

Summary of Contents

Volume 19

PART I. ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONS IN FAMILY LAW

- Chapter 1. Initial Contact with Client or Prospective Client
- Chapter 2. Explaining Steps to Be Taken after the Initial Interview
- Chapter 3. Client Relationships and Ethical Considerations in Family Law

PART II. MARRIAGE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS

- Chapter 4. Marriage
- Chapter 5. The Spousal and Registered Domestic Partner Relationship
- Chapter 6. The Defunct Marriage Doctrine

PART III. COMMUNITY PROPERTY

- Chapter 7. History of Community Property
- Chapter 8. Community and Separate Property Basics
- Chapter 9. Various Other Property Estates
- Chapter 10. Characterization of Assets—Presumptions
- Chapter 11. Characterization of Assets Due to Source of Asset or Manner of Acquisition of Asset
- Chapter 12. Lifetime Management and Voluntary Disposition of Assets
- Chapter 13. Transfers at Death or Dissolution of Marriage or Domestic Partnership
- Chapter 14. Involuntary Disposition of Assets

PART IV. SPOUSAL AGREEMENTS

- Chapter 15. General Provisions Related to Spousal Agreements
- Chapter 16. Prenuptial Agreements
- Chapter 17. Community Property Agreements

- Chapter 18. Other Inter Vivos Agreements and Transactions
- Chapter 19. Separation Contracts

PART V. CHILDREN—STATUS, RIGHTS, AND PRIVILEGES

- Chapter 20. The Parent and Child Relationship
- Chapter 21. Parents' Duty to Support Children
- Chapter 22. Legal Status of Minors—Rights and Privileges Based Upon Age
- Chapter 23. Statutory Emancipation Proceedings
- Chapter 24. Jurisdiction in Actions Involving Children

PART VI. TEMPORARY ORDERS IN FAMILY LAW PROCEEDINGS

- Chapter 25. Jurisdiction, Parties, Pleadings
- Chapter 26. Types of Temporary Relief That May Be Granted
- Chapter 27. Defenses to Temporary Orders
- Chapter 28. Procedure for Temporary Orders

Volume 20

PART VII. DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

- Chapter 29. Dissolution Generally
- Chapter 30. Jurisdiction in Dissolution Proceedings
- Chapter 31. Dissolution Procedure
- Chapter 32. Division of Property and Debts
- Chapter 33. Parenting Plans
 - Appendix 33-1. RELOCATION OF THE CHILDREN FROM THE STATE
 - Appendix 33-2. SOME COMMENTS ABOUT RCWA 26.09.191
- Chapter 34. Spousal and Domestic Partner Maintenance
- Chapter 35. Modification of Maintenance
- Chapter 36. Enforcement of Maintenance
- Chapter 37. Child Support
- Chapter 38. Modification of Child Support

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

- Chapter 39. Enforcement of Child Support
- Chapter 40. Attorney Fees and Other Expenses of Litigation
- Chapter 41. Other Relief Available in Dissolution Proceedings
- Chapter 42. Other Considerations in Dissolution Proceedings
- Chapter 43. The History and Effect of the Dissolution Act of 1973—(RCWA 26.09)
- APPENDIX 43-1. APPENDIX 1 TO CHAPTER 43

Volume 21

PART VIII. FAMILY LAW PROCEEDINGS OTHER THAN DISSOLUTION

- Chapter 44. Adoption
- Chapter 45. Parentage Actions
- Chapter 46. Legal Separation
- Chapter 47. Separate Maintenance
- Chapter 48. Determining the Validity or Invalidity of Marriage or Domestic Partnership
- Chapter 49. Third Party Custody Proceedings
- Chapter 50. Appointment of Litigation Guardian Ad Litem for Parties in Domestic Relations Proceedings

PART IX. APPELLATE REVIEW IN FAMILY LAW CASES

- Chapter 51. Appellate Review in Family Law Cases

PART X. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION IN FAMILY LAW

- Chapter 52. Alternative Dispute Resolution in Family Law
- Chapter 53. Mediation
- Chapter 54. Arbitration
- Chapter 55. Collaborative Law

PART XI. CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS

Chapter 56. Contempt Proceedings

PART XII. UNMARRIED COHABITANTS

Chapter 57. Cohabitation Relationships

Chapter 58. Domestic Violence

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. The Bounds of Advocacy

Appendix 2. Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act 1970 Act, as
amended in 1971 and 1973

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index

Table of Contents

Volume 19

PART I. ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONS IN FAMILY LAW

CHAPTER 1. INITIAL CONTACT WITH CLIENT OR PROSPECTIVE CLIENT

- § 1:1 The initial interview—Generally
- § 1:2 —Goals
- § 1:3 —Explaining the law to the client
- § 1:4 —Explaining practical realities
- § 1:5 —Gathering information about the case
- § 1:6 —Fees and expenses
- § 1:7 Emergency situations—Clients needing immediate protection
- § 1:8 Prospective clients who are shopping for an attorney
- § 1:9 Form—Fee agreement
- § 1:10 —Letter to send prior to initial appointment with Form 1:11
- § 1:11 —Confidential client intake form for dissolution of marriage
- § 1:12 —Document request list for dissolution client
- § 1:13 —Social media letter

CHAPTER 2. EXPLAINING STEPS TO BE TAKEN AFTER THE INITIAL INTERVIEW

- § 2:1 What needs to be done after initial interview
- § 2:2 Financial matters
- § 2:3 Explaining office procedures
- § 2:4 Explaining the confidential nature of the relationship
- § 2:5 Gathering additional information promptly
- § 2:6 Coordination with accountants, counselors, and others
- § 2:7 Form—Letter to client after initial interview and receipt of retainer

CHAPTER 3. CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS AND ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN FAMILY LAW

- § 3:1 Maintaining a professional relationship

- § 3:2 Keeping the client informed
- § 3:3 Maintaining control over the case
- § 3:4 Ethical considerations—Generally
- § 3:5 —Avoiding conflicts of interest
- § 3:6 —Avoiding discrimination or discriminatory statements.
- § 3:7 —Dealing with the unrepresented opponent
- § 3:8 —Ethical considerations in mediation and arbitration
- § 3:9 —AAML standards of conduct
- § 3:10 Withdrawal or substitution of attorney—Generally
- § 3:11 —Procedure
- § 3:12 Trust accounts and accounting
- § 3:13 Form—Notice of attorney’s intent to withdraw
- § 3:14 —Notice of withdrawal and substitution of attorney
- § 3:15 —Consent to change of attorneys
- § 3:16 —Objection to withdrawal of attorney
- § 3:17 —Motion for order authorizing withdrawal after objection filed
- § 3:18 —Order authorizing withdrawal of attorney after objection
- § 3:19 —Letter to client following withdrawal
- § 3:20 —Notice to adverse party
- § 3:21 Use of Electronic Signatures

PART II. MARRIAGE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS

CHAPTER 4. MARRIAGE

- § 4:1 Nature of the obligation
- § 4:2 State regulation; constitutionality
- § 4:3 Contracting a marriage—An overview
- § 4:4 —Common law marriage
- § 4:5 Who may marry—Age and sex of parties
- § 4:6 —Blood and family relationships
- § 4:7 —Prior existing marriage
- § 4:8 Registered Domestic Partners
- § 4:9 Application for marriage license; health certificates
- § 4:10 Effect of false application
- § 4:11 Issuance and use of license; fees
- § 4:12 Refusal of license; appeal
- § 4:13 Solemnizing the marriage—Generally
- § 4:14 —The marriage ceremony
- § 4:15 Certificates; filing and recording

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:16 Presumption of validity
- § 4:17 Evidence of validity
- § 4:18 Validity of marriages contracted elsewhere
- § 4:19 Void and voidable marriages—Generally
- § 4:20 —Ratification
- § 4:21 Proceedings challenging the validity of marriage

CHAPTER 5. THE SPOUSAL AND REGISTERED DOMESTIC PARTNER RELATIONSHIP

- § 5:1 Formation of the relationship
- § 5:2 Fiduciary relationship of spouses and domestic partners
- § 5:3 Legal implications of marriage or domestic partnership—Generally
- § 5:4 Mutual duty of spousal maintenance
- § 5:5 Property; banking; insurance
- § 5:6 Rights and responsibilities associated with litigation
- § 5:7 Competency of spouse or domestic partner as witness
- § 5:8 The spousal and domestic partner privilege
- § 5:9 Inheritance rights
- § 5:10 Domicile of spouses and domestic partners
- § 5:11 Surnames of married persons
- § 5:12 Other rights and responsibilities

