3
- Tennison v. City and County of San Francisco, 570 F.3d 1078 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:70 n.20
- Tennison v. City and County of San Francisco, 548 F.3d 1293 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 7:59 n.45
- Tenorio v. Pitzer, 802 F.3d 1160 (10th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:63 n.186
- Teresa Diane P. Through Marilyn J.P. v. Alief Independent School Dist., 744 F.2d 484 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 2:46 n.3; 2:47 n.66, 99
- Terket v. Lund, 623 F.2d 29 (7th Cir. 1980)—§ 3:64 n.3
- Terrance v. Northville Regional Psychiatric Hosp., 286 F.3d 834, 2002 FED App. 0115P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Terranova v. New York, 676 F.3d 305 (2d Cir. 2012)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Terrell v. Larson, 371 F.3d 418 (8th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 8:67 n.53
- Terry v. Adams, 345 U.S. 461, 73 S. Ct. 809, 97 L. Ed. 1152 (1953)—§ 2:10 n.6, 18
- Terry v. Kolski, 78 Wis. 2d 475, 254 N.W.2d 704 (1977)—§ 1:56 n.2
- Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 88 S. Ct. 1868, 20 L. Ed. 2d 889 (1968)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 8:62 n.51, 92
- Terry v. Spencer, 888 F.3d 890 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Tesmer v. Granholm, 333 F.3d 683, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1355 (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 5:12 n.5; 5:15 n.1
- Testa v. Katt, 330 U.S. 386, 67 S. Ct. 810, 91 L. Ed. 967 (1947)—§ 1:56 n.2, 3
- Texas v. Johnson, 491 U.S. 397, 109 S. Ct. 2533, 105 L. Ed. 2d 342 (1989)—§§ 5:15 n.1; 8:72 n.25
- Texas v. Lesage, 528 U.S. 18, 120 S. Ct. 467, 145 L. Ed. 2d 347, 139 Ed. Law Rep. 791, 164 A.L.R. Fed. 785 (1999)—§§ 3:110 n.8; 4:10 n.5, 16; 5:15 n.1
- Texas Alliance for Retired Americans v. Scott, 28 F.4th 669 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Texas Ass'n of Business v. Earle, 388 F.3d 515 (5th Cir. 2004)—§§ 5:27 n.8; 5:30 n.1
- Texas Catastrophe Property Ins.

TABLE OF CASES

- Ass'n v. Morales, 975 F.2d 1178 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 1:14 n.9
- Texas Dept. of Community Affairs v. Burdine, 450 U.S. 248, 101 S. Ct. 1089, 67 L. Ed. 2d 207 (1981)—§ 3:88 n.2
- Texas Div., Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. v. Vandergriff, 759 F.3d 388 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 5:9 n.11
- Texas Industries, Inc. v. Radcliff Materials, Inc., 451 U.S. 630, 101 S. Ct. 2061, 68 L. Ed. 2d 500 (1981)—§ 4:8 n.10
- Texas State LULAC v. Elfant, 52 F.4th 248 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Texas State Teachers Ass'n v. Garland Independent School Dist., 489 U.S. 782, 109 S. Ct. 1486, 103 L. Ed. 2d 866, 52 Ed. Law Rep. 19 (1989)—§§ 4:24 n.6; 10:3 n.22; 10:6 n.3; 10:7 n.1
- Texas State Teachers Ass'n v. Garland Independent School Dist., 837 F.2d 190, 43 Ed. Law Rep. 1327 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:7 n.2
- Thacker v. City of Columbus, 328 F.3d 244, 2003 FED App. 0127P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:67 n.31
- Thaddeus-X v. Blatter, 175 F.3d 378 (6th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:83 n.11
- Thaddeus-X v. Blatter, 110 F.3d 1233 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:83 n.8
- Thana v. Board of License Commissioners for Charles County, Maryland, 827 F.3d 314 (4th Cir. 2016)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Tharling v. City of Port Lavaca, 329 F.3d 422 (5th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:12 n.1; 6:32 n.12
- Thayer v. Chiczewski, 2012 WL 6621169 (7th Cir. 2012)—§§ 3:13 n.16; 8:72 n.32
- Theard v. U.S., 354 U.S. 278, 77 S. Ct. 1274, 1 L. Ed. 2d 1342 (1957)—§ 1:27 n.2
- Thelma D. By and Through De-lore A. v. Board of Educ. of City of St. Louis, 934 F.2d 929 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:37 n.34
- Thibodeaux v. Arceneaux, 768 F.2d 737 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:103 n.4
- Thigpen v. Bibb County, Ga., Sheriff's Dept., 223 F.3d 1231 (11th Cir. 2000)—§ 2:46 n.8
- Third Circuit in Andrews v. City of Philadelphia, 895 F.2d 1469 (3d Cir. 1990)—§ 3:100 n.6
- Thomas v. Allen, 837 S.W.2d 631 (Tex. 1992)—§ 1:57 n.3
- Thomas v. Blackard, 2 F.4th 716 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Thomas v. Bryant, 614 F.3d 1288 (11th Cir. 2010)—§§ 10:9 n.4; 10:10 n.22
- Thomas v. Butts, 745 F.3d 309 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Thomas v. Capital Sec. Services, Inc., 836 F.2d 866 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Thomas v. City of Chattanooga, 398 F.3d 426, 66 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 516 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 6:37 n.18
- Thomas v. Cook County Sheriff's Dept., 604 F.3d 293 (7th Cir. 2010)—§§ 4:8 n.2; 4:15 n.6; 4:36 n.15; 6:13 n.30; 6:37 n.27

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- Thomas v. Cumberland County, 749 F.3d 217 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 6:46 n.20
- Thomas v. Dillard, 818 F.3d 864 (9th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.164
- Thomas v. Eby, 481 F.3d 434 (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Thomas v. Eschen, 928 F.3d 709 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Thomas v. Gladstone, 386 Md. 693, 874 A.2d 434 (2005)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:4 n.16
- Thomas v. Independence Tp., 463 F.3d 285 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 8:97 n.9
- Thomas v. Kadish, 748 F.2d 276 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 1:26 n.7; 1:28 n.1
- Thomas v. Kaven, 765 F.3d 1183 (10th Cir. 2014)—§ 7:59 n.46
- Thomas v. County of Los Angeles, 978 F.2d 504 (9th Cir. 1992)—§§ 5:14 n.9; 5:15 n.1
- Thomas v. City of Memphis, Tennessee, 996 F.3d 318 (6th Cir. 2021)—§ 5:10 n.4
- Thomas v. Mississippi, 380 U.S. 524, 85 S. Ct. 1327, 14 L. Ed. 2d 265 (1965)—§ 7:11 n.2
- Thomas v. Nationwide Children's Hospital, 882 F.3d 608 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Thomas v. Neenah Joint School District, 74 F.4th 521, 418 Ed. Law Rep. 154 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 6:36 n.8
- Thomas v. City of New Albany, 901 F.2d 476 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 9:23 n.7
- Thomas v. City of New Orleans, 687 F.2d 80 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 2:26 n.4; 4:63 n.2
- Thomas v. Parker, 672 F.3d 1182 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Thomas v. Parker, 609 F.3d 1114 (10th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Thomas v. City of Peoria, 580 F.3d 633 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 7:55 n.16
- Thomas v. The Salvation Army Southern Territory, 841 F.3d 632 (4th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Thomas v. Sams, 734 F.2d 185 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:20 n.9; 6:22 n.2; 7:34 n.2; 8:89 n.3
- Thomas v. Shipka, 872 F.2d 772 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:59 n.10
- Thomas v. Shipka, 818 F.2d 496 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:59 n.10
- Thomas v. St. Louis Bd. of Police Com'rs, 447 F.3d 1082 (8th Cir. 2006)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Thomas v. City of Tacoma, 410 F.3d 644 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:3 n.31, 40
- Thomas v. Talley, 251 F.3d 743, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1337 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:28 n.9
- Thomas v. Tice, 948 F.3d 133 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Thomas v. Ward, 529 F.2d 916 (4th Cir. 1975)—§§ 4:23 n.4; 6:4 n.14
- Thomas v. Younglove, 545 F.2d 1171 (9th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:8 n.8
- Thomasel v. Perales, 78 N.Y.2d 561, 578 N.Y.S.2d 110, 585 N.E.2d 359 (1991)—§ 10:29 n.3
- Thomas ex rel. Thomas v. Roberts, 323 F.3d 950, 174 Ed. Law Rep. 874 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:33 n.14

TABLE OF CASES

- Thomas ex rel. Thomas v. Roberts, 261 F.3d 1160, 156 Ed. Law Rep. 508 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 6:32 n.5, 16
- Thomason v. SCAN Volunteer Services, Inc., 85 F.3d 1365 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:20 n.11
- Thomas S. v. Morrow, 781 F.2d 367 (4th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Thompkins v. Belt, 828 F.2d 298 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 4:36 n.10
- Thompson v. Boggs, 33 F.3d 847 (7th Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:104 n.4
- Thompson v. Burke, 556 F.2d 231 (3d Cir. 1977)—§§ 4:28 n.8; 7:24 n.11; 8:103 n.10, 19
- Thompson v. Clark, 142 S. Ct. 1332, 212 L. Ed. 2d 382 (2022)—§§ 3:66 n.11; 3:67 n.33, 34; 9:30 n.29, 81, 132; 9:58 n.10; 9:64 n.38
- Thompson v. Clark, 794 Fed. Appx. 140 (2d Cir. 2020)—§§ 9:30 n.132; 9:58 n.10; 9:64 n.38
- Thompson v. DEA, 492 F.3d 428 (D.C. Cir. 2007)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Thompson v. District of Columbia, 832 F.3d 339 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Thompson v. Duke, 882 F.2d 1180 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 8:103 n.13
- Thompson v. Gibson, 289 F.3d 1218 (10th Cir. 2002)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Thompson v. Gomez, 45 F.3d 1365 (9th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Thompson v. Grida, 656 F.3d 365 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Thompson v. Holm, 809 F.3d 376 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Thompson v. City of Los Angeles, 885 F.2d 1439 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:33 n.3
- Thompson v. Mercer, 762 F.3d 433 (5th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Thompson v. Monticello, Arkansas, City of, 894 F.3d 993 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.136
- Thompson v. Pharmacy Corp. of America, Inc., 334 F.3d 1242 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 10:48 n.14
- Thompson v. Rahr, 885 F.3d 582 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 8:63 n.166
- Thompson v. Texas Department of Criminal Justice, 67 F.4th 275, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1455 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Thompson v. Commonwealth of Virginia, 878 F.3d 89 (4th Cir. 2017)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Thompson v. Woodall, 819 F.2d 1052 (11th Cir. 1987)—§§ 1:30 n.5; 5:17 n.3
- Thore v. Howe, 466 F.3d 173 (1st Cir. 2006)—§ 9:37 n.3
- Thorncreek Apartments III, LLC v. Mick, 886 F.3d 626 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Thorne v. City of El Segundo, 802 F.2d 1131 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:89 n.15
- Thorne v. City of El Segundo, 726 F.2d 459 (9th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:78 n.29; 8:69 n.15
- Thornquest v. King, 61 F.3d 837 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Thornton v. Brown, 2013 WL 7216368 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:103 n.12

- Thornton v. Brown, 757 F.3d 834 (9th Cir. 2013)—§§ 7:36 n.10; 9:64 n.34, 35
- Thornton v. Buchmann, 392 F.2d 870 (7th Cir. 1968)—§ 3:25 n.5
- Thornton v. Snyder, 428 F.3d 690 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Thornton v. City of St. Helens, 425 F.3d 1158 (9th Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:10 n.16; 9:46 n.2
- Thorpe v. Borough of Thorpe, 770 F.3d 255 (3d Cir. 2014)—§ 2:47 n.335
- Thorsted v. Kelly, 858 F.2d 571 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:24 n.13
- Thorstenn v. Barnard, 883 F.2d 217 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 10:34 n.7
- Three Rivers Center for Independent Living v. Housing Authority of City of Pittsburgh, 382 F.3d 412 (3d Cir. 2004)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.359
- Thurman v. Medical Transportation Management, Incorporated, 982 F.3d 953 (5th Cir. 2020)—§§ 2:42 n.7; 2:47 n.263
- Tibbetts v. Kulongoski, 567 F.3d 529 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:80 n.27
- Tidwell v. Blaine County, 172 Idaho 851, 537 P.3d 1212 (2023)—§ 1:63 n.3
- Tierney v. Vahle, 304 F.3d 734, 169 Ed. Law Rep. 532 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 2:25 n.5
- Timbs v. Indiana, 139 S. Ct. 682, 203 L. Ed. 2d 11 (2019)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Timmerman v. Brown, 528 F.2d 811 (4th Cir. 1975)—§ 7:62 n.7
- Timmy S. v. Stumbo, 916 F.2d 312 (6th Cir. 1990)—§ 2:47 n.12
- Timpa v. Dillard, 20 F.4th 1020 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.69
- Tindal v. Montgomery County Com'n, 32 F.3d 1535 (11th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:54 n.10
- Tobey v. Chibucos, 890 F.3d 634, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1213 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:59 n.24
- Tobey v. Jones, 706 F.3d 379 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:72 n.14
- Tobin for Governor v. Illinois State Bd. of Elections, 268 F.3d 517 (7th Cir. 2001)—§ 7:35 n.14
- Todd v. Baskerville, 712 F.2d 70 (4th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Todd v. Smith, 305 S.C. 227, 407 S.E.2d 644 (1991)—§ 6:32 n.12
- Toevs v. Reid, 685 F.3d 903 (10th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:51 n.68
- Tokyo Gwinnett, LLC v. Gwinnett County, Georgia, 940 F.3d 1254 (11th Cir. 2019)—§§ 5:27 n.16; 5:30 n.1
- Tolan v. Cotton, 572 U.S. 650, 134 S. Ct. 1861, 188 L. Ed. 2d 895, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 765 (2014)—§ 8:25 n.4
- Toledo, Peoria & Western R. Co. v. State of Ill., Dept. of Transp., 744 F.2d 1296 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:68 n.29
- Toll Bros., Inc. v. Township of Readington, 555 F.3d 131 (3d Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Tollett v. Henderson, 411 U.S. 258, 93 S. Ct. 1602, 36 L. Ed. 2d 235 (1973)—§ 9:39 n.2, 3

TABLE OF CASES

- Tomaiolo v. Mallinoff, 281 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2002)—§§ 2:16 n.3, 4; 5:9 n.3
- Tom Beu Xiong v. Fischer, 787 F.3d 389 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Tom Growney Equipment, Inc. v. Shelley Irr. Development, Inc., 834 F.2d 833 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Tomko v. Lees, 416 F. Supp. 1137 (W.D. Pa. 1976)—§ 7:48 n.5
- Toms v. Taft, 338 F.3d 519, 2003 FED App. 0263P (6th Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:52 n.7; 10:10 n.22
- Toney-El v. Franzen, 777 F.2d 1224 (7th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:74 n.5
- Tongol v. Usery, 601 F.2d 1091 (9th Cir. 1979)—§§ 2:16 n.15; 2:21 n.4
- Tony Alamo Christian Ministries v. Selig, 664 F.3d 1245 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Tony L. By and Through Simpson v. Childers, 71 F.3d 1182 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:47 n.51
- Tool Box v. Ogden City Corp., 316 F.3d 1167 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Topp v. Wolkowski, 994 F.2d 45 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 8:62 n.10
- Torchinsky v. Siwinski, 942 F.2d 257 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 8:59 n.33
- Torraco v. Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, 615 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 2:47 n.127
- Torres v. Fauver, 292 F.3d 141 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Torres v. Goddard, 793 F.3d 1046 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 7:55 n.10
- Torres v. Jones, 26 N.Y.3d 742, 27 N.Y.S.3d 468, 47 N.E.3d 747 (2016)—§ 6:37 n.19
- Torres v. City of Los Angeles, 548 F.3d 1197 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Torres v. City of Madera, 524 F.3d 1053 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Torres v. Madrid, 141 S. Ct. 989, 209 L. Ed. 2d 190 (2021)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 3:20 n.4
- Torres v. McLaughlin, 163 F.3d 169 (3d Cir. 1998)—§ 3:67 n.24
- Torres v. O’Quinn, 612 F.3d 237 (4th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Torres v. Sachs, 538 F.2d 10 (2d Cir. 1976)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Torres v. City of Santa Ana, 108 F.3d 224 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:27 n.3
- Torres v. Superintendent of Police of Puerto Rico, 893 F.2d 404 (1st Cir. 1990)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 3:66 n.5; 3:67 n.4; 9:34 n.2
- Torres v. Walker, 356 F.3d 238 (2d Cir. 2004)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Torres Ramirez v. Bermudez Garcia, 898 F.2d 224 (1st Cir. 1990)—§ 9:34 n.9
- Torres Rivera v. Calderon Serra, 412 F.3d 205 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 7:7 n.4; 7:10 n.8
- Torres-Rivera v. O’Neill-Cancel, 524 F.3d 331 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 10:29 n.1
- Torres-Rivera v. O’Neill-Cancel, 406 F.3d 43 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 3:104 n.9
- Tortu v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Dept., 556 F.3d 1075, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1209 (9th Cir. 2009)—§ 4:19 n.16

