Table of Contents

Volume 6

TIME TABLE FOR LAWYERS UNDER MASSACHUSETTS RULES OF CIVIL AND APPELLATE PROCEDURE

RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

I. SCOPE OF RULES—ONE FORM OF ACTION

Rule 1	Scope of Rules
§ 1.1	Scope of rules—Generally
$\S~1.2$	Scope of rules—Compared with jurisdiction
§ 1.3	Scope of rules—Compared with proceedings
$\S~1.4$	Courts to which applicable—Superior Court
$\S~1.5$	Courts to which applicable—Housing Courts
§ 1.6	Courts to which applicable—Supreme Judicial Court or Appeals
	Court single justice
$\S 1.7$	Courts to which applicable—Probate and Family Courts
§ 1.8	Courts to which applicable—Land Court
§ 1.9	Courts to which applicable—District/Municipal Courts
Rule 2	One Form of Action
$\S~2.1$	In general
$\S~2.2$	Merger of law and equity—Scope
II. CO	MMENCEMENT OF ACTION; SERVICE OF PROCESS,

II. COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION; SERVICE OF PROCESS PLEADINGS, MOTIONS AND ORDERS

Rule 3 Commencement of Action § 3.1 Distinction between commencement and service of process § 3.2 Relation of commencement to service of process § 3.3 Relation of commencement to attachment or trustee process § 3.4 Relation of commencement to lis pendens § 3.5 Relation of commencement to counterclaim § 3.6 Relation of commencement to cross-claim § 3.7 Relation of commencement to impleader § 3.8 Relation of commencement to amendment of the complaint § 3.9 Relation of commencement to discovery—Depositions § 3.10 Relation of commencement to discovery—Interrogatories § 3.11 Relation of commencement to discovery—Production and inspection

§ 3.12 Relation of commencement to discovery—Requests for admission

§ 3.13 Relation of commencement to summary judgment

§ 3.14	Relation of commencement to limitations period
§ 3.15	Relation of commencement to laches
§ 3.16	What constitutes commencement—Mail
§ 3.17	What constitutes commencement—Filing
§ 3.18	Entry fee
Rule 4	Process
§ 4.1	Scope of rule
§ 4.2	Service of summons—Relation to commencement of action
§ 4.3	Service of summons—Relation to attachment and trustee process
§ 4.4	Form of summons
$\S 4.5$	Who may serve—Sheriff and constables
§ 4.6	Who may serve—Other persons
$\S 4.7$	Who may serve—Out-of-the-Commonwealth
§ 4.8	Modes of service
§ 4.9	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on individual
§ 4.10	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on domestic corporation
§ 4.11	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on foreign corporation
§ 4.12	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on unincorporated association
§ 4.13	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on Commonwealth or agency
§ 4.14	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on political subdivision
§ 4.15	Modes of service—Service within Commonwealth on entity suable under common name
§ 4.16	Modes of service—Actions questioning validity of orders
§ 4.17	Modes of service—Service outside Commonwealth— The statute
§ 4.18	Modes of service—Service outside Commonwealth— Alternative methods
§ 4.19	Return of service—Contents
§ 4.20	Return of service—Form
§ 4.21	Return of service—Time
§ 4.22	Amendment of process or return
§ 4.23	Service after service upon defendant—Additional defendant
§ 4.24	Service after service upon defendant—Third-party defendant
$\S~4.25$	Service after service upon defendant—Counterclaim and
	cross-claim
Rule 4.1	Attachment
§ 4.1.1	Attachment—Scope
§ 4.1.2	Attachment—Relation to commencement
§ 4.1.3	Attachment—Relation to service of process
§ 4.1.4	Attachment—Relation to lis pendens
§ 4.1.5	Attachment—Relation to trustee process

Rule 5 § 5.1	Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers Scope of rule
Rule 4.3 § 4.3.1 § 4.3.2 § 4.3.3 § 4.3.4	Arrest: Supplementary Process: Ne Exeat Scope Civil arrest Supplementary process Ne exeat regno
§ 4.2.18 § 4.2.19 § 4.2.20 § 4.2.21	Dissolution of trustee attachment Subsequent trustee attachment Trustee process in other proceedings
§ 4.2.17 § 4.2.18	Trustee summons—Post-service requirements Trustee summons—Trustee's obligations
§ 4.2.16	Trustee summons—Service
§ 4.2.15	Trustee summons—Form Trustee summons—Samine
§ 4.2.14	Trustee process after ex parte hearing—Procedure
§ 4.2.13	Trustee process after hearing—Procedure
§ 4.2.12	Constitutional considerations
§ 4.2.11	Relation to actions to reach and apply
§ 4.2.10	Relation to attachment
§ 4.2.9	Relation to lis pendens
§ 4.2.8	Relation to service of original process
§ 4.2.7	Relation to commencement
§ 4.2.6	attachable Scope and limitations—Venue
§ 4.2.4 § 4.2.5	funds Scope and limitations—Limitations on attachment—Types of funds Scope and limitations—Limitations on attachment— Amount
§ 4.2.3 § 4.2.4	Scope and limitations—bond Scope and limitations—Limitations on attachment—Types of
§ 4.2.2 § 4.2.3	Scope and limitations—Rinds of claims Scope and limitations—Bond
§ 4.2.1 § 4.2.2	Scope and limitations—Generally Scope and limitations—Kinds of claims
Rule 4.2	Trustee Process
§ 4.1.21	Attachment and execution
§ 4.1.20	Subsequent attachment
§ 4.1.19	Dissolution of attachment—Hearing
§ 4.1.18	Dissolution of attachment—Motion
§ 4.1.17	Attachment writ—Service
§ 4.1.16	Attachment writ—Form
§ 4.1.14 § 4.1.15	Attachment after ex parte hearing—Procedure—Hearing Attachment after ex parte hearing—Procedure—Findings
§ 4.1.13 § 4.1.14	Attachment after ex parte hearing—Procedure—Motion Attachment after ex parte hearing—Procedure—Hearing
§ 4.1.12	Attachment after hearing—Procedure—Findings
§ 4.1.11	Attachment after hearing—Procedure—Hearing
§ 4.1.10	Attachment after hearing—Procedure—Notice
§ 4.1.9	Attachment after hearing—Procedure—Affidavits
§ 4.1.8	Attachment after hearing—Procedure—Motion
§ 4.1.7	Attachment—Constitutional considerations
§ 4.1.6	Attachment—Relation to actions to reach and apply