CHAPTER 6. THE DEFUNCT MARRIAGE DOCTRINE

- § 6:1 Defunct marriage defined
- § 6:2 Physical separation of the spouses
- § 6:3 Same sex marriage.
- § 6:4 Commencement of matrimonial litigation
- § 6:5 The giving of public notice
- § 6:6 The existence of a contract, express or implied
- § 6:7 Fault as a factor
- § 6:8 The “ends of justice” test
- § 6:9 Burden of proof
- § 6:10 Finding of fact
- § 6:11 The effect of a defunct marriage—Generally
- § 6:12 —Effect upon community property management rights
- § 6:13 —Effect upon wages and property acquisitions
- § 6:14 —Effect upon existing community property ownership rights
- § 6:15 —Effect upon duty of spousal maintenance

- § 6:16 —Effect upon ability to contract community debts
- § 6:17 —Other effects of defunct marriage
- § 6:18 Form—Notice of written separation contract

PART III. COMMUNITY PROPERTY

CHAPTER 7. HISTORY OF COMMUNITY PROPERTY

- § 7:1 The source of community property law
- § 7:2 The effect of American law on historical community property law
- § 7:3 Introduction of community property in Washington
- § 7:4 How does community property law differ from common law property concepts?

CHAPTER 8. COMMUNITY AND SEPARATE PROPERTY BASICS

- § 8:1 The definition of community property
- § 8:2 What constitutes community property?
- § 8:3 Nature of the community
- § 8:4 Nature of the interest of the spouses in community property
- § 8:5 The necessity of a marriage to create community property
- § 8:6 The definition of separate property

CHAPTER 9. VARIOUS OTHER PROPERTY ESTATES

- § 9:1 The characterization of property—Community property, separate property, quasi community property, joint tenancy property, and tenancy in common
- § 9:2 Quasi community property
- § 9:3 Tenancy in common property
- § 9:4 Joint tenancy property

CHAPTER 10. CHARACTERIZATION OF ASSETS—PRESUMPTIONS

- § 10:1 The effect of presumptions on characterization
- § 10:2 Presumption concerning community property
- § 10:3 Nature of presumption
- § 10:4 Making the presumption applicable
- § 10:5 Overcoming the community property presumption

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:6 Presumption concerning separate property
- § 10:7 Significance of name on title

CHAPTER 11. CHARACTERIZATION OF ASSETS DUE TO SOURCE OF ASSET OR MANNER OF ACQUISITION OF ASSET

- § 11:1 Assets brought to Washington from a non-community property state
- § 11:2 Assets acquired through the federal government—
Generally
- § 11:3 Assets acquired through federal government—United States savings bonds
- § 11:4 Assets acquired through the federal government—
Life insurance
- § 11:5 —Retirement and similar benefits
- § 11:6 —Social Security
- § 11:7 Assets acquired through credit transactions—
Generally
- § 11:8 —Mortgage and deed of trust financing
- § 11:9 —Installment purchases
- § 11:10 —Acquisition by a mixture of funds and credit
- § 11:11 Insurance assets—Life insurance
- § 11:12 —Disability insurance
- § 11:13 —Casualty insurance
- § 11:14 Tracing and commingling
- § 11:15 Business and professional assets—Earnings and business profits involving the use of separate assets and labor of a married person
- § 11:16 —Goodwill
- § 11:17 —Professional licenses and degrees
- § 11:18 Community interest in partnerships, corporate stock, and the like
- § 11:19 Employment benefits—Retirement assets
- § 11:20 —Stock options
- § 11:21 —Other employment benefits
- § 11:22 Covenants not to compete
- § 11:23 Fortuitous acquisition—Tort claims generally
- § 11:24 —Interspousal and parent-child immunity
- § 11:25 —Imputation of negligence
- § 11:26 —Characterization of damages
- § 11:27 Acquisition by gift
- § 11:28 Acquisition by inheritance
- § 11:29 Reimbursement and equitable liens—Generally
- § 11:30 —The terminology of reimbursement and equitable liens and when liens are appropriate

- § 11:31 —The Determination of the right of reimbursement
- § 11:32 —The theoretical basis of reimbursement
- § 11:33 —Theoretical basis—Conduct involving breach of duty
- § 11:34 — —The conduct involved a gift
- § 11:35 — —The conduct involved a loan
- § 11:36 — —Other conduct for which fairness dictates that reimbursement should be ordered
- § 11:37 —Burden of proof and quantum of evidence
- § 11:38 —The Determination of the amount of reimbursement
- § 11:39 —Defenses to a claim of right of reimbursement
- § 11:40 —Imposition of an equitable lien
- § 11:41 —Property (and persons) against whom an equitable lien operates
- § 11:42 —Foreclosure of the equitable lien
- § 11:43 The defunct marriage doctrine

CHAPTER 12. LIFETIME MANAGEMENT AND VOLUNTARY DISPOSITION OF ASSETS

- § 12:1 Management of community property—Generally
- § 12:2 —The economic benefit requirement
- § 12:3 Community real property transactions—Generally
- § 12:4 —Conveyances, borrowing, and other interests in real estate
- § 12:5 —Notice of community interest in real estate
- § 12:6 —Business real estate
- § 12:7 —Control of litigation involving real property
- § 12:8 Personal property transactions—Generally
- § 12:9 —Releases, pledges, and other transactions
- § 12:10 —Control of litigation involving personal property, debts, or tort claims
- § 12:11 —Gifts of community property
- § 12:12 —Trusts involving community property
- § 12:13 —Management of community household goods, furnishings, and appliances
- § 12:14 —Management of community mobile home
- § 12:15 —Purchase and disposition of community business
- § 12:16 Powers of a spouse to unilaterally manage community property in an emergency
- § 12:17 The effect of the appointment of a guardian of the estate of a spouse upon the management powers of the other spouse
- § 12:18 Management powers while living separate and apart or following dissolution of marriage

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 12:19 Interspousal transactions and agreements
- § 12:20 Effect of sanction, estoppel, waiver, and/or ratification
- § 12:21 Avoidance of improper community transaction by spouse acting alone
- § 12:22 Liability of spouse acting without authority in management of community property
- § 12:23 Remedies for abuse of community property management powers

CHAPTER 13. TRANSFERS AT DEATH OR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE OR DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP

- § 13:1 The effect of death upon the community estate
- § 13:2 Estate subject to probate
- § 13:3 Nonprobate assets
- § 13:4 Right to administer the community estate
- § 13:5 Disposition of community property by devise or bequest
- § 13:6 Election against will
- § 13:7 Intestate succession
- § 13:8 Award of family support
- § 13:9 Automatic revocation of spouse of a will after divorce

CHAPTER 14. INVOLUNTARY DISPOSITION OF ASSETS

- § 14:1 Characterization of debts generally
- § 14:2 Responsibility for payment of debts—Generally
- § 14:3 —Co-signing and accommodation endorsements
- § 14:4 —Family necessities
- § 14:5 —Child support and maintenance
- § 14:6 —Support of stepchildren
- § 14:7 —Premarital debts
- § 14:8 —Out of state creditors
- § 14:9 —Tort liability
- § 14:10 The effect of the death of a spouse on the rights of separate creditors to reach community property
- § 14:11 The effect of the termination of the marriage by judicial proceeding upon the rights of separate creditors to reach community property

PART IV. SPOUSAL AGREEMENTS

CHAPTER 15. GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO SPOUSAL AGREEMENTS

- § 15:1 Spousal agreements—Generally
- § 15:2 Species of contracts
- § 15:3 The fiduciary duty of spouses and its effect upon their agreements and transactions
- § 15:4 The requirement that the agreements be executed freely and voluntarily with knowledge of the consequences of the agreement
- § 15:5 The effect of the rights of creditors upon spousal agreements and transactions
- § 15:6 Burden of proof of validity of spousal agreements and quantum of evidence
- § 15:7 Modification or rescission of spousal agreements
- § 15:8 Use of spousal agreements in litigation
- § 15:9 Practice tips—Fifty one-minute thoughts on spousal agreements