- To the same effect is *Dubuc v. Michigan Bd. of Law Examiners*, 342 F.3d 610, 2003 FED App. 0313P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 1:28 n.4
- Toussie v. Powell*, 323 F.3d 178 (2d Cir. 2003)—§§ 8:100 n.10; 8:102 n.8
- Tovar v. Billmeyer*, 609 F.2d 1291 (9th Cir. 1979)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 9:68 n.4
- Tower v. Glover*, 467 U.S. 914, 104 S. Ct. 2820, 81 L. Ed. 2d 758 (1984)—§§ 2:1 n.17; 2:12 n.6; 2:18 n.8; 5:22 n.1; 7:2 n.6; 7:61 n.6
- Towers v. City of Chicago*, 173 F.3d 619 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:28 n.1
- Towne v. Donnelly*, 44 F.4th 666 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:30 n.86
- Townes v. City of New York*, 176 F.3d 138 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 4:11 n.6
- Townsend v. Moya*, 291 F.3d 859 (5th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:13 n.5
- T.R. v. Boy Scouts of America*, 344 Or. 282, 181 P.3d 758 (2008)—§ 9:30 n.115
- Tracy v. Alaska, Dept. of Health and Social Services, Office of Children's Services*, 279 P.3d 613 (S. Ct. Alaska 2012)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 10:3 n.44
- Trafficante v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co.*, 409 U.S. 205, 93 S. Ct. 364, 34 L. Ed. 2d 415 (1972)—§ 5:12 n.3
- Trainor v. Hernandez*, 431 U.S. 434, 97 S. Ct. 1911, 52 L. Ed. 2d 486 (1977)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:20 n.3; 5:21 n.1; 5:24 n.9
- Trapnell v. Ralston*, 819 F.2d 182 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 8:51 n.46
- Trask v. Borough*, 2015 WL 1509772 (Alaska 2015)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Trautvetter v. Quick*, 916 F.2d 1140 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Traver v. Meshriy*, 627 F.2d 934 (9th Cir. 1980)—§§ 1:31 n.4; 2:16 n.3
- Treece v. Hochstetler*, 213 F.3d 360 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:13 n.5
- Trejo v. Perez*, 693 F.2d 482 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 8:62 n.52
- Treleven v. University of Minnesota*, 73 F.3d 816 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Trent v. Wade*, 776 F.3d 368 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:62 n.55
- Trevino By and Through Cruz v. Gates*, 23 F.3d 1480 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 7:10 n.14
- Treworgy, Estate of v. Commissioner, Department of Health and Human Services*, 2017 ME 179, 169 A.3d 416 (Me. 2017)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Triad Associates, Inc. v. Robinson*, 10 F.3d 492 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:13 n.5; 8:15 n.26; 8:18 n.3
- Tribble v. Gardner*, 860 F.2d 321 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:48 n.19, 20
- Tri-Corp Housing Incorporated v. Bauman*, 826 F.3d 446 (7th Cir. 2016)—§§ 2:20 n.14; 2:47 n.32, 369
- Tri County Paving, Inc. v. Ashe County*, 281 F.3d 430 (4th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Trigalet v. City of Tulsa, Oklahoma*, 239 F.3d 1150 (10th Cir. 2001)—§§ 6:13 n.26; 6:51 n.10

TABLE OF CASES

- Trigalet v. Young, 54 F.3d 645 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:67 n.64
- Trigg v. Fort Wayne Community Schools, 766 F.2d 299 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 2:40 n.3; 2:46 n.5
- Trimper v. City of Norfolk, Va., 58 F.3d 68 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:38 n.9
- Trinh v. Fineman, 9 F.4th 235 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 7:30 n.11
- Trinity Lutheran Church of Columbia, Inc. v. Comer, 137 S. Ct. 2012, 198 L. Ed. 2d 551 (2017)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Tritsis v. Backer, 501 F.2d 1021 (7th Cir. 1974)—§ 8:57 n.13
- Trobaugh v. Hall, 176 F.3d 1087 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 4:32 n.3
- Trotman v. Board of Trustees of Lincoln University, 635 F.2d 216 (3d Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:13 n.3; 4:10 n.4
- Trotter v. Klinicar, 748 F.2d 1177 (7th Cir. 1984)—§§ 7:36 n.1; 8:103 n.13
- Troupe v. Sarasota County, Fla., 419 F.3d 1160 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Trout v. Bennett, 252 Mont. 416, 830 P.2d 81 (1992)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Trudeau v. Wyrick, 713 F.2d 1360 (8th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 4:30 n.2
- Truesdell v. Philadelphia Housing Authority, 290 F.3d 159 (3d Cir. 2002)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Trujillo v. Board of County Com'rs of Santa Fe County, 768 F.2d 1186 (10th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:50 n.6
- Trujillo v. Santa Clara County, 775 F.2d 1359 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Truman v. Orem City, 1 F.4th 1227 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 7:50 n.97
- Truong v. Hassan, 829 F.3d 627 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 3:52 n.33
- Trust & Inv. Advisers, Inc. v. Hogsett, 43 F.3d 290 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Truth v. Kent School Dist., 524 F.3d 957, 232 Ed. Law Rep. 70 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 6:56 n.2
- T.S. v. Doe, 742 F.3d 632 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:55 n.32
- Tsao v. Desert Palace, 698 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 6:7 n.7
- Tsao v. Desert Palace, Inc., 698 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2012)—§§ 2:16 n.3; 3:95 n.5
- Tubbesing v. Arnold, 742 F.2d 401 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 1:51 n.6; 8:8 n.9; 8:27 n.6; 8:90 n.8
- Tuckel v. Grover, 660 F.3d 1249 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Tucker v. Callahan, 867 F.2d 909 (6th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:60 n.14; 8:67 n.38
- Tucker v. City of Chicago, 907 F.3d 487 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Tucker v. Resha, 648 So. 2d 1187 (Fla. 1994)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27 n.47
- Tucker v. City of Richmond, Ky., 388 F.3d 216, 2004 FED App. 0371P (6th Cir. 2004)—§ 7:10 n.8
- Tuffendsam v. Dearborn County Bd. of Health, 385 F.3d 1124 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 3:85 n.1
- Tuley v. Heyd, 482 F.2d 590 (5th Cir. 1973)—§ 3:92 n.4
- Tulloch v. Coughlin, 50 F.3d 114 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 7:37 n.8

- Tully v. Barada, 599 F.3d 591 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:67 n.18
- Tulsa Professional Collection Services v. Pope, 485 U.S. 478, 108 S. Ct. 1340, 99 L. Ed. 2d 565 (1988)—§ 2:7 n.4
- Tunstall v. Office of Judicial Support of Court of Common Pleas of Delaware County, 820 F.2d 631 (3d Cir. 1987)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Turley v. Gaetz, 625 F.3d 1005 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Turley v. Rednour, 729 F.3d 645 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:31 n.27
- Turman v. Tuttle, 711 F.2d 148 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 10:31 n.1
- Turmon v. Jordan, 405 F.3d 202 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.35
- Turnage v. Britton, 29 F.4th 232 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:6 n.2
- Turner v. Burnside, 541 F.3d 1077—§ 9:65 n.15
- Turner v. Dammon, 848 F.2d 440 (4th Cir. 1988)—§§ 8:28 n.2; 8:60 n.14; 8:94 n.16
- Turner v. Giles, 264 Ga. 812, 450 S.E.2d 421 (1994)—§§ 1:62 n.2; 8:27 n.47
- Turner v. Houma Mun. Fire and Police Civil Service Bd., 229 F.3d 478 (5th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:54 n.2
- Turner v. Raynes, 611 F.2d 92 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 7:24 n.2
- Turner v. Scott, 119 F.3d 425 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Turner v. Thomas, 930 F.3d 640 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:67 n.21
- Turner v. Upton County, Tex., 915 F.2d 133 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:32 n.10, 13, 14
- Turpin v. Mailet, 619 F.2d 196 (2d Cir. 1980)—§ 6:40 n.7
- Turpin v. Mailet, 591 F.2d 426 (2d Cir. 1979)—§ 6:59 n.4
- Turpin v. Mailet, 579 F.2d 152 (2d Cir. 1978)—§§ 6:1 n.18; 6:59 n.9
- Turquitt v. Jefferson County, 137 F.3d 1285 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Turquitt v. Jefferson County, Ala., 137 F.3d 1285 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:48 n.5
- Tutor-Saliba Corp. v. City of Hailey, 452 F.3d 1055 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 10:3 n.64
- Tuttle v. Sepolio, 68 F.4th 969 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:102 n.16
- Tuuamalemalo v. Greene, 946 F.3d 471 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.171
- Tuveson v. Florida Governor's Council on Indian Affairs, Inc., 734 F.2d 730 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 9:50 n.11; 9:53 n.7
- Twining v. State of N.J., 211 U.S. 78, 29 S. Ct. 14, 53 L. Ed. 97 (1908)—§ 2:2 n.2
- Twitter, Inc. v. Paxton, 26 F.4th 1119 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 5:16 n.7
- TXO Production Corp. v. Alliance Resources Corp., 509 U.S. 443, 113 S. Ct. 2711, 125 L. Ed. 2d 366 (1993)—§ 4:46 n.1
- Tyler v. Corner Construction Corp, Inc., 167 F.3d 1202 (8th Cir. 1999)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Tyler v. Hennepin County, Minnesota, 598 U.S. 631, 143 S. Ct. 1369, 215 L. Ed. 2d 564 (2023)—§ 3:68 n.1
- Tyler v. Mmes. Pasqua & Toloso, 748 F.2d 283 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 1:24 n.5

TABLE OF CASES

- Tymiak v. Omodt, 676 F.2d 306 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 7:24 n.10
- Tyrer v. City of South Beloit, Ill., 456 F.3d 744 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:68 n.4
- U**
- Uhlrig v. Harder, 64 F.3d 567 (10th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:52 n.16; 3:58 n.13; 3:61 n.13
- Ullery v. Bradley, 949 F.3d 1282 (10th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:49 n.87
- Ulrich v. City and County of San Francisco, 308 F.3d 968 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 6:32 n.20
- Underwood v. Perry County Com'n, 417 F.3d 1183 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:111 n.5
- Underwood v. Wilson, 151 F.3d 292 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:65 n.10, 15
- Uniformed Firefighters Ass'n, Local 94, IAFF, AFL-CIO v. City of New York, 676 F.2d 20 (2d Cir. 1982)—§ 2:47 n.92
- United Air Lines, Inc. v. Evans, 431 U.S. 553, 97 S. Ct. 1885, 52 L. Ed. 2d 571 (1977)—§ 9:31 n.1
- United Artists Theatre Circuit, Inc. v. Township of Warrington, PA, 316 F.3d 392 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 3:71 n.4
- United Auto Workers, Local No. 5285 v. Gaston Festivals, Inc., 43 F.3d 902 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 2:16 n.3
- United Carolina Bank v. Board of Regents of Stephen F. Austin State University, 665 F.2d 553 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:50 n.11
- United Church of the Medical Center v. Medical Center Com'n, 689 F.2d 693 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 5:30 n.1
- United Farmworkers of Florida Housing Project, Inc. v. City of Delray Beach, Florida, 493 F.2d 799 (5th Cir. 1974)—§§ 6:3 n.9; 6:68 n.8
- United Mine Workers of America v. Gibbs, 383 U.S. 715, 86 S. Ct. 1130, 16 L. Ed. 2d 218 (1966)—§ 1:31 n.1, 3
- United Mine Workers of America v. Pennington, 381 U.S. 657, 85 S. Ct. 1585, 14 L. Ed. 2d 626 (1965)—§ 2:20 n.1
- United of Omaha Life Ins. Co. v. Solomon, 960 F.2d 31 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:54 n.11
- United Pet Supply, Inc. v. City of Chattanooga, Tenn., 768 F.3d 464 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:101 n.31
- United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell, 330 U.S. 75, 67 S. Ct. 556, 91 L. Ed. 754 (1947)—§ 5:16 n.3
- United Steelworkers of America v. Phelps Dodge Corp., 865 F.2d 1539 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:26 n.13
- University of Nevada v. Tarkanian, 110 Nev. 581, 879 P.2d 1180, 97 Ed. Law Rep. 927 (1994)—§ 10:29 n.3
- University of Tennessee v. Elliott, 478 U.S. 788, 106 S. Ct. 3220, 92 L. Ed. 2d 635 (1986)—§§ 9:37 n.2, 12; 9:42 n.4; 9:45 n.1, 2
- University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas v. Margulis, 11 S.W.3d 186, 142 Ed. Law Rep. 555, 43 Tex. Sup. Ct. J. 288 (S. Ct. Texas, 2000)—§§ 1:62 n.4; 8:27 n.47

- Unus v. Kane, 565 F.3d 103 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 10:3 n.47
- Unwin v. Campbell, 863 F.2d 124 (1st Cir. 1988)—§§ 8:28 n.2; 8:48 n.3
- Upsher v. Grosse Pointe Public School System, 285 F.3d 448 (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 3:58 n.11
- Upton v. Thompson, 930 F.2d 1209 (7th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:11 n.4; 8:72 n.29
- Upton, Town of v. Whisler, 824 P.2d 545 (Wyo. 1992)—§ 4:26 n.7
- Uptown People's Community Health Services Bd. of Directors v. Board of Com'rs of Cook County, 647 F.2d 727 (7th Cir. 1981)—§ 1:31 n.4
- Urbanizadora Versalles, Inc. v. Rivera Rios, 701 F.2d 993 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Urbano v. McCorkle, 334 F. Supp. 161 (D. N.J. 1971)—§§ 4:11 n.3; 4:28 n.10
- Urrutia v. Harrisburg County Police Dept, 91 F.3d 451 (3d Cir. 1996)—§ 9:35 n.25
- U.S. v. State of Ala., 791 F.2d 1450 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 1:13 n.8; 5:12 n.1
- U.S. v. Armstrong, 517 U.S. 456, 116 S. Ct. 1480, 134 L. Ed. 2d 687 (1996)—§§ 3:13 n.26; 3:85 n.1
- U.S. v. Bajakajian, 524 U.S. 321, 118 S. Ct. 2028, 141 L. Ed. 2d 314, 172 A.L.R. Fed. 705 (1998)—§ 3:28 n.1
- U.S. v. Brewster, 408 U.S. 501, 92 S. Ct. 2531, 33 L. Ed. 2d 507 (1972)—§ 7:4 n.11
- U.S. v. Burke, 504 U.S. 229, 112 S. Ct. 1867, 119 L. Ed. 2d 34 (1992)—§ 4:9 n.14
- U.S. v. Carroll Towing Co., 159 F.2d 169 (2d Cir. 1947)—§ 3:7 n.7
- U.S. v. Clark, 249 F. Supp. 720 (S.D. Ala. 1965)—§ 7:62 n.5
- U.S. v. Classic, 313 U.S. 299, 61 S. Ct. 1031, 85 L. Ed. 1368 (1941)—§ 2:4 n.4
- U.S. v. Eichman, 496 U.S. 310, 110 S. Ct. 2404, 110 L. Ed. 2d 287 (1990)—§ 5:15 n.1
- U.S. v. Gillock, 445 U.S. 360, 100 S. Ct. 1185, 63 L. Ed. 2d 454 (1980)—§§ 7:4 n.11; 7:18 n.6
- U.S. v. Gonzales, 535 F.3d 1174 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 8:7 n.8; 8:62 n.120
- U.S. v. Guest, 383 U.S. 745, 86 S. Ct. 1170, 16 L. Ed. 2d 239 (1966)—§ 2:12 n.2
- U.S. v. Helstoski, 442 U.S. 477, 99 S. Ct. 2432, 61 L. Ed. 2d 12 (1979)—§§ 7:4 n.11; 7:18 n.6
- U.S. v. Jenkins, 124 F.3d 768 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:60 n.33
- U.S. v. Johnson, 383 U.S. 169, 86 S. Ct. 749, 15 L. Ed. 2d 681 (1966)—§ 7:4 n.11
- U.S. v. Johnson, 319 U.S. 302, 63 S. Ct. 1075, 87 L. Ed. 1413 (1943)—§ 5:10 n.6
- U.S. v. Jones, 565 U.S. 400, 132 S. Ct. 945, 181 L. Ed. 2d 911 (2012)—§§ 3:17 n.3; 8:60 n.25
- U.S. v. Koon, 34 F.3d 1416, 40 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:102 n.8
- U.S. v. Kras, 409 U.S. 434, 93 S. Ct. 631, 34 L. Ed. 2d 626 (1973)—§§ 2:3 n.2; 3:79 n.1
- U.S. v. Kubrick, 444 U.S. 111, 100 S. Ct. 352, 62 L. Ed. 2d 259 (1979)—§§ 9:12 n.1; 9:30 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- U.S. v. Lanier, 520 U.S. 259, 117 S. Ct. 1219, 137 L. Ed. 2d 432 (1997)—§§ 7:17 n.6; 8:18 n.2
- U.S. v. Lanier, 43 F.3d 1033 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 7:17 n.6
- U.S. v. Leon, 468 U.S. 897, 104 S. Ct. 3405, 82 L. Ed. 2d 677 (1984)—§§ 3:21 n.22; 8:5 n.9, 14, 16; 8:59 n.3, 68
- U.S. v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549, 115 S. Ct. 1624, 131 L. Ed. 2d 626 (1995)—§§ 3:90 n.2; 5:1 n.1
- U.S. v. MacDonald, 456 U.S. 1, 102 S. Ct. 1497, 71 L. Ed. 2d 696 (1982)—§ 10:14 n.1
- U.S. v. Martins, 413 F.3d 139 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 8:60 n.3
- U.S. v. Marzzarella, 614 F.3d 85 (3d Cir. 2010)—§ 3:16 n.9
- U.S. v. McLeod, 385 F.2d 734 (5th Cir. 1967)—§ 7:62 n.5
- U.S. v. Mendoza, 464 U.S. 154, 104 S. Ct. 568, 78 L. Ed. 2d 379 (1984)—§ 9:37 n.11
- U.S. v. Miller, 307 U.S. 174, 59 S. Ct. 816, 83 L. Ed. 1206 (1939)—§ 3:16 n.3
- U.S. v. City of Philadelphia, 644 F.2d 187 (3d Cir. 1980)—§ 1:14 n.3
- U.S. v. Price, 383 U.S. 787, 86 S. Ct. 1152, 16 L. Ed. 2d 267 (1966)—§ 2:28 n.12
- U.S. v. Price, 383 U.S. 787, 86 S. Ct. 1152, 16 L. Ed. 2d 267—§ 2:11 n.2
- U.S. v. Rahimi, 144 S. Ct. 1889, 219 L. Ed. 2d 351 (2024)—§ 3:16 n.12
- U.S. v. Rahimi, 61 F.4th 443 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:16 n.12
- U.S. v. Reese, 2 F.3d 870 (9th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:102 n.8
- U.S. v. Ritchie, 35 F.3d 1477 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:60 n.58
- U.S. v. Ruiz, 536 U.S. 622, 122 S. Ct. 2450, 153 L. Ed. 2d 586 (2002)—§ 9:40 n.1
- U.S. v. Santana, 427 U.S. 38, 96 S. Ct. 2406, 49 L. Ed. 2d 300 (1976)—§ 8:62 n.155, 156
- U.S. v. Slodov, 675 F.2d 808 (6th Cir. 1982)—§ 10:45 n.6
- U.S. v. Stanley, 483 U.S. 669, 107 S. Ct. 3054, 97 L. Ed. 2d 550 (1987)—§ 5:11 n.9, 10
- U.S. v. Stauffer Chemical Co., 464 U.S. 165, 104 S. Ct. 575, 78 L. Ed. 2d 388 (1984)—§ 9:37 n.11
- U.S. v. Students Challenging Regulatory Agency Procedures (SCRAP), 412 U.S. 669, 93 S. Ct. 2405, 37 L. Ed. 2d 254 (1973)—§ 5:12 n.3
- U.S. v. Tarpley, 945 F.2d 806 (5th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:13 n.4
- U.S. v. Tennessee, 780 F.3d 332 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 10:48 n.10
- U.S. v. U.S. Dist. Court for Eastern Dist. of Mich., Southern Division, 407 U.S. 297, 92 S. Ct. 2125, 32 L. Ed. 2d 752 (1972)—§ 8:8 n.10
- U.S. v. Utah Const. & Min. Co., 384 U.S. 394, 86 S. Ct. 1545, 16 L. Ed. 2d 642 (1966)—§§ 9:42 n.4; 9:46 n.4
- U.S. v. Virginia, 518 U.S. 515, 116 S. Ct. 2264, 135 L. Ed. 2d 735 (1996)—§ 3:86 n.1
- U.S. v. State of Wash., 935 F.2d 1059 (9th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:45 n.5

