

Quick Index

Boldfaced entries standing alone refer to self-contained corresponding coverage within the volume. “See” entries refer to the catchword under which the boldfaced topic is treated. “See also” entries refer to coverage additional to that found under the boldfaced topic.

ABBREVIATIONS. See Judicial Notice

ACCIDENT. See also Inferences; Police Reports; Presumptions; Traffic Citations; Traffic Safety Records

ACCIDENT REPORTS. See also Business Records; Traffic Citations; Traffic Safety Records

ACCOUNTANT-CLIENT. See Privileges

ACCOUNTS. See Best Evidence Rule; Business Records

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES. See Judicial Notice

ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS. See Judicial Notice

ADMISSIONS. See also Co-conspirators, Declarations of; Confessions; Hearsay
Judgments in Prior Actions. See also Traffic Citations
Judicial Admissions. See also Pleadings

AFFIDAVITS. See also Authentication; Hearsay; Notary Public

AFFIRMATION. See Oath or Affirmation

AGENCY. See Admissions; Witnesses

AGENTS AND EMPLOYEES. See Admissions; Witnesses

ALIASES. See Consciousness of Guilt, Circumstantial Evidence of

ALMANAC. See Judicial Notice

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS. See also Authentication; Hearsay; Lost Deeds; Pedigree

ANNUITY AND MORTALITY TABLES. See also Hearsay

APPOINTMENT BOOK. See also Business Records

ARGUMENTATIVE QUESTIONS. See Objections

ARMY RECORDS. See Military Records

ASKED AND ANSWERED. See Objections

ATTORNEY-CLIENT. See Admissions; Privileges; Witnesses

AUDIO RECORDINGS. See Sound Recordings

AUTHENTICATION. See also Ancient Documents; Business Records; Handwriting; Judicial Notice; Medical Records; Official Records; Photocopies

AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT. See Accident; Accident Reports

AUTOMOBILES. See Accident; Accident Reports; Intoxication; Speed; Speed Timing Devices; Traffic Citations; Traffic Safety Records

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

AUTOPSY REPORTS. See also
Business Records; Medical
Records

BALLISTICS. See also Replicas;
Scientific Evidence

BALLOT. See Privileges

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES. See
Pedigree; Religious Records

BATTERED CHILD. See Syndrome
Testimony

BEST EVIDENCE RULE. See also
Authentication; Carbon Copies;
Collateral Writings; Medical
Records; Photocopies

BIAS. See Impeachment; Other Crimes
or Misconduct

BIBLES. See Pedigree

BIRTH CERTIFICATES. See
Pedigree; Religious Records; Vital
Statistics Records

BLOOD-ALCOHOL ANALYSIS.
See Intoxication

BLOODHOUNDS

BLOOD TESTS. See Chemical Tests;
Intoxication

BOLSTERING TESTIMONY. See
Impeachment; Prior Statements of
Witnesses

BOOKS. See History Books; Treatises

BOROUGH ORDINANCES. See
Judicial Notice

BOUNDARY LINES. See Reputation

BREATH TESTS. See Intoxication

BULLETIN, PENNSYLVANIA. See
Judicial Notice

BURIAL. See Death Certificates;
Pedigree; Religious Records; Vital
Statistics Records

“BURSTING BUBBLE” THEORY.
See Presumptions

BUSINESS PRACTICES. See
Business Records; Habit and
Custom; Photocopies

BUSINESS RECORDS. See also
Authentication; Best Evidence
Rule; Hearsay; Medical Records;
Official Records; Photocopies

CALENDARS. See Judicial Notice

CARBON COPIES. See also Best
Evidence Rule; Photocopies

CARE. See Due Care

CB RADIO TRANSMISSION

CERTIFIED COPIES. See
Authentication; Foreign Official
Records; Official Records;
Photocopies

**CERTIFIED PUBLIC
ACCOUNTANT (C.P.A.).** See
Privileges

CHAIN OF CUSTODY. See Tangible
Evidence

CHARACTER EVIDENCE. See also
Impeachment; Other Crimes or
Misconduct

CHARTS. See Diagrams; Maps

CHASTITY. See Character Evidence

CHEMICAL TESTS. See also
Scientific Evidence
Blood Test to Determine Paternity.
See also Paternity
Intoxication. See Intoxication