CHAPTER 16. PRENUPTIAL AGREEMENTS

- § 16:1 Definition of prenuptial agreement
- § 16:2 General rules concerning prenuptial agreements
- § 16:3 Validity and enforceability of prenuptial agreements
- § 16:4 Formalities of execution
- § 16:5 Choice of law
- § 16:6 Consideration
- § 16:7 Effect of the failure of the parties to marry
- § 16:8 Subjects of the prenuptial agreements—Generally
- § 16:9 Structure of the marriage and other subjects
- § 16:10 Existing property and debts
- § 16:11 Future assets and debts
- § 16:12 Retirement benefits
- § 16:13 Management of assets—Generally
- § 16:14 —Compensation
- § 16:15 —Commingling and equitable liens
- § 16:16 Maintenance during marriage
- § 16:17 Support and care of children
- § 16:18 Death—Generally
- § 16:19 —Inheritance, testate and intestate
- § 16:20 —Homestead, award in lieu of homestead and family allowance
- § 16:21 —Wrongful death and survivorship claims
- § 16:22 Marital proceedings—Generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 16:23 —Distribution of property and debts
- § 16:24 —Maintenance during the proceeding and after entry of the decree
- § 16:25 Modification, rescission, or ratification of prenuptial agreements—Generally
- § 16:26 Modification or rescission of prenuptial agreements—
Rescission in writing
- § 16:27 —Rescission by conduct
- § 16:28 Prenuptial agreement forms
- § 16:29 Form—Letter to client

CHAPTER 17. COMMUNITY PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

- § 17:1 Definition
- § 17:2 Statutory and case law authority for agreement—
Generally
- § 17:3 —The statutory agreement
- § 17:4 —The nonstatutory agreement
- § 17:5 Independent counsel
- § 17:6 Interpretation and effect of community property agreements
- § 17:7 Effective date of agreement
- § 17:8 Effect of agreements on specific assets—Generally
- § 17:9 —Existing assets, community and separate
- § 17:10 —Future assets that would otherwise be separate property
- § 17:11 —Joint tenancy assets
- § 17:12 —Tort claims
- § 17:13 —Retirement benefits, public and private
- § 17:14 —Life and disability insurance; noninsurance disability benefits
- § 17:15 Modification and rescission of community property agreements
- § 17:16 Effect of marital proceeding on a community property agreement
- § 17:17 Effect of community property agreement at death
- § 17:18 Form—Community property agreement

CHAPTER 18. OTHER INTER VIVOS AGREEMENTS AND TRANSACTIONS

- § 18:1 Spouses generally free to contract
- § 18:2 Formalities of agreements or transactions
- § 18:3 Subjects of agreements or transactions—Generally
- § 18:4 —Real estate

- § 18:5 —Personal property
- § 18:6 —Wages, salaries, and other compensation from employment
- § 18:7 —Debts
- § 18:8 —Powers of attorney
- § 18:9 —Reciprocal wills, mutual wills, and trusts
- § 18:10 —Releases and other documents associated with litigation
- § 18:11 —Children and procreation
- § 18:12 Modification and rescission of agreements—Generally
- § 18:13 —In writing
- § 18:14 —By conduct

CHAPTER 19. SEPARATION CONTRACTS

- § 19:1 Definition and formation
- § 19:2 Statutory and case law authority for separation contracts
- § 19:3 History of use of separation contracts—Prior to 1973
- § 19:4 —1973 and thereafter
- § 19:5 Subjects of separation contracts—Generally
- § 19:6 —Property rights
- § 19:7 —Duty to pay debts
- § 19:8 —Maintenance
- § 19:9 —Children, parenting plans, and support
- § 19:10 —Inheritance rights
- § 19:11 —Other matters
- § 19:12 Effective date of agreement
- § 19:13 Fairness at the time of execution, effect of or lack of
- § 19:14 Effect of separation contract on the jurisdiction of court in a proceeding for dissolution of marriage, legal separation, or invalidity
- § 19:15 Use of separation contract in court prior to entry of decree
- § 19:16 Incorporation into the decree
- § 19:17 Merger of separation contract into decree
- § 19:18 Modification of separation contract
- § 19:19 The separation agreement as a private contract
- § 19:20 Effect of separation contract on rights of third parties
- § 19:21 Notice of existence of separation contract
- § 19:22 Reconciliation of the parties
- § 19:23 Modification or rescission of separation contract
- § 19:24 Form—Notice of separation contract (Option A)
- § 19:25 —Notice of separation contract (option B)
- § 19:26 —Separation contract

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**PART V. CHILDREN—STATUS,
RIGHTS, AND PRIVILEGES**

**CHAPTER 20. THE PARENT AND CHILD
RELATIONSHIP**

- § 20:1 Definition of parent and child relationship
- § 20:2 Assisted reproductive technology (ARTS): artificial insemination, ova and sperm donation, embryo donation, and surrogacy
- § 20:3 Ownership of wages earned by child
- § 20:4 Parent's liability in contract or tort for child's acts
- § 20:5 Other issues raised by the parent—Child relationship
- § 20:6 Judicial termination of parent—Child relationship
- § 20:7 Dependency—Scope of chapter

**CHAPTER 21. PARENTS' DUTY TO
SUPPORT CHILDREN**

- § 21:1 Duty of support under statutory and common law
- § 21:2 Who has duty of support?
- § 21:3 Scope of duty
- § 21:4 Agreement between parents, effect
- § 21:5 Dissolution of marriage, effect
- § 21:6 Remarriage of custodial parent, effect
- § 21:7 Death of parent, effect
- § 21:8 Proceedings to enforce duty of support—Civil
- § 21:9 —Parentage actions
- § 21:10 —Criminal sanctions

**CHAPTER 22. LEGAL STATUS OF
MINORS—RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES
BASED UPON AGE**

- § 22:1 Terminology
- § 22:2 Age of majority in Washington
- § 22:3 Emancipation, definition and effect
- § 22:4 Employment of minors
- § 22:5 Contracts other than employment
- § 22:6 Tort liability of minors and parents
- § 22:7 Criminal liability of minors and parents
- § 22:8 Ownership and conveyance of property
- § 22:9 Banking and insurance
- § 22:10 Marriage, age requirements and effect
- § 22:11 Wills and probate; intestate succession

- § 22:12 Minor as trustee, director, or other fiduciary
- § 22:13 Litigation involving minors
- § 22:14 Domicile of minors
- § 22:15 Other rights and privileges based upon age

CHAPTER 23. STATUTORY EMANCIPATION PROCEEDINGS

- § 23:1 Requirements
- § 23:2 Preparation and filing of petition
- § 23:3 Filing and service of petition; hearing date
- § 23:4 Hearing and disposition
- § 23:5 Effect of emancipation
- § 23:6 Challenges to decree; appeal

CHAPTER 24. JURISDICTION IN ACTIONS INVOLVING CHILDREN

- § 24:1 Enactment of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act (UCCJEA)
- § 24:2 Legislation
- § 24:3 The general purposes of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act
- § 24:4 Federal Parental Kidnapping Prevention Act—In general
- § 24:5 Prior Washington law
- § 24:6 Scope of the Uniform Act
- § 24:7 International application of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act
- § 24:8 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally
- § 24:9 —Jurisdiction based on home state status
- § 24:10 —Jurisdiction based upon the child’s significant connections
- § 24:11 —Jurisdiction based upon emergency circumstances
- § 24:12 —Jurisdiction based upon lack of other forum
- § 24:13 Modification of foreign decrees—Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 24:14 Recognition and enforcement of foreign decrees
- § 24:15 Clean hands doctrine—Jurisdiction declined by reason of conduct
- § 24:16 Simultaneous proceedings in other states
- § 24:17 Court’s access to interstate information—Court’s authority to compel party’s appearance
- § 24:18 Due process requirements and considerations
- § 24:19 Jurisdiction to enforce visitation provisions
- § 24:20 Costs, fees, and expenses

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 24:21 Military personnel

PART VI. TEMPORARY ORDERS IN FAMILY LAW PROCEEDINGS

CHAPTER 25. JURISDICTION, PARTIES, PLEADINGS

- § 25:1 Temporary orders
- § 25:2 Jurisdiction of superior court
- § 25:3 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally
- § 25:4 —Statutory
- § 25:5 —Separate maintenance proceedings
- § 25:6 Statutory authority
- § 25:7 Personal jurisdiction
- § 25:8 Rem type jurisdiction
- § 25:9 Parties
- § 25:10 Notice
- § 25:11 Pleadings; mandatory forms; local rules