- U.S. v. State of Wash., 813 F.2d 1020 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:45 n.1
- U.S. v. W. T. Grant Co., 345 U.S. 629, 73 S. Ct. 894, 97 L. Ed. 1303 (1953)—§ 5:10 n.4
- U.S. ex rel. Gittlemacker v. Philadelphia County, Com. of Pa., 413 F.2d 84 (3d Cir. 1969)—§§ 3:29 n.2; 6:3 n.5; 6:68 n.4
- U.S. ex rel. Larkins v. Oswald, 510 F.2d 583 (2d Cir. 1975)—§ 4:28 n.1
- U.S. ex rel. Lee v. People of State of Ill., 343 F.2d 120 (7th Cir. 1965)—§§ 6:3 n.7; 6:68 n.4
- U.S. ex rel. Newsham v. Lockheed Missiles & Space Co., Inc., 190 F.3d 963 (9th Cir. 1999)—§§ 1:41 n.2; 1:57 n.7; 1:59 n.11; 2:20 n.10
- U.S. ex rel. Powell v. Irving, 684 F.2d 494 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:36 n.1; 8:103 n.13
- U.S. ex rel. Ricketts v. Lightcap, 567 F.2d 1226 (3d Cir. 1977)—§§ 5:16 n.2; 9:60 n.1
- U.S. ex rel. Tyrrell v. Speaker, 535 F.2d 823 (3d Cir. 1976)—§§ 4:28 n.7; 8:95 n.3
- Usher v. City of Los Angeles, 828 F.2d 556 (9th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:63 n.6
- Ussery v. Mansfield, 786 F.3d 332 (4th Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:21 n.14; 3:33 n.13
- U.S. Steel, LLC, v. Tieceo, Inc., 261 F.3d 1275, 57 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1350 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:66 n.1; 3:67 n.24
- Ustrak v. Fairman, 851 F.2d 983 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 10:39 n.12; 10:42 n.7
- Ustrak v. Fairman, 781 F.2d 573 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 4:32 n.4; 4:59 n.2
- Utah Animal Rights Coalition v. Salt Lake City Corp., 371 F.3d 1248 (10th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Utah Animal Rights Coalition v. Salt Lake County, 566 F.3d 1236 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Utah Gospel Mission v. Salt Lake City Corp., 425 F.3d 1249 (10th Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Uzuegbunam v. Preczewski, 141 S. Ct. 792, 209 L. Ed. 2d 94, 387 Ed. Law Rep. 24 (2021)—§§ 4:1 n.3; 4:6 n.2; 5:10 n.3

V

- V-1 Oil Co. v. Means, 94 F.3d 1420 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:60 n.50
- V-1 Oil Co. v. State of Wyo., Dept. of Environmental Quality, 902 F.2d 1482 (10th Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:6 n.4; 8:16 n.5
- Vacca v. Barletta, 933 F.2d 31 (1st Cir. 1991)—§ 7:9 n.9
- Vaden v. Summerhill, 449 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Vakas v. Rodriguez, 728 F.2d 1293 (10th Cir. 1984)—§§ 5:30 n.1; 7:35 n.2; 10:3 n.44
- Vakilian v. Shaw, 335 F.3d 509, 2003 FED App. 0218P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 7:49 n.14
- Valdez v. City and County of Denver, 878 F.2d 1285 (10th Cir. 1989)—§§ 7:32 n.2; 8:59 n.77
- Valdivieso Ortiz v. Burgos, 807

TABLE OF CASES

- F.2d 6 (1st Cir. 1986)—
§ 3:50 n.6
- Valencia v. Wiggins, 981 F.2d
1440 (5th Cir. 1993)—
§§ 3:21 n.12; 3:33 n.13
- Valentine v. City of Chicago, 452
F.3d 670 (7th Cir. 2006)—
§ 3:103 n.19
- Valentine v. Collier, 978 F.3d
154 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 9:65
n.15
- Valentino v. Village of South
Chicago Heights, 575 F.3d
664 (7th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:32
n.12
- Valenzuela v. City of Anaheim,
29 F.4th 1093 (9th Cir.
2022)—§§ 4:66 n.1; 4:69
n.12
- Valenzuela v. City of Anaheim,
6 F.4th 1098 (9th Cir.
2021)—§§ 4:66 n.1; 4:69
n.12
- Valiente v. Rivera, 966 F.2d 21
(1st Cir. 1992)—§ 8:27 n.31
- Valle v. City of Houston, 613
F.3d 536 (5th Cir. 2010)—
§§ 6:32 n.24; 6:47 n.17
- Valle del Sol Inc. v. Whiting, 732
F.3d 1006 (9th Cir. 2013)—
§ 5:15 n.1
- Valley Disposal, Inc. v. Central
Vermont Solid Waste Man-
agement Dist., 71 F.3d 1053
(2d Cir. 1995)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Valley Forge Christian College
v. Americans United for
Separation of Church and
State, Inc., 454 U.S. 464,
102 S. Ct. 752, 70 L. Ed. 2d
700 (1982)—§ 5:13 n.1
- Valot v. Southeast Local School
Dist. Bd. of Educ., 107 F.3d
1220 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:14
n.1
- Vance v. Barrett, 345 F.3d 1083
(9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:51 n.60
- Vance v. Nunnery, 137 F.3d 270
(5th Cir. 1998)—§ 8:59 n.38
- Van Deelen v. Johnson, 497 F.3d
1151 (10th Cir. 2007)—
§§ 3:14 n.13; 8:87 n.61
- Van de Kamp v. Goldstein, 555
U.S. 335, 129 S. Ct. 855,
172 L. Ed. 2d 706 (2009)—
§§ 6:41 n.15; 7:42 n.6; 7:43
n.17; 7:47 n.20; 7:57 n.12;
8:72 n.74
- Vandenplas v. City of Muskego,
797 F.2d 425 (7th Cir.
1986)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Vanelli v. Reynolds School Dist.
No. 7, 667 F.2d 773 (9th Cir.
1982)—§ 4:24 n.8
- Van Ermen v. Schmidt, 374 F.
Supp. 1070 (W.D. Wis.
1974)—§§ 1:52 n.6; 1:55 n.4
- VanGilder v. Baker, 435 F.3d
689 (7th Cir. 2006)—§ 9:64
n.35
- VanHorn v. Oelschlager, 457
F.3d 844 (8th Cir. 2006)—
§ 7:35 n.16
- Van Ooteghem v. Gray, 774 F.2d
1332 (5th Cir. 1985)—
§§ 6:21 n.8; 6:32 n.13
- Van Ooteghem v. Gray, 628 F.2d
488 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 6:22
n.8
- Van Ort v. Estate of Stanewich,
92 F.3d 831 (9th Cir.
1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Van Poyck v. McCollum, 646
F.3d 865 (11th Cir. 2011)—
§ 9:30 n.112
- Van Sickle v. Holloway, 791 F.2d
1431 (10th Cir. 1986)—
§§ 1:26 n.4; 7:16 n.14
- Van Wagner Boston, LLC v.
Davey, 770 F.3d 33 (1st Cir.
2014)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Vaqueria Tres Monjitas, Inc. v.
Irizarry, 587 F.3d 464 (1st
Cir. 2009)—§ 9:67 n.5, 6

- Vardeman v. City of Houston, 55 F.4th 1045 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Vargas v. Howell, 949 F.3d 1188 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Vargas v. City of New York, 377 F.3d 200 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 1:26 n.13
- Vargas-Badillo v. Diaz-Torres, 114 F.3d 3 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 8:62 n.11
- Vargas-Figueroa v. Saldana, 826 F.2d 160 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 5:3 n.2
- Varnell v. Dora Consol. School Dist., 756 F.3d 1208 (10th Cir. 2014)—§§ 9:28 n.8; 9:34 n.2
- Varner v. Roane, 981 F.3d 288 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Vasbinder v. Scott, 976 F.2d 118 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 4:42 n.14
- Vason v. Carrano, 31 Conn. Supp. 338, 330 A.2d 98 (Super. Ct. 1974)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Vasquez v. Davis, 882 F.3d 1270 (10th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:31 n.39
- Vasquez v. City of Hamtramck, 757 F.2d 771 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:64 n.10
- Vasquez v. Hernandez, 60 F.3d 325 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:81 n.5; 3:82 n.6
- Vasquez v. Los Angeles (“LA”) County, 487 F.3d 1246 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Vasquez v. Maloney, 990 F.3d 232 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 8:62 n.22
- Vasquez Arroyo v. Starks, 589 F.3d 1091 (10th Cir. 2009)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Vaughan v. Cox, 343 F.3d 1323 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:63 n.199
- Vaughan v. Cox, 316 F.3d 1210 (11th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.196
- Vaughan v. Cox, 264 F.3d 1027 (11th Cir. 2001)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 8:63 n.194
- Vaughan v. Grijalva, 927 F.2d 476 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 9:30 n.2; 9:34 n.2
- Vaughan v. Lewisville Independent School District, 62 F.4th 199 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Vaughn v. Phoenix House New York Inc., 957 F.3d 141 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Vaughn v. Ruoff, 253 F.3d 1124 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:89 n.9
- Vazquez Rios v. Hernandez Colon, 819 F.2d 319 (1st Cir. 1987)—§ 8:78 n.7
- Vazquez-Velazquez v. Puerto Rico Highways and Transportation Authority, 73 F.4th 44 (1st Cir. 2023)—§ 3:3 n.6
- VDARE Foundation v. City of Colorado Springs, 11 F.4th 1151 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Veasey v. Abbott, 13 F.4th 362 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 10:7 n.12
- Veatch v. Bartels Lutheran Home, 627 F.3d 1254 (8th Cir. 2010)—§§ 6:11 n.5; 6:44 n.15; 6:50 n.9
- Vega v. Chicago Park District, 12 F.4th 696 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 10:40 n.12
- Vega v. Hempstead Union Free School Dist., 801 F.3d 72, 322 Ed. Law Rep. 106 (2d Cir. 2015)—§ 9:20 n.1
- Vega v. Miller, 273 F.3d 460 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 8:36 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Vega v. Tekoh, 142 S. Ct. 2095 (2022)—§§ 3:25 n.28; 8:64 n.4
- Veilleux v. Perschau, 101 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1996)—§ 3:25 n.5
- Vela v. White, 703 F.2d 147 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:62 n.50
- Velardi v. Walsh, 40 F.3d 569 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:59 n.13
- Velazquez v. Chardon, 736 F.2d 831 (1st Cir. 1984)—§ 9:31 n.4
- Velazquez v. City of Hialeah, 484 F.3d 1340 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:104 n.11
- Velez v. Levy, 401 F.3d 75, 196 Ed. Law Rep. 76 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 8:87 n.6
- Venegas v. County of Los Angeles, 32 Cal. 4th 820, 11 Cal. Rptr. 3d 692, 87 P.3d 1 (2004)—§ 6:32 n.9, 13
- Venegas v. Mitchell, 495 U.S. 82, 110 S. Ct. 1679, 109 L. Ed. 2d (1990)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:25 n.6; 10:45 n.4; 10:47 n.1
- Veneklase v. City of Fargo, 78 F.3d 1264 (8th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:72 n.36
- Veney v. Hogan, 70 F.3d 917 (6th Cir. 1995)—§ 1:44 n.2
- Venters v. City of Delphi, 123 F.3d 956 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Venuti v. Riordan, 702 F.2d 6 (1st Cir. 1983)—§ 10:27 n.5
- Vera v. Tue, 73 F.3d 604 (5th Cir. 1996)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Vera Cruz v. City of Escondido, 139 F.3d 659 (9th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Verdun v. City of San Diego, 51 F.4th 1033 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Vereecke v. Huron Valley School Dist., 609 F.3d 392 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:114 n.1
- Veres v. Monroe County, 364 F. Supp. 1327 (E.D. Mich. 1973)—§ 6:4 n.6
- Vergara v. City of Chicago, 939 F.3d 882, 104 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1327 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:34 n.2, 17
- Verizon Maryland, Inc. v. Public Service Com'n of Maryland, 535 U.S. 635, 122 S. Ct. 1753, 152 L. Ed. 2d 871 (2002)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Vernon v. City of Los Angeles, 27 F.3d 1385 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Versarge v. Township of Clinton N.J., 984 F.2d 1359 (3d Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Vest v. Bossard, 700 F.2d 600 (10th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:33 n.8
- Veterans Legal Defense Fund v. Schwartz, 330 F.3d 937 (7th Cir. 2003)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 3:54 n.2
- Vette v. K-9 Unit Deputy Sanders, 989 F.3d 1154 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.188
- Vettters v. Berry, 575 F.2d 90 (6th Cir. 1978)—§ 4:49 n.17
- Vick v. Texas Employment Com'n, 514 F.2d 734 (5th Cir. 1975)—§ 6:68 n.13
- Vickery v. Jones, 100 F.3d 1334 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:78 n.29
- Victorian v. Miller, 813 F.2d 718 (5th Cir. 1987)—§ 2:47 n.131
- Video Intern. Production, Inc. v. Warner-Amex Cable Communications, Inc., 858 F.2d 1075 (5th Cir. 1988)—§ 2:20 n.2
- Viens v. Daniels, 871 F.2d 1328 (7th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:64 n.34

