

# Index

## ACQUISITIONS

Control, 4:5  
License, 4:5

## ADVERTISING

Antitrust, 6:105, 6:140, 6:142, 6:143, 6:147, 9:35, 13:16, 18:22  
Consent, 5:98, 6:70, 6:96, 6:100, 9:33, 9:35, 12:14, 12:22, 12:23, 14:21, 15:25, 17:7, 18:33  
Data, 1:26, 6:143, 10:7, 10:13, 12:14, 12:22, 12:23, 16:27, 17:3, 18:31, 18:33  
Disclosure, 12:14, 12:22, 18:22, 18:33, 18:41  
E-commerce, 12:23  
Federal Trade Commission, 6:95, 6:100, 18:22, 18:31, 18:33  
Online advertising, 12:23  
Trademarks, 18:31  
Transparency, 18:22, 18:33

## AERONAUTICAL FREQUENCY COORDINATION

Waiver, 5:25

## AGREEMENTS

Antitrust law, 13:16  
Assignment, 11:11, 15:5  
Breach, 2:14, 3:31, 3:58, 4:22, 6:70, 8:21  
California, 5:21, 11:48  
Damages, 5:16, 5:21, 5:111, 8:50  
Evidence, 3:79, 4:17, 6:146, 6:147, 7:1, 13:16, 15:25, 18:17  
Florida, 5:21  
Forms, 4:1, 4:13, 5:26, 7:40, 7:54, 11:37, 11:48  
Illinois, 11:11  
Kansas, 1:6  
Negotiations, 3:20, 4:22, 6:70, 11:35, 15:25  
New Jersey, 5:21, 7:1, 11:48

## AGREEMENTS—Cont'd

New York, 3:47, 3:59, 3:61, 3:62, 3:70, 4:1, 5:21, 6:29, 6:134, 6:148, 8:21, 9:31, 9:35, 11:64, 13:15, 14:17  
Ohio, 4:22, 5:19  
Resale, 11:11, 11:37, 11:42  
Theory, 4:22, 5:19, 6:131, 7:32, 13:15, 13:16

## ANSWERS

Notice, 12:5

## ANTICYBERSQUATTING CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

Domain name, 18:31  
Jurisdiction, 18:31  
Marks, 18:31  
Registration, 18:31  
Use, 18:31

## ANTITRUST

Advertising, 6:105, 6:140, 6:142, 6:143, 6:147, 9:35, 13:16, 18:22  
Deal, 1:1, 3:19, 4:11, 6:128, 6:130, 6:131, 6:135, 6:137 to 6:139, 6:141, 6:147, 6:148, 8:50, 13:15, 13:16  
Digital video recorders, 17:8  
Distribution, 1:1, 4:22, 6:126, 6:130, 6:131, 6:133 to 6:135, 6:137 to 6:145, 6:148, 13:16, 14:28, 15:17, 17:8  
Divestiture, 5:97, 6:142, 11:44  
Enforcement, 3:2, 3:19, 3:23, 3:49 to 3:55, 6:1, 13:15  
Essential facility, 6:134, 6:139, 6:141, 13:16  
Exclusive dealing, 8:50  
Federal antitrust laws, 8:52, 13:15  
Foreclosure of competition, 13:15  
Intent, 3:19, 3:54, 6:135, 6:139 to 6:141, 8:29, 13:15, 13:16

**ANTITRUST—Cont'd**

Internet-based video, 17:8  
 Licenses, 4:22, 9:35, 14:14, 15:17  
 Licensing, 4:22, 6:17, 6:134, 9:35, 13:16, 14:14  
 Markets, 3:54, 4:22, 6:47, 6:127, 6:129, 6:132, 6:134, 6:138, 6:140  
 Monopolies, 3:54, 11:44  
 Monopoly intent, 6:135, 6:141  
 Multiple dwelling units, 7:51  
 Networks, 4:22, 6:17, 6:126 to 6:131, 6:133 to 6:138, 6:140 to 6:143, 6:145, 6:147, 6:148, 9:35, 13:16, 14:28  
 Operators, 1:1, 2:4, 3:19, 3:23, 3:53 to 3:55, 4:22, 5:2, 5:24, 6:17, 6:47, 6:126, 6:135 to 6:138, 6:142, 6:144 to 6:146, 6:148, 7:44, 7:51, 8:50, 8:52, 9:35, 11:44, 13:15, 13:16, 14:28, 15:17  
 Parties, 3:51, 3:54, 4:22, 5:111, 6:47, 6:135, 6:142, 6:144, 8:52, 9:35  
 Pole attachment, 5:2, 5:15  
 Price fixing, 6:130, 6:131, 6:145  
 Program content, 6:1, 6:17, 6:47, 6:105, 6:126 to 6:148  
 Program suppliers, 6:47, 6:128, 6:135, 6:145, 9:35, 13:16  
 Proposals, 2:4, 3:53, 6:128, 6:142, 8:29  
 Refusal to deal, 6:131, 6:137, 6:147, 13:16  
 Relevant market, 5:15, 6:127, 6:129, 6:134, 6:138, 6:141, 13:15, 13:16, 17:8  
 Restrictions, 3:2, 3:50, 4:22, 6:131, 6:143, 11:44, 15:17  
 Royalties, 9:35  
 Rule of reason, 9:35, 13:16  
 Satellite master antenna television systems, 1:1, 13:15, 13:16  
 Separation, 6:142, 11:44  
 Sherman Act, 3:51, 5:15, 6:147, 13:15, 13:16, 17:8  
 State law, 3:19, 3:51, 5:15, 7:44  
 Time, 3:19, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 4:11, 4:22, 5:15, 6:47, 6:133, 6:138, 6:140, 6:142, 6:143, 6:147,

**ANTITRUST—Cont'd**

6:148, 7:44, 8:50, 8:51, 14:14, 15:17  
 Tying, 5:24, 6:132, 6:136, 6:144, 6:147, 7:44  
 Tying arrangements, 6:136, 6:144  
 United States, 3:54, 5:2, 6:17, 6:135, 6:141, 13:16, 14:14, 17:8  
 Video-on-demand, 17:8

**APPEAL**

Alternatives, 1:7  
 Arguments, 9:35  
 Brief, 4:17  
 Decisions, 2:41, 7:17, 7:37, 8:35, 9:16, 10:21, 11:12  
 Failure to file, 8:9  
 Hearings, 8:35  
 Judicial review, 8:35  
 Oral argument, 4:17

**APPLICATION**

Amendment, 4:17, 5:36, 6:20, 6:89, 6:127, 7:1, 8:45, 10:13, 13:4, 18:30, 18:33, 18:38  
 Discovery, 17:6, 18:38  
 Forms, 4:4, 7:17, 11:22, 18:27  
 Germany, 15:2  
 Judicial Review, 8:2, 8:34, 8:37  
 Patents, 15:24  
 Registration, 11:7, 13:12, 14:10  
 Remand, 8:37, 15:20  
 Requests for, 4:17, 7:37, 12:22, 15:16

**ASSIGNMENT**

Consent, 1:7, 3:65  
 Consideration, 14:14  
 Parties, 16:25  
 Time, 1:7, 1:28, 7:19, 7:21, 14:13, 14:14, 15:5, 15:12, 15:16

**BANKRUPTCY**

Contracts, 8:53  
 License, 18:9  
 Transfer, 4:23, 15:20

**BONDS**

Florida, 4:15  
 New York, 3:68

## INDEX

### BOOKS

Access, 6:111

Privacy, 12:4

### BROADCAST REGULATION

Content regulation, 15:34

### BURDEN OF PROOF

United States, 5:9

### CABLE ACT

Access channels, 2:24, 2:29, 2:37, 3:64, 3:78, 5:98, 6:2, 6:20, 6:30 to 6:32, 6:42, 6:43, 6:46, 6:47, 6:49, 6:50, 6:90, 6:115, 6:120 to 6:122, 6:125, 7:1, 7:7, 10:21

Broadcast channels, 6:51

Cable signals, 5:90

Capacity, 2:17, 2:37, 3:19, 3:20, 3:78, 4:1, 4:12, 5:2, 6:31 to 6:34, 6:36, 6:47, 6:49, 6:55, 8:28, 10:23, 11:46, 15:13, 15:24, 17:3

Carriage of broadcast, 6:51, 6:55, 6:58, 6:59, 6:64, 6:65

Competition, 2:1 to 2:5, 2:8 to 2:10, 2:16, 2:17, 2:20 to 2:24, 2:26 to 2:32, 2:34, 2:36 to 2:38, 2:40, 2:41, 3:19, 3:43, 3:52, 4:1, 4:2, 4:8 to 4:12, 4:15, 4:18, 5:2, 5:18, 5:101, 6:22, 6:43, 6:47, 6:49, 6:122, 6:149, 6:150, 7:1 to 7:3, 7:7, 7:42, 7:46, 7:52, 11:44, 11:46, 13:4, 13:15, 15:24, 15:43, 18:35

Compromise, 2:22, 2:31, 2:32, 4:8, 5:57, 5:98, 6:16, 8:2, 10:3, 15:23, 16:7

Congressional preemption, 2:21

Consumers, 2:38, 3:57, 3:79, 5:18, 6:55, 6:126, 6:150, 10:7, 13:4, 15:23, 17:3

Crisp decision, 2:21

Cross-ownership, 2:23, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:8 to 4:12, 4:18, 11:45

Deregulation, 2:41, 4:1, 7:1 to 7:3, 7:42, 10:3, 18:35

Effective competition, 2:22, 2:38, 4:10, 4:12, 4:18, 6:22, 7:1 to 7:3, 7:7, 7:42, 7:46, 7:52

### CABLE ACT—Cont'd

Effective date, 2:40, 3:34, 4:12, 6:33, 7:3, 17:6

Franchise fees, 2:27, 2:30, 3:20, 3:76, 4:17, 6:20, 6:33, 7:42, 8:21, 8:46, 10:1 to 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:9, 10:14, 10:21, 10:23, 13:14, 15:43

Franchise renewal, 2:31, 4:17, 6:112, 8:1, 8:2, 8:21, 8:28, 8:32, 8:35, 8:46, 8:53

Government use channels, 2:24

Indecency, 2:29, 6:13, 6:20, 6:46, 6:114 to 6:116, 6:120 to 6:122

Jurisdiction, 2:16, 2:22, 2:23, 2:26, 3:20, 3:24, 3:46, 3:78, 5:2, 5:8, 7:1, 7:3, 10:9, 11:34, 12:19, 17:6, 18:35

Leased access channels, 3:78, 6:20, 6:43, 6:46, 6:47, 6:49, 6:50, 6:90, 6:120, 6:125

Market power, 6:136, 15:23

Marketplace, 2:8, 2:16, 2:23, 2:36, 4:11, 4:18, 5:101, 6:55, 6:136, 6:149, 7:1, 11:44, 11:60, 13:4

Multiple dwelling units, 3:78, 5:18, 5:21, 7:42, 15:24

National cable communications policy, 2:3

Obscenity, 2:29, 6:13, 6:42, 6:112 to 6:116, 6:120 to 6:122, 16:7, 17:6

Ownership, 2:23, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:8 to 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 4:18, 6:142, 9:19, 11:44, 11:45, 13:4, 13:6, 15:24

Preemption, 2:1, 2:5, 2:10, 2:16, 2:17, 2:20 to 2:24, 2:26 to 2:30, 3:17, 3:62, 4:9, 4:15, 5:8, 5:28, 5:98, 7:1, 8:1, 10:3, 15:43

Purpose, 2:3 to 2:5, 2:8, 2:9, 2:17, 3:21, 3:78, 4:2, 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 5:21, 6:22, 6:32, 6:43, 6:47, 6:114, 6:142, 6:150, 7:46, 8:35, 10:2, 11:44, 15:31, 15:43, 16:7, 17:6, 18:33

Rate regulation, 2:3, 2:22, 2:28, 2:30, 2:32, 2:36, 2:38, 2:41, 3:21, 3:78, 4:15, 4:17, 5:98, 5:101, 6:1, 6:22, 6:59, 7:1 to

## CABLE TELEVISION AND OTHER NONBROADCAST VIDEO

### **CABLE ACT—Cont'd**

7:3, 7:7, 7:42, 7:46, 7:52, 8:21,  
17:3, 18:15

Rates, 2:22, 2:32, 2:36, 2:37, 3:20,  
3:21, 3:44, 4:15, 4:17, 5:2, 5:8,  
5:28, 6:27, 6:49, 6:50, 6:136,  
6:150, 7:1 to 7:3, 7:7, 7:42,  
7:46, 7:52, 8:28, 9:19, 11:44,  
11:49, 18:29

Reliance, 2:36

Revisiting, 2:32

Satellite master antenna television  
systems, 13:4, 13:6, 13:10,  
13:14, 13:15

Signals, 2:28, 2:32, 3:17, 3:44, 3:62,  
3:64, 3:76, 4:8, 5:28, 5:84,  
5:85, 5:90, 5:98, 5:101, 6:20,  
6:47, 6:55, 6:59, 6:64, 6:114,  
6:136, 7:1, 7:2, 7:7, 9:1, 9:10,  
9:19, 10:14, 13:6, 13:15, 15:23,  
15:24, 15:31, 16:7, 17:6, 18:29

Statement of policy, 2:34

Technical standards, 2:26, 3:62, 3:76,  
5:25, 5:28, 8:21

Time, 2:16, 2:17, 2:20, 2:23, 2:30,  
2:41, 3:16, 3:19 to 3:21, 3:31,  
3:43, 3:76, 4:1, 4:2, 4:11, 4:17,  
4:18, 5:8, 5:57, 5:101, 6:20,  
6:22, 6:33, 6:47, 6:49, 6:51,  
6:55, 6:64, 6:65, 6:90, 6:121,  
6:142, 6:149, 7:1, 7:42, 7:46,  
8:1, 8:2, 8:28, 8:46, 8:53, 10:2,  
10:9, 11:34, 11:49, 12:12,  
12:19, 13:10, 15:23, 15:24,  
15:31, 17:3, 18:33, 18:35

Uses, 3:16, 3:30, 3:43, 3:62, 3:78,  
4:15, 5:18, 6:2, 6:27, 6:47,  
6:121, 8:28, 11:60, 12:12,  
12:14, 13:4, 13:15, 15:24,  
15:31, 18:29, 18:33

### **CABLE CARRIAGE OF BROADCAST CHANNELS**

Must-carry rules, 6:51

Program content, 6:51

### **CABLE TELEVISION**

Blocking, 6:124, 11:55

Direct broadcast satellite, 2:33,  
6:143, 10:25, 11:50

### **CABLE TELEVISION—Cont'd**

Federal Communications Commis-  
sion, 2:1, 2:3, 2:14, 2:15, 5:7,  
5:36, 6:95, 13:12

Scrambling, 1:5, 1:10, 5:101, 15:23

Turner Broadcasting, 6:21

### **CABLE TELEVISION RELAY SERVICE**

Antennas, 5:41

Assignments, 5:36, 5:37

Eligibility for license, 5:35

Installation, 5:35, 5:42

License, 5:35 to 5:38

Modifications, 5:36, 5:43

Power, 1:20, 5:38, 5:40, 5:43

Repairs, 5:42

Requirements, 1:20, 5:1, 5:36, 5:77

Transfers, 5:36, 5:37

Uses, 5:34, 5:35

### **CALIFORNIA**

Advertising, 5:98, 10:7, 12:22, 18:33

Arbitration, 18:33

Cause of action, 5:15

Claims, 5:15, 6:41, 7:5, 12:22, 18:33

Conduct, 3:51, 3:54, 6:106, 10:18,  
12:5, 18:30

Consumers, 3:54, 6:144, 10:7, 12:5

Damages, 5:21, 6:106, 18:30

Fraud, 12:5, 18:33

Jurisdiction, 3:11, 5:2, 5:14, 18:30

Liability, 3:51, 6:106, 10:15, 18:30

Penalties, 8:49, 12:22, 15:33, 18:37

Preemption, 2:27, 5:14, 5:98, 6:106,  
7:44, 18:23

Property rights, 5:21

Standing, 5:15

Statutes, 3:19, 3:51, 5:21, 6:106,  
12:22, 15:33

Trial, 3:51, 5:15

### **CAN-SPAM ACT OF 2003**

E-mails, 18:37

Federal Trade Commission, 18:37

Notice, 18:37

Penalties, 18:37

Violations, 18:37

## INDEX

### CANADA

Litigation, 15:31  
Obligations, 15:20, 15:39  
Remedies, 15:31  
Theft, 15:31

### CAUSES OF ACTION

Canada, 15:31

### CLAIMS

Complete, 3:43, 6:20, 15:11  
Discovery, 18:29, 18:38  
Format, 15:34  
Holes, 13:15  
Intended use, 18:33  
Internet, 12:22, 18:29, 18:33, 18:38  
Language, 2:14, 3:43, 6:26, 7:5, 7:42  
Presentation, 6:142  
Process, 2:14, 4:23, 6:26, 8:35, 18:29, 18:38  
Royalties, 9:12, 9:37  
Specification, 2:14  
Telecommunications, 5:3, 12:22, 18:33  
Value, 2:33, 9:37, 18:29

### CLAYTON ACT

Federal Trade Commission, 4:22  
Mergers, 4:22  
Sherman Act, 3:51

### COMMERCIAL SPEECH

Advertising, 6:95 to 6:102, 6:105  
Content, 6:95 to 6:105  
Fairness doctrine, 6:98  
FTC, 6:95, 6:97, 6:100, 6:103  
Identification, 6:95, 6:99, 6:101, 6:104  
Jurisdiction, 6:97  
Self-regulation, 6:105  
Sponsorship identification, 6:104