CHILD ABUSE. See Privileges;
Syndrome Testimony; Tender
Years Exception to the Hearsay
Rule; Videotapes; Witnesses

CHILDREN. See Leading Questions;
Privileges; Syndrome Testimony;
Tender Years Exception to the

INDEX

- Hearsay Rule; Videotapes;
Witnesses
- CHILDREN'S OUT-OF-COURT
STATEMENTS.** See Tender
Years Exception to the Hearsay
Rule
- CHURCH RECORDS.** See Pedigree;
Religious Records
- CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE
OF GUILT.** See Consciousness of
Guilt, Circumstantial Evidence of
- CITATIONS.** See Traffic Citations
- CITIZEN'S BAND RADIO
TRANSMISSION.** See CB Radio
Transmission
- CITY ORDINANCES.** See Judicial
Notice
- CLERGYMAN-PENITENT.** See
Privileges
- CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION**
- CO-CONSPIRATORS,
DECLARATIONS OF.** See also
Admissions; Hearsay
- COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL.** See
Admissions
- COLLATERAL MATTER.** See also
Collateral Writings; Impeachment
- COLLATERAL WRITINGS.** See
also Best Evidence Rule;
Collateral Matter
- COLLISION.** See Accident
- COMMERCIAL PAPER**
- COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS.**
See Market Reports and
Commercial Publications
- COMPARABLE SALES.** See also
Market Value; Similar Happenings
and Transactions
- COMPETENCY.** See Witnesses
- COMPILATIONS.** See Business
Records; Summaries
- COMPLETENESS DOCTRINE.** See
also Cross-examination;
Objections
- COMPROMISE OFFERS.** See also
Admissions; Insurance
- COMPUTER ANIMATION**
- COMPUTER PRINTOUTS.** See also
Official Records
- CONFESSIONS.** See also Admissions;
Hearsay
- CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT,
CIRCUMSTANTIAL
EVIDENCE OF**
- CONTEMPT.** See Witnesses
- CONTRACTS.** See Business Records;
Course of Dealing, Usage of
Trade, Course of Performance;
Market Reports and Commercial
Publications; Parol Evidence Rule
- CONTRADICTION.** See
Impeachment
- CONVERSATION.** See Sound
Recordings; Telephone Calls
- CONVICTIONS.** See Impeachment;
Other Crimes or Misconduct;
Witnesses
- COPIES.** See Carbon Copies;
Photocopies
- CORPUS DELICTI.** See Confessions
- COURSE OF DEALING, USAGE
OF TRADE, COURSE OF
PERFORMANCE.** See also Parol
Evidence Rule
- COURSE OF PERFORMANCE.** See
Course of Dealing, Usage of
Trade, Course of Performance
- COURT PROCEEDINGS AND
RECORDS.** See Business
Records; Former Testimony;
Judicial Notice; Official Records

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

CRIMEN FALSI. See Impeachment

CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS. See Impeachment; Other Crimes or Misconduct; Witnesses

CROSS-EXAMINATION. See also Direct Examination; Impeachment; Leading Questions; Objections

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE. See Relevancy

CUSTOM. See Habit and Custom; Judicial Notice

DEAD MAN'S ACT. See Witnesses

DEAF. See Interpreters

DEATH CERTIFICATES. See also Hearsay; Pedigree; Vital Statistics Records

DECEASED. See Dying Declarations; Unavailability of Witness; Witnesses

DECLARATIONS AGAINST INTEREST. See also Admissions; Hearsay
Unavailability of Declarant. See also Unavailability of Witness

DECLARATIONS OF A DECEASED SURVEYOR. See also Hearsay; Reputation

DEEDS. See Documents Affecting An Interest in Property

DEMONSTRATIONS. See also Demonstrative Evidence; Experiments

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE. See also Demonstrations; Diagrams; Dolls, Anatomically Correct; Experiments; Handwriting; Jury Evidence; Maps; Models; Motion Pictures; Photographs; Replicas; Sketches; Sound Recordings; Tangible Evidence; Videotapes; Views

