

# **Table of Contents**

## **CHAPTER 1. NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:1 United States: Message from the President of the United States Transmitting United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, with Annexes, done at Montego Bay, December 10, 1982, and the Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982, with Annex, adopted at New York, July 28, 1994, and signed by the United States, subject to Ratification, on July 29, 1994, to the Senate, 7 October 1994; Letter of Submittal from the Secretary of State to the President, 23 September 1994
- § 1:2 Canada: An Act respecting the oceans of Canada, 18 December 1996
- § 1:3 Russian Federation: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 12 March 1997
- § 1:4 United States: Oceans Act of 2000
- § 1:5 Republic of Korea: Declaration made after ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 18 April 2006
- § 1:6 Japan: Basic Act on Ocean Policy (Act No. 33 of April 27, 2007)

### **II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE AND COASTAL AREAS**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:7 Republic of Korea: Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone Act, Law No. 3037 of 1977, as amended by Law No. 4986, promulgated on 6 December 1995
- § 1:8 Republic of Korea: Enforcement Decree of Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone Act, Presidential Decree No. 9162 of 20 September 1978, as amended by Presidential Decrees No. 13463 of 7 September 1991 and No. 15133 of 31 July 1996
- § 1:9 China: Declaration of the Government of the People's

- Republic of China on the Baselines of the Territorial Sea,  
15 May 1996
- § 1:10 Japan: Law on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone  
(Law No. 30 of 1977, as amended by Law No. 73 of 1996)
- § 1:11 Japan: Enforcement Order of the Law on the Territorial Sea  
and the Contiguous Zone (Cabinet Order No. 210 of 1977,  
as amended by Cabinet Order No. 383 of 1993 and Cabinet  
Order No. 206 of 1996)
- § 1:12 United States of America: Contiguous zone of the United  
States: Proclamation of the President of the United States,  
2 September 1999
- § 1:13 Russian Federation: Federal Act on the internal maritime  
waters, territorial sea and contiguous zone of the Russian  
Federation, 1998
- § 1:14 Statement of the Government of the People's Republic of  
China on the Baselines of the Territorial Sea Adjacent to  
the North Part of the Beibu Gulf (March 1, 2024)

### **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:15 Japan-China: Agreement on Fisheries between Japan and  
the People's Republic of China, done at Tokyo on 11  
November 1997
- § 1:16 Japan-Republic of Korea: Agreement on Fisheries between  
Japan and the Republic of Korea, done at Kagoshima on  
28 November 1998

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:17 United States: International Dolphin Conservation Act of  
1992
- § 1:18 Canada: Coastal Fisheries Protection Act, as amended in  
1994
- § 1:19 Japan: Law on the Exclusive Economic Zone and the  
Continental Shelf, Act No. 140 of 14 June 1996
- § 1:20 Republic of Korea: Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone Act,  
promulgated on 31 December 1977, amended by Law No.  
14607 (Mar. 21, 2017)
- § 1:21 Japan: Guidelines for conducting marine scientific research  
in areas under national jurisdiction, 20 July 1996
- § 1:22 Republic of Korea: Exclusive Economic Zone Act No. 5151,  
promulgated on 8 August 1996
- § 1:23 China: Exclusive Economic Zone and Continental Shelf Act,  
1998
- § 1:24 Russian Federation: Federal Act on the exclusive economic  
zone, 1998

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**IV. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT**

**A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:25 Russian Federation: Federal Law on the Continental Shelf, adopted by the State Duma on 25 October 1995

**V. HIGH SEAS**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:26 Central Bering Sea: Convention on the Conservation and Management of Pollock Resources in the Central Bering Sea, 16 June 1994, with Record of Discussions
- § 1:27 Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fisheries Resources in the North Pacific Ocean, done at Tokyo on February 24, 2012

**VI. DEEP SEABED AND ITS RESOURCES**

**A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:28 Russian Federation: Decree by the President of the Russian Federation on the activities of Russian private and legal persons for exploration and exploitation of deep seabed mineral resources, 22 November 1994

**VII. MARINE ENVIRONMENT**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:29 Asia-Pacific: Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control in the Asia-Pacific Region, 1 December 1993

**B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:30 United States of America: Communication regarding its understanding of the Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal, 13 March 1996

**VIII. MARINE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND MARINE TECHNOLOGY**

**A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 1:31 Russian Federation: Regulations on the positioning and use of foreign technical observation and monitoring facilities in the territory of the Russian Federation, on the continental shelf and in the exclusive economic zone of the Russian Federation, 2001

## **CHAPTER 2. WESTERN PACIFIC OCEAN, SOUTH CHINA SEA AND ADJACENT SEAS**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:1 Pacific Islands Forum: Pacific Islands Regional Ocean Policy, 27 August 2002
- § 2:2 China—Viet Nam: Agreement on the basic principles guiding the settlement of maritime issues between the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam and the People's Republic of China, done in Beijing on October 11, 2011
- § 2:3 Solomon Islands-Republic of Vanuatu: Treaty between the Solomon Islands and the Republic of Vanuatu concerning their Maritime Boundaries (Oct. 7, 2016)

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:4 Australia: Seas and Submerged Lands Act 1973, as amended by the Maritime Legislation Amendment Act 1994
- § 2:5 Viet Nam: Resolution of the National Assembly of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam on the Ratification of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 23 June 1994
- § 2:6 Viet Nam: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 25 July 1994
- § 2:7 China: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 7 June 1996
- § 2:8 Malaysia: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 14 October 1996
- § 2:9 Timor-Leste: National Parliament Law No. 7/2002 Maritime Borders of the Territory of the Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste, 2002
- § 2:10 China: Note verbale dated 13 April 2009 concerning the Republic Act No. 9522: An Act to amend certain provisions of Republic Act No. 3046. as amended by Republic Act No. 5446, to define the Archipelagic Baselines of the Philippines, and for other purposes deposited by the Republic of the Philippines with the Secretary-General
- § 2:11 Republic of Vanuatu: Maritime Zones Act No. 6 of 2010
- § 2:12 Viet Nam: Report on the implementation by Viet Nam of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea as a responsible party to the Convention (Dec. 6, 2012)
- § 2:13 New Zealand: Continental Shelf Order 2018 (Aug. 13, 2018)
- § 2:14 Tuvalu: Declaration of the Outer Limits of the Continental Shelf (2015)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:15 Malaysia: Withdrawal of Declaration relating to article 298  
(August 16, 2023)

## II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 2:16 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones Act, No. 323 (Sept. 26, 2013)
- § 2:17 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones Act 2018 (Feb. 23, 2018)
- § 2:18 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones (Baselines of Territorial Sea)  
Regulations 2020 of 29 September 2020
- § 2:19 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones (Territorial Sea Outer Limits)  
Regulations 2020 of 29 September 2020
- § 2:20 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones (Contiguous Zone Outer  
Limits) Regulations 2020 of 29 September 2020
- § 2:21 Cook Islands: Maritime Zones (Exclusive Economic Zone  
Outer Limits) Regulations 2021 of 1 June 2021
- § 2:22 Cook Islands: Observations made on 12 August 2021 by the  
Cook Islands in connection with the official deposit of lists  
of geographical coordinates of points, accompanied by  
illustrative maps, for maritime baselines and maritime  
zones in accordance with the 1982 United Nations  
Convention on the Law of the Sea
- § 2:23 Tuvalu: Maritime Zones Act 2012
- § 2:24 Thailand: Announcement of the Office of the Prime Minister  
concerning the straight baselines and internal waters of  
Thailand, 18 February 1993
- § 2:25 European Union: Note verbale dated 23 December 1994  
from the German Embassy in Bangkok (on behalf of the  
European Union) addressed to the Ministry of Foreign  
Affairs of Thailand
- § 2:26 France: Decree No. 2017-1511 of 30 October 2017 defining  
the baselines from which the breadth of the territorial sea  
adjacent to the French Antilles is measured (Oct. 30, 2017)
- § 2:27 France: Decree No. 2018-24 of 16 January 2018 establishing  
the outer limits of the territorial sea off the island of  
Reunion
- § 2:28 France: Decree No. 2019-319 of 12 April 2019 defining the  
baselines from which the breadth of the territorial sea  
adjacent to French Polynesia is measured
- § 2:29 France: Decree No. 2019-320 of 12 April 2019 establishing  
the outer limits of the territorial sea off the Wallis and  
Futuna Islands
- § 2:30 Philippines: Statement of the Department of Foreign A  
ffairs on the ratification by China of the United Nations  
Convention on the Law of the Sea, 17 May 1996
- § 2:31 Indonesia: Act No. 6 of 8 August 1996 regarding Indonesian  
Waters
- § 2:32 Fiji: The Marine Spaces (Territorial Sea) (Rotuma and its  
Dependencies) Order, 1981

- § 2:33 Samoa: Maritime Zones Order 2017 (Dec. 14, 2017)

### **III. STRAITS**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:34 The Batam Joint Ministerial Statement on the Straits of Malacca and Singapore, adopted at a meeting in Batam, Indonesia, 1-2 August 2005
- § 2:35 Jakarta Statement on Enhancement of Safety, Security and Environmental Protection in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore, adopted at Jakarta, Indonesia, on 8 September 2005
- § 2:36 Kuala Lumpur Statement on enhancement of safety, security and environmental protection in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore, Kuala Lumpur, 20 September 2006
- § 2:37 Singapore Statement on enhancement of safety, security and environmental protection in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore, Singapore, 6 September 2007

### **IV. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:38 Australia-Japan-New Zealand: Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna, 10 May 1993
- § 2:39 South Pacific countries: The Federated States of Micronesia Arrangement for Regional Fisheries Access, 30 November 1994
- § 2:40 Philippines-Indonesia: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia Concerning the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone Boundary (2014)
- § 2:41 France-Kiribati: Agreement between the Government of the French Republic and the Government of the Republic of Kiribati concerning the delimitation of a boundary line between the exclusive economic zone around French Polynesia and the exclusive economic zone of the Republic of Kiribati (Dec. 18, 2002)

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:42 Micronesia: Federated States of Micronesia Permanent Regulation on the Maritime Boundaries and Maritime Zones of the Federated States of Micronesia (pursuant to 18 F.S.M.C. 101, 102, 104, 105A, and 107, as amended by Public Law No. 19172)
- § 2:43 Tuvalu: Declaration of the Outer Limits of the Exclusive Economic Zone (2015)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:44 Micronesia (Federated States of): Declaration under the Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction (June 19, 2023)

## V. HIGH SEAS

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 2:45 Western and Central Pacific: Majuro Declaration, 13 June 1997
- § 2:46 Convention on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean, done at Honolulu on 5 September 2000
- § 2:47 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Inaugural Session, 9-10 December 2004, Pohnpei, Federated States of Micronesia—Cooperating Non-Members
- § 2:48 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Second Session, 12-16 December 2005, Pohnpei, Federated States of Micronesia—Conservation and Management Measures for South Pacific Albacore
- § 2:49 —Conservation and Management Measure for North Pacific Albacore
- § 2:50 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Third Regular Session, Apia, Samoa, 11-15 December 2006—Conservation and Management Measure 2006-04: Conservation and Management MEasure for Striped Marlin in the Southwest Pacific
- § 2:51 —Conservation and Management Measure 2006-08: Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission Boarding and Inspection Procedures
- § 2:52 Ministerial Meeting on Promoting Responsible Fishing Practices, including Combating Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing in the Region, Bali, 4 May 2007: Joint Ministerial Statement: Joint Ministerial Statement
- § 2:53 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Fifth Regular Session, Busan, Republic of Korea, 8-12 December 2008—Conservation and Management Measure 2008-03: Conservation and Management of Sea Turtles
- § 2:54 —Conservation and Management Measure 2008-04: Conservation and Management Measure to Prohibit the Use of Large Scale Drift Net on the High Seas in the Convention Area
- § 2:55 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Sixth Regular Session, Papeete, Tahiti, French Polynesia, 7-11 December 2009—Conservation and Management Measure 2009-02: Conservation and Management



- Measure on the Application of High Seas Fad Closures and Catch Retention
- § 2:56 —Conservation and Management Measure 2009-03: Conservation and Management for Swordfish
- § 2:57 —Conservation and Management Measure 2009-05: Conservation and Management Measure Prohibiting Fishing on Data Buoys
- § 2:58 —Conservation and Management Measure 2009-06: Conservation and Management Measure on the Regulation of Transshipment
- § 2:59 —Conservation and Management Measure 2009-10: Conservation and Management Measure to Monitor Landings of Purse Seiners at Ports so as to Ensure Reliable Catch Data by Species
- § 2:60 —Conservation and Management Measure 2009-11: Cooperating Non-Members
- § 2:61 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at the Seventh Regular Session, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA (December 6-10, 2010)—Conservation and Management Measures for the Eastern High-Seas Pocket Special Management Area: Conservation and Management Measure 2010-02
- § 2:62 —Conservation and Management Measure for South Pacific Albacore: Conservation and Management Measure 2010-05
- § 2:63 —Conservation and Management Measure to Establish a List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried Out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the WCPO: Conservation and Management Measure 2010-06
- § 2:64 —Conservation and Management Measure for Sharks: Conservation and Management Measure 2010-07
- § 2:65 —Conservation and Management Measure 2012-06: Conservation and Management for Pacific Bluefin Tuna
- § 2:66 —Conservation and Management Measure 2012-07: Conservation and Management Measure to Mitigate the Impact of Fishing for Highly Migratory Fish Stocks on Seabirds
- § 2:67 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its 10th Regular Session, Cairns, Australia (Dec. 2-6, 2013)—Conservation and Management Measure 2013-01: Conservation and Management Measure for Bigeye, Yellowfin and Skipjack Tuna in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean
- § 2:68 —Conservation and Management Measure 2013-09: Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin Tuna
- § 2:69 —Conservation and Management Measure 2013-10: WCPFC Record of Fishing Vessels and Authorization to Fish
- § 2:70 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	11th Regular Session, Apia, Samoa (Dec. 1–5, 2014)— Conservation and Management Measure 2014-02: Commission Vessel Monitoring System
§ 2:71	—Conservation and Management Measure 2014-03: Standards, Specifications and Procedures for the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission Record of Fishing Vessels
§ 2:72	—Conservation and Management Measure 2014-05: Conservation and Management Measure for Sharks
§ 2:73	—Conservation and Management Measure 2014-06: Conservation and Management Measure on Establishing a Harvest Strategy for Key Fisheries and Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean
§ 2:74	Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Twelfth Regular Session, Bali, Indonesia (Dec. 3-8, 2015)—Conservation and Management Measure 2015-04 to Establish a Multi-annual Rebuilding Plan for Pacific Bluefin Tuna
§ 2:75	—Conservation and Management Measure 2015-05 on Charter Notification Scheme
§ 2:76	—Conservation and Management Measure 2015-07 for Compliance Management Scheme
§ 2:77	Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Fourteenth Regular Session, Manila, Philippines (Dec. 3–7, 2017)—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-01 for bigeye, yellowfin and skipjack tuna in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean
§ 2:78	—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-02 on minimum standards for Port State Measures
§ 2:79	—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-03 for the protection of WCPFC Regional Observer Programme Observers
§ 2:80	—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-06 to mitigate the impact of fishing for highly migratory fish stocks on seabirds
§ 2:81	—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-07 for Compliance Monitoring Scheme
§ 2:82	—Conservation and Management Measure 2017-08 for Pacific Bluefin Tuna
§ 2:83	Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Fifteenth Regular Session, Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 10-14, 2018)—CMM 2018-01 Conservation and Management Measure for bigeye, yellowfin and skipjack tuna in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
§ 2:84	—CMM 2018-02 Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin tuna (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
§ 2:85	—CMM 2018-03 Conservation and Management Measure to mitigate the impact of fishing for highly migratory fish stocks on seabirds (Dec. 10–14, 2018)

- § 2:86 —CMM 2018-04 Conservation and Management Measure of Sea Turtles (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
- § 2:87 —CMM 2018-05 Conservation and Management Measure for the Regional Observer Programme (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
- § 2:88 —CMM 2018-06 Conservation and Management Measure for WCPFC Record of Fishing Vessels and Authorisation to Fish (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
- § 2:89 —CMM 2018-07 Conservation and Management Measure for Compliance Monitoring Scheme (Dec. 10–14, 2018)
- § 2:90 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Sixteenth Regular Session, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea (Dec. 5 to 11, 2019)—CMM 2019-01 Cooperating Non-Members
- § 2:91 —CMM 2019-02 Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin
- § 2:92 —CMM 2019-03 Conservation and Management Measure for North Pacific Albacore
- § 2:93 —CMM 2019-04 Conservation and Management Measure for Sharks
- § 2:94 —CMM 2019-05 Conservation and Management Measure on Mobulid Rays caught in association with fisheries in the WCPFC Convention Area
- § 2:95 —CMM 2019-06 Conservation and Management Measure for the Compliance Monitoring Scheme
- § 2:96 —CMM 2019-07 Conservation and Management Measure to establish a list of vessels presumed to have carried out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the WCPO
- § 2:97 —CMM 2019-08 Conservation and Management Measure for Charter Notification Scheme
- § 2:98 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Seventeenth Regular Session, Electronic Meeting (Dec. 8-15, 2020)—CMM 2020-01 Conservation and Management Measure for bigeye, yellowfin and skipjack tuna in the western and central Pacific Ocean
- § 2:99 —CMM 2020-02 Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin
- § 2:100 —CMM 2021-03 Conservation and Management Measure on the Compliance Monitoring Scheme file attachment (Dec. 16, 2021)
- § 2:101 —CMM 2021-04 Conservation and Management Measure for Charter Notification Scheme file attachment (Dec. 16, 2021)
- § 2:102 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at its Nineteenth Regular Session, Da Nang City, Vietnam (Nov. 28 to Dec. 3, 2022)—CMM 2022-05 Standards, specifications and procedures for the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission Record of Fishing Vessels, effective 04 June 2023

