

2025-3 Highlights

If you are a subscriber to this set, this release replaces the **second volume**.

This important work continues to provide authoritative analysis of the laws and regulations relating to valuation, classification of goods, rules of origin, antidumping and countervailing duties, unfair trade practices, penalties, and other trade related topics. The set includes invaluable case summaries, expert commentary, and helpful primary source tools and references. Terminology and procedure are clearly explained with discussion of and reference to the Rules of the United States Court of International Trade, Title 19 of the C.F.R., the U.S. Code, and case law—decided by the U.S. Court of International Trade and other federal and state courts.

This release includes the following updates:

- *Principles of Classification (ch. 4) (revised)*: Harmonized tariff schedules—Description (§ 4:4); Rules of construction (§ 4:7); Common meaning (§ 4:25); Relative specificity (§ 4:27); Eo nomine designation (§ 4:31); Classification by use-- Principal use (§ 4:33); Classification by composition (§ 4:36); Parts (§ 4:48); Presumptions and burden of proof—Presumption of correctness (case citations) (§ 4:69); Evidence in classification cases, in general (§ 4:72)
- Executive Order: Further Modifying the Reciprocal Tariff Rates (July 31, 2025) (App. 5A)