§ 5.2	Service requirements—Types of papers
$\S 5.3$	Service requirements—Methods of service
$\S 5.4$	Service requirements—Service by mail
§ 5.5	Service requirements—Service by delivery
§ 5.6	Service requirements—Proof of service
§ 5.7	Filing—Generally
§ 5.8	Filing requirements—Types of papers
§ 5.9	Filing requirements—Methods of filing
§ 5.10	Filing requirements—Backing unnecessary
§ 5.10	Sanctions for failure to serve
§ 5.11	Sanctions for failure to file
-	
Rule 6	Time
§ 6.1	Computation of time
§ 6.2	Enlargement of time—Generally
§ 6.3	Enlargement of time prior to expiration
$\S 6.4$	Enlargement of time after expiration
$\S 6.5$	Enlargement of time by stipulation
§ 6.6	Exceptions to enlargement of time
§ 6.7	Time for serving written motions; affidavits
III. PL	EADINGS AND MOTIONS
Rule 7	Pleadings Allowed: Form of Motions
§ 7.1	Function of pleadings
§ 7.2	Pleadings required in a two-party action
§ 7.3	Pleadings required in a multiple-party action
§ 7.4	Reply to a counterclaim
§ 7.5	Court's discretion to order a reply to an answer
§ 7.6	Failure of a party to serve a required pleading
§ 7.7	Motions—Generally
§ 7.8	Motions—Form
§ 7.9	Motions—Amendments
§ 7.10	Motions, briefs, oral argument
§ 7.10	Demurrers, pleas, etc., abolished
-	· -
Rule 8	General Rules of Pleading
§ 8.1	Pleadings—Generally
§ 8.2	Claims for relief—Statement of claim Claims for relief—The common counts
§ 8.3	Claims for relief—The common counts
§ 8.4	Claims for relief—Demand for judgment
§ 8.5	Defenses—Form of denials
§ 8.6	Affirmative defenses—Generally Affirmative defenses—Burden of proof
§ 8.7	Affirmative defenses—Burden of proof
§ 8.8	Affirmative defenses—Accord and satisfaction
§ 8.9	Affirmative defenses—Assumption of risk
§ 8.10	Affirmative defenses—Contributory negligence
§ 8.11	Affirmative defenses—Contributory negligence Affirmative defenses—Discharge in bankruptor Affirmative defenses—Duress
§ 8.12	Affirmative defenses—Duress
§ 8.13	Affirmative defenses—Estoppel

§ 8.14	Affirmative defenses—Failure of consideration
§ 8.15	Affirmative defenses—Fraud
§ 8.16	Affirmative defenses—Illegality
§ 8.17	Affirmative defenses—Laches
§ 8.18	Affirmative defenses—Payment
§ 8.19	Affirmative defenses—Release
§ 8.20	Affirmative defenses—Res judicata
§ 8.21	Affirmative defenses—Statute of frauds
§ 8.22	Affirmative defenses—Statute of limitations
§ 8.23	Affirmative defenses—Other avoidances and affirmative
	defenses
§ 8.24	Alternative and hypothetical pleading
Rule 9	
§ 9.1	Pleading Special Matters Conggity and local existence
-	Capacity and legal existence
§ 9.2	Averments of fraud, mistake, duress, undue influence— Generally
§ 9.3	Averments of fraud
§ 9.4	Averments of mistake, duress, or undue influence
§ 9.5	Consequences of failure to plead fraud, mistake, duress, or
3 0.0	undue influence with particularity
§ 9.6	Malice, intent, knowledge, and other condition of mind
§ 9.7	Conditions precedent
§ 9.8	Official document or act
§ 9.9	Pleading judgment or decision
§ 9.10	Time and place
§ 9.11	Special damages
Dula 10	
Rule 10	Form of Pleadings
§ 10.1	Scope of rule
§ 10.2	Caption Form of placeding Asserting placedings
§ 10.3	Form of pleading—Assertive pleadings Form of pleading—Defensive pleadings
§ 10.4 § 10.5	Form of pleading—Defensive pleadings Incompartion by references
	Incorporation by reference
Rule 11	Appearances and Pleadings
§ 11.1	Scope of rule
§ 11.2	Signing—Requirement and form
§ 11.3	Signing—Attorney's obligation
§ 11.4	Signing—Verification
§ 11.5	Representation—Appearance
§ 11.6	Representation—Withdrawal
§ 11.7	Representation—Change of appearance
Rule 12	Defenses and Objections—When and How Presented—
	By Pleading or Motion—Motion for Judgment on
	Pleadings
§ 12.1	Scope of rule
§ 12.2	Defendant's options
§ 12.3	Appearance