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:103 —CMM 2022-04 Conservation and Management Measure for Sharks, effective 01 Feb 2023
- § 2:104 —CMM 2022-03 Conservation and Management Measure on Establishing a Harvest Strategy for key fisheries and stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean, effective 01 Feb 2023
- § 2:105 —CMM 2022-02 Conservation and Management Measure for North Pacific Swordfish, effective 01 Feb 2023
- § 2:106 —CMM 2022-01 Conservation and Management Measure on a Management Procedure for WCPO Skipjack Tuna, effective 16 Feb 2023
- § 2:107 Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission: Conservation and Management Measures—CMM 2023-04 Conservation and Management Measure for the Compliance Monitoring Scheme Supersedes: CMM 2021-03
- § 2:108 —CMM 2023-03 Conservation and Management Measure for North Pacific Swordfish Supersedes: CMM 2022-02
- § 2:109 —CMM 2023-02 Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin Tuna Supersedes: CMM 2021-02
- § 2:110 —CMM 2023-01 Conservation and Management Measure for Bigeye, Yellowfin and Skipjack Tuna in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean Supersedes: CMM 2021-01
- § 2:111 —CMM 2022-06 Conservation and Management Measure on Daily Catch and Effort Reporting Supersedes: CMM 2013-05
- § 2:112 —CMM 2024-06 Conservation and Management Measure for the North Pacific Striped Marlin (superseding CMM 2010-01)
- § 2:113 —CMM 2024-05 Conservation and Management Measure for Sharks
- § 2:114 —Supersedes: CMM 2022-04
- § 2:115 —CMM 2024-03 Conservation and Management Measure for the Charter Notification Scheme
- § 2:116 —Supersedes: CMM 2021-04
- § 2:117 —CMM 2024-02 Conservation and Management Measure for the Monitoring, Controlling and Surveillance of Pacific Bluefin Tuna
- § 2:118 —CMM 2024-01 Conservation and Management Measure for Pacific Bluefin Tuna
- § 2:119 —Supersedes: CMM 2023-02

## VI. ISLANDS AND ARCHIPELAGIC WATERS

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 2:120 Indonesia: Designation of certain sea lanes and air routes thereabove through Indonesian archipelagic waters: Note by Indonesia
- § 2:121 Indonesia: Government Regulation No. 61 of 1998 on the list of geographical coordinates of the base points of the archipelagic baselines of Indonesia in the Natuna Sea

- § 2:122 Indonesia: Government Regulation No. 37 on the Rights and Obligations of Foreign Ships and Aircraft Exercising the Right of Archipelagic Sea Lane Passage through Designated Archipelagic Sea Lanes, 28 June 2002
- § 2:123 Fiji: Marine Spaces (Archipelagic Baselines and Exclusive Economic Zone) Order, 1981
- § 2:124 Timor-Leste: Note verbale of 6 February 2012 addressed to Secretary-General of the United Nations concerning the deposit of the list of geological coordinates of points of the Indonesian Archipelagic Baselines

## B. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 2:125 Fiji & Solomon Islands: Agreement between the Republic of Fiji and Solomon Islands concerning their maritime boundary (July 11, 2022)

# VII. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

## A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 2:126 Australia-Indonesia: Treaty between the Government of Australia and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia establishing an exclusive economic zone boundary and certain seabed boundaries, 14 March 1997
- § 2:127 United States-Niue: Treaty between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Niue on the delimitation of a maritime boundary, 13 May 1997
- § 2:128 Thailand-Viet Nam: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Thailand and the Government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam on the delimitation of the maritime boundary between the two countries in the Gulf of Thailand, done on 9 August 1997
- § 2:129 Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Government of Australia and the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor concerning the continued operation of the Treaty between Australia and the Republic of Indonesia on the Zone of Cooperation in an Area between the Indonesian Province of East Timor and Northern Australia of 11 December 1989, 10 February 2000—Note verbal dated 10 February 2000 from the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor, Dili, to the Australian Mission in East Timor, Dili
- § 2:130 —Note verbale dated 10 February 2000 from the Australian Mission in East Timor, Dili, to the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor, Dili
- § 2:131 Memorandum of Understanding between the United Nations Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET), acting on behalf of East Timor, and the Government of Australia on arrangements relating to the Timor Gap Treaty, 10 February 2000
- § 2:132 Australia-East Timor: Memorandum of Understanding—Timor Sea Arrangement, 5 July 2001

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:133 Australia-East Timor: Timor Sea Treaty between the Government of East Timor and the Government of Australia, done at Dili on 20 May 2002
- § 2:134 Australia-East Timor: Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the Democratic Republic of East Timor concerning Arrangements for Exploration and Exploitation of Petroleum in an Area of the Timor Sea between Australia and East Timor, Dili, 20 May 2002
- § 2:135 Australia-Timor-Leste: Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste relating to the Unitization of the Sunrise and Troubadour Fields, done at Dili, on 6 March 2003
- § 2:136 China-Viet Nam: Agreement between the People's Republic of China and the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam on the Delimitation of the Territorial Seas, Exclusive Economic Zones and Continental Shelves of the Two Countries in Beibu Gulf/Bac Bo Gulf, 25 December 2000
- § 2:137 Viet Nam-Indonesia: Agreement between the Government of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia concerning the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf Boundary, 26 June 2003
- § 2:138 Singapore—Indonesia: Treaty between the Republic of Singapore and the Republic of Indonesia relating to the Delimitation of the Territorial Seas of the Two Countries in the Western Part of the Strait of Singapore (done on Mar. 10, 2009)
- § 2:139 New Zealand—Cook Islands: Agreement between the Government of New Zealand and the Government of the Cook Islands concerning the delimitation of the maritime boundaries between Tokelau and the Cook Islands, Port Vila (Aug. 4, 2010)
- § 2:140 Cook Islands—Niue: Agreement between the Government of the Cook Islands and the Government of Niue concerning the delimitation of the maritime boundaries between the Cook Islands and Niue, Rarotonga (Aug. 29, 2012)
- § 2:141 Tuvalu—Kiribati: Agreement between Tuvalu and Kiribati concerning their Maritime boundary (Aug. 29, 2012)
- § 2:142 Philippines—Indonesia: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Government of the Republic of Indonesia Concerning the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone Boundary (May 23, 2014)
- § 2:143 United States—Micronesia: Treaty between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia on the delimitation of a maritime boundary (Aug. 1, 2014)
- § 2:144 Fiji-Tuvalu: Agreement between the Government of Fiji and the Government of Tuvalu concerning their maritime boundaries, Suva (Oct. 17, 2014)

- § 2:145 Treaty between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Kiribati on the delimitation of maritime boundaries (Sept. 6, 2013)
- § 2:146 Cook Islands-Kiribati: Exchange of letters of 10 November 2023 between the Cook Islands and the Republic of Kiribati constituting an agreement to amend Article 2(1), point ID 4, of the Agreement between the Government of the Cook Islands and the Government of the Republic of Kiribati concerning the delimitation of the maritime boundaries between the Cook Islands and the Republic of Kiribati

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:147 Observations dated 15 January 2020 by the Federated States of Micronesia in connection with the official deposit of its lists of geographical points of coordinates, accompanied by illustrative maps, for maritime baselines and maritime zones in accordance with the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
- § 2:148 Portugal: Note verbale dated 28 August 1997 from the Embassy of Portugal in Canberra addressed to the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade of the Government of Australia

#### **C. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

- § 2:149 International Court of Justice: Press Release on the Judgment in the Case concerning the Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge (Malaysia/Singapore), 23 May 2008
- § 2:150 Indonesia: Declaration under Article 298 of the Convention

### **VIII. MARINE ENVIRONMENT**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:151 South Pacific Region: Convention to Ban the Importation into Forum Island Countries of Hazardous and Radioactive Wastes and to Control the Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes within the South Pacific Region, done at Waigani, Papua New Guinea, 16 September 1995
- § 2:152 Pacific Islands Forum: Niue Declaration on Climate Change, Niue, 20 August 2008

#### **B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

- § 2:153 Case Concerning Land Reclamation by Singapore in and around the Straits of Johor (Malaysia v Singapore) Settlement Agreement, 26 April 2005

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**IX. SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:154 Southeast Asian States: Treaty on the Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone, done at Bangkok, 15 December 1995
- § 2:155 Southeast Asian States: Protocol to the Treaty on Southeast Asia Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone, done at Bangkok, 15 December 1995

**X. PIRACY, DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER CRIMES AT SEA**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 2:156 Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia, 4 November 2004



# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 3. INDIAN OCEAN, BAY OF BENGAL AND ARABIAN SEA

### I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES

#### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:1 India: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 29, 1995)
- § 3:2 South Africa: Maritime Zones Act, No. 15 of 1994
- § 3:3 Pakistan: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Feb. 26, 1997)
- § 3:4 Maldives: Maritime Zones of Maldives Act No. 6/96
- § 3:5 Bangladesh: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (July 27, 2001)
- § 3:6 Seychelles: Maritime Zones Act, 1999 (Act No. 2 of 1999)
- § 3:7 Mauritius: Maritime Zones Act 2005
- § 3:8 United Kingdom-Mauritius: Notes verbales of the United Kingdom and Mauritius on the British Indian Territory—UK: Note verbale dated 19 March 2009 concerning a deposit of charts and lists of geographical coordinates by the Republic of Mauritius
- § 3:9 —Mauritius: Note verbale dated 9 June 2009 in respect to the Note No. 26/09 dated 19 March 2009 from the Permanent Mission of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- § 3:10 Bangladesh: Note verbale dated 6 July 2009 concerning the baselines of Myanmar declared under “The Law Amending the Territorial Sea and Maritime Zones Law 2008” (The State Peace and Development Council Law no. 8/2008)
- § 3:11 France: Note verbale dated 23 December 2011 in respect of the list of geographical coordinates deposited by Comoros
- § 3:12 Myanmar: Territorial Sea and Maritime Zones Law (July, 17 2017)

### II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE AND COASTAL AREAS

#### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:13 Pakistan: Territorial maritime boundaries—Notification of baseline coordinates (Aug. 29, 1996)

- § 3:14 —Protest by India (Feb. 24, 1997)
- § 3:15 India: Statement on Pakistan's baselines (May 22, 2001)
- § 3:16 Comoros: Presidential Decree No. 10-092 of 13 August 2010 establishing the limits of the territorial sea of the Union of the Comoros
- § 3:17 Papua New Guinea: Maritime Zones Act 2015 (No. 47 of 2015)
- § 3:18 Pakistan: Note verbale dated 6 December 2011 addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations in respect of India's Notifications specifying list of geographical coordinates of base points defining Baseline System of India to measure its maritime boundaries
- § 3:19 Madagascar: Decree No. 2018-1008 establishing the baselines for measuring the breadth of the various maritime zones under the national jurisdiction of the Republic of Madagascar

### **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 3:20 Madagascar: Ordinance No. 93-022, regulating fishing and aquaculture, 1993
- § 3:21 Madagascar: Decree No. 94-112, establishing the General Organization of Maritime Fishing (Feb. 18, 1994)
- § 3:22 Mauritius: Identical communications dated 9 January 2020 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Mauritius to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea,<sup>13</sup> the Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks

### **IV. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 3:23 Myanmar-India-Thailand: Agreement between the Government of the Union of Myanmar, the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the Kingdom of Thailand on the determination of the trijunction point between the three countries in the Andaman Sea, New Delhi (Oct. 27, 1993)

## V. HIGH SEAS

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:24 Indian Ocean: Agreement for the Establishment of the Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (Nov. 1993)
- § 3:25 Commission for the Conservation of the Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted by the Extended Commission of the Tenth Annual Meeting of the Commission, 7-10 October 2003, Christchurch, New Zealand—Resolution to Establish the Status of Co-Operating Non-Member of the Extended Commission and the Extended Scientific Committee
- § 3:26 —Resolution on Illegal, Unregulated and Unreported Fishing (IUU) and Establishment of a CCSBT Record of Vessels over 24 meters Authorized to Fish for Southern Bluefin Tuna
- § 3:27 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its 8th Session, 7-12 December 2003—Resolution 03/01 on the Limitation of Fishing Capacity of Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties
- § 3:28 —Resolution 03/02 on Criteria for Attaining the Status of Co-Operating Non-Contracting Party
- § 3:29 Commission for the Conservation of the Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolution adopted by the Extended Commission of the Eleventh Annual Meeting of the Commission 19-22 October 2004, Busan, Republic of Korea, on amendment of the Resolution on “Illegal, Unregulated and Unreported Fishing (IUU) and Establishment of a CCSBT Record of Vessels over 24 meters Authorized to Fish for Southern Bluefin Tuna adopted” at the CCSBT10 in 2003
- § 3:30 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Ninth Session, Victoria, Seychelles, 30 May-3 June 2005—Resolution 05/01: Management Measures for Bigeye Tuna
- § 3:31 —Resolution 05/02: Concerning the Establishment of an IOTC Record of Vessels Authorised to Operate in the IOTC Area
- § 3:32 —Resolution 05/03: Relating to the Establishment of an IOTC Programme of Inspection in Port
- § 3:33 —Resolution 05/04: Concerning Registration and Exchange of Information on Vessels, including Flag of Convenience Vessels, Fishing for Tropical Tunas and Swordfish in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:34 —Resolution 05/05: Concerning the Conservation of Sharks Caught in Association with Fisheries Managed by IOTC
- § 3:35 Southern Indian Ocean Fisheries Agreement (July 7, 2006)
- § 3:36 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Tenth Session, Goa, India, 22-26 May 2006—Resolution 06/03 on Establishing a Vessel Monitoring System Programme

- § 3:37 —Resolution 06/04 on Reducing Incidental Bycatch of Seabirds in Longline Fisheries
- § 3:38 —Resolution 06/05 on the Limitation of Fishing Capacity, in Terms of Number of Vessels, of IOTC Contracting Parties and Co-operating non Contracting Parties
- § 3:39 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted by the Extended Commission of the Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the Commission, Miyazaki, Japan, 10-13 October 2006—Resolution on the Implementation of a Catch Documentation Scheme to record all catches of Southern Bluefin Tuna regardless of whether the Southern Bluefin Tuna were traded
- § 3:40 —Resolution on the development and implementation of a Vessel Monitoring System
- § 3:41 —Resolution on Establishing a Program for Transshipment by Large-Scale Fishing Vessels
- § 3:42 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Eleventh Session, Grand Baie, Mauritius, 13-18 May 2007—Resolution 07/01 to Promote Compliance by Nationals of Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting parties with IOTC Conservation and Management Measures
- § 3:43 —Resolution 07/05 Limitation of Fishing Capacity of IOTC Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties in Terms of Number of Longline Vessels Targeting Swordfish and Albacore
- § 3:44 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Twelfth Session, Muscat, Oman, 7-11 June 2008—Resolution 08/01 on Mandatory Statistical Requirements for IOTC Members and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties (CPCs)
- § 3:45 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted at the Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the Extended Commission, Auckland, New Zealand (Oct. 14–17, 2008)
- § 3:46 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Thirteenth Session, Bali, Indonesia, 30 March-3 April 2009—Resolution 2009/04 Regional Observer Scheme
- § 3:47 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted by the Extended Commission of the Sixteenth Annual Meeting of the Commission, 20-23 October 2009, Jeju Island, Republic of Korea—Resolution on the Total Allowable Catch and Future Management of Southern Bluefin Tuna
- § 3:48 —Resolution on action plans to ensure compliance with Conservation and Management Measures
- § 3:49 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Fourteenth Session, Busan, Korea (March 1–5, 2010)—Resolution 10/08 Concerning a Record of Active Vessels Fishing for Tunas and Swordfish in the IOTC Area

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 3:50 —Resolution 10/10 Concerning Market Related Measures
- § 3:51 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Fifteenth Session, Colombo, Sri Lanka (March 18–22, 2011)—Resolution 11/03 on Establishing a List of Vessels Presumed to have Carried Out Illegal, Unregulated and Unreported Fishing in the IOTC Area
- § 3:52 —Resolution 11/04 on a Regional Observer Scheme
- § 3:53 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions and recommendations adopted by the Extended Commission of the Eighteenth Annual Meeting of the Commission, Bali (Oct. 10–13, 2011)—Resolution on the Adoption of a Management Procedure
- § 3:54 —Resolution on the allocation of the global total allowable catch
- § 3:55 —Recommendation to mitigate the impact on ecologically related species of fishing for southern bluefin tuna
- § 3:56 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Sixteenth Session, Fremantle, Australia (April 22–26, 2012)—Resolution 12/01 on the Implementation of the Precautionary Approach
- § 3:57 —Resolution 12/04 on the Conservation of Marine Turtles
- § 3:58 —Resolution 12/06 on Reducing the Incidental Bycatch of Seabirds in Longline Fisheries
- § 3:59 —Resolution 12/07 concerning a Record of Licensed Foreign Vessels Fishing for IOTC Species in the IOTC Area of Competence and Access Agreement Information
- § 3:60 —Resolution 12/11 on the Implementation of a Limitation of Fishing Capacity of Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties
- § 3:61 —Resolution 12/12 to Prohibit the Use of Large-Scale Driftnets on the High Seas in the IOTC Area
- § 3:62 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Seventeenth Session, Grand Baie, Mauritius (May 6-10, 2013)—Resolution 13/11 on a Ban on Discards of Bigeye Tuna, Skipjack Tuna, Yellowfin Tuna, and a Recommendation for Non-targeted Species Caught by Purse Seine Vessels in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:63 —Resolution 13/03 on the Recording of Catch and Effort Data by Fishing Vessels in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:64 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Resolutions adopted at its Eighteenth Session, Colombo, Sri Lanka (June 1–5, 2014)—Resolution 14/02 for the Conservation and Management of Tropical Tunas Stocks in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:65 —Resolution 14/04 Concerning the IOTC Record of Vessels Authorised to Operate in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:66 —Resolution 14/06 on Establishing a Programme for Transshipment by Large-scale Fishing Vessels
- § 3:67 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission: Conservation Measures Adopted at its 19th Session, Busan, Rep. of Korea (April 27–May 1, 2015)—Resolution 15/01 on the Recording of