CHAPTER 26. TYPES OF TEMPORARY RELIEF THAT MAY BE GRANTED

- § 26:1 Reasons for temporary relief
- § 26:2 Temporary maintenance—Generally
- § 26:3 —Statutory proceedings
- § 26:4 —Separate maintenance proceedings
- § 26:5 Provision for children (support)—Generally
- § 26:6 Provision for children—Inherent jurisdiction
- § 26:7 —Statutory jurisdiction
- § 26:8 —Temporary custody or temporary parenting plan
- § 26:9 —Temporary child support
- § 26:10 —Attorney for child
- § 26:11 —Guardian ad litem for child
- § 26:12 Temporary use of property
- § 26:13 Payment of debts
- § 26:14 Preservation and recovery of property
- § 26:15 Protection against unreasonable and inequitable conduct
- § 26:16 Temporary restraining orders and preliminary injunctions
- § 26:17 Temporary suit money—Generally
- § 26:18 —Statutory proceedings
- § 26:19 —Separate maintenance proceedings

- § 26:20 —Other proceedings
- § 26:21 Arrest of obligor; security
- § 26:22 Sale of property

CHAPTER 27. DEFENSES TO TEMPORARY ORDERS

- § 27:1 Defenses to entry of temporary orders—Categories
- § 27:2 Defenses directed to the jurisdiction of the court
- § 27:3 Defenses directed to the duty to pay temporary sums
- § 27:4 Defenses directed to the lack of need or ability to pay

CHAPTER 28. PROCEDURE FOR TEMPORARY ORDERS

- § 28:1 Mandatory forms
- § 28:2 Local rules and customs
- § 28:3 Notice, motion, and hearing
- § 28:4 Entry of findings and order
- § 28:5 Enforcement of temporary orders—Generally
- § 28:6 —Temporary orders stand independently of each other
- § 28:7 Defenses to enforcement of temporary orders—Generally
- § 28:8 —Invalidity of the order
- § 28:9 —Inability or impossibility of performance
- § 28:10 —Waiver or estoppel
- § 28:11 Modification and duration of temporary orders
- § 28:12 Appeals from temporary orders

Volume 20

PART VII. DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

CHAPTER 29. DISSOLUTION GENERALLY

- § 29:1 Issues involved in dissolution
- § 29:2 Nature of remedy; terminology; statutory framework
- § 29:3 Fault is irrelevant
- § 29:4 Legislative and drafting history of dissolution act

CHAPTER 30. JURISDICTION IN DISSOLUTION PROCEEDINGS

- § 30:1 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 30:2	—Domicile or military service
§ 30:3	—The 90-day waiting period
§ 30:4	—Real property
§ 30:5	Personal and rem type jurisdiction
§ 30:6	Notice and opportunity to be heard—Generally
§ 30:7	—Constructive service
§ 30:8	—Jurisdictional effect of constructive service
§ 30:9	Jurisdiction over child-related issues
§ 30:10	Continuing jurisdiction
§ 30:11	Effect of request for relief beyond court’s jurisdiction
§ 30:12	Effect of bankruptcy proceedings
§ 30:13	Effect of death of party
§ 30:14	Native American dissolutions
§ 30:15	Challenges to jurisdiction; waiver
§ 30:16	Appellate review on jurisdictional issues

CHAPTER 31. DISSOLUTION PROCEDURE

§ 31:1	Initial contact with client
§ 31:2	Ethical considerations; American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers (AAML) standards
§ 31:3	Dissolution is a Civil Proceeding
§ 31:4	Mandatory forms
§ 31:5	Local rules and customs
§ 31:6	Parties—Generally
§ 31:7	—Who must or may be a party to the portion of the proceeding seeking dissolution of the marriage?
§ 31:8	—Who must or may be a party to some other issue in the proceeding?
§ 31:9	—Self-represented litigants
§ 31:9.50	Disabled parties
§ 31:10	Parties—Indigent parties
§ 31:11	—Abatement of proceedings upon death of party
§ 31:12	Commencement of proceeding; form of summons
§ 31:13	Venue
§ 31:14	Petition for dissolution
§ 31:15	UCCJEA requirements
§ 31:16	Case information cover sheet; vital statistics form
§ 31:17	Proposed permanent parenting plan
§ 31:18	Soldiers’ and Sailors’ Relief Act
§ 31:19	Case scheduling order
§ 31:20	Appearance and response to petition
§ 31:21	Default
§ 31:22	Temporary orders—Generally
§ 31:23	—Criminal enforcement

- § 31:24 —Attorney for child
- § 31:25 —Guardian ad litem for child
- § 31:26 —Temporary parenting plan
- § 31:27 Advice of professional personnel
- § 31:28 Investigation and report to court
- § 31:29 Discovery
- § 31:30 Alternative dispute resolution—Generally
- § 31:31 —Mediation
- § 31:32 —Arbitration
- § 31:33 —Collaboration
- § 31:34 Procedures to narrow the issues—Generally
- § 31:35 —Stipulations
- § 31:36 —Separation contracts
- § 31:37 —Requests for admission
- § 31:38 —Summary judgment and declaratory judgment
- § 31:39 —Mandatory settlement conferences
- § 31:40 Ninety-day waiting period—Generally
- § 31:41 —Effect of reconciliation
- § 31:42 Disposition—Generally
- § 31:43 —Fault is irrelevant
- § 31:44 —Disposition upon settlement
- § 31:45 —Disposition by trial
- § 31:46 —Entry of findings and conclusions
- § 31:47 Decree of dissolution—Generally
- § 31:48 —Bifurcated decree prohibited
- § 31:49 —Incorporation of separation contract
- § 31:50 —Attorney’s fees and other expenses of litigation
- § 31:51 —Entry of decree nunc pro tunc
- § 31:52 Effect and enforcement of decree—Generally
- § 31:53 —Full faith and credit in other states
- § 31:54 —Effect of appeal
- § 31:55 Withdrawal as attorney of record
- § 31:56 Form—Petitioner’s first interrogatories and requests for production to respondent
- § 31:57 —Final letter and instructions to client

CHAPTER 32. DIVISION OF PROPERTY AND DEBTS

- § 32:1 Distribution of property and liabilities requirements
- § 32:2 Statutory factors governing distribution of property and liabilities
- § 32:3 Nature and extent of property—Generally
- § 32:4 —Types of property subject to distribution
- § 32:5 —Valuation of property generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 32:6	—What is the valuation standard?
§ 32:7	—Date of valuation
§ 32:8	—Method and proof of valuation
§ 32:9	—Character of property as community or separate
§ 32:10	—Equal division not required
§ 32:11	Other factors considered in distributing property and debts—Duration of marriage
§ 32:12	—Relationship between property division and maintenance
§ 32:13	—Dissipation or concealment of assets; other misconduct of parties
§ 32:14	—Tax implications
§ 32:15	—Other
§ 32:16	Specific assets—Retirement benefits generally
§ 32:17	—Disability benefits generally
§ 32:18	—Individual retirement accounts (IRAs)
§ 32:19	—Military retirement and disability benefits
§ 32:20	—Railroad retirement pensions
§ 32:21	—State and local employees' retirement and death benefits
§ 32:22	—Federal employees' benefits
§ 32:23	—Support to student spouse; professional license or degree
§ 32:24	—Goodwill of a business or profession
§ 32:25	—Future interests and expectancies
§ 32:26	—Other miscellaneous assets
§ 32:27	Interest on deferred payments
§ 32:28	Leaving the spouses as cotenants—Generally
§ 32:29	—Subsequent proceeding to divide property
§ 32:30	Securing property divisions and money judgments incident thereto—Generally
§ 32:31	—Liens and similar remedies
§ 32:32	—Owelty liens (liens against sale proceeds)
§ 32:33	—Offsets
§ 32:34	—Protecting against debtor spouse's bankruptcy
§ 32:35	Court-ordered sale of assets
§ 32:36	Provision for payment of liabilities
§ 32:37	Qualified domestic relations orders (QDROs)
§ 32:38	Contracts regarding distribution of property and liabilities—Generally
§ 32:39	—Contracts regarding parties' liabilities
§ 32:40	Modification of property division prohibited
§ 32:41	Clarification of decree
§ 32:42	Enforcement of property division—Generally
§ 32:43	—Contempt of court

- § 32:44 —Execution
- § 32:45 —Garnishment
- § 32:46 —Replevin
- § 32:47 —Ne exeat
- § 32:48 —Receivership
- § 32:49 —Appointment of a commissioner
- § 32:50 —Action on contract; specific performance
- § 32:51 —Forcible or unlawful detainer and restitution;
ejectment
- § 32:52 —Injunction
- § 32:53 —Lis pendens
- § 32:54 Form—Tenancy in Common Agreement