§ 12.4	
	Limited appearance in quasi-in-rem cases
§ 12.5	Time for answer
§ 12.6	Defenses presented by answer
§ 12.7	Motion to dismiss—Generally
§ 12.8	Motion to dismiss—Lack of jurisdiction over subject matter
§ 12.9	Motion to dismiss—Lack of jurisdiction over the person
§ 12.10	Motion to dismiss—Improper venue
§ 12.11	Motion to dismiss—Forum non conveniens
§ 12.12	Motion to dismiss—Insufficiency of process or service of
	process
§ 12.13	Motion to dismiss—Failure to state a claim upon which relief
0.10.14	can be granted
§ 12.14	Motion to dismiss—Affirmative defenses
§ 12.15	Motion to dismiss—Matters outside the pleadings
§ 12.16	Motion to dismiss—Failure to join indispensable party
§ 12.17	Motion to dismiss—Prior action pending
§ 12.18	Motion for judgment on the pleadings
§ 12.19	Motion to strike
§ 12.20	Preliminary hearing
§ 12.21	Motion for more definite statement
§ 12.22	Consolidation and waiver of defenses—Generally
§ 12.23	Consolidation of defenses
§ 12.24	Waiver of defenses
§ 12.25	Non waiver of defenses
Rule 13	Counterclaim and Cross-Claim
§ 13.1	Scope of rule
§ 13.1 § 13.2	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition
§ 13.1 § 13.2 § 13.3	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition
§ 13.1 § 13.2 § 13.3 § 13.4	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader
§ 13.1§ 13.2§ 13.3§ 13.4§ 13.5	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader
§ 13.1§ 13.2§ 13.3§ 13.4§ 13.5§ 13.6	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—Transaction or occurrence" test
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—"Transaction or occurrence" test Compulsory counterclaims—"Arises out of" test
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—Transaction or occurrence" test
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—"Transaction or occurrence" test Compulsory counterclaims—"Arises out of" test Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter of opposing
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13 \$ 13.14 \$ 13.15	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—"Transaction or occurrence" test Compulsory counterclaims—"Arises out of" test Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter of opposing party's claim
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13 \$ 13.14 \$ 13.15	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—"Transaction or occurrence" test Compulsory counterclaims—"Arises out of" test Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter of opposing party's claim Compulsory counterclaims—Exceptions—Generally
\$ 13.1 \$ 13.2 \$ 13.3 \$ 13.4 \$ 13.5 \$ 13.6 \$ 13.7 \$ 13.8 \$ 13.9 \$ 13.10 \$ 13.11 \$ 13.12 \$ 13.13 \$ 13.14 \$ 13.15	Scope of rule Counterclaim—Definition Cross-claim—Definition Relation to impleader Relation to interpleader Relation to service Relation to attachment and trustee process Types of counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Elements Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter jurisdiction Compulsory counterclaims—Ripeness of claim Compulsory counterclaims—"Transaction or occurrence" test Compulsory counterclaims—"Arises out of" test Compulsory counterclaims—Subject matter of opposing party's claim Compulsory counterclaims—Exceptions—Generally Compulsory counterclaims—Exceptions—Absence of essential