- Catch and Effort Data by Fishing Vessels in the IOTC Area of Competence
- § 3:68 —Resolution 15/02 Mandatory Statistical Reporting Requirements for IOTC Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties (CPC S)
  - § 3:69 —Resolution 15/03 on the Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) Programme
  - § 3:70 —Resolution 15/04 Concerning the IOTC Record of Vessels Authorised to Operate in the IOTC Area of Competence
  - § 3:71 —Resolution 15/08 Procedures on a Fish Aggregating Devices (FADs) Management Plan, Including a Limitation on the Number of FADs, More Detailed Specifications of Catch Reporting from FAD Sets, and the Development of Improved FAD Designs to Reduce the Incidence of Entanglement of Non-Target Species
  - § 3:72 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC): Conservation Measures adopted at its 20th Session, La Reunion (May 23-27, 2016)—Resolution 16/05 on Vessels without Nationality
  - § 3:73 —Resolution 16/11 on Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing
  - § 3:74 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted at its Twenty-Third Annual Meeting, Kaohsiung, Taiwan (Oct. 10-13, 2016)—Resolution on Establishing a List of Vessels Presumed to have Carried Out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities for Southern Bluefin Tuna (SBT)
  - § 3:75 —Resolution on Establishing a Program for Transshipment by Large-Scale Fishing Vessels
  - § 3:76 —Resolution on Large-Scale Driftnet Fishing
  - § 3:77 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Resolutions adopted at the Twenty Fourth Annual Meeting, Yogyakarta, Indonesia (Oct. 09–12, 2017)—Resolution on the reporting of aquaculture data and information repealing Recommendation
  - § 3:78 —Resolution on the management of blackspot seabream fisheries in the Alboran Sea (geographical subareas 1 to 3) for a two-year transition period
  - § 3:79 —Resolution on the establishment of a fisheries restricted area in the Jabuka/Pomo Pit in the Adriatic Sea
  - § 3:80 —Resolution on a multiannual management plan for turbot fisheries in the Black Sea (geographical subarea 29)
  - § 3:81 —Resolution on the establishment of a regional adaptive management plan for the exploitation of red coral in the Mediterranean Sea
  - § 3:82 —Resolution on the submission of data on fishing activities in the GFCM area of application
  - § 3:83 —Resolution on a regional plan of action to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in the GFCM area of application



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 3:84 —Resolution on an international joint inspection and surveillance scheme outside the waters under national jurisdiction in the Strait of Sicily (geographical subareas 12 to 16)
- § 3:85 —Resolution on a strategy for the sustainable development of Mediterranean and Black Sea aquaculture
- § 3:86 —Resolution on guidelines for the streamlining of aquaculture authorization and leasing processes
- § 3:87 —Resolution on the reactivation of the Working Group on Fishing Technology
- § 3:88 —Resolution on a permanent working group on vulnerable marine ecosystems
- § 3:89 —Resolution on a network of essential fish habitats in the GFCM area of application
- § 3:90 —Resolution on the application of an International Maritime Organization number
- § 3:91 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Report of the Twenty Fifth Annual meeting of the Commission (Oct. 18, 2019)
- § 3:92 Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT): Report of the 26th Annual meeting (Oct. 17, 2019)

## VI. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:93 France-Seychelles: Agreement concerning the delimitation of the maritime boundary of the exclusive economic zone and the continental shelf of France and Seychelles (Feb. 19, 2001)
- § 3:94 United Republic of Tanzania-Seychelles: Agreement between the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania and the Government of the Republic of Seychelles on the Delimitation of the Maritime Bound of the Exclusive Economic Zone and the Continental Shelf (Jan. 23, 2002)
- § 3:95 Oman-Pakistan: Muscat Agreement on the Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary between the Sultanate of Oman and the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, Muscat (June 12, 2000)
- § 3:96 Oman-Yemen: Agreement on the Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary between the Sultanate of Oman and the Republic of Yemen (Dec. 14, 2003)
- § 3:97 Mauritius-Seychelles: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Mauritius and the Government of the Republic of Seychelles on the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone between the Two States (July 29, 2008)
- § 3:98 Agreement between the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Kenya on the delimitation of the maritime boundary of the exclusive economic zone and the continental shelf (June 23, 2009)



- § 3:99 Mauritius—Seychelles: Treaty concerning the Joint Exercise of Sovereign Rights Over the Continental Shelf in the Mascarene Plateau Region between the Government of the Republic of Mauritius and the Government of the Republic of Seychelles (“the Contracting Parties”), done on March 13, 2012
- § 3:100 —Seychelles: Treaty Concerning the Joint Management of the Continental Shelf in the Mascarene Plateau Region between the Government of the Republic of Mauritius and the Government of the Republic of Seychelles (“the Contracting Parties”), done on March 13, 2012

## B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 3:101 Bangladesh—Myanmar: Press Release of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea on Dispute Concerning Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary between Bangladesh and Myanmar in the Bay of Bengal (judgment delivered on Mar. 14, 2012)
- § 3:102 Press Release on the Bay of Bengal Maritime Boundary Arbitration between Bangladesh and India (Award of the Arbitral Tribunal dated July 7, 2014)

## VII. MARINE ENVIRONMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:103 Indian Ocean Region: Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control for the Indian Ocean Region (June 5, 1998)
- § 3:104 Amended Nairobi Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Western Indian Ocean, adopted in Nairobi, Kenya (amended on Mar. 31, 2010)
- § 3:105 Protocol for the Protection of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Western Indian Ocean from Land-Based Sources and Activities, Nairobi, Kenya (adopted on Apr. 1, 2010)

## VIII. NAVIGATION AND SHIPPING

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:106 Kenya: Merchant Shipping Act of 2009

## IX. PIRACY, DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER CRIMES AT SEA

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 3:107 Code of Conduct Concerning the Repression of Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in the Western Indian Ocean and the Gulf of Aden (Jan. 29, 2009)

## **CHAPTER 4. PERSIAN GULF, GULF OF OMAN, GULF OF ADEN AND RED SEA**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 4:1 Egypt: Note verbale dated 31 December 2019 from the Permanent Mission of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations
- § 4:2 European Union: Démarche of 14 December 1994 by the German Embassy in Tehran concerning provisions of Iranian national law not compatible with international law of the sea
- § 4:3 Iran: Note No. 641/1206 dated 3 May 1995 addressed to the Embassy of the French Republic at Tehran, in response to the protest filed by Germany on behalf of the European Union concerning the Act of 2 May 1993 on the Marine Areas of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the Persian Gulf and in the Sea of Oman
- § 4:4 Israel: Note verbale dated 14 January 2020 from the Permanent Mission of Israel to the United Nations addressed to the Office of the Secretary-General
- § 4:5 Saudi Arabia: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Apr. 24, 1996)
- § 4:6 Kuwait: Letter dated 26 August 1996 from the Permanent Representative of Kuwait to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:7 Letter dated 18 October 1997 from the Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:8 Saudi Arabia: Note verbale dated 25 July 1996 from the Permanent Mission of Saudi Arabia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretariat (ii) Iran: Letter dated 18 October 1996 from the Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:9 Iran: Letter dated 18 October 1996 from the Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:10 United Arab Emirates: Letter dated 26 August 1996 from the Permanent Representative of the United Arab Emirates to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:11 Iran: Letter dated 18 October 1996 from the Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:12 Qatar: Note verbale dated 20 August 1996 from the

- Permanent Mission of Qatar to the United Nations  
addressed to the Secretariat
- § 4:13 Iran: Letter dated 18 October 1996 from the Permanent  
Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the  
United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:14 Bahrain: Letter dated 4 November 1996 from the  
Permanent Representative of Bahrain to the United  
Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:15 Saudi Arabia: The Statute of Maritime Delimitation of the  
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia of 13 December 2012
- § 4:16 Israel: Israel Letter dated 23 December 2021 from the  
Permanent Representative of Israel to the United Nations  
addressed to the Secretary-General (Dec. 23, 2021)
- § 4:17 Palestine: Note verbale dated 27 April 2022 from the  
Permanent Observer Mission of the State of Palestine to  
the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General  
(Apr. 27, 2022)
- § 4:18 Kuwait: Note verbale dated 12 May 2022 from the  
Permanent Mission of the State of Kuwait to the United  
Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (May 12,  
2022)
- § 4:19 United Arab Emirates: United Arab Emirates Cabinet  
Resolution No. (35) of 2022 on the Application of the  
Straight Baseline System to the Coasts of the United Arab  
Emirates
- § 4:20 Egypt: Egypt Decree of the President of the Arab Republic  
of Egypt No. 595 (2022) Concerning the delimitation of the  
Western Maritime Boundaries of the Arab Republic of  
Egypt in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 4:21 Palestine: Note verbale dated 27 April 2022 from the  
Permanent Observer Mission of the State of Palestine to  
the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:22 Kuwait: Note verbale dated 12 May 2022 from the  
Permanent Mission of the State of Kuwait to the United  
Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 4:23 Israel and Lebanese Republic: Exchange of letters  
constituting a maritime agreement between the State of  
Israel and the Lebanese Republic (with letters, 18 October  
2022). Jerusalem, 27 October 2022, and Baabda, 27  
October 2022
- § 4:24 Bahrain: Note Verbale No. O/BMN/9/2/24/36 from the  
Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Bahrain to the  
United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the  
United Nations, 20 February 2024

## II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 4:25 Israel-Jordan: Treaty of Peace between the State of Israel  
and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (Oct. 26, 1994)  
(excerpts)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:26 Saudi Arabia and Kuwait: Supplementary Agreement to the Agreement between the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the State of Kuwait on the Partition of the Neutral Zone and to the Agreement between the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the State of Kuwait concerning the Submerged Area Adjacent to the Divided Zone (Dec. 24, 2019)

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 4:27 Qatar: Decree No. 40 of 1992 defining the Breadth of the Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone of the State of Qatar (Apr. 16, 1992)
- § 4:28 Bahrain: Law by Decree No. 8 of 1993 with respect to the territorial Sea and contiguous zone of the State of Bahrain
- § 4:29 Iran: Act on the marine areas of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the Persian Gulf and the Oman Sea (May 2, 1993)
- § 4:30 United States: Protest by the United States of America against the Act of 2 May 1993 on the marine areas of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the Persian Gulf and the Oman Sea (Jan. 11, 1994)
- § 4:31 Iran: Comments by Iran concerning the viewpoints of the United States Government regarding the Act of 2 May 1993 (May 24, 1994)
- § 4:32 United Arab Emirates: Federal Law No. 19 of 1993 in respect of delimitation of the maritime zones of the United Arab Emirates (Oct. 17, 1993)
- § 4:33 United Arab Emirates: Circular No. 34 of 1994 concerning the entry of vessels into the sea ports of the United Arab Emirates and their departure therefrom (May 24, 1994)
- § 4:34 UAE: United Arab Emirates Cabinet Resolution No. (35) of 2022 on the Application of the Straight Baseline System to the Coasts of the United Arab Emirates (2022)

## III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 4:35 Agreement for the Establishment of the Regional Commission for Fisheries, 1999

## IV. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 4:36 Note verbale dated 8 May 2002 from the Permanent Representative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

## **V. LAND-LOCKED STATES**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 4:37 Ethiopia-Eritrea: Transit and Port Services Agreement (Sept. 27, 1993)
- § 4:38 Djibuti-Ethiopia: Djibouti Port Utilization Agreement, 1994

## **VI. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 4:39 Israel and Jordan: Maritime Boundary Agreement between the Government of the State of Israel and the Government of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan, Aquaba (Jan. 18, 1996)
- § 4:40 Saudi Arabia-Kuwait: Agreement concerning the submerged area adjacent to the divided zone (July 2, 2000)
- § 4:41 Yemen-Saudi Arabia: International Boundary Treaty between the Republic of Yemen and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (June 12, 2000)
- § 4:42 Saudi Arabia—Jordan: Agreement on the delimitation of the maritime boundaries in the Gulf of Aqaba between the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (Dec. 16, 2007)
- § 4:43 Oman-Iran: Agreement on the delimitation of the maritime boundary in the Sea of Oman between the Sultanate of Oman and the Islamic Republic of Iran (May 26, 2015)
- § 4:44 Saudi Arabia-Egypt: Agreement of maritime delimitation between the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Arab Republic of Egypt (April 8, 2016)

### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 4:45 United Arab Emirates: Note dated 16 June 2009 concerning the registration of the Joint Minutes between the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the State of Qatar regarding the delimitation of their land and maritime boundaries and the two maps annexed thereto
- § 4:46 Sudan: Decree of the President of the Republic of Sudan No. 148 (2017) concerning the baselines of the maritime zones of the Republic of Sudan (March 2, 2017)
- § 4:47 Israel: List of Geographical Coordinates for the Delimitation of the Northern Limit of the Territorial and Exclusive Economic Zone of the State of Israel in WGS84
- § 4:48 Israel: List of Geographic Coordinates for the Delimitation of a Maritime Boundary Line of the Territorial Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone of Israel
- § 4:49 Lebanon: List of Geographic Coordinates for the Delimitation of a Maritime Boundary Line of the Territorial Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone of Lebanon

### **C. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

- § 4:50 International Court of Justice Bahrain-Qatar: Case

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

concerning Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Jurisdiction and admissibility): Judgments of the International Court of Justice (July 1, 1994) and (Feb. 15, 1995)

## **CHAPTER 5. BLACK SEA, SEA OF MARMARA, BOSPORUS AND DARDANELLES STRAITS, AND CASPIAN SEA**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:1 Joint Statement by the Russian Federation and Turkmenistan on the results of talks concerning the problems affecting the Caspian Sea (Aug. 12, 1995)
- § 5:2 Joint Russian-Iranian Statement on the Caspian Sea, issued at Teheran (Oct. 30, 1995)
- § 5:3 Joint Statement by the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakstan on Cooperation in the Use of the Caspian Sea, Almaty (Apr. 27, 1996)
- § 5:4 Joint Statement on Caspian Sea questions adopted by the Presidents of Azerbaijan and Kazakstan in Baku (Sept. 16, 1996)
- § 5:5 Joint statement of 8 July 1998 by the President of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the President of Turkmenistan
- § 5:6 The Joint Statement by the President of Ukraine and the President of the Russian Federation on the Sea of Azov and the Strait of Kerch (Dec. 24, 2003)

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:7 Russian Federation: Position of the Russian Federation regarding the legal regime of the Caspian Sea (Oct. 5, 1994)
- § 5:8 Romania: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Dec. 17, 1996)
- § 5:9 Iran: Position of the Islamic Republic of Iran concerning the legal regime of the Caspian Sea (Sept. 3, 1997)
- § 5:10 Iran: Letter dated 3 September 1997 from the Chargé d’Affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 5:11 Kazakhstan: Letter dated 25 September 1997 from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 5:12 Statement of the Foreign Ministry of the Islamic Republic of Iran on the results of the Kazakhstan-Russian consultations reflected in the statement dated 13 February 1998 of the Kazakhstan Foreign Ministry

- § 5:13 Kazakhstan: Statement dated 13 February 1998 by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan on the results of the Kazakhstan-Russian consultations on questions relating to the legal status of the Caspian Sea
- § 5:14 Statement by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Azerbaijani Republic (adopted Dec. 10, 1998)
- § 5:15 Ukraine: Declaration upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 3, 1999)
- § 5:16 Bulgaria: Maritime Space, Inland Waterways and Ports Act of the Republic of Bulgaria (adopted Jan. 28, 2000)

## **II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE AND COASTAL AREAS**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:17 Ukraine: List of the geographical coordinates of the points defining the position of the baselines for measuring the width of the territorial waters, economic zone and continental shelf

## **III. STRAITS**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:18 Türkiye: Maritime Traffic Regulations for the Turkish Straits and the Marmara Region, entered into force (July 1, 1994)
- § 5:19 Russian Federation: Statement on the issue of navigation in the Straits (Jan. 9, 1996)

## **IV. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:20 Ukraine: Law of Ukraine on the exclusive (marine) economic zone (May 16, 1995)
- § 5:21 Türkiye: Declaration under the Agreement under the Convention on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction (June 19, 2023)

## **V. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 5:22 Turkey-Bulgaria: Joint statement on the Agreement between the Republic of Turkey and the Republic of Bulgaria on the determination of the boundary in the



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- mouth of the Rezovska/Mutludere River and delimitation of the maritime areas between the two States in the Black Sea (Jan. 20, 1998)
- § 5:23 Russian Federation-Kazakhstan: Agreement between the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan on the Delimitation of the Seabed of the Northern Part of the Caspian Sea for the Purposes of Exercising Their Sovereign Rights to the Exploitation of its Subsoil (July 6, 1998)
- § 5:24 Turkey-Bulgaria: Agreement on the determination of the boundary in the mouth area of the Mutludere/Rezovska River and delimitation of the maritime areas between the two States in the Black Sea (Dec. 4, 1997)
- § 5:25 Turkey-Georgia: Protocol between the Government of the Republic of Turkey and the Government of Georgia on the confirmation of the maritime boundaries between them in the Black Sea, Tbilisi (July 14, 1997)

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 5:26 Iran: Letter dated 28 February 2002 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 5:27 Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan: Letter dated 15 April 2002 from the Permanent Representatives of Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 5:28 Iran: Letter dated 26 July 2002 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

### C. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 5:29 International Court of Justice: Press Release on the Judgment in the Case concerning Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine) (Feb. 3, 2009)

## VI. MARINE ENVIRONMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 5:30 Black Sea: Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea against Pollution (Apr. 21, 1992)
- § 5:31 Black Sea: Protocol on Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment against Pollution from Land-based Sources (Apr. 21, 1992)
- § 5:32 Black Sea: Protocol on Cooperation in Combating Pollution of the Black Sea Marine Environment by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Emergency Situations (Apr. 21, 1992)

- § 5:33 Black Sea: Protocol on the Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment against Pollution by Dumping (Apr. 21, 1992)
- § 5:34 Black Sea: Ministerial Declaration on the Protection of the Black Sea (Apr. 7, 1993)
- § 5:35 Framework Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea, Tehran (Nov. 4, 2003)
- § 5:36 Protocol on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Black Sea from Land Based Sources and Activities, Sofia, Bulgaria (Apr. 17, 2009)
- § 5:37 Declaration of the Ministers of Environment of the Contracting Parties to the Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution on Strengthening the Cooperation for the Rehabilitation of the Black Sea Environment, adopted at Sofia (Apr. 17, 2009)
- § 5:38 Protocol Concerning Regional Preparedness, Response and Co-operation in Combating Oil Pollution Incidents to the Framework Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea, done at Aktau, Kazakhstan (Aug. 12, 2011)

## **CHAPTER 6. MEDITERRANEAN SEA**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:1 Malta: Declaration made by Malta upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (May 20, 1993)
- § 6:2 Italy: Declaration upon depositing the instrument of ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Agreement relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Jan. 12, 1995)
- § 6:3 Italy: Law 91 establishing an exclusive economic zone beyond the outer limits of the territorial sea (June 14, 2021)
- § 6:4 Slovenia: Declaration made upon succession with respect to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 16, 1995)
- § 6:5 Greece: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (July 21, 1995)
- § 6:6 Türkiye: Objection to the declaration made by Greece upon signature and ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
- § 6:7 Spain: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Jan. 15, 1997)
- § 6:8 Monaco: Act No. 1.198 of 27 March 1998 containing the Code of the Sea

