CHAPTER 1. ROLE OF ATTORNEY

- § 1:1 Attorney and trial of case
- § 1:2 Right to counsel
- § 1:3 Right to competent counsel
- § 1:4 Need for counsel to be admitted to practice law
- § 1:5 Waiver of right to counsel
- § 1:6 Right to consult with attorney and others
- § 1:7 General conduct of attorney
- § 1:8 Contempt by attorney
- § 1:9 Discipline of attorney for improper conduct
- § 1:10 Withdrawal of counsel
- § 1:11 Action against attorneys
- § 1:12 Fees

CHAPTER 2. CONDUCT OF TRIAL

- § 2:1 Conduct of trial, generally
- § 2:2 Presence of parties and counsel
- § 2:3 Conduct of parties
- § 2:4 Presence of judge
- § 2:5 Substitution of judges
- § 2:6 Recusation of judge
- § 2:7 General conduct of judge
- § 2:8 Demeanor of judge
- § 2:9 Duty to preserve order
- § 2:10 Exclusion of public
- § 2:11 Publicity before and during trial
- § 2:12 Judge's control of examination of witness
- § 2:13 Limiting number of witnesses
- § 2:14 Ruling on admissibility of evidence
- § 2:15 Restricting use of admitted evidence
- § 2:16 Exclusion of improper evidence on court's own motion
- § 2:17 Exclusion pursuant to statute
- § 2:18 Questioning of witnesses by judge
- § 2:19 Court's witnesses
- § 2:20 Court-appointed experts
- § 2:21 Control of proceedings by pretrial order
- § 2:22 Control of proceedings by stipulation
- § 2:23 Law applicable to cases arising outside Louisiana
- § 2:24 Transcribing testimony
- § 2:25 Judge as trier of facts

- § 2:26 Note taking
- § 2:27 Material allowed into the jury room
- § 2:28 Comment on facts by jury judge prohibited

CHAPTER 3. MOTIONS DURING TRIAL, DEFAULT, AND DISMISSAL

- § 3:1 Motions during trial, generally
- § 3:2 Continuances
- § 3:3 Voluntary dismissal
- § 3:4 Nolle prosequi
- § 3:5 Involuntary dismissal
- § 3:6 Default judgment

CHAPTER 4. CRIMINAL TRIALS

- § 4:1 Criminal procedure, generally
- § 4:2 Physical control of defendant during trial
- § 4:3 Defenses in criminal cases
- § 4:4 Entrapment as defense
- § 4:5 Insanity as defense
- § 4:6 Mistake as defense
- § 4:7 Intoxication or drugged conditions as defense
- § 4:8 Use of justifiable force
- § 4:9 Improper conduct of prosecution
- § 4:10 Sufficiency of evidence to support conviction
- § 4:11 Double jeopardy

CHAPTER 5. CLASS ACTIONS

- § 5:1 In general
- § 5:2 Certification
- § 5:3 Class representative
- § 5:4 Definability
- § 5:5 Typicality
- § 5:6 Numerosity
- § 5:7 Application
- § 5:8 Commonality
- § 5:9 Adequacy of representation
- § 5:10 Decertification
- § 5:11 Preclusion of certification
- § 5:12 Procedure, generally
- § 5:13 Class Action Fairness Act (CAFA)

CHAPTER 6. CONTEMPT OF COURT

§ 6:1 Power of court to punish for contempt

- § 6:2 Civil and criminal contempt
- § 6:3 Direct and indirect contempt
- § 6:4 Acts constituting direct criminal contempt
- § 6:5 Procedure in direct criminal contempt
- § 6:6 Punishment for contempt
- § 6:7 Impositions of sanctions
- § 6:8 Review of contempt judgment
- § 6:9 Constructive contempt