1
n
n
n
_
_
ations

Rule 15	Amended and Supplemental Pleadings
§ 15.1	Scope of rule—Generally
§ 15.2	Types of amendments—Amendments as of course
§ 15.3	Types of amendments—Amendment on motion
§ 15.4	Amendment after dismissal of complaint
§ 15.5	Relationship between Rule 15 and other rules
§ 15.6	Amendments to conform to evidence—Generally
§ 15.7	Amendments to conform to evidence—Amendment by motion or implied consent
§ 15.8	Amendments to conform to evidence—Amendment after objection
§ 15.9	Relation back of amendments
§ 15.10	Effect of amendment—Generally
§ 15.11	Effect of amendment—Effect of amendment on attachment and trustee process
§ 15.12	Supplemental pleadings
Rule 16	Pre-trial Procedure: Formulating Issues
§ 16.1	Scope of rule
§ 16.2	Pretrial conference
§ 16.3	Pretrial order
IV. PAR	ΓΙES
Rule 17	Parties Plaintiff and Defendant: Capacity
§ 17.1	0 0 1
8 11.1	Scope of rule
§ 17.1 § 17.2	Real party in interest—General
	•
§ 17.2	Real party in interest—General
§ 17.2 § 17.3	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees
§ 17.2 § 17.3 § 17.4	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al.
§ 17.2 § 17.3 § 17.4 § 17.5	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3	Real party in interest—General Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of remedies
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6 Rule 19	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of remedies Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6 Rule 19 \$ 19.1	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of remedies Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication Scope of rule
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6 Rule 19 \$ 19.1 \$ 19.2 \$ 19.3	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication Scope of rule Persons who must be joined—Generally Persons who must be joined—Indispensability to relief of parties
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6 Rule 19 \$ 19.1 \$ 19.2 \$ 19.3 \$ 19.4	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of remedies Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication Scope of rule Persons who must be joined—Generally Persons who must be joined—Indispensability to relief of parties Persons who must be joined—Interest in the proceedings
\$ 17.2 \$ 17.3 \$ 17.4 \$ 17.5 \$ 17.6 \$ 17.7 Rule 18 \$ 18.1 \$ 18.2 \$ 18.3 \$ 18.4 \$ 18.5 \$ 18.6 Rule 19 \$ 19.1 \$ 19.2 \$ 19.3	Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Exception for insurers Real party in interest—Executors, administrators, guardians, bailees, trustees, et al. Real party in interest—Assignees Real party in interest—Dismissal and relation back Infants or incompetent persons Joinder of Claims and Remedies Scope of rule Joinder of claims—Jurisdictional considerations Joinder of claims—Pleading Relation to trustee process and attachment Litigation control Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication Scope of rule Persons who must be joined—Generally Persons who must be joined—Indispensability to relief of parties

§ 19.7	Remedying non-joinder—Proceeding in status quo or dismissal
§ 19.8	Remedies—Factors relevant to decision
§ 19.9	Joinder by order—Procedure
Rule 20	Permissive Joinder of Parties
§ 20.1	Permissive joinder of parties—Generally
§ 20.2	The same-transaction and common-question requirements
§ 20.3	Permissive joinder of plaintiffs
§ 20.4	Permissive joinder of defendants
§ 20.5	Permissive joinder of multiple claims and multiple parties
§ 20.6	Judgments, executions, and costs
§ 20.7	Separate trials
§ 20.1	Entry fees
§ 20.0	Relation of actions between Superior Court and District
§ Δ0. <i>9</i>	Court
Rule 21	Misjoinder and Non-Joinder of Parties
§ 21.1	Misjoinder and non-joinder of parties—Generally
$\S~21.2$	Misjoinder of parties
§ 21.3	Nonjoinder of parties
Rule 22	Interpleader
§ 22.1	Purpose of remedy—Relation to other rules
§ 22.2	Defensive interpleader
§ 22.3	Scope of remedy
§ 22.4	Form of trial
§ 22.5	Deposit in court
Rule 23	Class Actions
§ 23.1	Scope of rule
§ 23.2	Effect of judgment with respect to absentees
§ 23.3	Conditions for maintenance
§ 23.4	Impracticability of joinder
§ 23.5	Common questions of law or fact
§ 23.6	Typicality of representative's claims or defenses
§ 23.7	Fair and adequate protection of the class' interests
§ 23.8	Predominance of common questions
§ 23.9	Necessary superiority of class action
§ 23.10	Consumer protection
§ 23.11	Multi-claim torts cases
§ 23.12	Notice
§ 23.13	Dismissal or compromise
§ 23.14	Mootness
§ 23.15	Orders to ensure adequate representation and intervention
§ 23.16	Form of trial
Rule 23.1	Derivative Actions by Shareholders
§ 23.1.1	Scope of rule
§ 23.1.2	Plaintiff's shareholder status at the time of suit

\$ 23.1.3 \$ 23.1.4 \$ 23.1.5 \$ 23.1.6 \$ 23.1.7 \$ 23.1.8 \$ 23.1.9 \$ 23.1.10 \$ 23.1.11 \$ 23.1.12	Verification of complaint by oath Contemporaneous-ownership-of-stock requirement Plaintiff's attempt to secure corporate action Adequacy of representation Equitable considerations Form of trial Dismissal or compromise Effect of judgment Expenses of litigation Unincorporated associations
Rule 23.2 § 23.2.1	
Rule 24 § 24.1 § 24.2 § 24.3 § 24.4 § 24.5	Intervention Scope of rule Intervention of right Permissive intervention Motion to intervene Rights of intervenor
Rule 25 § 25.1 § 25.2 § 25.3 § 25.4 § 25.5 V. DEPOS	Substitution of Parties Scope of rule Death of a party Incompetency Transfer of interest Public officers SITIONS AND DISCOVERY
Rule 26 \$ 26.1 \$ 26.2 \$ 26.3 \$ 26.4 \$ 26.5 \$ 26.6 \$ 26.7 \$ 26.8	General Provisions Governing Discovery Scope of rule Interrelation of discovery devices Scope of discovery—Generally Scope of discovery—Insurance Scope of discovery—Trial preparation materials Scope of discovery—Experts Protective orders Supplementation
Rule 27 § 27.1 § 27.2 § 27.3 § 27.4 § 27.5 § 27.6 § 27.7 § 27.8 § 27.9	Depositions Before Action or Pending Appeal Scope of rule Pre-action procedure—Petition Pre-action procedure—Notice and service Pre-action procedure—Order Pre-action procedure—Conducting deposition Pre-action procedure—Use of deposition Pre-action procedure—Generally Pending-appeal procedure—Motion Action to perpetuate testimony