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:9 Türkiye: Letter dated 3 December 2002 from the Permanent Representative of Turkey to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 6:10 Syria: Law No. 28 (Nov. 8, 2003)
- § 6:11 Italian Republic: Note Verbale dated 16 February 2023 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of the Italian Republic addressed to the Embassy of the Republic of Malta
- § 6:12 Italian Republic: Note verbale dated 26 April 2023 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of the Italian Republic addressed to the Embassy of the Republic of Malta in Rome
- § 6:13 Malta: Note verbale dated 28 March 2023 from the Embassy of the Republic of Malta in Rome addressed to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of the Italian Republic

### B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 6:14 Algeria: Declaration 1 made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 11, 1996)

## II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:15 Croatia: Statement made upon succession with respect to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Apr. 5, 1995)
- § 6:16 Croatia: Note verbale dated 11 February 2021 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Croatia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 6:17 Algeria: Declaration 2 made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 11, 1996)
- § 6:18 Malta: Territorial Waters and Contiguous Zone Act, 10 December 1971, as amended in 1975, 1978, 1981 and 2002
- § 6:19 Cyprus: A Law to Provide for the Proclamation of the Contiguous Zone by the Republic of Cyprus (Apr. 2, 2004)
- § 6:20 Cyprus: The Regulation of the Innocent Passage of Ships in the Territorial Waters Law, 2011 (L.28 (I) of 2011)

## III. STRAITS

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:21 Greece: Note regarding the Turkish notification dated 22 February 1996 on the interpretative statement made by Greece at the time of both signature and ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 30, 1997)

#### **IV. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

##### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:22 Cyprus and Egypt: Agreement between the Republic of Cyprus and the Arab Republic of Egypt on the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone (Feb. 17, 2003)
- § 6:23 Agreement on the delimitation of the maritime boundary between the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria and the Republic of Tunisia (July 11, 2011)
- § 6:24 Agreement between the Government of the Hellenic Republic and the Government of the Arab Republic of Egypt on the delimitation of the exclusive economic zone between the two countries (Aug. 6, 2020)
- § 6:25 Turkiye-Libya: Memorandum of Understanding Between the Government of the Republic of Turkey and the Government of National Accord-State of Libya on Delimitation of the Maritime Jurisdiction Areas in the Mediterranean (Nov. 27, 2019)

##### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:26 Algeria: Legislative Decree No. 94-13 of 17 Dhu'lhijjah 1414, corresponding to 28 May 1994, establishing the general rules relating to fisheries (June 22, 1994)
- § 6:27 Algeria: Presidential Decree No. 18-96 establishing an Exclusive Economic Zone off the Coast of Algeria (Mar. 20, 2018)
- § 6:28 Spain: Royal Decree 1315/1997, of 1 August 1997, establishing a Fisheries Protection Zone in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:29 Croatia: Decision on the extension of jurisdiction in the Adriatic Sea (Oct. 3, 2003)
- § 6:30 Croatia: Decision on the Proclamation of the Exclusive Economic Zone of the Republic of Croatia in the Adriatic Sea (Feb. 5, 2021)
- § 6:31 Slovenia: Note verbale dated 7 November 2003 from the Permanent Mission of Slovenia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 6:32 Letter dated 29 March 2005 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General concerning the declaration of a Libyan Fisheries Protection Zone
- § 6:33 Cyprus: A Law to Provide for the Proclamation of the Exclusive Economic Zone by the Republic of Cyprus (Apr. 2, 2004)
- § 6:34 Croatia: Communication by the Republic of Croatia (July 8, 2004)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:35 Slovenia: Note verbale dated 30 August 2004 Addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 6:36 Croatia: Note verbale dated 11 January 2005 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Croatia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations
- § 6:37 Note verbale dated 3 October 2005 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Slovenia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations
- § 6:38 Slovenia: Ecological Protection Zone and Continental Shelf of the Republic of Slovenia Act (Oct. 22, 2005)
- § 6:39 Italy: Law 61 on the Establishment of an ecological protection zone beyond the outer limit of the territorial sea (Feb. 8, 2006)
- § 6:40 Croatia: Notes verbales concerning the Ecological and Fisheries Protection Zone, and the Continental Shelf—Note verbale dated 21 May 2007 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Croatia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations in reference to notes verbales from the Permanent Mission of Italy dated 16 April 2004 and 15 March 2006 addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, concerning the Ecological and Fisheries Protection Zone of the Republic of Croatia
- § 6:41 —Note verbale dated 31 May 2007 from the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Croatia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations in reference to note verbale from the Republic of Slovenia dated 21 February 2006 addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, concerning the Ecological Protection Zone and Continental Shelf of the Republic of Slovenia
- § 6:42 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya: Declaration and decision concerning the exclusive economic zone, 2009—Declaration Concerning the Exclusive Economic Zone of the Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (May 27, 2009)
- § 6:43 —General People's Committee Decision No. 260 of A.J. 1377 (A.D. 2009) concerning the declaration of the exclusive economic zone (May 31, 2009)
- § 6:44 Lebanon: Decree No. 6433 Delineation of the boundaries of the exclusive economic zone of Lebanon
- § 6:45 France: Decree No. 2012-1148 of 12 October 2012 Establishing an Economic Zone off the Coast of the Territory of the Republic in the Mediterranean Sea

## V. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:46 Albania-Italy: Agreement between the Republic of Albania and the Republic of Italy for the determination of the continental shelf of each of the two countries (Dec. 18, 1992)

- § 6:47 Mediterranean Sea: Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution Resulting from Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf and the Seabed and its Subsoil (Oct. 14, 1994) for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution Resulting from Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf and the Seabed and its Subsoil, 14 October 1994

## B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:48 Malta: Continental Shelf Act of 29 July 1966, as amended in 1983 and 2002
- § 6:49 Cyprus: Position regarding the granting of hydrocarbon exploration licences by Turkey to the Turkish Petroleum Corporation in sea areas of the Eastern Mediterranean (June 15, 2012)

## VI. HIGH SEAS

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:50 Agreement of the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean, as amended for the Mediterranean, as amended
- § 6:51 Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and Contiguous Atlantic Area (Nov. 24, 1996)
- § 6:52 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 33rd Session, Tunis (Mar. 23-27, 2009)—Recommendation GFCM/33/2009/5 on the Establishment of the GFCM Regional Fleet Register
- § 6:53 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 33rd Session, Tunis, 23-27 March 2009—Recommendation GFCM/33/2009/6 concerning the Establishment of a GFCM Record of Vessels over 15 metres authorized to operate in the GFCM Area amending the Recommendation GFCM/2005/2
- § 6:54 —Recommendation GFCM/33/2009/7 concerning Minimum Standards for the Establishment of a Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) in the GFCM Area
- § 6:55 —Recommendation GFCM/33/2009/8 on the Establishment of a List of Vessels Presumed to have Carried Out IUU Fishing in the GFCM Area amending the Recommendation GFCM/2006/4
- § 6:56 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 34th Session, Athens, Greece (April 14–17, 2010)—Recommendation GFCM/34/2010/2 on the Management of Fishing Capacity
- § 6:57 —Recommendation GFCM/34/2010/3 Concerning the Identification of Non-Compliance



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:58 —Recommendation GFCM 34/2010/4 Concerning Selected ICCAT Recommendations
- § 6:59 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 35th Session, Rome (May 9–14, 2011)—Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/1 concerning the establishment of a GFCM Logbook, amending Recommendation GFCM/34/2010/1
- § 6:60 —Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/2 on the exploitation of red coral in the GFCM Competence Area
- § 6:61 —Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/3 on reducing incidental by-catch of seabirds in fisheries in the GFCM Competence Area
- § 6:62 —Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/4 on the incidental by-catch of sea turtles in fisheries in the GFCM Competence Area
- § 6:63 —Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/5 on fisheries measures for the conservation of the Mediterranean monk seal (*Monachus monachus*) in the GFCM Competence Area
- § 6:64 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 36th Session, Marrakech, Morocco (May 14-19, 2012)—Recommendation GFCM/36/2012/2 on mitigation of incidental catches of cetaceans in the GFCM area
- § 6:65 —Recommendation GFCM/36/2012/3 on fisheries management measures for conservation of sharks and rays in the GFCM area
- § 6:66 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Decisions adopted at its 40th session, St. Julian's, Malta (May 30-June 3, 2016)—Recommendation REC.MCS-GFCM/40/2016/1 on a Regional Scheme on Port State Measures to Combat Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the GFCM Area of Application
- § 6:67 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Decisions adopted at its 41st session—Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/1 on the reporting of aquaculture data and information repealing Recommendation GFCM/35/2011/6
- § 6:68 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/2 on the management of blackspot seabream fisheries in the Alboran Sea (geographical subareas 1 to 3) for a two-year transition period
- § 6:69 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/4 on a multiannual management plan for turbot fisheries in the Black Sea (geographical subarea 29)
- § 6:70 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/5 on the establishment of a regional adaptive management plan for the exploitation of red coral in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:71 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/6 on the submission of data on fishing activities in the GFCM area of application
- § 6:72 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/7 on a regional plan of action to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in the GFCM area of application



- § 6:73 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/8 on an international joint inspection and surveillance scheme outside the waters under national jurisdiction in the Strait of Sicily (geographical subareas 12 to 16)
- § 6:74 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/1 on a strategy for the sustainable development of Mediterranean and Black Sea aquaculture
- § 6:75 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/2 on guidelines for the streamlining of aquaculture authorization and leasing processes
- § 6:76 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/3 on the reactivation of the Working Group on Fishing Technology
- § 6:77 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/4 on a permanent working group on vulnerable marine ecosystems
- § 6:78 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/5 on a network of essential fish habitats in the GFCM area of application
- § 6:79 —Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/6 on the application of an International Maritime Organization number
- § 6:80 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 42st session (Oct. 22-26, 2018)—GFCM/42/2018/1 on a multiannual management plan for European eel in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:81 —GFCM/42/2018/2 on fisheries management measures for the conservation of sharks and rays in the GFCM area of application, amending Recommendation GFCM/36/2012/3
- § 6:82 —GFCM/42/2018/3 on a multiannual management plan for sustainable trawl fisheries targeting giant red shrimp and blue and red shrimp in the Levant Sea (geographical subareas 24, 25, 26 and 27)
- § 6:83 —GFCM/42/2018/4 on a multiannual management plan for sustainable trawl fisheries targeting giant red shrimp and blue and red shrimp in the Ionian Sea (geographical subareas 19, 20 and 21)
- § 6:84 —GFCM/42/2018/5 on a multiannual management plan for bottom trawl fisheries exploiting demersal stocks in the Strait of Sicily (geographical subareas 12 to 16), repealing Recommendations GFCM/39/2015/2 and GFCM/40/2016/4
- § 6:85 —GFCM/42/2018/6 on an international joint inspection and surveillance scheme outside the waters under national jurisdiction in the Strait of Sicily (geographical subareas 12 to 16), amending Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/8
- § 6:86 —GFCM/42/2018/7 on a regional research programme on blue crab in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:87 —GFCM/42/2018/8 on further emergency measures in 2019-2021 for small pelagic stocks in the Adriatic Sea (geographical subareas 17 and 18)
- § 6:88 —GFCM/42/2018/9 on a regional research programme for rapa whelk fisheries in the Black Sea (geographical subarea 29)
- § 6:89 —GFCM/42/2018/10 on access to information and data

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- related to monitoring, control and surveillance within the framework of joint inspection and surveillance schemes
- § 6:90 General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM): Recommendations adopted at its 43 session (Nov. 4 to 8, 2019)—GFCM/43/2019/1 on a set of management measures for the use of anchored fish aggregating devices in common dolphinfish fisheries in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:91 —GFCM/43/2019/2 on a management plan for the sustainable exploitation of blackspot seabream in the Alboran Sea (geographical subareas 1 to 3)
- § 6:92 —GFCM/43/2019/3 amending Recommendation GFCM/41/2017/4 on a multiannual management plan for turbot fisheries in the Black Sea (geographical subarea 29)
- § 6:93 —GFCM/43/2019/4 on a management plan for the sustainable exploitation of red coral in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:94 —GFCM/43/2019/5 on a multiannual management plan for sustainable demersal fisheries in the Adriatic Sea (geographical subareas 17 and 18)
- § 6:95 —GFCM/43/2019/6 on the establishment of a set of measures to protect vulnerable marine ecosystems formed by cnidarian (coral) communities in the Mediterranean Sea
- § 6:96 —GFCM/43/2019/7 amending Resolution GFCM/41/2017/3 on the reactivation of the Working Group on Fishing Technology
- § 6:97 —GFCM/43/2019/8 on the establishment of a list of vessels presumed to have carried out illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in the GFCM area of application, amending Recommendation GFCM/33/2009/8

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:98 Malta: Declaration upon accession to the Agreement for the implementation of the provisions of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea relating to the conservation and management of straddling fish stocks and highly migratory fish stocks (Nov. 9, 2001)

## VII. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 6:99 Tunisia and Algeria: Agreement on Provisional Arrangements for the Delimitation of the Maritime Boundaries between the Republic of Tunisia and the People's Democratic Republic of Algeria (Feb. 11, 2002)
- § 6:100 Israel—Cyprus: Agreement between the Government of the State of Israel and the Government of the Republic of Cyprus on the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone (done on Dec. 17, 2010)
- § 6:101 Hellenic Republic-Italian Republic: Agreement between the Hellenic Republic and the Italian Republic on the

delimitation of their respective maritime zones, Athens  
(June 9, 2020)

**B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:102 Tunisia: Communication from the Government of Tunisia to the Secretary-General of the United Nations concerning the declaration made by Malta upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (May 27, 1994)
- § 6:103 Italy: Note verbale dated 15 March 2006 from the Permanent Mission of Italy to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations

**VIII. MARINE ENVIRONMENT**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:104 Barcelona Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution: Protocol concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean, Barcelona (June 10, 1995)
- § 6:105 Amendments to the Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution, Barcelona (adopted on June 10, 1995)
- § 6:106 Amendments to the Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft, Barcelona (adopted on June 10, 1995)
- § 6:107 Amendments to the Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution from Land-Based Sources, Syracuse, Italy (adopted on Mar. 7, 1996)
- § 6:108 Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control in the Mediterranean Region (July 11, 1997)

**IX. PIRACY, DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER CRIMES AT SEA**

**A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 6:109 Council of Europe: Agreement on Illicit Traffic by Sea, Implementing Article 17 of the United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Sept. 8, 1994)
- § 6:110 Spain-Italy: Treaty between the Kingdom of Spain and the Italian Republic to combat illicit drug trafficking at sea, Madrid (Mar. 23, 1990)

## **CHAPTER 7. BALTIC SEA**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:1 Germany: General declaration on the safeguarding of rights on the occasion of the deposit of the instrument of accession of the Federal Republic of Germany to the Convention on the Law of the Sea, 14 October 1994
- § 7:2 Finland: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 21 June 1996
- § 7:3 Sweden: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 25 June 1996

#### **B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

- § 7:4 Germany: Statement on the means for the settlement of disputes on the occasion of the deposit of the instrument of accession of the Federal Republic of Germany to the Convention on the Law of the Sea, 14 October 1994

### **II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:5 Germany-Poland: Treaty between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Republic of Poland on the confirmation of the frontier between them, 14 November 1990
- § 7:6 Germany-Netherlands: Treaty between the Federal Republic of Germany and the Kingdom of the Netherlands on the use and management of the territorial sea between 3 and 12 nautical miles from the coast, 24 October 2014 (entry into force July 1, 2018; registration date July 1, 2021)
- § 7:7 Poland-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Agreement between the Polish People's Republic and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on delimitation of the territorial sea (territorial waters), the economic zone, the maritime fishing zone and the continental shelf in the Baltic Sea, (July 17, 1985)

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:8 Estonia: Law on the boundaries of the maritime tract, 10 March 1993
- § 7:9 Lithuania: Law of the Republic of Lithuania on the State Boundary of the Republic of Lithuania, 25 June 1992
- § 7:10 Germany: Proclamation of 11 November 1994 by the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany

concerning the extension of the breadth of the German territorial sea

- § 7:11 Finland: Act Amending the Act on the Limits of the Territorial Waters of Finland (981/95)

### **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:12 Sweden-Russian Federation: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden and the Government of the Russian Federation in the Field of Fisheries, 11 December 1992
- § 7:13 Sweden-Estonia: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden and the Government of the Republic of Estonia on Fisheries, 24 February 1993
- § 7:14 Sweden-Latvia: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden and the Government of the Republic of Latvia on Fisheries, 27 April 1993
- § 7:15 Lithuania—the Russian Federation—Sweden: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Lithuania, the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden on the common point of the boundaries of the exclusive economic zones and continental shelf in the Baltic Sea (Nov. 30, 2005)
- § 7:16 Lithuania-Sweden: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Lithuania and the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden on the delimitation of the exclusive economic zones and the continental shelf in the Baltic Sea (Apr. 10, 2014)

#### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:17 Sweden: Act on Sweden's economic zone, promulgated on 3 December 1992
- § 7:18 Sweden: Ordinance on Sweden's Exclusive Economic Zone, issued on 3 December 1992
- § 7:19 Germany: Proclamation of 25 November 1994 by the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the establishment of an exclusive economic zone of the Federal Republic of Germany in the North Sea and in the Baltic Sea
- § 7:20 Denmark: Executive Order No. 613 of 19 July 2002 to Amend the Executive Order concerning Denmark's Exclusive Economic Zone
- § 7:21 Finland: Act on the Exclusive Economic Zone of Finland, 26 November 2004