- Viilo v. Eyre, 547 F.3d 707 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Vikse v. Basin Elec. Power Cop., 712 F.2d 374 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Villano v. City of Boynton Beach, 254 F.3d 1302 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Villanueva v. California, 986 F.3d 1158 (9th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:63 n.174
- Villanueva v. George, 659 F.2d 851 (8th Cir. 1981)—§§ 4:4 n.8; 4:19 n.12
- Villanueva v. McInnis, 723 F.2d 414 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:22 n.2
- Villarreal v. City of Laredo, Texas, 44 F.4th 363 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:72 n.21
- Villegas v. Gilroy Garlic Festival Assn, 541 F.3d 950 (9th Cir. 2008)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Vincent v. City of Sulphur, 805 F.3d 543, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1763 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:70 n.10
- Vineyard v. County of Murray, Ga., 990 F.2d 1207 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:46 n.44
- Vinnedge v. Gibbs, 550 F.2d 926 (4th Cir. 1977)—§§ 3:29 n.3; 3:92 n.3
- Vinson v. Campbell County Fiscal Court, 820 F.2d 194 (6th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Vinson v. Thomas, 288 F.3d 1145 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.36, 365
- Vinyard v. Wilson, 311 F.3d 1340 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 8:18 n.30; 8:62 n.147
- Vippolis v. Village of Haverstraw, 768 F.2d 40 (2d Cir. 1985)—§ 6:40 n.7
- Virgili v. Gilbert, 272 F.3d 391 (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:56 n.3
- Virginia v. Moore, 128 S. Ct. 1598 (2008)—§ 3:18 n.2
- Virginia Hosp. Ass'n v. Baliles, 868 F.2d 653 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.293
- Virginia Office for Protection and Advocacy (“VOPA”) v. Reinhard, 405 F.3d 185 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 1:14 n.9
- Visiting Nurse Ass'n of North Shore, Inc. v. Bullen, 93 F.3d 997 (1st Cir. 1996)—§ 2:47 n.237
- Vistamar, Inc. v. Fagundo-Fagundo, 430 F.3d 66 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 9:30 n.11; 9:34 n.9
- Vitek v. Jones, 445 U.S. 480, 100 S. Ct. 1254, 63 L. Ed. 2d 552 (1980)—§ 8:51 n.47, 49
- Vives v. City of New York, 524 F.3d 346 (2d Cir. 2008)—§§ 6:18 n.24; 6:70 n.1
- Vizbaras v. Prieber, 761 F.2d 1013 (4th Cir. 1985)—§§ 8:63 n.43; 8:94 n.13
- Vodak v. City of Chicago, 639 F.3d 738 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Vogt v. City of Hays, Kansas, 844 F.3d 1235 (10th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:25 n.25; 6:32 n.13
- Volk v. Gonzalez, 262 F.3d 528 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:43 n.2
- Vondrak v. City of Las Cruces, 535 F.3d 1198 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:63 n.176
- Vosburg v. Solem, 845 F.2d 763 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 4:5 n.5
- Vote.Org v. Callanen, 89 F.4th 459 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 2:47 n.77
- Voutour v. Vitale, 761 F.2d 812 (1st Cir. 1985)—§ 3:102 n.1
- Voyticky v. Village of Timber-

TABLE OF CASES

- lake, Ohio, 412 F.3d 669, 2005 FED App. 0273P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:64 n.5
- VR Acquisitions, LLC v. Watsch County, 853 F.3d 1142 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:15 n.1
- V.S. v. Muhammad, 595 F.3d 426 (2d Cir. 2010)—§ 1:26 n.14
- Vuyanich v. Smithton Borough, 5 F.4th 379 (3d Cir. 2021)—§ 1:26 n.12
- W**
- Wabakken v. California Dept. of Corrections and Rehabilitation, 801 F.3d 1143 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:46 n.2
- Wachovia Bank, N.A. v. Burke, 414 F.3d 305 (2d Cir. 2005)—§ 2:47 n.323
- Wade v. Bethesda Hospital, 337 F. Supp. 671 (S.D. Ohio 1971)—§§ 7:13 n.22; 7:47 n.16
- Wade v. Byles, 83 F.3d 902 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wade v. Hegner, 804 F.2d 67 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:34 n.3
- Wade v. Orange County Sheriff's Office, 844 F.2d 951 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 4:34 n.2
- Wade v. City of Pittsburgh, 765 F.2d 405 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Wadhams v. Procunier, 772 F.2d 75 (4th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:74 n.3
- Waeschle v. Dragovic, 687 F.3d 292 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Waganfeald v. Gusman, 674 F.3d 475 (5th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:55 n.22
- Waggy v. Spokane County Washington, 594 F.3d 707 (9th Cir. 2010)—§§ 7:46 n.8; 7:49 n.25; 7:50 n.47
- Wagle v. Murray, 546 F.2d 1329 (9th Cir. 1976)—§§ 8:6 n.7; 8:30 n.4; 8:36 n.22
- Wagner v. Metropolitan Nashville Airport Authority, 772 F.2d 227 (6th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wagoner v. Lemmon, 778 F.3d 586 (7th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Wahi v. Charleston Area Medical Center, Inc., 562 F.3d 599 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Waid v. Merrill Area Public Schools, 91 F.3d 857 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 2:46 n.21
- Waits v. McGowan, 516 F.2d 203 (3d Cir. 1975)—§§ 2:17 n.5; 7:13 n.17; 7:59 n.14
- Wakefield v. Mathews, 852 F.2d 482 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 10:24 n.3
- Walch v. Adjutant General's Dept. of Texas, 533 F.3d 289 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:11 n.5
- Walczyk v. Rio, 496 F.3d 139 (2d Cir. 2007)—§§ 7:32 n.6; 8:18 n.6; 8:60 n.7
- Walden v. Nevada, 945 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:39 n.10
- Walden v. City of Providence, R.I., 596 F.3d 38 (1st Cir. 2010)—§§ 6:32 n.24; 8:88 n.2
- Walden v. Wishengrad, 745 F.2d 149 (2d Cir. 1984)—§ 7:50 n.9
- Walden, III, Inc. v. State of R.I., 576 F.2d 945 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 9:3 n.4
- Waldron v. Roark, 292 Neb. 889, 874 N.W.2d 850 (2016)—§ 3:23 n.1

- Waldron v. Spicher, 954 F.3d 1297 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:22 n.15
- Waldrop v. Evans, 871 F.2d 1030 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:29 n.6
- Walentas v. Lipper, 862 F.2d 414 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:18 n.6
- Walgreen Co. v. Hood, 275 F.3d 475 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.251
- Walgreen Co. v. Rullan, 405 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 3:91 n.7
- Walje v. City of Winchester, Ky., 827 F.2d 10 (6th Cir. 1987)—§§ 4:5 n.4, 7; 4:29 n.4; 4:33 n.14
- Walje v. City of Winchester, Ky., 773 F.2d 729 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:4 n.9; 4:29 n.4
- Walker v. Bain, 257 F.3d 660, 2001 Fed. App. 0232P (6th Cir. 2001)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Walker v. Barrett, 650 F.3d 1198 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 9:26 n.5
- Walker v. City of Bogalusa, 168 F.3d 237 (5th Cir. 1999)—§§ 10:3 n.54; 10:52 n.8
- Walker v. Cahalan, 542 F.2d 681 (6th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:53 n.3
- Walker v. Davis, 649 F.3d 502 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:63 n.96
- Walker v. Gomez, 370 F.3d 969 (9th Cir. 2004)—§ 8:54 n.1
- Walker v. Horn, 385 F.3d 321, 65 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 517 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 1:26 n.12
- Walker v. McClellan, 126 F.3d 127 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 8:51 n.5
- Walker v. City of Mesquite, TX, 313 F.3d 246 (5th Cir. 2002)—§§ 10:3 n.11; 10:8 n.2
- Walker v. NationsBank of Florida N.A., 53 F.3d 1548 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 10:3 n.62
- Walker v. City of New York, 974 F.2d 293 (2d Cir. 1992)—§§ 6:32 n.14; 6:44 n.2; 8:70
- Walker v. City of Orem, 451 F.3d 1139 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:63 n.186
- Walker v. City of Pine Bluff, 414 F.3d 989 (8th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:62 n.94
- Walker v. Price, 900 F.3d 933 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Walker v. Prince George's County, MD, 575 F.3d 426 (4th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:15 n.12, 13
- Walker v. Prisoner Review Bd., 769 F.2d 396 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:36 n.1; 8:103 n.13
- Walker v. Prisoner Review Bd., 694 F.2d 499 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:64 n.34
- Walker v. Robbins Hose Fire Co. No. 1, Inc., 622 F.2d 692 (3d Cir. 1980)—§ 10:51 n.3
- Walker v. Rowe, 791 F.2d 507 (7th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:58 n.1; 3:61 n.13
- Walker v. Sauvinet, 92 U.S. 90, 23 L. Ed. 678, 1875 WL 17830 (1875)—§ 1:52 n.7
- Walker v. Schaeffer, 854 F.2d 138, 26 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 763 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Walker v. Sheahan, 526 F.3d 973 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Walker v. Thompson, 288 F.3d 1005 (7th Cir. 2002)—§§ 1:44 n.9; 2:23 n.12
- Walker v. Wegner, 624 F.2d 60 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Wall v. City of Brookfield, 406 F.3d 458 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Wallace v. Baldwin, 895 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 481 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Wallace v. Benware, 67 F.3d 655 (7th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:11 n.4; 8:72 n.28
- Wallace v. City of Chicago, 440 F.3d 421 (7th Cir. 2006)—§§ 3:67 n.17; 4:11 n.6
- Wallace v. County of Comal, 400 F.3d 284 (5th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:78 n.24
- Wallace v. Dunn Const. Co., Inc., 968 F.2d 1174 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 3:111 n.5
- Wallace v. Kato, 549 U.S. 384, 127 S. Ct. 1091, 166 L. Ed. 2d 973 (2007)—§§ 3:66 n.9; 3:67 n.18, 20; 5:22 n.11; 9:30 n.14, 36, 54, 70, 80, 105, 123, 125; 9:33 n.4; 9:34 n.9, 27; 9:58 n.7; 9:64 n.36
- Wallace v. Mulholland, 957 F.2d 333—§ 10:39 n.12
- Waller v. Hanlon, 922 F.3d 590 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:84 n.6
- Wallin v. Norman, 317 F.3d 558, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 284, 2003 FED App. 0031P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Wallis v. Spencer, 202 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 8:89 n.18
- Wallis by and through Wallis v. Spencer, 202 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:37 n.7
- Walls v. Tadman, 762 F.3d 778 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:30 n.5
- Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. v. Dukes, 564 U.S. 338, 131 S. Ct. 2541, 180 L. Ed. 2d 374 (2011)—§ 1:49 n.2
- Waln v. Dysart School District, 54 F.4th 1152, 410 Ed. Law Rep. 16 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:15 n.5
- Walnut Properties, Inc. v. City of Whittier, 861 F.2d 1102 (9th Cir. 1988)—§§ 5:27 n.11; 8:87 n.50
- Walsh v. Cuyahoga County, 424 F.3d 510, 2005 FED App. 0799N (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Walsh v. Franco, 849 F.2d 66 (2d Cir. 1988)—§ 8:55 n.14
- Walsh v. Mellas, 837 F.2d 789 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 4:62 n.4; 8:49 n.53
- Walsh v. Ward, 991 F.2d 1344 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:87 n.36
- Walter v. Pike County, 544 F.3d 182 (3d Cir. 2008)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Walters v. Weiss, 392 F.3d 306 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 2:47 n.399
- Walters v. Western State Hosp., 864 F.2d 695 (10th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:42 n.6
- Walters v. Wolf, 660 F.3d 307 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Walton v. Alexander, 44 F.3d 1297 (5th Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:61 n.13; 6:44 n.14; 8:31 n.16
- Walton v. Alexander, 20 F.3d 1350 (5th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:31 n.17
- Walton v. City of Southfield, 995 F.2d 1331 (6th Cir. 1993)—§§ 8:63 n.26; 8:67 n.35
- Walz v. Town of Smithtown, 46 F.3d 162 (2d Cir. 1995)—§§ 3:71 n.4; 4:38 n.2
- Wang v. New Hampshire Bd. of Registration in Medicine, 55 F.3d 698 (1st Cir. 1995)—§ 7:59 n.11
- Ward v. Caulk, 650 F.2d 1144 (9th Cir. 1981)—§§ 6:59 n.10; 9:31 n.4
- Ward v. Hickey, 996 F.2d 448, 84 Ed. Law Rep. 46 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 10:3 n.46, 63

- Ward v. Johnson, 690 F.2d 1098 (4th Cir. 1982)—§§ 7:37 n.1; 8:46 n.3; 8:51 n.25
- Ward v. San Diego County, 791 F.2d 1329 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 8:22 n.4; 8:55 n.52
- Ward v. City of San Jose, 967 F.2d 280 (9th Cir. 1991)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:50 n.6
- Ward v. Smith, 721 F.3d 940 (8th Cir. 2013)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Wardlaw v. Pickett, 1 F.3d 1297 (D.C. Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:21 n.24; 3:23 n.1; 8:20 n.19; 8:63 n.16; 8:73 n.22
- Ware v. Heyne, 575 F.2d 593 (7th Cir. 1978)—§§ 8:6 n.7; 8:47 n.24
- Ware v. Jackson County, Missouri, 150 F.3d 873 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 6:32 n.15; 6:37 n.32; 6:46 n.29
- Ware v. Unified School Dist. No. 492, Butler County, State of Kan., 902 F.2d 815 (10th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:32 n.16
- W.A.R.M. v. Bonds, 866 P.2d 1291 (Wyo. 1994)—§ 6:55 n.14
- Warner v. Graham, 845 F.2d 179 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:78 n.33
- Warner v. Grand County, 57 F.3d 962 (10th Cir. 1995)—§§ 8:55 n.62; 8:101 n.1
- Warner v. Orange County Dept. of Probation, 115 F.3d 1068 (2d Cir. 1997)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Warner v. Orange County Dept. of Probation, 115 F.3d 1068 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 6:63 n.5
- Warner v. Orange County Dept. of Probation, 95 F.3d 202 (2d Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:15 n.3; 6:63 n.5
- Warney v. Monroe County, 587 F.3d 113 (2d Cir. 2009)—§§ 7:51 n.9; 7:55 n.17
- Warnock v. Archer, 380 F.3d 1076, 191 Ed. Law Rep. 620 (8th Cir. 2004)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Warren v. Byrne, 699 F.2d 95 (2d Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Warren v. DeSantis, 90 F.4th 1115 (11th Cir. 2024)—§ 3:11 n.6
- Warren v. District of Columbia, 353 F.3d 36 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:44 n.13; 6:15 n.12
- Warren v. Dwyer, 906 F.2d 70 (2d Cir. 1990)—§ 8:24 n.15, 17
- Warren v. Fanning, 950 F.2d 1370 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Warren v. City of Lincoln, Neb., 864 F.2d 1436 (8th Cir. 1989)—§ 3:25 n.5
- Warren v. City of Lincoln, Neb., 816 F.2d 1254 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Warren v. State of Mo., 995 F.2d 130 (8th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:49 n.58
- Warth v. Seldin, 422 U.S. 490, 95 S. Ct. 2197, 45 L. Ed. 2d 343 (1975)—§§ 5:12 n.4; 5:13 n.1
- Wasatch Equality v. Alta Ski Lifts Co., 820 F.3d 381 (10th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Washington v. Davis, 426 U.S. 229, 96 S. Ct. 2040, 48 L. Ed. 2d 597 (1976)—§ 3:85 n.7
- Washington v. Denney, 900 F.3d 549 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 4:62 n.13
- Washington v. District of Columbia, 802 F.2d 1478 (D.C. Cir. 1986)—§ 3:58 n.2
- Washington v. Glucksberg, 521 U.S. 702, 117 S. Ct. 2258,

TABLE OF CASES

- 138 L. Ed. 2d 772 (1997)—
§ 3:52 n.29
- Washington v. Harper, 494 U.S.
210 (1990)—§§ 8:16 n.13;
8:49 n.51; 8:52 n.8, 21; 8:55
n.38
- Washington v. Los Angeles
County Sheriff's Depart-
ment, 833 F.3d 1048 (9th
Cir. 2016)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Washington v. Napolitano, 29
F.4th 93 (2d Cir. 2022)—
§§ 7:59 n.52; 8:62 n.20
- Washington v. County of Rock-
land, 373 F.3d 310 (2d Cir.
2004)—§§ 3:67 n.35; 9:31
n.10
- Washington v. Starke, 855 F.2d
346 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:63
n.77
- Washington v. Summerville, 127
F.3d 552 (7th Cir. 1997)—
§ 9:64 n.35
- Washington v. State of Tex., 388
U.S. 14, 87 S. Ct. 1920, 18
L. Ed. 2d 1019 (1967)—
§ 2:3 n.12
- Washington v. Whitaker, 317
S.C. 108, 451 S.E.2d 894
(1994)—§ 6:65 n.2
- Washington v. Wilmore, 407
F.3d 274 (4th Cir. 2005)—
§§ 1:26 n.2; 8:70 n.7
- Washington State Dept. of So-
cial and Health Services v.
Guardianship Estate of Kef-
feler, 537 U.S. 371, 123 S.
Ct. 1017, 154 L. Ed. 2d 972
(2003)—§ 2:47 n.386
- Washington Trucking Associa-
tions v. State Employment
Security Department, 188
Wash. 2d 198, 393 P.3d 761
(2017)—§ 5:9 n.37
- Wassum v. City of Bellaire, Tex.,
861 F.2d 453 (5th Cir.
1988)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Waste Management Holdings,
Inc. v. Gilmore, 252 F.3d
316 (4th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:91
n.7
- Waterman v. Batton, 393 F.3d
471 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:63
n.38
- Waters v. City of Chicago, 580
F.3d 575 (7th Cir. 2009)—
§ 6:32 n.24
- Waters v. Churchill, 511 U.S.
661, 114 S. Ct. 1878, 128 L.
Ed. 2d 686 (1994)—§ 3:11
n.7
- Waters v. City of Morristown,
TN, 242 F.3d 353 (6th Cir.
2001)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Watertown Equipment Co. v.
Norwest Bank Watertown,
N.A., 830 F.2d 1487 (8th
Cir. 1987)—§§ 2:16 n.4; 8:99
n.8
- Watkins v. Fordice, 7 F.3d 453
(5th Cir. 1993)—§§ 10:19
n.8; 10:48 n.9
- Watkins v. Fordice, 7 F.3d
453—§ 1:50 n.2
- Watkins v. Healy, 986 F.3d 648
(6th Cir. 2021)—§ 7:50 n.95
- Watkins v. Mobile Housing Bd,
632 F.2d 565 (5th Cir.
1980)—§ 10:26 n.1
- Watkins v. City of Oakland, 145
F.3d 1087 (9th Cir. 1998)—
§ 6:16 n.3
- Watkins v. City of Oakland, Cal.,
145 F.3d 1087 (9th Cir.
1998)—§ 8:63 n.157
- Watseka, City of v. Illinois Pub-
lic Action Council, 796 F.2d
1547 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:33
n.15
- Watson v. Buck, 313 U.S. 387,
61 S. Ct. 962, 85 L. Ed. 1416
(1941)—§ 5:24 n.10
- Watson v. Interstate Fire & Cas.