Rule 28	Persons Before Whom Depositions May Be Taken
§ 28.1	Scope of rule
§ 28.2	Persons authorized—Generally
§ 28.3	Persons authorized—Within the United States
§ 28.4	Persons authorized—Extraterritorially
Rule 29	Stipulations Regarding Discovery Procedure
§ 29.1	Scope of rule
§ 29.2	Discovery stipulations generally
Rule 30	Depositions Upon Oral Examination
§ 30.1	Scope of rule
§ 30.2	Leave of court—When necessary
§ 30.3	Leave of court—How obtained
§ 30.4	Notice of deposition
§ 30.5	Documentary production
§ 30.6	Subpoena Objections and controls
§ 30.7	Objections and controls
§ 30.8	Recording of testimony Formal examination
§ 30.9 § 30.10	Signing
§ 30.10 § 30.11	Filing
§ 30.11	Costs and expenses
	-
Rule 30A	Audiovisual Depositions and Audiovisual Evidence
§ 30A.1	Scope of rule
§ 30A.2	Audiovisual deposition—Procedure—Preliminary
§ 30A.3	Audiovisual deposition—Procedure—On camera
§ 30A.4	Audiovisual deposition—Use at trial
Rule 31	Depositions of Witnesses Upon Written Questions
§ 31.1	Scope of rule
§ 31.2	Preliminary procedure
§ 31.3	Examination procedure
Rule 32	Use of Depositions in Court Proceedings
§ 32.1	Scope of rule
§ 32.2	Use of depositions—Generally
§ 32.3	Use of depositions—Impeachment
§ 32.4	Use of depositions—Parties
§ 32.5	Use of depositions—Deponent unavailable
§ 32.6	Use of depositions—Rule of completeness
§ 32.7	Use of depositions—Rule of rebuttal
§ 32.8	Use of depositions—Effect of errors or irregularities
Rule 33	Interrogatories to Parties
§ 33.1	Scope of rule
§ 33.2	Availability of interrogatories
§ 33.3	Number of interrogatories permitted
§ 33.4	How answered
§ 33.5	Timetable

§ 33.6	Further answers
§ 33.7	Use at trial
Rule 34	Production of Documents and Things and Entry Upon Land for Inspection and Other Purposes
§ 34.1	Scope of rule
§ 34.2	Procedure
§ 34.3	Form of request
§ 34.4	Response
§ 34.5	Motion to compel discovery
§ 34.6	Courtroom use of discovery fruits
§ 34.7	Action for discovery
Rule 35	Physical and Mental Examination of Persons
§ 35.1	Scope of rule
§ 35.2	Availability of physical or mental examination
§ 35.3	Form of motion
§ 35.4	Good cause
§ 35.5	Conditions of examination
§ 35.6	Reports
§ 35.7	Further discovery from physicians
§ 35.8	Sanctions
Rule 36	Requests for Admission
§ 36.1	Scope of rule
§ 36.2	Subject matter of request
§ 36.3	Form of request
§ 36.4	Form of response—General
§ 36.5	Form of response—Denial
§ 36.6	Form of response—Inability to admit or deny
§ 36.7	Form of response—Objection
§ 36.8	Testing response
§ 36.9	Effect of admission
§ 36.10	Court control
§ 36.11	Sanctions
Rule 37	Failure to Make Discovery: Sanctions
§ 37.1	Scope of rule
§ 37.2	Motion to compel discovery—Generally
§ 37.3	Motion to compel discovery—Expenses
§ 37.4	Failure to admit
§ 37.5	Failure to answer interrogatories
§ 37.6	Failure to participate in own deposition
§ 37.7	Failure to respond to request for tangible discovery
§ 37.8	Failure to comply with order—Generally
§ 37.9	Failure to comply with order—Deposition
§ 37.10	Failure to comply with order—Physical or mental examination
§ 37.11	Failure to comply with order—Sanctions

Table of Contents

Volume 7

RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE (CONTINUED)

VI. TRIALS

Rule 38	Jury Trial of Right
§ 38.1	Scope of rule
§ 38.2	Demand—Issues triable of right by a jury
§ 38.3	Demand and waiver
Rule 39	Trial by Jury or by the Court
§ 39.1	Scope of rule
§ 39.2	Nullification of demand
§ 39.3	Withdrawal of jury demand
§ 39.4	Jury trial on motion
§ 39.5	Framing jury issues
§ 39.6	The advisory jury
Rule 40	Assignment of Cases for Trial: Continuances
§ 40.1	Scope of rule
§ 40.2	Assignment
§ 40.3	Continuances
Rule 41	Dismissal of Actions
§ 41.1	Scope of rule
§ 41.2	Voluntary dismissal—All parties consent
§ 41.3	Voluntary dismissal—Plaintiff's option
§ 41.4	Voluntary dismissal—Two-dismissal rule
§ 41.5	Voluntary dismissal—Court order
§ 41.6	Voluntary dismissal—Court order—Status of ancillary claims
§ 41.7	Involuntary dismissal—Failure to prosecute—Defendant's motion
§ 41.8	Involuntary dismissal—Failure to prosecute—Court's motion
§ 41.9	Involuntary dismissal—Failure to meet pleading requirements
§ 41.10	Involuntary dismissal—After plaintiff's opening
§ 41.11	Involuntary dismissal—After plaintiff's evidence
§ 41.12	Involuntary dismissal—Effect
§ 41.13	Dismissal of non-complaint claims
§ 41.14	Retroactive costs