CHAPTER 7. SELECTION OF JURY

- § 7:1 Right to fair and impartial jury
- § 7:2 Request for jury trial
- § 7:3 Right to jury trial based on jurisdictional amount
- § 7:4 Waiver of right to jury trial
- § 7:5 Methods of summoning jurors
- § 7:6 Summoning tales–jurors
- § 7:7 Grounds for challenging array
- § 7:8 Discrimination because of sex, race, etc.
- § 7:9 Conduct of voir dire examination
- § 7:10 Hypothetical questions
- § 7:11 Questioning jurors, generally
- § 7:12 Questioning jurors regarding insurance
- § 7:13 Selection of alternate jurors
- § 7:14 Number of peremptory challenges—Civil
- § 7:15 Number of peremptory challenges—Criminal
- § 7:16 Exemptions from jury service
- § 7:17 Grounds for challenge for cause—Statutes
- § 7:18 Grounds for challenge for cause—Cases
- § 7:19 Conditional grounds for challenge
- § 7:20 Facts normally not grounds for challenge
- § 7:21 Passing upon challenges for cause
- § 7:22 Swearing of jury

CHAPTER 8. OPENING STATEMENTS

- § 8:1 Right to make opening statement
- § 8:2 Content of opening statement
- § 8:3 Mistrial
- § 8:4 Objections to comments made in opening statements

CHAPTER 9. ORDER OF PROOF

- § 9:1 Right to open and close
- § 9:2 Order of producing testimony
- § 9:3 Rebuttal testimony
- § 9:4 Surrebuttal

§ 9:5 Right to introduce testimony at later stage

CHAPTER	10	BLIBDEN	OF DROOF
LIDAPICA	IV.		Ur Phinir

- § 10:1 Burden of proof and burden of going forward
- § 10:2 Prima facie case
- § 10:3 Civil cases, generally
- § 10:4 Claims against estates
- § 10:5 Shifting of burden of proof
- § 10:6 Constructive and resulting trusts cases
- § 10:7 Burden of proving fraud
- § 10:8 Bailment cases
- § 10:9 Criminal cases, generally
- § 10:10 Corpus delecti
- § 10:11 Accused's competency
- § 10:12 Alibi
- § 10:13 Identity of accused
- § 10:14 Burden on defendant in criminal cases
- § 10:15 Party having burden of proof in civil cases
- § 10:16 Burden on defendant in civil cases
- § 10:17 Burden of proof in products liability suits
- § 10:18 Burden of proving negative averments
- § 10:19 Burden of proof in workers' compensation cases

CHAPTER 11. PROOF OF FACTS

- § 11:1 Situations where proof excused before trial
- § 11:2 Situations where proof excused during trial
- § 11:3 Methods of proving facts
- § 11:4 Proof of prior accidents
- § 11:5 Payment of medical and similar expenses
- § 11:6 Evidence of settlement
- § 11:7 Workers' compensation benefits
- § 11:8 Use of stipulations to excuse proof of facts
- § 11:9 Construction and enforcement of stipulations
- § 11:10 Proof of facts by circumstantial evidence
- § 11:11 Place of trial
- § 11:12 Proof of blood test results

CHAPTER 12. WITNESSES

- § 12:1 Compelling attendance of witnesses
- § 12:2 Habeas corpus ad testificandum
- § 12:3 Witnesses from out-of-state
- § 12:4 Subpoena duces tecum
- § 12:5 Influencing or harassing witnesses
- § 12:6 Right to interview witnesses

§ 12:13

§ 12:7 Right to confer with witnesses on stand
§ 12:8 Compensation of witnesses
§ 12:9 Exclusion of witnesses
§ 12:10 Swearing of witnesses
§ 12:11 Use of interpreter
§ 12:12 Giving testimony on television, radio, or motion picture

CHAPTER 13. IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

- § 13:1 Impeachment of witnesses, generally
- § 13:2 Impeachment of collateral issues

Arrest of witness

- § 13:3 Laying foundation for impeaching witness
- § 13:4 Credibility of witnesses, generally
- § 13:5 Particular matters affecting credibility
- § 13:6 Expert testimony as to credibility of witness
- § 13:7 Impeachment of defendant in a criminal case
- § 13:8 Impeachment of a witness in a civil case by evidence of conviction of crime

CHAPTER 14. COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY

- § 14:1 Competency of witness, generally
- § 14:2 Time for objecting to competency
- § 14:3 Competency of felon to testify
- § 14:4 Competency of child to testify
- § 14:5 Competency of spouse to testify for or against other spouse
- § 14:6 Competency of judge, juror, or attorney to testify
- § 14:7 Competency of atheist, deaf mute, or incompetent to testify
- § 14:8 Competency of accomplice as witness
- § 14:9 Competency of witnesses omitted from indictment or list of witnesses
- § 14:10 Competency of witnesses omitted from answers to interrogatories
- § 14:11 Competency of private detective or investigator in criminal action