#### **IV. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES**

##### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:22 Finland-Sweden: Agreement between the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden on the delimitation of the boundary between the continental shelf and fishery zone of Finland and the economic zone of Sweden in the Cland Sea and the northern Baltic Sea, 2 June 1994
- § 7:23 Estonia-Latvia: Agreement between the Republic of Estonia and the Republic of Latvia on the Maritime Delimitation in the Gulf of Riga, the Strait of Irbe and the Baltic Sea, done on 12 July 1996
- § 7:24 Estonia-Latvia: Protocol between the Prime Minister of the Republic of Estonia and the Minister President of the Republic of Latvia, done on 12 July 1996
- § 7:25 Finland-Estonia: Agreement between the Republic of Finland and the Republic of Estonia on the boundary of the Maritime Zones in the Gulf of Finland and the Northern Baltic Sea, done on 18 October 1996
- § 7:26 Estonia-Latvia-Sweden: Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Estonia, the Government of the Republic of Latvia and the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden on the Common Maritime Boundary Point in the Baltic Sea, done on 30 April 1997
- § 7:27 Lithuania-Russian Federation: Treaty between the Republic of Lithuania and the Russian Federation on the Delimitation of the Exclusive Economic Zone and the Continental Shelf in the Baltic Sea, done on 24 October 1997
- § 7:28 Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Finland, the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden on the Common Maritime Boundary Point in the Baltic Sea, 16 January 2001

#### **V. MARINE ENVIRONMENT**

##### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:29 Baltic Sea: Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area, 9 April 1992

#### **VI. ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL OBJECTS**

##### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 7:30 Estonia-Finland-Sweden: Agreement between the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden regarding the M/S Estonia, 23 February 1995



# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 8. NORTH SEA

### I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES

#### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 8:1 North Sea: Declaration on the coordinated extension of jurisdiction in the North Sea (Sept. 22, 1992)
- § 8:2 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: Declarations under the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction (Sept. 20, 2023)

#### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 8:3 Norway: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 24, 1996)
- § 8:4 Netherlands: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (June 28, 1996)
- § 8:5 United Kingdom: Declaration made upon accession to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (July 25, 1997)
- § 8:6 Luxembourg: Declaration under Article 287 of the Convention (Dec. 10, 1982; action effected Apr. 29, 2024)

### II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS

#### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 8:7 Denmark: Act No. 200 of 7 April 1999 on the delimitation of the territorial sea
- § 8:8 Denmark: Executive Order No. 242 (Apr. 21, 1999)
- § 8:9 Denmark: Ordinance Governing the Admission of Foreign Warships and Military Aircraft to Danish Territory in Time of Peace (Apr. 16, 1999)
- § 8:10 Norway: Act of 27 June 2003 No. 57 relating to Norway's territorial waters and contiguous zone

### **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 8:11 Denmark: Act No. 411 of 22 May 1996 on Exclusive Economic Zone
- § 8:12 Denmark: Executive Order No. 584 of 24 June 1996 concerning Denmark's Exclusive Economic Zone
- § 8:13 Belgium: Act concerning the exclusive economic zone of Belgium in the North Sea (Apr. 22, 1999)
- § 8:14 Netherlands: Kingdom Act of 27 May 1999 establishing an exclusive economic zone of the Kingdom (Exclusive Economic Zone (Establishment Act))
- § 8:15 Netherlands: Decree of 13 March 2000 determining the outer limits of the exclusive economic zone of the Netherlands and effecting the entry into force of the Kingdom Act establishing an exclusive economic zone (Exclusive Economic Zone of the Netherlands (Outer Limits) Decree)

### **IV. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 8:16 Ireland: Ireland Maritime Jurisdiction (Straight Baselines) Order (2016)
- § 8:17 Ireland: Ireland Maritime Jurisdiction (Bay Closing Lines) Order (2019)

#### **B. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 8:18 Netherlands-Belgium: Agreement between the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Kingdom of Belgium relating to the delimitation of the territorial sea (Dec. 18, 1996)
- § 8:19 Netherlands-Belgium: Agreement between the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Kingdom of Belgium relating to the delimitation of the continental shelf (Dec. 18, 1996)
- § 8:20 UK-Netherlands: Exchange of Notes between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands amending the Agreement of 6 October 1965 relating to the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf under the North Sea between the Two Countries as amended by the Protocol of 25 November 1971, The Hague (Jan. 28 and June 7, 2004)
- § 8:21 UK-Belgium: Exchange of Notes between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the Kingdom of Belgium amending the Agreement of 29 May 1991 relating to the

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Delimitation of the Continental Shelf under the North Sea between the Two Countries, Brussels (Mar. 21 and June 7, 2005)
- § 8:22 Poland-Denmark: Agreement between the Republic of Poland and the Kingdom of Denmark concerning the delimitation of maritime zones in the Baltic Sea (Nov. 19, 2018)

## V. MARINE ENVIRONMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 8:23 North-East Atlantic: Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic (Sept. 22, 1992)
- § 8:24 OSPAR Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic: Bremen Statement adopted by the Ministerial Meeting, Bremen (June 25, 2003)
- § 8:25 The Helsinki and OSPAR Commissions: Declaration of the Joint Ministerial Meeting, Bremen (June 25–26, 2003)
- § 8:26 OSPAR Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic: Bergen Statement, adopted at the Ministerial Meeting of the OSPAR Commission, Bergen (Sept. 23–24, 2010)

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 8:27 United Kingdom: Merchant Shipping (Salvage and Pollution) Act 1994 (excerpts)
- § 8:28 Belgium: Act on protection of the marine environment and ocean space under Belgian jurisdiction (Jan. 20, 1999)

## CHAPTER 9. NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS

### I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES

#### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:1 France: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Apr. 11, 1996)
- § 9:2 Portugal: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Nov. 3, 1997)
- § 9:3 Suriname: Maritime Zones Act regulating the Maritime Zones of the Republic of Suriname and amending the Offshore Fisheries Act 1980 and the Mining Decree (Apr. 7, 2017)

## **II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:4 Cape Verde: Law no. 60/IV/92 delimiting the maritime areas of the Republic of Cape Verde and revoking Decree-Law No. 126/77 and all legal provisions which contravene this law
- § 9:5 France: Decree No. 2018-681 of 30 July 2018 establishing the outer limits of the territorial sea off the metropolitan territory of France
- § 9:6 Norway: Regulations relating to the Limit of the Norwegian Territorial Sea around Jan Mayen (Aug. 30, 2002)

## **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:7 Iceland-Norway-Russia: Agreement between the Government of Iceland, the Government of Norway and the Government of the Russian Federation concerning certain aspects of cooperation in the area of fisheries (May 15, 1999)
- § 9:8 Norway-Iceland: Protocol between the Government of Norway and the Government of Iceland under the Agreement between the Government of Norway, the Government of Iceland and the Government of the Russian Federation concerning certain aspects of cooperation in the area of fisheries (May 15, 1999)

### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:9 United Kingdom: The Fishery Limits Order 1999

## **IV. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:10 Denmark-Norway: Agreement between the Kingdom of Denmark and the Kingdom of Norway concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf in the area between Jan Mayen and Greenland and concerning the boundary between the fishery zones in the area, Oslo (Dec. 18, 1995)

### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:11 Norway: Act No. 72 of 29 November 1996 relating to petroleum activities
- § 9:12 United Kingdom: The Continental Shelf (Designation of Areas) Order 1999

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### V. HIGH SEAS

#### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:13 North Atlantic: Agreement on cooperation in research, conservation and management of marine mammals in the North Atlantic (Apr. 9, 1992)
- § 9:14 European Union-Canada: Agreement between the European Union and Canada on Fisheries (Greenland halibut) (Apr. 16, 1995)
- § 9:15 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations and Resolutions adopted at its 18th Regular Meeting, Dublin, Ireland (Nov. 17-24, 2003)—Recommendation concerning the Duties of Contracting Parties and Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties, Entities or Fishing Entities in Relation to their Vessels in the ICCAT Convention Area
- § 9:16 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations and Resolutions adopted at its 18th Regular Meeting, Dublin, Ireland, 17-24 November 2003—Recommendation concerning the Recording of Catch by Fishing Vessels in the ICCAT Convention Area
- § 9:17 —Recommendation to Adopt Additional Measures against Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing
- § 9:18 —Recommendation concerning the Continuance of the Trade Measures against Equatorial Guinea
- § 9:19 —Recommendation for Bigeye Tuna Trade Restrictive Measures
- § 9:20 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 14th Special Meeting, New Orleans, USA, 15-21 November 2004—Recommendation concerning the Lifting of Trade Sanctions against Equatorial Guinea
- § 9:21 —Recommendation concerning the Lifting of Bigeye Tuna, Bluefin Tuna and Swordfish Trade Restrictive Measures against Sierra Leone
- § 9:22 —Recommendation concerning the Lifting of Bigeye Tuna Trade Restrictive Measures against Cambodia
- § 9:23 North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC): “New” Convention, incorporating amendments adopted in 2004 and 2006
- § 9:24 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 15th Special Meeting, Dubrovnik, Croatia, 17-26 November 2006—Recommendation Regarding Chinese Taipei
- § 9:25 —Recommendation on Bluefin Tuna Farming
- § 9:26 —Recommendation Amending the Recommendation by ICCAT to Establish a List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried Out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the ICCAT Convention Area
- § 9:27 —Recommendation Concerning Trade Measures

- § 9:28 —Recommendation to Promote Compliance by Nationals of Contracting Parties, Cooperating Non-Contracting Parties, Entities, or Fishing Entities with ICCAT Conservation and Management Measures
- § 9:29 Amendment to the Convention on Future Multilateral Cooperation in the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries (Sept. 28, 2007)
- § 9:30 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 20th Regular Meeting, Antalya, Turkey, November 9-18, 2007—Recommendation Amending the List of Fishing Vessels Presumed to be Engaged in Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) Fishing Activities in the ICCAT Convention Area and Other Areas
- § 9:31 —Recommendation on an ICCAT Bluefin Tuna Catch Documentation Program
- § 9:32 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 16th Special Meeting, Marrakech, Morocco, November 7-24, 2008—Recommendation Amending the Recommendation by ICCAT to Establish a Multiannual Recovery Plan for Bluefin Tuna in the Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean
- § 9:33 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas: Recommendations adopted at its 21st Regular Meeting, Recife, Brazil, November 9 to 15, 2009—Recommendation by ICCAT to Amend the Recommendation by ICCAT on a Multi-year Conservation and Management Program for Bigeye Tuna
- § 9:34 —Recommendation for a Management Framework for the Sustainable Exploitation of Mediterranean Swordfish and Replacing ICCAT Recommendation 08-03
- § 9:35 —Recommendation by ICCAT Amending Three Recommendations in Conformity with the 2009 Recommendation by ICCAT Concerning the Establishment of an ICCAT Record of Vessels 20 Meters in Length Overall or Greater Authorized to Operate in the Convention Area
- § 9:36 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 17th Special Meeting, Paris, France (November 19–27, 2010)—10-06 BYC: Recommendation by ICCAT on Atlantic Shortfin Mako Sharks Caught in Association with ICCAT Fisheries
- § 9:37 —10-07 BYC: Recommendation by ICCAT on the Conservation of Oceanic Whitetip Shark Caught in Association with Fisheries in the ICCAT Convention Area
- § 9:38 —10-08 BYC: Recommendation by ICCAT on Hammerhead Sharks (Family Sphyrnidae) Caught in Association with Fisheries Managed by ICCAT
- § 9:39 —10-09 BYC: Recommendation by ICCAT on the By-Catch of Sea Turtles in ICCAT Fisheries
- § 9:40 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 17th Special Meeting, Paris, France (November 19–27, 2010)—10-10 GEN: Recommendation by ICCAT to Establish Minimum Standards for Vessel Scientific Observer Programs
§ 9:41	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at 22nd Regular Meeting, Istanbul, Turkey (Nov. 11–19, 2011)—11-10 BYC: Recommendation by ICCAT on Information Collection and Harmonization of Data on By-catch and Discards in ICCAT Fisheries
§ 9:42	—11–13 GEN: Recommendation by ICCAT on the Principles of Decision Making for ICCAT Conservation and Management Measures
§ 9:43	—11–15 GEN: Recommendation by ICCAT on Penalties Applicable in Case of Non-Fulfilment of Reporting Obligations
§ 9:44	—11–18 GEN: Recommendation by ICCAT Further Amending Recommendation 09-10 Establishing a List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried Out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the ICCAT Convention Area
§ 9:45	—11–20 SDP: Recommendation by ICCAT Amending Recommendation 09-11 on an ICCAT Bluefin Tuna Catch Documentation Program
§ 9:46	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 18th Special Meeting, Agadir, Morocco (Nov. 12-19, 2012)—Rec. 12-03 BFT Recommendation Amending the Recommendation by ICCAT to Establish a Multi-annual Recovery Plan for Bluefin Tuna in the Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean
§ 9:47	—Rec. 12-06 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT on a Programme for Transshipment
§ 9:48	—Rec. 12-07 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT for an ICCAT Scheme for Minimum Standards for Inspection in Port
§ 9:49	—Rec. 13-13 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT Concerning the Establishment of an ICCA Record of Vessels 20 Meters in Length Overall or Greater Authorized to Operate in the Convention Area
§ 9:50	—Rec. 13-14 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT on Vessel Chartering
§ 9:51	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at its 19th Special Meeting, Genoa (Nov. 10–17, 2014)—Rec. 14-04 BFT Recommendation by ICCAT Amending the Recommendation 13-07 BY ICCAT to Establish a Multi-annual Recovery Plan for Bluefin Tuna in the Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean
§ 9:52	—Rec. 14-05 BFT Recommendation by ICCAT Amending the Supplemental Recommendation by ICCAT concerning the Western Atlantic Bluefin Tuna Rebuilding Program

- § 9:53 —Rec.14-07 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT on Access Agreements
- § 9:54 —Rec. 14-09 GEN Recommendation by ICCAT Amending Recommendation 03-14 by ICCAT Concerning Minimum Standards for the Establishment of a Vessel Monitoring System in the ICCAT Convention Area
- § 9:55 International Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Tunas (ICCAT): Resolutions Adopted at its 24th Regular Meeting, St. Julians, Malta (Nov. 10-17, 2015)—Resolution 15-11 MISC Concerning the Application of an Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management
- § 9:56 International Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Tunas (ICCAT): Resolutions Adopted at its 24th Regular Meeting, St. Julians, Malta (Nov. 10-17, 2015)—Resolution 15-12 MISC Concerning the Use of a Precautionary Approach in Implementing ICCAT Conservation and Management Measures
- § 9:57 International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT): Recommendations adopted at the 20th Special Meeting of the Commission, Vilamoura, Portugal (Nov. 14-21, 2016)—Recommendation 16-01 TRO on a Multi-annual Conservation and Management Programme for Tropical Tunas
- § 9:58 International Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Tunas (ICCAT): Resolutions Adopted at its 25th Regular Meeting, Marrakesh, Morocco (Nov. 14-21, 2017)—Resolution 17-01 Recommendation by ICCAT on prohibition on discards of tropical tunas caught by purse seiners
- § 9:59 —Resolution 17-02 Recommendation by ICCAT amending the Recommendation for the conservation of North Atlantic swordfish, Rec. 16-03
- § 9:60 International Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Tunas (ICCAT): Resolutions Adopted at its 25th Regular Meeting, Marrakesh, Morocco (Nov. 14-21, 2017)—Resolution 17-03 Recommendation by ICCAT amending the Recommendation for the conservation of South Atlantic swordfish, Rec. 16-04
- § 9:61 —Resolution 17-04 Recommendation by ICCAT on a harvest control rule for North Atlantic albacore supplementing the multiannual conservation and management programme, Rec. 16-06
- § 9:62 —Resolution 17-05 Recommendation by ICCAT establishing management measures for the stock of Mediterranean albacore
- § 9:63 —Resolution 17-06 Recommendation by ICCAT for an interim conservation and management plan for western Atlantic bluefin tuna
- § 9:64 —Resolution 17-07 Recommendation by ICCAT amending the Recommendation 14-04 on bluefin tuna in the eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean
- § 9:65 —Resolution 17-08 Recommendation by ICCAT on the

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- conservation of North Atlantic stock of shortfin mako caught in association with ICCAT fisheries
- § 9:66 —Resolution 17-09 Recommendation by ICCAT amending Recommendation 15-10 on the application of the eBCD system

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:67 Canada: Notification in relation to the compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice (May 10, 1994)
- § 9:68 Norway: Declaration made upon ratification of the Agreement on straddling fish stocks and highly migratory fish stocks (Dec. 30, 1996)

### C. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 9:69 Fisheries jurisdiction (Spain v. Canada): Application instituting proceedings filed in the Registry of the International Court of Justice (Mar. 28, 1995)

## VI. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:70 Denmark-Iceland: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark along with the Local Government of Greenland on the one hand and the Government of the Republic of Iceland on the other hand on the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf and the Fishery Zone in the Area between Greenland and Iceland, Helsinki (Nov. 11, 1997)
- § 9:71 Norway-Denmark: Additional Protocol to the Agreement of 18 December 1995 between the Kingdom of Norway and the Kingdom of Denmark concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf in the area between Jan Mayen and Greenland and the boundary between the fishery zones in the area, Helsinki (Nov. 11, 1997)
- § 9:72 Norway-Iceland: Additional Protocol to the Agreement of 28 May 1980 between Norway and Iceland on fishery and continental shelf questions and the Agreement derived therefrom of 22 October 1981 on the continental shelf between Jan Mayen and Iceland, Helsinki (Nov. 11, 1997)
- § 9:73 Denmark-United Kingdom: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark together with the Home Government of the Faroe Islands, on the one hand, and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, on the other hand, relating to Maritime Delimitation in the Area between the Faroe Islands and the United Kingdom (May 18, 1999)
- § 9:74 France-Government of the Republic of Suriname: Decree No. 2018-1157 of 14 December 2018 on the publication of

the Agreement on maritime delimitation between the Government of the French Republic and the Government of the Republic of Suriname (with one annex) signed at Paris on 8 November 2017

- § 9:75 France-Government of Antigua and Barbuda: Decree No. 2019-273 of 3 April 2019 on the publication of the Agreement between the Government of the French Republic and the Government of Antigua and Barbuda concerning maritime delimitation in the Caribbean region, signed at Saint John's on 15 March 2017
- § 9:76 Treaty on the Delimitation of the Maritime Frontier between the Islamic Republic of Mauritania and the Republic of Cape Verde (Sept. 19, 2003)
- § 9:77 Ireland-United Kingdom: Exchange of Notes dated 18 October 2001 and 31 October 2001 between the Government of Ireland and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland constituting an agreement pursuant to Article 83 paragraph 3 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982 on the provisional delimitation of an area of the continental shelf
- § 9:78 France: State of Palestine: Declaration of the State of Palestine regarding the Maritime Boundaries of the State of Palestine in accordance with the United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea (Sept. 24, 2019)