Rule 42	Consolidation: Separate Trials
§ 42.1	Scope of rule
§ 42.2	Consolidation
§ 42.3	Separation for trial
§ 42.4	Separation for trial—Claims
§ 42.5	Separation for trial—Issues
Rule 43	Evidence
§ 43.1	Scope of rule
§ 43.2	Testimony—Direct and cross-examination
§ 43.3	Evidence—Admissibility
§ 43.4	Evidence—Exclusion—Jury trial
§ 43.5	Evidence—Exclusion—Non-jury trial
§ 43.6	Evidence on motions
§ 43.7	Interpreters
Rule 44	Proof of Official Records
§ 44.1	Scope of rule
§ 44.2	Authentication—Massachusetts records
§ 44.3	Authentication—Domestic records
§ 44.4	Authentication—Foreign records
§ 44.5	Want of record
Rule 44.1	Determination of Foreign Law
§ 44.1.1	Scope of rule
§ 44.1.2	Method of proof
§ 44.1.3	The court's role
§ 44.1.4	Review
Rule 45	Subpoena
§ 45.1	Scope of rule
§ 45.2	Subpoena—Form
§ 45.3	Subpoena—Who may issue
§ 45.4	Subpoena—Service
§ 45.5	Subpoena—Court testimony
§ 45.6	Subpoena—Deposition
§ 45.7	Subpoena—Duces tecum
§ 45.8	Quashing subpoena
§ 45.9	Failure to obey subpoena
Rule 46	Exceptions Unnecessary
§ 46.1	Scope of rule
§ 46.2	Absence of objection or request—Effect
§ 46.3	Exhortatory objections—How made
§ 46.4	Interdictory objections—How taken
Rule 47	Jurors
§ 47.1	Scope of rule
§ 47.2	Examination of jurors—Mandatory questions
§ 47.3	Examination of jurors—Discretionary questions
§ 47.4	Peremptory challenges
§ 47.5	Additional jurors

Rule 48	Juries of Less Than Twelve—Majority Verdict
§ 48.1	Scope of rule
§ 48.2	Number of jurors
§ 48.3	Percentage required for verdict
Rule 49	Special Verdicts and Interrogatories
§ 49.1	Scope of rule
$\S~49.2$	Purpose of special verdict
§ 49.3	When to employ a special verdict or jury interrogatories
§ 49.4	Special verdict—Omitted issues
$\S~49.5$	Special verdict—Nature and form of questions
§ 49.6	Special verdict—Instructions to jury
§ 49.7	Special verdict—Entry of judgment
§ 49.8	General verdict with written interrogatories
$\S~49.9$	Consistency of answers and general verdict
§ 49.10	Timing of interrogatories
Rule 50	Motion for a Directed Verdict and for Judgment
	Notwithstanding the Verdict
$\S 50.1$	Scope of rule
$\S 50.2$	Relationship between Rule 50 and other rules
§ 50.3	Standard of sufficiency of evidence to create jury issue— General
$\S~50.4$	Directed verdict—No disagreement on material facts or
	determinative fact
$\S~50.5$	Directed verdict—Inferences
§ 50.6	Directed verdict—Insufficiency of plaintiff's evidence
§ 50.7	Directed verdict—Affirmative defenses
$\S~50.8$	Directed verdict—Against defendant
§ 50.9	Directed verdict—Need and time for motion—Statement of grounds
$\S 50.10$	Directed verdict—Form
§ 50.11	Directed verdict—Effect of motion
$\S 50.12$	Directed verdict—Appellate review
§ 50.13	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—Purpose of procedure
§ 50.14	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—Need for prior directed verdict motion
§ 50.15	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—When sought— How obtained
§ 50.16	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—Effect of motion
§ 50.17	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—Alternative motion for a new trial
§ 50.18	Judgment notwithstanding the verdict—Appellate review
Rule 51	Argument: Instructions to Jury
§ 51.1	Scope of rule
$\S 51.2$	Argument
§ 51.3	Jury instructions—Time of request