### COMMON LAW

California, 12:5  
History, 6:95  
Maryland, 12:5, 12:11  
United States, 12:5, 12:11

### COMPETITION

Anticipation, 13:17

### COMPETITION—Cont'd

Unfair Competition, 2:12, 15:33, 18:31  
United Kingdom, 12:23

### COMPLIANCE

Federal Trade Commission, 18:17  
Lobbying, 2:41  
Programs, 2:14, 5:8, 5:31, 5:74, 5:108, 6:89, 6:96, 7:44, 7:45, 9:33, 17:6

### COMPUTER FRAUD AND ABUSE ACT

Privacy, 18:33

### COMPUTERS

Enforcement, 1:27, 5:104, 12:5, 18:28  
Free speech, 18:28  
Hardware, 5:104  
Software, 1:26, 5:104, 12:1, 18:2, 18:26, 18:28  
Statutes, 18:28

### CONFIDENTIALITY

Canada, 15:31  
Evidence, 7:5  
Licensing, 15:31

### CONTRACTS

Breach, 3:31, 3:58, 8:18  
California, 7:5, 7:31, 8:49, 18:23  
Confidentiality, 7:5  
Damages, 14:25  
Evidence, 3:78, 3:79, 5:108, 6:146, 6:152, 7:5, 14:28, 15:23  
Forms, 6:160, 7:40, 15:23  
Kansas, 1:6  
Negotiations, 8:49, 15:24  
New Jersey, 6:160, 12:20, 18:23  
New York, 3:78, 6:29, 6:148, 6:160, 9:35, 11:64, 12:20, 13:15, 18:23  
North Carolina, 8:49  
Ohio, 5:100, 8:18  
Price discrimination, 6:150  
Theory, 13:15, 14:19

### COPYRIGHT

Access, 1:10, 1:26, 2:13, 2:15, 4:17, 5:102, 6:132, 7:31, 9:7, 9:16,

**COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

9:33, 9:36, 9:37, 11:57, 12:15,  
13:16, 14:28, 15:23 to 15:25,  
15:30, 15:31, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7,  
18:29, 18:31  
Amendments, 5:85, 15:31  
Appeal, 4:17, 5:102, 9:16, 9:35  
Arbitration, 9:1, 9:11, 9:33, 9:37,  
15:24, 18:29  
Broadcast signals, 1:14, 1:20, 2:15,  
5:26, 9:1, 9:2, 9:4, 9:8, 9:10,  
9:14, 9:19, 9:31 to 9:33, 9:38,  
9:39, 13:18, 14:21, 15:24,  
15:25, 15:29, 15:30, 17:6, 17:7,  
18:29  
Cable system, 1:10, 1:11, 1:14, 1:20,  
1:21, 4:17, 5:26, 5:85, 5:87,  
5:105, 9:1, 9:6, 9:11, 9:15, 9:18  
to 9:20, 9:22, 9:23, 9:30, 9:33,  
9:37, 9:39, 11:57, 12:15, 13:16,  
13:18, 13:19, 14:21, 15:23,  
15:31  
Cable systems, 1:10, 1:14, 1:20,  
1:21, 2:13, 2:15, 4:17, 5:26,  
9:1, 9:6, 9:8, 9:10, 9:11, 9:16,  
9:20, 9:25, 9:27, 9:29, 9:30,  
9:32, 9:33, 9:35, 9:37, 9:39,  
11:57, 13:16, 13:18, 14:21,  
14:28, 15:24, 17:7  
Change, 4:17, 5:26, 5:105, 7:31,  
9:10, 9:33, 9:35, 11:57, 13:16,  
15:31, 18:31  
Children, 18:31  
Civil actions, 5:85  
Competition, 1:1, 1:10, 1:26, 2:1,  
2:13, 2:15, 6:132, 7:31, 9:33,  
11:57, 13:16, 15:24, 18:31  
Compulsory copyright, 1:14, 1:20,  
1:21, 1:26, 5:102, 6:77, 9:1,  
9:8, 9:9, 9:13 to 9:30, 9:33,  
9:37 to 9:39, 15:23, 15:25,  
17:6, 18:29  
Compulsory licenses, 2:15, 9:12,  
9:33, 15:25  
Consensus agreement, 2:13, 9:5, 9:6  
Consolidation, 9:17, 15:24  
Contracts, 7:31, 9:12, 9:35, 14:28,  
15:23, 15:24  
Contributory infringement, 18:29  
Copies, 5:102, 5:105, 9:38, 9:39,  
17:7, 18:29, 18:31

**COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

Copying, 1:26, 5:105, 9:38, 9:39,  
18:29, 18:38  
Copyright Act of 1976, 2:1, 2:15  
Costs, 1:10, 4:17, 5:85, 5:102, 6:67,  
7:31, 9:6, 11:57, 13:16, 15:23,  
18:31  
Courts, 4:17, 5:85, 5:87, 6:132, 9:1,  
9:39, 11:57, 15:25, 15:31, 17:7  
Damages, 5:85, 5:87, 9:34, 15:31,  
18:29  
Delay, 1:26, 5:102, 7:31, 9:33, 15:25  
Deregulation, 1:20, 2:15  
Digital cable, 5:102, 5:105, 9:38,  
9:39  
Digital video recorders, 9:39, 17:2,  
17:6, 17:7  
Discovery, 5:105, 17:6, 18:29, 18:38  
Distant signal equivalent, 9:18, 9:20  
Distant signals, 2:13, 2:15, 3:44, 9:2,  
9:4, 9:5, 9:10, 9:13, 9:15, 9:16,  
9:18, 9:23, 9:25, 9:26, 9:29,  
9:31, 9:33, 9:37, 15:25, 15:29  
Distribution, 1:1, 1:10, 1:21, 1:26,  
5:85, 5:87, 5:105, 9:8, 9:12,  
9:32, 9:34, 9:37, 9:38, 11:57,  
11:59, 13:16, 13:18, 14:21,  
14:28, 15:31, 17:6, 17:7, 18:29  
Duplicates, 15:25  
Errors, 9:16  
Evidence, 4:17, 5:85, 6:132, 12:15,  
13:16, 14:28, 15:23, 15:25,  
18:31  
Exclusivity, 2:15, 6:77, 9:3, 9:5 to  
9:9, 9:11, 9:13, 9:27, 9:30, 9:31,  
9:33, 9:37, 11:59, 14:21  
Expenses, 5:85, 7:31, 15:31  
Fair use, 1:26, 9:38, 18:29  
Federal Communications Commis-  
sion, 1:11, 2:1, 2:15, 9:4  
Fees, 1:26, 4:17, 5:85, 5:87, 6:11,  
7:31, 9:2, 9:3, 9:8, 9:11 to 9:14,  
9:16, 9:17, 9:31, 9:33, 9:35,  
9:38, 11:57, 14:21, 15:23,  
15:25, 15:31, 18:29  
Films, 5:105, 6:132, 9:12, 9:37,  
13:19, 17:2  
Fines, 5:85, 15:31  
First Amendment, 4:17, 9:1, 18:29,  
18:38

## INDEX

### **COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

First sale doctrine, **13:19**  
Forms, **1:10, 5:26, 9:11, 9:13, 9:17, 15:23, 15:30**  
Franchises, **3:44, 4:17**  
Fraud, **18:31**  
Free speech, **17:6**  
Good faith, **5:85, 5:87, 9:33, 15:25, 15:31, 18:31, 18:38**  
Gross receipts, **9:11 to 9:17, 9:28 to 9:30**  
Hire, **9:11**  
Imprisonment, **5:85, 5:87, 15:31**  
Indemnity, **9:36**  
Infringement, **9:4, 9:5, 9:34, 9:39, 11:59, 13:18, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31, 18:38**  
Infringement actions, **9:34**  
Injunctions, **18:31**  
Intent, **1:26, 2:13, 5:85, 13:16, 18:29**  
Interest, **4:17, 5:85, 5:102, 5:105, 7:31, 13:16, 14:28, 15:24**  
Internet, **1:1, 1:10, 1:14, 1:26, 4:17, 5:85, 5:105, 9:19, 9:35, 9:38, 9:39, 12:15, 15:24, 15:31, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7, 18:29, 18:31, 18:38**  
Internet-based video, **9:19, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7**  
Intervention, **15:23**  
Joint, **9:12, 9:33**  
Judgments, **7:31**  
Judicial action, **9:4**  
Jurisdiction, **2:15, 5:105, 9:38, 11:57, 15:25, 17:6, 18:31**  
Knowledge, **5:85, 5:87, 15:31, 18:29**  
Liability for infringement, **11:59**  
License fee, **9:7, 9:13 to 9:16, 9:25, 9:28, 13:18**  
Licenses, **1:20, 2:15, 4:17, 9:12, 9:33, 9:35, 9:36, 15:24, 15:25, 17:7**  
Local signals, **9:2, 9:5, 9:6, 9:9, 9:15, 9:33, 9:37, 9:39, 13:18, 15:24, 15:25**  
Loss, **9:2, 9:39, 14:21, 15:25, 15:30, 15:31**  
Merits, **7:31, 18:29**  
Music, **9:8, 9:9, 9:12, 9:35 to 9:37, 17:2, 18:29**

### **COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

Music rights, **9:12**  
Must carry, **5:26, 7:31, 9:10, 9:33, 9:39, 11:57, 15:24, 15:25**  
Negotiated licenses, **9:35**  
Network stations, **9:26, 9:33, 15:25**  
Networks, **1:26, 2:13, 5:102, 5:105, 7:31, 9:3, 9:16, 9:22, 9:26, 9:31, 9:33 to 9:35, 9:37, 9:39, 13:16, 13:18, 14:28, 15:23, 15:25, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7**  
New York, **1:10, 9:31, 9:32, 9:35, 17:7**  
Non-network signals, **9:16**  
Nonbroadcast programming, **5:105, 9:16**  
Not permitted signals fee, **9:13**  
Notice, **2:15, 4:17, 5:105, 7:31, 9:11, 11:59, 12:15, 15:25, 15:31, 17:7, 18:29**  
Objections, **4:17, 5:105**  
Orders, **5:102**  
Parent, **5:87, 13:16**  
Passive carrier exemption, **9:32**  
Penalties, **5:85, 9:33, 15:31**  
Performances, **9:4, 17:7**  
Permitted signal, **9:25 to 9:27**  
Phantom signals, **9:19**  
Photographs, **18:29, 18:31**  
Preemption, **2:1**  
Present rate structure, **9:9**  
Process, **1:11, 4:17, 5:102, 5:105, 7:31, 15:30, 15:31, 17:7, 18:29, 18:38**  
Profits, **6:132**  
Public access channel users, **9:36**  
Receipts, **9:11 to 9:17, 9:28 to 9:30**  
Reception, **1:10, 5:85, 5:87, 9:2, 9:38, 13:18, 15:24, 15:31**  
Refunds, **7:31**  
Registration, **5:26, 18:31**  
Removal, **18:29, 18:38**  
Reregulation, **7:31**  
Retransmission of broadcast signals, **9:14, 18:29**  
Review, **1:1, 2:15, 4:17, 7:31, 9:11, 9:12, 9:25, 9:33, 9:38, 15:24**



## **COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

Royalties, 2:13, 9:2, 9:6, 9:12, 9:13, 9:16, 9:17, 9:19, 9:35, 9:37, 15:25, 15:30  
 Satellite carriers, 9:8, 9:32, 9:33, 14:28, 15:25, 15:29  
 Satellite Home Viewer Act, 9:1, 9:8, 9:11, 9:31, 9:33, 15:25, 15:29  
 Satellite master antenna television systems, 1:1, 13:16, 13:18, 13:19  
 Satellite networks, 9:16, 9:22, 9:34, 13:16, 13:18, 15:23  
 Search, 2:13, 18:29  
 Secondary transmissions, 9:14, 17:7  
 Shared use, 9:22  
 Sound recordings, 18:29  
 Specialty stations, 9:27  
 Standing, 9:1, 15:24, 15:31  
 Statutes, 5:85, 12:15  
 Statutory damages, 5:85, 15:31  
 Stay, 15:25  
 Subscriber groups, 9:16, 9:19  
 Subscriber lists, 15:29  
 Substitutable signals, 9:24  
 Substituted stations, 9:27  
 Superstations, 3:44, 9:29, 9:31 to 9:33, 13:18, 14:21  
 Surcharge, 9:13, 9:30  
 Syndicated exclusivity surcharge, 9:13, 9:30  
 Telecommunications, 1:10, 1:26, 2:15, 4:17, 7:31, 13:16, 15:23  
 Telephone companies, 1:1, 1:26, 2:13, 7:31, 11:57, 11:59, 12:15  
 Television, 1:1, 1:10, 1:11, 1:14, 1:20, 1:21, 1:26, 2:1, 2:15, 5:85, 5:102, 6:77, 6:132, 9:1, 9:2, 9:5, 9:9, 9:12, 9:14, 9:16, 9:26, 9:30, 9:33, 9:35, 9:37, 9:39, 11:57, 11:59, 13:16, 13:18, 13:19, 15:23, 15:25, 15:30, 15:31, 17:6, 17:7  
 Time, 1:10, 1:26, 2:15, 4:17, 5:102, 5:105, 7:31, 9:3, 9:4, 9:22, 9:23, 9:31 to 9:33, 9:37 to 9:39, 15:23 to 15:25, 15:29, 15:31, 17:2, 17:7  
 Transfers, 4:17

## **COPYRIGHT—Cont'd**

Tribunal, 2:1, 2:15, 3:44, 6:11, 9:1, 9:6 to 9:8, 9:11, 9:12, 9:33, 14:21  
 United States, 9:1, 9:29, 13:16, 17:6  
 Vicarious liability, 18:29  
 Warnings, 15:31

## **CUSTOMERS**

California, 1:10, 4:10, 5:98, 7:31, 7:44, 10:18, 11:48, 12:5, 18:30, 18:33, 18:37  
 Canada, 15:2, 15:20  
 United States, 5:9, 7:1, 11:4, 12:5, 12:19, 13:16, 15:2, 15:20, 16:30, 17:6

## **DAMAGES**

California, 5:21, 6:106, 18:30  
 Compensatory damages, 3:77  
 Copyright infringement, 9:34, 18:29  
 Florida, 5:21  
 New Jersey, 5:21  
 New York, 3:68, 5:21  
 Punitive damages, 12:16  
 Royalty, 18:29  
 United States, 6:106  
 Use, 3:53, 5:16, 5:17, 5:21, 5:85, 5:87, 6:40, 6:106, 11:58, 13:1, 15:31, 18:29  
 Vicarious liability, 18:29

## **DEFAMATION**

Actual malice, 6:121  
 Clear and convincing evidence, 18:33  
 Consent, 12:11, 18:33  
 Damages, 6:125, 18:30  
 Defenses, 12:11  
 Intent, 6:121  
 Libel, 6:125, 18:30  
 Malice, 6:121  
 Opinion, 6:121, 18:30  
 Private figures, 6:121  
 Public figures, 6:121  
 Publication, 18:30  
 Reputation, 18:30  
 Retraction, 18:30  
 Section 230 of the Communications Decency Act, 18:30  
 Slander, 6:125



## INDEX

### DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Types, 18:33

### DEFAULT

Foreclosure, 7:25

Waiver, 5:104

### DEFINITION

Apparatus, 17:6

Basic tier, 5:98, 5:104, 6:38, 7:54, 9:16

Cable operator, 1:6, 1:7, 1:10, 1:12, 1:22, 1:23, 3:16, 3:17, 3:23, 4:17, 5:10, 5:26, 5:35, 5:98, 5:102, 5:104, 5:105, 6:31, 6:32, 6:38, 6:40, 6:64, 6:65, 6:81, 6:89, 6:107, 6:123, 6:124, 6:138, 6:160, 7:2, 7:4, 7:53, 8:6, 8:22, 8:26, 9:16, 9:22, 9:33, 9:39, 10:3, 10:7, 10:15, 11:5, 11:48, 11:50, 12:14, 15:24, 15:31, 17:5, 17:6, 18:10, 18:13, 18:24, 18:27

Cable service, 1:10, 1:12, 1:13, 1:18, 1:19, 1:22, 2:22, 3:16 to 4:17, 5:10, 5:26, 5:104, 6:40, 9:39, 11:48, 12:14, 13:18, 15:24, 17:5, 18:1, 18:10, 18:11, 18:18

Cable system, 1:6, 1:10, 1:13, 1:16 to 2:22, 3:16, 3:17, 3:23, 4:17, 5:10, 5:26, 5:35, 5:59, 5:105, 6:19, 6:64, 6:65, 6:81, 6:100, 6:138, 7:2, 7:4, 9:19, 9:22, 9:33, 9:39, 10:7, 10:15, 11:5, 11:48, 12:14, 13:2 to 13:6, 13:8, 13:12, 13:18, 15:31, 17:5

Effective competition, 2:22, 7:2, 7:4, 11:50, 15:1

Electric utilities, 1:19, 5:10

Employment unit, 5:59

Franchise, 1:6, 1:12, 1:16, 1:18, 2:22, 3:16 to 3:18, 3:23, 4:17, 5:26, 5:76, 5:98, 6:19, 6:32, 6:38, 6:138, 7:2, 7:4, 8:6, 8:22, 8:26, 10:3, 10:7, 10:12, 10:15, 10:22, 11:48, 11:50, 13:4, 13:6, 13:12, 18:11

Improvement, 1:10, 9:33, 18:8

Information services, 1:12, 11:27, 18:10, 18:11, 18:18, 18:24, 18:27

### DEFINITION—Cont'd

Licensing, 1:12, 1:20, 1:21, 5:26, 5:35, 5:104, 5:105, 9:39, 13:6, 13:12, 13:18, 15:31, 16:3, 17:5