DENTAL RECORDS. See Privileges

DENTIST. See Privileges

DEPOSITIONS SEE FORMER TESTIMONY

DIAGNOSIS. See Medical Diagnosis or History

DIAGRAMS. See also Demonstrative Evidence; Sketches

DIRECT EXAMINATION. See also Cross Examination; Leading Questions; Objections

DISCHARGE RECORDS. See Military Records

DNA FINGERPRINTING. See also Scientific Evidence

DOCTOR-PATIENT. See Privileges

DOCUMENTS. See Authentication; Best Evidence Rule; Business Records; Documents Affecting An Interest in Property; Hearsay; Official Records; Parol Evidence Rule; Self-incrimination; Subpoena Duces Tecum

DOCUMENTS AFFECTING AN INTEREST IN PROPERTY. See also Lost Deeds

DOGS. See Bloodhounds

DOLLS, ANATOMICALLY CORRECT

DRAWINGS. See Sketches

DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE. See Intoxication

DRUGS. See Intoxication; Witnesses

DUE CARE. See also Expert Opinions; Negligence; Opinions

DUPLICATES. See Best Evidence Rule; Photocopies

DYING DECLARATIONS. See also Excited Utterance; Hearsay

INDEX

E. S. P. (EXCESSIVE SPEED PREVENTOR). See Speed Timing Devices

EASEMENTS. See Documents Affecting An Interest in Property

EAVESDROPPER. See Privileges; Wiretaps

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE. See Wiretaps

ENTRY FOR INSPECTION AND OTHER PURPOSES. See also Authentication; Subpoena Duces Tecum

EPILEPSY. See Witnesses

EXCEPTIONS. See also Objections

EXCITED UTTERANCE. See also Hearsay; Present Sense Impression; Res Gestae

EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGES. See Privileges

EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS. See Admissions; Witnesses

EXEMPLARS. See Handwriting

EXEMPLIFICATIONS. See Authentication

EXPERIMENTS. See also Chemical Tests; Demonstrative Evidence; Scientific Evidence

EXPERT OPINIONS. See also Hearsay; Hypothetical Questions; Impeachment; Opinions Court Appointed Expert Witnesses. See also Paternity Cross-examination. See Impeachment. See also Business Records

F. B. I. "RAP SHEET"

FAMILY HISTORY. See Pedigree; Reputation

FEELINGS. See Mental Condition or State; Physical Condition or State

FEES. See Impeachment; Witnesses

FIELD SOBRIETY TEST. See Self-incrimination

FIFTH AMENDMENT. See Self-incrimination

FILMS. See Motion Pictures; Videotapes

FINANCIAL CONDITION. See also Relevancy

FINGERNAIL EVIDENCE. See also Fingerprints; Tool Marks

FINGERPRINTS. See also Fingernail Evidence

FIRSTHAND KNOWLEDGE RULE. See Witnesses

FLIGHT. See Consciousness of Guilt, Circumstantial Evidence of

FONTS. See Typefaces

FOOTPRINTS

FOREIGN LAW. See Foreign Official Records; Judicial Notice

FOREIGN OFFICIAL RECORDS. See also Authentication; Official Records

FORFEITURE BY WRONGDOING

FORMER TESTIMONY. See also Hearsay; Impeachment; Prior Statements of Witnesses Unavailability of Witness. See Unavailability of Witness

FRYE TEST. See Scientific Evidence

GEOGRAPHY. See Judicial Notice

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. See Judicial Notice

GOVERNMENT PRIVILEGES. See Privileges

GRAVE MARKERS. See Pedigree

GUIDANCE COUNSELOR. See Privileges

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

GUILT. See Consciousness of Guilt,
Circumstantial Evidence of

GUILTY PLEAS. See Admissions;
Compromise Offers

GUNS. See Ballistics

HABIT AND CUSTOM. See also
Course of Dealing, Usage of
Trade, Course of Performance;
Judicial Notice; Relevancy

