

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. ROLE OF ATTORNEY

- § 1:1 Attorney and trial of case
- § 1:2 Right to counsel
- § 1:2.50 Right to counsel—In criminal trials *[New]*
- § 1:3 Right to competent counsel
- § 1:4 Need for counsel to be admitted to practice law
- § 1:5 Waiver of right to counsel
- § 1:6 Right to consult with attorney and others
- § 1:7 General conduct of attorney
- § 1:8 Contempt by attorney
- § 1:9 Discipline of attorney for improper conduct
- § 1:10 Withdrawal of counsel
- § 1:11 Action against attorneys
- § 1:12 Fees

CHAPTER 2. CONDUCT OF TRIAL

- § 2:1 Conduct of trial, generally
- § 2:2 Presence of parties and counsel
- § 2:3 Conduct of parties
- § 2:5 Substitution of judges
- § 2:6 Recusation of judge
- § 2:7 General conduct of judge
- § 2:8 Demeanor of judge
- § 2:9 Duty to preserve order
- § 2:11 Publicity before and during trial
- § 2:12 Judge's control of examination of witness
- § 2:14 Ruling on admissibility of evidence
- § 2:16 Exclusion of improper evidence on court's own motion
- § 2:17 Exclusion pursuant to statute
- § 2:18 Questioning of witnesses by judge
- § 2:20 Court-appointed experts
- § 2:21 Control of proceedings by pretrial order
- § 2:22 Control of proceedings by stipulation
- § 2:25 Judge as trier of facts
- § 2:28 Comment on facts by jury judge prohibited

CHAPTER 3. MOTIONS DURING TRIAL, DEFAULT, AND DISMISSAL

- § 3:1 Motions during trial, generally
- § 3:2 Continuances
- § 3:3 Voluntary dismissal
- § 3:4 *Nolle prosequi*

- § 3:5 Involuntary dismissal
- § 3:6 Default judgment

CHAPTER 4. CRIMINAL TRIALS

- § 4:1 Criminal procedure, generally
- § 4:1.50 Voir dire *[New]*
- § 4:1.75 Jury selection *[New]*
- § 4:2 Physical control of defendant during trial
- § 4:3 Defenses in criminal cases
- § 4:4 Entrapment as defense
- § 4:5 Insanity as defense
- § 4:6 Mistake as defense
- § 4:7 Intoxication or drugged conditions as defense
- § 4:8 Use of justifiable force
- § 4:9 Improper conduct of prosecution
- § 4:10 Sufficiency of evidence to support conviction
- § 4:11 Double jeopardy
- § 4:12 Inapplicability of double jeopardy *[New]*
- § 4:12.50 Constitutional rights *[New]*
- § 4:13 Miscellaneous defenses *[New]*
- § 4:14 Plea agreements *[New]*

CHAPTER 5. CLASS ACTIONS

- § 5:1 In general
- § 5:2 Certification
- § 5:3 Class representative
- § 5:4 Definability
- § 5:5 Typicality
- § 5:6 Numerosity
- § 5:7 Application
- § 5:8 Commonality
- § 5:9 Adequacy of representation
- § 5:10 Decertification
- § 5:12 Procedure, generally

CHAPTER 6. CONTEMPT OF COURT

- § 6:1 Power of court to punish for contempt
- § 6:1.50 Power of court to punish for contempt—Contempt order *[New]*
- § 6:2 Civil and criminal contempt
- § 6:3 Direct and indirect contempt
- § 6:5 Procedure in direct criminal contempt
- § 6:6 Punishment for contempt
- § 6:7 Impositions of sanctions
- § 6:8 Review of contempt judgment
- § 6:9 Constructive contempt

CHAPTER 7. SELECTION OF JURY

- § 7:1 Right to fair and impartial jury
- § 7:2 Request for jury trial
- § 7:3 Right to jury trial based on jurisdictional amount

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 7:4 Waiver of right to jury trial
- § 7:8 Discrimination because of sex, race, etc
- § 7:9 Conduct of voir dire examination
- § 7:10 Hypothetical questions
- § 7:11 Questioning jurors, generally
- § 7:12 Questioning jurors regarding insurance
- § 7:14 Number of peremptory challenges—Civil
- § 7:15 Number of peremptory challenges—Criminal
- § 7:16 Exemptions from jury service
- § 7:17 Grounds for challenge for cause—Statutes
- § 7:18 Grounds for challenge for cause—Cases
- § 7:19 Conditional grounds for challenge
- § 7:20 Facts normally not grounds for challenge
- § 7:20.50 Facts normally not grounds for challenge—Rehabilitating juror *[New]*
- § 7:21 Passing upon challenges for cause