CHAPTER 33. PARENTING PLANS

- § 33:1 The Parenting Act
- § 33:2 Forms
- § 33:3 Jurisdiction over child-related issues
- § 33:4 Parenting functions
- § 33:5 Attorney, guardian ad litem for child—Professional
personnel
- § 33:6 Temporary parenting plan—Generally
- § 33:7 —Hearing and Determination of temporary plan
- § 33:8 —Content and form of temporary plan
- § 33:9 —Duration and amendment of temporary plan
- § 33:10 Permanent parenting plans—Objectives
- § 33:11 Procedure for determining permanent parenting
plan—Agreed plans
- § 33:12 —Proposed plans
- § 33:13 —Mandatory settlement conferences
- § 33:14 Permanent parenting plan—Basis for
Determination—Generally
- § 33:15 — —Interview with child
- § 33:16 — —Advice of professional personnel
- § 33:17 — —Investigation and report
- § 33:18 — —Illustrative cases
- § 33:19 —Content and form of parenting plan—Generally
- § 33:20 — —Residential provisions
- § 33:21 — —Decision-making authority
- § 33:22 — —Dispute resolution
- § 33:23 — —Restrictions based upon child abuse, neglect, or
domestic violence
- § 33:24 — —Restrictions based upon other conduct of parent
- § 33:25 — —Relocation summary
- § 33:26 — —Child's education and health care records

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 33:27	Enforcement—Judicial enforcement—Contempt— Generally
§ 33:28	— —Other obligations unaffected by noncompliance
§ 33:29	— —Contempt specifically
§ 33:30	Modification or adjustment of parenting plan— Generally
§ 33:31	Modification of Parenting Plan—Venue
§ 33:32	Modification or adjustment of parenting plan— Modification procedure and forms
§ 33:33	—Trial
§ 33:34	—Sanctions for bad faith
§ 33:35	Relocation—Generally
§ 33:36	—Constitutional Implications
§ 33:37	—Shared custody parenting plans
§ 33:38	—Applicability and definitions
§ 33:39	—Notice—Requirements and delivery
§ 33:40	— —Within same school district
§ 33:41	— —Exceptions
§ 33:42	— —Failure to provide
§ 33:43	—Objection—Generally
§ 33:44	— —Failure to object
§ 33:45	— —Presumption
§ 33:46	— —Basis for Determination
§ 33:47	— —Factor not to be considered
§ 33:48	—Temporary order
§ 33:49	—Sanctions
§ 33:50	—Priority for hearing

Appendix 33-1. RELOCATION OF THE CHILDREN FROM THE STATE

Appendix 33-2. SOME COMMENTS ABOUT RCWA 26.09.191

CHAPTER 34. SPOUSAL AND DOMESTIC PARTNER MAINTENANCE

§ 34:1	Maintenance has expanded
§ 34:2	Temporary maintenance distinguished
§ 34:3	Factors considered in awarding maintenance— Generally
§ 34:4	—Financial resources
§ 34:5	—Time for education or training
§ 34:6	—Standard of living
§ 34:7	—Duration of marriage or domestic partnership
§ 34:8	—Age and health
§ 34:9	—Ability to meet own needs while paying maintenance

- § 34:10 Business income as a factor in determining maintenance
- § 34:11 Misconduct
- § 34:12 Escalation clauses and other automatic adjustments
- § 34:13 Interpretation of award as maintenance or property division
- § 34:14 Effect of remarriage, cohabitation, or registration of domestic partnership
- § 34:15 Appellate review of maintenance determinations
- § 34:16 Preventing loss or modification of maintenance—Insurance
- § 34:17 —Express provision for maintenance to survive remarriage, death, or registration of a domestic partnership
- § 34:18 —Written separation contract
- § 34:19 —Tying maintenance to support
- § 34:20 —Tying maintenance to recipient’s duty to pay judgment to former spouse or domestic partner who has maintenance obligation
- § 34:21 —Specific lien or other collateral
- § 34:22 Maintenance—Immigration
- § 34:23 Tax consequences of maintenance

CHAPTER 35. MODIFICATION OF MAINTENANCE

- § 35:1 Court’s authority to modify
- § 35:2 Subject matter jurisdiction to modify court’s own decree
- § 35:3 Subject matter jurisdiction to modify decree of another county
- § 35:4 Subject matter jurisdiction to modify foreign maintenance decree
- § 35:5 In personam jurisdiction
- § 35:6 Loss of jurisdiction to modify maintenance
- § 35:7 Restrictions on modification in original decree or separation contract
- § 35:8 Commencement of modification proceeding
- § 35:9 Venue
- § 35:10 Service of process
- § 35:11 Pleadings
- § 35:12 Basis for modification of maintenance generally
- § 35:13 Change of circumstances—Generally
- § 35:14 —Needs of recipient
- § 35:15 —Obligor’s ability to pay
- § 35:16 —Illustrative cases

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 35:17 Defenses
- § 35:18 Clarification vs. modification of maintenance
- § 35:19 Hearing, findings, conclusions, and order
- § 35:20 Appellate review
- § 35:21 Withdrawal as attorney of record

CHAPTER 36. ENFORCEMENT OF MAINTENANCE

- § 36:1 Private practitioner role
- § 36:2 Enforcement of maintenance obligations—Generally
- § 36:3 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally
- § 36:4 —Jurisdiction to enforce foreign maintenance decree
- § 36:5 Status of maintenance order as judgment
- § 36:6 Statute of limitations; laches
- § 36:7 Remedies available for the enforcement of maintenance—Generally
- § 36:8 —Wage assignments and similar statutory remedies
- § 36:9 —Assignment of public retirement benefits
- § 36:10 —Additional remedies available to DSHS office of support enforcement
- § 36:11 Equitable relief and offsets from maintenance

CHAPTER 37. CHILD SUPPORT

- § 37:1 Child support generally
- § 37:2 Applicable law
- § 37:3 Temporary child support distinguished
- § 37:4 Who has duty of support, and to whom
- § 37:5 Personal jurisdiction required
- § 37:6 Child support schedule and worksheets—Generally
- § 37:7 —Determining the parents' income
- § 37:8 —Deviation from schedule
- § 37:9 —Additions to basic child support; child support credits
- § 37:10 —Escalation clauses and other automatic adjustments
- § 37:11 Health insurance and payment of health expenses—Generally
- § 37:12 —Qualified medical child support orders
- § 37:13 Extinguishment of support obligation by prepayment
- § 37:14 Memorialization in final decree
- § 37:15 Duration of duty of support
- § 37:16 Life insurance to replace support
- § 37:17 Requiring a trust, bond, or specific lien to assure payment

- § 37:18 Independent action by child
- § 37:19 Clarification of child support

CHAPTER 38. MODIFICATION OF CHILD SUPPORT

- § 38:1 Modification of child support generally
- § 38:2 Applicable law
- § 38:3 Subject matter jurisdiction—Generally
- § 38:4 —Modification of court's own order
- § 38:5 —Modification of order entered in another county
- § 38:6 —Modification of order entered in another state
- § 38:7 —Modification of order entered in a foreign country
- § 38:8 —Loss of jurisdiction to modify support
- § 38:9 —Cooperation with Indian tribes
- § 38:10 In personam jurisdiction
- § 38:11 Venue
- § 38:12 Process and procedure generally
- § 38:13 Forms
- § 38:14 Commencement of modification proceeding
- § 38:15 Service of process
- § 38:16 Responsive pleadings; default
- § 38:17 Hearing
- § 38:18 Prospective modification only
- § 38:19 Support schedule applicable
- § 38:20 Change of circumstances—Generally
- § 38:21 —What constitutes a sufficient change of circumstances
- § 38:22 —Modification without a change of circumstances
- § 38:23 Adjustments based upon change in child support schedule
- § 38:24 Modifications sought by DSHS
- § 38:25 Choice of law
- § 38:26 Miscellaneous factors relating to modification of support
- § 38:27 Written findings required on modification
- § 38:28 Appeal from support modification
- § 38:29 Attorney's fees
- § 38:30 Attorney's fees

CHAPTER 39. ENFORCEMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT

- § 39:1 Legislative treatment
- § 39:2 Status of support order as judgment
- § 39:3 Statute of limitations, laches, and estoppel