## B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 9:79 Arbitral Tribunal Constituted Pursuant to Article 287, and in Accordance with Annex VII, of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea in the Matter of an Arbitration between Guyana and Suriname: Press Release on the Award of the Arbitral Tribunal (Sept. 17, 2007)

## VII. MARINE ENVIRONMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:80 West and Central African Region: Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control for the West and Central African Region (Oct. 22, 1999)
- § 9:81 International Maritime Organization: Designation of the Western European Waters as a Particularly Sensitive Sea Area (Oct. 15, 2004)

## VIII. MARINE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND MARINE TECHNOLOGY

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 9:82 OSP AR Commission: Code of Conduct for Responsible Marine Research in the Deep Seas and High Seas of the OSPAR Maritime Area, 2008

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### **B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:83 Norway: Regulations relating to foreign marine scientific research in Norway's internal waters, territorial sea and economic zone and on the continental shelf, 2001

## **IX. SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:84 Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Liberia Concerning Cooperation to Suppress the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction, their Delivery Systems, and Related Materials By Sea (Feb. 11, 2004)

## **X. PIRACY, DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER CRIMES AT SEA**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:85 Maritime Organisation of West and Central Africa (MOWCA): Memorandum of Understanding on the Establishment of a Sub-Regional Integrated Coast Guard Network in West and Central Africa, adopted at the 13th Session of the General Assembly, Dakar (July 29-31, 2008)
- § 9:86 Code of Conduct Concerning the Repression of Piracy, Armed Robbery against Ships, and Illicit Maritime Activity in West and Central Africa (adopted on June 25, 2013)

## **XI. ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL OBJECTS**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 9:87 Agreement Concerning the Shipwrecked Vessel RMS Titanic, 2003

## **CHAPTER 10. CARIBBEAN SEA AND GULF OF MEXICO**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 10:1 Guatemala: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, (Feb. 11, 1997)
- § 10:2 Belize: Objection to the declaration made by Guatemala upon ratification of the Convention
- § 10:3 Jamaica: Maritime Areas Act of 1996
- § 10:4 Honduras: Act on Honduran Maritime Areas, 1999

- § 10:5 Guyana: Letter dated 4 April 2012 from the Minister for Foreign Affairs addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations in reference to the communication by the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
- § 10:6 Belize: Maritime Areas (Amendment) Act 2019

## **II. TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 10:7 Bahamas: An Act (No. 37 of 1993) respecting the territorial sea, archipelagic waters, internal waters and the exclusive economic zone
- § 10:8 European Union: Note verbale dated 14 December 1994 from the German Embassy in San José (on behalf of the European Union) addressed to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Costa Rica
- § 10:9 Honduras: Executive Decree No. PCM 007-2000 (Mar. 21, 2000)
- § 10:10 Nicaragua: Decree No. 33-2013 on Straight Baselines
- § 10:11 Nicaragua: Presidential Decree No. 17-2018, Decree of Reform to Decree No. 33 2013, “Baselines of the Maritime Spaces of the Republic of Nicaragua in the Caribbean Sea”, 10 October 2018
- § 10:12 Costa Rica: Letter dated October 23, 2013 from the Permanent Representative of Costa Rica to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General concerning Nicaragua’s Straight Baselines
- § 10:13 Colombia: Letter dated November 1, 2013 from the Minister for Foreign Affairs addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations concerning Nicaragua’s Straight Baselines

## **III. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

### **A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 10:14 Netherlands Antilles and Aruba: Decree of 6 July 1993 establishing a fishing zone for the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba
- § 10:15 Jamaica: The Exclusive Economic Zone Act (Baselines) Regulations (Oct. 12, 1992)
- § 10:16 Netherlands Antilles and Aruba: Decree of 6 July 1998 establishing a fisheries zone for the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba (Decree relating to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba fisheries zone)
- § 10:17 Cuba: Decree-Law No. 266 on the outer limits of the



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- exclusive economic zone of the Republic of Cuba in the Gulf of Mexico (2009)
- § 10:18 Netherlands: Decree of June 10, 2010 determining the outer limit of the exclusive economic zone on the part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands situated in the Caribbean (Exclusive Economic Zone of the Part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands Situated in the Caribbean (Outer Limits) Decree)

## IV. ISLANDS AND ARCHIPELAGIC WATERS

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 10:19 Antigua and Barbuda: Letter dated 19 June 1997 from the Government of Antigua and Barbuda with regard to maritime treaties and a protest with regard to the status granted to “Isla Aves”
- § 10:20 St. Kitts and Nevis: Note dated 16 July 1997 addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations referring to the bilateral maritime boundary delimitation treaties
- § 10:21 Saint Lucia: Note dated 23 July 1997 concerning its position with regard to Aves Island (Isla Aves)
- § 10:22 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines: Note dated 8 August 1997 addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations referring to the bilateral maritime boundary delimitation treaties
- § 10:23 Jamaica: Geographical coordinates of the archipelagic baselines
- § 10:24 St. Kitts and Nevis: Note verbale dated 26 November 2001 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of St. Kitts and Nevis addressed to the Secretary-General of the United Nations
- § 10:25 Dominican Republic: Act 66-07 (May 22, 2007)
- § 10:26 UK and USA: Text of a joint demarche undertaken by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the United States of America in relation to the law of the Dominican Republic number 66-07 of 22 May 2007 (Oct. 18, 2007)
- § 10:27 France: Decree No. 2018-23 establishing the outer limits of the territorial sea and the exclusive economic zone off Clipperton Island (Jan. 16, 2018)
- § 10:28 Barbados-Saint Lucia: Agreement between the Government of Barbados and the Government of Saint Lucia on the delimitation of the maritime boundary between Barbados and Saint Lucia, 6 July 2017 (entry into force Sept. 1, 2019)

## V. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 10:29 Jamaica-Colombia: Maritime delimitation treaty between Jamaica and the Republic of Colombia (Nov. 12, 1993)

- § 10:30 British Virgin Islands-Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands: Treaty between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the United States of America on the delimitation in the Caribbean of a maritime boundary between Puerto Rico/US Virgin Islands and the British Virgin Islands (Nov. 5, 1993)
- § 10:31 Anguilla-U.S. Virgin Islands: Treaty between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the United States of America on the delimitation in the Caribbean of a maritime boundary between the US Virgin Islands and Anguilla (Nov. 5, 1993)
- § 10:32 Jamaica-Cuba: Agreement between the Government of Jamaica and the Government of the Republic of Cuba on the delimitation of the maritime boundary between the two States (Feb. 18, 1994)
- § 10:33 United States-Mexico: Treaty between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the United Mexican States on the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf in the Western Gulf of Mexico beyond 200 Nautical Miles, Washington, D.C. (June 9, 2000)
- § 10:34 Honduras-UK: Treaty between the Government of the Republic of Honduras and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning the Delimitation of the Maritime Areas between the Cayman Islands and the Republic of Honduras (Dec. 4, 2001)
- § 10:35 Barbados-Guyana: Exclusive Economic Zone Cooperation Treaty between the Republic of Guyana and the State of Barbados concerning the Exercise of Jurisdiction in their Exclusive Economic Zone in the Area of Bilateral Overlap within Each of their Outer Limits and beyond the Outer Limits of the Exclusive Economic Zones of Other States (Dec. 2, 2003)
- § 10:36 Mexico and Honduras: Treaty on maritime delimitation between the Government of the United Mexican States and the Government of the Republic of Honduras, Tegucigalpa (Apr. 18, 2005)
- § 10:37 Saint Lucia-Grenadines: Agreement between the Government of Saint Lucia and the Government of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines on the delimitation of the maritime boundary between Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (July 6, 2017)
- § 10:38 Trinidad and Tobago—Grenada: Treaty between the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago and Grenada on the Delimitation of Marine and Submarine Areas (Apr. 21, 2010)
- § 10:39 Bahamas—Cuba: Agreement between the Commonwealth of the Bahamas and the Republic of Cuba for the Delimiting Line between their Maritime Zones signed on October 3, 2011

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:40 Ecuador-Costa Rica: Agreement on maritime delimitation between the Republic of Ecuador and the Republic of Costa Rica (April 21, 2014)

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 10:41 Costa Rica: Law No. 8084, concerning the Adoption of the Treaty on the Delimitation of Marine and Submarine Areas and Maritime Cooperation between the Republic of Costa Rica and the Republic of Colombia, 2001
- § 10:42 France: Decree No. 2017-481 of 5 April 2017 on the publication of the Agreement between the Government of the French Republic and the Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands concerning the delimitation of maritime boundaries in the Caribbean (with one annex), signed at Philipsburg (Apr. 6, 2016)
- § 10:43 Guyana: Notes verbales dated February 2002 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Guyana addressed to the Ministry of Enterprise Development and Foreign Affairs of Trinidad and Tobago and to the Ministry of External Affairs of Venezuela
- § 10:44 Trinidad and Tobago: Note verbale dated 27 March 2002 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Trinidad and Tobago addressed to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Guyana
- § 10:45 Honduras: The Executive Branch—Executive Decree No. PCM-017-2000

### C. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 10:46 Arbitral Tribunal Constituted Pursuant to Article 287, and in Accordance with Annex VII, of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea in the Matter of an Arbitration between Barbados and the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago: Press Release on the Award of the Arbitral Tribunal, The Hague (Apr. 11, 2006)
- § 10:47 International Court of Justice: Territorial and Maritime Dispute between Nicaragua and Honduras in the Caribbean Sea (Nicaragua v. Honduras): Press Release (Oct. 8, 2007)
- § 10:48 International Court of Justice: Press Release on the Judgment in the Case concerning Territorial and Maritime Dispute (Nicaragua v. Colombia) (Nov. 19, 2012)

## VI. MARINE ENVIRONMENT

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 10:49 Caribbean States: Memorandum of Understanding on Port State Control in the Caribbean Region, signed at Christchurch, Barbados (Feb. 9, 1996)
- § 10:50 Wider Caribbean States: Protocol Concerning Pollution

From Land-Based Sources and Activities to the  
Convention for the Protection and Development of the  
Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region,  
Aruba (adopted on Oct. 6, 1999)

## **VII. PIRACY, DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER CRIMES AT SEA**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 10:51 Supplementary Arrangement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Panama to the Arrangement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Panama for Support and Assistance from the United States Coast Guard for the National Maritime Service of the Ministry of Government and Justice (Feb. 5, 2002)
- § 10:52 Amendment to the Supplementary Arrangement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Panama to the Arrangement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Panama for Support and Assistance from the United States Coast Guard for the National Maritime Service of the Ministry of Government and Justice (May 12, 2004)
- § 10:53 CARICOM Maritime and Airspace Security Cooperation Agreement (July 4, 2008)

## **VIII. ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL OBJECTS**

### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 10:54 Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the French Republic Regarding the Wreck of La Belle (Mar. 31, 2003)

## **CHAPTER 11. SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEAN**

### **I. LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 11:1 Namibia-South Africa: Treaty between the Government of the Republic of South Africa and the Government of the Republic of Namibia with respect to Walvis Bay and the Off-Shore Islands (Feb. 28, 1994)
- § 11:2 Argentina: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (Oct. 18, 1995)
- § 11:3 Argentina: Argentina Law No. 27.557 on Maritime Spaces of 4 August 2020
- § 11:4 Argentina: Communication from the Permanent Mission of

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Argentina to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (Sept. 3, 2021)
- § 11:5 Benin: Decree No. 2021-253 of 19 May 2021: Fixing the Coordinates of the Nautical Chart of Benin (May 19, 2021)
- § 11:6 Chile: Communication dated 25 October 2021 from the Permanent Mission of Chile to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

### B. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 11:7 Brazil: Law No. 8617 of 4 January 1993 on the territorial sea, the contiguous zone, the exclusive economic zone and the continental shelf
- § 11:8 South Africa: Act to provide for the transfer to Namibia of the territory of and sovereignty over Walvis Bay and certain islands, and to provide for matters incidental thereto (Jan. 14, 1994)
- § 11:9 Uruguay: Act No. 17.033 (Nov. 20, 1998)
- § 11:10 Equatorial Guinea: Act No. 1/1999 of 6 March 1999 designating the median line as the maritime boundary of the Republic
- § 11:11 Democratic Republic of the Congo: Law delimiting the maritime areas of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kinshasa 2009 Democratic Republic of the Congo: Law delimiting the maritime areas of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kinshasa 2009
- § 11:12 Chile: Declarations made upon ratification of the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction (Feb. 20, 2024)

## II. EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES

### A. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 11:13 United Kingdom. South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands: Proclamation (Maritime Zone) No. 1 of 1993
- § 11:14 Argentina: Statement dated 7 May 1993 by the Government of the Argentine Republic concerning the measures taken by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in respect of maritime spaces surrounding the South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands
- § 11:15 United Kingdom: Statement issued by the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on 7 May 1993 concerning the extension of the maritime zone around South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands

- § 11:16 United Kingdom: Statement issued by the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on 7 May 1993 concerning the conservation of marine resources
- § 11:17 United Kingdom (Falkland Islands): Proclamation extending the Falkland Islands Outer Conservation Zone (Aug. 22, 1994)
- § 11:18 Argentina: Note dated 22 August 1994 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship of Argentina addressed to the Embassy of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- § 11:19 Uruguay: Declaration made upon signature of the 1995 Agreement on fish stocks (Jan. 16, 1996)

### **III. CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 11:20 United Kingdom and Argentina: Joint Declaration on cooperation over offshore activities in the South-West Atlantic between the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Argentina (Sept. 27, 1995)

### **IV. HIGH SEAS**

#### **A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 11:21 Convention on the Conservation and Management of Fishery Resources in the Southeast Atlantic Ocean, Windhoek (Apr. 20, 2001)
- § 11:22 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO): Conservation Measures adopted at the 3rd Meeting of the Commission, Windhoek, Namibia (Oct. 2–5, 2006)
- § 11:23 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO): Conservation Measures adopted at the 4th Annual Meeting of the Commission, Windhoek, Namibia (Oct. 8–11, 2007)
- § 11:24 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO): Conservation Measures adopted at the 6th Annual Meeting of the Commission, Swakopmund, Namibia (Oct. 5–8 2009)
- § 11:25 —Conservation Measure 20/10: on Total Allowable Catches and related conditions for Patagonian Toothfish, Orange Roughy, Alfonsinos and Deep-Sea Red Crab in the SEAFO Convention Area in 2011 and 2012
- § 11:26 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO): Conservation Measures adopted at the 8th Annual Meeting of the Commission, Windhoek, Namibia (Oct. 10–14, 2011)—Conservation Measure 22/11: on Bottom Fishing Activities in the SEAFO Convention Area
- § 11:27 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organisation (SEAFO): Conservation Measure 25/12 on Reducing Incidental By-



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- catch of Seabirds in the SEAFO Convention Area,  
adopted at its 9th Annual Meeting of the Commission,  
Busan, Korea (December 3-7, 2012)
- § 11:28 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organisation (SEAFO):  
System of Observation, Inspection, Compliance and  
Enforcement, adopted at the 9th Annual Meeting of the  
Commission, Busan, Korea (Dec. 3-7, 2012)
- § 11:29 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO):  
Conservation Measures adopted at its 6th Annual  
Meeting, Swakopmund, Namibia (Dec. 9-13, 2013)—  
Conservation Measure 26/13 on Bottom Fishing Activities  
in the SEAFO Convention Area
- § 11:30 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO):  
Conservation Measures Adopted at the 11th Annual  
Meeting of the Commission, Windhoek, Namibia (Dec.  
1-5, 2014)—Conservation Measure 29/14 on Bottom  
Fishing Activities and Vulnerable Marine Ecosystems in  
the SEAFO Convention Area
- § 11:31 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO):  
Conservation Measures Adopted at the 12th Meeting of  
the Commission, Swakopmund, Namibia (Nov. 30—Dec. 3,  
2015)—Conservation Measure 30/15 on Bottom Fishing  
Activities and Vulnerable Marine Ecosystems in the  
SEAFO Convention Area
- § 11:32 —Conservation Measure 31/15: on Total Allowable Catches  
and Related Conditions for Patagonian Toothfish, Deep-  
Sea Red Crab, Alfonsino, Orange Roughy and Elagic  
Armourhead for 2016 in the SEAFO Convention Area
- § 11:33 South East Atlantic Fisheries Organization (SEAFO):  
Conservation Measures adopted at the 13th Meeting of  
the Commission, Port Elizabeth, South Africa (Nov. 28—  
Dec. 2, 2016)—Conservation Measure 32/16 on Total  
Allowable Catches and related conditions for Patagonian  
Toothfish, Deep-Sea Red Crab, Alfonsino, Orange Roughy  
and Pelagic Armourhead for 2017 and 2018 in the  
SEAFO Convention Area

## V. DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES

### A. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 11:34 Equatorial Guinea-Sao Tome and Principe: Treaty  
concerning the delimitation of the maritime boundary  
(June 26, 1999)
- § 11:35 Nigeria-Equatorial Guinea: Treaty between the Federal  
Republic of Nigeria and the Republic of Equatorial  
Guinea concerning their maritime boundary (Sept. 23,  
2000)
- § 11:36 Nigeria-Sao Tome and Principe: Treaty between the  
Federal Republic of Nigeria and the Democratic Republic  
of Sao Tome and Principe on the Joint Development of  
Petroleum and other Resources, in respect of Areas of the  
Exclusive Economic Zone of the Two States, Abuja (Feb.  
21, 2001)

- § 11:37 Agreement on the Delimitation of the Maritime Border between the Gabonese Republic and the Democratic Republic of So Tom and Principe (Apr. 26, 2001)

## B. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

- § 11:38 International Court of Justice: Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria) (Provisional Measures)—(Order Mar. 15, 1996)
- § 11:39 International Court of Justice: Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea intervening)—(Judgment Oct. 10, 2002)

## **CHAPTER 12A. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: LAW OF THE SEA IN GENERAL AND RELATED ISSUES**

### **I. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12A:1 Chile: Declaration made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 25 August 1997
- § 12A:2 Chile: Decree no 95 Determining the Maritime Zones of Chile from Punta Puga to Diego Ram'rez Islands (Aug. 23, 2021)
- § 12A:3 Ecuador: United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea—Declaration of September 24, 2012
- § 12A:4 Chile: Note verbale dated 26 May 2020 from the Permanent Mission of Chile to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