RULES PRACTICE

§ 51.4	Jury instructions—Form of requests
§ 51.5	Jury instructions—Court's response to requests
§ 51.6	Jury instructions—Objections
Rule 52	Findings by the Court
$\S 52.1$	Scope of rule
$\S 52.2$	Findings—When necessary
§ 52.3	Findings—How made
$\S 52.4$	Findings—Form
§ 52.5	Findings—Amendment
§ 52.6	Appellate review—Sufficiency of the evidence
$\S 52.7$	Appellate review—"Clearly erroneous"
Rule 53	Masters
§ 53.1	Scope of rule
§ 53.2	Conditions and propriety of reference
§ 53.3	Master—How selected
§ 53.4	Master—How appointed
§ 53.5	Master—Scope of powers
§ 53.6	Hearings
§ 53.7	Master's report—Draft
§ 53.8	Master's report—Filing
§ 53.9	Master's report—Objections
§ 53.10	Master's report (non-jury)—Effect
§ 53.11	Master's report (jury)—Effect
§ 53.12	Compensation

VII. JUDGMENT

Rule 54	Judgments: Costs
§ 54.1	Scope of rule
§ 54.2	Definition of judgment
§ 54.3	Judgment—Form
§ 54.4	Judgment upon multiple claims—General
§ 54.5	Identifying multiple claims
§ 54.6	Determining no just reason for delay and directing entry of judgment
§ 54.7	Effect of demand for judgment
§ 54.8	Demand for judgment—Effect on jury right
§ 54.9	Demand for judgment—Default cases
§ 54.10	Costs
Rule 55	Default
§ 55.1	Default—Scope of rule
§ 55.2	Entry of default
§ 55.3	Entry of default judgment—By the clerk
§ 55.4	Judgment by default—Entry by court
§ 55.5	Judgment by default—Notice and hearing
§ 55.6	Judgment by default—Judicial discretion
§ 55.7	Judgment by default—Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Rule 56 Summary Judgment	
§ 56.1 Scope of rule	
§ 56.2 Summary judgment—Related forms of relief	
§ 56.3 Summary judgment—Dispositive	
§ 56.4 Summary judgment—Not dispositive	
§ 56.5 Time for serving motions and affidavits	
§ 56.6 Form of motion and affidavits	
§ 56.7 Proceedings on motion hearings—Sources considerated and the second secon	ered
§ 56.8 Grounds for summary judgment	
§ 56.9 Cases not fully adjudicated	
§ 56.10 Appellate review	
Rule 57 Declaratory Judgment	
§ 57.1 Scope of rule	
§ 57.2 Procedural principles	
Rule 58 Entry of Judgment	
§ 58.1 Scope of rule	
§ 58.2 Form of judgment	
§ 58.3 Entry of judgment—By clerk without instruction	S
§ 58.4 Entry of judgment—Court approval required	
§ 58.5 Separate document	
§ 58.6 Effect of entering judgment	
Rule 59 New Trials: Amendment of Judgments	
§ 59.1 Scope of rule	
§ 59.2 Grounds for new trial—General	
§ 59.3 Verdict against the weight of the evidence	
§ 59.4 Excessive or inadequate verdict	
§ 59.5 Newly discovered evidence	
§ 59.6 Errors of law	
§ 59.7 Jury prejudice or misconduct	
§ 59.8 Misconduct of counsel	
§ 59.9 Non-jury trials	
§ 59.10 Procedure for seeking a new trial	
§ 59.11 Time for motion	
§ 59.12 New trial on court's initiative or for unstated ground	ınd
§ 59.13 Hearing on new trial motion	
§ 59.14 Partial new trial	
§ 59.15 Motion to alter or amend a judgment	
§ 59.16 Appellate review	
§ 59.17 Motions while appeal pending	
Rule 60 Relief From Judgment or Order	
§ 60.1 Scope of rule	
§ 60.2 Clerical mistakes	
§ 60.3 Substantive relief—Generally	
§ 60.4 Substantive relief—For mistake	
§ 60.5 Substantive relief—For inadvertence	
§ 60.6 Substantive relief—For surprise	

§ 60.7	Substantive relief—For excusable neglect
§ 60.8	Substantive relief—For newly-discovered evidence
§ 60.9	Substantive relief—For fraud
§ 60.10	Substantive relief—For misrepresentation or other misconduct
§ 60.11	Substantive relief—For a void judgment
§ 60.12	Substantive relief—For judgment satisfied, released, or discharged
§ 60.13	Substantive relief—For vacation of or defect in underlying judgment
§ 60.14	Substantive relief—For inequity in prospective application
§ 60.15	Substantive relief—For any other reason justifying relief
§ 60.16	Independent action
Rule 61	Harmless Error
§ 61.1	Scope of rule
§ 61.2	What type of error is "harmless"?
§ 61.3	Particular errors—Evidentiary
§ 61.4	Particular errors—Conduct of trial
§ 61.5	Burden of persuasion
Rule 62	Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment
§ 62.1	Scope of rule
§ 62.2	Stay of execution
§ 62.3	Stay of injunction
§ 62.4	Effect of motion to vacate judgment
§ 62.5	Multiple claims or parties
§ 62.6	Appellate court's powers
Rule 63	Disability of a Judge
§ 63.1	Scope of rule
§ 63.2	Successor judge