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 39:4	Credit, offset, or contribution
§ 39:5	Enforcement by government agencies
§ 39:6	Civil contempt; statutory remedies
§ 39:7	Wage assignments and other remedies under RCWA 26.18
§ 39:8	Execution
§ 39:9	Garnishment
§ 39:10	Action on contract; specific performance
§ 39:11	Judgment lien
§ 39:12	Supplemental proceedings
§ 39:13	Receivership
§ 39:14	Specific lien
§ 39:15	Collateral for support—Trust, assignment, bond, or the like
§ 39:16	Other remedies
§ 39:17	Collection from trust fund or probate
§ 39:18	Enforcement of foreign support orders
§ 39:19	—Federally required procedures
§ 39:20	Child support enforcement for Indian tribes
§ 39:21	Fraudulent transfer
§ 39:22	Qualified Domestic Relations Order

CHAPTER 40. ATTORNEY FEES AND OTHER EXPENSES OF LITIGATION

§ 40:1	Entitlement
§ 40:2	Basis for award—Need, ability, and related factors
§ 40:3	—Intransigence or other misconduct
§ 40:4	—Civil rules
§ 40:5	—Other bases
§ 40:6	Illustrative cases
§ 40:7	Enforcement of award

CHAPTER 41. OTHER RELIEF AVAILABLE IN DISSOLUTION PROCEEDINGS

§ 41:1	What is available
§ 41:2	Change of name
§ 41:3	Continuing injunctions and other equitable relief
§ 41:4	Health and life insurance
§ 41:5	Allocation of tax exemptions
§ 41:6	Forced sale of assets
§ 41:7	Parentage Determinations

CHAPTER 42. OTHER CONSIDERATIONS IN DISSOLUTION PROCEEDINGS

§ 42:1	Tax considerations in dissolution proceedings
--------	---

- § 42:2 Insurance considerations in dissolution proceedings
- § 42:3 Entitlement to public assistance and other public benefits
- § 42:4 Bankruptcy—Introduction
- § 42:5 —Effects of bankruptcy generally
- § 42:6 —Impact of stay order upon commencement or continuation of marital proceedings, or some portion of them
- § 42:7 —Does bankruptcy discharge obligations for child support or maintenance?
- § 42:8 —Does bankruptcy discharge the duty of the bankrupt to make a property payment due to the former spouse?
- § 42:9 —Does bankruptcy discharge the right to indemnity, or hold harmless, owed by the bankrupt to the other spouse in respect to discharged debts?
- § 42:10 —Are any portions of the obligations owed to the former spouse or children entitled to priority over the claims of other creditors?
- § 42:11 —Does bankruptcy affect any liens placed upon assets, either by agreement or by the court, to secure the performance of the obligations that were imposed upon the bankrupt by the separation contract and/or decree?
- § 42:12 —What effect, if any, does bankruptcy have upon obligations to pay attorney’s fees adjudged in favor of the former spouse?
- § 42:13 —What can the state court do, if anything, to remedy the effect of bankruptcy?
- § 42:14 Drafting a separation agreement or dissolution of marriage
- § 42:15 Discharge of attorney’s fees

CHAPTER 43. THE HISTORY AND EFFECT OF THE DISSOLUTION ACT OF 1973—(RCWA 26.09)

- § 43:1 Explanation of chapter
- § 43:2 History of the drafting of the dissolution act of 1973
- § 43:3 Civil practice to govern—Designation of proceedings—Decrees—RCWA 26.09.010
- § 43:4 Petition—Contents—Parties—Certificate—RCWA 26.09.020
- § 43:5 Petition for dissolution—Court proceedings, findings—Transfer to family court—Legal separation in lieu of dissolution—RCWA 26.09.030
- § 43:6 Petition to have marriage declared invalid—

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Procedure—Findings—Grounds—Legitimacy of children—RCWA 26.09.040
§ 43:7	Decrees—Parenting—Maintenance—Property and liabilities—Tax exemptions—Restraining orders—Name changes—RCWA 26.09.050
§ 43:8	Temporary orders—RCWA 26.09.060
§ 43:9	Separation contracts—RCWA 26.09.060
§ 43:10	Distribution of assets and liabilities—RCWA 26.09.080
§ 43:11	Maintenance—RCWA 26.09.090
§ 43:12	Child support—RCWA 26.09.100
§ 43:13	Attorney for child
§ 43:14	To whom support is paid—RCWA 26.09.120
§ 43:15	Assignments—RCWA 26.09.130
§ 43:16	Attorney’s fees—RCWA 26.09.140
§ 43:17	Decree—RCWA 26.09.150
§ 43:18	Failure to comply—RCWA 26.09.160
§ 43:19	Modification of decree—RCWA 26.09.170
§ 43:20	Custody jurisdiction—RCWA 26.09.180
§ 43:21	Best interest of child—RCWA 26.09.190
§ 43:22	Temporary orders in custody proceedings—RCWA 26.09.200
§ 43:23	Interview with child—RCWA 26.09.210
§ 43:24	Investigation and report—RCWA 26.09.220
§ 43:25	Custody hearing—RCWA 26.09.230
§ 43:26	Visitation rights—Persons other than parents—RCWA 26.09.240
§ 43:27	Powers of custodial parent—RCWA 26.09.260
§ 43:28	Modification of custody decree—RCWA 26.09.260
§ 43:29	Temporary custody; modification of custody—RCWA 26.09.270
§ 43:30	Custody or child support modification or enforcement—RCWA 26.09.280
§ 43:31	Decrees nunc pro tunc—RCWA 26.09.290
APPENDIX 43-1. APPENDIX 1 TO CHAPTER 43	

Volume 21

PART VIII. FAMILY LAW PROCEEDINGS OTHER THAN DISSOLUTION

CHAPTER 44. ADOPTION

§ 44:1	Applicable law
--------	----------------

- § 44:2 Definitions; basics
- § 44:3 —Parental relationship
- § 44:4 —Who may be adopted
- § 44:5 — —Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA)
- § 44:6 —Who may adopt
- § 44:7 —Preplacement and postplacement reports
- § 44:8 — —Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act
- § 44:9 —Jurisdiction and domicile
- § 44:10 Termination of parent-child relationship
- § 44:11 Termination of parent-child relationship; who may file
- § 44:12 Termination of parent-child relationship; petition for
termination—Requirements
- § 44:13 Termination of parent-child relationship; notice and
service
- § 44:14 Termination of parent-child relationship; standards
for termination
- § 44:15 Termination of parent-child relationship; ICWA
application and effect
- § 44:16 Termination of parent-child relationship;
Servicemembers' Civil Relief Act
- § 44:17 Termination of parent-child relationship; termination
order
- § 44:18 Relinquishment of parental rights
- § 44:19 Relinquishment of parental rights; consent
- § 44:20 Relinquishment of parental rights; consent-
application of ICWA
- § 44:21 Appointment of a guardian ad litem for minor or
incapacitated birth parents
- § 44:22 Financial assistance for birth parents
- § 44:23 Petition for adoption
- § 44:24 Adoption decree
- § 44:25 International adoptions; readoptions of foreign
decrees
- § 44:26 International adoptions; Hague and non-Hague
adoptions
- § 44:27 Independent adoptions
- § 44:28 Agency adoptions
- § 44:29 Interstate adoptions
- § 44:30 Agreements for communication and contact (open
adoption agreements)
- § 44:31 Adoptions of children from foster care
- § 44:32 Adoptions of children from foster care; adoption
subsidies

CHAPTER 45. PARENTAGE ACTIONS

- § 45:1 Scope and purpose of parentage actions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 45:2	Uniform Parentage Act—In general
§ 45:2.50	—2018 Statute
§ 45:3	Relationship to other statutory proceedings
§ 45:4	Mandatory forms
§ 45:5	Confidentiality of records and proceedings
§ 45:6	Statute of limitations and other time-related issues
§ 45:7	Parties—Generally
§ 45:8	—Petitioner
§ 45:9	—Child and guardian
§ 45:10	—Respondent
§ 45:11	Indigence
§ 45:12	Commencement of action—Generally
§ 45:13	—Jurisdiction and venue
§ 45:14	Default
§ 45:15	Temporary orders—Support, injunctive relief
§ 45:16	Determining parentage—Generally—Burden of proof
§ 45:17	—Presumptions
§ 45:18	—Blood and genetic (DNA) testing
§ 45:19	Judgment—Costs and attorney’s fees
§ 45:20	Enforcement of judgment
§ 45:21	Modification of judgment
§ 45:22	De facto parentage
§ 45:23	Law review articles and other commentary on parentage