- Co., 611 F.2d 120 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:94 n.5; 7:16 n.4
- Watson v. City of Kansas City, Kan., 857 F.2d 690 (10th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:85 n.14; 8:71 n.2
- Watson v. County of Riverside, 300 F.3d 1092 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:9 n.4
- Watson v. City of San Jose, 800 F.3d 1135 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 4:3 n.1
- Watson v. University of Utah Medical Center, 75 F.3d 569 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Watson v. Weeks, 436 F.3d 1152 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.300
- Watters v. Board of School Directors of City of Scranton, 975 F.3d 406, 382 Ed. Law Rep. 21 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 3:3 n.6
- Watterson v. Page, 987 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 7:30 n.4
- Watts v. Burkhart, 978 F.2d 269 (6th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:35 n.29; 8:77 n.3
- Watts v. Burkhart, 854 F.2d 839 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Watts v. Graves, 720 F.2d 1416 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Watts v. Laurent, 774 F.2d 168 (7th Cir. 1985)—§§ 4:7 n.1; 4:8 n.2
- Watts v. Northside Independent School District, 37 F.4th 1094, 404 Ed. Law Rep. 175 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Watts-Means v. Prince George's Family Crisis Center, 7 F.3d 40 (4th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Waubanascum v. Shawano County, 416 F.3d 658 (7th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Wax 'n Works v. City of St. Paul, 213 F.3d 1016 (8th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:53 n.5; 10:10 n.11
- Way v. County of Ventura, 445 F.3d 1157 (9th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:60 n.43
- Way v. County of Ventura, 348 F.3d 808, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 339 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:27 n.32
- Waybright v. Frederick County, MD, 528 F.3d 199 (4th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:58 n.14; 3:61 n.13
- Wayne v. Jarvis, 197 F.3d 1098, 45 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 698 (11th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Wayne v. Village of Sebring, 36 F.3d 517 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 2:47 n.93
- Wayside Church v. Van Buren County, 847 F.3d 812 (6th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:9 n.15
- W.B. v. Matula, 67 F.3d 484 (3d Cir. 1995)—§§ 2:47 n.197; 8:38 n.1; 9:65 n.26
- Wearry v. Foster, 33 F.4th 260 (5th Cir. 2022)—§ 7:50 n.68
- Weatherford v. Bursey, 429 U.S. 545, 97 S. Ct. 837, 51 L. Ed. 2d 30 (1977)—§§ 3:7 n.4; 3:26 n.1; 8:57 n.7
- Weaver v. Brenner, 40 F.3d 527 (2d Cir. 1994)—§§ 3:25 n.7; 8:64 n.5
- Weaver v. Clarke, 45 F.3d 1253 (8th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:49 n.67
- Weaver v. Toombs, 948 F.2d 1004 (6th Cir. 1991)—§§ 1:46 n.10; 10:51 n.4
- Webb v. Ada County, 285 F.3d 829, 52 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 350 (9th Cir. 2002)—§ 10:43 n.2
- Webb v. Board of Educ. of Dyer

TABLE OF CASES

- County, Tenn., 471 U.S. 234, 105 S. Ct. 1923, 85 L. Ed. 2d 233 (1985)—§§ 10:19 n.1; 10:48 n.6
- Webb v. Board. of Educ. of Dyer County, Tenn., 471 U.S. 234, 105 S. Ct. 1923, 85 L. Ed. 2d 233 (1985)—§ 10:18 n.5
- Webb v. City of Chester, Ill., 813 F.2d 824 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 6:32 n.24
- Webb v. Ethridge, 849 F.2d 546 (11th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Webb v. Town of Saint Joseph, 925 F.3d 209 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.14
- Webb v. Sloan, 330 F.3d 1158 (9th Cir. 2003)—§§ 6:32 n.14; 10:39 n.9
- Webb v. Smart Document Solutions, LLC, 499 F.3d 1078 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.139
- Webb v. U.S., 789 F.3d 647 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:67 n.15
- Webb as next friend of K. S. v. Smith, 936 F.3d 808 (8th Cir. 2019)—§ 1:26 n.2
- Webber v. Mefford, 43 F.3d 1340 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:52 n.32
- Weber v. Dell, 804 F.2d 796 (2d Cir. 1986)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 8:60 n.5
- Webster v. Fulton County, Ga., 283 F.3d 1254 (11th Cir. 2002)—§§ 3:12 n.3; 3:89 n.9
- Webster v. Gibson, 913 F.2d 510 (8th Cir. 1990)—§§ 7:50 n.18; 9:40 n.1
- Webster v. City of Houston, 739 F.2d 993 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:34 n.6
- Webster v. City of Houston, 735 F.2d 838 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 6:34 n.6
- Webster v. City of Houston, 689 F.2d 1220 (5th Cir. 1982)—§§ 6:34 n.5; 6:65 n.6
- Webster v. Sowders, 846 F.2d 1032 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Weeks v. Chaboudy, 984 F.2d 185 (6th Cir. 1993)—§ 4:8 n.2
- Weeks v. Portage County Executive Offices, 235 F.3d 275 (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Wehunt v. Ledbetter, 875 F.2d 1558 (11th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.408
- Weigel v. Broad, 544 F.3d 1143 (10th Cir. 2008)—§ 8:63 n.177
- Weigel v. McCloskey, 113 Ark. 1, 166 S.W. 944 (1914)—§ 3:40 n.3
- Weiland v. Loomis, 938 F.3d 917 (7th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:67 n.49
- Weiland v. Palm Beach County Sheriff's Office, 792 F.3d 1313, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 378 (11th Cir. 2015)—§§ 1:44 n.37; 6:15 n.13
- Weimer v. Amen, 870 F.2d 1400 (8th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:54 n.3; 3:55 n.9
- Weimer v. County of Fayette, Pennsylvania, 972 F.3d 177 (3d Cir. 2020)—§ 7:50 n.96
- Weiner v. San Diego County, 210 F.3d 1025 (9th Cir. 2000)—§ 6:32 n.9
- Weise v. Syracuse University, 522 F.2d 397 (2d Cir. 1975)—§ 2:4 n.15
- Weisenberger v. Huecker, 593 F.2d 49 (6th Cir. 1979)—§ 10:48 n.14
- Welch v. Ciampa, 542 F.3d 927 (1st Cir. 2008)—§ 3:11 n.12
- Wellington v. Daniels, 717 F.2d

- 932 (4th Cir. 1983)—§§ 6:21 n.4; 6:49 n.12
- Wellman v. Butler Area School District, 877 F.3d 125, 349 Ed. Law Rep. 927 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Wells v. Bonner, 45 F.3d 90 (5th Cir. 1995)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Wells v. Brown, 58 F.4th 1347 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 1:46 n.18
- Wells v. Brown, 891 F.2d 591 (6th Cir. 1989)—§§ 1:42 n.4; 6:55 n.9
- Wells v. Coker, 707 F.3d 756 (7th Cir. 2013)—§§ 9:37 n.3; 9:40 n.1
- Wells v. Doland, 711 F.2d 670 (5th Cir. 1983)—§ 4:24 n.2
- Wells v. Hico Independent School Dist., 736 F.2d 243 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:57 n.14
- Wells v. Walker, 852 F.2d 368 (8th Cir. 1988)—§ 3:61 n.5
- Wells v. Ward, 470 F.2d 1185 (10th Cir. 1972)—§ 3:7 n.10
- Welsh v. Kinchla, 577 F.2d 767 (1st Cir. 1978)—§ 3:64 n.3
- Welters v. Minnesota Department of Corrections, 982 N.W.2d 457 (Minn. 2022)—§ 3:33 n.12
- Welton v. Anderson, 770 F.3d 670 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:67 n.18
- Wendell v. Asher, 162 F.3d 887 (5th Cir. 1998)—§§ 9:62 n.6; 9:65 n.10
- Wendt v. Leonard, 431 F.3d 410, 63 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 849, 96 A.F.T.R.2d 2005-7358 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:12 n.6
- Wenk v. O'Reilly, 783 F.3d 585 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 8:87 n.29
- Wentz v. Klecker, 721 F.2d 244 (8th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:76 n.10
- Werch v. City of Berlin, 673 F.2d 192 (7th Cir. 1982)—§ 5:9 n.27
- Werle v. Rhode Island Bar Ass'n, 755 F.2d 195 (1st Cir. 1985)—§§ 7:59 n.4; 8:77 n.3
- Wernecke v. Garcia, 591 F.3d 386 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:79 n.1
- Weser v. Goodson, 965 F.3d 507 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Wesley v. Campbell, 864 F.3d 433 (6th Cir. 2017)—§§ 4:18 n.15; 4:50 n.11
- Wesley Health Care Center, Inc. v. DeBuono, 244 F.3d 280 (2d Cir. 2001)—§ 2:47 n.241
- West v. Atkins, 487 U.S. 42, 108 S. Ct. 2250, 101 L. Ed. 2d 40 (1988)—§§ 2:1 n.14; 2:14 n.7; 2:15 n.1; 2:16 n.3, 17
- West v. Davis, 767 F.3d 1063 (11th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- West v. Murphy, 771 F.3d 209 (4th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:55 n.18
- Westberry v. Fisher, 309 F. Supp. 12 (D. Me. 1970)—§ 6:4 n.5
- Westborough Mall, Inc. v. City of Cape Girardeau, Mo., 794 F.2d 330 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:7 n.5
- West By and Through Norris v. Waymire, 114 F.3d 646 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 6:42 n.6
- Westcott v. Crinklaw, 133 F.3d 658 (8th Cir. 1998)—§§ 4:6 n.11; 4:9 n.13
- West Covina, City of v. Perkins, 525 U.S. 234, 119 S. Ct. 678, 142 L. Ed. 2d 636 (1999)—§ 8:90 n.19
- Westefer v. Neal, 682 F.3d 679 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:2 n.6
- Western Food Plan, Inc. v. MacFarlane, 588 F.2d 778 (10th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:69 n.1

TABLE OF CASES

- Western Pacific Fisheries, Inc. v. SS President Grant, 730 F.2d 1280 (9th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:9 n.3; 4:38 n.2
- Western Watersheds Project v. Michael, 869 F.3d 1189 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 8:72 n.67
- Westfall v. Erwin, 484 U.S. 292, 108 S. Ct. 580, 98 L. Ed. 2d 619 (1988)—§§ 7:25 n.9; 8:73 n.14; 8:74 n.4
- West Haven, City of v. Turpin, 439 U.S. 974, 99 S. Ct. 554, 58 L. Ed. 2d 645 (1978)—§ 6:1 n.18
- Weston v. Bachman, 682 F.2d 202 (8th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:34 n.35
- Westside Mothers v. Haveman, 289 F.3d 852, 2002 FED App. 0172P (6th Cir. 2002)—§ 2:47 n.269
- Westside Mothers v. Olszewski, 454 F.3d 532, 2006 FED App. 0247P (6th Cir. 2006)—§ 2:47 n.270
- West Virginia Attorney-General, Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, State ex rel. v. Ballard, 249 W. Va. 304, 895 S.E.2d 159 (2023)—§ 6:70 n.1
- West Virginia University Hospitals, Inc. v. Casey, 499 U.S. 83, 111 S. Ct. 1138, 113 L. Ed. 2d 68 (1991)—§§ 10:48 n.1; 10:49 n.4; 10:51 n.3, 7
- West Virginia University Hospitals, Inc. v. Casey, 885 F.2d 11 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 2:47 n.293
- Wexler v. Lepore, 385 F.3d 1336 (11th Cir. 2004)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Weyand v. Okst, 198 F.3d 311 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 10:48 n.13
- Weyant v. Okst, 198 F.3d 311 (2d Cir. 1999)—§§ 10:12 n.5; 10:48 n.14
- Whalen v. County of Fulton, 19 F.3d 828, 28 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1001 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 8:27 n.35
- Whalen v. Roe, 429 U.S. 589, 97 S. Ct. 869, 51 L. Ed. 2d 64 (1977)—§ 3:78 n.10
- Whatley v. Smith, 898 F.3d 1072 (11th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Whatley v. Warden, Ware State Prison, 802 F.3d 1205 (11th Cir. 2015)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Wheat v. Mass, 994 F.2d 273 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wheatley v. Ford, 679 F.2d 1037 (2d Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:20 n.1; 10:37 n.6; 10:45 n.9
- Wheaton v. McCarthy, 800 F.3d 282 (6th Cir. 2015)—§ 2:47 n.271
- Wheeler v. Cosden Oil and Chemical Co., 744 F.2d 1131 (5th Cir. 1984)—§ 3:108 n.4
- Wheeler v. Cosden Oil and Chemical Co., 734 F.2d 254 (5th Cir. 1984)—§§ 3:64 n.3; 7:41 n.2, 15
- Wheeler v. City of Lansing, 660 F.3d 931 (6th Cir. 2011)—§ 8:13 n.20
- Wheeler v. City of Pleasant Grove, 833 F.2d 267 (11th Cir. 1987)—§ 4:9 n.6
- Wheeler v. City of Santa Clara, 894 F.3d 1046 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 4:66 n.11
- Whirl v. Kern, 407 F.2d 781 (5th Cir. 1968)—§§ 3:40 n.2; 3:80 n.2
- Whisman Through Whisman v. Rinehart, 119 F.3d 1303 (8th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:59 n.36

- Whitaker v. Garcetti, 486 F.3d 572, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1167 (9th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:64 n.35
- White v. Baxter Healthcare Corp., 533 F.3d 381 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 4:10 n.15
- White v. Bloom, 621 F.2d 276 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 2:23 n.2
- White v. Chafin, 862 F.3d 1065 (10th Cir. 2017)—§ 4:9 n.3
- White v. City of Chicago, 829 F.3d 837 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 6:15 n.12
- White v. City of Detroit, Michigan, 38 F.4th 495 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 3:22 n.6
- White v. Elrod, 816 F.2d 1172 (7th Cir. 1987)—§ 9:46 n.1
- White v. Frank, 855 F.2d 956 (2d Cir. 1988)—§§ 7:41 n.5, 6; 8:65 n.7
- White v. Gittens, 121 F.3d 803 (1st Cir. 1997)—§ 9:64 n.35
- White v. Illinois State Police, 15 F.4th 801 (7th Cir. 2021)—§ 3:16 n.9
- White v. Kautzky, 494 F.3d 677 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:84 n.6
- White v. Kelsey, 935 F.2d 968 (8th Cir. 1991)—§ 9:46 n.4
- White v. Lemma, 947 F.3d 1373 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- White v. McKinley, 605 F.3d 525 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 4:53 n.1
- White v. McKinley, 519 F.3d 806 (8th Cir. 2008)—§§ 2:26 n.8; 8:70 n.20
- White v. New Hampshire Dept. of Employment Sec., 455 U.S. 445, 102 S. Ct. 1162, 71 L. Ed. 2d 325 (1982)—§ 10:12 n.1
- White v. New Hampshire Dept. of Employment Sec., 629 F.2d 697 (1st Cir. 1980)—§§ 10:12 n.2; 10:25 n.1
- White v. Pauly, 137 S. Ct. 548, 196 L. Ed. 2d 463 (2017)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 8:63 n.10
- White v. Rochford, 592 F.2d 381 (7th Cir. 1979)—§§ 3:57 n.5; 8:67 n.56
- White v. Roper, 901 F.2d 1501 (9th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:109 n.1
- White v. Smith, 696 F.3d 740 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:65 n.18
- White v. South Park Independent School Dist., 693 F.2d 1163 (5th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:10 n.4
- White v. Stanley, 745 F.3d 237 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:62 n.83
- White v. Taylor, 959 F.2d 539 (5th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:62 n.47
- White v. Walsh, 649 F.2d 560 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:64 n.1
- White v. White, 886 F.2d 721 (4th Cir. 1989)—§ 1:46 n.10
- White by Swafford v. Gerbitz, 892 F.2d 457 (6th Cir. 1989)—§ 7:16 n.15
- White by Swafford v. Gerbitz, 860 F.2d 661 (6th Cir. 1988)—§ 9:72 n.3
- White by White v. Chambliss, 112 F.3d 731 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 2:47 n.7
- White by White v. Pierce County, 797 F.2d 812 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:60 n.45
- Whitehurst v. Wright, 592 F.2d 834 (5th Cir. 1979)—§ 4:66 n.9
- White Mountain Apache Tribe v. Williams, 810 F.2d 844 (9th Cir. 1985)—§ 2:45 n.4
- Whitener v. McWatters, 112 F.3d 740 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 7:10 n.5
- White River Amusement Pub,

