Index

awqaf, *see also* charitable giving defined, 211 development, 61, 65 generally, 4, 5, 35 trusts, and, 65-67

charitable giving

awqaf, development, 61, 65 common law compared, 63 trust infrastructure, 65-66 educational endowments, 62 historical comparison, 64-65 Shari'a basis for endowments, 61 subject and object of endowments, 62 waqf case study, 66-67 defined, 211 development, 61

cleansing of portfolio income, sample clause, 60

common law principles of estate distribution

charitable trusts, 44-48 family trusts, 48 generally, 41-44

conflict of laws and Shari'a administration of estate

common law principles charitable trusts, 44-48 family trusts, 48 generally, 41-44 determination of death, 49-52 Dubai, Pakistan, assets in, 48-49

determination of death

Criteria for the Determination of Death, Law Reform Commission of Canada report, 49 Declaration of Death Act, 50 generally, 49-52

executorship and guardianship, 5, 18-19

family law legislation, see also freely disposable 1/3 and family law legislation generally, 11, 22 $\,$

family trusts, *Shari'a*-guided generally, 58-59 sample clauses, 59-60

freely disposable 1/3 and family law legislation generally, 11, 35-37 will distribution scenarios, 38-40

funeral and burial rites, 16-18

glossary, 211-212

hajj badal

defined, 211 generally, 19-21

historical development, 1-3

kaffarah

defined, 211 generally, 19-21

lifetime giving

generally, 57-58 sample clauses, 59-60

mawarith

defined, 211 development of algebra, and, 1 example cases, 23-33 generally, 4 relevance, modern, 3-4 sample schedule of distribution of residue of estate, 23-33, 76, 84, 92, 99, 106, 114-115, 157-163, 166-193

Reliance of the Traveller, 35-37

sample documents/clauses

cleansing of portfolio income clause, 60 college endowment gift agreement, 207-210 compliance with sacred law clause, 60 Islamic charitable *waqf* deed, 197-206 lifetime declaration of trust, 195-196 mediation brief at estates list, 119-126 mutual wills agreement, 117 payment of *zakat* clause, 60 revocable living trust deed, 127-193 schedule of distribution of residue of estate, 23-33, 76, 84, 92, 99, 106, 114-115, 157-163, 166-193 will, Islamic with Henson Trust, 107-115

Index

sample documents/clauses — *Continued* wills, Shi'a

last will and testament, female, 100-106 last will and testament, male, 93-99 wills, Sunni dual wills, male businessman primary will and testament, 69-76 secondary will and testament, 77-84 last will and testament, female, 85-92

Shari'a administration of estate and conflict of laws

common law principles charitable trusts, 44-48 family trusts, 48 generally, 41-44 determination of death, 49-52 discrimination charitable trusts, and, 44-48 family trusts, and, 48 Dubai, Pakistan, assets in, 48-49

Shari'a-compliant will drafting

debts and expenses, 19-21 distribution of residue, 21-22 executorship and guardianship, 18-19 generally, 13 *hajj badal*, 19-21 *kaffarah*, 19-21 preamble funeral and burial rites, 16-18 generally, 13-16 religious content, 11 structure, 9-11

Shari'a-guided family trusts

generally, 58-59 sample clauses, 59-60

Succession Law Reform Act

generally, 49, 55 intestate distribution, 5

taxation of Islamic estate

Islamic estate planning, 55-56 tax planning benefits, 6 generally, 53-54 what is included in estate, 54-55

waqf, defined, 211, see also charitable giving

wasiyyah, defined, 211, see also freely disposable 1/3 and family law legislation

wills, see also Shari'a-compliant will drafting basic requirements, 6-7 generally, 4-5 structure of Shari'a-compliant will, 9-11 timing, 4 types, 5-6

zakat defined, 212 payment of, sample clause, 60