Local service, 9:33, 15:25

Manufacture, 5:102, 15:31

Master antenna, 1:16, 3:17, 7:2, 13:2 to 13:6, 13:8, 13:12, 13:18

Network programming, 6:89, 6:160, 9:16, 9:33

On-demand services, 1:7, 1:18

Passive investors, 1:23

Patents, 15:24

PEG channels, 6:31, 6:38, 6:40, 10:22

Phantom signals, 9:19

Process, 1:7, 1:22, 4:17, 5:10, 5:76, 5:102, 5:104 to 6:106, 7:54, 8:6, 11:50, 13:12, 15:31, 18:1, 18:8, 18:11

Property tax, 10:15

Public access, 1:22, 5:98, 5:108, 6:19, 6:32, 6:38, 6:40, 6:107, 6:123, 9:16

Receipts, 9:16, 10:12

Satellite master antenna television systems, 13:2 to 13:6, 13:8, 13:12, 13:18

Statutes, 6:106, 18:28

Subscriber groups, 9:16, 9:19

Subscriber rates, 7:2, 7:4, 7:53, 7:54

Switched video, 1:6

System managers, 1:23

Taxation, 10:15

Video delivery, 16:33

Wireless cable, 1:21, 5:35, 7:4, 11:48, 13:4, 16:3

### DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Antitrust division, 4:22, 14:14, 17:8

Mergers, 4:22, 11:1, 15:24

### DIGITAL MILLENNIUM COPYRIGHT ACT

Infringement, 18:29, 18:38

Music, 18:29

### DIGITAL VIDEO RECORDERS

Antitrust, 17:8

Antitrust issues, 17:8

## **DIGITAL VIDEO RECORDERS**

### **—Cont'd**

Compulsory copyright, 9:39, 17:6  
 Copyright, 9:39, 17:2, 17:6, 17:7  
 Description, 17:2, 17:5  
 Operation, 17:2  
 Regulatory issues, 1:25, 1:27, 17:1  
 Suppliers, 17:4, 17:6, 17:8

## **DIRECT BROADCAST**

### **SATELLITE**

Access, 1:25, 4:15, 6:143, 7:4, 11:50,  
 13:1, 15:6, 15:7, 15:34, 18:5  
 Agents, 15:1  
 Applications, 15:11, 15:16, 15:20,  
 15:22, 18:5  
 Authority, 2:33, 4:15, 7:2, 7:4,  
 10:25, 11:50, 15:11, 15:16,  
 15:34  
 C band, 13:1, 14:13, 15:1, 15:16,  
 15:20, 15:22  
 Communications Act, 2:39, 11:50,  
 15:20, 15:34  
 Customer, 11:50, 15:20, 15:34, 18:5  
 Downlinks, 14:13, 15:7  
 Due diligence, 15:11, 15:16  
 Earth stations, 13:1, 14:13, 15:1  
 FCC, 1:25, 2:33, 2:39, 4:15, 7:2, 7:4,  
 11:50, 13:1, 14:6, 14:13, 15:1,  
 15:2, 15:6, 15:7, 15:9, 15:11,  
 15:16, 15:20, 15:34  
 First Amendment, 4:15, 15:34  
 Fixed-satellite DBS, 15:20, 15:22  
 High-power DBS, 15:34  
 History, 2:33, 14:6, 15:2  
 Ku band, 15:7, 15:20  
 Licensing, 1:25, 13:1, 14:13  
 Mobile video, 1:25  
 Ownership, 4:15, 13:1  
 Piracy, 13:1  
 Programmers, 2:33, 6:143, 14:13,  
 15:6, 15:20, 15:22, 15:34  
 Public interest duties, 15:6  
 Radio, 13:1, 14:6, 15:1, 15:2, 15:7  
 Revenues, 10:25, 11:50  
 Signal, 7:2, 7:4, 13:1, 14:13, 15:1,  
 15:20  
 Technologies, 1:25, 2:39, 18:5  
 Uses, 4:15, 13:1, 14:6, 15:20

## **DISCLOSURE**

Agreements, 7:40, 12:21, 18:17  
 Copyright, 12:15  
 Description, 12:12, 12:13, 18:21  
 Discovery, 6:157  
 Evidence, 12:8, 12:15, 12:22, 18:17,  
 18:33  
 Forms, 7:40  
 Freedom of Information Act, 7:40  
 Identification, 12:15, 18:21  
 Language, 12:19, 18:17  
 Mistake, 18:17  
 Records, 11:34, 12:14, 12:15, 12:22,  
 18:33  
 Time, 5:10, 7:40, 11:34, 12:6, 12:12,  
 12:13, 12:16, 12:19, 18:17,  
 18:21, 18:33  
 Trial, 12:15

## **DISCOVERY**

Authority, 5:105, 8:7  
 Costs, 5:89, 7:51  
 Disclosure, 6:157  
 Evidence, 6:152, 8:7  
 Objections, 5:105, 6:157  
 Parties, 5:105, 18:29  
 Records, 18:29  
 Response, 5:105, 17:6  
 Responses, 18:29  
 Scope of, 18:29  
 Subpoenas, 18:29  
 United States, 17:6  
 Use of, 5:105, 17:6, 18:29

## **DISTRICT COURT**

Parties, 3:51, 3:78, 4:22, 6:20, 6:114,  
 9:33, 9:35, 15:31, 18:29  
 Requirements, 3:19, 3:46, 3:78, 4:22,  
 5:15, 5:74, 5:81, 6:20, 9:33,  
 11:12, 17:7  
 Subject matter, 7:39, 18:28

## **DOMAIN NAMES**

Property, 18:31  
 Trademarks, 18:31

## **DUE DILIGENCE**

Consideration, 4:17  
 Licenses, 4:17, 15:5  
 Purpose, 4:17, 15:11

## INDEX

### **DUE DILIGENCE—Cont'd**

Validity, 4:17

### **EDUCATION**

Internet, 12:1, 16:3, 18:8

### **EDUCATIONAL CHANNELS**

Access channels, 6:28

Cable Act, 6:64

Educational channels, 6:7, 6:28, 6:64

Government channels, 6:28

Networks, 6:28

Program content, 6:7, 6:28, 6:64

### **ELECTRONIC**

#### **COMMUNICATIONS**

#### **PRIVACY ACT**

Privacy, 5:84, 12:15, 12:18, 18:33

### **ELEMENTS**

Utility, 7:19, 11:1, 11:42

### **EMPLOYEES**

Agreements, 3:62

Hiring, 5:74

### **ENFORCEMENT**

Antitrust law, 3:52

Computers, 1:27, 5:104, 12:5, 18:28

Florida, 3:11, 3:54, 3:69, 3:83

Illinois, 3:7, 3:8, 3:51, 3:54, 15:33

New Jersey, 3:11

New York, 3:6, 3:8, 3:12, 3:18, 3:47,  
3:56, 3:59, 3:61, 3:62, 3:65,  
3:66, 3:68 to 3:70, 3:74 to 3:76,  
3:78, 3:81, 5:98, 8:21, 13:15,  
15:33

Remedies, 3:77, 5:81

United States, 2:23, 3:54, 6:113,  
12:5, 12:19, 14:13, 15:11

### **ENGINEERING**

Evidence, 5:5

### **EQUAL EMPLOYMENT**

Annual certification, 5:70

Annual report, 5:26, 5:63, 5:65, 5:67

Certificates, 5:56

Complaints, 5:66, 5:71, 5:72

Direct broadcast satellites, 15:8,  
15:9, 15:14, 15:15

### **EQUAL EMPLOYMENT—Cont'd**

Employment unit, 5:58, 5:59, 5:62,  
5:70, 5:75

Enforcement, 3:17, 5:56, 5:57, 5:74,  
5:76, 5:81

FCC, 2:20, 3:17, 5:1, 5:26, 5:56,  
5:57, 5:63, 5:66 to 5:70, 5:72 to  
5:77, 5:80, 5:81, 11:57, 15:8,  
15:9, 15:14, 15:15

Filing requirements, 5:26, 5:62

Forfeiture, 5:77 to 5:80

Inspection, 5:71, 5:74

Public inspection, 5:71, 5:74

Recruitment efforts, 5:57, 5:67, 5:69,  
5:74, 5:81

Remedies, 5:81, 5:82

Reports, 5:70, 5:71, 5:77, 5:81

Sanctions, 5:76, 5:77

Satellite master antenna television  
systems, 13:3

Substantial failure to comply, 5:76,  
5:77

### **EVIDENCE**

Acquisition, 4:4, 4:17, 7:22

Disclosure, 12:8, 12:15, 12:22,  
18:17, 18:33

Discovery, 6:152, 8:7

Enforcement, 3:21, 3:27, 3:46, 3:78,  
3:79, 4:17, 5:8, 5:108, 6:50,  
18:17

Engineering, 5:5

Exceptions, 4:4, 12:15

Exclusion, 8:26, 8:29, 8:30

Identification, 8:7, 12:15

Illinois, 12:22

Infringement, 18:31

Injunctions, 18:31

New Jersey, 7:1

New York, 3:78, 8:35, 12:22

Notice, 3:79, 4:17, 5:5, 5:108, 6:123,  
7:22, 8:13, 8:35, 11:52, 12:15,  
12:22, 15:25, 18:17, 18:33

Ohio, 3:27, 12:8

Relevant evidence, 6:152

Tests, 7:5, 7:6

United States, 6:106, 6:121, 7:1,  
13:16

**EVIDENCE—Cont'd**

Use, 3:27, 3:78, 4:17, 5:5, 5:85,  
5:108, 6:106, 6:121, 6:123,  
6:143, 6:146, 6:147, 6:152, 7:5,  
8:25, 8:37, 12:15, 12:22, 15:13,  
15:25, 18:17, 18:31, 18:33  
Validity, 3:46, 4:17, 18:31  
Value, 5:108, 6:106, 6:143  
Wisconsin, 12:22  
Witnesses, 8:13, 8:30, 8:35

**EX PARTE**

Members, 2:41  
Services, 2:41

**EXAMINATION**

Fees, 3:14, 10:7

**EXEMPTIONS**

Communications, 5:108  
Compliance, 5:108

**FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS  
COMMISSION**

Cable Act, 1:11, 2:1, 2:3, 2:32, 2:38,  
10:1  
Copyright, 1:11, 2:1, 2:15, 9:4  
Franchise, 1:11, 2:1, 2:14, 10:1,  
13:12

**FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION**

Actions, 12:19, 18:22  
Advertising, 6:95, 6:100, 18:22,  
18:31, 18:33  
Antitrust, 4:22, 18:22  
Appeal, 18:17  
CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, 18:37  
Commissioner, 18:17  
Compliance, 18:17  
Data, 12:19, 18:31, 18:33, 18:35  
Disclosure, 12:19, 18:17, 18:22,  
18:33  
False advertising, 18:31  
Fees, 18:17  
Immunity, 18:31  
Injunctions, 18:31  
Intellectual property, 18:31  
Judicial review, 4:22  
Jurisdiction, 12:19, 18:17, 18:31,  
18:35  
Licenses, 4:22

**FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION  
—Cont'd**

Licensing, 4:22  
Mergers, 4:22, 18:17  
Penalties, 18:37  
Personal information, 12:19, 18:33  
Privacy, 12:19, 18:22, 18:33  
Proceedings, 4:22  
Security, 12:19  
Social media, 12:19  
Transparency, 18:17, 18:22, 18:33  
Unfair competition, 18:31

**FEES**

Payment, 3:68, 4:23, 5:10, 5:87,  
5:111, 6:33, 7:31, 7:55, 8:49,  
9:11, 9:13, 9:17, 9:33, 10:2,  
10:4, 10:7, 10:8, 10:14, 10:15,  
10:21, 11:12, 13:1, 14:21, 18:4  
Prosecution, 5:89

**FIRST AMENDMENT**

Cable television, 2:23, 3:1, 3:7, 3:31,  
3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 5:21, 5:97, 6:1,  
6:15, 6:20, 6:21, 6:23, 6:27,  
6:52, 6:107, 6:113, 6:124,  
6:127, 7:1, 7:3, 9:1, 10:3,  
10:13, 11:43, 11:45, 11:46,  
12:4, 13:15  
Internet, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 6:127,  
17:4, 18:28 to 18:30, 18:33,  
18:36, 18:38  
Intrusion, 3:23, 5:21, 6:23, 12:4  
Obscenity, 6:40, 6:42, 6:106, 6:107,  
6:109, 6:113, 6:119, 6:122,  
6:124, 12:4, 18:28  
Political speech, 15:34, 18:33  
Privacy, 6:40, 6:106, 6:109, 12:4,  
18:29, 18:33  
School newspapers, 6:28

**FLORIDA**

Bonds, 4:15  
Competition, 3:11, 3:54, 3:69, 4:15,  
7:4, 12:1  
Damages, 5:21  
Enforcement, 3:11, 3:54, 3:69, 3:83  
Public policy, 5:21  
Remedies, 12:1  
Statutes, 5:20, 5:21

## INDEX

### FORECLOSURE

Agreement, 6:131, 7:25, 13:15

Price, 6:131, 6:160

### FRANCHISE

Access, 1:6, 1:12, 2:14, 2:24, 3:1, 3:3, 3:7, 3:9, 3:11, 3:19 to 3:21, 3:23, 3:25, 3:26, 3:28, 3:30, 3:34, 3:35, 3:41, 3:45, 3:47, 3:50, 3:59, 3:61, 3:64, 3:76, 3:78, 3:83, 4:1, 4:9, 4:15, 4:17, 5:3, 5:17, 5:18, 5:23, 5:31, 5:98, 6:17, 6:19, 6:20, 6:23, 6:29, 6:32, 6:33, 6:35 to 6:38, 6:47, 6:92, 6:101, 6:121, 6:135, 6:138, 7:1, 7:4, 7:5, 7:7, 7:21, 7:31, 7:45, 7:49, 8:28, 8:49, 10:7, 10:11, 10:18, 10:21, 10:22, 11:1, 11:3, 11:14, 11:24, 11:48, 11:50, 11:52, 11:57, 11:61, 11:62, 13:15, 13:17, 18:4, 18:11, 18:12, 18:14, 18:36

Alienability, 3:29

Amendment, 2:30, 3:1, 3:2, 3:7, 3:23, 3:25, 3:31, 3:50, 3:51, 3:54, 3:55, 3:74, 3:77, 4:1, 4:10, 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 6:1, 6:16, 6:17, 6:20, 6:23, 6:26, 6:33, 6:101, 6:113, 7:1, 7:19, 8:20, 8:44, 8:45, 8:52, 10:3, 10:5, 10:9, 10:13, 10:16, 10:19, 11:46, 13:4, 13:15, 18:36

Amortization, 3:82

Amusement taxes, 10:12, 10:16

Antitrust, 1:1, 2:4, 3:2, 3:19, 3:23, 3:49 to 3:55, 5:23, 6:1, 6:17, 6:47, 6:135, 6:138, 6:145, 8:29, 8:50 to 8:52, 13:15, 15:43

Appeal, 3:19, 3:22, 3:46, 4:17, 5:28, 7:2, 7:17, 7:29, 8:9, 8:35, 10:21, 11:12

Apportionability, 3:27, 3:29, 3:30

Arbitration, 3:47, 3:79, 7:1, 8:38, 8:43

Authority to grant, 3:15 to 3:22, 3:46, 3:51, 3:81

Billing, 3:76, 3:79, 5:18, 5:98, 7:1, 7:4, 7:42, 7:52, 8:24, 8:26, 11:46, 11:57, 12:21

Bonds, 3:68, 4:15, 10:23

Boulder decision, 3:51

### FRANCHISE—Cont'd

Business privilege tax, 10:19

Cable Act, 1:11, 2:1, 2:4, 2:22, 2:24, 2:27, 2:28, 2:30, 2:31, 2:36, 3:15 to 3:22, 3:24, 3:30 to 3:32, 3:34, 3:39, 3:43, 3:44, 3:46, 3:52, 3:57, 3:58, 3:62, 3:64, 3:76, 3:78, 3:79, 4:1, 4:9, 4:10, 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 5:18, 5:25, 5:28, 5:98, 6:1, 6:16, 6:20, 6:32, 6:33, 6:36, 6:47, 6:82, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121, 7:1, 7:2, 7:7, 7:42, 7:52, 8:1, 8:2, 8:21, 8:28, 8:32, 8:35, 8:46, 8:53, 10:1 to 10:3, 10:5, 10:7, 10:9, 10:14, 10:21, 10:23, 11:46, 12:22, 13:4, 13:6, 13:14, 13:15, 15:43

Charges, 3:74, 5:98, 7:1, 7:11, 7:13, 7:21, 7:28, 7:33, 7:42, 7:55, 8:50, 10:7, 10:8, 11:3, 11:24, 11:48, 18:11

Collection, 7:4, 7:55, 10:3, 10:8, 11:1, 11:46, 12:22

Commercial impracticability, 3:20, 3:42, 3:43, 3:46, 3:47, 6:36, 8:26

Complaints, 3:76, 4:1, 4:10, 5:31, 6:17, 7:26, 7:29, 8:7, 8:24, 8:26, 8:48, 8:49

Construction, 1:9, 1:18, 1:24, 2:14, 3:15, 3:17, 3:23 to 3:27, 3:30, 3:50, 3:51, 3:66 to 3:68, 3:70, 4:10, 5:18, 5:25, 6:17, 6:20, 7:5, 7:20, 8:26, 8:49, 10:21, 11:12, 11:63, 13:15