## **CHAPTER 12B. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: TERRITORIAL SEA, CONTIGUOUS ZONE, AND COASTAL AREAS**

### **I. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12B:1 Peru: Political Constitution of Peru promulgated on 29 December 1993 (excerpts)
- § 12B:2 Panama: Statement made upon ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1 July 1996
- § 12B:3 Peru: Supreme Decree No. 047-2007/RE of 12 August 2007, denoting the outer limit (southern sector) of the maritime dominion of Peru, drawn in accordance with articles 4 and 5 of Law No. 2861 and with international law

## **CHAPTER 12C. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: STRAITS**

### **I. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12C:1 Chile: Note dated 6 September 1996 referring to two communications sent by the Argentine Republic to the United Nations, which refer to the Boundary Treaty of 1881 and the Treaty of Peace and Friendship of 1984
- § 12C:2 Argentina: Note dated 14 May 1997 referring to note verbale No. 107/96 of 6 September 1996 from the Permanent Mission of Chile to the United Nations with regard to the Republic of Argentinas observations made at the time of depositing its instrument of ratification

## **CHAPTER 12D. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE AND FISHERY ZONE, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT OF LIVING RESOURCES**

### **I. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12D:1 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Protocol to Amend the 1949 Convention on the Establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, approved by the Commission at its 63rd Meeting, June 1999
- § 12D:2 Agreement on the International Dolphin Conservation Program: Resolutions adopted at the 5th Meeting of the Parties, San Salvador, El Salvador, 15 June 2001
- § 12D:3 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions adopted at its 69th Meeting, Manzanillo (Mexico), 26-28 June 2002
- § 12D:4 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Convention for the Strengthening of the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission Established by the 1949 Convention between the United States of America and the Republic of Costa Rica (Antigua Convention), 14 November 2003
- § 12D:5 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at the 72nd Meeting, 14-18 June 2004
- § 12D:6 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolution adopted at its 73rd Meeting, Lanzarote, Spain, 20-24 June 2005
- § 12D:7 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 74th Meeting, Busan, Korea, 26-30 June 2006
- § 12D:8 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions adopted at its 75th Meeting, Cancun, Mexico, 25-29 June 2007

NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE LAW OF THE SEA: REGIONAL

- § 12D:9 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions adopted at its 78th Meeting, Panama City,  
23-27 June 2008
- § 12D:10 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions adopted at its 80th Meeting, La Jolla, 812  
June 2009
- § 12D:11 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions adopted at its 82nd Meeting, La Jolla,  
California (July 4–8, 2011)—Resolution C-11-02:  
Resolution to Mitigate the Impact on Seabirds of  
Fishing for Species Convered by the IATTC
- § 12D:12 —Resolution C-11-05: Resolution (Amended) on the  
Establishment of a list of Longline Fishing Vessels  
Over 24 Meters (LSTLFVs) Authorized to Operate in  
the Eastern Pacific Ocean
- § 12D:13 —Resolution C-11-07: Resolution on the Process for  
Improved Compliance of Resolutions Adopted by the  
Commission
- § 12D:14 —Resolution C-11-08: Resolution on Scientific Observers  
for Longline Vessels
- § 12D:15 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions  
adopted at its 83rd Meeting, La Jolla, USA (June 25-29,  
2012)—Resolution C-12-01: Amendment to Resolution  
C-11-01 on Tuna Conservation
- § 12D:16 —Resolution C-12-03: IATTC Rules of Procedure
- § 12D:17 —Resolution C-12-07: Amendment to Resolution C-11-09  
on Establishing a Program for Transshipments by  
Large-Scale Fishing Vessels
- § 12D:18 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions adopted at its 85th Meeting, Veracruz,  
Mexico (June 10-14, 2013)—Resolution C-13-01  
Multiannual Program for the Conservation of Tuna in  
the Eastern Pacific Ocean during 2014-2016
- § 12D:19 —Resolution C-13-04 Collection and Analyses of Data on  
Fish-Aggregating Devices
- § 12D:20 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions Adopted at its 87th Meeting, Lima, Peru  
(July 14–18, 2014)—Resolution C-14-01. Resolution  
(Amended) on a Regional Vessel Register
- § 12D:21 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions Adopted at its 89th Meeting, Guayaquil  
(Ecuador) (June 29–July 3, 2015)—Resolution C-15-01  
Amendment to Resolution C-05-07 on Establishing a  
List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried out Illegal,  
Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the  
Eastern Pacific Ocean
- § 12D:22 —Resolution C-15-03 Collection and Analyses of Data on  
Fish Aggregating Devices
- § 12D:23 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC):  
Resolutions Adopted at its 89th Meeting, Guayaquil  
(Ecuador) (June 29–July 3, 2015)—Resolution C-15-01  
Amendment to Resolution C-05-07 on Establishing a

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the Eastern Pacific Ocean
§ 12D:24	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions Adopted at its 90th Meeting, La Jolla, California (USA) (June 27- July 1, 2016)—Resolution C-16-01 Amendment of Resolution C-15-03 on the Collection and Analyses of Data on Fish-Aggregating Devices
§ 12D:25	—Resolution C-16-03 on Pacific Bluefin Tuna
§ 12D:26	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions adopted at its 90th Meeting, La Jolla, California (USA) (June 27-July 1, 2016)—Resolution C-16-05 on the Management of Shark Species
§ 12D:27	—Resolution C-16-06 Conservation Measures for Shark Species, with Special Emphasis on the Silky Shark ( <i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i> ), for the Years 2017, 2018, and 2019
§ 12D:28	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions Adopted at its 90th Meeting (Resumed), La Jolla, California (USA) (Oct. 12-14, 2016)—Resolution C-16-08 Measures for the Conservation and Management of Pacific Bluefin Tuna in the Eastern Pacific Ocean
§ 12D:29	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC): Resolutions adopted at its 92nd Meeting, Mexico City, Mexico (July 24-28 2017)—Resolution C-17-02 Tuna conservation in the EPO 2018-2020 and amendment to Res. C-17-01
§ 12D:30	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 95th Meeting (by videoconference) (Nov. 30-Dec. 4 2020)—Resolution—C-20-01 Ad Hoc Rules of Procedure 95th meeting
§ 12D:31	—C-20-02 Pacific Bluefin Tuna (2021)
§ 12D:32	—C-20-03 Financing FY 2021
§ 12D:33	—C-20-04 Working Group on Rules of Procedure for meetings by videoconference
§ 12D:34	—C-20-05 Tropical Tunas Conservation and Management 2021
§ 12D:35	—C-20-06 Tropical Tunas Conservation in the EPO during 2021, pursuant to RES C-20-05
§ 12D:36	—C-19-01 Amends and replaces C-18-05 FADs
§ 12D:37	—C-19-02 Amends and replaces C-15-01 IUU Vessel list
§ 12D:38	—C-19-03 Financing FY 2020
§ 12D:39	—C-19-04 Amends and replaces C-07-03 and par. 4 of C-04-05 (Rev.2), except paragraph 4.d.ii
§ 12D:40	—C-19-05 Amends and replaces C-16-06 Silky shark
§ 12D:41	—C-19-06 Whale sharks
§ 12D:42	—C-19-07 Management Strategy Evaluation workshops
§ 12D:43	—C-19-08 Amends and replaces C-11-08 Observers on longliners

# NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE LAW OF THE SEA: REGIONAL

- § 12D:44 —C-18-02 Bluefin tuna (long term)
- § 12D:45 —C-18-03 Amendment to C-13-03 North Pacific albacore
- § 12D:46 —C-18-04 Financing FY 2019
- § 12D:47 —C-18-06 Amends and replaces C-14-01 Regional Vessel Register
- § 12D:48 —C-18-07 Observer safety at sea
- § 12D:49 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 98th Meeting, (by videoconference) (Oct. 18-22, 2021)—C-21-08 Financing FY 2022
- § 12D:50 —C-21-07 Port State measures
- § 12D:51 —C-21-06 Silky sharks
- § 12D:52 —C-21-05 Bluefin tuna
- § 12D:53 —C-21-04 Tuna conservation in the EPO 2022-2024
- § 12D:54 —C-21-03 Electronic Monitoring System (EMS) Definitions
- § 12D:55 —C-21-02 Terms of Reference EMS workshops
- § 12D:56 —C-21-01 Pacific Bluefin Tuna (long-term)
- § 12D:57 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 100th Meeting, (extraordinary) Phoenix, Arizona, U.S. (Aug. 1-5, 2022)—C-22-08 Financing FY 2023
- § 12D:58 —C-22-07 Establishment of an Ad Hoc Working Group on Electronic Monitoring
- § 12D:59 —C-22-06 Terms of reference for a Working Group on Ecosystem and Bycatch
- § 12D:60 —C-22-05 Closure periods
- § 12D:61 —C-22-04 North Albacore Harvest Strategy
- § 12D:62 —C-22-03 Transshipments
- § 12D:63 —C-22-02 Compliance
- § 12D:64 —C-22-01 Application Antigua Convention Article XV par. 4
- § 12D:65 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 101th Meeting, Victoria, B.C., Canada (Aug. 7-11, 2023)—C-23-12 Financing FY 2024
- § 12D:66 —C-23-11 Vessel Monitoring System (VMS)
- § 12D:67 —C-23-10 Climate change
- § 12D:68 —C-23-09 Dolphinfinch (Dorado)
- § 12D:69 —C-23-08 Silky sharks
- § 12D:70 —C-23-07 Sharks
- § 12D:71 —C-23-06 Harvest Control Rules
- § 12D:72 —C-23-05 FADs amends C-19-01
- § 12D:73 —C-23-03 FADs
- § 12D:74 —C-23-02 North Pacific albacore
- § 12D:75 —C-23-01 Bluefin tuna
- § 12D:76 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission: Resolutions adopted at its 102nd Meeting, Panama City, Panama (September 2-6, 2024)—C-24-11 Financing FY 2025
- § 12D:77 —C-24-10 Climate change—Amends C-23-1010
- § 12D:78 —C-24-09 EMS Interim Minimum Standards



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 12D:79	—C-24-08 Working group on Management Strategies Evaluation
§ 12D:80	—C-24-07 Regional Vessel Register - Amends C-18-061
§ 12D:81	—C-24-06 FADs—Amends C-23-03 (amended C-99-07)
§ 12D:82	—C-24-05 Sharks
§ 12D:83	—C-24-04 South Pacific albacore
§ 12D:84	—C-24-03 Bluefin tuna (monitoring and control)
§ 12D:85	—C-24-02 Bluefin tuna
§ 12D:86	—C-24-01 Tuna conservation in the EPO 2025-2026

## II. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

§ 12D:87	United Kingdom. Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeneo Islands: Proclamation No. 1 of 1992
----------	---

# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 12E. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: HIGH SEAS

### I. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 12E:1 Framework Agreement for the Conservation of the Living Marine Resources on the High Seas of the South-eastern Pacific (“Galapagos Agreement”), 14 August 2000
- § 12E:2 Interim Measures Adopted by Participants in Negotiations to Establish South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation, 4 May 2007
- § 12E:3 Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean, done at Auckland, 14 November 2009
- § 12E:4 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at the First Meeting of its Commission, Auckland, New Zealand (Jan. 28 – Feb. 1, 2013)—CMM 1.01: Conservation and Management Measure for *Trachurus murphyi*
- § 12E:5 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures adopted at the Second Meeting of the Commission, Manta, Ecuador (Jan. 27-31, 2014)—CMM 2.03 Conservation and Management Measure for the Management of Bottom Fishing in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:6 —CMM 2.05 Conservation and Management Measure for the establishment of the Commission Record of Vessels authorised to fish in the Convention Area
- § 12E:7 —CMM 2.07 Conservation and Management Measure on Minimum Standards of Inspection in Port
- § 12E:8 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the Fourth Meeting of the Commission, Valdivia, Chile (Jan. 25-29, 2016)—CMM 01-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for *Trachurus murphyi*
- § 12E:9 —CMM 02-2017: Conservation and Management Measure on Standards for the Collection, Reporting, Verification and Exchange of Data
- § 12E:10 —CMM 03-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for the Management of Bottom Fishing in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:11 —CMM 04-2017: Conservation and Management

- Measure Establishing a List of Vessels Presumed to Have Carried Out Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing Activities in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:12 —CMM 06-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for the Establishment of the Vessel Monitoring System in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:13 —CMM 07-2017: Conservation and Management Measure on Minimum Standards of Inspection in Port
- § 12E:14 —CMM 09-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for Minimising Bycatch of Seabirds in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:15 —CMM 10-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for the Establishment of a Compliance and Monitoring Scheme in the SPRFMO Convention Area
- § 12E:16 —CMM 12-2017: Conservation and Management Measure for the regulation of Transshipment and Other Transfer Activities
- § 12E:17 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 8th Meeting of the Commission, Port Vila, Vanuatu (Feb. 14-18, 2020)—CMM 01-2020 Jack mackerel
- § 12E:18 —CMM 02-2020 Data Standards
- § 12E:19 —CMM 03-2020 Bottom Fishing
- § 12E:20 —CMM 03a-2020 Deepwater Species
- § 12E:21 —CMM 04-2020 IUU Vessel List
- § 12E:22 —CMM 06-2020 VMS
- § 12E:23 —CMM 10-2020 CMS
- § 12E:24 —CMM 12-2020 Transshipment
- § 12E:25 —CMM 13-2020 Exploratory Fisheries
- § 12E:26 —CMM 14b-2020 Exploratory Potting CK
- § 12E:27 —CMM 14d-2020 Exploratory Toothfish CL
- § 12E:28 —CMM 18-2020 Squid
- § 12E:29 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 9th Meeting of the Commission, Held remotely (Jan. 21–Feb. 5, 2021)—CMM 01-2021 Jack mackerel
- § 12E:30 —CMM 02-2021 Data Standards
- § 12E:31 —CMM 03-2021 Bottom Fishing
- § 12E:32 —CMM 03a-2021 Deepwater Species
- § 12E:33 —CMM 05-2021 Record of Vessels
- § 12E:34 —CMM 07-2021 Port Inspections
- § 12E:35 —CMM 13-2021 Exploratory Fisheries
- § 12E:36 —CMM 14b-2021 Cook Islands Exploratory Fishery
- § 12E:37 —CMM 16-2021 Observer Programme (Peru)
- § 12E:38 —CMM 16-2021 Observer Programme (Australia)
- § 12E:39 —CMM 14e-2021 European Union Exploratory Fishery
- § 12E:40 —CMM 19-2021 Vessel Markings and Identification
- § 12E:41 South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 10th Meeting of the Commission (Jan. 24-28, 2022)—CMM 01-2022 Jack mackerel
§ 12E:42	—CMM 02-2022 Data Standards
§ 12E:43	—CMM 14a-2022 Exploratory Toothfish (NZ)
§ 12E:44	—CMM 03-2022 Bottom Fishing
§ 12E:45	—CMM 05-2022 Record of Vessels
§ 12E:46	—CMM 07-2022 Port Inspections
§ 12E:47	—CMM 14b-2022 Exploratory Potting Fishery (CK)
§ 12E:48	—CMM 16-2022 Observer Programme
§ 12E:49	—CMM 17-2022 Marine Pollution
§ 12E:50	South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 11th Meeting of the Commission (Feb. 7-14, 2023)—7a CMM 01-2023 <i>Trachurus murphyi</i>
§ 12E:51	—7b CMM 03-2023 Bottom Fishing
§ 12E:52	—7c CMM 03a-2023 Deepwater Species
§ 12E:53	—7d CMM 05-2023 Record of Vessels
§ 12E:54	—7e CMM 06-2023 Vessel Monitoring System
§ 12E:55	—7f CMM 08-2023 Gillnets
§ 12E:56	—7g CMM 11-2023 Boarding and Inspection
§ 12E:57	—7h CMM 12-2023 Transshipment
§ 12E:58	—7i CMM 14b-2023 Exploratory Potting
§ 12E:59	—7j CMM 14e-2023 Exploratory Fishing for Toothfish
§ 12E:60	—7k CMM 16-2023 Observer Programme
§ 12E:61	—7l CMM 18-2023 Jumbo Flying Squid
§ 12E:62	South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 12th Meeting of the Commission (Jan. 29 to Feb. 2, 2024)—7a CMM 01-2024 <i>Trachurus murphyi</i>
§ 12E:63	—7b CMM 12-2024 Transshipment
§ 12E:64	—7c CMM 13-2024 Exploratory Fisheries
§ 12E:65	—7d CMM 14b-2024 Exploratory Trapping Fishery (COK)
§ 12E:66	—7e CMM 16-2024 Observer Programme
§ 12E:67	—7f CMM 18-2024 Squid
§ 12E:68	—7g CMM 14e-2024 Exploratory Toothfish Fishery (EU)
§ 12E:69	—7h CMM 14f-2024 Exploratory Toothfish Fishery (AUS)
§ 12E:70	—7i CMM 14g-2024 Exploratory Hapuka Fishery (COK)
§ 12E:71	South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organization: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 13th Meeting of the Commission (February 17-21, 2025)—7a CMM 01-2025 <i>Trachurus murphyi</i>
§ 12E:72	South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation: Conservation and Management Measures Adopted at the 13th Meeting of the Commission (February 17-21, 2025)—7b CMM 02-2025 Data Standards

- § 12E:73 —7c CMM 03-2025 Bottom Fishing
- § 12E:74 —7d CMM 03a-2025 Deepwater Species
- § 12E:75 —7e CMM 04-2025 IUU Vessel List
- § 12E:76 —7f CMM 04-2025 IUU Vessel List
- § 12E:77 —7g CMM 07-2025 Port Inspections
- § 12E:78 —7h CMM 14h Exploratory Toothfish Fishery (KOR)
- § 12E:79 —7i CMM 14i Exploratory Toothfish Fishery (NZL)
- § 12E:80 —7j CMM 16-2025 Observer Programme
- § 12E:81 —7k CMM 18-2025 Squid

## **CHAPTER 12F. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: LAND-LOCKED STATES**

### **I. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12F:1 Letter dated 20 October 2004 from the Permanent Representative of Bolivia to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General
- § 12F:2 Letter dated 5 November 2004 from the Permanent Representative of Chile to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