CHAPTER 15. DEAD MAN'S ACT

- § 15:1 Disqualifications under Dead Man's Act, generally
- § 15:2 Persons entitled to protection of Dead Man's Act
- § 15:3 Persons barred from testifying by Dead Man's Act
- § 15:4 Waiver of objections to proof
- § 15:5 Consideration for new promise to pay

- § 15:6 Dead Man's Act inapplicable to tort claims
- § 15:7 Controlling law of forum state
- § 15:8 Weight and sufficiency of evidence
- § 15:9 Statute of limitations

CHAPTER 16. EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

- § 16:1 Examination of witnesses, generally
- § 16:2 Materiality of questions asked on direct examination
- § 16:3 Relevancy of questions asked on direct examination
- § 16:4 Admissibility of negative evidence
- § 16:5 Relevance of conduct of party shortly before accident
- § 16:6 Competency of questions on direct examination
- § 16:7 Form and content of questions on direct examination
- § 16:8 Improper conduct of counsel in examining witnesses
- § 16:9 Leading questions
- § 16:10 Aiding witness by refreshing his memory
- § 16:11 Use of hypnotically induced testimony
- § 16:12 Questions that impeach one's own witness
- § 16:13 Testimony tending to incriminate witness
- § 16:14 Necessity for court to warn witness of privilege
- § 16:15 Applied to defendant
- § 16:16 Extent of privilege against self-incrimination
- § 16:17 Invoking privilege against self-incrimination
- § 16:18 Inspection of person of accused or witness
- § 16:19 Ruling upon existence of privilege against self-incrimination
- § 16:20 When privilege against self-incrimination lost
- § 16:21 Immunity
- § 16:22 Use of lie detector (polygraph) tests
- § 16:23 Calling adverse party as witness
- § 16:24 Manner of examining adverse party
- § 16:25 Requirements of witness' answer
- § 16:26 Witness' firsthand knowledge
- § 16:27 Testimony concerning telephone conversations
- § 16:28 Right to confront witnesses

CHAPTER 17. CROSS-EXAMINATION

- § 17:1 Right to cross-examine witnesses
- § 17:2 Scope of cross-examination
- § 17:3 Form of questions on cross-examination
- § 17:4 Additional matters proper on cross-examination
- § 17:5 Manner of conducting cross-examination
- § 17:6 Testing witness' knowledge and accuracy
- § 17:7 Use of prosecution's evidence by defense

§ 17:8	Prior inconsistent statement
§ 17:9	Prior injuries
§ 17:10	Use of testimony before grand jury to impeach witness
§ 17:11	Laying foundation for prior inconsistent statements
§ 17:12	Impeachment by proof of prior conviction
§ 17:13	Manner of proving prior conviction
§ 17:14	Reference to other crimes committed by the defendant
§ 17:15	Right to recall witness for further cross-examination
§ 17:16	Effect of denial of right to cross-examine

CHAPTER 18. REDIRECT AND RECROSS-EXAMINATION

§ 18:1	Scope of redirect examination
§ 18:2	Form and content of questions on redirect examination
§ 18:3	Refreshing witness' memory on redirect examination
§ 18:4	Explaining and correcting testimony on redirect examination
§ 18:5	Rehabilitating witness
§ 18:6	Explaining impeaching answers
§ 18:7	Right of recross-examination

CHAPTER 19. PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

§ 19:1	Nature of privileged communications
§ 19:2	Spousal communications
§ 19:3	Requirements for confidential communication privilege to exist between husband and wife
§ 19:4	Existence of marital relationship
§ 19:5	Claiming and waiving privilege
§ 19:6	Privileged communications between attorney and client
§ 19:7	Existence of attorney-client relationship
§ 19:8	Confidential nature of communication
§ 19:9	Attorney work product
§ 19:10	Claiming and waiving attorney—Client privilege
§ 19:11	Termination of attorney-client privilege
§ 19:12	Existence of physical/health care provider-patient privilege
§ 19:13	Privileged communications by client to public accountant
§ 19:14	Privileged communications to clergymen
§ 19:15	Privileged communications to public officers
§ 19:16	Miscellaneous