Consumer complaints, 8:24, 8:26, 8:48

Contract, 1:16, 2:22, 2:30, 3:11, 3:17, 3:23, 3:26, 3:27, 3:43, 3:46, 3:48, 3:58, 3:77, 3:79, 3:80, 3:82, 4:15, 4:17, 4:23, 5:18, 6:19, 6:26, 6:32, 6:38, 6:135, 7:31, 8:1, 8:19, 8:21, 8:22, 8:26, 8:43, 8:49, 10:3, 13:15

Damages, 3:46, 3:53, 3:68, 3:77, 5:17, 8:50, 8:52

De facto exclusive franchises, 3:54

Definitions, 1:11, 1:12, 1:16, 1:18, 1:24, 18:11

**FRANCHISE—Cont'd**

Delegation of power, 3:8, 5:23  
 Design, 1:9, 3:59 to 3:62, 3:66, 4:1, 8:2  
 Direct broadcast satellites, 1:1, 4:1, 7:1, 15:43, 15:44  
 Disconnects, 3:63  
 Discrimination, 3:21, 3:22, 4:9, 6:16, 6:121, 7:4, 7:42, 10:14, 11:52  
 Disputes, 3:19, 3:21, 3:23, 3:56, 4:15, 5:1, 5:3, 6:20, 7:1, 7:17, 7:28, 7:31, 8:36, 10:2, 10:9, 11:1, 11:52, 11:57  
 Easements, 1:24, 3:16, 3:23 to 3:30, 3:78, 3:83, 5:1, 5:17, 5:18, 10:3, 13:15  
 Educational access channels, 6:32  
 Enforcement, 2:30, 3:1 to 3:83, 4:17, 5:18, 5:76, 5:98, 6:1, 6:5, 6:10, 6:16, 6:33, 6:113, 8:6, 8:21, 8:46, 10:7, 13:15  
 Equipment, 1:6, 1:12, 2:22, 2:28, 3:3, 3:20, 3:31, 3:33 to 3:36, 3:41, 3:42, 3:44, 3:45, 3:47, 3:59, 3:62, 3:63, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 5:28, 5:98, 6:33, 6:36, 7:1, 7:11, 7:13, 7:17, 7:19, 7:21, 7:28, 7:29, 7:31, 7:45, 8:11, 8:17, 8:26, 8:28, 8:29, 8:49, 10:11, 10:13, 10:15, 10:21 to 10:23, 11:2, 11:3, 11:24, 11:46, 11:57, 12:22, 13:15, 15:44, 18:11, 18:36  
 Exclusive franchises, 2:36, 3:19, 3:52, 3:54, 4:9, 4:10, 6:17  
 Exemptions, 10:11, 10:13, 10:20  
 Existing franchises, 2:22, 3:12, 6:33, 8:15, 8:20, 8:21, 8:44, 10:5  
 Facilities and equipment, 2:28, 3:31, 3:34, 3:36, 3:42, 3:45, 3:62, 6:36, 8:11, 8:29, 10:22  
 Federal regulatory fees, 10:24  
 Flexibility, 3:57, 8:1, 8:29, 11:57  
 Government access channels, 7:1  
 Grantor, 3:26  
 Gross receipts taxes, 10:12  
 Gross revenues, 2:27, 3:11, 3:35, 6:33, 7:33, 10:2, 10:6 to 10:8, 11:50, 15:43

**FRANCHISE—Cont'd**

History, 1:1, 1:12, 2:1, 2:27, 2:31, 3:1, 3:2, 3:19, 3:21, 4:1, 4:4, 4:9, 4:10, 7:19, 7:31, 7:42, 8:2, 8:48, 8:49, 10:1, 10:2, 10:11, 11:3, 11:46, 18:11, 18:12  
 Home rule, 3:4, 3:5, 3:7, 3:51  
 Hookups, 3:74, 7:1  
 Inference, 8:13  
 Insurance, 3:68, 3:77, 10:23  
 Interconnection, 3:14, 3:24, 3:59, 3:61, 6:47, 11:1, 11:12, 11:24, 13:4, 13:6, 13:17, 18:4  
 Internet, 1:1, 1:6, 1:12, 1:18, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 8:28, 10:15, 10:18, 11:1, 11:14, 11:48, 12:20, 12:22, 18:4, 18:11, 18:12, 18:14, 18:36  
 Itemization of fee, 10:4  
 Jurisdiction, 2:14, 2:22, 3:7, 3:11, 3:12, 3:20, 3:24, 3:46, 3:67, 3:78, 3:80, 6:29, 7:1, 7:11, 7:34, 7:45, 8:34, 10:9, 10:11, 11:2, 11:57, 11:62, 13:12, 18:11, 18:12  
 Leased channels, 3:59, 3:64, 6:19, 10:8  
 Local franchise, 2:24, 2:27, 3:11, 3:62, 5:26, 5:31, 5:98, 6:16, 7:4, 7:17, 10:3, 11:57, 15:44  
 Modifications, 3:3, 3:40, 3:47, 3:57, 3:58, 5:3, 8:19, 8:26, 8:31  
 Monopolies, 3:54  
 Municipalities, 2:1, 3:4, 3:5, 3:8, 3:11, 3:12, 3:51, 3:55, 3:78, 4:15, 5:23, 6:17, 6:29, 8:1, 8:52, 10:3, 10:14, 11:12, 11:62, 12:20  
 Natural monopolies, 3:54  
 Negotiation, 3:12, 3:32, 3:46, 6:82, 8:39, 11:14, 11:57  
 Nonfranchised right to serve, 3:83  
 Overbuilds, 3:54, 3:55, 6:17, 7:13  
 Ownership, 1:1, 1:24, 3:9, 3:17, 3:27, 3:55, 3:65, 3:77, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7, 4:9, 4:10, 4:12 to 4:15, 4:17, 4:23, 5:17, 5:26, 6:19, 7:5, 7:21, 8:44, 11:1, 11:3, 11:47, 11:57, 13:4, 13:6, 16:14, 18:11

## INDEX

### FRANCHISE—Cont'd

Payments, 3:35, 3:50, 3:82, 6:33,  
7:31, 7:55, 8:21, 10:2, 10:7,  
10:11, 10:21 to 10:23, 18:4,  
18:14  
Performance bond, 3:68  
Periodic review, 3:73, 8:2  
Permits, 1:6, 3:3, 3:12, 3:19, 3:36,  
3:38, 3:55, 3:61, 3:63, 3:70,  
3:76, 4:9, 4:15, 6:5, 6:20, 6:82,  
6:121, 7:20, 7:34, 7:42, 7:49,  
8:18, 8:28, 8:45, 10:23, 11:12,  
11:52, 11:63, 13:12  
Personal property taxes, 10:11,  
10:12, 10:15  
Police powers, 3:4, 3:6  
Possessory interest taxes, 10:17  
Precision, 2:22, 3:57, 7:31  
Preemption, 2:1, 2:14, 2:22, 2:24,  
2:27, 2:28, 2:30, 3:1, 3:2, 3:7,  
3:14, 3:17, 3:62, 3:75, 4:9,  
4:15, 5:23, 5:28, 5:98, 7:1, 8:1,  
8:12, 10:3, 11:3, 11:12, 11:50,  
11:62, 13:12, 15:43, 15:44  
Privacy, 1:1, 3:9, 3:75, 6:121, 11:57,  
12:20 to 12:22  
Privilege, 3:27, 10:2, 10:19, 11:12  
Program content, 3:9, 6:1, 6:5, 6:10,  
6:16 to 6:20, 6:23, 6:26, 6:29,  
6:32, 6:33, 6:35 to 6:38, 6:47,  
6:82, 6:92, 6:101, 6:112, 6:113,  
6:121, 6:135, 6:138, 6:145  
Program services, 2:22, 2:28, 3:3,  
3:36, 3:37, 3:41, 3:44, 3:55,  
3:64, 3:76, 4:1, 5:98, 6:1, 6:10,  
6:16, 6:47, 6:145, 7:1, 7:4,  
7:29, 7:31, 8:45  
Programming, 1:6, 1:12, 1:18, 2:14,  
2:28, 3:1, 3:17, 3:34, 3:36 to  
3:38, 3:44, 3:55, 3:64, 3:78,  
4:1, 4:4, 4:10, 4:12, 4:13, 4:15,  
5:1, 5:18, 5:28, 5:31, 5:98, 6:1,  
6:10, 6:16, 6:18, 6:20, 6:23,  
6:33, 6:36, 6:38, 6:47, 6:82,  
6:92, 6:112, 6:113, 6:121,  
6:135, 6:138, 7:1, 7:4, 7:5, 7:7,  
7:8, 7:11, 7:19, 7:21, 7:26, 7:28,  
7:29, 7:31, 7:41, 7:42, 7:45,  
7:52, 8:1, 8:11, 8:18, 8:20, 8:24,  
8:26, 8:46, 10:16, 10:18, 11:1,  
11:46 to 11:48, 11:52, 11:57,

### FRANCHISE—Cont'd

11:63, 13:11, 13:12, 15:44  
Proposal, 3:1, 3:36, 3:42, 3:50, 3:53,  
3:59, 4:15, 5:25, 6:36, 6:37,  
8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:13, 8:15, 8:17,  
8:21, 8:24, 8:26 to 8:32, 8:34,  
8:35, 8:38 to 8:40, 8:46  
Public rights-of-way, 1:16, 3:5, 3:6,  
3:16, 3:17, 3:23, 3:24, 3:78,  
5:17, 5:18, 5:26, 6:17, 6:23,  
10:11, 10:25, 11:12, 11:50,  
11:62, 13:4, 13:6, 13:15  
Quality, 2:28, 3:36, 3:44, 3:46, 3:62,  
3:76, 5:25, 5:28, 5:31, 5:98,  
6:18, 6:38, 7:1, 7:45, 8:7, 8:17,  
8:21, 8:24 to 8:26, 8:28, 11:2,  
11:62, 13:6  
Rates, 1:6, 1:12, 2:22, 2:36, 3:12,  
3:13, 3:20, 3:21, 3:23, 3:44,  
3:47, 3:61, 3:74, 4:15, 4:17,  
5:23, 5:28, 7:1, 7:2, 7:4, 7:5,  
7:7, 7:8, 7:11, 7:13, 7:17, 7:19  
to 7:21, 7:26, 7:28, 7:29, 7:31,  
7:33, 7:34, 7:41, 7:42, 7:45,  
7:49, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 8:28,  
8:42, 8:48, 8:49, 10:11, 10:15,  
11:2, 11:3, 11:24, 11:63  
Real and personal property taxes,  
10:12  
Receipts, 10:11, 10:12, 10:14, 10:25,  
11:12  
Renegotiation, 3:57  
Renewal of franchises, 2:7, 3:3  
Request for proposal, 3:36  
Revenues, 1:9, 1:12, 2:27, 3:11,  
3:35, 6:18, 6:33, 7:11, 7:19 to  
7:21, 7:33, 7:42, 10:2, 10:3,  
10:6 to 10:8, 10:11, 10:25,  
11:47, 11:50, 11:61, 12:22,  
13:15, 15:43, 18:12, 18:14  
Rights-of-way, 1:16, 2:14, 3:4 to 3:7,  
3:11, 3:16, 3:17, 3:23 to 3:30,  
3:78, 4:1, 4:15, 5:17, 5:18,  
5:26, 6:17, 6:23, 8:42, 8:45,  
10:11, 10:17, 10:25, 11:12,  
11:50, 11:62, 13:4, 13:6, 13:12,  
13:14, 13:15, 13:17, 18:36  
Sales and use taxes, 10:12 to 10:14  
Satellite master antenna television  
systems, 1:1, 13:4, 13:6, 13:11,  
13:12, 13:14, 13:15, 13:17



**FRANCHISE—Cont'd**

Security deposit, 10:13  
 Special exemptions, 10:20  
 Streets, 3:4 to 3:7, 3:11, 3:21, 3:24, 3:48, 3:83, 5:18, 6:17, 6:20, 6:33, 10:16  
 Subscriber, 1:6, 1:9, 1:12, 2:22, 3:1, 3:9, 3:30, 3:38, 3:47, 3:54, 3:59, 3:61 to 3:63, 3:75, 3:76, 3:79, 4:10, 4:15, 5:18, 5:28, 5:31, 5:98, 7:1, 7:2, 7:4, 7:5, 7:7, 7:8, 7:11, 7:13, 7:17, 7:19 to 7:21, 7:26, 7:28, 7:29, 7:31, 7:33, 7:34, 7:41, 7:42, 7:45, 7:49, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 8:26, 8:28, 8:41, 8:49, 10:4, 10:8, 10:11, 10:15, 10:17, 10:24, 11:3, 11:57, 11:63, 12:20 to 12:22, 13:17, 18:11, 18:36  
 System design, 3:59, 3:62  
 Tax, 1:11, 3:13, 3:54, 3:82, 4:15, 6:33, 7:31, 10:3, 10:5, 10:8, 10:11 to 10:20, 10:25, 11:12, 13:17, 15:44, 18:14  
 Telecommunications, 1:6, 1:12, 2:30, 3:1, 3:3, 3:14, 3:20, 3:31, 3:53, 3:60, 3:78, 4:1, 4:10, 4:13, 4:15, 4:17, 5:3, 5:18, 6:23, 7:1, 7:31, 8:1, 8:28, 8:45, 8:46, 10:2, 10:7, 10:14, 10:18, 10:25, 11:1, 11:3, 11:9, 11:12, 11:14, 11:18, 11:24, 11:50, 11:62, 11:63, 12:22, 18:4, 18:11, 18:12, 18:14, 18:36  
 Telephone companies, 1:1, 1:6, 1:9, 1:12, 1:18, 1:24, 3:4, 3:7, 3:9, 3:11, 3:12, 3:17, 4:1, 4:10, 4:15, 5:3, 5:18, 7:1, 7:5, 7:11, 7:21, 7:31, 11:1 to 11:3, 11:9, 11:12, 11:14, 11:18, 11:24, 11:46 to 11:48, 11:50, 11:52, 11:57, 11:61 to 11:63, 16:14  
 Universal service, 1:12, 3:11, 3:21, 3:70, 8:26, 11:3, 11:14, 11:24, 11:62, 18:14  
 Use, 1:6, 1:9, 1:12, 1:16, 1:18, 2:22, 2:24, 3:6, 3:7, 3:11, 3:17, 3:20, 3:24 to 3:30, 3:35, 3:43, 3:47, 3:48, 3:50, 3:53, 3:62, 3:78, 3:82, 3:83, 4:1, 4:10, 4:14, 4:15, 4:17, 5:1, 5:3, 5:17, 5:18,

**FRANCHISE—Cont'd**

5:25, 5:26, 5:28, 5:76, 6:17, 6:19, 6:23, 6:32, 6:33, 6:35, 6:36, 6:47, 6:92, 6:121, 6:135, 6:138, 7:5, 7:13, 7:19, 7:20, 7:31, 7:45, 7:49, 8:2, 8:6, 8:23, 8:25, 8:37, 8:39, 8:53, 10:3, 10:4, 10:11 to 10:14, 10:16, 10:21 to 10:23, 10:25, 11:1 to 11:3, 11:12, 11:14, 11:62, 11:63, 12:20, 12:22, 13:4, 13:6, 13:14, 13:15, 15:43, 15:44  
 Utility taxes, 10:11, 10:18  
 Validity, 2:24, 3:7, 3:46, 4:17, 6:26, 8:44, 8:46  
 Video programming, 1:12, 1:18, 3:17, 3:34, 3:36 to 3:38, 3:44, 3:55, 4:1, 4:10, 4:13, 4:15, 5:31, 6:10, 6:82, 7:1, 7:4, 7:5, 7:41, 7:42, 8:11, 8:20, 10:18, 11:46, 11:47, 11:52, 11:57, 11:63, 13:11, 13:12

**FRANCHISE RENEWAL**

Agreement, 4:17, 6:112, 8:2, 8:9, 8:13, 8:18, 8:33, 8:38, 8:42, 8:46, 8:49  
 Appeal, 4:17, 8:9, 8:35  
 Application, 4:17, 8:2, 8:13, 8:19, 8:29, 8:34, 8:37, 8:45  
 Assessment, 2:31, 8:2, 8:15, 8:30, 8:35  
 Authority, 4:17, 5:76, 8:1 to 8:26, 8:28 to 8:32, 8:34 to 8:46, 8:48 to 8:50, 8:52, 8:53, 11:9  
 Cable Act, 2:31, 4:17, 6:112, 8:1, 8:2, 8:21, 8:28, 8:32, 8:35, 8:46, 8:53  
 Cable operator performance, 8:7  
 Causation, 8:51  
 Change, 1:6, 4:17, 8:34, 8:49  
 Community needs, 8:2, 8:6, 8:7, 8:11, 8:17, 8:24, 8:26, 8:28, 8:29  
 Competition, 2:7, 2:31, 8:45, 8:49  
 Compromise, 2:31, 8:2, 8:39, 8:42, 8:47, 8:48  
 Contract price, 8:43  
 Contracts, 1:6, 8:18, 8:49, 8:53  
 Cure, 8:18, 8:22, 8:23