CHAPTER 8. OPENING STATEMENTS

- § 8:2 Content of opening statement
- § 8:3 Mistrial
- § 8:4 Objections to comments made in opening statements
- § 8:5 Admonition by the court *[New]*

CHAPTER 9. ORDER OF PROOF

- § 9:2 Order of producing testimony
- § 9:3 Rebuttal testimony
- § 9:4 Surrebuttal
- § 9:5 Right to introduce testimony at later stage

CHAPTER 10. BURDEN OF PROOF

- § 10:1 Burden of proof and burden of going forward
- § 10:2 Prima facie case
- § 10:3 Civil cases, generally
- § 10:4 Claims against estates
- § 10:5 Shifting of burden of proof
- § 10:7 Burden of proving fraud
- § 10:9 Criminal cases, generally
- § 10:10 *Corpus delecti*
- § 10:11 Accused's competency
- § 10:13 Identity of accused
- § 10:14 Burden on defendant in criminal cases
- § 10:15 Party having burden of proof in civil cases
- § 10:15.50 Burden of proof in personal injury cases *[New]*
- § 10:15.60 Burden of proof in contract cases *[New]*
- § 10:15.80 Damage caused by ruin, vice, or defect in things—La. C.C. Art. 2317.1 *[New]*
- § 10:16 Burden on defendant in civil cases
- § 10:17 Burden of proof in products liability suits
- § 10:17.50 Burden of proof in child support cases *[New]*
- § 10:17.75 Burden of proof in child custody proceedings *[New]*

- § 10:18 Burden of proving negative averments
- § 10:19 Burden of proof in workers' compensation cases
- § 10:19.50 Burden of proof in insurance cases *[New]*
- § 10:20 Burden of proof in Unfair Trade Practice Act cases *[New]*
- § 10:21 Burden of proving damages *[New]*
- § 10:22 Burden of proving ownership of title *[New]*

CHAPTER 11. PROOF OF FACTS

- § 11:1 Situations where proof excused before trial
- § 11:2 Situations where proof excused during trial
- § 11:3 Methods of proving facts
- § 11:4 Proof of prior accidents
- § 11:5 Payment of medical and similar expenses
- § 11:6 Evidence of settlement
- § 11:7 Workers' compensation benefits
- § 11:8 Use of stipulations to excuse proof of facts
- § 11:9 Construction and enforcement of stipulations
- § 11:10 Proof of facts by circumstantial evidence
- § 11:11 Place of trial
- § 11:11.50 Criminal Trials *[New]*
- § 11:12 Proof of blood test results

CHAPTER 12. WITNESSES

- § 12:1 Compelling attendance of witnesses
- § 12:2 *Habeas corpus ad testificandum*
- § 12:3 Witnesses from out-of-state
- § 12:4 *Subpoena duces tecum*
- § 12:6 Right to interview witnesses
- § 12:8 Compensation of witnesses
- § 12:9 Exclusion of witnesses
- § 12:10 Swearing of witnesses
- § 12:11 Use of interpreter
- § 12:12 Giving testimony on television, radio, or motion picture

CHAPTER 13. IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES

- § 13:1 Impeachment of witnesses, generally
- § 13:2 Impeachment of collateral issues
- § 13:3 Laying foundation for impeaching witness
- § 13:4 Credibility of witnesses, generally
- § 13:5 Particular matters affecting credibility
- § 13:6 Expert testimony as to credibility of witness
- § 13:7 Impeachment of defendant in a criminal case
- § 13:8 Impeachment of a witness in a civil case by evidence of conviction of crime

CHAPTER 14. COMPETENCY OF WITNESS TO TESTIFY

- § 14:1 Competency of witness, generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 14:4 Competency of child to testify
- § 14:5 Competency of spouse to testify for or against other spouse
- § 14:6 Competency of judge, juror, or attorney to testify
- § 14:7 Competency of atheist, deaf mute, or incompetent to testify
- § 14:8 Competency of accomplice as witness
- § 14:9 Competency of witnesses omitted from indictment or list of witnesses
- § 14:11 Competency of private detective or investigator in criminal action