HAIR ANALYSIS, MICROSCOPIC.
See also Scientific Evidence

HANDWRITING. See also
Authentication; Expert Opinions;
Opinions; Typefaces

HEARSAY. See also Consciousness of
Guilt, Circumstantial Evidence of;
Self-serving Statements

HISTORY. See History Books;
Judicial Notice

HISTORY BOOKS. See also Hearsay;
Learned Treatises

**HORIZONTAL GAZE
NYSTAGMUS (HGN) TEST.**
See also Scientific Evidence

HOSPITAL RECORDS. See Business
Records; Medical Records

HOSTILE WITNESS. See
Impeachment

HUSBANDS. See Privileges;
Witnesses

HUSBAND-WIFE. See Privileges;
Witnesses

HYPNOSIS. See also Lie Detector
Results; Refreshing Recollection;
Scientific Evidence; Truth Serum

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS. See
also Expert Opinions;
Impeachment

IDENTIFICATION OF VOICE. See
also Opinions

IDENTITY OF NAME. See also
Impeachment

**IMMIGRATION AND
NATURALIZATION
RECORDS.** See also Official
Records

IMMUNITY. See Self-incrimination

IMPEACHMENT. See also
Admissions; Character Evidence;
Cross Examination; Former
Testimony; Hearsay; Intoxication;
Learned Treatises; Other Crimes or
Misconduct; Prior Statements of
Witnesses; Witnesses
Impeachment of Expert Witness. See
also Expert Opinions
Learned Treatise. See also Learned
Treatises
Prior Consistent Statements. See also
Prior Statements of Witnesses
Prior Inconsistent Statements. See
also Prior Statements of Wit-
nesses
What Is Admissible. See also Identity
of Name

IMPRINTS. See Fingernail Evidence;
Fingerprints; Footprints; Tool
Marks

INADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE. See
also Objections

INCAPACITY. See Impeachment;
Intoxication; Witnesses

INCEST TRAUMA. See Syndrome
Testimony

INCULPATORY STATEMENT. See
Admissions; Confessions

INDICTMENT. See Information and
Indictment

INFALLIBLE PHYSICAL FACTS.
See Physical Facts, Infallible

INFANTS. See Leading Questions;
Privileges; Syndrome Testimony;
Tender Years Exception to the

INDEX

- Hearsay Rule; Videotapes;
Witnesses
- INFERENCES.** See also Presumptions
- INFORMANT.** See Privileges;
Self-incrimination
- INFORMATION AND
INDICTMENT. JURY
EVIDENCE**
- INSANITY.** See Expert Opinions;
Opinions
- INSPECTION OF PROPERTY.** See
Production of Documents and
Things and Entry For Inspection
and Other Purposes
- INSTANT MESSAGING**
- INSURANCE.** See also Compromise
Offers
- INTENT**
- INTEREST.** See Impeachment
- INTERPRETERS.** See also Oath or
Affirmation; Witnesses
- INTOXICATION.** See also Expert
Opinions; Impeachment; Opinions;
Presumptions; Witnesses
- INVOICE.** See Receipts
- IRRELEVANCY.** See Relevancy
- JUDGE.** See Witnesses
- JUDGMENTS.** See Admissions;
Selfincrimination
- JUDICIAL NOTICE**
- JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS.** See
Former Testimony; Judicial Notice
- JURY.** See Jury Evidence; Views;
Witnesses
- JURY EVIDENCE**
- LABORATORY REPORTS.** See also
Business Records; Chemical Tests;
Intoxication
- LAB REPORTS.** See Business
Records; Intoxication; Laboratory
Reports
- LANGUAGE.** See Interpreters;
Judicial Notice
- LAW OF THE CASE DOCTRINE**
- LAWS.** See Judicial Notice;
Presumptions
- LAY EXPERTS.** See Opinions
- LEADING QUESTIONS.** See also
Cross Examination; Impeachment;
Witnesses
- LEARNED TREATISES.** See also
Expert Opinions; History Books;
Impeachment
- LEDGERS.** See Best Evidence Rule;
Business Records
- LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS.**
See Judicial Notice
- LETTERS.** See Authentication;
Business Records
- LIABILITY INSURANCE.** See
Insurance
- LIE DETECTOR RESULTS.** See also
Hypnosis; Scientific Evidence;
Truth Serum
- LIMINE, MOTIONS IN.** See Motions
in Limine
- LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY.** See
Objections
- LINEAGE.** See Paternity; Pedigree
- LINEUP.** See Self-incrimination
- LOGS.** See Best Evidence Rule; Police
Reports; Ship's Logs and Records
- LOST DEEDS.** See also Ancient
Documents; Authentication;
Documents Affecting An Interest
in Property; Hearsay
- MAILBOX RULE.** See Presumptions