CHAPTER 46. LEGAL SEPARATION

§ 46:1	Introduction; scope of chapter
§ 46:2	Nature of remedy and relief available—Generally
§ 46:3	—Separate maintenance distinguished
§ 46:4	Grounds for legal separation
§ 46:5	Procedure generally
§ 46:6	Mandatory forms
§ 46:7	Local rules and customs
§ 46:8	Subject matter jurisdiction
§ 46:9	In rem and personal jurisdiction
§ 46:10	Jurisdiction over child-related issues
§ 46:11	Venue
§ 46:12	Parties
§ 46:13	Residency requirements
§ 46:14	Commencement of proceeding and pleadings
§ 46:15	Process
§ 46:16	Petition for legal separation
§ 46:17	Ninety-day waiting period
§ 46:18	Temporary orders—Generally

- § 46:19 —Criminal enforcement
- § 46:20 —Attorney for child
- § 46:21 —Guardian ad litem for child
- § 46:22 Investigation and report to court
- § 46:23 Default
- § 46:24 Mediation; trial
- § 46:25 Entry of findings and conclusions
- § 46:26 Decree of legal separation—Generally
- § 46:27 —Relief that may be granted
- § 46:28 —Effect of decree
- § 46:29 —Conversion to dissolution
- § 46:30 Effect of reconciliation
- § 46:31 Withdrawal as attorney of record

CHAPTER 47. SEPARATE MAINTENANCE

- § 47:1 Legal separation proceedings
- § 47:2 Nature of the remedy
- § 47:3 No sexual distinction in availability of the action
- § 47:4 Separate maintenance distinguished from legal separation
- § 47:5 History of use of separate maintenance in Washington
- § 47:6 Grounds for separate maintenance—Generally
- § 47:7 —Fault as a ground
- § 47:8 —Abandonment of wrongfully compelled separation
- § 47:9 —Neglect or refusal to maintain spouse
- § 47:10 Conduct or events that bar or terminate separate maintenance—Generally
- § 47:11 —Death of spouse
- § 47:12 —Entry of decree terminating marriage or legal separation
- § 47:13 —Pendency of action to terminate the marriage
- § 47:14 —Resumption of marital relations
- § 47:15 —Entry of decree of legal separation
- § 47:16 —Agreement of the parties
- § 47:17 —Statute of limitations and laches
- § 47:18 —Waiver or equitable estoppel
- § 47:19 —Collateral estoppel or res judicata
- § 47:20 —Fault as barring or terminating recovery
- § 47:21 Proceedings generally
- § 47:22 Jurisdiction—Generally
- § 47:23 —Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 47:24 —Equitable jurisdiction
- § 47:25 —Statutory jurisdiction

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 47:26	—Jurisdiction over the person
§ 47:27	—In rem jurisdiction as related to property being located in Washington
§ 47:28	Venue
§ 47:29	Parties
§ 47:30	Residency
§ 47:31	Process
§ 47:32	Pleading
§ 47:33	Form—Complaint seeking decree of separate maintenance
§ 47:34	Temporary orders—Generally
§ 47:35	—Temporary maintenance, child support, and parenting plan
§ 47:36	—Payment of debts
§ 47:37	—Temporary suit money
§ 47:38	—Preservation and recovery of property
§ 47:39	—Restraining misconduct
§ 47:40	Defenses to entry of temporary orders
§ 47:41	Trial
§ 47:42	Entry of findings and decree
§ 47:43	Form—Findings of fact and conclusions of law
§ 47:44	Contents of decree
§ 47:45	Amount and duration of maintenance
§ 47:46	Provision for children
§ 47:47	Property generally
§ 47:48	Distribution of property—Generally
§ 47:49	—Distribution pursuant to written separation contract
§ 47:50	Suit money
§ 47:51	Modification of decree of separate maintenance
§ 47:52	Termination of separate maintenance—Generally
§ 47:53	—Resumption of cohabitation
§ 47:54	—Contract
§ 47:55	—Death
§ 47:56	Dissolution of the marriage or legal separation

CHAPTER 48. DETERMINING THE VALIDITY OR INVALIDITY OF MARRIAGE OR DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP

§ 48:1	Recent application of law
§ 48:2	Distinction between proceedings concerning the invalidity of marriage and other marital proceedings
§ 48:3	Initial contact with client
§ 48:4	Ethical considerations; AAML standards

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY PROPERTY LAW

- § 48:5 Effect of the Dissolution Act of 1973 upon prior law
- § 48:6 Exclusiveness of remedy; no collateral attack upon the validity of the marriage permitted
- § 48:7 Void and voidable marriages defined
- § 48:8 Grounds for decree of invalidity—Generally
- § 48:9 —Insufficiency of age with a lack of required parental consent or court order
- § 48:10 —Prior existing marriage
- § 48:11 —Consanguinity and family relationship
- § 48:12 —Lack of capacity to consent to marry
- § 48:13 —Force and duress
- § 48:14 —Fraud
- § 48:15 —Licensing defects
- § 48:16 —Violation of positive law
- § 48:17 —Marriage intended to be only a matter of form or jest
- § 48:18 —Lack of authority of solemnizing official
- § 48:19 Proceedings to determine the validity of a marriage
- § 48:20 Procedure generally
- § 48:21 Mandatory forms
- § 48:22 Local rules and customs
- § 48:23 Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 48:24 In rem and personal jurisdiction
- § 48:25 Jurisdiction over child-related issues
- § 48:26 Commencement of proceeding and pleadings
- § 48:27 Process
- § 48:28 Venue
- § 48:29 Parties—Generally
- § 48:30 —Who may maintain the proceeding?
- § 48:31 —Who may defend the proceeding?
- § 48:32 —Who, as a third party, may or must be joined in the proceeding?
- § 48:33 —Abatement of proceedings due to death of party
- § 48:34 Residency
- § 48:35 No waiting or “cooling off” period
- § 48:36 Temporary orders—Generally
- § 48:37 —Criminal enforcement
- § 48:38 —Attorney for child
- § 48:39 —Guardian ad litem for child
- § 48:40 Advice of professional personnel
- § 48:41 Investigation and report to court
- § 48:42 Defenses—Generally
- § 48:43 —Ratification
- § 48:44 Trial
- § 48:45 Evidence and burden of proof—Generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 48:46 —Presumptions
- § 48:47 Entry of findings and decree
- § 48:48 Relief that may be granted by the court
- § 48:49 Withdrawal as attorney of record

CHAPTER 49. THIRD PARTY CUSTODY PROCEEDINGS

- § 49:1 Who can commence a proceeding
- § 49:2 Applicable law
- § 49:3 Subject matter jurisdiction
- § 49:4 Domicile of child as factor in jurisdiction
- § 49:5 Venue
- § 49:6 Procedure generally
- § 49:7 Mandatory forms
- § 49:8 Parties—Generally
- § 49:9 —Standing to maintain custody proceeding
- § 49:10 Commencement of action
- § 49:11 Petition and other pleadings—Adequate Cause Threshold
- § 49:12 Attorney for child
- § 49:13 Guardian ad litem for child
- § 49:14 Temporary orders—Generally
- § 49:15 —Temporary custody
- § 49:16 Default
- § 49:17 Mediation
- § 49:18 Trial—Generally
- § 49:19 —Maintaining confidentiality
- § 49:20 Awarding custody to persons other than parents—Generally
- § 49:21 —Criteria and factors
- § 49:22 —The substantive standard
- § 49:23 Evidence—Facts in support of an award of custody
- § 49:24 —Facts that prevent or mitigate against, an award of custody
- § 49:25 —Interview with child
- § 49:26 —Advice of professional personnel
- § 49:27 —Investigation and report
- § 49:28 —Child’s education and medical records
- § 49:29 —Physician-patient privilege in respect to proposed custodian
- § 49:30 Entry of findings and conclusions
- § 49:31 Decree—Generally
- § 49:32 —Child support
- § 49:33 —Health insurance coverage

- § 49:34 Powers and duties of custodian
- § 49:35 Visitation rights
- § 49:36 Enforcement of decree
- § 49:37 Modification of custody decree—Generally
- § 49:38 —Procedure
- § 49:39 —Modification of visitation or child support
- § 49:40 —Sanctions for bad faith action
- § 49:41 Defacto parentage
- § 49:42 Appellate review of decree