CHAPTER 15. DEAD MAN'S ACT

- § 15:1 Disqualifications under Dead Man's Act, generally
- § 15:2 Persons entitled to protection of Dead Man's Act
- § 15:3 Persons barred from testifying by Dead Man's Act

CHAPTER 16. EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

- § 16:1 Examination of witnesses, generally
- § 16:2 Materiality of questions asked on direct examination
- § 16:4 Admissibility of negative evidence
- § 16:5 Relevance of conduct of party shortly before accident
- § 16:7 Form and content of questions on direct examination
- § 16:9 Leading questions
- § 16:10 Aiding witness by refreshing his memory
- § 16:12 Questions that impeach one's own witness
- § 16:13 Testimony tending to incriminate witness
- § 16:15 Applied to defendant
- § 16:16 Extent of privilege against self-incrimination
- § 16:17 Invoking privilege against self-incrimination
- § 16:18 Inspection of person of accused or witness
- § 16:20 When privilege against self-incrimination lost
- § 16:21 Immunity
- § 16:22 Use of lie detector (polygraph) tests
- § 16:28 Right to confront witnesses
- § 16:29 Court's use of testimony [*New*]

CHAPTER 17. CROSS-EXAMINATION

- § 17:1 Right to cross-examine witnesses
- § 17:2 Scope of cross-examination
- § 17:3 Form of questions on cross-examination
- § 17:4 Additional matters proper on cross-examination
- § 17:5 Manner of conducting cross-examination
- § 17:6 Testing witness' knowledge and accuracy
- § 17:7 Use of prosecution's evidence by defense
- § 17:8 Prior inconsistent statement
- § 17:10 Use of testimony before grand jury to impeach witness
- § 17:12 Impeachment by proof of prior conviction
- § 17:14 Reference to other crimes committed by the defendant
- § 17:15 Right to recall witness for further cross-examination
- § 17:16 Effect of denial of right to cross-examine

CHAPTER 18. REDIRECT AND RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- § 18:1 Scope of redirect examination
- § 18:2 Form and content of questions on redirect examination
- § 18:4 Explaining and correcting testimony on redirect examination
- § 18:6 Explaining impeaching answers
- § 18:7 Right of recross-examination

CHAPTER 19. PRIVILEGED COMMUNICATIONS

- § 19:1 Nature of privileged communications
- § 19:2 Spousal communications
- § 19:3 Requirements for confidential communication privilege to exist between husband and wife
- § 19:4 Existence of marital relationship
- § 19:5 Claiming and waiving privilege
- § 19:6 Privileged communications between attorney and client
- § 19:7 Existence of attorney-client relationship
- § 19:8 Confidential nature of communication
- § 19:9 Attorney work product
- § 19:10 Claiming and waiving attorney—Client privilege
- § 19:10.50 Anticipatory waiver of attorney-client privilege *[New]*
- § 19:11.50 Disqualification of counsel *[New]*
- § 19:12 Existence of physical/health care provider-patient privilege
- § 19:14 Privileged communications to clergymen
- § 19:15 Privileged communications to public officers
- § 19:16 Miscellaneous

CHAPTER 20. JUDICIAL NOTICE

- § 20:0.50 Generally *[New]*
- § 20:1 Proof excused if fact judicially noticed
- § 20:2 Making record of facts judicially noticed
- § 20:3 Judicial notice of laws
- § 20:4 Judicial notice of facts concerning court
- § 20:5 Judicial notice of facts concerning government, officers, and political subdivisions
- § 20:6 Other facts judicially noticed
- § 20:7 Facts not judicially noticed
- § 20:8 Judicial confession

CHAPTER 21. PRESUMPTIONS

- § 21:1 Nature of presumptions
- § 21:3 Rebuttable presumptions
- § 21:4 Inferences
- § 21:6 Res ipsa loquitur
- § 21:9 Presumption arising from possession of stolen goods
- § 21:10 Presumption arising from conduct of party
- § 21:11 Destruction of evidence—Spoliation of evidence
- § 21:12 Presumption of delivery of letter

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 21:13 Presumption of delivery of telegram
- § 21:14 Presumptions about individuals
- § 21:16 Presumption of continuance of condition
- § 21:17 Presumptions about gifts and services
- § 21:18 Presumptions in tort cases
- § 21:19 Other presumptions created by law