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

MANNEQUINS. See Dolls,
Anatomically Correct

MAPS. See also Demonstrative
Evidence

**MARKET REPORTS AND
COMMERCIAL
PUBLICATIONS.** See also
Hearsay

MARKET VALUE. See also
Comparable Sales; Opinions

MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE. See
Vital Statistics Records

MARRIAGE COUNSELOR. See
Privileges

MASTER AND SERVANT. See
Admissions; Witnesses

**MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS,
TREATMENT OR HISTORY.**
See also Hearsay; Medical Records

MEDICAL EXAMINATION. See
Medical Diagnosis or History;
Medical Records

MEDICAL RECORDS. See also Best
Evidence Rule; Business Records;
Medical Diagnosis or History;
Photocopies; Subpoena Duces
Tecum

MEDICINE. See Ballistics; Chemical
Tests; Due Care; Expert Opinions;
Learned Treatises; Medical
Diagnosis or History; Medical
Records; Opinions

MEMORANDA. See Business
Records; Jury Evidence;
Refreshing Recollection

MEMORY LOSS. See Hypnosis;
Refreshing Recollection;
Unavailability of Witness

MENTAL CONDITION. See
Opinions

MENTAL CONDITION OR STATE.
See also Expert Opinions;

Hearsay; Opinions; Physical
Condition or State; Res Gestae

METEOROLOGY RECORDS. See
Weather Records

MILITARY RECORDS. See also
Official Records

MINORS. See Leading Questions;
Privileges; Syndrome Testimony;
Witnesses

**MISCHARACTERIZING THE
EVIDENCE.** See Objections

MISLEADING QUESTIONS. See
Objections

MISSING WITNESS RULE. See
Inferences

MODELS. See also Demonstrative
Evidence

MORTALITY TABLES. See Annuity
and Mortality Tables

MOTION PICTURES. See also
Phonograph, Dictaphone, Talking
Motion Picture Machine;
Videotapes

MOTIONS IN LIMINE. See also
Objections; Offer of Proof

MOTION TO STRIKE. See
Objections

MUDANO RULE. See Expert
Opinions

MUNICIPAL ORDINANCES. See
Judicial Notice

NAME. See Identity of Name

NATURALIZATION RECORDS.
See Immigration and
Naturalization Records

NEGOTIATIONS. See Compromise
Offers; Parol Evidence Rule

**NEWSPAPERS AND
PERIODICALS**

NEWS REPORTERS. See Privileges

INDEX

NOLO CONTENDERE PLEAS. See Admissions; Compromise Offers

NON-RESPONSIVE ANSWERS. See Objections

NOTARIES. See Authentication; Notary Public

NOTARY PUBLIC. See also Affidavits; Authentication; Foreign Official Records; Official Records

NOTES. See Former Testimony; Jury Evidence; Refreshing Recollection

OATH OR AFFIRMATION. See also Interpreters; Witnesses

OBJECTIONS. See also Cross Examination; Leading Questions; Offer of Proof
Leading. See Leading Questions

OFFER OF PROOF. See also Objections

OFFERS. See Compromise Offers; Offer of Proof

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

OFFICIAL RECORDS. See also Business Records; Hearsay; Photocopies

OPENING THE DOOR OR GATE. See Inadmissible Evidence; Objections

OPINIONS. See also Expert Opinions

ORDINANCES. See Judicial Notice

OTHER CRIMES OR MISCONDUCT. See also Character Evidence
Impeach Credibility. See Impeachment
To Show Bias. See Impeachment