CHAPTER 20. JUDICIAL NOTICE

$\S 20:1$	Proof excused if fact judicially noticed
§ 20:2	Making record of facts judicially noticed

§ 20:3	Judicial notice of laws
§ 20:4	Judicial notice of facts concerning court
§ 20:5	Judicial notice of facts concerning government, officers, and political subdivisions
§ 20:6	Other facts judicially noticed
§ 20:7	Facts not judicially noticed
§ 20:8	Judicial confession
CHA	PTER 21. PRESUMPTIONS
§ 21:1	Nature of presumptions
§ 21:2	Irrebuttable presumptions
§ 21:3	Rebuttable presumptions
§ 21:4	Inferences
§ 21:5	Presumption of innocence
§ 21:6	Res ipsa loquitur
§ 21:7	Presumption of death after 5 years' absence
§ 21:8	Presumption of validity of marriage
§ 21:9	Presumption arising from possession of stolen goods
§ 21:10	Presumption arising from conduct of party
§ 21:11	Destruction of evidence—Spoliation of evidence
§ 21:12	Presumption of delivery of letter
§ 21:13	Presumption of delivery of telegram
§ 21:14	Presumptions about individuals
§ 21:15	Presumption of intoxication from alcoholic content of blood
§ 21:16	Presumption of continuance of condition
§ 21:17	Presumptions about gifts and services
§ 21:18	Presumptions in tort cases
§ 21:19	Other presumptions created by law
CHA	PTER 22. REAL AND
	ONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE
§ 22:1	Real and demonstrative evidence distinguished
§ 22:1 § 22:2	<u> </u>
Ü	Tangible articles having some bearing on transaction in question
§ 22:3	Tangible articles in same condition
§ 22:4	Connecting tangible articles to accused
§ 22:5	Admissibility of photographs
§ 22:6	Admissibility of motion pictures/videotapes
§ 22:7	Admissibility of surveillance films
§ 22:8	Admissibility of X–rays
§ 22:9	Admissibility of sound recordings
§ 22:10	Admissibility of maps, drawings, diagrams, and displays
§ 22:11	Admissibility of static models and casts
§ 22:12	Effect of marks or notations on demonstrative evidence

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 22:13	Displaying personal injuries to jury
§ 22:14	Blood tests in paternity cases
$\S~22:15$	Exhibiting child in paternity cases
§ 22:16	Evidence of post-accident remedial measures
§ 22:17	Evidence of offers of compromise or plea bargaining negotiations
§ 22:18	Evidence of payment of medical and similar expenses
$\S 22:19$	Evidence of workers' compensation payments
$\S~22:20$	Evidence of remarriage of surviving spouse
$\S~22:21$	Evidence of prior or subsequent accidents
CHAP	TER 23. THE VIEW
§ 23:1 I	Right to view premises

3 20:1 Right to view premises	§ 23:1	Right	to	view	premises
-------------------------------	--------	-------	----	------	----------

- § 23:2 Request for view
- § 23:3 Conduct of view
- § 23:4 Nature of view

§ 24:25

§ 24:26

CHAPTER 24. DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

§ 24:1	General requirements relating to documentary evidence
§ 24:2	Procedure in offering and admitting documents
$\S 24:3$	When authentication of documentary evidence excused
$\S 24:4$	Authentication of private writings
$\S 24:5$	Authentication of attested documents
§ 24:6	Authentication of recorded documents
$\S 24:7$	Other rules relating to use of private writings
§ 24:8	Authentication of statutes
§ 24:9	Authentication of court decisions
§ 24:10	Authentication of court papers and records
§ 24:11	Authentication of records of parishes and municipalities
§ 24:12	Authentication of records of corporations
§ 24:13	Best evidence rule
§ 24:14	Situations calling for "best evidence"
§ 24:15	Situations in which "best evidence" not required
§ 24:16	Use of secondary evidence
$\S 24:17$	Where primary evidence in control of opponent
§ 24:18	Secondary evidence of bulky records
§ 24:19	Proof of loss of primary evidence
§ 24:20	Secondary evidence of public records
§ 24:21	Copies as primary or secondary evidence
§ 24:22	Nature of secondary evidence to be used
§ 24:23	Establishing contents of document by oral evidence
§ 24:24	Authentication of letter