## INDEX

### FRANCHISE RENEWAL—Cont'd

Delay in renewal, 8:33  
Denial, 2:7, 4:17, 5:76, 8:2, 8:6,  
8:11, 8:13, 8:15, 8:16, 8:18,  
8:22, 8:26, 8:28, 8:30, 8:31,  
8:34, 8:36, 8:37, 8:39, 8:40,  
8:44, 8:51  
Expectations, 8:28  
FCC, 4:17, 5:76, 8:2, 8:21, 8:26,  
8:45  
Federal law, 8:1, 8:2, 8:11, 8:32,  
8:53  
First Amendment, 4:17, 8:20, 8:45,  
8:52  
Formal proceeding, 8:13, 8:17, 8:27,  
8:31, 8:39  
Hearing, 5:76, 8:6, 8:8, 8:13 to 8:16,  
8:26, 8:29 to 8:31, 8:46  
Informal renewal, 8:38, 8:40  
Initial positions, 8:48  
Injury, 8:51  
Inquiry, 8:4, 8:6 to 8:8, 8:17 to 8:33  
Judicial review, 8:2, 8:15 to 8:17,  
8:25, 8:28, 8:30, 8:31, 8:34,  
8:35, 8:37, 8:40, 8:46  
Material terms, 8:7, 8:15, 8:17 to  
8:25  
Modification, 8:18, 8:19, 8:22, 8:34,  
8:37  
Negotiated renewal compromise,  
8:47  
Notice, 4:17, 5:76, 8:6, 8:8, 8:12,  
8:13, 8:15, 8:22, 8:23, 8:32,  
8:34, 8:35, 8:39  
Objection, 4:17, 8:23  
Operator, 1:6, 4:17, 5:76, 8:1, 8:2,  
8:4 to 8:11, 8:13 to 8:15, 8:17  
to 8:31, 8:33 to 8:41, 8:44 to  
8:46, 8:50, 8:53, 11:9  
Opportunity to cure, 8:22, 8:23  
Past service, 8:24, 8:26  
Performance, 1:6, 8:2, 8:6, 8:7, 8:18,  
8:20, 8:25 to 8:28  
Preemption, 8:1, 8:12  
Preliminary assessment of nonre-  
newal, 8:30  
Price, 4:17, 8:42 to 8:44, 8:49, 8:53  
Proposal, 8:6, 8:7, 8:9 to 8:13, 8:15,  
8:17, 8:21, 8:24, 8:26 to 8:32,

### FRANCHISE RENEWAL—Cont'd

8:34, 8:35, 8:38 to 8:40, 8:46  
Public notice, 8:12, 8:13, 8:34, 8:39  
Reasonableness, 4:17, 8:26, 8:28,  
8:29  
Revocation, 8:42, 8:44, 8:49, 8:53  
Standing, 8:34  
Substantial compliance, 8:7, 8:19,  
8:20, 8:26  
Technical ability, 8:11, 8:17, 8:27  
Waiver, 8:23, 8:46

### FREE SPEECH

Access, 4:15, 6:23, 6:40, 6:111,  
6:123, 17:6, 18:28  
Advertising, 6:40  
Content, 4:15, 6:23, 6:26, 6:40,  
6:111, 6:123, 17:6, 18:28  
Customers, 4:15, 17:6, 18:28  
Distribution, 11:46, 17:6  
Filtering, 18:28  
Free expression, 6:23  
Indecency, 6:111, 6:123  
Jurisdiction, 17:6  
Minors, 6:111, 17:6, 18:28  
Obscenity, 6:40, 6:111, 6:123, 17:6,  
18:28  
Privacy, 6:40  
Public access, 6:23, 6:40, 6:123  
Time, 6:40, 6:111, 18:28

### FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

Disclosure, 7:40

### GERMANY

Telecommunications, 15:2

### GOVERNMENT

Affirmative action, 5:56  
Copyright, 2:1, 5:85, 9:1, 9:11,  
11:57, 12:15, 15:25, 15:31  
Sexually explicit material, 6:124,  
18:28

### GOVERNMENT CHANNELS

Access channels, 6:28, 6:31, 6:47,  
6:125, 11:57  
Cable Act, 4:15, 6:31, 6:47, 6:125  
Copyright, 11:57  
Educational channels, 6:28

## **GOVERNMENT CHANNELS**

### **—Cont'd**

Financing, **4:15**  
 Government channels, **4:15, 6:5, 6:28, 6:31, 6:47, 6:125, 11:57**  
 Networks, **6:28**  
 Preemption, **4:15**  
 Program content, **6:5, 6:28, 6:31, 6:47, 6:125**  
 Telephone companies, **4:15, 11:57**

## **HARDWARE**

Claims, **6:142, 18:29**  
 Drawing, **5:104**  
 Format, **5:108**  
 Infringement, **17:6, 18:29**  
 Presentation, **5:108, 6:142**  
 Records, **5:108, 18:29**  
 Timing, **5:108**

## **HEARINGS**

Appeals, **15:5**  
 Applicants, **14:13, 15:5**  
 Requests for, **14:13**

## **HISTORY**

Common law, **6:95**  
 Japan, **15:2**  
 Massachusetts, **2:27, 4:1, 4:9, 10:11**  
 United States, **2:23, 4:1, 6:48, 9:1, 11:46, 14:4, 15:2, 18:35**

## **ILLINOIS**

Covered, **3:54**  
 Development, **3:54**  
 Enforcement, **3:7, 3:8, 3:51, 3:54, 15:33**  
 Statutes, **3:8, 3:51, 5:20, 12:22, 15:33**  
 Time, **3:51, 3:54**

## **IMMUNITY**

Communications, **3:51, 5:15, 18:30**  
 Federal Trade Commission, **18:31**  
 NOERR-PENNINGTON doctrine, **8:52**  
 Restraint of trade, **3:51, 8:50**

## **INDECENCY**

Access, **2:29, 6:20, 6:46, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:111, 6:114,**

## **INDECENCY—Cont'd**

**6:115, 6:118 to 6:123, 16:33**  
 Amendments, **6:115, 6:119**  
 Cable Act, **2:29, 6:13, 6:20, 6:46, 6:114 to 6:116, 6:120 to 6:122**  
 Censorship, **6:111, 6:114, 6:120 to 6:123**  
 Children, **6:106, 6:107, 6:111, 6:114, 6:117, 6:121 to 6:124, 16:33**  
 Content, **6:13, 6:20, 6:46, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:111, 6:114 to 6:124, 16:33**  
 Immunity, **6:13, 6:118, 6:119**  
 Intrusiveness, **6:114**  
 Law of obscenity, **6:106**  
 Leased access provisions, **6:46**  
 Leased and PEG access, **6:118**  
 Local authority, **6:13**  
 Pervasiveness, **6:107, 6:114**  
 Premium channel previews, **6:123**  
 Previews, **6:114, 6:116, 6:123**  
 Public, **6:13, 6:20, 6:106, 6:107, 6:109, 6:118, 6:119, 6:121 to 6:124, 16:33**  
 Scrambling, **6:117**  
 Violence, **6:116, 6:124**

## **INDIA**

Technology, **15:2**

## **INFRINGEMENT**

Agents, **9:4**  
 Analog, **18:29**  
 Appeals, **9:39**  
 Bulletin boards, **18:29, 18:38**  
 Caching, **18:29**  
 Claims, **18:29, 18:38**  
 Communication, **6:23**  
 Contributory infringement, **18:29**  
 Copying, **9:39, 18:29, 18:38**  
 Copyright, **9:4, 9:5, 9:34, 9:39, 11:59, 13:18, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31, 18:38**  
 Costs, **18:31**  
 Courts, **6:23, 9:39**  
 Damages, **9:34, 18:29**  
 Digital, **9:39, 17:6, 18:29, 18:38**  
 Digital Millennium Copyright Act, **18:29, 18:38**

## INDEX

### INFRINGEMENT—Cont'd

- Direct infringement, 9:39, 18:29
- Evidence, 18:31
- Examiner, 18:31
- Exceptions, 17:6
- Exclusive right, 9:39
- Fair use, 18:29
- Fees, 6:23, 18:29
- Fraud, 18:31
- Good faith, 18:31, 18:38
- Hardware, 17:6, 18:29
- Importation, 9:4, 9:5
- Injunctive relief, 18:29
- Insurance, 9:34
- Intent, 18:29
- Jurisdiction, 17:6, 18:31
- License, 9:39, 13:18, 17:6, 18:29
- Licensing, 9:4, 9:34, 9:39, 13:18
- Networks, 9:34, 9:39, 13:18, 17:6
- Online copyright infringement, 18:29, 18:38
- Order, 9:5, 17:6, 18:29
- Patent, 18:31
- Payment, 9:34, 13:18
- Peer-to-peer software, 18:29
- Redistribution, 18:31
- Revenue, 18:29
- Software, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31
- Subscribers, 9:34, 9:39, 11:59, 17:6, 18:38
- Time, 9:4, 9:39
- Tools, 18:29
- Trademarks, 18:31
- Use, 6:23, 9:4, 9:39, 13:18, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31, 18:38
- Users, 11:59, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31

### INJUNCTIONS

- Evidence, 18:31

### INTERACTIVE SERVICES

- Advertising, 12:14, 12:22, 12:23
- Appropriation, 12:6, 12:7
- Authorization, 12:19
- Cable Communications Policy Act, 12:1
- Collection of data, 12:14
- Constitutional privacy, 12:4
- Defenses, 12:11

### INTERACTIVE SERVICES

#### —Cont'd

- Demand, 1:7, 1:12, 5:104, 12:1, 12:15, 12:22, 12:23
- Disclosure, 12:6, 12:8, 12:9, 12:12 to 12:16, 12:19, 12:21, 12:22
- False light tort, 12:9
- Industry codes, 12:21
- Intrusion, 12:3 to 12:6, 12:10
- Likeness, 12:6, 12:7
- Name, 5:104, 12:6, 12:7, 12:13 to 12:15, 12:20
- Privacy, 12:1 to 12:23
- Private facts, 12:6, 12:8
- Public disclosure, 12:6, 12:8
- Remedies, 12:1, 12:12
- State actions, 12:4
- State laws, 12:22
- Statutes, 12:15, 12:22
- Subscribers, 1:7, 1:12, 5:104, 12:1, 12:8, 12:10, 12:12 to 12:14, 12:16, 12:18, 12:19, 12:21, 12:22, 18:10
- Torts, 12:6, 12:11
- Unauthorized collection of data, 12:14
- Unauthorized disclosure of data, 12:15
- Video on demand, 1:7, 5:104, 12:1

### INTEREST

- Damages, 5:17, 5:85, 6:40, 6:106
- Illinois, 3:7, 3:51, 15:33

### INTERNET

- Access, 1:5 to 1:7, 1:10, 1:12, 1:26, 4:1, 4:17, 5:9, 5:10, 5:32, 5:55, 5:100, 5:104, 5:108, 6:46, 6:96, 6:131, 6:143, 8:28, 10:18, 11:1, 11:4, 11:5, 11:14, 11:16, 11:27, 11:34, 11:40, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1, 12:15, 12:19, 15:24, 15:27, 15:28, 15:31, 16:3, 16:27, 16:29, 16:31, 16:33, 17:1 to 17:7, 18:2 to 18:15, 18:17 to 18:21, 18:24, 18:25, 18:27 to 18:31, 18:33 to 18:36
- Architecture, 1:6, 1:10, 1:27, 11:1, 11:48, 18:3, 18:21

**INTERNET—Cont'd**

Authority, 1:12, 1:18, 3:54, 4:1, 4:17, 5:10, 5:55, 5:100, 5:104, 5:105, 8:28, 11:25, 11:40, 12:22, 16:27, 16:29, 18:6, 18:9, 18:11, 18:12, 18:17 to 18:19, 18:22, 18:23, 18:33, 18:35, 18:36

Basic tier, 5:104, 18:15

Broadband competition, 18:6, 18:9, 18:35

Buy-through, 18:15

Cable, 1:1, 1:4 to 1:8, 1:10, 1:12, 1:14, 1:18, 1:26 to 1:28, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 5:9, 5:10, 5:32, 5:55, 5:74, 5:83 to 5:85, 5:100, 5:104 to 5:106, 5:108, 6:46, 6:96, 6:127, 6:129, 6:131, 6:143, 8:28, 9:19, 9:35, 9:38, 9:39, 10:15, 10:18, 11:1, 11:4, 11:5, 11:7, 11:14, 11:16, 11:25, 11:27, 11:34, 11:40, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1, 12:14, 12:15, 12:19, 12:20, 12:22 to 15:24, 15:27, 15:28, 15:31, 16:1, 16:3, 16:27, 16:33, 17:1 to 17:8, 18:1 to 18:41

California, 1:10, 3:54, 4:10, 10:15, 10:18, 11:48, 12:22, 18:23, 18:30, 18:33, 18:37

Child pornography, 18:17, 18:29, 18:30, 18:40

Classification, 1:8, 1:12, 5:9, 5:10, 11:5, 11:16, 11:25, 12:19, 12:22, 16:33, 17:6, 18:10 to 18:15, 18:17, 18:18, 18:20, 18:22, 18:24, 18:27, 18:28, 18:36

Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act, 11:27, 18:24

Competition, 1:1, 1:10, 1:26, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 5:104, 6:127, 6:131, 6:143, 11:1, 11:25, 11:40, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1, 12:23, 15:24, 16:3, 17:1, 17:8, 18:6, 18:9, 18:11, 18:17, 18:31, 18:35

Contributions, 11:5, 18:5, 18:14

Copyright, 1:1, 1:10, 1:14, 1:26, 4:17, 5:85, 5:105, 9:19, 9:35, 9:38, 9:39, 12:15, 15:24, 15:31,

**INTERNET—Cont'd**

17:2, 17:6, 17:7, 18:29, 18:31, 18:38

Customers, 1:1, 1:6, 1:7, 1:10, 1:26, 1:27, 4:10, 5:9, 5:55, 5:83 to 5:85, 5:100, 5:104, 5:105, 6:129, 6:143, 9:19, 9:39, 10:18, 11:1, 11:4, 11:5, 11:16, 11:25, 11:34, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1, 12:14, 12:19, 12:23, 15:24, 15:28, 16:1, 16:27, 17:1 to 17:7, 18:3 to 18:5, 18:7, 18:9, 18:11, 18:14, 18:17, 18:18, 18:20, 18:28 to 18:30, 18:33, 18:34, 18:36 to 18:38, 18:41

Defamation, 18:30, 18:31, 18:33

Development, 1:4, 1:6, 3:54, 4:10, 5:9, 5:10, 5:105, 5:108, 11:4, 11:64, 12:1, 15:24, 16:3, 17:4 to 17:7, 18:2, 18:9, 18:33

Emergency information announcements, 18:32

Enabled devices, 5:106

Evidence, 4:17, 5:85, 5:108, 6:143, 12:15, 12:22, 18:17, 18:31, 18:33

FCC broadband plan, 18:8

First Amendment, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 6:127, 17:4, 18:28 to 18:30, 18:33, 18:36, 18:38

Fixed broadband providers, 16:29, 18:17

Franchise, 1:1, 1:6, 1:12, 1:18, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 4:17, 8:28, 10:15, 10:18, 11:1, 11:14, 11:48, 12:20, 12:22, 18:4, 18:11, 18:12, 18:14, 18:36

Information service classification, 12:19, 18:10

Interconnection, 11:1, 11:25, 11:40, 18:3, 18:4, 18:13, 18:35

Mobile broadband providers, 16:29, 18:17

Options, 1:6, 5:74, 12:1, 12:23, 17:3, 18:15, 18:21

Peer-to-peer customers, 18:38

Peering, 18:4

Physically challenged, 11:5, 18:25

Privacy, 1:1, 5:83, 5:84, 11:34, 12:1, 12:14, 12:15, 12:19, 12:20,

## INDEX

### INTERNET—Cont'd

12:22, 12:23, 15:31, 16:27,  
18:21, 18:22, 18:29, 18:33  
Providers, 1:6, 1:7, 1:10, 1:12, 1:26,  
4:10, 4:17, 5:10, 5:55, 5:74,  
5:100, 5:104 to 5:106, 5:108,  
6:46, 6:143, 8:28, 10:18, 11:1,  
11:5, 11:7, 11:14, 11:16, 11:25,  
11:27, 11:34, 11:48, 12:1,  
12:15, 12:19, 12:22, 15:24,  
15:27, 15:28, 15:31, 16:1, 16:3,  
16:29, 16:31, 16:33, 17:1 to  
17:7, 18:3 to 18:6, 18:8, 18:9,  
18:11, 18:12, 18:14, 18:16 to  
18:25, 18:27, 18:29 to 18:36,  
18:39  
Rate regulation, 4:17, 17:3, 18:11,  
18:15  
Regulatory classification, 1:8, 5:9,  
5:10, 11:25, 17:6, 18:10 to  
18:15, 18:28  
Regulatory monitoring, 18:8  
Smart TVs, 1:10, 5:106  
Spectrum issues, 18:9  
Speech, 5:55, 6:96, 17:6, 18:28,  
18:30, 18:31, 18:33, 18:38  
Statutes, 5:85, 5:100, 12:15, 12:22,  
18:28  
Tax, 1:28, 3:54, 5:10, 5:100, 10:15,  
10:18, 11:16, 17:4, 18:9, 18:14,  
18:27  
Technology, 1:1, 1:4 to 1:8, 1:10,  
1:12, 1:14, 1:18, 1:26 to 1:28,  
4:1, 5:32, 5:55, 5:85, 5:104,  
5:105, 8:28, 9:35, 9:39, 10:15,  
11:1, 11:4, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1,  
12:20, 12:23, 15:24, 15:27,  
15:31, 16:3, 16:27, 16:33, 17:1  
to 17:3, 18:1, 18:3, 18:5, 18:6,  
18:9, 18:21, 18:26, 18:28, 18:29  
Telecommunications Act, 1:10, 4:1,  
4:10, 11:1, 18:1, 18:35  
Telephone companies, 1:1, 1:6, 1:8,  
1:12, 1:18, 1:26, 4:1, 4:10, 11:1,  
11:4, 11:5, 11:7, 11:14, 11:16,  
11:25, 11:27, 11:34, 11:40,  
11:48, 11:64, 12:15, 16:33,  
18:9, 18:13, 18:17  
Telephony, 1:1, 1:4, 1:10, 1:18, 3:54,  
4:1, 5:100, 11:1, 11:5, 11:34,  
18:5, 18:11, 18:26, 18:27