PARTNERSHIP. See Admissions; Witnesses

PASTOR. See Privileges

PAST RECOLLECTION RECORDED. See Refreshing Recollection

PATERNITY. See also Pedigree

PAYMENT. See Receipts

PEDIGREE. See also Ancient Documents; Death Certificates; Religious Records; Reputation; Vital Statistics Records

PERIODICALS. See Newspapers and Periodicals

PERJURY. See Witnesses

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE RULE. See Witnesses

PHONE CALLS. See Telephone Calls

PHONOGRAPH, DICTAPHONE, TALKING MOTION

PHOTOCOPIES. See also Best Evidence Rule; Business Records; Medical Records; Official Records

PHOTOGRAPHS. See also Demonstrative Evidence; Relevancy

PHYSICAL CONDITION OR STATE. See also Expert Opinions; Hearsay; Mental Condition or State; Opinions; Res Gestae

PHYSICAL FACTS, INFALLIBLE. See also Judicial Notice; Scientific Evidence

PHYSICAL OBJECTS. See Demonstrative Evidence; Tangible Evidence

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT. See Privileges

PHYSICIAN'S TESTIMONY. See Expert Opinions; Medical Diagnosis or History; Privileges

PICTURE MACHINE. See also Motion Pictures; Scientific

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

Evidence; Sound Recordings;
Videotapes

PICTURES. See Photographs

PLEADINGS. See also Admissions

PLOTS AND SURVEYS. See Maps

POLICE REPORTS. See also
Business Records; Traffic
Citations; Traffic Safety Records

POLYGRAPHS. See Lie Detector
Results

POSTING OF MAIL. See Habit and
Custom; Presumptions

POVERTY. See Financial Condition

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE. See
Photographs; Relevancy

**PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS OF
ADMISSIBILITY**

PRESENT RECOLLECTION
REFRESHED. See Refreshing
Recollection

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSION.
See also Hearsay; Res Gestae

PRESUMPTIONS. See also Inferences

PRIEST-PENITENT. See Privileges

PRINTOUTS. See Computer Printouts

**PRIOR STATEMENTS OF
WITNESSES.** See also Hearsay;
Impeachment

PRISONERS. See Witnesses

PRIVATE WRITINGS. See
Authentication

PRIVIES. See Admissions

PRIVILEGES. See also
Self-incrimination; Witnesses
Husband-wife. See also Witnesses

**PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS
AND THINGS AND**

PRODUCT LIABILITY. See Recall
Notice; Remedial Measures

PROFFER. See Offer of Proof

PROOF. See Offer of Proof

PSYCHOLOGIST-CLIENT. See
Privileges

PUBLIC RECORDS. See Official
Records

QUESTIONING, IMPROPER. See
Objections

RADAR. See Speed Timing Devices

RAPE TRAUMA. See Syndrome
Testimony

RAPE VICTIM. See Character
Evidence; Chemical Tests; Prior
Statements of Witnesses

RECALL NOTICE. See also
Remedial Measures

RECEIPTS. See also Best Evidence
Rule; Parol Evidence Rule

RECOLLECTION. See Refreshing
Recollection

RECORDINGS. See Motion Pictures;
Sound Recordings; Videotapes;
Wiretaps

REFRESHING RECOLLECTION.
See also Hypnosis; Leading
Questions
Past Recollection Recorded. See also
Hearsay

REGULATIONS,
ADMINISTRATIVE. See
Judicial Notice

REHABILITATION. See
Impeachment

RELEVANCY. See also
Demonstrative Evidence
Prejudicial Impact of Evidence
Outweighs Its Probative Value.
See also Photographs

INDEX

RELIGION. See Impeachment;
Religious Records; Witnesses

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS. See
Impeachment; Witnesses

RELIGIOUS RECORDS. See also
Authentication; Foreign Official
Records; Official Records;
Pedigree

REMOTE TRANSACTIONS. See
Relevancy

REPETITIVE QUESTIONS. See
Objections

REPLICAS. See also Demonstrative
Evidence

REPORTER'S SOURCE. See
Privileges

REPRESENTATIVES. See
Admissions; Witnesses

REPUTATION. See also Character
Evidence; Hearsay; Pedigree

REQUIRED RECORDS. See
Self-incrimination

RES GESTAE. See also Excited
Utterance; Mental Condition or
State; Other Crimes or
Misconduct; Physical Condition or
State; Present Sense Impression;
Prior Statements of Witnesses