VIII. PROVISIONAL AND FINAL REMEDIES AND SPECIAL PROCEDURES

Rule 64	Report of Case
§ 64.1	Scope of rule
§ 64.2	Report after verdict or finding
§ 64.3	Interlocutory finding or order
§ 64.4	Agreed statement of facts
§ 64.5	Supreme Judicial Court single justice—As trial court
§ 64.6	Supreme Judicial Court single justice—Reporting questions of law
Rule 64A	Requests for Rulings of Law in District Court
§ 64A.1	Scope of rule
§ 64A.2	Requests for rulings—Form
§ 64A.3	Requests for rulings—Sufficiency of the evidence
§ 64A.4	Court action

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Rule 65	Injunctions
§ 65.1	Scope of rule
§ 65.2	Temporary restraining orders—Function and procedure
§ 65.3	Temporary restraining orders—Duration and modification
§ 65.4	Preliminary injunction—Grounds
§ 65.5	Preliminary injunction—Application
§ 65.6	Consolidation of hearing with trial on merits
§ 65.7	Form and scope of injunctions and restraining orders
§ 65.8	Persons bound by a restraining order or injunction
§ 65.9	Security
§ 65.10	Appellate review
Rule 65.1	Security: Proceedings Against Sureties
§ 65.1.1	Scope of rule
Rule 65.2	Redelivery of Goods or Chattels
§ 65.2.1	Scope of rule
§ 65.2.2	Constitutional considerations
Rule 65.3	
§ 65.3.1	Proceedings for Contempt Scope of rule
§ 65.3.2	Applicability
§ 65.3.3	Contempt proceedings—Complaint
§ 65.3.4	Contempt proceedings—Complaint Contempt proceedings—Summons
§ 65.3.5	Contempt proceedings—Summons Contempt proceedings—Service
§ 65.3.6	Contempt proceedings—Discovery
§ 65.3.7	Contempt proceedings—Discovery Contempt proceedings—Trial
§ 65.3.8	Appellate review
Rule 66	Receivers
§ 66.1	Scope of rule
§ 66.2	Appointment of receiver
§ 66.3	Receiver—Formalities
§ 66.4	Termination of receivership—Court approval
-	
Rule 67	Deposit in Court
§ 67.1 § 67.2	Scope of rule Denogit into court
§ 67.2	Deposit into court Disposition of deposit
Rule 68	Offer of Judgment
§ 68.1	Scope of rule Offer Presedure
§ 68.2 § 68.3	Offer—Procedure Offer—Effect
-	
Rule 69	Execution
§ 69.1	Scope of rule
§ 69.2	Execution to enforce money judgment
§ 69.3	Discovery in aid of execution
Rule 70	Judgment for Specific Acts; Vesting Title
§ 70.1	Scope of rule
§ 70.2	Available remedies

Rule 71	Process in Behalf of and Against Persons Not Parties
§ 71.1	Scope of rule
§ 71.2	Process in behalf of non-parties
§ 71.3	Process against non-parties
Rule 72	Probate Accounts
§ 72.1	Scope of rule
§ 72.2	Notice
§ 72.3	Parties
§ 72.4	Procedure—Assented-to account
§ 72.5	Procedure—Unobjected-to account
§ 72.6	Procedure—Objected-to account
§ 72.7	Review
Rule 73 to 7	76 [Reserved]
IX. COUI	RTS AND CLERKS
Rule 77	Courts and Clerks
§ 77.1	Scope of rule
§ 77.2	Clerk's office—Hours of attendance
§ 77.3	Orders by clerk
§ 77.4	Filing date of all papers received by clerk
§ 77.5	Notice of orders or judgments
§ 77.6	Transmittal of papers
Rule 78	Motion Day
§ 78.1	Scope of rule
Rule 79	Books and Records Kept by the Clerk and Entries Therein
§ 79.1	Scope of rule
§ 79.2	Civil docket
§ 79.3	Indices and other books and records
Rule 80	
§ 80.1	Stenographic Report or Transcript Scope of rule
8 90.1	Scope of rule
8 80 9	Admissibility of transcript
§ 80.2	Admissibility of transcript
§ 80.2 § 80.3	Admissibility of transcript Record on appeal
§ 80.3	
§ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules
§ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 § 81.1	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2 \$ 81.3	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings Trial of framed jury issues
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2 \$ 81.3 \$ 81.4	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings Trial of framed jury issues Writs abolished
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2 \$ 81.3 \$ 81.4 \$ 81.5	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings Trial of framed jury issues Writs abolished Certiorari
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2 \$ 81.3 \$ 81.4 \$ 81.5 \$ 81.6	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings Trial of framed jury issues Writs abolished Certiorari Mandamus
\$ 80.3 X. GENI Rule 81 \$ 81.1 \$ 81.2 \$ 81.3 \$ 81.4 \$ 81.5	Record on appeal ERAL PROVISIONS Applicability of Rules Scope of rule Exempt proceedings Trial of framed jury issues Writs abolished Certiorari

Table of Contents

§ 81.9	Actions removed, transferred, or appealed from another court
§ 81.10	Actions transferred or remanded to District/Municipal Court
Rule 82 § 82.1	Jurisdiction and Venue Unaffected Scope of rule
Rule 83 § 83.1	Supplemental Rules Scope of rule
Rule 84 § 84.1	Forms Scope of rule
Rule 85 § 85.1	Title Scope of Rule

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index