### INTERNET—Cont'd

Trademarks, 18:31  
Universal service contributions, 11:5  
Video description, 5:55, 5:108, 18:32  
Websites, 1:26, 12:19, 12:22, 12:23,  
16:1, 16:29, 17:1, 17:2, 17:5,  
18:17, 18:18, 18:20, 18:28 to  
18:30, 18:33  
Wi-Fi, 1:8, 1:10, 1:26, 1:28, 5:32,  
11:7, 11:16, 11:48, 11:64, 16:1,  
16:27, 16:29, 17:1, 17:5, 18:6,  
18:9, 18:12, 18:14

### JAPAN

History, 15:2  
Technology, 11:4, 15:2, 16:30

### JUDICIAL REVIEW

Appeal, 8:35  
District Court, 4:22  
Parties, 4:22, 8:30, 8:31, 8:34, 8:37,  
8:46  
Requirements, 3:17, 4:22, 8:28, 8:31,  
8:35, 8:37, 8:40, 8:46

### JURISDICTION

California, 3:11, 5:2, 5:14, 18:30  
New York, 3:12, 3:78, 6:29, 10:11,  
11:2, 13:12  
United States, 2:12, 2:14, 2:23, 5:2,  
5:9, 7:1, 12:19, 15:1, 15:18,  
17:6, 18:35

### LABELS

Computers, 5:104

### LEASED ACCESS CHANNELS

36/70/70 threshold, 6:48  
Cable Act, 3:78, 6:20, 6:43, 6:46,  
6:47, 6:49, 6:50, 6:90, 6:120,  
6:125  
Commercial leased channels, 6:46,  
6:125  
Enforcement, 3:78, 6:50  
Franchise, 3:78, 6:20, 6:47, 6:92,  
6:101  
Political programming, 6:90  
Program content, 6:20, 6:43, 6:46 to  
6:50, 6:90, 6:92, 6:101, 6:120,  
6:123, 6:125  
Rates, 6:49, 6:50

## LICENSES

Antitrust, 4:22, 9:35, 14:14, 15:17  
 Arbitration, 4:22, 9:33, 15:21, 15:24  
 Consultant, 4:17  
 Copyright, 1:20, 2:15, 4:17, 9:12, 9:33, 9:35, 9:36, 15:24, 15:25, 17:7  
 Definitions, 1:20, 9:33  
 Delivery, 1:28, 4:12, 9:33, 10:14, 14:6, 14:8, 14:10, 14:14, 14:16, 14:29, 16:10, 16:25  
 Enforcement, 3:1, 4:17  
 Enhancements, 8:2  
 Federal Trade Commission, 4:22  
 Fees, 4:17, 9:12, 9:33, 9:35, 10:13, 10:14, 10:24, 15:25  
 FTC, 4:22  
 Insurance, 9:36  
 Internet, 1:28, 4:1, 4:17, 9:35, 15:24, 16:3, 17:7, 18:6, 18:9  
 Jurisdiction, 2:15, 15:1, 15:18, 15:25  
 Language, 4:12, 4:17, 4:22, 15:18, 15:19, 18:9  
 Leases, 16:3  
 Litigation, 4:17, 10:14  
 Mexico, 15:5  
 Modification, 3:1, 9:12, 9:33, 15:25  
 Modifications, 5:36, 9:33  
 Music, 9:12, 9:35, 9:36  
 Negotiations, 4:22, 8:2, 9:33, 14:29, 15:24, 15:25  
 Parties, 4:22, 6:27, 9:12, 9:33, 9:35, 14:8, 14:16, 14:29, 15:21, 16:12, 16:25, 16:26  
 Patents, 15:24  
 Petition, 5:36, 9:33  
 Promises, 3:1, 8:2  
 Purpose, 3:1, 4:12, 4:17, 14:8, 16:3, 16:21, 16:24  
 Restrictions, 2:15, 4:1, 4:22, 14:29, 15:12, 15:17, 16:21, 16:25  
 Rule of reason, 4:17, 9:35  
 Service provider, 18:9  
 Subject matter, 6:27  
 Support, 3:1, 14:14, 14:16, 15:12, 18:9  
 Taxation, 10:13, 10:14  
 Termination, 6:27

## LICENSES—Cont'd

United States, 4:1, 14:14, 14:29, 15:1, 15:5, 15:12, 15:18, 16:28  
 Use restrictions, 16:21  
 Validity, 4:17

## LICENSING

Acceptance, 17:3  
 Antitrust, 4:22, 6:17, 6:134, 9:35, 13:16, 14:14  
 Arbitration, 4:22, 9:11, 9:37  
 California, 14:11  
 Canada, 15:31  
 Confidentiality, 15:31  
 Copyright, 1:20, 1:21, 5:26, 5:105, 9:2, 9:4, 9:9, 9:11, 9:32, 9:34 to 9:37, 9:39, 13:16, 13:18, 15:31, 17:7  
 Definitions, 1:12, 1:20, 1:21  
 Delivery, 1:25, 2:12, 9:34, 9:37, 13:1, 14:5, 14:8, 14:10, 14:11, 14:13, 14:14, 14:16, 14:23, 14:29, 16:25, 17:5  
 Enforcement, 3:1, 3:7, 3:12, 5:104, 14:13  
 Federal Trade Commission, 4:22  
 Fees, 5:104, 9:2, 9:11, 9:35, 13:1, 15:31, 17:3, 17:5  
 FTC, 4:22  
 Infringement, 9:4, 9:34, 9:39, 13:18  
 Insurance, 9:34, 9:36  
 Internet, 1:12, 5:104, 5:105, 9:35, 9:39, 15:31, 16:3, 17:3, 17:5, 17:7  
 Jurisdiction, 2:12, 2:16, 3:7, 3:12, 5:105, 13:12  
 Language, 1:12, 4:22, 5:104  
 Leases, 16:3  
 Litigation, 15:31  
 Mexico, 15:5  
 Modification, 3:1, 3:7, 3:12  
 Modifications, 5:36  
 Negotiations, 4:22, 5:104, 14:29  
 Parties, 4:22, 5:104, 5:105, 9:9, 9:11, 9:32, 9:35, 9:37, 14:8, 14:16, 14:29, 15:31, 16:12, 16:25, 16:26  
 Petition, 5:36  
 Promises, 3:1



## INDEX

### LICENSING—Cont'd

- Purpose, 2:12, 3:1, 13:12, 13:16, 14:8, 15:31, 16:3, 16:24
- Restrictions, 4:5, 4:22, 9:39, 13:12, 14:29, 16:25
- Rule of reason, 9:35, 13:16
- Support, 3:1, 5:104, 14:13, 14:14, 14:16
- United States, 2:12, 6:17, 13:16, 14:13, 14:14, 14:29, 15:5
- Validity, 3:7

### LIST

- Customer Lists, 7:20
- Customer lists, 7:20

### LITIGATION

- Amendments, 5:85, 11:11, 15:31
- Antitrust litigation, 8:50
- Canada, 15:31
- Discovery, 18:29
- Fees, 4:17, 5:85, 8:46, 8:49, 10:14, 11:12, 15:31, 18:29
- Jurisdiction, 2:22, 3:67, 11:11, 11:40
- Privilege, 11:12
- Remedies, 15:31
- Statutes, 5:19, 5:85
- Strategies, 2:33

### MARYLAND

- Common law, 12:5, 12:11
- Remedies, 5:82

### MASSACHUSETTS

- Statute, 2:27, 3:12, 4:9, 4:15, 4:17, 5:21, 5:100, 8:35, 12:22, 18:9

### MERGERS

- Authority, 4:11, 4:22, 11:63, 18:17
- Clayton act, 4:22
- Control, 4:5, 4:10, 4:11, 4:22, 15:24, 18:17
- Definition, 15:24
- Department of Justice, 4:22, 11:1, 15:24
- Energy, 18:17
- Fees, 18:17
- License, 4:5, 4:22, 15:24
- Notice, 18:17
- Parties, 4:22, 11:1

### MERGERS—Cont'd

- Telecommunications, 4:10, 4:11, 4:22, 11:1, 11:63, 18:17
- Thresholds, 18:17
- Waivers, 4:4, 4:10

### MILLER TEST

- Excretory functions, 6:106
- Masturbation, 6:106
- Prurient interest, 6:106
- Ultimate sexual acts, 6:106

### MISSOURI

- Property, 10:25
- Remedies, 5:82

### MOTION PICTURES

- Contracts, 6:130

### MUSIC

- Access, 1:7, 5:108, 6:46, 6:142, 9:36, 9:37, 12:1, 17:2, 17:4, 17:5, 18:17, 18:29
- Advertising, 6:46, 6:142, 9:35
- Compulsory licenses, 9:12
- Copyright, 9:8, 9:9, 9:12, 9:35 to 9:37, 17:2, 18:29
- Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 18:29
- Digital performance, 18:29
- Fair use, 18:29
- Infringement, 18:29
- Licenses, 9:12, 9:35, 9:36
- New York, 6:134, 9:35
- Ownership, 6:142
- Reproduction, 18:29
- Sound recordings, 18:29

### NEGOTIATIONS

- Licensing, 4:22, 5:104, 14:29

### NET NEUTRALITY

- Disclosure, 12:19, 18:17, 18:22
- Federal Trade Commission, 12:19, 18:17, 18:22
- Preemption, 18:23
- Restoring Internet Freedom Order, 18:19, 18:22
- Transparency, 18:17, 18:20, 18:22

### NEW JERSEY

- Damages, 5:21

## **NEW JERSEY—Cont'd**

Enforcement, 3:11  
Evidence, 7:1  
Public policy, 5:21

## **NEW YORK**

Actions, 9:31, 9:32  
Advertising, 5:98, 6:31, 6:140, 9:31,  
9:35, 12:22, 12:23, 13:12, 17:7  
Bonds, 3:68  
Claims, 8:35, 12:22, 13:15  
Consumers, 6:134, 6:140, 6:144,  
6:160  
Copyright law, 17:7  
Damages, 3:68, 5:21  
Definitions, 1:15  
Enforcement, 3:6, 3:8, 3:12, 3:18,  
3:47, 3:56, 3:59, 3:61, 3:62,  
3:65, 3:66, 3:68 to 3:70, 3:74 to  
3:76, 3:78, 3:81, 5:98, 8:21,  
13:15, 15:33  
Evidence, 3:78, 8:35, 12:22  
Jurisdiction, 3:12, 3:78, 6:29, 10:11,  
11:2, 13:12  
Notice, 3:76, 3:81, 5:21, 5:98, 8:35,  
12:22, 17:7  
Preemption, 3:62, 3:75, 4:9, 5:98,  
11:3, 13:12, 18:23  
Public policy, 4:1, 5:21, 11:1 to 11:3,  
12:22  
Services, 1:10, 3:47, 3:59, 3:61,  
3:62, 3:65, 3:74, 3:76, 3:78,  
4:1, 4:9, 5:98, 6:134, 6:138,  
6:140, 6:144, 6:148, 6:160,  
9:31, 9:32, 9:35, 10:18, 11:1 to  
11:3, 11:64, 12:20, 12:22,  
12:23, 13:15, 14:17, 15:33,  
16:31, 17:7  
Statutes, 3:8, 3:56, 3:78, 5:20 to  
12:22, 15:33  
Trial, 13:12, 13:15  
Unfair competition, 15:33

## **OBSCENE SPEECH**

Child pornography, 18:30  
Communications Decency Act of  
1996, 18:30  
Internet, 18:30  
Minors, 18:30

## **OBSCENITY**

Access, 2:29, 6:40, 6:42, 6:106,  
6:107, 6:109 to 6:111, 6:114,  
6:115, 6:118 to 6:123, 17:6,  
18:28  
Amendments, 6:115, 6:119, 12:4,  
16:7  
Cable Act, 2:29, 6:13, 6:42, 6:112 to  
6:116, 6:120 to 6:122, 16:7,  
17:6  
Censorship, 6:40, 6:111, 6:114, 6:120  
to 6:123, 16:7  
Children, 6:106, 6:107, 6:111, 6:114,  
6:117, 6:121 to 6:124, 18:28  
Content, 1:1, 6:13, 6:40, 6:42, 6:106  
to 6:124, 16:7, 17:6, 18:28  
Content regulation, 18:28  
Immunity, 6:13, 6:40, 6:42, 6:118,  
6:119  
Indecency, 2:29, 6:13, 6:106, 6:107,  
6:109, 6:111, 6:114 to 6:124  
Intrusiveness, 6:108, 6:110, 6:114  
Law of obscenity, 6:106  
Leased and PEG access, 6:118  
Local authority, 6:13  
Pervasiveness, 6:107, 6:114  
Premium channel previews, 6:123  
Previews, 6:114, 6:116, 6:123  
Public, 6:13, 6:40, 6:42, 6:106 to  
6:109, 6:118, 6:119, 6:121 to  
6:124, 12:8  
Scrambling, 6:117  
Violence, 6:116, 6:124

## **OHIO**

Evidence, 3:27, 12:8  
Remedies, 12:1

## **ORDERS**

Appeal, 5:102, 7:17, 7:37  
Sanctions, 7:17, 7:54

## **OWNERSHIP**

Appeal, 4:17  
Assets, 4:12, 4:17, 4:23, 7:21, 11:3  
Assignments, 4:22, 5:37, 16:25  
Attribution, 4:12, 4:20  
Bankruptcy, 4:23, 18:9  
Broadband Radio Services, 16:12,  
16:14

## INDEX

### OWNERSHIP—Cont'd

Cable Act, 2:23, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:8  
to 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 4:18, 6:142,  
9:19, 11:44, 11:45, 13:4, 13:6,  
15:24

Cable operators, 1:1, 1:23, 1:24,  
2:13, 3:17, 3:55, 4:1, 4:4, 4:5,  
4:10, 4:12, 4:15, 4:17, 4:18,  
4:22, 5:10, 5:17, 5:32, 5:100,  
6:142, 6:148, 7:6, 9:11, 9:19,  
11:1, 11:44, 11:57, 13:1, 15:17,  
15:21, 15:24, 16:14, 16:25,  
18:6, 18:9, 18:11

Cable systems, 1:13, 2:13, 2:15,  
3:17, 3:55, 4:1 to 4:23, 5:10,  
5:17, 5:26, 5:32, 5:35, 5:56,  
6:19, 7:5, 7:53, 9:11, 11:57,  
13:2, 13:4, 13:6, 13:8, 15:21,  
15:24

Common law, 5:100

Competition, 1:1, 2:13, 2:15, 2:23,  
3:55, 4:1 to 4:4, 4:7 to 4:13,  
4:15, 4:18, 4:20, 4:22, 7:5, 7:6,  
11:1, 11:3, 11:44, 11:47, 11:57,  
13:4, 15:17, 15:24, 16:25, 18:6,  
18:9, 18:11

Copyright, 1:1, 2:13, 2:15, 4:17,  
5:26, 9:11, 9:19, 11:57, 15:24

Cross-ownership, 2:13, 2:15, 2:23,  
3:17, 4:1 to 4:4, 4:6 to 4:13,  
4:18, 4:20, 11:1, 11:43, 11:45,  
11:47, 15:17

Direct broadcast satellites, 1:1, 4:1,  
15:17, 15:21, 15:24, 15:42, 18:9

Distribution, 1:1, 4:2, 4:4, 4:7, 4:10,  
4:12, 4:14, 4:22, 5:10, 5:35,  
6:142, 6:148, 11:43, 11:57,  
13:4, 14:18, 15:17, 15:21, 16:25

Due diligence, 4:17

Employment, 3:17, 4:20, 5:26, 5:56,  
5:59, 5:75, 11:57, 13:3

Evidence, 3:27, 4:4, 4:17, 4:18, 7:5,  
7:6

Exemptions, 4:19, 4:20

Foreign ownership, 4:1, 4:16, 15:17

Franchise, 1:1, 1:24, 3:9, 3:17, 3:27,  
3:55, 3:65, 3:77, 4:1, 4:4, 4:7,  
4:9, 4:10, 4:12 to 4:15, 4:17,  
4:23, 5:17, 5:26, 6:19, 7:5,  
7:21, 8:44, 11:1, 11:3, 11:47,

### OWNERSHIP—Cont'd

11:57, 13:4, 13:6, 16:14, 18:11

Horizontal limits, 4:18

Industry structure, 4:4, 4:18

Intermedia, 4:4

Licenses, 2:15, 4:1, 4:12, 4:17, 4:22,  
5:35, 5:37, 15:17, 15:21, 15:24,  
16:12, 16:21, 16:25, 18:6, 18:9

Local broadcast stations, 4:7

Media, 2:23, 4:1 to 4:5, 4:9, 4:11,  
4:15, 4:17, 4:20, 4:22, 6:142,  
11:1, 15:21, 15:24, 15:42,  
16:12, 16:14, 18:9

Merger review, 4:22

Multiple system ownership, 4:5

National television networks, 4:8

Networks, 1:24, 2:13, 4:1, 4:2, 4:4,  
4:8, 4:10, 4:14, 4:18, 4:22,  
5:10, 6:142, 6:148, 7:21, 11:1,  
11:3, 13:1, 14:18, 15:21, 18:6,  
18:9