Authentication of family bibles and church records

Authentication of telegram

- § 24:27 Authentication of annuity and mortality tables
- § 24:28 Authentication of ancient documents

CHAPTER 25. OPINION EVIDENCE

- § 25:1 Requirements that witness testify as to facts
- $\S~25:2$ Facts distinguished from opinions
- § 25:3 Admissibility of opinions, generally
- § 25:4 Calling opponent's expert as your witness
- § 25:5 Opinions concerning ultimate issue
- § 25:6 Opinions on ultimate issue in negligence cases
- § 25:7 Opinions in will cases
- § 25:8 When opinion on ultimate issue admissible
- § 25:9 Other limitations on opinion evidence
- § 25:10 Nonexpert opinion, generally
- § 25:11 Nonexpert opinion—Evidence on sanity
- § 25:12 Opinion as to speed
- § 25:13 Opinion as to stopping distance
- § 25:14 Nonexpert opinion on handwriting
- § 25:15 Nonexpert opinion on value of personal property
- § 25:16 Nonexpert opinion on value of real estate
- § 25:17 Opinion as to intoxication
- § 25:18 Matters as to which expert witness may or must testify
- § 25:19 Qualifications required of expert witness
- § 25:20 Admissibility of expert testimony
- § 25:21 Distinction between expert and skilled witness
- § 25:22 Expert testimony on matters of business
- § 25:23 Expert testimony on how incident occurred
- § 25:24 Expert testimony of value of services
- § 25:25 Expert testimony on value of real estate
- § 25:26 Expert testimony on handwriting
- § 25:27 Expert testimony on questioned documents
- § 25:28 Expert testimony on fingerprints
- § 25:29 Expert testimony on ballistics
- § 25:30 Use of operating models
- § 25:31 Experiments and demonstrations
- § 25:32 Tests for intoxication
- § 25:33 Electronic speed detection devices
- § 25:34 Miscellaneous scientific tests
- § 25:35 Contents of hypothetical question
- § 25:36 Hypothetical question asked of physician or surgeon
- § 25:37 Answer to hypothetical question
- § 25:38 Bases of opinion testimony by experts
- § 25:39 Cross-examination of expert witness
- § 25:40 Expert fees

§ 27:3

 $\S 27:4$

§ 27:5

Timeliness of objection

Ruling on objection

Stating grounds for objection

§ 25:41	Court-appointed experts
§ 25:42	Weight to be given testimony of treating physician
CHA	PTER 26. HEARSAY EVIDENCE
§ 26:1	Admissibility of hearsay evidence
§ 26:2	Definition of hearsay evidence
§ 26:3	Inapplicability of hearsay rule to certain situations
§ 26:4	Exceptions to hearsay rule, generally
§ 26:5	Threats
§ 26:6	Dying declarations
§ 26:7	Testimony at former trial
§ 26:8	Establishing right to use testimony from former trial
§ 26:9	Manner of proving testimony from former trial
§ 26:10	Past recollection recorded
§ 26:11	Co-conspirator statements
§ 26:12	Admission of writing for past recollection
§ 26:13	Business records
§ 26:14	Requirements for admission of business records
§ 26:15	Official records, generally
§ 26:16	Police reports
§ 26:17	Hospital records
§ 26:18	Doctors' reports and scientific records
§ 26:19	Medical bills
§ 26:20	Weather reports
§ 26:21	Birth and death certificates
§ 26:22	Subjective and objective symptoms
§ 26:23	Pedigree
§ 26:24	Mortality and annuity tables
§ 26:25	Church records and family bibles
§ 26:26	Ancient documents
§ 26:27	Res gestae
§ 26:28	Excited utterances
§ 26:29	Present sense impressions
§ 26:30	Examples of admissible spontaneous declarations
§ 26:31	Statements of intention
§ 26:32	Declarations against interest
§ 26:33	Residual exception
CHA	PTER 27. OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE
§ 27:1	Right to object to improper testimony
§ 27:2	Need for objection to improper evidence
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