TABLE OF CASES

- Inc. v. Town of Hartford*, 481 F.3d 163 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 5:10 n.3
- Whitesel v. Sengenberger*, 222 F.3d 861 (10th Cir. 2000)—§ 7:29 n.14
- White Tail Park, Inc. v. Stroube*, 413 F.3d 451 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Whitfield v. Howard*, 852 F.3d 656, 97 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 495 (7th Cir. 2017)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Whitfield v. Melendez-Rivera*, 431 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2005)—§ 4:18 n.3
- Whitfield v. City of New York*, 96 F.4th 504 (2d Cir. 2024)—§ 9:46 n.1
- Whiting v. Jackson State University*, 616 F.2d 116 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:6 n.3
- Whiting v. Traylor*, 85 F.3d 581 (11th Cir. 1996)—§ 3:67 n.22
- Whitley v. Albers*, 475 U.S. 312, 106 S. Ct. 1078, 89 L. Ed. 2d 251 (1986)—§§ 3:21 n.18; 3:28 n.5; 3:33 n.1, 9; 3:39 n.6; 8:49 n.35
- Whitley v. Hanna*, 726 F.3d 631 (5th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:104 n.10
- Whitley v. Hunt*, 158 F.3d 882 (5th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:65 n.13
- Whitley v. Seibel*, 676 F.2d 245 (7th Cir. 1982)—§§ 4:12 n.5; 4:21 n.11
- Whitlock v. Brown*, 596 F.3d 406 (7th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:59 n.57
- Whitlock v. Brueggemann*, 682 F.3d 567 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:66 n.3
- Whitnack v. Douglas County*, 16 F.3d 954 (8th Cir. 1994)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Whitney v. City of Milan*, 677 F.3d 292 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:87 n.28
- Whitson v. Stone County Jail*, 602 F.3d 920 (8th Cir. 2010)—§ 3:30 n.7
- Whitt v. Stephens County*, 529 F.3d 278 (5th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Whittington v. Milby*, 928 F.2d 188 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Wholean v. CSEA SEIU Local 2001*, 955 F.3d 332 (2d Cir. 2020)—§ 8:100 n.13
- Whole Woman’s Health v. Jackson*, 13 F.4th 434 (5th Cir. 2021)—§ 9:48 n.4
- Whren v. U.S.*, 517 U.S. 806, 116 S. Ct. 1769, 135 L. Ed. 2d 89 (1996)—§§ 3:13 n.13; 7:42 n.15; 8:59 n.92
- Whren v. U.S.*, 116 S. Ct. 1769, 135 L. Ed. 2d 89 (U.S. 1996)—§ 3:18 n.1
- W.H. Scott Const. Co., Inc. v. City of Jackson, Miss.*, 199 F.3d 206 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Wickersham v. City of Columbia*, 481 F.3d 591 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3, 4
- Widgren v. Maple Grove Tp.*, 429 F.3d 575, 2005 FED App. 0445P (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 3:17 n.3
- Widmar v. Vincent*, 454 U.S. 263, 102 S. Ct. 269, 70 L. Ed. 2d 440, 1 Ed. Law Rep. 13 (1981)—§ 8:32 n.13
- Wierstak v. Heffernan*, 789 F.2d 968, 20 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 908 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 6:44 n.14
- Wiggins v. Griffin*, 86 F.4th 987 (2d Cir. 2023)—§ 8:47 n.8
- Wiggins v. Hess*, 531 F.2d 920 (8th Cir. 1976)—§ 7:13 n.9

- Wigginton v. Centracchio, 205 F.3d 504 (1st Cir. 2000)—§ 5:11 n.9
- Wilborn v. Ealey, 881 F.3d 998 (7th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Wilborn v. Escalderon, 789 F.2d 1328 (9th Cir. 1986)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Wilbur v. Harris, 53 F.3d 542 (2d Cir. 1995)—§ 9:65 n.2
- Wilbur v. Locke, 423 F.3d 1101 (9th Cir. 2005)—§ 5:9 n.1
- Wilcher v. City of Akron, 498 F.3d 516, 2007 FED App. 0320P (6th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wilcox v. Brown, 877 F.3d 161 (4th Cir. 2017)—§§ 3:15 n.5; 9:65 n.15
- Wilcox v. Lyons, 970 F.3d 452 (4th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:85 n.13
- Wilcox v. City of Reno, 42 F.3d 550 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Wilcox County Board of Education, Ex parte, 285 So. 3d 765, 373 Ed. Law Rep. 1104 (Ala. 2019)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Wilder v. Bernstein, 965 F.2d 1196 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 10:34 n.3
- Wilder v. Virginia Hosp. Ass'n, 496 U.S. 498, 110 S. Ct. 2510, 110 L. Ed. 2d 455 (1990)—§§ 2:1 n.11; 2:34 n.1
- Wilderness Society, The v. Kane County, 632 F.3d 1162 (10th Cir. 2011)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Wiley v. Doory, 14 F.3d 993 (4th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:18 n.12
- Wiley v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 48 F.3d 773 (4th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:24 n.1
- Wilhelm v. Continental Title Co., 720 F.2d 1173 (10th Cir. 1983)—§§ 7:34 n.6; 7:59 n.2
- Wilhelm v. Rotman, 680 F.3d 1113 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Wilkerson v. Johnson, 699 F.2d 325 (6th Cir. 1983)—§ 3:74 n.24
- Wilkins v. DeReyes, 528 F.3d 790 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:67 n.20, 33; 9:30 n.106
- Wilkins v. Gaddy, 734 F.3d 344 (4th Cir. 2013)—§§ 10:15 n.4; 10:43 n.3
- Wilkins v. Gaddy, 559 U.S. 34, 130 S. Ct. 1175, 175 L. Ed. 2d 995 (2010)—§§ 3:21 n.14; 3:33 n.13; 4:6 n.10
- Wilkins v. May, 872 F.2d 190 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:56 n.9; 3:57 n.5
- Wilkins v. Montgomery, 751 F.3d 214, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 800 (4th Cir. 2014)—§§ 3:100 n.8; 3:103 n.16
- Wilkins v. Rogers, 581 F.2d 399 (4th Cir. 1978)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Wilkins v. City of Tulsa, Oklahoma, 33 F.4th 1265 (10th Cir. 2022)—§ 8:63 n.189
- Wilkinsin ex rel Wilkinson v. Russell, 182 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 1999)—§ 8:81 n.5
- Wilkinson v. Austin, 545 U.S. 209, 125 S. Ct. 2384, 162 L. Ed. 2d 174 (2005)—§ 3:50 n.7
- Wilkinson v. Dotson, 544 U.S. 74, 125 S. Ct. 1242, 161 L. Ed. 2d 253 (2005)—§§ 9:59 n.11; 9:64 n.35
- Wilks v. Young, 897 F.2d 896 (7th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:100 n.3
- Will v. Calvert Fire Ins. Co., 437 U.S. 655, 98 S. Ct. 2552, 57 L. Ed. 2d 504 (1978)—§ 9:68 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- Will v. Michigan Dept. of State Police, 491 U.S. 58, 109 S. Ct. 2304, 105 L. Ed. 2d 45 (1989)—§§ 1:14 n.1; 1:16 n.3; 1:58 n.5; 6:1 n.15; 6:4 n.24; 6:5 n.7; 6:14 n.5; 6:53 n.6; 6:67 n.1; 6:69 n.1; 6:71 n.3; 9:49 n.7; 9:50 n.1; 10:17 n.5, 6; 10:30 n.6
- Willard v. City of Los Angeles, 803 F.2d 526 (9th Cir. 1986)—§§ 10:2 n.1; 10:25 n.6
- Williams v. Adams, 660 F.3d 263 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 10:52 n.3
- Williams v. Aguirre, 965 F.3d 1147 (11th Cir. 2020)—§ 3:67 n.33
- Williams v. Albemarle City Bd. of Ed., 508 F.2d 1242 (4th Cir. 1974)—§§ 4:14 n.13; 4:34 n.19
- Williams v. City of Alexander, Ark., 772 F.3d 1307 (8th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:72 n.38
- Williams v. Anderson, 959 F.2d 1411 (7th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:49 n.49
- Williams v. City of Atlanta, 794 F.2d 624 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:7 n.4
- Williams v. Baird, 273 Neb. 977, 735 N.W.2d 383 (2007)—§ 8:27 n.2, 47
- Williams v. Ballard, 466 F.3d 330 (5th Cir. 2006)—§ 8:51 n.29
- Williams v. Bennett, 689 F.2d 1370 (11th Cir. 1982)—§§ 1:36 n.10; 6:59 n.10; 9:46 n.4; 9:53 n.7
- Williams v. Berney, 519 F.3d 1216 (10th Cir. 2008)—§§ 3:52 n.33; 3:56 n.9
- Williams v. Bitner, 455 F.3d 186 (3d Cir. 2006)—§ 8:47 n.9
- Williams v. Board of Regents of University System of Georgia, 477 F.3d 1282 (11th Cir. 2007)—§ 2:47 n.427
- Williams v. Board of Regents of University System of Georgia, 629 F.2d 993 (5th Cir. 1980)—§§ 4:30 n.3; 4:57 n.10; 8:5 n.10; 8:94 n.15
- Williams v. City of Boston, 784 F.2d 430 (1st Cir. 1986)—§ 3:100 n.2
- Williams v. Bramer, 180 F.3d 699 (5th Cir. 1999)—§ 3:85 n.12
- Williams v. Butler, 863 F.2d 1398 (8th Cir. 1988)—§§ 6:21 n.9; 6:32 n.26
- Williams v. Butler, 802 F.2d 296 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 6:21 n.9
- Williams v. Butler, 746 F.2d 431 (8th Cir. 1984)—§§ 6:21 n.1; 6:65 n.2
- Williams v. City of Carl Junction, 523 F.3d 841 (8th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:3 n.45
- Williams v. City of Carl Junction, Missouri, 480 F.3d 871 (8th Cir. 2007)—§ 3:13 n.8
- Williams v. Catoe, 946 F.3d 278 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Williams v. Consovoy, 453 F.3d 173 (3d Cir. 2006)—§§ 7:30 n.9; 7:36 n.7
- Williams v. Correction Officer Priatno, 829 F.3d 118 (2d Cir. 2016)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Williams v. City and County of Denver, 99 F.3d 1009 (10th Cir. 1996)—§§ 3:52 n.15; 6:13 n.22; 6:49 n.6; 6:51 n.7
- Williams v. District Bd. of Trustees of Edison Community College, Fla., 421 F.3d 1190 (11th Cir. 2005)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Williams v. Field, 416 F.2d 483

LAW OF SECTION 1983

- (9th Cir. 1969)—§§ 3:30 n.4; 3:85 n.4, 6
- Williams v. Greene, 36 N.C. App. 80, 243 S.E.2d 156 (1978)—§ 1:56 n.1
- Williams v. Greifinger, 97 F.3d 699 (2d Cir. 1996)—§ 8:49 n.3
- Williams v. Griffin, 952 F.2d 820 (4th Cir. 1991)—§ 3:34 n.8
- Williams v. Hampton, 797 F.3d 276 (5th Cir. 2015)—§ 3:32 n.18
- Williams v. Hanover Housing Authority, 113 F.3d 1294 (1st Cir. 1997)—§§ 10:3 n.11; 10:17 n.1
- Williams v. Hansen, 5 F.4th 1129 (10th Cir. 2021)—§ 8:47 n.35
- Williams v. Hartje, 827 F.2d 1203 (8th Cir. 1987)—§§ 7:49 n.22; 7:50 n.17; 9:26 n.3; 9:33 n.7
- Williams v. Heavener, 217 F.3d 529 (7th Cir. 2000)—§ 9:30 n.124
- Williams v. Henagan, 595 F.3d 610 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Williams v. Herron, 687 F.3d 971 (8th Cir. 2012)—§ 8:91 n.5
- Williams v. Hobbs, 662 F.3d 994 (8th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:28 n.9
- Williams v. Horvath, 45 Cal. App. 3d 422, 119 Cal. Rptr. 413 (2d Dist. 1975)—§ 1:56 n.2
- Williams v. Kaufman County, 352 F.3d 994 (5th Cir. 2003)—§§ 4:41 n.5; 4:50 n.9; 6:32 n.13; 8:59 n.45
- Williams v. Kelley, 624 F.2d 695 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 4:67 n.3
- Williams v. Kelso, 201 F.3d 1060 (8th Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:31 n.10; 8:55 n.48
- Williams v. Kobel, 789 F.2d 463 (7th Cir. 1986)—§ 9:40 n.1
- Williams v. Com. of Ky., 24 F.3d 1526 (6th Cir. 1994)—§ 8:20 n.10
- Williams v. Libertarian Party of Colorado, 2017 CO 86, 401 P.3d 558 (Colo. 2017)—§ 1:57 n.8
- Williams v. Marinelli, 987 F.3d 188 (2d Cir. 2021)—§ 4:7 n.11
- Williams v. Mensey, 785 F.2d 631 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:39 n.12
- Williams v. Miller, 620 F.2d 199 (8th Cir. 1980)—§ 10:10 n.2
- Williams v. Morris, 697 F.2d 1349 (10th Cir. 1982)—§ 3:74 n.2
- Williams v. Nagel, 162 Ill. 2d 542, 205 Ill. Dec. 525, 643 N.E.2d 816 (1994)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Williams v. Paramo, 775 F.3d 1182 (9th Cir. 2015)—§ 1:46 n.10, 18
- Williams v. Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, 870 F.3d 294 (3d Cir. 2017)—§ 2:47 n.37
- Williams v. Rajoli, 44 F.4th 1041 (7th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Williams v. Smith, 781 F.2d 319 (2d Cir. 1986)—§ 8:51 n.18
- Williams v. Smith, 781 F.2d 319—§ 3:100 n.1
- Williams v. City of St. Louis, 783 F.2d 114 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Williams v. St. Louis County, 812 F.2d 1079 (8th Cir. 1987)—§ 3:75 n.2
- Williams v. Strickland, 917 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 763 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 8:63 n.38
- Williams v. U.S., 396 F.3d 412 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Williams v. Utah Department of Corrections, 928 F.3d 1209 (10th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Williams v. City of Valdosta, 689 F.2d 964 (11th Cir. 1982)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Williams v. Washington, 144 S. Ct. 679, 217 L. Ed. 2d 341 (2024)—§§ 1:59 n.13; 9:65 n.2
- Williams v. Borough of West Chester, Pa., 891 F.2d 458 (3d Cir. 1989)—§ 3:57 n.6
- Williams v. White, 897 F.2d 942 (8th Cir. 1990)—§ 1:46 n.11
- Williams v. Wohlgemuth, 540 F.2d 163 (3d Cir. 1976)—§ 1:31 n.7
- Williams v. City of York, Pennsylvania, 967 F.3d 252 (3d Cir. 2020)—§§ 3:84 n.6; 3:104 n.11; 3:114 n.1
- Williams by Williams v. Ellington, 936 F.2d 881 (6th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:18 n.1
- Williamson v. Stirling, 912 F.3d 154 (4th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:101 n.13
- Williamson County Regional Planning Com'n v. Hamilton Bank of Johnson City, 473 U.S. 172, 105 S. Ct. 3108, 87 L. Ed. 2d 126 (1985)—§§ 3:69 n.1; 9:30 n.3; 9:42 n.2; 9:46 n.2
- Williford v. People of Cal., 352 F.2d 474 (9th Cir. 1965)—§ 6:68 n.4, 5
- Willingham v. Croke, 412 F.3d 553, 67 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 6776 (4th Cir. 2005)—§ 8:24 n.14
- Willingham v. Loughnan, 261 F.3d 1178 (11th Cir. 2001)—§ 8:63 n.201
- Willis v. City of Chicago, 999 F.2d 284 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 10:5 n.13
- Willis v. University Health Services, Inc., 993 F.2d 837 (11th Cir. 1993)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Willowbrook, Village of v. Olech, 528 U.S. 562, 120 S. Ct. 1073, 145 L. Ed. 2d 1060 (2000)—§§ 3:85 n.1, 2; 4:60 n.3; 8:71 n.4; 8:83 n.6, 10; 8:91 n.13
- Willow Way, LLC v. Village of Lyons, Illinois, 83 F.4th 655 (7th Cir. 2023)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Willy v. Coastal Corp., 503 U.S. 131, 112 S. Ct. 1076, 117 L. Ed. 2d 280 (1992)—§ 1:48 n.8, 9
- Wilmington v. J.I. Case Co., 793 F.2d 909 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 10:47 n.3
- Wilson v. Arkansas, 514 U.S. 927, 115 S. Ct. 1914, 131 L. Ed. 2d 976 (1995)—§ 8:59 n.7
- Wilson v. Beebe, 770 F.2d 578 (6th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:53 n.2; 3:56 n.3
- Wilson v. City of Boston, 421 F.3d 45 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 8:59 n.10
- Wilson v. City of Chicago, 6 F.3d 1233 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 6:32 n.13
- Wilson v. Civil Town of Clayton, Ind., 839 F.2d 375 (7th Cir. 1988)—§§ 3:55 n.4; 6:15 n.14
- Wilson v. Collins, 517 F.3d 421 (6th Cir. 2008)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Wilson v. Cook County, 742 F.3d 775 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 6:47 n.38