CHAPTER 22. REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

- § 22:1 Real and demonstrative evidence distinguished
- § 22:2 Tangible articles having some bearing on transaction in question
- § 22:5 Admissibility of photographs
- § 22:6 Admissibility of motion pictures/videotapes
- § 22:7 Admissibility of surveillance films
- § 22:8 Admissibility of X-rays
- § 22:9 Admissibility of sound recordings
- § 22:10 Admissibility of maps, drawings, diagrams, and displays
- § 22:11 Admissibility of static models and casts
- § 22:12 Effect of marks or notations on demonstrative evidence
- § 22:14 Blood tests in paternity cases
- § 22:16 Evidence of post-accident remedial measures
- § 22:17 Evidence of offers of compromise or plea bargaining negotiations
- § 22:19 Evidence of workers' compensation payments
- § 22:21 Evidence of prior or subsequent accidents

CHAPTER 23. THE VIEW

- § 23:1 Right to view premises
- § 23:2 Request for view
- § 23:3 Conduct of view

CHAPTER 24. DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

- § 24:1 General requirements relating to documentary evidence
- § 24:3 When authentication of documentary evidence excused
- § 24:4 Authentication of private writings
- § 24:5 Authentication of attested documents
- § 24:6 Authentication of recorded documents
- § 24:7 Other rules relating to use of private writings
- § 24:9 Authentication of court decisions
- § 24:10 Authentication of court papers and records
- § 24:11 Authentication of records of parishes and municipalities
- § 24:12 Authentication of records of corporations
- § 24:13 Best evidence rule
- § 24:14 Situations calling for "best evidence"
- § 24:15 Situations in which "best evidence" not required
- § 24:16 Use of secondary evidence
- § 24:17 Where primary evidence in control of opponent
- § 24:20 Secondary evidence of public records
- § 24:21 Copies as primary or secondary evidence

- § 24:23 Establishing contents of document by oral evidence
- § 24:24 Authentication of letter
- § 24:25 Authentication of telegram
- § 24:25.50 Text messages and emails—Authentication *[New]*
- § 24:26 Authentication of family bibles and church records
- § 24:27 Authentication of annuity and mortality tables
- § 24:28 Authentication of ancient documents

CHAPTER 25. OPINION EVIDENCE

- § 25:1 Requirements that witness testify as to facts
- § 25:3 Admissibility of opinions, generally
- § 25:3.50 Use of expert opinions *[New]*
- § 25:5 Opinions concerning ultimate issue
- § 25:6 Opinions on ultimate issue in negligence cases
- § 25:7 Opinions in will cases
- § 25:8 When opinion on ultimate issue admissible
- § 25:9 Other limitations on opinion evidence
- § 25:10 Nonexpert opinion, generally
- § 25:12 Opinion as to speed
- § 25:14 Nonexpert opinion on handwriting
- § 25:17 Opinion as to intoxication
- § 25:18 Matters as to which expert witness may or must testify
- § 25:19 Qualifications required of expert witness
- § 25:20 Admissibility of expert testimony
- § 25:22 Expert testimony on matters of business
- § 25:25 Expert testimony on value of real estate
- § 25:26 Expert testimony on handwriting
- § 25:28 Expert testimony on fingerprints
- § 25:29 Expert testimony on ballistics
- § 25:31 Experiments and demonstrations
- § 25:37 Answer to hypothetical question
- § 25:38 Bases of opinion testimony by experts
- § 25:39 Cross-examination of expert witness
- § 25:40 Expert fees
- § 25:41 Court-appointed experts
- § 25:42 Weight to be given testimony of treating physician

CHAPTER 26. HEARSAY EVIDENCE

- § 26:1 Admissibility of hearsay evidence
- § 26:2 Definition of hearsay evidence
- § 26:3 Inapplicability of hearsay rule to certain situations
- § 26:4 Exceptions to hearsay rule, generally
- § 26:6 Dying declarations
- § 26:7 Testimony at former trial
- § 26:8 Establishing right to use testimony from former trial
- § 26:10 Past recollection recorded
- § 26:11 Co-conspirator statements
- § 26:12 Admission of writing for past recollection
- § 26:13 Business records
- § 26:14 Requirements for admission of business records
- § 26:15 Official records, generally