CHAPTER 50. APPOINTMENT OF LITIGATION GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR PARTIES IN DOMESTIC RELATIONS PROCEEDINGS

- § 50:1 Circumstances available
- § 50:2 Party unable to participate
- § 50:3 Appointment is within the court's inherent powers
- § 50:4 Lawyer's duties
- § 50:5 Litigation guardian ad litem duties
- § 50:6 Hearing required
- § 50:7 Procedural requirements

PART IX. APPELLATE REVIEW IN FAMILY LAW CASES

CHAPTER 51. APPELLATE REVIEW IN FAMILY LAW CASES

- § 51:1 Governing rules
- § 51:2 Appeal and other remedies—Generally
- § 51:3 —CR 59 motion for reconsideration or amendment of judgment
- § 51:4 —CR 60 motion to vacate
- § 51:5 —Other remedies
- § 51:6 Is an appeal worthwhile?—Practical considerations
- § 51:7 What may be appealed—Generally
- § 51:8 —Temporary orders
- § 51:9 —Contempt orders
- § 51:10 Discretionary review of orders not appealable as a matter of right
- § 51:11 Effect of attempt to appeal from non-appealable order
- § 51:12 Commencement of review—Time and procedure
- § 51:13 —Court of appeals or Supreme Court

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 51:14	Record, briefs, and oral argument
§ 51:15	Relief sought on review
§ 51:16	Costs and attorney's fees
§ 51:17	Sanctions
§ 51:18	Scope of review—Generally
§ 51:19	Necessity of objection and adequate record— Generally
§ 51:20	—Lack of jurisdiction
§ 51:21	—Failure to establish facts justifying relief
§ 51:22	—Constitutional errors
§ 51:23	—Fundamental justice; public policy or interest; fair trial
§ 51:24	—When argument should be made
§ 51:25	—Affirm on any theory
§ 51:26	Standard of review—Generally
§ 51:27	—Family law cases generally
§ 51:28	—Division of property
§ 51:29	—Factual issues
§ 51:30	—Credibility of witnesses
§ 51:31	Acceptance of benefits pending review
§ 51:32	Supersedeas; stay of enforcement pending review
§ 51:33	Modification of order or decree pending review
§ 51:34	Appellate counsel
§ 51:35	Citing unpublished cases
§ 51:36	Abatement of appeal on death of a party
§ 51:37	Guardian ad litem status on appeal

PART X. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION IN FAMILY LAW

CHAPTER 52. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION IN FAMILY LAW

§ 52:1	Overview, purposes, and terminology
§ 52:2	Background and purpose
§ 52:3	Overview and terminology
§ 52:4	Informed consent and ADR

CHAPTER 53. MEDIATION

§ 53:1	Mediation process
§ 53:2	Applicable law
§ 53:3	The mediator's qualifications
§ 53:4	Mediation procedures—Generally
§ 53:5	—Role of attorneys for the parties

- § 53:6 Agreements reached as a result of mediation
- § 53:7 Ethical considerations in mediation—Generally
- § 53:8 —The lawyer-mediator

CHAPTER 54. ARBITRATION

- § 54:1 Arbitration process
- § 54:2 Arbitrability of family law issues—Generally
- § 54:3 —Issues relating to children
- § 54:4 Applicable law and procedures
- § 54:5 Locating and choosing an arbitrator
- § 54:6 Ethical considerations for the lawyer-arbitrator

CHAPTER 55. COLLABORATIVE LAW

- § 55:1 Collaborative law mindset
- § 55:2 Objectives of collaborative law
- § 55:3 Washington Uniform Collaborative Law Act
- § 55:4 Considerations when weighing suitability of collaborative law
- § 55:5 Attorney qualifications to practice collaborative law
- § 55:6 Non-attorney professionals
- § 55:7 Ethical considerations in collaborative law matters

PART XI. CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS

CHAPTER 56. CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS

- § 56:1 Applications
- § 56:2 Conduct constituting contempt of court
- § 56:3 Remedial sanctions
- § 56:4 Punitive sanctions
- § 56:5 Summary proceedings for contempt in the courtroom
- § 56:6 Inherent power of the court
- § 56:7 Persons subject to contempt proceedings
- § 56:8 Burden of proof and defenses
- § 56:9 Appellate review

PART XII. UNMARRIED COHABITANTS

CHAPTER 57. COHABITATION RELATIONSHIPS

- § 57:1 Nature of the relationship

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 57:2	Terminology
§ 57:3	History of the law of cohabitation relationships
§ 57:4	<i>Creasman v. Boyle</i>
§ 57:5	The Avoidance of <i>Creasman v. Boyle</i>
§ 57:6	The end of <i>Creasman v. Boyle</i> — <i>Warden v. Warden</i> and <i>In Re Marriage of Lindsey</i>
§ 57:7	<i>Connell v. Francisco</i>
§ 57:8	When does the requisite relationship exist?— <i>Pennington v. Pennington</i>
§ 57:9	Development of the law regarding same sex cohabitants
§ 57:10	Rights and duties between cohabitants during the relationship—Generally
§ 57:11	—Transactions between cohabitants
§ 57:12	—Issues concerning property and debts during the relationship
§ 57:13	—Maintenance
§ 57:14	—Issues concerning children
§ 57:15	—Estate planning, powers of attorney, and health directives
§ 57:16	—Miscellaneous other issues during the relationship
§ 57:17	Tax considerations during cohabitation
§ 57:18	Inter vivos termination of the relationship—Generally
§ 57:19	—Negotiated settlement
§ 57:20	—Judicial proceedings—Generally
§ 57:21	— —Commencement and statute of limitations
§ 57:22	— —Temporary orders
§ 57:23	— —Trial
§ 57:24	— —Property and debt distribution
§ 57:25	— —Maintenance
§ 57:26	— —Attorney fees
§ 57:27	— —Child-related issues
§ 57:28	— —Findings and decree
§ 57:29	Tax considerations upon inter vivos termination of relationship
§ 57:30	Termination due to death—Generally
§ 57:31	—Right to administer estate
§ 57:32	—Intestate succession
§ 57:33	—Assertion of property rights
§ 57:34	—Homestead and award in lieu of homestead
§ 57:35	—Miscellaneous other issues at death
§ 57:36	Tax considerations upon termination of relationship due to death
§ 57:37	Forms for Cohabitation Agreements
§ 57:38	Form—Complaint for Determination of Committed

Intimate Relationship and the Distribution of Assets
and Debts

CHAPTER 58. DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

I. THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE PREVENTION ACT

- § 58:1 Domestic violence actions
- § 58:1.50 2021 Civil Protection Orders
- § 58:2 The Domestic Violence Prevention Act
- § 58:3 Definition
- § 58:4 Who is protected
- § 58:5 What actions are prevented
- § 58:6 What type of relief is available
- § 58:7 Enforcement of domestic violence orders
- § 58:8 Procedure
- § 58:9 Mandatory forms
- § 58:10 Interaction with other court actions
- § 58:11 Enforcement of Foreign Protection Orders

II. ANTIHARASSMENT ORDERS

- § 58:12 What is the Action Designed to Prevent
- § 58:13 Who may apply
- § 58:14 What relief is offered
- § 58:15 Enforcement
- § 58:16 Procedure
- § 58:17 Mandatory forms
- § 58:18 Interaction with other court actions

III. SEXUAL ASSAULT PROTECTION ORDERS

- § 58:19 Who is protected
- § 58:20 What actions are prevented
- § 58:21 What type of relief is available
- § 58:22 Enforcement
- § 58:23 Procedure
- § 58:24 Mandatory forms
- § 58:25 Interaction with other court actions

IV. VULNERABLE ADULT PROTECTION ORDER ACT (VAPO)

- § 58:26 Who is protected
- § 58:27 What actions are prevented
- § 58:28 What type of relief is available

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 58:29 Enforcement
- § 58:30 Procedure
- § 58:31 Mandatory forms
- § 58:32 Interaction with other court actions

V. OTHER RESTRAINING ORDERS OR NO CONTACT ORDERS

- § 58:33 Restraining orders issued in family law cases
- § 58:34 Criminal no contact orders

VI. ABUSIVE LITIGATION

- § 58:35 Abusive litigation

APPENDICES

- Appendix 1. The Bounds of Advocacy
- Appendix 2. Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act 1970 Act, as amended in 1971 and 1973

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index