## **CHAPTER 12G. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: DELIMITATION OF MARITIME BOUNDARIES**

### **I. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

- § 12G:1 Peru—Ecuador: Agreement by exchange of notes of identical content between the Republic of Peru and the Republic of Ecuador of May 2, 2012
- § 12G:2 Honduras: Protest note dated 30 July 2002 from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Honduras to the Government of Nicaragua
- § 12G:3 Nicaragua: Letter dated 22 August 2002 from the Permanent Representative of Nicaragua to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General

### **II. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES**

- § 12G:4 International Court of Justice. El Salvador-Honduras (Nicaragua Intervening): Land, Island and Maritime Frontier: Judgment of 11 September 1992 (excerpts)
- § 12G:5 International Court of Justice: Judgment in the case concerning the *Maritime Dispute (Peru v. Chile)*, January 27, 2014

## **CHAPTER 12H. EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN: MARINE ENVIRONMENT**

### **I. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENT**

- § 12H:1 Latin American Agreement on Port State Control (the Viña del Mar Agreement), 5 November 1992
- § 12H:2 Northeast Pacific Region: Convention for Cooperation in the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Northeast Pacific, done at Antigua Guatemala on 18 February 2002

## **CHAPTER 13. ARCTIC OCEAN**

### **I. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS**

- § 13:1 Declaration on Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development in the Arctic, Inuvik, Canada, 21 March 1996
- § 13:2 Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council, Ottawa, 19 September 1996
- § 13:3 Alta Declaration on the Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy, 13 June 1997
- § 13:4 Arctic Council: Iqaluit Declaration, 18 September 1998
- § 13:5 Agreement between the Government of Iceland, the Government of Norway and the Government of the Russia Federation concerning Certain Aspects of Cooperation in the Area of Fisheries, done at St. Petersburg on 15 May 1999
- § 13:6 Protocol between the Government of Iceland and the Government of Norway under the Agreement between the Government of Iceland, the Government of Norway and the Government of the Russian Federation concerning Certain Aspects of Co-operation in the Area of Fisheries, done at St. Petersburg on 15 May 1999
- § 13:7 Protocol between the Government of Iceland and the Government of the Russian Federation under the Agreement between the Government of Iceland, the Government of Norway and the Government of the Russian Federation
- § 13:8 Arctic Council: Barrow Declaration adopted at the Second Ministerial Meeting, Barrow, Alaska, 13 October 2000
- § 13:9 Norway—Denmark: Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Norway on the one hand, and the Government of Kingdom of Denmark together with the Home Rule Government of Greenland on the other hand, concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf and the fisheries zones in the area between Greenland and Svalbard (with chart), Copenhagen (Feb. 20, 2006)
- § 13:10 Russian Federation-Norway: Agreement between the Russian Federation and the Kingdom of Norway on the



- Maritime Delimitation in the Varangerfjord area, 11 July 2007
- § 13:11 The Ilulissat Declaration, adopted at the Arctic Ocean Conference, Ilulissat, Greenland, 27-29 May 2008
- § 13:12 Arctic Council: Tromsø Declaration on the occasion of the Sixth Ministerial Meeting, 29 April 2009, Tromsø, Norway
- § 13:13 Norway-Russian Federation: Treaty between the Kingdom of Norway and the Russian Federation concerning Maritime Delimitation and Cooperation in the Barents Sea and the Arctic Ocean, done on September 15, 2010
- § 13:14 Arctic Council: Nuuk Declaration on the occasion of the Seventh Ministerial Meeting, Nuuk, Greenland (May 12, 2011)
- § 13:15 Agreement on Cooperation on Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue in the Arctic, signed on 12 May 2011
- § 13:16 Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response in the Arctic, done at Kiruna, Sweden, on May 15, 2013
- § 13:17 Arctic Council: Kiruna Declaration, adopted at Kiruna, Sweden, on May 15, 2013 on the occasion of the Eighth Ministerial Meeting
- § 13:18 Arctic Council: Vision for the Arctic, adopted at Kiruna, Sweden, on May 15, 2013

## CHAPTER 14. ANTARCTIC (SOUTHERN) OCEAN

### I. BILATERAL AND REGIONAL INSTRUMENTS

- § 14:1 International Whaling Commission: Decision to establish the Southern Ocean Sanctuary, May 1994
- § 14:2 International Whaling Commission: Objection by the Government of Japan to new subparagraph 7(b) of the Schedule to the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, adopted at the 46th Annual Meeting
- § 14:3 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 22nd Meeting, (Oct. 27–Nov. 7, 2003), and 23rd Meeting (Oct. 25–Nov. 5, 2004)
- § 14:4 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 24th Meeting (Oct. 24–Nov. 4, 2005)
- § 14:5 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 25th Meeting (Oct. 23–Nov. 3, 2006)
- § 14:6 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 26th Meeting (Oct. 22–Nov. 2, 2007)
- § 14:7 Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting: Washington

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Ministerial Declaration on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Antarctic Treaty, adopted at the 32nd meeting, Washington (Apr. 6, 2009)
§ 14:8	Antarctic Treaty-Arctic Council Joint Meeting Washington Ministerial Declaration on the International Polar Year and Polar Science, adopted at Washington (Apr. 6, 2009)
§ 14:9	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 27th Meeting, Hobart, Australia (Oct. 27–Nov. 7, 2008)
§ 14:10	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 28th Meeting, Hobart, Australia (Oct. 26–Nov. 6, 2009)
§ 14:11	Conservation Measures adopted at its 29th Meeting, Hobart, Australia (Oct. 25–Nov. 5, 2010)—Conservation Measure 21-01 (2010)
§ 14:12	—Conservation Measure 22-04 (2010)
§ 14:13	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures adopted at its 30th Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 24–Nov. 4, 2011)—Conservation Measure 10-09 (2011): Notification System for Transshipments within the Convention Area
§ 14:14	—Conservation Measure 91-04 (2011): General Framework for the Establishment of CCAMLR Marine Protected Areas
§ 14:15	Conservation Measure 91-02 (2012): Protection of the values of Antarctic Specially Managed and Protected Areas
§ 14:16	Conservation Measure 22-06 (2012): Bottom Fishing in the Convention Area
§ 14:17	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources: Conservation Measures Adopted at its 32nd Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 23–Nov. 1, 2013)—Conservation Measure 10-04 (2013): Automated Satellite-Linked Vessel Monitoring Systems (VMS)
§ 14:18	—Conservation Measure 21-02 (2013): Exploratory Fisheries
§ 14:19	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measures Adopted at its 33rd Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 20–31, 2014)—Conservation Measure 10-03 (2014): Port Inspections of Fishing Vessels Carrying Antarctic Marine Living Resources
§ 14:20	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measures Adopted at its 34th Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 19–30, 2015)—Conservation Measure 10-02 (2015)—Licensing and inspection obligations of Contracting Parties with regard to their flag vessels operating in the Convention Area
§ 14:21	—Conservation Measure 10-04 (2015)—Automated Satellite-Linked Vessel Monitoring Systems (VMS)

- § 14:22 —Conservation Measure 21-02 (2015)—Exploratory Fisheries
- § 14:23 —Conservation Measure 22-06 (2015)—Bottom Fishing in the Convention Area
- § 14:24 —Conservation Measure 26-01 (2015)—General Environmental Protection During Fishing
- § 14:25 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measures Adopted at its 35th Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 17-28, 2016)—Conservation Measure 10-02: Licensing and Inspection Obligations of Contracting Parties with Regard to their Flag Vessels Operating in the Convention Area
- § 14:26 —Conservation Measure 10-05: Catch Documentation Scheme for *Dissostichus spp.*
- § 14:27 —Conservation Measure 10-06: Scheme to Promote Compliance by Contracting Party Vessels with CCAMLR Conservation Measures
- § 14:28 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation measures adopted at its 35th Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 17-28, 2016)—Conservation Measure 10-07: Scheme to Promote Compliance by Non-Contracting Party Vessels with CCAMLR Conservation Measures
- § 14:29 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measures Adopted at its 35th Meeting, Hobart (Oct. 17-28, 2016)—Conservation Measure 10-10: CCAMLR Compliance Evaluation Procedure
- § 14:30 —Conservation Measure 91-05: Ross Sea Region Marine Protected Area
- § 14:31 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR)—Conservation Measure 41-01 (2020): General measures for exploratory fisheries for *Dissostichus spp.* in the Convention Area in the 2020/21 season
- § 14:32 —Conservation Measure 41-03 (2020): Limits on the fishery for *Dissostichus spp.* in Statistical Subarea 48.4 in the 2020/21 season
- § 14:33 —Conservation Measure 41-04 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea 48.6 in the 2020/21 season
- § 14:34 —Conservation Measure 41-05 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Division 58.4.2 in the 2020/21 season
- § 14:35 —Conservation Measure 41-06 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus eleginoides* on Elan Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3a) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2020/21 season
- § 14:36 —Conservation Measure 41-07 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* on BANZARE Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3b) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2020/21 season

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 14:37	—Conservation Measure 41-09 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Subarea 88.1 in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:38	—Conservation Measure 41-10 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Subarea 88.2 in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:39	—Conservation Measure 41-11 (2020): Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Division 58.4.1 in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:40	—Conservation Measure 24-05: Fishing for research purposes pursuant to Conservation Measure 24-01
§ 14:41	—Conservation Measure 25-03: Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds and marine mammals in the course of trawl fishing in the Convention Area
§ 14:42	—Conservation Measure 32-09: Prohibition of directed fishing for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. except in accordance with specific conservation measures in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:43	—Conservation Measure 33-02: Limitation of by-catch in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:44	—Conservation Measure 33-03: Limitation of by-catch in new and exploratory fisheries in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:45	—Conservation Measure 51-04: General measure for exploratory fisheries for <i>Euphausia superba</i> in the Convention Area in the 2020/21 season
§ 14:46	—Conservation Measure 10-05 Catch Documentation Scheme for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp.
§ 14:47	—Conservation Measure 24-05 Fishing for research purposes pursuant to Conservation Measure 24-01
§ 14:48	—Conservation Measure 25-03 Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds and marine mammals in the course of trawl fishing in the Convention Area
§ 14:49	—Conservation Measure 32-09 Prohibition of directed fishing for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. except in accordance with specific conservation measures in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:50	—Conservation Measure 33-02 Limitation of by-catch in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:51	—Conservation Measure 33-03 Limitation of by-catch in new and exploratory fisheries in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:52	—Conservation Measure 41-01 General measures for exploratory fisheries for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in the Convention Area in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:53	—Conservation Measure 41-03 Limits on the fishery for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in Statistical Subarea 48.4 in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:54	—Conservation Measure 41-04 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Subarea 48.6 in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:55	—Conservation Measure 41-05 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Division 58.4.2 in the 2021/22 season
§ 14:56	—Conservation Measure 41-06 Limits on the exploratory

- fishery for *Dissostichus eleginoides* on Elan Bank  
(Statistical Division 58.4.3a) outside areas of national  
jurisdiction in the 2021/22 season
- § 14:57 —Conservation Measure 41-07 Limits on the exploratory  
fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* on BANZARE Bank  
(Statistical Division 58.4.3b) outside areas of national  
jurisdiction in the 2021/22 season
- § 14:58 —Conservation Measure 41-08 Limits on the fishery for  
*Dissostichus eleginoides* in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in  
the 2021/22 and 2022/23 seasons
- § 14:59 —Conservation Measure 41-09 Limits on the exploratory  
fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea  
88.1 in the 2021/22 season
- § 14:60 —Conservation Measure 41-10 Limits on the exploratory  
fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea  
88.2 in the 2021/22 season
- § 14:61 —Conservation Measure 41-11 Limits on the exploratory  
fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Division  
58.4.1 in the 2021/22 season
- § 14:62 —Conservation Measure 42-01 Limits on the fishery for  
*Champscephalus gunnari* in Statistical Subarea 48.3 in  
the 2021/22 and 2022/23 seasons
- § 14:63 —Conservation Measure 42-02 Limits on the fishery for  
*Champscephalus gunnari* in Statistical Division 58.5.2  
in the 2021/22 and 2022/23 seasons
- § 14:64 —Conservation Measure 10-09 Notification system for  
transhipments within the Convention Area
- § 14:65 —Conservation Measure 23-06 Data Reporting System  
for *Euphausia superba* fisheries
- § 14:66 —Conservation Measure 26-01 General environmental  
protection to be taken by fishing vessels
- § 14:67 —Conservation Measure 51-04 General measure for  
exploratory fisheries for *Euphausia superba* in the  
Convention Area in the 2022/23 season
- § 14:68 —Conservation Measure 51-07 Interim distribution of the  
trigger level in the fishery for *Euphausia superba* in  
Statistical Subareas 48.1, 48.2, 48.3 and 48.4
- § 14:69 —Resolution 36/41 Climate change
- § 14:70 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine  
Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure  
10-10 CCAMLR Compliance Evaluation Procedure  
(2023)
- § 14:71 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine  
Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure  
21-03 Notifications of intent to participate in a fishery  
for *Euphausia superba* (2023)
- § 14:72 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine  
Living Resources (CCAMLR)—Conservation Measure  
24-01 The application of conservation measures to  
scientific research (2023)
- § 14:73 —Conservation Measure 24-05 Fishing for research

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	purposes pursuant to Conservation Measure 24-01 (2023)
§ 14:74	—Conservation Measure 25-02 Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds in the course of longline fishing or longline fishing research in the Convention Area
§ 14:75	—Conservation Measure 25-03 Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds and marine mammals in the course of trawl fishing in the Convention Area
§ 14:76	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 32-09 Prohibition of directed fishing for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. except in accordance with specific conservation measures in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:77	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 33-02 Limitation of by-catch in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:78	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 33-03 Limitation of by-catch in new and exploratory fisheries in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:79	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-01 General measures for exploratory fisheries for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in the Convention Area in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:80	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-03 Limits on the fishery for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in Statistical Subarea 48.4 in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:81	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-04 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Subarea 48.6 in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:82	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-05 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Division 58.4.2 in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:83	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-06 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus eleginoides</i> on Elan Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3a) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2023/24 season
§ 14:84	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-07 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> on BANZARE Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3b) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2023/24 season



NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE LAW OF THE SEA: REGIONAL

- § 14:85 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-08 Limits on the fishery for *Dissostichus eleginoides* in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2023/24 season
- § 14:86 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-09 Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea 88.1 in the 2023/24 season
- § 14:87 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-10 Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea 88.2 in the 2023/24 season
- § 14:88 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-11 Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Division 58.4.1 in the 2023/24 season
- § 14:89 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 42-01 Limits on the fishery for *Champscephalus gunnari* in Statistical Subarea 48.3 in the 2023/24 and 2024/25 seasons
- § 14:90 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 42-02 Limits on the fishery for *Champscephalus gunnari* in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2023/24 and 2024/25 seasons
- § 14:91 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-04 General measure for exploratory fisheries for *Euphausia superba* in the Convention Area in the 2023/24 season (2023)
- § 14:92 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-07 Interim distribution of the trigger level in the fishery for *Euphausia superba* in Statistical Subareas 48.1, 48.2, 48.3 and 48.4 (2023)
- § 14:93 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 10-03 Port inspections of fishing vessels carrying Antarctic marine living resources
- § 14:94 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 25-02 Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds in the course of longline fishing or longline fishing research in the Convention Area
- § 14:95 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 25-03 Minimisation of the incidental mortality of seabirds and marine mammals in the course of trawl fishing in the Convention Area

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 14:96	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 32-09 Prohibition of directed fishing for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. except in accordance with specific conservation measures in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:97	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 33-02 Limitation of by-catch in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:98	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 33-03 Limitation of by-catch in new and exploratory fisheries in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:99	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-01 General measures for exploratory fisheries for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in the Convention Area in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:100	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-03 Limits on the fishery for <i>Dissostichus</i> spp. in Statistical Subarea 48.4 in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:101	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-04 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Subarea 48.6 in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:102	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-05 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> in Statistical Division 58.4.2 in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:103	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-06 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus eleginoides</i> on Elan Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3a) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:104	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-07 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus mawsoni</i> on BANZARE Bank (Statistical Division 58.4.3b) outside areas of national jurisdiction in the 2024/25 season
§ 14:105	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-08 Limits on the fishery for <i>Dissostichus eleginoides</i> in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2024/25 and 2025/26 seasons
§ 14:106	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-09 Limits on the exploratory fishery for <i>Dissostichus</i>

- mawsoni in Statistical Subarea 88.1 in the 2024/25 season
- § 14:107 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-10 Limits on the exploratory fishery for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Subarea 88.2 in the 2024/25 season
- § 14:108 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 41-11 Limits for *Dissostichus mawsoni* in Statistical Division 58.4.1 in the 2024/25 season
- § 14:109 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 42-02 Limits on the fishery for *Champscephalus gunnari* in Statistical Division 58.5.2 in the 2024/25 and 2025/26 seasons
- § 14:110 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-01 Precautionary catch limitations on *Euphausia superba* in Statistical Subareas 48.1, 48.2, 48.3 and 48.4
- § 14:111 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-02 Precautionary catch limitation on *Euphausia superba* in Statistical Division 58.4.1
- § 14:112 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-03 Precautionary catch limitation on *Euphausia superba* in Statistical Division 58.4.2
- § 14:113 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-04 General measure for exploratory fisheries for *Euphausia superba* in the Convention Area in the 2024/25 season
- § 14:114 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 51-06 General measure for scientific observation in fisheries for *Euphausia superba*
- § 14:115 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 91-01 Procedure for According Protection to CEMP Sites
- § 14:116 Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR): Conservation Measure 91-02 Protection of the values of Antarctic Specially Managed and Protected Areas

## II. NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

- § 14:117 France: Decree No. 2017-366 of 20 March 2017 establishing the outer limits of the territorial sea and the exclusive economic zone off the Crozet Archipelago (French Southern and Antarctic Lands)

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 14:118 France: Decree No. 2017-367 of 20 March 2017  
establishing the outer limits of the territorial sea and  
the exclusive economic zone off Saint-Paul and  
Amsterdam Islands (French Southern and Antarctic  
Lands)
- § 14:119 France: Decree No. 2017-368 of 20 March 2017  
establishing the outer limits of the territorial sea and  
the exclusive economic zone off the Kerguelen Islands  
(French Southern and Antarctic Lands)

## Index