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 26:16 Police reports
- § 26:18 Doctors' reports and scientific records
- § 26:19 Medical bills
- § 26:21 Birth and death certificates
- § 26:22 Subjective and objective symptoms
- § 26:24 Mortality and annuity tables
- § 26:25 Church records and family bibles
- § 26:26 Ancient documents
- § 26:27 Res gestae
- § 26:28 Excited utterances
- § 26:29 Present sense impressions
- § 26:30 Examples of admissible spontaneous declarations
- § 26:31 Statements of intention
- § 26:32 Declarations against interest
- § 26:33 Residual exception
- § 26:34 Excluded hearsay evidence [*New*]

CHAPTER 27. OBJECTIONS TO EVIDENCE

- § 27:1 Right to object to improper testimony
- § 27:2 Need for objection to improper evidence
- § 27:3 Timeliness of objection
- § 27:5 Ruling on objection

CHAPTER 28. MISTRIAL

- § 28:1 Nature of mistrial
- § 28:2 Right to have mistrial declared
- § 28:3 Grounds for declaring mistrial
- § 28:4 Effect of disappearance of admitted exhibits during trial
- § 28:5 Disclosure of liability insurance
- § 28:6 Discharge for inability of jury to arrive at verdict
- § 28:7 Insufficient grounds for declaring mistrial
- § 28:8 Comment on facts by judge
- § 28:9 Motion for new trial
- § 28:10 Automatic stay following order of mistrial

CHAPTER 29. DIRECTED VERDICT

- § 29:1 Right of court to direct verdict
- § 29:2 Procedure for moving for directed verdict
- § 29:3 Time for requesting motion for directed verdict
- § 29:4 Grounds for directed verdict

CHAPTER 30. CLOSING ARGUMENTS

- § 30:2 Court's control of closing arguments
- § 30:3 Right to open and close argument
- § 30:4 General rules governing closing arguments
- § 30:5 Comments on court's instructions
- § 30:6 Arguments about damages
- § 30:7 Comments on conduct of opposition
- § 30:8 Improper remarks of counsel, generally
- § 30:9 Improper remarks in criminal cases

- § 30:9.50 Improper remarks in criminal cases—Proper remarks *[New]*
- § 30:10 Improper remarks in civil cases
- § 30:13 Correcting improper conduct of counsel
- § 30:14 Objections to statements made in closing arguments
- § 30:15 Allowable remarks by prosecution *[New]*

CHAPTER 31. INSTRUCTIONS

- § 31:1 Purpose of instructions
- § 31:2 General requirements for jury instructions
- § 31:3 Power and duty of court
- § 31:5 Time for tendering instructions
- § 31:6 Requests covered by instructions given
- § 31:8 Objections to instructions
- § 31:9 Number of instructions
- § 31:10 Cautionary instructions
- § 31:11 Instructions on issues
- § 31:12 Peremptory instructions
- § 31:14 Other rules applicable to instructions
- § 31:15 Special rules relating to instructions in criminal cases
- § 31:16 Correcting erroneous instructions
- § 31:18 Appeal of instructions *[New]*

CHAPTER 32. CONDUCT OF JURY

- § 32:1 General conduct of jury and those dealing with it
- § 32:2 Conduct of jurors during trial
- § 32:6 Items taken by jury to jury room
- § 32:7 Control of jury during deliberations
- § 32:8 Manner of conducting deliberations
- § 32:10 Communications with jury during deliberations
- § 32:13 Treatment of improper conduct of jurors

CHAPTER 33. THE VERDICT

- § 33:1 General provisions relating to verdicts
- § 33:2 Objections to form of verdict
- § 33:2.50 Objections to form of verdict—Inconsistent verdict *[New]*
- § 33:3 Revising or amending verdict
- § 33:4 Power of court to have jury reconsider defective verdict
- § 33:6 Special verdicts
- § 33:7 Impeachment of verdict
- § 33:9 Mistake or clerical error in verdict
- § 33:11 Polling jurors

CHAPTER 34. THE JUDGMENT

- § 34:1 Entry of judgment
- § 34:1.50 Harmonizing rulings and bifurcated trials *[New]*
- § 34:1.70 Signing of judgment *[New]*
- § 34:2 Duty of clerk to enter judgment
- § 34:3 Effect of entry of judgment
- § 34:5 Inclusion of interest in judgment
- § 34:6 Allowance of courts costs

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 34:7 Arrest of judgment and judgment notwithstanding verdict
§ 34:8 Amendment of judgment *[New]*
§ 34:9 Annulment/nullity of judgment *[New]*

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index