- Wilson v. Garcia, 471 U.S. 261, 105 S. Ct. 1938, 85 L. Ed. 2d 254 (1985)—§§ 2:38 n.8; 4:66 n.14; 9:1 n.4; 9:3 n.2; 9:4 n.4; 9:5 n.2; 9:6 n.1; 9:15 n.8; 9:16 n.1; 9:34 n.19; 9:35 n.5
- Wilson v. Houston Community College System, 955 F.3d 490, 376 Ed. Law Rep. 83 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Wilson v. Illinois Department of Financial and Professional Regulation, 871 F.3d 509 (7th Cir. 2017)—§§ 9:30 n.124; 9:64 n.35
- Wilson v. Johnson, 535 F.3d 262 (4th Cir. 2008)—§ 9:64 n.34, 35
- Wilson v. Kelkhoff, 86 F.3d 1438, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1062 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 7:37 n.5
- Wilson v. Kittoe, 337 F.3d 392 (4th Cir. 2003)—§ 8:62 n.29
- Wilson v. Lawrence County, 154 F.3d 757 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Wilson v. Layne, 526 U.S. 603, 119 S. Ct. 1692, 143 L. Ed. 2d 818 (1999)—§§ 8:13 n.8; 8:19 n.1, 2; 8:22 n.2; 8:25 n.16; 8:59 n.85, 86; 8:79 n.4
- Wilson v. Layne, 110 F.3d 1071 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:59 n.30
- Wilson v. Meeks, 98 F.3d 1247 (10th Cir. 1996)—§ 8:28 n.9
- Wilson v. Meeks, 52 F.3d 1547 (10th Cir. 1995)—§ 8:68 n.5
- Wilson v. Midland County, Texas, 89 F.4th 446 (5th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Wilson v. Northcutt, 987 F.2d 719 (11th Cir. 1993)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 3:52 n.32
- Wilson v. State of Okl. ex rel. Oklahoma Employment Sec. Com'n, 726 F.2d 636 (10th Cir. 1984)—§ 4:35 n.3
- Wilson v. Ozmint, 352 F.3d 847 (4th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:64 n.35
- Wilson v. Rees, 620 F.3d 699 (6th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:30 n.57
- Wilson v. Robinson, 668 F.2d 380 (8th Cir. 1981)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Wilson v. Schillinger, 761 F.2d 921 (3d Cir. 1985)—§ 8:51 n.2
- Wilson v. Seiter, 501 U.S. 294, 111 S. Ct. 2321, 115 L. Ed. 2d 271 (1991)—§§ 3:28 n.4; 3:30 n.2; 3:34 n.1
- Wilson v. Strong, 156 F.3d 1131 (11th Cir. 1998)—§§ 1:44 n.16; 8:22 n.2
- Wilson v. Taylor, 733 F.2d 1539 (11th Cir. 1984)—§§ 4:26 n.9; 6:21 n.4
- Wilson v. Taylor, 658 F.2d 1021 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 4:24 n.3, 6
- Wilson v. Thompson, 638 F.2d 799 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 5:28 n.1
- Wilson v. U.S. Government, 23 F.3d 559 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Wilson v. Warren County, Illinois, 830 F.3d 464 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Wilson-Simmons v. Lake County Sheriff's Dept., 207 F.3d 818, 2000 FED App. 104P (6th Cir. 2000)—§ 10:52 n.8
- Wiltsie v. California Dept. of Corrections, 406 F.2d 515 (9th Cir. 1968)—§ 3:39 n.5
- Wilwording v. Swenson, 404 U.S. 249, 92 S. Ct. 407, 30 L. Ed. 2d 418 (1971)—§ 9:57 n.1
- Wimbley v. Cashion, 588 F.3d

TABLE OF CASES

- 959 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 8:20 n.1
- Windle v. City of Marion, Ind., 321 F.3d 658 (7th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Windward Partners v. Ariyoshi, 693 F.2d 928 (9th Cir. 1982)—§ 9:53 n.7
- Winfield v Bass, 106 F.3d 525 (4th Cir. 1997)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Winfield v. Trottier, 710 F.3d 49 (2d Cir. 2013)—§ 8:60 n.10
- Winfrey v. Rogers, 882 F.3d 187 (5th Cir. 2018)—§ 9:30 n.46
- Winicki v. Mallard, 783 F.2d 1567 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 5:9 n.2
- Winkler v. Madison County, 893 F.3d 877 (6th Cir. 2018)—§ 6:13 n.26
- Winslow v. Smith, 696 F.3d 716 (8th Cir. 2012)—§§ 8:65 n.18; 8:66 n.4
- Winsness v. Yocom, 433 F.3d 727 (10th Cir. 2006)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Winston v. Lee, 470 U.S. 753, 105 S. Ct. 1611, 84 L. Ed. 2d 662 (1985)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Winston v. Maine Technical College System, 631 A.2d 70 (Me. 1993)—§ 6:70 n.1
- Winston v. Sanders, 610 F. Supp. 176 (C.D. Ill. 1985)—§ 9:7 n.3
- Winston v. City of Syracuse, 887 F.3d 553 (2d Cir. 2018)—§ 3:54 n.11
- Winterland Concessions Co. v. Trela, 735 F.2d 257 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Winters v. Board of County Com'rs, 4 F.3d 848 (10th Cir. 1993)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Winzer v. Kaufman County, 916 F.3d 464 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 9:35 n.11
- Wirth v. Surles, 562 F.2d 319, 45 A.L.R. Fed. 864 (4th Cir. 1977)—§ 2:47 n.108
- Wirtz v. City of South Bend, 669 F.3d 860 (7th Cir. 2012)—§ 5:10 n.5
- Wisconsin Dept. of Corrections v. Schacht, 524 U.S. 381, 118 S. Ct. 2047, 141 L. Ed. 2d 364 (1998)—§ 1:39 n.6
- Wisniewski v. Fisher, 857 F.3d 152 (3d Cir. 2017)—§§ 9:34 n.2; 9:65 n.15
- Wisniewski v. Kennard, 901 F.2d 1276 (5th Cir. 1990)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Withers v. Levine, 615 F.2d 158 (4th Cir. 1980)—§§ 3:30 n.6; 3:101 n.4; 8:6 n.5; 8:51 n.2
- Witkowski v. Milwaukee County, 480 F.3d 511 (7th Cir. 2007)—§§ 3:58 n.14; 3:61 n.13
- Witte v. Clark County School Dist., 197 F.3d 1271, 140 Ed. Law Rep. 468 (9th Cir. 1999)—§ 9:65 n.32
- Wittner v. Banner Health, 720 F.3d 770 (10th Cir. 2013)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wittstock v. Mark A. Van Sile, Inc., 330 F.3d 899, 2003 FED App. 0185P (6th Cir. 2003)—§ 2:16 n.4
- Witty v. Dukakis, 3 F.3d 517 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 10:12 n.3
- Witzke v. Femal, 376 F.3d 744 (7th Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- WMATA. Sanders v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 819 F.2d 1151 (D.C. Cir. 1987)—§ 6:67 n.3
- Wojcik v. Massachusetts State Lottery Com'n, 300 F.3d 92 (1st Cir. 2002)—§ 9:50 n.11
- Wolf v. People of the State of

- Colo., 338 U.S. 25, 69 S. Ct. 1359, 93 L. Ed. 1782 (1949)—§ 2:3 n.10
- Wolfe v. Perry, 412 F.3d 707 (6th Cir. 2005)—§ 10:3 n.40
- Wolfe v. Strankman, 392 F.3d 358 (9th Cir. 2004)—§§ 1:26 n.5; 6:70 n.1
- Wolfel v. Sanborn, 691 F.2d 270 (6th Cir. 1982)—§§ 8:4 n.3; 8:94 n.9; 8:96 n.1
- Wolfel v. Sanborn, 666 F.2d 1005 (6th Cir. 1981)—§§ 8:4 n.3; 8:5 n.10
- Wolfel v. Sanborn, 555 F.2d 583 (6th Cir. 1977)—§ 8:98 n.5
- Wolfenbarger v. Williams, 826 F.2d 930 (10th Cir. 1987)—§ 7:54 n.7
- Wolff v. McDonnell, 418 U.S. 539, 94 S. Ct. 2963, 41 L. Ed. 2d 935 (1974)—§§ 8:51 n.11, 35, 52; 9:58 n.2; 9:64 n.8
- Wollin v. Gondert, 192 F.3d 616 (7th Cir. 1999)—§ 8:62 n.74
- Wolotsky v. Huhn, 960 F.2d 1331 (6th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Womack v. City of Bellefontaine Neighbors, 193 F.3d 1028 (8th Cir. 1999)—§§ 8:16 n.9; 8:62 n.91
- Wong v. Minnesota Dept. of Human Services, 820 F.3d 922 (8th Cir. 2016)—§ 2:46 n.9, 16
- Wong v. Stripling, 881 F.2d 200 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wood v. Arnold, 915 F.3d 308, 362 Ed. Law Rep. 715 (4th Cir. 2019)—§ 3:15 n.3
- Wood v. Eubanks, 25 F.4th 414—§ 8:72 n.27
- Wood v. Kesler, 323 F.3d 872 (11th Cir. 2003)—§ 3:67 n.22
- Wood v. Moss, 572 U.S. 744, 134 S. Ct. 2056, 188 L. Ed. 2d 1039 (2014)—§ 8:72 n.4
- Wood v. Ostrander, 879 F.2d 583 (9th Cir. 1989)—§§ 3:52 n.32; 3:57 n.5; 8:67 n.59
- Wood v. Ostrander, 851 F.2d 1212 (9th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:67 n.55
- Wood v. Strickland, 420 U.S. 308, 95 S. Ct. 992, 43 L. Ed. 2d 214 (1975)—§§ 3:38 n.1; 7:6 n.7; 7:25 n.26; 7:35 n.33; 7:43 n.4; 8:1 n.3; 8:2 n.1; 8:3 n.1; 8:5 n.6; 8:6 n.8; 8:7 n.5; 8:14 n.2; 8:30 n.1; 8:36 n.11; 8:39 n.3; 8:45 n.6; 8:46 n.2; 8:57 n.16; 8:77 n.4; 8:93 n.6; 8:94 n.3; 8:95 n.6; 8:103 n.1
- Wood v. Strickland, 420 U.S. 308, 95 S. Ct. 992—§ 8:6 n.1
- Wood v. Tompkins, 33 F.3d 600 (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:42 n.4; 2:47 n.266
- Wood v. Yordy, 753 F.3d 899 (9th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Woodard v. Andrus, 419 F.3d 348 (5th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 6:32 n.26
- Woodford v. Ngo, 548 U.S. 81, 126 S. Ct. 2378, 165 L. Ed. 2d 368 (2006)—§§ 9:62 n.15; 9:65 n.18
- Woodring v. Jackson County, Indiana, 986 F.3d 979 (7th Cir. 2021)—§§ 3:15 n.3; 5:15 n.1
- Woods v. Carey, 722 F.3d 1177 (9th Cir. 2013)—§ 10:43 n.3
- Woods v. Carey, 684 F.3d 934 (9th Cir. 2012)—§ 1:46 n.10
- Woods v. Friction Materials, Inc., 30 F.3d 255 (1st Cir. 1994)—§ 3:88 n.5
- Woods v. Gamel, 132 F.3d 1417 (11th Cir. 1998)—§ 7:10 n.6

TABLE OF CASES

- Woods v. Illinois Dept. of Children and Family Services, 710 F.3d 762 (7th Cir. 2013)—§ 9:25 n.1
- Woods v. Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, 996 F.2d 880 (7th Cir. 1993)—§§ 9:25 n.3; 9:35 n.20
- Woods v. City of Michigan City, Ind., 940 F.2d 275 (7th Cir. 1991)—§ 6:32 n.26
- Woods v. Reeves, 628 So. 2d 563 (Ala. 1993)—§ 9:17 n.3
- Woods v. Rondout Valley Central School Dist. Bd of Educ., 466 F.3d 232, 213 Ed. Law Rep. 374 (2d Cir. 2006)—§§ 6:70 n.1; 9:50 n.11
- Woodward v. Correctional Medical Services of Illinois, Inc., 368 F.3d 917 (7th Cir. 2004)—§§ 3:95 n.1, 6; 6:10 n.4
- Woodward v. City of Tucson, 870 F.3d 1154 (9th Cir. 2017)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Woodward v. City of Worland, 977 F.2d 1392 (10th Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:100 n.6; 8:91 n.10
- Woodward & Lothrop v. Hillary, 598 A.2d 1142 (D.C. 1991)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Woodwind Estates, Ltd. v. Gretkowski, 205 F.3d 118 (3d Cir. 2000)—§ 3:71 n.4
- Woodworth v. Hulshof, 891 F.3d 1083 (8th Cir. 2018)—§ 7:47 n.8
- Wooley v. Maynard, 430 U.S. 705, 97 S. Ct. 1428, 51 L. Ed. 2d 752 (1977)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.8
- Woollard v. Gallagher, 712 F.3d 865 (4th Cir. 2013)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Wooten v. Campbell, 49 F.3d 696 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Wooten v. Roach, 964 F.3d 395 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 7:42 n.10
- Workman v. Jordan, 32 F.3d 475 (10th Cir. 1994)—§ 9:30 n.108
- Workman v. Jordan, 958 F.2d 332 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:27 n.32
- World Outreach Conference Center v. City of Chicago, 896 F.3d 779 (7th Cir. 2018)—§§ 10:38 n.9; 10:39 n.12
- World Wide Street Preachers Fellowship v. Town of Columbia, 591 F.3d 747 (5th Cir. 2009)—§ 6:32 n.5
- Worsham v. City of Pasadena, 881 F.2d 1336 (5th Cir. 1989)—§ 6:32 n.6, 12, 18
- Worthington v. Wilson, 8 F.3d 1253 (7th Cir. 1993)—§ 9:35 n.16
- Worthy v. City of Phenix City, Alabama, 930 F.3d 1206 (11th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Wourms v. Fields, 742 F.3d 756 (7th Cir. 2014)—§ 3:23 n.1
- Wray v. Clarke, 151 F.3d 807 (8th Cir. 1998)—§ 10:24 n.4
- Wray v. City of New York, 490 F.3d 189 (2d Cir. 2007)—§ 3:109 n.1
- Wren v. Spurlock, 798 F.2d 1313 (10th Cir. 1986)—§ 4:8 n.6
- Wright v. Bailey, 611 So. 2d 300 (Ala. 1992)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Wright v. Beck, 981 F.3d 719 (9th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:70 n.24
- Wright v. Collins, 766 F.2d 841 (4th Cir. 1985)—§§ 3:94 n.7; 9:46 n.4
- Wright v. Cuyler, 624 F.2d 455 (3d Cir. 1980)—§ 9:64 n.9