RES IPSA LOQUITUR. See also
Inferences

RES JUDICATA. See Admissions

RESTITUTION. See Compromise
Offers; Consciousness of Guilt,
Circumstantial Evidence of

RUBBER STAMP. See Stamp, Rubber

SAFETY. See Due Care

SAFETY RECORDS. See Traffic
Safety Records

SANITY. See Expert Opinions;
Opinions

SCHOOL PERSONNEL. See
Privileges

SCIENCE. See Judicial Notice;
Scientific Evidence

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE. See also
Chemical Tests; Intoxication
That does not meet "Frye Test." See
Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus
(HGN) Test; Hypnosis; Lie
Detector Results; Truth Serum;
Voiceprints
That meets "Frye Test." See Chemi-
cal Tests; DNA Fingerprinting;
Hair Analysis, Microscopic;
Intoxication; Motion Pictures;
Paternity; Phonograph,
Dictaphone, Talking Motion
Picture Machine; Speed Timing
Devices

SEALS. See Judicial Notice

SECONDARY EVIDENCE. See Best
Evidence Rule

SECRETS, TRADE. See Privileges

SECRETS OF STATE. See Privileges

SELF-DEFENSE. See Character
Evidence

SELF-INCRIMINATION. See also
Privileges; Subpoena Duces
Tecum; Unavailability of Witness;
Witnesses

SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS.
See also Hearsay

SENILITY. See Witnesses

SEQUESTRATION. See Witnesses

SETTLEMENTS. See Compromise
Offers

SEXUAL ASSAULT COUNSELOR.
See Privileges

SEXUAL CONDUCT. See Character
Evidence

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

SHIP'S LOGS AND RECORDS. See also Best Evidence Rule; Business Records

SIGNATURES. See Handwriting

SIGN LANGUAGE. See Interpreters

SILENCE. See Admissions

SIMILAR HAPPENINGS AND TRANSACTIONS. See also Comparable Sales; Course of Dealing, Usage of Trade, Course of Performance; Habit and Custom; Other Crimes or Misconduct; Relevancy

SKETCHES. See also Demonstrative Evidence; Diagrams

SNITCH. See Privileges; Self-incrimination

SODIUM AMYTAL. See Truth Serum

SOUND RECORDINGS. See also Phonograph, Dictaphone, Talking Motion Picture Machine; Telephone Calls; Wiretaps

SOUNDS. See Opinions; Sound Recordings

SPEED. See also Opinions; Speed Timing Devices

SPEED TIMING DEVICES. See also Speed

SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE. See Consciousness of Guilt, Circumstantial Evidence of

SPONTANEOUS STATEMENT. See Excited Utterance; Present Sense Impression

STAMP, RUBBER

STANDARD OF CARE. See Due Care

STATE OF MIND. See Hearsay; Intent; Mental State or Condition

STATUTES, PUBLIC. See Judicial Notice

STATUTES, UNITED STATES. See Judicial Notice

STENOGRAPHER. See Former Testimony

STIPULATIONS. See also Admissions; Law of the Case Doctrine; Pleadings

STRIKE, MOTION TO. See Objections

STUDENT. See Privileges

SUBORNATION OF PERJURY. See Witnesses

SUBPOENA. See Medical Records; Subpoena Duces Tecum; Witnesses

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM. See also Medical Records; Witnesses Civil Actions. See Witnesses

SUBSCRIBING WITNESS

SUBSTANCES. See Chemical Tests; Intoxication; Opinions

SUICIDE. See Inferences; Intent

SUMMARIES. See also Best Evidence Rule

SUMMARY OFFENSES. See Traffic Citations

SURVEYS. See Maps

SWORN STATEMENTS. See Affidavits; Former Testimony

SYMPTOMS. See Medical Diagnosis or History

SYNDROME TESTIMONY. See also Expert Opinions

TABLES. See Annuity and Mortality Tables; Learned Treatises; Market Reports and Commercial Publications