Newspapers, 4:1, 4:2, 4:7, 4:9, 4:11

Open video systems, 4:13, 11:57

Patents, 15:24

Power companies, 4:1, 4:14, 5:10,  
18:9

Preemption, 2:23, 3:17, 4:9, 4:15,  
11:3, 15:42

Public ownership, 4:1, 4:15

Satellite master antenna television  
systems, 1:1, 13:1 to 13:4, 13:6,  
13:8

State laws, 2:23, 5:17, 5:100, 15:42,  
18:6

Telephone companies, 1:1, 1:24,  
2:13, 3:9, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:10,  
4:11, 4:15, 6:142, 7:5, 7:21,  
11:1, 11:3, 11:43 to 11:45,  
11:47, 11:57, 16:14, 18:9

Termination, 5:100, 8:44

Transfer of ownership, 4:17

Validity, 4:17, 8:44

Verification, 5:32

Vertical limits, 4:18

Wireless video services, 16:12,  
16:14, 16:21, 16:25

### PARTIES

Discovery, 5:105, 18:29

Infringement, 9:5, 18:29

**PARTIES—Cont'd**

Intervention, 8:34, 15:23  
 Pleadings, 6:142  
 Removal, 3:27, 18:29, 18:30  
 Transfer, 3:27, 4:22, 9:11, 14:29,  
 15:20, 15:21  
 United States, 3:54, 5:9, 6:135, 12:5,  
 14:29, 15:11, 15:20, 18:35

**PATENTS**

Agents, 15:24  
 Announcements, 15:24  
 Arbitration, 15:24  
 Capacity, 15:24  
 Competition, 15:24  
 Cost, 15:24  
 Military, 15:24  
 Rest, 15:24  
 Sales, 15:24  
 Time, 15:24  
 Use, 15:24

**PENALTIES**

Massachusetts, 12:22  
 United States, 6:113

**PEOPLE**

Advertising, 6:40, 15:34  
 Copyright, 15:31  
 Intrusion, 12:5  
 Libel, 6:40  
 Privacy, 6:40, 12:5, 15:31  
 Slander, 6:40  
 Title, 15:34  
 Voice, 6:21, 11:29

**PERSONAL JURISDICTION**

Auction, 18:30  
 Server, 18:30  
 Torts, 18:30

**PLEADINGS**

Parties, 6:142

**POLE ATTACHMENT**

Antitrust, 5:2, 5:15  
 Conduits, 5:2, 5:3, 5:7, 5:9, 5:11  
 Constitutionality, 5:9, 5:12, 5:14  
 Contracts, 1:6, 3:78, 5:9  
 Costs, 1:6, 5:2, 5:3, 5:5 to 5:7, 5:9 to  
 5:12, 5:14, 5:15, 18:8

**POLE ATTACHMENT—Cont'd**

Facilities, 1:6, 3:26, 5:2 to 5:4, 5:6,  
 5:9, 5:10, 5:16  
 Jurisdiction, 3:78, 5:2, 5:7 to 5:10,  
 5:14, 5:16  
 Lines, 1:6, 1:8, 3:26, 5:2 to 5:6,  
 5:10, 5:16  
 Make ready work, 5:5, 5:6  
 Nonrecurring costs, 5:3  
 Rates, 1:6, 3:13, 5:2, 5:7 to 5:11,  
 5:13, 5:14, 5:16, 18:8  
 Rearrangements, 5:6  
 Right of access to poles, 5:2  
 State jurisdiction, 5:8, 5:14  
 Surveys, 5:5

**POLITICAL PROGRAMMING**

Access, 6:90  
 Candidates, 6:90  
 Channels, 6:90  
 Commercial leased access channels,  
 6:90  
 Fairness doctrine, 6:90  
 Public access channels, 6:90

**PREEMPTION**

California, 2:27, 5:14, 5:98, 6:106,  
 7:44, 18:23  
 United States, 2:14, 2:23, 2:29,  
 6:106, 7:1

**PRICE**

Antitrust law, 7:44  
 United States, 7:1, 15:1, 17:8

**PRICE DISCRIMINATION**

Predatory pricing, 7:42

**PRIVACY**

Abuse, 18:33  
 Books, 12:4  
 Collection of data, 12:14  
 Communications, 2:29, 5:84, 11:34,  
 12:1, 12:12, 12:15, 12:18,  
 12:19, 15:31, 18:29, 18:33  
 Computer Fraud and Abuse Act,  
 18:33  
 Credit, 12:5, 12:11, 12:15, 18:33  
 Definitions, 1:22, 1:23  
 E-mail, 18:33

## INDEX

### PRIVACY—Cont'd

- Electronic Communications Privacy Act, 5:84, 12:15, 12:18, 18:33
- Enforcement, 3:9, 3:75, 5:84, 11:34, 12:5, 12:19
- Federal Trade Commission, 12:19, 18:22, 18:33
- Fraud, 5:83, 12:5, 18:33
- Free speech, 6:40
- Interception, 5:84, 12:18, 15:31
- Names, 12:8, 12:15, 12:21, 15:31
- Responses, 12:8, 18:29
- Security, 11:31, 11:34, 12:1, 12:15, 12:19, 12:22, 15:31, 16:27, 18:21
- Social media, 12:19
- Solicitation, 6:40
- Theft, 3:9, 5:83, 5:84, 12:5, 12:14, 15:31

### PRIVATE ENFORCEMENT

- Jurisdiction, 3:78

### PROPERTY

- California, 3:19, 5:21, 10:12, 10:15, 10:17, 12:5
- Cause of action, 15:42
- Contracts, 5:18, 5:100, 13:15, 15:24
- Copyright, 15:24, 18:29, 18:31
- Intent, 3:19, 13:15, 18:29
- Licensing, 3:7, 13:1, 13:12
- Missouri, 10:25
- Patents, 15:24
- Preservation, 15:42
- Proceeds, 13:15
- Sale, 5:100, 10:13, 10:14, 11:22
- Trademarks, 18:31
- Use, 1:16, 3:6, 3:7, 3:17, 3:25 to 3:27, 3:30, 5:12, 5:17, 5:18, 5:21, 5:22, 5:100, 7:20, 10:11 to 10:14, 10:25, 11:37, 12:5, 13:1, 13:15, 15:24, 15:42, 18:29, 18:31

### PROSECUTION

- Attorneys, 5:89
- Error, 3:78, 5:83
- Evidence, 3:78
- Failure, 3:78
- Intent, 3:78

### PROSECUTION—Cont'd

- Interference, 3:78
- Modification, 3:78
- Negligence, 5:83
- Orders, 18:30
- Search, 18:30
- Speech, 18:30
- Time, 5:83, 18:30

### PUBLIC CHANNELS

- Access channels, 11:57
- Copyright, 11:57
- Government channels, 11:57
- Telephone companies, 11:57

### RECORD KEEPING

- Reporting, 5:74

### RECORDS

- Addresses, 5:31, 5:108, 6:96, 12:14, 18:33
- Amendments, 12:4
- Appeal, 12:14
- Claim, 12:5, 12:15, 18:29, 18:33
- Database, 5:31
- Delay, 17:3
- Diligence, 5:108
- Disclosure, 11:34, 12:14, 12:15, 12:22, 18:33
- Documentation, 5:31
- Enforcement, 3:76, 5:108, 11:34, 12:5
- Evidence, 5:108, 12:15, 12:22, 18:33
- Exceptions, 12:14, 12:15
- Guarantee, 12:4
- Infringement, 18:29
- Interference, 3:76
- Name, 5:39, 12:14, 12:15, 18:29, 18:33
- Notice, 3:76, 5:108, 12:5, 12:15, 12:22, 18:29, 18:33
- Orders, 17:3
- Petition, 5:108
- Priority, 18:33
- Response, 5:108, 12:5
- Time, 3:76, 5:31, 5:39, 5:108, 6:96, 11:34, 17:3, 18:33

### REDISTRIBUTION

- Delivery, 1:6

**REDISTRIBUTION—Cont'd**

Development, 1:6  
Infringement, 18:31

**REGISTRATION**

Amendment, 15:37  
Applications, 14:10, 18:8

**REMEDIES**

Canada, 15:31

**REMOVAL**

Appeal, 11:12  
Orders, 18:30  
Parties, 3:27, 18:29, 18:30  
Remand, 5:21

**REVIEW**

United Kingdom, 6:105  
United States, 4:1, 6:21, 6:121, 7:1,  
14:13, 18:35

**RIGHT OF PRIVACY**

Appropriation, 12:6  
False light, 12:6, 12:11  
Intrusion, 12:3, 12:6  
Public disclosure of embarrassing  
private facts, 12:6

**ROYALTIES**

Antitrust, 9:35

**SATELLITE MASTER ANTENNA  
TELEVISION SYSTEMS**

Access to satellite programming,  
13:16  
Antitrust, 1:1, 13:15, 13:16  
Authority to regulate, 13:12 to 13:14  
Cable Act, 13:4, 13:6, 13:10, 13:14,  
13:15  
Cable system, 13:2 to 13:6, 13:8 to  
13:12, 13:14 to 13:19  
Competition, 1:1, 13:4, 13:15 to  
13:17  
Copyright, 1:1, 13:16, 13:18, 13:19  
Definition, 13:2 to 13:6, 13:8, 13:12,  
13:18  
Description, 13:1  
Equal Employment Opportunity, 13:3  
Federal preemption, 13:12  
Fixed services, 13:7

**SATELLITE MASTER ANTENNA  
TELEVISION SYSTEMS**

**—Cont'd**

Franchise, 1:1, 13:4, 13:6, 13:11,  
13:12, 13:14, 13:15, 13:17  
Franchises, 13:4, 13:14, 13:17  
Interconnection, 13:1, 13:4 to 13:7,  
13:17  
Licensing, 13:1, 13:6, 13:12, 13:16,  
13:18  
Municipal authority to regulate,  
13:12 to 13:14  
Ownership, 1:1, 13:1 to 13:4, 13:6,  
13:8  
Preemption, 13:12, 13:13  
Programming obligations, 13:9  
Registration, 13:9, 13:12  
Relay service, 13:5  
Safety, 13:13  
Video systems, 13:19  
Zoning, 13:13

**SATELLITE PROGRAMMING  
SERVICES**

Comcast, 6:142, 6:148, 6:149  
Regional Sports Networks, 6:148

**SATELLITE VIDEO DELIVERY**

Common carrier regulation, 14:26  
Discrimination, 14:17, 14:26, 14:28  
Domsats, 14:5, 14:6, 14:13, 14:15,  
14:19, 14:24  
Downlinks, 14:1, 14:5, 14:8, 14:10  
to 14:13  
Earth stations, 14:1, 14:2, 14:4, 14:8  
to 14:11, 14:13, 14:14, 14:17,  
14:26, 14:28  
Leases, 14:17, 14:18  
Market, 14:1, 14:3, 14:6, 14:8,  
14:10, 14:16, 14:19 to 14:21,  
14:24 to 14:26, 14:29  
Networks, 14:5, 14:10, 14:12, 14:18,  
14:20, 14:22, 14:27 to 14:29  
Occasional users, 14:20  
Orbit, 14:2, 14:6, 14:8, 14:9, 14:12  
to 14:15, 14:26, 14:29  
Orbital locations, 14:13 to 14:16  
Regulation, 14:3, 14:8, 14:10, 14:12  
to 14:29  
Resale, 14:20, 14:21

## INDEX

### SATELLITE VIDEO DELIVERY

#### —Cont'd

Resellers, 14:18 to 14:21  
Sales, 14:1, 14:24 to 14:26  
Satellite carriers, 14:6, 14:12, 14:17, 14:27, 14:28  
Satellites, 14:1, 14:2, 14:4 to 14:10, 14:12 to 14:17, 14:23, 14:24, 14:26, 14:28, 14:29  
Sharing, 14:8, 14:22, 14:29  
Space stations, 14:8, 14:16  
Superstations, 14:21  
Tariff structure, 14:17  
Transponders, 14:1, 14:12, 14:17, 14:20, 14:22, 14:24, 14:26, 14:27  
Uplinks, 14:8  
Users, 14:10, 14:13, 14:17, 14:18, 14:20, 14:22 to 14:24, 14:26, 14:29  
Vertical integration, 14:27  
Video networks, 14:22, 14:27

### SECURITY

Evidence, 12:15, 12:22  
New York, 1:10, 3:68, 12:22

### SETTLEMENT

Form, 7:40, 9:17

### SOFTWARE

Claims, 6:142, 18:29  
Drawing, 5:104  
Format, 5:108, 18:11, 18:26  
Infringement, 17:6, 18:29, 18:31  
Presentation, 5:108, 6:142  
Records, 5:108, 18:29  
Timing, 5:108  
Use, 1:12, 1:26, 5:102, 5:104, 5:108, 12:1, 15:31, 17:2, 17:6, 18:26 to 18:29, 18:31

### STATE STATUTES

Restraint of trade, 3:51

### STATES

Disclosure, 12:19, 12:22, 18:33  
Discovery, 7:51, 17:6

### STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

United States, 5:9

### STATUTES

Communications Decency Act, 18:28  
Criminal sanctions, 12:22  
Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 12:15  
Electronic Communications Privacy Act, 12:15  
Protection, 3:19, 3:51, 5:21, 5:90, 6:106, 12:15, 12:22, 15:33, 18:28  
Taxation, 3:9  
Theft, 3:9, 5:85, 5:90, 15:33

### STRUCTURE

Software, 18:2, 18:29

### SUBJECT MATTER

#### JURISDICTION

Orders, 7:39

### SUBSCRIBER RATES

A la carte offerings, 7:39  
Adding channels, 7:32, 7:54  
Affiliate transactions, 7:21  
Agreements, 3:61, 6:70, 7:1, 7:27, 7:32, 7:34, 7:40, 7:46, 7:54  
Annual rate increases, 7:14, 7:30  
Appeal, 7:2, 7:9, 7:12, 7:17, 7:29, 7:37  
Approval, 7:4, 7:27, 7:31, 7:41, 7:54, 8:49  
Basic rates, 7:4, 7:6, 7:9 to 7:12, 7:18, 7:26, 7:27, 7:31, 7:32, 7:34, 7:36, 7:46  
Basic tier, 7:1, 7:3, 7:6 to 7:9, 7:11, 7:21, 7:25, 7:29 to 7:31, 7:35 to 7:41, 7:44, 7:52, 7:54  
Benchmarks, 7:11, 7:13, 7:26, 7:39  
Billing, 7:1, 7:4, 7:15, 7:42, 7:44, 7:51, 7:52  
Bulk discounts, 7:42, 7:51  
Buy-through requirements, 7:45  
Cable programming service, 7:3, 7:9, 7:11, 7:12, 7:19, 7:21, 7:26 to 7:28, 7:30 to 7:32, 7:35, 7:36, 7:38, 7:39, 7:51, 7:52, 7:54  
Competition, 2:32, 2:33, 4:15, 7:1 to 7:8, 7:11, 7:13, 7:28, 7:29, 7:31, 7:32, 7:34, 7:41, 7:42, 7:44 to 7:46, 7:48, 7:51, 7:52, 8:49



**SUBSCRIBER RATES—Cont'd**

Complaints, 2:32, 7:3, 7:26, 7:27, 7:29, 7:32, 7:36, 7:38 to 7:40, 7:51, 7:54, 7:56, 8:49  
 Contracts, 7:5, 7:27, 7:28, 7:31, 7:40, 8:49  
 Cost-of-service showings, 7:27, 7:31  
 Decisions, 7:17, 7:30, 7:34, 7:37, 10:11  
 Deferral, 7:13, 7:15  
 Deleting channels, 6:70, 7:32  
 Depreciation, 7:19, 7:20, 7:23, 7:28, 7:31, 7:40  
 Deregulation, 2:33, 7:1 to 7:4, 7:6, 7:28, 7:29, 7:42, 7:53, 7:56  
 Discounts, 7:42, 7:51  
 Discrimination, 7:4, 7:42  
 Effective competition, 7:1 to 7:8, 7:11, 7:13, 7:29, 7:34, 7:41, 7:42, 7:44 to 7:46, 7:48, 7:51, 7:52  
 Equipment, 7:1, 7:3, 7:6, 7:9, 7:11, 7:13 to 7:17, 7:19, 7:21, 7:28 to 7:32, 7:35, 7:40, 7:43 to 7:45, 7:48, 7:54, 8:28, 8:49, 10:11  
 Evasion of rate regulation, 7:39  
 Expenses, 7:19 to 7:21, 7:23, 7:31, 7:40, 7:54, 10:11  
 Experimental proposals, 7:27  
 External cost pass-throughs, 7:32  
 FCC, 2:32, 2:33, 4:15, 6:70, 7:1 to 7:23, 7:26 to 7:32, 7:34, 7:36 to 7:42, 7:44 to 7:56, 10:11  
 Fees, 2:32, 7:8, 7:31 to 7:34, 7:42, 7:50, 7:55, 8:49, 10:11  
 Franchise, 3:61, 4:15, 7:1, 7:2, 7:4, 7:5, 7:7, 7:8, 7:11, 7:13, 7:17, 7:19 to 7:21, 7:26, 7:28, 7:29, 7:31, 7:33, 7:34, 7:41, 7:42, 7:45, 7:49, 7:50, 7:52, 7:55, 8:28, 8:49, 10:11  
 Hardship relief, 7:25  
 Hearing impaired, 7:4, 7:42, 7:43  
 Increases, 2:32, 7:1, 7:5, 7:8, 7:10, 7:13, 7:14, 7:17, 7:29 to 7:33, 7:47, 7:49, 7:51, 7:53, 7:56, 8:49  
 Intangibles, 7:20  
 Late fees, 7:55  
 Local authority, 7:34, 7:54