- Wright v. City of Euclid, Ohio, 962 F.3d 852 (6th Cir. 2020)—§ 8:63 n.104
- Wright v. Hollingsworth, 260 F.3d 357 (5th Cir. 2001)—§ 9:65 n.13
- Wright v. McMann, 460 F.2d 126 (2d Cir. 1972)—§ 3:30 n.2
- Wright v. Morris, 111 F.3d 414 (6th Cir. 1997)—§ 9:62 n.5
- Wright v. Newsome, 795 F.2d 964 (11th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Wright v. O'Day, 706 F.3d 769 (6th Cir. 2013)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Wright v. City of Ozark, 715 F.2d 1513 (11th Cir. 1983)—§§ 3:59 n.1; 3:60 n.14; 6:57 n.5, 6
- Wright v. Park, 5 F.3d 586 (1st Cir. 1993)—§ 5:11 n.9
- Wright v. City of Philadelphia, 409 F.3d 595 (3d Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:67 n.24; 8:13 n.12
- Wright v. City of Roanoke Redevelopment and Housing Authority, 479 U.S. 418, 107 S. Ct. 766, 93 L. Ed. 2d 781 (1987)—§§ 2:1 n.11; 2:31 n.1; 2:47 n.180
- Wright v. Rolette County, 417 F.3d 879 (8th Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:85 n.13; 8:91 n.4
- Wright v. Service Employees International Union Local 503, 48 F.4th 1112 (9th Cir. 2022)—§ 2:16 n.3
- Wright v. Sheppard, 919 F.2d 665 (11th Cir. 1990)—§§ 4:45 n.2; 4:50 n.21
- Wright v. South Arkansas Regional Health Center, Inc., 800 F.2d 199 (8th Cir. 1986)—§ 8:28 n.5
- Wright v. Universal Maritime Service Corp., 525 U.S. 70, 119 S. Ct. 391, 142 L. Ed. 2d 361 (1998)—§ 9:1 n.2
- Wright v. Wagner, 641 F.2d 239 (5th Cir. 1981)—§ 6:63 n.4
- Wright v. Whiddon, 951 F.2d 297 (11th Cir. 1992)—§ 8:63 n.209
- Wulf v. City of Wichita, 883 F.2d 842 (10th Cir. 1989)—§§ 4:13 n.5; 4:31 n.1; 4:57 n.17; 6:32 n.5, 12; 8:58 n.3
- Wurzelbacher v. Jones-Kelley, 675 F.3d 580 (6th Cir. 2012)—§ 3:78 n.19
- Wyatt v. Cole, 994 F.2d 1113 (5th Cir. 1993)—§ 8:100 n.7
- Wyatt v. Cole, 504 U.S. 158, 112 S. Ct. 1827, 118 L. Ed. 2d 504 (1992)—§§ 2:19 n.6, 11; 3:95 n.7; 7:45 n.9; 8:1 n.3; 8:27 n.25; 8:99 n.4; 8:100 n.1; 8:102 n.4; 9:59 n.5
- Wyatt v. Fletcher, 718 F.3d 496, 294 Ed. Law Rep. 396 (5th Cir. 2013)—§ 8:31 n.29
- Wyatt v. Terhune, 315 F.3d 1108, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 694 (9th Cir. 2003)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Wyatt, Virgin Islands, Inc., 385 F.3d 801 (3d Cir. 2004)—§ 5:16 n.7
- Wycoff v. Brewer, 572 F.2d 1260 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 8:49 n.94
- Wycoff v. Menke, 773 F.2d 983 (8th Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:7 n.3; 9:26 n.2
- Wynder v. McMahon, 360 F.3d 73 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 1:44 n.17
- Wyoming Guardianship Corporation v. Wyoming State Hospital, 2018 WY 114, 428 P.3d 424 (Wyo. 2018)—§ 8:41 n.9
- Wyrwal v. Saco School Bd., 70

TABLE OF CASES

F.3d 165 (1st Cir. 1995)—
§ 4:10 n.15

Y

Yakima Valley Memorial Hosp.
v. Washington State Dept.
of Health, 731 F.3d 843 (9th
Cir. 2013)—§ 3:91 n.7

Yale Auto Parts, Inc. v. Johnson,
758 F.2d 54 (2d Cir.
1985)—§ 3:71 n.4

Yalkut v. Gemignani, 873 F.2d
31 (2d Cir. 1989)—§ 8:73
n.27

Yanaki v. Iomed, Inc., 415 F.3d
1204 (10th Cir. 2005)—
§ 2:16 n.4

Yang v. Hardin, 37 F.3d 282 (7th
Cir. 1994)—§ 3:104 n.3

Yarbrough v. Decatur Housing
Authority, 931 F.3d 1322
(11th Cir. 2019)—§§ 2:42
n.7; 2:47 n.183

Yarls v. Bunton, 905 F.3d 905
(5th Cir. 2018)—§ 5:10 n.3

Yaron v. Township of Northamp-
ton, 963 F.2d 33 (3d Cir.
1992)—§ 10:13 n.1

Yarris v. County of Delaware,
465 F.3d 129 (3d Cir.
2006)—§§ 7:50 n.85, 99;
7:51 n.20

Yaselli v. Goff, 275 U.S. 503, 48
S. Ct. 155, 72 L. Ed. 395
(1927)—§ 7:25 n.16

Yassin v. Weyker, 39 F.4th 1086
(8th Cir. 2022)—§§ 2:13 n.4;
2:16 n.3

Yates v. City of Cleveland, 941
F.2d 444 (6th Cir. 1991)—
§ 8:27 n.38

Yates v. Jamison, 782 F.2d 1182
(4th Cir. 1986)—§ 3:53 n.4

Yates v. Terry, 817 F.3d 877 (4th
Cir. 2016)—§ 8:63 n.47

Ybarra v. Illinois, 444 U.S. 85,

100 S. Ct. 338, 62 L. Ed. 2d
238 (1979)—§ 8:62 n.126

Ybarra v. Reno Thunderbird
Mobile Home Village, 723
F.2d 675 (9th Cir. 1984)—
§ 7:50 n.13

Yeager v. City of McGregor, 980
F.2d 337 (5th Cir. 1993)—
§ 2:16 n.3

Yeksigian v. Nappi, 900 F.2d 101
(7th Cir. 1990)—§ 6:55 n.2

Yeldell v. Cooper Green Hosp.,
Inc., 956 F.2d 1056 (11th
Cir. 1992)—§ 7:10 n.14

Yeo v. Town of Lexington, 131
F.3d 241 (1st Cir. 1997)—
§ 2:16 n.3

Yerardi's Moody Street Restau-
rant & Lounge, Inc. v.
Board of Selectmen of Town
of Randolph, 932 F.2d 89
(1st Cir. 1991)—§ 3:85 n.11

Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 U.S.
356, 6 S. Ct. 1064, 30 L. Ed.
220 (1886)—§ 3:85 n.9

Yim v. City of Seattle, 194 Wash.
2d 682, 451 P.3d 694
(2019)—§ 3:71 n.4

Ying Jing Gan v. City of New
York, 996 F.2d 522 (2d Cir.
1993)—§§ 7:49 n.5; 8:67 n.6

York v. City of Cedartown, 648
F.2d 231 (5th Cir. 1981)—
§ 3:57 n.5

York v. City of Detroit, 438 Mich.
744, 475 N.W.2d 346
(1991)—§ 6:48 n.5

York v. City of Las Cruces, 523
F.3d 1205 (10th Cir.
2008)—§§ 8:62 n.118; 8:72
n.55

York v. Story, 324 F.2d 450 (9th
Cir. 1963)—§ 3:78 n.6

Yoshikawa v. Seguirant, 74
F.4th 1042 (9th Cir. 2023)—
§ 2:39 n.10

- Youmans v. Gagnon*, 626 F.3d 557 (11th Cir. 2010)—§ 8:55 n.71
- Younes v. Pellerito*, 739 F.3d 885 (6th Cir. 2014)—§ 8:27 n.2
- Young v. City of Augusta, Ga. Through DeVaney*, 59 F.3d 1160 (11th Cir. 1995)—§ 6:46 n.43
- Young v. Biggers*, 938 F.2d 565 (5th Cir. 1991)—§§ 2:23 n.2; 7:50 n.24
- Young v. Board of Supervisors of Humphreys County, Mississippi*, 927 F.3d 898 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 6:32 n.25
- Young v. Harper*, 520 U.S. 143, 117 S. Ct. 1148, 137 L. Ed. 2d 270 (1997)—§ 3:50 n.7
- Young v. Harrison*, 284 F.3d 863 (8th Cir. 2002)—§ 8:60 n.40
- Young v. Hawaii*, 896 F.3d 1044 (9th Cir. 2018)—§ 3:16 n.9
- Young v. Hosemann*, 598 F.3d 184 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Young v. Kenley*, 641 F.2d 192 (4th Cir. 1981)—§ 10:10 n.5
- Young v. Kenny*, 887 F.2d 237 (9th Cir. 1989)—§ 9:64 n.8, 17
- Young v. City of Killeen, Tex.*, 775 F.2d 1349 (5th Cir. 1985)—§ 3:56 n.3
- Young v. City of Little Rock*, 249 F.3d 730 (8th Cir. 2001)—§ 4:19 n.13
- Young v. Lynch*, 846 F.2d 960 (4th Cir. 1988)—§ 8:27 n.8
- Young v. Martin*, 801 F.3d 172 (3d Cir. 2015)—§§ 3:33 n.12; 3:34 n.8
- Young v. Murphy*, 90 F.3d 1225 (7th Cir. 1996)—§ 1:26 n.10
- Young v. Nickols*, 413 F.3d 416 (4th Cir. 2005)—§§ 2:47 n.108; 9:64 n.35
- Young v. City of Providence ex rel. Napolitano*, 404 F.3d 4 (1st Cir. 2005)—§§ 3:23 n.1; 6:46 n.7
- Young v. Selsky*, 41 F.3d 47 (2d Cir. 1994)—§ 7:37 n.9
- Young v. Smith*, 905 F.3d 229, 101 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1384 (3d Cir. 2018)—§§ 1:48 n.9; 10:52 n.4
- Young, Ex parte*, 209 U.S. 123, 28 S. Ct. 441, 52 L. Ed. 714 (1908)—§§ 1:18 n.1; 1:39 n.15; 6:56 n.8, 11; 6:71 n.4; 9:48 n.3
- Young Apartments, Inc. v. Town of Jupiter*, 529 F.3d 1027 (11th Cir. 2008)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Youngberg v. Romeo*, 457 U.S. 307, 102 S. Ct. 2452, 73 L. Ed. 2d 28 (1982)—§§ 3:57 n.7; 3:61 n.3; 8:40 n.2; 8:44 n.3
- Youngbey v. March*, 676 F.3d 1114 (D.C. Cir. 2012)—§ 8:59 n.6
- Youngblood v. DeWeese*, 352 F.3d 836 (3d Cir. 2003)—§ 7:5 n.3
- Youngblood v. West Virginia*, 547 U.S. 867, 126 S. Ct. 2188, 165 L. Ed. 2d 269 (2006)—§ 8:70 n.16
- Younger v. Crowder*, 79 F.4th 373 (4th Cir. 2023)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Younger v. Harris*, 401 U.S. 37, 91 S. Ct. 746, 27 L. Ed. 2d 669 (1971)—§§ 5:18 n.3; 5:19 n.1, 4; 5:24 n.1; 5:26 n.2; 9:1 n.2; 9:37 n.5; 9:38 n.2; 9:46 n.2; 9:55 n.2; 9:63 n.1; 9:67 n.7
- Youren v. Tintic School Dist.*, 343 F.3d 1296, 180 Ed. Law Rep. 552, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1019 (10th Cir. 2003)—§ 4:58 n.4

TABLE OF CASES

- Yvonne L., By and Through Lewis v. New Mexico Dept. of Human Services, 959 F.2d 883 (10th Cir. 1992)—§ 2:47 n.19
- Z**
- Zadeh v. Robinson, 928 F.3d 457 (5th Cir. 2019)—§ 5:30 n.1
- Zahrey v. Coffey, 221 F.3d 342 (2d Cir. 2000)—§§ 3:109 n.1; 7:48 n.10
- Zaklama v. Mount Sinai Medical Center, 906 F.2d 650 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:47 n.3
- Zaklama v. Mount Sinai Medical Center, 906 F.2d 645 (11th Cir. 1990)—§ 10:12 n.3
- Zakora v. Chrisman, 44 F.4th 452 (6th Cir. 2022)—§ 9:35 n.14
- Zamecnik v. Indian Prairie School Dist., 636 F.3d 874 (7th Cir. 2011)—§ 4:29 n.3
- Zanders v. Swanson, 573 F.3d 591 (8th Cir. 2009)—§ 5:15 n.1
- Zanghi v. Incorporated Village of Old Brookville, 752 F.2d 42 (2d Cir. 1985)—§§ 9:45 n.1; 9:46 n.1
- Zar v. South Dakota Bd. of Examiners of Psychologists, 976 F.2d 459 (8th Cir. 1992)—§§ 7:50 n.27; 7:55 n.11
- Zarcone v. Perry, 581 F.2d 1039 (2d Cir. 1978)—§ 10:3 n.19
- Zarcone v. Perry, 572 F.2d 52 (2d Cir. 1978)—§§ 4:1 n.2; 4:12 n.4; 4:21 n.5; 4:45 n.5, 16
- Zarcone v. Perry, 438 F. Supp. 788 (E.D.N.Y. 1977)—§ 4:21 n.6
- Zarda v. State, 250 Kan. 364, 826 P.2d 1365 (1992)—§§ 1:61 n.5; 5:9 n.29
- Zarnow v. City of Wichita Falls, Tex., 614 F.3d 161 (5th Cir. 2010)—§ 6:32 n.12, 13, 24
- Zatler v. Wainwright, 802 F.2d 397 (11th Cir. 1986)—§§ 3:100 n.2, 9; 9:48 n.5
- Zavaro v. Coughlin, 970 F.2d 1148 (2d Cir. 1992)—§ 8:51 n.13
- Zaya v. Sood, 836 F.3d 800 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 8:101 n.32
- Zehner v. Trigg, 133 F.3d 459 (7th Cir. 1997)—§ 3:36 n.5
- Zeigler v. Jackson, 716 F.2d 847 (11th Cir. 1983)—§ 8:96 n.1
- Zelig v. County of Los Angeles, 27 Cal. 4th 1112, 119 Cal. Rptr. 2d 709, 45 P.3d 1171 (2002)—§ 3:61 n.13
- Zeller v. Donegal School Dist. Bd. of Ed., 517 F.2d 600 (3d Cir. 1975)—§ 8:95 n.16
- Zelman v. Simmons-Harris, 536 U.S. 639 (2002)—§ 3:15 n.1
- Zemsky v. City of New York, 821 F.2d 148 (2d Cir. 1987)—§ 9:68 n.4
- Zen Group, Inc. v. Agency for Health Care Administration, 80 F.4th 1319 (11th Cir. 2023)—§ 8:80 n.31
- Zenon v. Guzman, 924 F.3d 611 (1st Cir. 2019)—§ 7:16 n.34
- Zessar v. Keith, 536 F.3d 788 (7th Cir. 2008)—§ 10:10 n.22
- Ziegler v. Ziegler, 632 F.2d 535 (5th Cir. 1980)—§ 9:69 n.1
- Ziamba v. Wezner, 366 F.3d 161 (2d Cir. 2004)—§ 9:65 n.15
- Ziglar v. Abbasi, 137 S.Ct. 1843 (2017)—§§ 2:22 n.11; 8:12 n.25

- Ziglar v. Abbasi, 789 F.3d 218 (2nd Cir. 2015)—§ 8:12 n.26
- Zilich v. Longo, 34 F.3d 359 (6th Cir. 1994)—§§ 2:2 n.17; 3:3 n.6
- Zilich v. Lucht, 981 F.2d 694 (3d Cir. 1992)—§§ 3:53 n.4; 3:79 n.5
- Zimmerer v. Spencer, 485 F.2d 176 (5th Cir. 1973)—§ 4:23 n.4
- Zimmerman v. City of Austin, Texas, 969 F.3d 564 (5th Cir. 2020)—§ 10:12 n.6
- Zimmerman v. Bishop Estate, 25 F.3d 784 (9th Cir. 1994)—§ 1:48 n.9
- Zimmerman v. City of Oakland, 255 F.3d 734 (9th Cir. 2001)—§ 3:53 n.5
- Zinermon v. Burch, 494 U.S. 113, 110 S. Ct. 975, 108 L. Ed. 2d 100 (1990)—§§ 3:44 n.5; 3:48 n.2; 3:49 n.1; 3:53 n.4, 5, 6; 3:74 n.12; 6:25 n.5
- Zinermon v. Burch, 494 U.S. 113, 110 S. Ct. 975, 108 L. Ed. 2d 100—§ 2:24 n.1
- Zinkand v. Brown, 478 F.3d 634, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 635 (4th Cir. 2007)—§ 9:37 n.3
- Zinker v. Doty, 907 F.2d 357 (2d Cir. 1990)—§§ 8:18 n.7; 8:80 n.4
- Zinna v. Congrove, 680 F.3d 1236 (10th Cir. 2012)—§§ 10:5 n.13; 10:38 n.9
- Zinn by Blankenship v. Shalala, 35 F.3d 273 (7th Cir. 1994)—§ 10:10 n.11
- Zoll v. Eastern Allamakee Community School Dist., 588 F.2d 246 (8th Cir. 1978)—§ 4:10 n.4
- Zombro v. Baltimore City Police Dept., 868 F.2d 1364 (4th Cir. 1989)—§§ 2:46 n.10; 3:89 n.11
- Zook v. Brown, 865 F.2d 887 (7th Cir. 1989)—§§ 6:32 n.13; 10:39 n.12
- Zook v. Brown, 748 F.2d 1161 (7th Cir. 1984)—§ 8:58 n.3
- Zoretic v. Darge, 832 F.3d 639 (7th Cir. 2016)—§ 7:32 n.10
- Zuchel v. City and County of Denver, Colo., 997 F.2d 730 (10th Cir. 1993)—§§ 4:9 n.3; 6:46 n.37; 8:63 n.186
- Zuckerman v. Appellate Division, Second Dept., Supreme Court of State of N.Y., 421 F.2d 625 (2d Cir. 1970)—§ 6:68 n.17
- Zwickler v. Koota, 389 U.S. 241, 88 S. Ct. 391, 19 L. Ed. 2d 444 (1967)—§ 9:66 n.3