INDEX

TACIT ADMISSIONS. See
Admissions

**TALKING MOTION PICTURE
MACHINE.** See Phonograph,
Dictaphone, Talking Motion
Picture Machine

TANGIBLE EVIDENCE. See also
Demonstrative Evidence

TAPE RECORDINGS. See Sound
Recordings

TAPES. See Sound Recordings;
Videotapes

TELEPHONE CALLS. See also
Sound Recordings; Wiretaps

**TENDER YEARS EXCEPTION TO
THE HEARSAY RULE**

TESTS. See Laboratory Reports

TEXTS. See History Books; Learned
Treatises

TICKETS, TRAFFIC. See Traffic
Citations

TOMBSTONES. See Pedigree

TOOL MARKS. See also Scientific
Evidence

TOWNSHIP ORDINANCES. See
Judicial Notice

TRACKS. See Bloodhounds;
Footprints

TRADE INSCRIPTIONS

TRADE JOURNALS. See Market
Reports and Commercial
Publications

TRADE SECRETS. See Privileges

TRADE TERMINOLOGY. See
Course of Dealing, Usage of
Trade, Course of Performance;
Parol Evidence Rule

TRAFFIC CITATIONS. See also
Admissions; Impeachment; Police
Reports

TRAFFIC SAFETY RECORDS. See
also Accident Reports; Business
Records; Traffic Citations

TRANCE. See Hypnosis

TRANSCRIPTS. See Former
Testimony; Refreshing
Recollection

TRANSLATION. See Interpreters

TRANSLATOR. See Interpreters

TREATISES. See Learned Treatises

TRUTH SERUM. See also Hypnosis;
Lie Detector Results; Scientific
Evidence

TYPEFACES. See also
Authentication; Handwriting

ULTIMATE ISSUE. See Expert
Opinions; Opinions

UNAVAILABILITY OF WITNESS.
See also Hearsay
Hearsay exceptions requiring
unavailability of witness as a
prerequisite. See Former
Testimony; Dying Declarations;
Declarations Against Interest;
Pedigree

**UNCHARGED MISCONDUCT SEE
OTHER CRIMES OR
MISCONDUCT**

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE.
See Course of Dealing, Usage of
Trade, Course of Performance;
Market Reports and Commercial
Publications; Parol Evidence Rule

UNITED STATES LAWS. See
Judicial Notice

USAGE OF TRADE. See Course of
Dealing, Usage of Trade, Course
of Performance

VALUE. See Comparable Sales;
Market Value

**VASCAR (VISUAL AVERAGE
SPEED COMPUTER AND**

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

- RECORDER).** See Speed Timing Devices
- VERBAL ACTS.** See Hearsay
- VERDICT SLIPS.** See Jury Evidence
- VICARIOUS ADMISSIONS.** See Admissions
- VIDEOTAPES.** See also Motion Pictures
- VIEWS.** See also Demonstrative Evidence
- VITAL STATISTICS RECORDS.**
See also Death Certificates;
Foreign Official Records; Hearsay;
Official Records; Pedigree;
Religious Records
- VOICE.** See Identification of Voice
- VOICEPRINTS.** See also Scientific Evidence
- VOLUNTEERED ANSWERS.** See Objections
- VOTE.** See Privileges
- VOUCHER RULE.** See Impeachment
- WAIVER.** See Objections
- WEAKNESS OF CASE.** See
Consciousness of Guilt,
Circumstantial Evidence of
- WEALTH.** See Financial Condition
- WEAPONS.** See Demonstrative Evidence
- WEATHER RECORDS.** See also
Official Records
- WEIGHT AND CREDIBILITY**
- WIRETAPS.** See also Privileges;
Self-incrimination
- WITNESSES**
Compelling Attendance. See also
Subpoena Duces Tecum
Examination. See Cross Examination;
Direct Examination; Leading Questions;
Objections
Impeachment. See Impeachment
Physical Capacity. See also Interpreters
Privileges. See Privileges; Self-incrimination
- WIVES.** See Privileges; Witnesses
- WOUNDS.** See Demonstrations;
Photographs