§ 27:6	Motion to exclude inadmissible evidence
§ 27:7	Need for formal exception
§ 27:8	Offer of proof
CHA	PTER 28. MISTRIAL
§ 28:1	Nature of mistrial
§ 28:2	Right to have mistrial declared
§ 28:3	Grounds for declaring mistrial
§ 28:4	Effect of disappearance of admitted exhibits during trial
§ 28:5	Disclosure of liability insurance
§ 28:6	Discharge for inability of jury to arrive at verdict
§ 28:7	Insufficient grounds for declaring mistrial
§ 28:8	Comment on facts by judge
§ 28:9	Motion for new trial
§ 28:10	Automatic stay following order of mistrial
CHA	PTER 29. DIRECTED VERDICT
§ 29:1	Right of court to direct verdict
§ 29:2	Procedure for moving for directed verdict
§ 29:3	Time for requesting motion for directed verdict
§ 29:4	Grounds for directed verdict
CHA	PTER 30. CLOSING ARGUMENTS
§ 30:1	Right to make closing argument
§ 30:2	Court's control of closing arguments
§ 30:3	Right to open and close argument
§ 30:4	General rules governing closing arguments
§ 30:5	Comments on court's instructions
§ 30:6	Arguments about damages
§ 30:7	Comments on conduct of opposition
§ 30:8	Improper remarks of counsel, generally
§ 30:9	Improper remarks in criminal cases
§ 30:10	Improper remarks in civil cases
§ 30:11	Remarks in argument about liability insurance
§ 30:12	Use of blackboards and charts in argument
§ 30:13	Correcting improper conduct of counsel
§ 30:14	Objections to statements made in closing arguments
CHA	PTER 31. INSTRUCTIONS
§ 31:1	Purpose of instructions
§ 31:2	General requirements for jury instructions
§ 31:3	Power and duty of court
§ 31:4	Writing out requests for instructions

§ 31:5	Time for tendering instructions
§ 31:6	Requests covered by instructions given
§ 31:7	Modification of requests
§ 31:8	Objections to instructions
§ 31:9	Number of instructions
§ 31:10	Cautionary instructions
§ 31:11	Instructions on issues
§ 31:12	Peremptory instructions
§ 31:13	Slanted and argumentative instructions
§ 31:14	Other rules applicable to instructions
§ 31:15	Special rules relating to instructions in criminal cases
§ 31:16	Correcting erroneous instructions
$\S 31:17$	Disposition of instructions
CITAD	
CHAP	TER 32. CONDUCT OF JURY
§ 32:1	General conduct of jury and those dealing with it
§ 32:2	Conduct of jurors during trial
§ 32:3	Communications with jurors before and during trial
§ 32:4	Jurors reading newspaper accounts of trial
§ 32:5	Separation of jury during trial
§ 32:6	Items taken by jury to jury room
§ 32:7	Control of jury during deliberations
§ 32:8	Manner of conducting deliberations
§ 32:9	Rules governing arrival at verdict
§ 32:10	Communications with jury during deliberations
§ 32:11	Eavesdropping on deliberations
§ 32:12	Improper conduct of jurors
§ 32:13	Treatment of improper conduct of jurors
CILAD	
	TER 33. THE VERDICT
§ 33:1	General provisions relating to verdicts
§ 33:2	Objections to form of verdict
§ 33:3	Revising or amending verdict
§ 33:4	Power of court to have jury reconsider defective verdict
§ 33:5	Construction of general verdicts
§ 33:6	Special verdicts

CHAPTER 34. THE JUDGMENT

Mistake or clerical error in verdict

Impeachment by matters extrinsic to verdict

Impeachment of verdict

Sealed verdicts Polling jurors

§ 34:1 Entry of judgment

§ 33:7

§ 33:8 § 33:9

§ 33:10

§ 33:11

Trial Handbook

§ 34:2	Duty of clerk to enter judgment	
§ 34:3	Effect of entry of judgment	
§ 34:4	Amount of judgment	
§ 34:5	Inclusion of interest in judgment	
§ 34:6	Allowance of courts costs	
§ 34:7	Arrest of judgment and judgment notwithstanding verdict	

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index