**SUBSCRIBER RATES—Cont'd**

Negative-option billing, 7:44  
 Network upgrades, 7:30, 7:31  
 Options, 7:31  
 Pass-throughs, 7:11, 7:31, 7:32, 7:40  
 Permissible rates, 7:13, 7:36  
 Preexisting rate regulation agreements, 7:46  
 Process, 4:15, 6:70, 7:1, 7:14, 7:17, 7:27, 7:28, 7:30, 7:31, 7:39, 7:51, 7:52, 7:54  
 Programming services, 7:4, 7:21, 7:29, 7:36, 7:38, 7:39, 7:44 to 7:47  
 Proposals, 7:1, 7:27, 8:28  
 Rate of return, 7:19, 7:22, 7:24, 7:28, 7:54, 8:28  
 Refunds, 7:12, 7:16, 7:17, 7:27, 7:28, 7:31, 7:37, 7:40  
 Regulated tiers, 7:10, 7:19, 7:21, 7:32, 7:39  
 Reports, 7:5, 7:10, 7:48, 7:56  
 Senior discounts, 7:42  
 Small systems, 7:13, 7:32, 7:52 to 7:54  
 Social contracts, 7:40  
 State regulation, 7:44  
 Taxation, 10:11  
 Tel-Com, 7:41  
 Uniform rate structure, 7:42  
 Unitary approach, 7:9, 7:47  
 Upgrades, 7:27, 7:30, 7:31  
 Wire maintenance contracts, 7:28

**SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

Evidence, 5:85, 18:33  
 Responses, 18:29

**SUPPLIERS**

Evidence, 4:4, 13:16  
 United States, 3:54, 4:1, 6:135, 11:46, 13:16, 17:6, 17:8

**SUPREME COURT**

United States, 2:3, 2:12, 2:14, 2:23, 3:54, 5:9, 6:17, 6:21, 6:106, 6:121, 6:135, 6:141, 7:1, 9:1, 11:45, 12:4, 12:5, 12:11, 13:16, 15:18, 17:6

## INDEX

### TAXATION

Income, 10:11, 10:13 to 10:15  
Statutes, 3:9

### TECHNOLOGY

India, 15:2  
Japan, 11:4, 15:2, 16:30  
United Kingdom, 12:23  
United States, 2:14, 4:1, 7:1, 11:4,  
13:16, 14:13, 14:29, 15:1, 15:2,  
15:5, 15:20, 16:28, 16:30

### TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Germany, 15:2

### TELEPHONE COMPANIES

Access, 1:6, 1:12, 1:26, 2:13, 3:7,  
3:9, 3:11, 4:1, 4:15, 5:2, 5:3,  
5:18, 6:142, 6:149, 7:1, 7:5,  
7:21, 7:31, 11:1, 11:3 to 11:6,  
11:10, 11:11, 11:14, 11:16,  
11:17, 11:19 to 11:24, 11:27,  
11:29, 11:31, 11:34, 11:35,  
11:37, 11:38, 11:40, 11:42,  
11:44, 11:48 to 11:52, 11:54 to  
11:58, 11:60 to 11:62, 11:64,  
12:15, 16:33, 18:9, 18:13, 18:17  
Access charges, 11:3, 11:10, 11:16,  
11:22, 11:24  
Agreements, 1:6, 4:1, 5:3, 5:18, 7:1,  
11:11, 11:35 to 11:37, 11:39,  
11:42, 11:48, 11:57, 11:64,  
18:17  
Allocation of channel, 11:52  
Authority, 1:12, 1:18, 3:4, 3:7, 3:11,  
3:12, 3:17, 4:1, 4:11, 4:15, 5:2,  
5:18, 7:1, 7:5, 7:11, 7:31, 11:2,  
11:3, 11:9, 11:11 to 11:13,  
11:22, 11:25, 11:30, 11:32,  
11:40 to 11:42, 11:50, 11:57,  
11:61 to 11:63, 18:9, 18:17  
Barriers to entry, 11:8, 11:12  
Bell companies, 4:10, 11:3, 11:24,  
11:35, 11:48  
Cable Act, 2:32, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:10,  
4:11, 4:15, 5:2, 5:18, 6:142,  
6:149, 7:1, 11:34, 11:44 to  
11:46, 11:49, 11:60, 12:15  
Cable company, 3:7, 4:15, 5:18, 7:5,  
11:2, 11:4, 11:12, 11:19, 11:34,  
11:63

### TELEPHONE COMPANIES

#### —Cont'd

Cable entry, 1:12, 11:43  
Cable Operator, 1:6, 1:8, 1:12, 1:24,  
1:26, 3:7, 3:11, 3:17, 4:1, 4:10,  
4:15, 5:3, 5:4, 5:18, 6:142, 7:1,  
7:5, 7:31, 11:2, 11:5, 11:9,  
11:12 to 11:25, 11:34 to 11:36,  
11:38, 11:40, 11:43, 11:46,  
11:48 to 11:52, 11:57, 11:62 to  
11:64, 12:15, 16:14, 18:13  
Cable system, 1:6, 1:9, 1:17, 1:18,  
1:24, 3:17, 4:2, 4:10, 4:11, 4:15,  
5:2, 5:4, 5:18, 6:142, 7:11, 11:5,  
11:15, 11:44, 11:45, 11:47,  
11:48, 11:57, 11:63, 12:15,  
16:14  
Communications Act, 1:12, 1:17,  
4:1, 4:2, 4:10, 4:11, 5:3, 11:2,  
11:5, 11:7, 11:8, 11:11, 11:27,  
11:29, 11:50, 16:33, 18:9, 18:13  
Communications Assistance for Law  
Enforcement Act, 11:27  
Compensation, 11:8, 11:12, 11:22,  
11:62  
Computer Inquiry II, 11:44, 18:9  
Contracts, 1:6, 5:18, 7:5, 7:31, 11:64  
Cross-ownership, 2:13, 3:17, 4:1,  
4:2, 4:10, 4:11, 11:1, 11:43,  
11:45, 11:47  
Demand exceeds supply, 11:55  
Dialing parity, 11:20, 11:25  
Disability access, 11:29, 18:9  
Discrimination, 6:142, 6:149, 11:49,  
11:52, 11:53, 18:17  
Divestiture, 6:142, 11:1, 11:2, 11:43,  
11:44  
Exclusivity, 1:6, 5:18, 11:51, 11:59  
FCC, 1:9, 1:12, 1:18, 2:13, 2:32, 3:4,  
3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:10, 4:11, 4:15,  
5:2, 5:3, 5:18, 6:142, 6:149,  
7:1, 7:5, 7:11, 7:21, 7:31, 7:56,  
11:1 to 11:3, 11:5 to 11:8, 11:10  
to 11:16, 11:19, 11:22, 11:24 to  
11:35, 11:37, 11:38, 11:40 to  
11:42, 11:44, 11:46 to 11:52,  
11:54 to 11:57, 11:59, 11:62 to  
11:64, 16:14, 16:33, 18:9,  
18:13, 18:17  
Forms of entry, 11:37, 11:47, 11:48

## TELEPHONE COMPANIES

### —Cont'd

Franchise, 1:1, 1:6, 1:9, 1:12, 1:18, 1:24, 3:4, 3:7, 3:9, 3:11, 3:12, 3:17, 4:1, 4:10, 4:15, 5:3, 5:18, 7:1, 7:5, 7:11, 7:21, 7:31, 11:1 to 11:3, 11:9, 11:12, 11:14, 11:18, 11:24, 11:46 to 11:48, 11:50, 11:52, 11:57, 11:61 to 11:63, 16:14

Gateways, 1:6, 11:46

Infrastructure sharing, 11:17, 11:23

Interconnection agreements, 11:11, 11:36, 11:37, 11:39, 11:42

Internet access, 1:6, 1:12, 11:4, 11:14, 11:16, 11:27, 18:9

Interstate access charges, 11:22

Intrastate access charges, 11:22, 11:24

Jurisdiction, 3:7, 3:11, 3:12, 5:2, 7:1, 7:11, 11:2, 11:10, 11:11, 11:25, 11:32, 11:34, 11:37, 11:40, 11:42, 11:57, 11:62, 16:33, 18:17

Local exchange carrier, 4:10, 11:2, 11:17 to 11:23, 11:50, 11:60

Local service, 4:1, 11:2, 11:3, 11:22

Long-distance, 4:10, 11:11, 11:22, 11:35, 11:42, 11:60, 12:15

Marketing discrimination, 11:53

Markets, 1:6, 1:12, 2:13, 3:4, 4:10, 7:5, 11:1, 11:47 to 11:50, 11:52, 11:57, 11:63

Mergers, 4:10, 4:11, 11:1, 11:63, 18:17

Municipal authority, 11:61, 11:62

Must-carry channels, 11:55

Network outage reporting, 11:33

Number portability, 11:19, 11:30

Open video systems, 1:17, 11:46, 11:49 to 11:59

Operations, 3:17, 5:2 to 5:4, 5:18, 11:43, 11:46, 11:52

Ownership, 1:1, 1:24, 2:13, 3:9, 3:17, 4:1, 4:2, 4:10, 4:11, 4:15, 6:142, 7:5, 7:21, 11:1, 11:3, 11:43 to 11:45, 11:47, 11:57, 16:14, 18:9

Parity, 11:20, 11:25, 11:61, 18:13

## TELEPHONE COMPANIES

### —Cont'd

PEG channels, 3:11, 3:12, 11:55, 11:57

Rate regulation, 2:32, 3:7, 3:12, 4:15, 7:1, 7:11, 7:21, 7:31, 7:56, 11:50, 11:57, 11:61

Reciprocal compensation, 11:22

Reformulation of jurisdiction, 11:11

Regulatory fees, 11:30

Remedies, 11:58

Resale, 11:3, 11:11, 11:18, 11:24, 11:25, 11:37, 11:40 to 11:42, 11:60, 18:13

Rights-of-way, 3:4, 3:7, 3:11, 3:17, 4:1, 4:15, 5:18, 11:8, 11:12, 11:21, 11:50, 11:62

Rural telephone companies, 11:11, 11:39, 18:17

Sales, 1:26, 6:149, 11:34, 11:40, 18:9

State jurisdiction, 11:10, 11:25, 11:32

Taxation, 3:9, 11:30

Telecommunications carrier, 11:11, 11:15, 11:17, 11:19, 11:23, 11:27, 11:39

Telecommunications franchising, 11:62

Telecommunications services, 5:18, 11:1, 11:8, 11:9, 11:11, 11:12, 11:14 to 11:16, 11:18, 11:19, 11:23, 11:29, 11:32, 11:39, 11:62, 11:63, 18:17

Time, 1:6, 1:26, 3:4, 4:1, 4:2, 4:11, 6:142, 6:149, 7:1, 7:5, 7:21, 7:31, 7:56, 11:1, 11:2, 11:5, 11:7, 11:16, 11:22, 11:24 to 11:26, 11:31, 11:34, 11:38, 11:40, 11:41, 11:49, 11:54, 11:55, 11:62, 11:64, 16:33, 18:9, 18:13, 18:17

Transport, 1:6, 1:12, 11:1, 11:3, 11:4, 11:14, 11:22, 11:24, 11:35, 11:45, 18:9

Unbundled elements, 11:37, 11:41

Wireless service, 11:7, 11:31, 11:64

## TELEVISION

Content regulation, 6:83, 16:33, 18:28

## INDEX

### TELEVISION—Cont'd

- Contracts, 1:6, 3:31, 5:18, 5:108, 6:130, 6:148, 7:28, 8:18, 9:12, 9:35, 11:64, 13:15, 15:23
- Copyright, 1:1, 1:10, 1:11, 1:14, 1:20, 1:21, 1:26, 2:1, 2:15, 5:85, 5:102, 6:77, 6:132, 9:1, 9:2, 9:5, 9:9, 9:12, 9:14, 9:16, 9:26, 9:30, 9:33, 9:35, 9:37, 9:39, 11:57, 11:59, 13:16, 13:18, 13:19, 15:23, 15:25, 15:30, 15:31, 17:6, 17:7
- Internet, 1:1, 1:4 to 1:8, 1:10, 1:12, 1:14, 1:26, 3:54, 4:1, 4:10, 5:32, 5:55, 5:83, 5:85, 5:104, 5:108, 6:46, 6:96, 6:127, 6:129, 6:131, 6:143, 9:35, 9:39, 10:15, 10:18, 11:1, 11:4, 11:5, 11:7, 11:14, 11:16, 11:25, 11:27, 11:34, 11:40, 11:48, 11:64, 12:1, 12:22, 12:23, 15:31, 16:31, 16:33, 17:1, 17:3, 17:4, 17:6, 17:7, 18:3, 18:5, 18:28, 18:32
- Titles, 2:11, 11:48, 17:3

### TESTIMONY

- Hearings, 3:47

### TESTS

- Computers, 1:28, 5:29
- Evidence, 7:5, 7:6

### TEXAS

- Statutes, 15:33, 18:28

### THEFT

- Amnesty, 5:91 to 5:93
- Cable Act, 5:84, 5:85, 5:90, 12:14, 15:31, 16:7
- Canada, 15:31
- Civil remedies, 5:87, 5:89
- Commercial advantage, 5:85, 5:87 to 5:89
- Lists, 12:14
- Personal use, 5:87, 15:31
- Software, 15:31
- Statutes, 3:9, 5:85, 5:90, 15:33
- Wiretapping, 5:84, 15:31

### THIRD PARTIES

- United States, 12:5, 18:35

### TITLES

- Domain names, 18:18
- Television, 2:11, 11:48, 17:3

### TORTS

- Damages, 12:6, 18:29, 18:30

### TRADEMARKS

- Change, 18:31
- Commerce, 18:31
- Copies, 18:31
- Counterfeits, 18:31
- Evidence, 18:31
- Federal Trade Commission, 18:31
- Infringement, 18:31
- Jurisdiction, 18:31
- Lanham Act, 18:31
- Registration, 18:31
- Services, 18:31
- Use, 18:31

### TRANSFER

- Appeal, 4:17
- Parties, 3:27, 4:22, 9:11, 14:29, 15:20, 15:21
- Remand, 15:20

### TRIAL

- California, 3:51, 5:15
- Disclosure, 12:15
- New York, 13:12, 13:15

### UNFAIR COMPETITION

- New York, 15:33
- Texas, 15:33

### UNITED KINGDOM

- Review, 6:105
- Technology, 12:23

### UNITED STATES

- Antitrust, 3:54, 5:2, 6:17, 6:135, 6:141, 13:16, 14:14, 17:8
- Antitrust law, 13:16
- Burden of proof, 5:9
- Common law, 12:5, 12:11
- Copyrights, 9:1
- Damages, 6:106
- Discovery, 17:6
- History, 2:23, 4:1, 6:48, 9:1, 11:46, 14:4, 15:2, 18:35

**UNITED STATES—Cont'd**

Jurisdiction, 2:12, 2:14, 2:23, 5:2,  
5:9, 7:1, 12:19, 15:1, 15:18,  
17:6, 18:35  
Limitations, 5:9, 6:21, 11:45, 15:1  
Parties, 3:54, 5:9, 6:135, 12:5, 14:29,  
15:11, 15:20, 18:35  
Preemption, 2:14, 2:23, 2:29, 6:106,  
7:1  
Registration, 15:37  
Review, 4:1, 6:21, 6:121, 7:1, 14:13,  
18:35  
Statute of limitations, 5:9  
Technology, 2:14, 4:1, 7:1, 11:4,  
13:16, 14:13, 14:29, 15:1, 15:2,  
15:5, 15:20, 16:28, 16:30

**USE**

Antitrust law, 7:44  
Damages, 3:53, 5:16, 5:17, 5:21,  
5:85, 5:87, 6:40, 6:106, 11:58,  
13:1, 15:31, 18:29  
Evidence, 3:27, 3:78, 4:17, 5:5, 5:85,  
5:108, 6:106, 6:121, 6:123,  
6:143, 6:146, 6:147, 6:152, 7:5,  
8:25, 8:37, 12:15, 12:22, 15:13,  
15:25, 18:17, 18:31, 18:33  
Software, 1:12, 1:26, 5:102, 5:104,  
5:108, 12:1, 15:31, 17:2, 17:6,  
18:26 to 18:29, 18:31

**VALIDITY**

Evidence, 3:46, 4:17, 18:31  
Requirements, 2:24, 3:46, 8:46  
Use, 2:24, 3:7, 4:17, 18:31  
Utility, 3:7

**VALUE**

Economic Value, 11:54  
United States, 6:106

**VENDORS**

Evidence, 14:28, 15:23

**VICARIOUS LIABILITY**

Damages, 18:29

**VIDEO ON DEMAND**

Antitrust, 4:22, 6:143, 9:35  
Copyright, 5:105, 9:35, 15:24  
Interactive services, 1:7, 5:104, 12:1  
Operation, 5:104, 15:24  
Suppliers, 5:104, 9:35, 11:1

**VOICE OVER INTERNET  
PROTOCOL**

E911, 11:5

**WAIVER**

Forms, 4:1, 7:54  
Litigation, 6:26, 8:46

**WEB SITES**

Chat rooms, 18:30  
Message boards, 18:30

**WIRELESS VIDEO SERVICES**

Broadband Radio Services, 16:5 to  
16:14  
Content, 16:1, 16:7, 16:12, 16:21,  
16:27, 16:29 to 16:31, 16:33  
Equipment, 16:33  
Local multipoint distribution service,  
16:25  
Mobile broadcasting, 16:30, 16:31  
Multichannel Video Distribution and  
Data Service, 16:26  
Spectrum, 16:1 to 16:6, 16:9, 16:10,  
16:12 to 16:14, 16:16 to 16:28,  
16:31  
Wireless phone networks, 16:27,  
16:29

**WISCONSIN**

Evidence, 12:22